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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863	455 650
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684	283 247
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	433 125	492 189	556 569	615 457	660 640	713 843	790 246	867 812
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904	21 309
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 509	2 147	2 133	2 027
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 454	730 584	808 017	887 093
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138	91 283
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 619	4 405	3 360	3 180
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795	975 196
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479	5 509
Residual item..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	471 025	543 323	609 498	678 031	730 947	781 840	863 309	937 820
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services..... (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 895	229 470	264 465
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services..... (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795	975 196
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 193	9 582	15 701	18 337
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	12 054	14 554	18 041	20 808	24 524	28 846	37 418	51 143
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	473 521	537 674	604 576	670 933	722 173	783 576	866 078	942 390
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	509	709	238	640	334	404	741	1 103
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	2 669	3 049	3 444	3 968	4 427	6 066	7 163	7 360
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	471 361	535 334	601 370	667 605	718 080	777 914	859 656	936 133
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016Y)	523 847	537 674	561 380	574 332	577 060	584 756	602 115	613 530

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	52 363	54 147	62 488	65 664	67 726	72 877	84 985	94 101
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631J)	20 252	19 317	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	25 876	27 293
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 440	47 882	59 109	66 808
Secondary sector (6633J)	121 840	139 362	150 357	164 362	173 238	180 081	196 025	213 333
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	92 068	106 180	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	149 380	163 880
Electricity, gas and water (6635J)	15 975	17 408	18 601	19 929	22 535	21 740	22 739	23 915
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 906	25 538
Tertiary sector (6637J)	265 944	306 845	352 625	397 141	433 490	477 626	527 007	579 659
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	105 645	115 756
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	79 938	88 384
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	70 491	82 162	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	161 577	182 202
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	94 682	108 377	127 253	142 921	156 623	167 619	179 847	193 317
General government services..... (6643J)	71 279	80 832	96 214	107 744	117 079	123 572	131 201	140 804
Other services..... (6641J)	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	23 711	25 667
Other producers (6644J)	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 935	26 846
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 454	730 584	808 017	887 093
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	60 072	54 147	58 492	59 273	57 359	58 130	59 210	58 455
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631Y)	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 389	24 590
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 821	33 865
Secondary sector (6633Y)	132 008	139 362	143 027	147 242	145 860	145 482	150 953	154 821
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 084	113 587	116 913
Electricity, gas and water (6635Y)	17 069	17 408	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 244	20 103
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 122	17 805
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	293 703	306 845	320 092	328 805	336 479	348 319	360 590	370 074
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 372	80 029
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	40 281	44 538	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	61 000	63 354
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	79 378	82 162	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	110 318	114 488
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	106 264	108 377	110 669	111 312	111 564	111 826	111 900	112 203
General government services..... (6643Y)	80 157	80 832	82 393	83 043	82 830	82 469	81 758	81 136
Other services..... (6641Y)	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	14 925	15 404
Other producers (6644Y)	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 918	15 217	15 663
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	485 783	500 354	521 611	535 320	539 698	551 931	570 753	583 350

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	2000			2001					2002	
	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	87 966	87 126	84 985	94 093	95 252	93 497	93 562	94 101	104 749	106 474
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	31 895	23 343	25 876	26 993	27 627	28 898	25 654	27 293	29 748	29 746
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	56 071	63 783	59 109	67 100	67 625	64 599	67 908	66 808	75 001	76 728
Secondary sector (6633L)	199 160	204 908	196 025	207 434	209 126	213 019	223 753	213 333	228 267	232 697
Manufacturing (6634L)	151 777	156 501	149 380	159 720	160 644	162 926	172 230	163 880	177 272	180 726
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	23 349	23 535	22 739	22 854	23 374	24 518	24 914	23 915	24 313	24 839
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	24 034	24 872	23 906	24 860	25 108	25 575	26 609	25 538	26 682	27 132
Tertiary sector (6637L)	535 313	551 386	527 007	558 951	569 778	582 924	606 983	579 659	613 705	625 337
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	106 531	110 917	105 645	110 770	114 433	115 242	122 579	115 756	121 526	126 417
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	81 310	84 857	79 938	84 085	86 958	88 817	93 676	88 384	93 306	96 345
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	165 730	170 764	161 577	175 366	177 415	184 502	191 525	182 202	194 412	195 333
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	181 742	184 848	179 847	188 730	190 972	194 363	199 203	193 317	204 461	207 242
General government services (6643L)	132 719	134 699	131 201	137 067	138 921	142 051	145 177	140 804	148 635	150 777
Other services (6641L)	23 845	24 580	23 711	25 275	25 283	25 491	26 619	25 667	27 515	27 676
Other producers..... (6644L)	25 178	25 569	24 935	26 388	26 768	26 821	27 407	26 846	28 311	28 789
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	822 439	843 420	808 017	860 478	874 156	889 440	924 298	887 093	946 721	964 508
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	59 331	59 251	59 210	58 687	58 628	58 431	58 074	58 455	58 364	58 770
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	25 677	25 535	25 389	24 860	24 612	24 518	24 370	24 590	24 642	25 011
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	33 654	33 716	33 821	33 827	34 016	33 913	33 704	33 865	33 722	33 759
Secondary sector (6633D)	151 719	153 999	150 953	154 250	154 643	154 409	155 982	154 821	156 829	158 162
Manufacturing (6634D)	114 272	116 341	113 587	116 490	116 733	116 417	118 012	116 913	118 825	120 036
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	20 189	19 981	20 244	20 039	20 069	20 179	20 125	20 103	20 135	20 201
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	17 258	17 677	17 122	17 721	17 841	17 813	17 845	17 805	17 869	17 925
Tertiary sector (6637D)	362 078	364 382	360 590	366 700	368 919	371 109	373 568	370 074	375 822	378 621
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	77 836	78 558	77 372	79 120	79 760	80 224	81 012	80 029	81 380	81 941
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	61 228	61 761	61 000	62 371	62 989	63 658	64 398	63 354	65 164	65 978
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	111 061	112 104	110 318	113 119	113 959	114 884	115 990	114 488	116 985	118 047
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	111 953	111 959	111 900	112 090	112 211	112 343	112 168	112 203	112 293	112 655
General government services (6643D)	81 659	81 402	81 758	81 282	81 229	81 192	80 841	81 136	80 810	80 999
Other services (6641D)	15 040	15 227	14 925	15 287	15 355	15 436	15 538	15 404	15 615	15 698
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 254	15 330	15 217	15 521	15 627	15 715	15 789	15 663	15 868	15 958
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	573 128	577 632	570 753	579 637	582 190	583 949	587 624	583 350	591 015	595 553

