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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

MONEY AND BANKING

Selected data

End of	Percentage changes ¹						Income velocity of circulation of money ⁴			
	Monetary aggregates ²				Credit ³					
	M1(A) (1370A)	M1 (1371A)	M2 (1373A)	M3 (1374A)	Private sector (1347A)	Total (1368A)	V1(A) (1420K)	V1 (1421K)	V2 (1422K)	V3 (1423K)
1995	16.77	19.26	13.85	15.16	17.77	13.41	9.29	5.64	2.44	2.11
1996	21.88	30.90	15.75	13.61	15.95	17.01	8.89	4.98	2.35	2.07
1997	22.98	17.29	18.68	17.15	14.40	16.61	7.96	4.47	2.24	1.99
1998	13.48	23.59	13.57	14.55	16.67	18.47	6.95	3.78	2.05	1.84
1999	26.42	20.74	13.61	10.15	8.69	7.77	6.57	3.60	2.03	1.84
2000	1.68	3.35	6.20	7.50	10.77	10.35	6.45	3.49	2.04	1.86
2001	18.80	17.34	15.17	16.72	14.15	12.16	6.54	3.48	2.01	1.80
1999: Jul.	16.94	7.41	8.22	7.71	9.46	9.69	...	...	...	...
Aug.	19.23	3.57	6.32	5.39	9.77	10.47	...	...	...	...
Sept.	20.62	4.25	9.00	7.67	11.32	10.59	6.42	3.58	2.02	1.84
Oct.	16.07	13.28	12.23	8.94	7.78	6.51	...	...	...	...
Nov.	23.30	18.12	12.30	8.90	8.16	6.64	...	...	...	...
Dec.	26.42	20.74	13.61	10.15	8.69	7.77	6.14	3.41	1.96	1.81
2000: Jan.	25.96	17.35	13.62	10.09	9.15	9.24	...	...	...	...
Feb.	29.35	25.21	18.24	13.83	8.86	10.80	...	...	...	...
Mar.	18.35	16.91	13.75	10.01	7.91	7.49	6.08	3.35	1.97	1.80
April.	20.78	20.55	13.13	10.84	8.47	8.48	...	...	...	...
May.	17.62	17.87	12.12	10.37	8.55	9.33	...	...	...	...
Jun.	12.22	16.79	9.86	8.53	6.83	6.37	6.26	3.39	2.03	1.86
Jul.	6.13	10.95	6.46	6.00	8.92	6.92	...	...	...	...
Aug.	1.98	8.35	7.13	8.62	8.60	6.60	...	...	...	...
Sept.	7.00	14.02	7.17	8.87	10.01	9.26	6.73	3.59	2.10	1.90
Oct.	5.17	8.27	5.94	7.81	11.74	11.99	...	...	...	...
Nov.	-1.23	1.38	5.21	6.54	11.70	11.58	...	...	...	...
Dec.	1.68	3.35	6.20	7.50	10.77	10.35	6.75	3.63	2.07	1.88
2001: Jan.	0.21	7.14	7.54	9.21	8.22	7.09	...	...	...	...
Feb.	0.27	3.31	7.95	9.42	9.68	8.44	...	...	...	...
Mar.	-1.11	6.39	11.93	12.86	9.11	9.63	6.74	3.55	2.02	1.84
April.	3.16	7.31	11.09	12.33	8.84	8.22	...	...	...	...
May.	2.87	9.04	11.66	13.47	9.46	7.50	...	...	...	...
Jun.	6.66	8.60	11.00	13.78	9.43	6.93	6.72	3.46	2.00	1.80
Jul.	15.88	14.48	14.70	17.71	9.40	8.13	...	...	...	...
Aug.	15.33	16.82	15.94	17.91	10.35	8.09	...	...	...	...
Sept.	8.93	10.73	12.16	14.47	9.65	6.68	6.43	3.42	1.98	1.76
Oct.	16.31	11.83	12.90	14.83	10.15	6.57	...	...	...	...
Nov.	20.24	16.66	13.54	16.61	9.04	6.84	...	...	...	...
Dec.	18.80	17.34	15.17	16.72	14.15	12.16	6.29	3.48	2.02	1.79
2002: Jan.	18.06	21.94	18.60	19.70	15.62	13.55	...	...	...	...
Feb.	17.87	23.38	18.27	19.35	13.74	11.50	...	...	...	...
Mar.	28.06	24.70	17.78	18.09	13.46	11.19	6.27	3.20	1.91	1.72
April.	18.50	20.92	16.56	17.57	13.48	10.69	...	...	...	...
May.	21.25	25.18	19.60	20.58	12.89	11.24	...	...	...	...
Jun.	17.96	21.57	17.11	18.14	12.33	9.59	6.17	3.14	1.88	1.69