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395	784 045
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
Gross capital formation (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479	5 509
Residual item (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	471 025	543 323	609 498	678 031	730 947	781 840	863 309	937 820
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 895	229 470	264 465
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795	975 196
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	430 688	443 461	462 622	476 529	479 669	484 186	497 063	509 508
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 511	392 886	403 853
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	106 844	100 424	104 245	106 478	104 412	103 675	104 177	105 655
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	47 759	45 423	45 445	47 433	46 482	44 703	46 453	49 101
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	59 085	55 001	58 800	59 045	57 930	58 972	57 724	56 554
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	87 272	98 559	100 898	101 164	102 849	99 804	104 390	103 623
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424	100 660
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 520	2 678	6 966	2 963
Residual item (6011Y)	3 137	1 303	2 399	2 788	893	-588	-1 100	-2 352
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	521 097	543 323	565 919	580 481	583 411	583 402	600 353	610 779
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	114 126	125 869	137 427	145 086	148 722	150 813	163 442	167 461
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	99 577	109 118	117 161	123 624	125 007	126 978	138 771	139 930
Exports of services (6609Y)	14 549	16 751	20 266	21 462	23 715	23 835	24 671	27 531
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	103 684	121 092	131 641	138 730	140 823	130 374	139 668	140 230
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	83 477	99 425	110 553	117 006	118 179	108 348	118 585	118 167
Imports of services (6611Y)	20 207	21 667	21 088	21 724	22 644	22 026	21 083	22 063
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	531 539	548 100	571 705	586 837	591 310	603 841	624 127	638 010

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³				Imports of goods and services	
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
1998: 03.....	117 407	34 238	31 874	1 363	4 909	189 791	50 968	52 536	188 223
04.....	126 221	38 936	33 866	-1 481	-8 360	189 182	47 926	47 250	189 858
1998	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	730 947	190 189	181 632	739 504
1999: 01	117 880	34 726	31 234	-4 012	1 902	181 730	49 922	41 330	190 322
02.....	123 472	40 920	30 183	6 644	-6 650	194 569	47 269	43 933	197 905
03.....	127 412	35 189	30 870	1 996	6 232	201 699	52 497	48 581	205 615
04.....	136 934	37 007	31 916	-872	-1 143	203 842	56 207	51 051	208 998
1999	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	341	781 840	205 895	184 895	802 840
2000: 01	130 166	38 585	31 685	1 483	1 061	202 980	56 890	51 244	208 626
02.....	137 192	40 290	32 090	4 679	-2 356	211 895	59 761	54 065	217 591
03.....	141 086	39 961	33 519	4 526	6 908	226 000	64 042	60 923	229 119
04.....	149 981	41 134	34 760	-1 209	-2 232	222 434	73 263	63 238	232 459
2000	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	3 381	863 309	253 956	229 470	887 795
2001: 01	142 644	42 230	34 833	-5 437	7 703	221 973	70 735	60 595	232 113
02.....	149 453	44 188	35 263	3 670	-4 781	227 793	77 053	64 773	240 073
03.....	152 883	43 856	36 249	11 275	-2 537	241 726	73 551	67 513	247 764
04.....	163 634	45 157	37 831	-3 999	3 705	246 328	80 502	71 584	255 246
2001	608 614	175 431	144 176	5 509	4 090	937 820	301 841	264 465	975 196
2002: 01	157 138	47 233	38 386	-3 454	5 797	245 100	89 169	77 943	256 326
02.....	166 504	49 931	39 181	7 416	-8 229	254 803	93 957	82 198	266 562

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1998: 03.....	473 699	141 490	128 129	-5 211	2 258	740 365	200 068	198 714	741 719
04.....	480 084	142 744	132 734	-3 191	2 894	755 265	192 344	190 571	757 038
1998	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	730 947	190 189	181 632	739 504
1999: 01	487 408	144 322	124 865	-4 186	-4 978	747 431	204 719	175 328	776 822
02.....	500 272	146 427	122 988	5 066	127	774 880	192 556	176 160	791 276
03.....	514 336	148 824	123 481	4 730	3 445	794 816	203 665	186 757	811 724
04.....	520 776	151 795	125 478	9 414	2 770	810 233	222 640	201 335	831 538
1999	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	341	781 840	205 895	184 895	802 840
2000: 01	540 747	154 566	127 537	9 471	2 419	834 740	233 158	217 466	850 432
02.....	554 549	157 742	130 333	1 123	4 324	848 071	242 159	218 970	871 260
03.....	564 912	162 004	133 773	16 555	4 576	881 820	251 826	230 441	903 205
04.....	573 492	165 568	136 573	10 767	2 205	888 605	288 681	251 003	926 283
2000	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	3 381	863 309	253 956	229 470	887 795
2001: 01	592 759	168 913	139 897	6 400	4 145	912 114	288 888	254 478	946 524
02.....	603 538	172 912	143 503	-7 672	1 758	914 039	309 351	261 311	962 079
03.....	611 168	177 519	144 989	9 080	2 411	945 167	290 642	258 813	976 996
04.....	626 991	182 380	148 315	14 228	8 046	979 960	318 483	283 258	1 015 185
2001	608 614	175 431	144 176	5 509	4 090	937 820	301 841	264 465	975 196
2002: 01	654 117	189 142	153 946	10 061	6 236	1 013 502	362 488	330 633	1 045 357
02.....	671 754	194 931	159 978	2 796	-6 853	1 022 606	377 632	331 213	1 069 025

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1998: 03	92 824	25 211	26 483	1 062	4 415	149 995	37 370	37 931	149 434
04	99 368	28 741	27 638	-901	-6 211	148 635	36 418	35 752	149 301
1998	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	893	583 411	148 722	140 823	591 310
1999: 01	90 715	24 472	25 020	-2 913	1 161	138 455	36 832	30 216	145 071
02	93 527	29 245	23 764	4 644	-1 946	149 234	34 864	32 074	152 024
03	94 534	24 451	23 893	1 165	3 887	147 930	38 965	33 812	153 083
04	101 735	25 507	24 449	-218	-3 690	147 783	40 152	34 272	153 663
1999	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-588	583 402	150 813	130 374	603 841
2000: 01	93 695	25 773	24 032	1 270	-1 537	143 233	39 050	33 387	148 896
02	96 625	26 598	23 937	3 218	-196	150 182	38 892	33 316	155 758
03	97 573	25 723	24 508	3 185	5 196	156 185	41 200	36 804	160 581
04	104 993	26 083	24 947	-707	-4 563	150 753	44 300	36 161	158 892
2000	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-1 100	600 353	163 442	139 668	624 127
2001: 01	96 216	25 960	24 744	-1 362	-119	145 439	41 785	33 599	153 625
02	99 427	26 925	24 606	1 174	386	152 518	44 271	36 044	160 745
03	100 349	26 177	25 266	2 625	2 425	156 842	40 971	36 002	161 811
04	107 861	26 593	26 044	526	-5 044	155 980	40 434	34 585	161 829
2001	403 853	105 655	100 660	2 963	-2 352	610 779	167 461	140 230	638 010
2002: 01	98 746	26 603	25 879	-247	-251	150 730	40 293	34 212	156 811
02	102 541	27 745	25 865	2 593	-406	158 338	42 544	36 612	164 270