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1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. Based on the consolidated liabilities of the monetary sector (as defined on pages S-18 and S-19).
3. Domestic credit extended by all monetary institutions.
4. The ratio of the gross domestic product at current prices, seasonally adjusted, to the average value of the relevant seasonally adjusted monetary aggregate.

CAPITAL MARKET Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}									Price-earnings ratio of all classes of shares excluding gold (2511M)
	Value of real-estate transactions (2056A)	Number of real-estate transactions (2057A)	Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Total nominal value of bonds traded ⁴ (2042A)	Futures contracts	Share prices				
					Underlying value (2054A)	Mining		Industrial and commercial (2091A)	All classes of shares (2092A)	
						Gold (2080A)	Non-gold (2510A)			
1994 ²	22.4	15.0	22.8	-31.5	-37.1	-1.0	23.5	32.6	28.0	18.9
1995.....	-34.0	-33.5	30.9	31.1	-0.5	-30.8	-6.4	11.1	6.3	16.7
1996.....	74.6	64.8	66.0	18.2	88.9	13.1	21.1	0.6	5.4	16.2
1997.....	22.5	18.2	56.9	138.7	18.0	-44.0	-21.0	-5.7	-4.4	14.6
1998.....	-50.8	-50.0	20.2	28.0	-10.2	14.5	-3.2	-22.5	-13.4	13.3
1999.....	49.8	33.3	89.8	9.2	157.6	24.3	132.1	46.2	50.9	12.8
2000.....	...	...	17.8	5.5	-9.7	-24.3	40.4	-20.2	-2.8	13.4
2001.....	...	...	31.7	70.7	138.1	101.0	70.5	4.6	24.5	10.8
1999: Jun.	0.2	-22.3	26.2	-25.0	44.9	-8.3	84.8	-12.2	-3.0	13.2
Jul.	-16.7	-18.2	51.5	-22.9	-3.0	-11.7	73.7	-8.2	1.1	13.4
Aug.	-33.8	-37.3	31.4	-21.0	20.6	21.5	99.6	4.5	18.2	13.2
Sept.	-2.6	-19.7	44.8	-2.3	52.8	22.7	106.0	26.0	36.6	12.7
Oct.	31.0	17.0	39.6	5.3	53.7	12.3	120.0	23.2	32.7	13.1
Nov.	49.5	37.2	79.1	49.4	29.9	19.9	109.0	19.5	25.2	13.4
Dec.	49.8	33.3	89.8	9.2	157.6	24.3	132.1	46.2	50.9	14.7
2000: Jan.	70.0	42.1	114.9	37.4	112.1	26.2	120.1	53.4	54.6	16.4
Feb.	62.0	41.8	103.6	37.9	152.8	42.5	90.8	44.3	42.5	15.3
Mar.	68.6	68.5	38.4	33.2	46.8	30.0	53.5	24.8	23.1	13.9
April.....	31.7	19.7	-8.3	20.6	-17.2	8.6	21.9	6.4	8.7	12.9
May.....	57.1	40.0	9.0	28.2	22.7	6.5	22.5	6.6	6.3	12.9
Jun.	26.4	41.3	29.4	2.7	-4.2	22.4	22.8	6.0	6.9	13.2
Jul.	35.8	23.4	-30.9	-11.1	-4.9	15.0	22.3	7.6	7.5	13.8
Aug.	38.3	21.3	7.5	10.1	47.7	-2.7	29.7	13.7	12.0	13.1
Sept.	26.4	7.6	24.4	-2.7	12.6	-17.5	37.1	21.6	21.1	13.3
Oct.	22.3	15.6	7.7	22.7	5.9	-29.9	37.8	7.2	11.3	12.3
Nov.	1.8	-5.3	7.4	-7.3	61.3	-33.6	50.2	-7.8	7.8	12.0
Dec.	...	...	17.8	5.5	-9.7	-24.3	40.4	-20.2	-2.8	11.6
2001: Jan.	...	...	-15.0	-3.2	-20.3	-22.0	46.8	-22.7	-4.0	12.8
Feb.	...	...	4.3	-7.8	-25.2	-23.3	80.7	-19.3	5.0	11.8
Mar.	...	...	-5.5	-14.6	-0.1	-13.1	88.5	-25.3	5.2	10.6
April.....	...	...	31.5	-0.5	15.4	5.7	90.6	-18.5	11.2	10.4
May.....	...	...	42.8	-22.5	29.1	23.8	104.6	-9.4	22.3	11.4
Jun.	...	...	2.4	29.7	32.0	14.8	92.5	-10.8	18.9	11.4
Jul.	...	...	30.8	36.7	33.4	19.2	65.0	-21.3	9.0	10.7
Aug.	...	...	19.0	4.3	-2.4	18.2	47.9	-22.8	4.9	10.3
Sept.	...	...	1.8	6.4	51.5	19.8	41.7	-28.0	-4.5	9.4
Oct.	...	...	10.0	15.3	14.5	48.3	34.4	-20.5	2.9	9.6
Nov.	...	...	23.6	18.7	9.0	75.8	36.8	-7.9	9.6	10.2
Dec.	...	...	31.7	70.7	138.1	101.0	70.5	4.6	24.5	10.8
2002: Jan.	...	...	33.7	35.2	23.2	115.8	68.5	-5.4	18.1	11.7
Feb.	...	...	15.7	12.0	10.1	155.0	48.3	-8.0	14.8	11.5
Mar.	...	...	12.4	15.8	5.3	148.4	75.6	5.3	26.3	11.0
April.....	...	...	49.2	53.5	13.7	171.1	84.4	12.6	30.8	10.9
May.....	...	...	57.7	29.5	-18.3	176.7	54.1	6.4	22.6	11.4
Jun.	...	...	51.3	-17.4	7.7	160.9	42.9	4.2	17.2	10.8
Jul.	...	...	77.8	-2.3	38.8	137.0	44.5	7.8	13.1	10.2

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1. Measured over a twelve-month period.

2. December.

3. Source: The JSE Securities Exchange South Africa.

4. Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from July 1995.