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1998: 03	375 995	104 127	106 307	-1 093	2 230	587 566	146 527	143 157	590 936
04	375 486	103 305	108 409	1 659	2 387	591 246	145 783	144 603	592 426
1998	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	893	583 411	148 722	140 823	591 310
1999: 01	375 923	103 173	99 999	-5 422	904	574 577	151 046	128 723	596 900
02	378 649	103 481	96 787	9 090	-247	587 760	141 962	129 178	600 544
03	381 808	103 867	95 448	3 934	-807	584 250	151 087	129 329	606 008
04	385 664	104 179	96 270	3 110	-2 202	587 021	159 157	134 266	611 912
1999	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-588	583 402	150 813	130 374	603 841
2000: 01	388 838	104 152	96 696	8 996	-1 056	597 626	160 087	141 068	616 645
02	391 267	104 111	97 173	7 024	-800	598 775	157 482	134 774	621 483
03	394 106	104 140	97 652	8 676	-476	604 098	161 839	139 245	626 692
04	397 333	104 305	98 175	3 168	-2 068	600 913	174 360	143 585	631 688
2000	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-1 100	600 353	163 442	139 668	624 127
2001: 01	399 964	104 690	99 367	2 640	-1 713	604 948	169 871	140 850	633 969
02	402 276	105 289	100 119	-2 324	-310	605 050	177 389	145 659	636 780
03	404 892	105 956	100 870	5 308	-2 845	614 181	162 196	137 731	638 646
04	408 280	106 685	102 284	6 228	-4 540	618 937	160 388	136 680	642 645
2001	403 853	105 655	100 660	2 963	-2 352	610 779	167 461	140 230	638 010
2002: 01	411 509	107 427	103 784	8 844	-3 345	628 219	163 151	145 144	646 226
02	414 676	108 234	105 625	964	-2 754	626 745	171 859	147 469	651 135

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Durable goods (6050J)	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 305	35 646	41 949	47 683
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 299
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	15 380	20 041	24 099
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 823	6 217
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 068
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 057	45 629	46 709	50 511	54 410
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 545	29 390
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 514
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	4 085	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 596	8 300
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 873	6 366
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	440	454	502	560	605	679	757	840
Non-durable goods (6061J)	131 728	148 689	165 224	186 964	202 181	216 835	238 040	257 510
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 280	179 674
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	17 235	18 907
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	10 565	11 697	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 812
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 661	20 659	22 685
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962
Services (6068J)	109 458	129 110	147 035	167 807	185 437	206 508	227 925	249 011
Rent ³ (6069J)	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	49 963	54 776
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 962	22 670
Medical services..... (6071J)	13 183	15 944	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	28 411	31 785
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 196	54 981
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	24 994	30 667	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 058	58 555	61 263
Total (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Durable goods (6050Y)	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	29 110	28 421	31 151	32 256
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 788
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 673	13 245	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 971	13 650
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	4 527	4 353	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 330	5 548
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 270
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 867	41 075	40 805	43 151	45 668
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 974	26 819
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 685
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 282	5 324
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 013	5 283
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	474	454	466	481	496	517	541	557
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	142 414	148 689	153 582	158 107	158 801	159 171	160 201	162 315
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 714	116 399
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 883	10 992
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	11 242	11 697	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	12 000
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 123
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 284
Services (6068Y)	120 994	129 110	135 440	141 308	146 271	152 114	158 383	163 614
Rent ³ (6069Y)	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 317	32 516
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	10 193	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 414	11 620	11 797
Medical services (6071Y)	14 460	15 944	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 043	18 797
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	27 651	29 992	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 211
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073Y)	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 383
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	28 508	30 667	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 236	40 872	40 910
Total (6007Y)	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 511	392 886	403 853

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1998: 03.....	8 375	10 699	50 260	48 073	117 407	7 166	9 570	38 979	37 109	92 824
04.....	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 538	126 221	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 133	99 368
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	466 552	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	375 257
1999: 01	7 525	10 042	51 690	48 623	117 880	6 140	8 811	39 104	36 660	90 715
02.....	8 413	11 318	52 649	51 092	123 472	6 710	9 903	38 927	37 987	93 527
03.....	9 387	10 882	53 899	53 244	127 412	7 200	9 463	39 158	38 713	94 534
04.....	10 321	14 467	58 597	53 549	136 934	8 371	12 628	41 982	38 754	101 735
1999	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	505 698	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	380 511
2000: 01	9 138	10 823	56 441	53 764	130 166	6 812	9 255	39 367	38 261	93 695
02.....	10 104	12 307	58 027	56 754	137 192	7 444	10 484	39 151	39 546	96 625
03.....	10 946	11 725	59 632	58 783	141 086	7 843	9 995	39 400	40 335	97 573
04.....	11 761	15 656	63 940	58 624	149 981	9 052	13 417	42 283	40 241	104 993
2000	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	558 425	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	392 886
2001: 01	10 953	11 669	60 885	59 137	142 644	7 250	9 806	39 681	39 479	96 216
02.....	11 363	13 284	62 718	62 088	149 453	7 663	11 076	39 735	40 953	99 427
03.....	12 101	12 767	63 949	64 066	152 883	8 026	10 553	40 020	41 750	100 349
04.....	13 266	16 690	69 958	63 720	163 634	9 317	14 233	42 879	41 432	107 861
2001	47 683	54 410	257 510	249 011	608 614	32 256	45 668	162 315	163 614	403 853
2002: 01	11 810	12 685	68 159	64 484	157 138	7 405	10 518	40 324	40 499	98 746
02.....	12 636	14 457	71 092	68 319	166 504	7 911	12 072	40 268	42 290	102 541

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1998: 03.....	33 998	46 151	204 169	189 381	473 699	29 089	41 384	158 660	146 862	375 995
04.....	31 730	46 348	207 904	194 102	480 084	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 984	375 486
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	466 552	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	375 257
1999: 01	33 516	45 688	209 848	198 356	487 408	27 446	40 101	158 969	149 407	375 923
02.....	34 894	46 186	214 945	204 247	500 272	27 899	40 377	158 896	151 477	378 649
03.....	37 869	46 932	219 782	209 753	514 336	28 750	40 924	159 168	152 966	381 808
04.....	36 305	48 030	222 765	213 676	520 776	29 589	41 818	159 651	154 606	385 664
1999	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	505 698	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	380 511
2000: 01	40 484	49 333	230 174	220 756	540 747	30 375	42 265	159 745	156 453	388 838
02.....	41 739	50 210	236 283	226 317	554 549	30 866	42 872	160 026	157 503	391 267
03.....	42 563	50 564	241 830	229 955	564 912	31 404	43 313	160 367	159 022	394 106
04.....	43 010	51 937	243 873	234 672	573 492	31 959	44 154	160 666	160 554	397 333
2000	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	558 425	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	392 886
2001: 01	48 070	53 101	248 462	243 126	592 759	32 221	44 851	161 174	161 718	399 964
02.....	46 871	54 174	255 030	247 463	603 538	31 832	45 312	162 119	163 013	402 276
03.....	46 800	55 018	259 348	250 002	611 168	32 089	45 771	162 847	164 185	404 892
04.....	48 991	55 347	267 200	255 453	626 991	32 882	46 738	163 120	165 540	408 280
2001	47 683	54 410	257 510	249 011	608 614	32 256	45 668	162 315	163 614	403 853
2002: 01	51 831	57 611	277 776	266 899	654 117	32 957	47 977	163 739	166 836	411 509
02.....	52 114	58 891	288 947	271 802	671 754	32 846	49 378	164 363	168 089	414 676

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1982	14 825	3 717	5 051	5 442	1 880	7 443	2 691	637	1 382	3 487	46 555
1983	16 763	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	72 895	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 629	505 698
2000	167 280	27 849	67 198	49 097	41 068	87 158	25 207	12 492	14 569	66 507	558 425
2001	179 674	29 713	73 682	54 141	46 185	98 054	27 405	14 140	15 592	70 023	608 614