PUBLIC FINANCE
Selected data

End of	Percentage change ¹												
	National Revenue account ²											National government finances cash-flow adjusted	
	Taxes on income and profits (4573E)	Taxes on property (4577E)	Domestic taxes on goods and services			Taxes on international trade and transactions (4592E)	Other taxes (4593E)	Non-tax revenue (4596E)	Total revenue (4597E)	Total expenditure (4601E)			
			Value-added tax ³ (4578E)	Excise duties							Total (4582E)		
				Fuel levy (4579E)	Other excise duties (4580E)								
												Revenue (4045E)	Expenditure (4049E)
BUDGET⁴													
2001/2002	4.3	18.3	10.8	5.6	10.5	9.7	14.6	1.5	28.8	8.3	10.4	-	-
2002/2003	5.7	-0.9	8.3	1.7	6.7	7.1	18.5	0.3	34.3	7.1	9.6	-	-
31 March													
1997	20.3	5.6	9.6	16.4	3.5	9.7	13.3	17.3	29.8	14.9	13.7	15.1	15.6
1998	14.6	11.0	11.7	16.4	19.5	13.0	-19.6	23.4	-8.9	12.3	6.9	12.1	6.0
1999	14.1	8.1	8.9	12.8	7.0	8.8	7.7	0.4	58.7	11.7	7.6	11.9	8.3
2000	7.2	34.5	10.8	4.8	5.0	9.6	12.0	8.7	2.2	8.4	6.1	7.5	5.1
2001	8.6	4.5	12.6	1.4	3.6	9.4	21.4	-3.5	-26.3	8.6	8.1	9.4	9.4
2002	16.8	16.3	12.2	2.8	7.2	9.6	8.9	13.1	-0.5	14.8	12.3	14.8	10.5
31 December													
1996	20.8	10.2	9.2	16.2	0.8	9.4	18.4	11.5	39.7	16.7	16.2	16.7	15.6
1997	13.4	10.4	14.0	14.8	14.2	13.4	-19.8	20.3	19.0	10.4	9.3	10.5	11.1
1998	16.4	2.2	8.1	12.5	11.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	-8.0	13.1	7.0	13.1	5.4
1999	8.7	40.1	10.8	6.8	7.2	9.6	2.4	3.8	69.0	9.8	5.2	9.6	6.8
2000	5.7	3.2	10.2	4.3	2.3	8.6	26.4	-5.1	-27.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.8
2001	22.3	15.0	12.4	1.3	5.4	9.6	7.7	19.6	-5.5	17.8	11.8	17.4	11.2
1997: 02	19.3	3.4	4.7	8.2	-3.5	3.8	22.0	26.1	37.8	13.0	14.7	13.0	16.1
03.....	7.7	24.6	14.3	55.3	-0.3	17.3	-70.7	20.7	9.9	8.7	8.9	8.6	2.3
04.....	12.9	13.5	21.9	-3.0	71.8	19.8	-17.5	19.4	-5.8	9.8	2.7	9.8	7.8
1998: 01	19.7	4.0	6.3	16.8	26.2	10.6	-6.6	27.9	-44.0	17.5	2.2	17.2	-0.3
02.....	16.0	19.2	17.8	20.3	33.9	19.5	-28.5	-1.9	-39.3	8.9	8.2	8.9	9.0
03.....	5.6	2.6	1.7	3.2	-16.6	-1.1	226.5	0.4	61.1	10.0	7.1	10.5	8.2
04.....	23.7	-15.6	8.2	12.0	13.6	9.1	-0.4	14.2	-12.2	15.5	11.3	15.0	5.1
1999: 01	11.5	27.9	9.5	17.2	9.0	10.0	-14.3	-11.2	205.6	12.0	4.4	12.5	10.6
02.....	9.6	-2.1	-6.1	6.9	7.1	-1.8	4.5	7.2	86.0	7.0	5.0	8.7	0.2
03.....	12.8	97.2	25.5	4.5	13.3	20.1	-1.5	-6.6	-0.8	12.4	9.1	9.2	10.4
04.....	2.2	39.2	13.2	0.2	0.5	9.7	16.8	22.8	96.0	7.5	2.0	8.0	5.9
2000: 01 ⁵	5.9	11.7	9.5	7.6	1.7	9.8	36.6	8.6	-30.7	6.7	7.7	4.7	4.1
02.....	8.9	39.4	25.1	-1.0	2.6	16.5	18.3	-5.9	59.8	13.9	4.6	9.6	10.9
03.....	4.6	-33.6	4.0	-2.8	1.9	3.2	47.7	11.9	-60.4	2.0	5.6	7.2	6.4
04.....	4.2	24.6	6.1	13.7	3.0	6.7	8.9	-24.0	-42.9	5.3	7.1	4.4	6.1
2001: 01	16.0	16.1	18.6	-3.6	6.2	12.8	10.8	14.4	-28.8	14.1	14.7	16.1	13.7
02.....	28.9	2.3	8.2	7.8	11.3	8.8	12.6	38.2	-91.7	18.3	10.1	16.3	10.4
03.....	18.5	23.3	7.5	10.1	6.3	8.0	-14.0	15.3	110.4	16.3	13.0	14.4	11.3
04.....	27.2	19.5	15.2	-7.2	-0.8	8.8	26.7	11.5	162.2	22.5	8.9	22.5	9.0
2002: 01	-1.1	20.7	17.0	2.3	11.8	12.3	16.5	-9.3	-21.5	4.5	16.1	7.6	11.0
02.....	19.7	30.0	27.3	2.4	-1.3	19.3	18.4	480.1	409.7	25.8	11.8	30.9	10.9

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1. Compared with the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year.

2. The information on this page is an analysis of the National Revenue Fund.

3. Before 1983 sales duty is included and before 1991 general sales tax is included.

4. Compared to the actual outcome of previous fiscal years.

5. Before April 2000, the basis of reporting revenue and expenditure was bank statement transactions, whereas the current reporting relies on cash book transactions as reported in the Statement of Revenue, Expenditure and Borrowing and is therefore not strictly comparable with data prior to April 2000. Total revenue includes amounts in transit before April 2000.

PUBLIC FINANCE Selected data

End of	Percentage of GDP						Percentage of total revenue						
	National government finance			Deficit (-) / Surplus (+) adjusted for cash flows	Total national govern- ment debt ¹	Non- financial public sector borrowing require- ment	Taxes on income and profits			Domestic taxes on goods and services		Taxes on inter- national trade and transac- tions	
	Revenue	Expen- diture	Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)				Tax on indi- viduals	Tax on compa- nies ²	Total ³	Value- added tax ⁴	Excise duties		
											Fuel levy		Other excise duties
	(4433K)	(4434K)	(4420K)	(4423K)	(4424K)	(4432K)	(4429K)	(4430K)	(4425K)	(4431K)	(4437K)	4435K)	(4438K)
BUDGET⁵													
2001/2002	23.6	26.2	-2.5	-	-	1.3	38.6	17.3	56.4	25.9	6.6	4.4	4.0
2002/2003	24.5	26.6	-2.1	-	-	1.4	33.9	24.2	58.7	25.0	5.7	4.0	4.0
31 March													
1997.....	23.0	27.9	-5.0	-4.9	48.9	5.6	40.8	15.6	56.8	24.6	7.1	4.6	4.8
1998.....	23.4	27.1	-3.7	-3.4	48.1	4.5	41.8	15.8	58.0	24.5	7.4	4.9	3.4
1999.....	24.3	27.1	-2.8	-2.7	50.1	3.5	42.4	16.4	59.2	23.8	7.4	4.7	3.3
2000.....	24.2	26.4	-2.2	-2.0	47.5	1.1	43.0	15.3	58.5	24.4	7.2	4.5	3.4
2001.....	23.7	25.7	-2.0	-2.0	45.8	1.3	39.9	17.8	58.5	25.3	6.7	4.3	3.8
2002.....	24.8	26.3	-1.5	-1.1	46.1	0.5	...	...	59.5	24.7	6.0	4.0	3.6
31 December													
1996.....	23.0	27.9	-4.9	-4.4	49.1	6.0	39.9	15.6	56.0	24.3	7.1	4.6	5.0
1997.....	22.9	27.5	-4.6	-4.5	48.9	4.8	41.8	15.4	57.6	25.1	7.4	4.8	3.6
1998.....	24.0	27.3	-3.3	-2.8	48.9	4.2	42.1	16.7	59.2	24.0	7.4	4.7	3.5
1999.....	24.3	26.4	-2.2	-2.1	48.8	1.8	42.6	15.6	58.6	24.2	7.2	4.6	3.3