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1982	89 038	15 497	21 870	27 664	11 497	39 191	13 610	7 138	8 330	17 256	258 751
1983	90 507	15 283	25 218	28 188	11 443	39 112	14 507	7 118	7 822	17 936	266 529
1984	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 074	380 511
2000	114 714	25 240	43 199	34 451	26 757	61 166	21 639	7 102	10 093	48 525	392 886
2001	116 399	27 106	43 508	35 128	27 740	64 354	22 885	7 246	10 200	49 284	403 853

KB636

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
At current prices
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 920	3 756	4 102	4 604
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 559
Manufacturing (6082J)	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808
Other (6084J)	185	249	271	283	284	188	245	269
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 074	5 421	5 437
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	17 971	20 000
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 905
Other (6090J)	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 200	17 095
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 509
Private residential buildings (6092J)	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594
Other ¹ (6093J)	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 915
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	10 304	12 046	13 931	16 054	17 459	18 933	19 097	20 855
Central government..... (6095J)	4 738	4 718	4 840	5 164	4 838	6 054	6 372	6 296
Provincial governments (6096J)	2 063	3 738	4 221	4 921	5 600	5 363	4 315	4 539
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 791	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 223	6 521	7 241	8 075
Other (6098J)	712	612	733	670	798	995	1 169	1 945
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	11 358	13 123	16 134	18 586	19 738	21 004	21 011	22 371
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	6 622	6 016	8 222	8 622	8 681	9 004	9 232	10 160
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 598	5 073	5 410	6 744	6 587	7 123	7 128	7 386
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 138	2 034	2 502	3 220	4 470	4 877	4 651	4 825
General government services (6104J)	9 278	11 127	12 744	14 396	15 057	16 032	16 112	17 228
Business enterprises (6105J)	2 080	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 681	4 972	4 899	5 143
Public corporations (6106J)	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 162	14 117	13 808
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 391	12 234	13 064
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	439	495	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 883	744
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 640	83 626	86 037	96 926	107 997

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	3 158	3 293	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 751	2 743	2 867
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 099	7 397	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 347	9 910
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	18 099	21 820	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 974	24 712
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 831	7 018	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 355	3 650	3 436
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	868	896	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 069
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	5 079	5 269	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 226	7 157
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	8 682	9 281	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 226	14 932
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	18 601	20 022	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 128	23 066
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	11 218	12 046	12 962	13 925	14 036	14 038	13 173	13 511
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424	100 660
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	12 384	13 123	14 974	16 061	15 770	15 453	14 386	14 395
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	7 291	6 016	7 529	7 280	6 594	6 133	5 761	5 988
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	3 866	5 073	5 076	5 896	5 352	5 400	5 106	4 984
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 227	2 034	2 369	2 885	3 824	3 920	3 519	3 423
General government services (6104Y)	10 111	11 127	11 845	12 446	12 002	11 732	10 943	11 039
Business enterprises (6105Y)	2 273	1 996	3 129	3 615	3 768	3 721	3 443	3 356
Public corporations (6106Y)	8 969	10 385	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 543	10 521	9 876
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	8 499	9 890	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 247	9 282	9 367
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	470	495	609	1 094	812	1 296	1 239	509
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	57 282	63 534	68 422	71 726	70 431	68 130	72 517	76 389

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
At current prices
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communication (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹ (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109K)
1998: 03.....	2 592	7 138	1 635	6 167	7 070	4 204	31 874	4 696	6 146	21 032
04.....	3 269	6 961	1 841	7 084	7 051	4 500	33 866	5 059	7 246	21 561
1998	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01	2 849	6 287	1 557	5 849	6 762	4 640	31 234	5 144	5 806	20 284
02.....	3 084	7 102	1 494	4 217	6 533	4 512	30 183	5 076	4 032	21 075
03.....	2 497	7 640	1 468	4 251	6 901	4 701	30 870	5 175	3 900	21 795
04.....	2 982	7 662	1 555	3 905	7 061	5 080	31 916	5 609	3 424	22 883
1999	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01	2 764	6 842	1 272	4 584	7 354	5 090	31 685	5 515	3 822	22 348
02.....	3 188	7 491	1 367	4 295	7 482	4 646	32 090	5 132	3 218	23 740
03.....	3 212	7 972	1 389	4 674	8 070	4 575	33 519	5 043	3 706	24 770
04.....	3 973	8 045	1 393	4 418	8 338	4 786	34 760	5 321	3 371	26 068
2000	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01	3 346	7 285	1 080	5 567	8 356	5 200	34 833	5 538	3 915	25 380
02.....	3 788	8 245	1 228	4 712	8 410	5 094	35 263	5 470	2 992	26 801
03.....	3 349	8 838	1 553	4 882	8 728	5 104	36 249	5 487	3 509	27 253
04.....	4 076	8 709	1 576	4 839	9 015	5 457	37 831	5 876	3 392	28 563
2001	14 559	33 077	5 437	20 000	34 509	20 855	144 176	22 371	13 808	107 997
2002: 01	3 639	8 058	1 317	5 847	9 185	5 795	38 386	6 113	4 095	28 178
02.....	4 198	9 182	1 196	4 962	9 449	5 664	39 181	6 019	2 967	30 195

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1998: 03.....	11 541	27 205	6 757	24 792	27 930	17 350	128 129	19 471	24 736	83 922
04.....	11 965	27 212	6 690	28 481	28 234	17 741	132 734	19 880	28 467	84 387
1998	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01	12 178	27 476	6 833	20 505	27 073	18 000	124 865	20 093	20 929	83 843
02.....	11 681	28 309	5 846	18 727	26 737	18 434	122 988	20 609	18 026	84 353
03.....	10 892	29 067	5 977	16 945	27 267	19 326	123 481	21 317	15 517	86 647
04.....	10 897	29 912	5 640	16 711	27 951	19 972	125 478	21 997	14 176	89 305
1999	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01	11 670	29 796	5 615	16 581	29 337	19 748	127 537	21 525	14 058	91 954
02.....	12 445	29 943	5 391	18 186	30 673	18 895	130 333	20 806	14 097	95 430
03.....	13 786	30 246	5 571	18 384	32 025	18 872	133 773	20 819	14 231	98 723
04.....	14 647	31 415	5 107	18 733	32 941	18 873	136 573	20 894	14 082	101 597
2000	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01	14 082	31 875	4 778	20 022	33 389	20 164	139 897	21 586	13 743	104 568
02.....	14 519	33 039	4 920	20 424	34 416	20 645	143 503	22 182	13 718	107 603
03.....	14 681	33 489	6 311	19 220	34 647	21 030	144 989	22 622	13 722	108 645
04.....	14 954	33 905	5 739	20 334	35 584	21 581	148 315	23 094	14 049	111 172
2001	14 559	33 077	5 437	20 000	34 509	20 855	144 176	22 371	13 808	107 997
2002: 01	15 332	35 324	5 188	21 158	36 799	22 335	153 946	23 844	13 986	116 116
02.....	16 147	36 757	4 722	22 200	38 604	23 026	159 978	24 536	14 335	121 107