2000.....	23.4	25.4	-2.0	-2.2	46.1	0.5	41.7	15.8	58.2	25.1	7.0	4.4	3.9
2001.....	25.1	25.8	-0.7	-0.9	47.4	0.0	...	...	60.4	23.9	6.1	3.9	3.6
1997: 03.....	23.4	27.7	-4.4	-3.4	49.5	5.2	41.6	16.0	58.0	25.4	8.0	5.4	1.3
04.....	24.0	24.1	-0.2	-1.1	48.9	1.7	40.8	17.7	58.8	24.5	7.3	4.8	4.1
1998: 01.....	26.5	29.3	-2.8	-1.8	48.1	4.5	42.8	17.7	60.8	23.0	6.4	5.2	2.7
02.....	19.8	27.3	-7.4	-7.7	48.9	5.0	44.5	11.5	56.5	27.4	8.9	4.7	4.1
03.....	24.0	27.7	-3.7	-3.0	49.2	6.8	42.3	13.0	55.7	23.5	7.5	4.1	3.9
04.....	25.9	25.1	0.8	1.1	48.9	0.6	39.4	23.2	63.0	23.0	7.1	4.7	3.5
1999: 01.....	27.4	28.2	-0.8	-1.3	50.1	1.6	43.6	16.4	60.5	22.5	6.7	5.1	2.1
02.....	19.9	26.8	-6.9	-5.6	51.0	7.4	44.7	12.2	57.8	24.0	8.9	4.7	4.0
03.....	24.7	27.7	-3.0	-3.2	50.8	3.5	42.9	13.5	55.9	26.2	7.0	4.2	3.4
04.....	25.2	23.2	2.0	1.6	48.8	-5.1	39.9	19.5	59.9	24.2	6.6	4.4	3.8
2000: 01 ⁶	26.7	27.7	-1.0	-1.1	47.5	-1.1	44.8	15.2	60.0	23.1	6.7	4.9	2.6
02.....	20.6	25.5	-4.9	-5.9	47.9	3.6	40.3	14.0	55.3	26.4	7.7	4.3	4.1
03.....	22.6	26.2	-3.7	-2.9	47.7	2.0	42.2	14.3	57.3	26.7	6.6	4.2	4.9
04.....	23.9	22.4	1.5	1.1	46.1	-2.6	39.2	19.3	59.3	24.4	7.2	4.3	4.0
2001: 01.....	27.4	28.6	-1.2	-0.6	45.8	2.5	38.3	21.8	61.0	24.0	5.7	4.5	2.6
02.....	22.1	25.4	-3.4	-4.8	46.5	-0.5	36.0	22.8	60.3	24.1	7.1	4.0	3.9
03.....	24.3	27.4	-3.1	-2.4	47.0	1.7	...	...	58.4	24.7	6.3	3.8	3.6
04.....	26.7	22.2	4.5	4.0	47.4	-3.4	...	...	61.6	22.9	5.4	3.5	4.1
2002: 01.....	25.9	30.1	-4.2	-1.4	46.1	4.1	...	...	57.8	26.9	5.6	4.8	2.9
02.....	25.0	25.6	-0.6	-1.0	46.8	-1.1	...	...	57.3	24.4	5.7	3.1	3.7

KB803

1. As at the end of the period.

2. Including secondary tax on companies and tax on retirement funds.

3. Including other taxes on income and profits not divisible between individuals and companies.

4. Before 1983, sales duty is included and before October 1991 general sales tax is included.

5. Compared to the actual outcome of previous fiscal years.

6. Before April 2000, the basis of reporting revenue and expenditure was bank statement transactions, whereas the current reporting relies on cash book transactions as reported in the Statement of Revenue, Expenditure and Borrowing and is therefore not strictly comparable with data prior to April 2000. Total revenue includes amounts in transit before April 2000.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Percentage changes in selected data¹