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
1998: 03.....	2 122	6 173	1 280	5 334	5 730	3 324	26 483	3 688	5 218	17 577
04.....	2 636	5 903	1 394	6 036	5 605	3 482	27 638	3 886	6 043	17 709
1998	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01	2 246	5 253	1 155	4 880	5 300	3 533	25 020	3 891	4 712	16 417
02.....	2 388	5 885	1 081	3 482	4 996	3 371	23 764	3 762	3 188	16 814
03.....	1 874	6 238	1 036	3 482	5 168	3 456	23 893	3 773	3 030	17 090
04.....	2 238	6 209	1 083	3 185	5 234	3 678	24 449	4 027	2 613	17 809
1999	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01	2 017	5 512	884	3 732	5 395	3 628	24 032	3 907	2 951	17 174
02.....	2 285	6 010	939	3 441	5 349	3 247	23 937	3 562	2 439	17 936
03.....	2 279	6 254	911	3 655	5 655	3 111	24 508	3 402	2 704	18 402
04.....	2 766	6 198	916	3 398	5 729	3 187	24 947	3 515	2 427	19 005
2000	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01	2 351	5 540	678	4 195	5 704	3 410	24 744	3 611	2 854	18 279
02.....	2 578	6 135	759	3 534	5 618	3 318	24 606	3 538	2 141	18 927
03.....	2 273	6 580	994	3 635	5 809	3 305	25 266	3 527	2 496	19 243
04.....	2 708	6 457	1 005	3 568	5 935	3 478	26 044	3 719	2 385	19 940
2001	9 910	24 712	3 436	14 932	23 066	13 511	100 660	14 395	9 876	76 389
2002: 01	2 422	5 834	820	4 188	5 956	3 619	25 879	3 800	2 817	19 262
02.....	2 749	6 513	728	3 495	5 984	3 505	25 865	3 705	2 007	20 153

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1998: 03.....	9 451	23 492	5 265	21 430	22 638	13 693	106 307	15 272	20 971	70 064
04.....	9 652	23 102	5 051	24 260	22 473	13 747	108 409	15 286	23 771	69 352
1998	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01	9 609	22 942	5 076	17 158	21 175	13 737	99 999	15 222	16 932	67 845
02.....	8 981	23 435	4 220	15 435	20 466	13 753	96 787	15 259	14 244	67 284
03.....	8 209	23 693	4 206	13 879	20 413	14 175	95 448	15 512	12 077	67 859
04.....	8 185	24 270	3 918	13 644	20 738	14 487	96 270	15 819	10 919	69 532
1999	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01	8 526	23 980	3 915	13 523	21 453	14 124	96 696	15 285	10 772	70 639
02.....	8 847	24 005	3 693	14 553	21 964	13 185	97 173	14 424	10 667	72 082
03.....	9 810	23 683	3 640	14 392	22 445	12 795	97 652	14 009	10 411	73 232
04.....	10 205	24 228	3 352	14 436	22 650	12 588	98 175	13 826	10 234	74 115
2000	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01	9 908	24 220	3 018	15 117	22 721	13 241	99 367	14 089	9 973	75 305
02.....	9 808	24 560	3 045	15 287	23 020	13 442	100 119	14 340	9 815	75 964
03.....	9 963	24 878	4 044	14 316	23 064	13 589	100 870	14 515	9 765	76 590
04.....	9 961	25 190	3 637	15 008	23 459	13 772	102 284	14 636	9 951	77 697
2001	9 910	24 712	3 436	14 932	23 066	13 511	100 660	14 395	9 876	76 389
2002: 01	10 232	25 567	3 174	15 197	23 785	13 977	103 784	14 851	9 549	79 384
02.....	10 518	26 065	2 870	15 599	24 477	14 227	105 625	15 080	9 702	80 843

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Residential buildings (6110J)	7 567	8 415	9 464	10 134	10 570	10 278	12 111	14 367
General government (6111J)	643	692	869	971	1 046	1 117	1 341	1 703
Public corporations (6112J)	29	6	4	4	21	30	27	14
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	6 895	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 503	9 131	10 743	12 650
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	8 939	11 322	12 282	13 243	13 338	13 285	13 693	14 351
General government (6115J)	1 694	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 685	3 598	3 401	3 526
Public corporations (6116J)	391	514	396	616	730	517	228	241
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	8 923	9 170	10 064	10 584
Construction works (6118J)	10 454	10 716	13 568	16 005	17 662	18 636	19 152	20 757
General government (6119J)	6 578	5 900	8 210	8 730	8 806	9 167	9 319	10 482
Public corporations (6120J)	776	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 141	4 542	3 772
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 544	4 328	5 291	6 503
Transport equipment (6122J)	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	19 030	14 958	17 658	18 778
General government (6123J)	60	59	78	42	55	77	185	2
Public corporations (6124J)	821	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	734	1 014
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 739	17 762
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	32 316	39 765	47 744	54 493	62 083	63 900	65 699	71 659
General government (6127J)	2 383	4 036	4 332	5 191	6 146	7 045	6 765	6 658
Public corporations (6128J)	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 319	8 586	8 767
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	23 520	27 951	34 272	39 948	42 966	46 536	50 348	56 234
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	2 801	2 996	3 372	3 322	3 194	3 146	3 741	4 264
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054	144 176

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 283	8 415	8 671	8 558	8 072	7 070	7 603	8 555
General government..... (6111Y)	703	692	794	819	800	764	836	1 008
Public corporations (6112Y)	32	6	4	4	16	22	17	8
Private business enterprises (6113Y)	7 548	7 717	7 873	7 735	7 256	6 284	6 750	7 539
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	9 774	11 322	11 250	11 212	10 256	9 195	8 668	8 585
General government..... (6115Y)	1 854	2 436	2 424	3 089	2 823	2 486	2 143	2 102
Public corporations (6116Y)	428	514	366	520	565	360	145	143
Private business enterprises (6117Y)	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 603	6 868	6 349	6 380	6 340
Construction works (6118Y)	11 494	10 716	12 393	13 446	13 313	12 651	11 820	12 178
General government..... (6119Y)	7 244	5 900	7 511	7 363	6 670	6 219	5 766	6 166
Public corporations (6120Y)	855	1 140	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 494	2 806	2 219
Private business enterprises (6121Y)	3 395	3 676	3 586	3 535	3 393	2 938	3 248	3 793
Transport equipment (6122Y)	11 955	13 828	13 592	14 586	16 671	12 494	13 960	13 933
General government..... (6123Y)	66	59	73	38	48	65	148	2
Public corporations (6124Y)	897	947	1 020	905	3 891	966	580	758
Private business enterprises (6125Y)	10 992	12 822	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 173
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	34 050	39 765	45 884	49 728	54 631	53 585	53 058	54 902
General government..... (6127Y)	2 517	4 036	4 172	4 752	5 429	5 919	5 493	5 117
Public corporations (6128Y)	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 701	6 973	6 748
Private business enterprises (6129Y)	24 776	27 951	32 911	36 409	37 756	38 965	40 592	43 037
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	3 079	2 996	3 093	2 801	2 426	2 131	2 315	2 507
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424	100 660

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1998: 03.....	2 679	3 266	4 281	4 653	16 172	823	2 004	2 455	3 160	4 060	14 194	610
04.....	2 743	3 274	4 817	5 886	16 418	728	2 002	2 403	3 466	5 075	14 166	526
1998	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01	2 391	3 204	4 955	3 920	16 036	728	1 717	2 313	3 506	3 319	13 649	516
02.....	2 490	3 093	4 510	3 452	15 859	779	1 731	2 163	3 092	2 896	13 348	534
03.....	2 634	3 368	4 416	3 682	15 970	800	1 783	2 293	2 943	3 062	13 279	533
04.....	2 763	3 620	4 755	3 904	16 035	839	1 839	2 426	3 110	3 217	13 309	548
1999	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01	2 711	3 592	4 565	4 506	15 414	897	1 769	2 356	2 921	3 662	12 748	576
02.....	2 838	3 432	4 634	4 066	16 159	961	1 803	2 192	2 887	3 249	13 206	600
03.....	3 149	3 233	4 806	4 453	16 954	924	1 947	2 010	2 919	3 494	13 577	561
04.....	3 413	3 436	5 147	4 633	17 172	959	2 084	2 110	3 093	3 555	13 527	578
2000	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01	3 278	3 298	5 083	4 977	17 176	1 021	1 998	2 018	3 045	3 743	13 328	612
02.....	3 460	3 808	5 148	4 306	17 476	1 065	2 067	2 284	3 028	3 192	13 406	629
03.....	3 697	3 518	4 963	4 647	18 339	1 085	2 188	2 090	2 893	3 436	14 026	633
04.....	3 932	3 727	5 563	4 848	18 668	1 093	2 302	2 193	3 212	3 562	14 142	633
2001	14 367	14 351	20 757	18 778	71 659	4 264	8 555	8 585	12 178	13 933	54 902	2 507
2002: 01	3 726	3 587	5 658	4 961	19 305	1 149	2 143	2 068	3 214	3 600	14 197	657
02.....	3 881	3 713	5 439	4 591	20 324	1 233	2 209	2 116	3 048	3 193	14 600	699

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1998: 03.....	10 596	13 549	18 069	19 183	63 450	3 282	7 921	10 189	13 337	16 732	55 697	2 431
04.....	10 577	12 582	18 300	22 179	66 105	2 991	7 711	9 234	13 161	19 114	57 029	2 160
1998	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01	9 851	12 734	19 658	14 890	64 798	2 934	7 070	9 189	13 906	12 607	55 148	2 079
02.....	10 192	12 791	18 532	15 033	63 415	3 025	7 079	8 943	12 704	12 611	53 378	2 072
03.....	10 423	13 768	18 269	14 618	63 201	3 202	7 050	9 367	12 171	12 162	52 566	2 132
04.....	10 646	13 847	18 085	15 291	64 186	3 423	7 081	9 281	11 823	12 596	53 248	2 241
1999	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01	11 211	14 593	18 084	17 402	62 640	3 607	7 312	9 567	11 570	14 142	51 792	2 313
02.....	11 576	13 833	19 132	17 362	64 692	3 738	7 348	8 831	11 920	13 870	52 869	2 335
03.....	12 490	13 134	19 787	17 754	66 901	3 707	7 718	8 160	12 014	13 925	53 582	2 253
04.....	13 167	13 212	19 605	18 114	68 563	3 912	8 034	8 114	11 776	13 903	53 989	2 359
2000	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01	13 574	13 417	19 794	19 121	69 894	4 097	8 268	8 208	11 839	14 372	54 222	2 458
02.....	14 083	15 343	21 229	18 480	70 220	4 148	8 410	9 201	12 493	13 702	53 867	2 446
03.....	14 678	14 318	20 776	18 682	72 176	4 359	8 681	8 505	12 120	13 807	55 210	2 547
04.....	15 133	14 326	21 229	18 829	74 346	4 452	8 861	8 426	12 260	13 851	56 309	2 577
2001	14 367	14 351	20 757	18 778	71 659	4 264	8 555	8 585	12 178	13 933	54 902	2 507
2002: 01	15 473	14 642	21 838	19 122	78 267	4 604	8 897	8 441	12 406	13 869	57 544	2 627
02.....	15 819	14 958	22 597	19 880	81 921	4 803	9 005	8 526	12 669	13 833	58 871	2 721

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

As at 31 December	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 679	44 692	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 602
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	103 523	102 910	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 128
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	162 326	169 210	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 063
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	98 305	96 975	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 641	87 316	84 331
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 225	6 167	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 387
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	58 295	59 119	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 222
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	198 479	200 598	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	227 847	231 553
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	265 268	269 481	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 577
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	253 501	256 672	260 350	264 541	268 362	271 790	273 933	276 102
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 190 601	1 205 824	1 226 395	1 249 568	1 274 650	1 288 102	1 298 786	1 309 965
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	300 319	302 811	306 744	311 307	315 088	318 160	319 740	321 024
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	178 841	180 246	183 061	185 524	187 214	188 369	189 082	189 963
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	95 674	95 965	96 078	96 827	96 891	96 976	96 682	96 244
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 804	26 600	27 605	28 956	30 983	32 815	33 976	34 817
General government services..... (6151Y)	239 197	242 180	245 526	249 104	251 880	254 147	255 354	256 478
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 122	60 631	61 218	62 203	63 208	64 013	64 386	64 546
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	286 041	281 594	278 496	276 611	281 210	279 974	276 002	271 949
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	251 429	249 631	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 261	253 987	252 310
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	34 612	31 963	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 713	22 015	19 639
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	604 241	621 419	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 968	703 044	716 992

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	1 392	1 665	1 798	1 717	1 341	892	1 007	1 400
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-579	-830
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 103	8 727	5 517	5 528	2 248	5 963	10 676	5 953
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 442	8 400	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 329	5 915
Other (6164J)	-339	327	-230	334	181	-117	347	38
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308	107	164
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	242	291	409	422	13	29	394	360
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 808	8 183	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	11 482	10 714
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	6 465	8 404	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	10 245	8 245
Other (6169J)	343	-221	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 237	2 469
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-711	331	99	686	571	-473	-42	-45
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	13	-14	37	17	145	7	-148	-39
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	14 669	19 986	16 326	7 305	2 925	12 743	22 897	17 677
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-6 656	-8 469	-9 237	-6 464	-5 559	-8 987	-13 418	-12 168
Total change in inventories (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479	5 509
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49	-41	-5
Public corporations (6176J)	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-969	-442	-473
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	9 775	11 826	7 551	654	-4 067	4 676	9 962	5 987
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	11 568	17 131	10 177	5 676	929	9 985	20 921	14 198

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	942	502	481	851
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	332	-923	-771
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 970	5 073	1 148	2 066	-273	1 735	3 430	1 065
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	2 480	4 851	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 284	1 111
Other (6164Y)	-510	222	-320	224	90	-168	146	-46
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-241	-451	45	-516	679	131	-105	-7
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	76	60	164	164	-138	-128	81	75
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	4 777	4 406	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	4 483	2 008
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	3 955	5 333	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	3 622	2 977
Other (6169Y)	822	-927	1 158	61	-1 082	96	861	-969
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610	-349	-222
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-6	-29	24	5	111	-12	-132	-36
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 520	2 678	6 966	2 963
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41	-30	-4
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-786	-364	-349
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	10 615	11 826	6 464	688	-3 728	3 423	7 360	3 316
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	5 925	10 406	2 237	-3	-3 127	2 367	7 052	4 042

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
General government (6181J)	11 314	13 113	16 160	18 662	19 716	21 053	20 970	22 366
Public corporations (6182J)	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 193	13 675	13 335
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	63 032	75 360	80 026	81 294	79 559	90 713	106 888	113 984
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
General government (6184J)	9 516	10 631	11 903	13 327	15 138	17 105	19 058	20 519
Public corporations (6185J)	14 193	14 829	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 787	19 504	19 786
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	40 791	46 367	51 531	57 688	64 144	72 041	80 137	88 610
Net capital formation (6187J)	16 558	26 732	28 904	26 874	26 655	20 026	22 834	20 770
General government (6188J)	1 798	2 482	4 257	5 335	4 578	3 948	1 912	1 847
Public corporations (6189J)	-7 481	-4 743	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 594	-5 829	-6 451
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	22 241	28 993	28 495	23 606	15 415	18 672	26 751	25 374

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 533	2 073	2 062	1 696
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	33 395	32 867	37 521	22 464
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402	-5 077
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
Gross saving³ (6203J)	81 394	90 570	99 593	103 636	110 376	124 033	137 880	147 998
Foreign investment (6206J)	-336	7 989	8 128	10 426	12 867	3 926	3 653	1 687
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	2 138	11 269	3 019	29 376	13 377	29 726	6 845	20 439
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-2 474	-3 280	5 109	-18 950	-510	-25 800	-3 192	-18 752
Gross capital formation (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863	455 650
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695	1 707
Compensation of residents (6240J)	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	370 454	395 421	421 168	453 943
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684	283 247
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699	128 915
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	190 960	217 516	248 448	275 385	288 390	316 716	367 383	412 162
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 850	8 669	11 482	12 877	15 535	17 558	20 022	31 099
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	184 110	208 847	236 966	262 508	272 855	299 158	347 361	381 063
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	424 529	481 764	543 191	600 660	643 309	694 579	768 529	835 005
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042	112 592
less Subsidies (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493	5 207
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	473 521	537 674	604 576	670 933	722 173	783 576	866 078	942 390
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 160	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	471 361	535 334	601 370	667 605	718 080	777 914	859 656	936 133
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395	784 045
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	341	3 381	4 090
Gross saving (6203J)	81 394	90 570	99 593	103 636	110 376	124 033	137 880	147 998
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-236	-145	-203	-892	-309	-377	-359	-264
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533	149 685
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	100	-8 134	-8 331	-11 318	-13 176	-4 303	-4 012	-1 951

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	2000			2001					2002	
	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	222 392	227 335	866 078	225 443	231 252	238 490	247 205	942 390	250 243	256 595
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016C)	154 006	153 717	602 115	147 489	154 506	155 116	156 419	613 530	153 054	159 149
Gross saving..... (6203K)	32 738	36 836	137 880	31 222	40 698	42 819	33 259	147 998	38 648	46 948
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	878 334	902 280	866 078	922 118	924 139	940 087	983 216	942 390	1 023 419	1 031 431
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016D)	602 077	609 251	602 115	610 946	610 924	611 583	620 667	613 530	632 682	630 761
Gross saving..... (6203L)	140 065	154 567	137 880	149 694	139 299	143 130	159 869	147 998	168 216	165 835

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1982	19 474	2 490	506	22 470	18 501	3 656	3 902	26 059	22	-3 567	4 484	-917
1983	20 831	2 527	730	24 088	16 296	3 520	4 470	24 286	-225	-423	1 499	-1 076
1984	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995	109 118	16 751	4 128	129 997	99 425	21 667	14 554	135 646	-2 340	-7 989	11 269	-3 280
1996	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 658	24 681	18 041	161 380	-3 206	-8 128	3 019	5 109
1997	143 830	24 587	6 011	174 428	133 061	27 657	20 808	181 526	-3 328	-10 426	29 376	-18 950
1998	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999	174 897	30 998	9 582	215 477	150 025	34 870	28 846	213 741	-5 662	-3 926	29 726	-25 800
2000	220 051	33 905	15 701	269 657	189 842	39 628	37 418	266 888	-6 422	-3 653	6 845	-3 192
2001	261 863	39 978	18 337	320 178	219 916	44 549	51 143	315 608	-6 257	-1 687	20 439	-18 752

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	61 090	72 548	83 907	91 849	90 647	95 101	113 589	130 753
Income received from property (6221J)	80 397	107 009	136 915	161 274	197 328	199 717	190 992	200 266
Interest (6222J)	64 552	85 685	112 791	134 938	168 686	169 353	158 526	164 489
Dividends..... (6223J)	15 295	20 709	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 424	31 507	34 784
Rent..... (6224J)	550	615	684	727	804	940	959	993
Total income¹ (6225J)	141 487	179 557	220 822	253 123	287 975	294 818	304 581	331 019
Income from property paid..... (6226J)	89 584	127 078	151 036	184 241	220 217	225 461	227 217	259 590
Interest (6227J)	65 804	97 562	116 344	142 209	175 870	179 017	175 458	189 386
Dividends..... (6228J)	22 032	27 779	32 868	40 080	42 317	44 216	49 426	67 737
Rent..... (6229J)	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 228	2 333	2 467
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230J)	14 565	15 759	23 852	26 992	33 259	35 266	38 541	47 703
Current transfers to households (6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	501	548	471
Current transfers to the rest of the world (6233J)	98	79	114	35	37	89	80	86
Total expenditure (6234J)	104 737	143 901	175 834	212 256	254 580	261 951	267 060	308 555
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	33 395	32 867	37 521	22 464

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	4 998	5 357	6 948	5 713	6 150	5 305	5 939	6 748
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042	112 592
Taxes on products (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138	91 283
Other taxes on production (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904	21 309
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	59 845	67 911	84 143	95 984	111 413	121 040	128 837	153 263
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	258	814	535	677	667	699	764	657
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	501	548	471
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	426	599	133	485	144	173	481	811
Current income ² (6254J)	123 702	139 427	161 888	181 269	205 845	223 267	239 611	274 542
Interest on public debt ³ (6255J)	26 631	32 551	39 392	42 098	47 015	49 577	51 725	53 549
Subsidies (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493	5 207
Subsidies on products (6604J)	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 619	4 405	3 360	3 180
Other subsidies on production (6601J)	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 509	2 147	2 133	2 027
Current transfers to households (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870	38 311
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	2 543	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 121
Disposable income (6693J)	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	117 390	129 002	139 568	170 354
Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970	175 431
Compensation of employees (6256J)	63 435	72 021	86 292	96 416	104 141	108 815	114 614	122 913
Current expenditure (6259J)	152 032	162 555	193 212	212 621	228 985	242 107	260 013	279 619
Saving ² (6202J)	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402	-5 077
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	117 390	129 002	139 568	170 354
less Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	25 089	31 873	34 943	38 483	52 523	63 872	66 949	89 027
less Actual final consumption (6697J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351	94 104
Saving ² (6202J)	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402	-5 077

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

	2000			2001					2002	
	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	27 070	27 262	103 042	28 686	25 523	28 248	30 135	112 592	32 862	30 448
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	31 444	34 394	128 837	40 035	32 010	37 475	43 743	153 263	42 158	35 961
Saving ² (6202K)	-9 653	2 550	-20 402	-1 847	-4 886	-8 119	9 775	-5 077	-3 905	-2 700
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	104 632	106 347	103 042	113 284	110 270	109 459	117 355	112 592	129 679	131 501
Current taxes on income and wealth (2651L)	127 673	131 963	128 837	142 632	148 465	157 060	164 895	153 263	153 328	158 111
Saving ² (6202L)	-19 885	-20 441	-20 402	-9 147	-4 689	-7 842	1 370	-5 077	-9 077	-3 038

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	370 454	395 421	421 168	453 943
Income from property ³ (6241J)	94 052	110 433	121 666	142 160	148 752	165 799	193 703	223 429
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870	38 311
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	83	110	105	155	190	231	260	292
Current income (6244J)	352 213	402 311	452 648	508 115	549 016	594 370	651 675	716 680
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	45 280	52 152	60 291	68 992	78 154	85 774	90 296	105 560
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	258	814	535	677	667	699	764	657
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	28	93	86	110	110	126	128	153
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	306 647	349 252	391 736	438 336	470 085	507 771	560 487	610 310
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	349 731	394 675	443 482	500 404	534 952	572 901	633 106	691 637
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	341 257	388 460	436 370	493 471	531 419	570 828	631 044	689 941
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425	608 614
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619	81 327
Saving⁴ (6200J)	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 533	2 073	2 062	1 696

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	2000			2001					2002	
	03	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	105 587	111 788	421 168	108 197	110 878	114 056	120 812	453 943	116 749	119 996
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	143 322	141 858	560 487	139 319	158 141	166 191	146 659	610 310	159 410	173 570
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	2 236	-8 123	2 062	-3 325	8 688	13 308	-16 975	1 696	2 272	7 066
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	425 466	431 458	421 168	439 859	449 940	459 432	466 541	453 943	474 671	486 930
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	567 319	575 303	560 487	594 358	605 274	613 005	628 603	610 310	656 132	673 925
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	2 407	1 811	2 062	1 599	1 736	1 837	1 612	1 696	2 015	2 171

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1984	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.6
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-1.9	5.0	2.5	1.5	0.6
1999	2.1	2.1	1.3	-0.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.8	1.4	-7.4	1.1
2000	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	8.4	7.1	3.2
2001	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.4	3.3	2.5	0.4	2.7

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1997: 03.....	0.8	1.0	-1.9	-0.7	3.3	-2.9	1.7	38.1	31.4	4.7
04.....	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	2.4	7.0	3.5	-1.9
1998: 01.....	0.9	1.6	1.3	-2.8	1.5	-0.8	7.1	-1.0	-15.0	-0.4
02.....	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.7	-1.8	3.3	-10.3	-7.1	1.6
03.....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	6.1	0.5	-2.8	10.0	-7.1	21.0	0.9
04.....	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	-0.5	-3.1	8.1	-2.0	4.1	-1.7
1999: 01.....	3.1	3.0	0.9	-10.8	0.5	-0.5	-27.6	15.2	-37.2	-0.7
02.....	2.5	2.7	5.2	9.5	2.9	1.2	-12.2	-22.0	1.4	3.6
03.....	3.7	3.8	-3.0	-2.4	3.4	1.5	-5.4	28.3	0.5	3.6
04.....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	4.1	1.2	3.5	23.1	16.2	3.7
2000: 01.....	3.1	2.7	6.0	7.4	3.3	-0.1	1.8	2.4	21.9	2.8
02.....	3.2	2.9	3.4	0.8	2.5	-0.2	2.0	-6.4	-16.7	2.9
03.....	3.4	3.4	0.7	3.6	2.9	0.1	2.0	11.5	13.9	3.0
04.....	3.2	3.4	4.9	-2.1	3.3	0.6	2.2	34.7	13.1	2.9
2001: 01.....	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	4.9	-9.9	-7.4	2.4
02.....	1.8	2.0	-0.0	0.1	2.3	2.3	3.1	18.9	14.4	2.4
03.....	1.2	1.3	0.4	6.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	-30.1	-20.1	2.7
04.....	2.5	2.8	6.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	5.7	-4.4	-3.0	3.2
2002: 01.....	2.2	2.2	8.0	6.1	3.2	2.8	6.0	7.1	27.2	3.5
02.....	3.1	3.0	-1.2	-0.9	3.1	3.0	7.3	23.1	6.6	3.2

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Rand	Rand	Rand	
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1964	377	363	249	12 474	10 691	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 786	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 077	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 732	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 101	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 355	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 355	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 865	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 288	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 658	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 770	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 087	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 595	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 411	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 621	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 141	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 368	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 107	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 167	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 551	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 190	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 744	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 534	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 743	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 024	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 873	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 344	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	13 987	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 375	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 326	8 647	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 586	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 961	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 987	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 634	17 221	11 210	14 100	13 760	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 855	81 445
1999	18 746	18 296	11 856	14 099	13 654	8 925	-0.0	-0.8	-1.0	2.32	34 875	81 006
2000	20 323	19 826	12 830	14 287	13 783	9 028	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.27	35 315	80 005
2001	21 889	21 153	13 699	14 321	13 771	9 089	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.23	35 359	79 026

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1987	57.4	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.8	47.5
1988	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.9	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999	63.0	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.4	55.6	15.4	0.4	57.9
2000	62.9	18.0	14.9	21.9	15.3	53.5	15.5	0.4	55.4
2001	62.4	18.0	14.8	21.7	15.5	52.5	15.2	0.3	55.0

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1997: 03	63.0	19.2	16.5	24.3	15.8	55.8	14.6	1.9	60.3
04	62.7	19.1	16.3	24.0	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.3	61.1
1998: 01	62.6	19.1	16.6	24.4	14.9	55.7	16.0	0.8	61.2
02	62.4	18.9	16.6	24.5	14.4	55.9	15.5	0.8	60.7
03	63.9	19.1	17.3	25.1	14.7	56.7	13.8	0.9	59.9
04	63.4	18.9	17.5	25.6	14.5	57.1	14.4	0.6	59.4
1999: 01	62.7	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	56.2	16.0	0.3	59.0
02	63.2	18.5	15.5	23.6	14.5	56.4	15.4	0.4	58.3
03	63.4	18.3	15.2	22.9	14.5	55.4	14.9	0.5	57.3
04	62.6	18.3	15.1	22.4	14.4	54.6	15.5	0.4	57.0
2000: 01	63.6	18.2	15.0	22.1	15.0	54.1	15.1	0.3	55.5
02	63.6	18.1	15.0	22.1	15.4	54.3	14.7	0.4	55.1
03	62.5	17.9	14.8	21.7	15.5	53.1	15.5	0.4	55.0
04	61.9	17.9	14.7	21.8	15.3	52.5	16.7	0.3	55.8
2001: 01	62.6	17.8	14.8	21.3	15.4	52.6	15.8	0.3	55.1
02	62.7	18.0	14.9	21.6	15.5	52.7	14.5	0.3	54.3
03	62.6	18.2	14.8	21.8	15.8	52.9	14.7	0.3	55.8
04	61.8	18.0	14.6	21.8	15.4	51.9	15.7	0.3	55.1
2002: 01	62.6	18.1	14.7	21.7	16.1	51.7	16.1	0.3	53.8
02	62.8	18.2	15.0	21.7	16.5	51.8	15.5	0.3	53.2

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.