Period	Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Net gold exports			Service receipts	Income receipts	Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Service payments	Income payments
	Value (5000Q)	Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² (5373S)	Value (5001Q)	Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² (5371S)	Value (5002Q)	Value (5680Q)	Value (5003Q)	Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² (5375S)	Value (5004Q)	Value (5681Q)
1996	20.0	8.3	10.6	16.7	23.0	-4.9	28.9	13.0	19.3	7.1	11.2	13.9	24.0
1997	13.6	7.7	5.5	-1.8	-7.3	5.6	13.9	28.9	12.1	6.0	5.8	12.1	15.3
1998	14.6	11.2	3.3	0.3	9.6	-8.6	18.2	19.7	13.3	11.9	1.0	11.8	17.9
1999	11.4	7.6	3.6	-6.3	2.7	-8.6	6.6	33.2	-0.5	8.5	-8.1	12.7	17.6
2000	28.3	14.7	11.6	10.5	13.3	-2.4	9.4	63.9	26.5	15.5	9.5	13.6	29.7
2001	20.3	19.1	1.6	9.6	18.2	-7.2	17.9	16.8	15.8	17.5	-1.2	12.4	36.7
2000: 03	3.9	1.0	2.9	10.2	2.0	7.9	-0.5	-9.8	6.8	2.0	4.8	-1.9	9.0
04	18.6	7.5	10.3	-5.8	4.6	-9.9	9.3	-4.4	10.0	7.0	2.8	3.8	-3.8
2001: 01	0.0	3.3	-3.2	-4.8	-2.1	-2.7	4.0	-8.9	0.1	3.7	-3.5	8.2	-2.5
02	6.8	2.0	4.7	8.2	6.1	2.0	7.8	98.1	3.6	-0.5	4.1	-1.7	71.0
03	-8.2	4.5	-12.2	10.1	9.3	0.8	-4.0	-40.1	-2.0	5.6	-7.2	4.1	-18.5
04	8.8	12.5	-3.3	15.8	21.4	-4.7	9.5	-8.7	10.7	11.5	-0.7	3.6	-11.9
2002: 01	14.3	12.1	1.9	13.5	21.6	-6.6	11.5	-9.5	16.6	10.6	5.5	17.5	-24.4
02	4.6	-2.5	7.3	11.7	-4.6	17.1	-4.5	55.7	0.9	-1.7	2.7	-3.5	65.7

KB804

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
 2. At constant 1995 prices.

Ratios of selected data

Percentage

Period	Balance on current account to GDP ¹ (5380K)	Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Exports of goods (incl. gold) and services to GDP ¹ (5384K)	Imports of goods and services to GDP ¹ (5385K)	Yield on ³	
							Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Foreign assets (5387K)
1996	-1.3	5.3	16.7	19.5	20.3	23.2	6.2	3.0
1997	-1.5	8.0	17.2	20.2	20.8	23.4	6.0	2.9
1998	-1.7	11.5	17.6	20.3	22.2	24.6	6.0	2.4
1999	-0.5	13.0	17.9	18.6	22.6	23.0	4.7	2.0
2000	-0.4	14.6	19.3	19.8	25.6	25.8	4.7	2.3
2001	-0.2	17.6	19.2	19.3	27.9	27.1	...	...
2000: 03	-1.1	15.0	19.0	19.8	27.9	25.5	...	...
04	0.8	14.5	20.8	20.4	31.2	27.1	...	...
2001: 01	0.4	15.1	20.1	19.6	30.5	26.9	...	...
02	0.4	15.0	20.9	20.4	32.2	27.2	...	...
03	-1.1	18.9	18.3	18.7	29.7	26.5	...	...
04	-0.3	21.3	17.6	18.4	31.4	27.9	...	...
2002: 01	0.4	20.6	17.9	19.3	34.7	31.6	...	...
02	0.3	19.5	19.1	19.9	35.3	31.0	...	...

KB805

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
 2. Gross domestic product at constant 1995 prices.
 3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
 4. Gross domestic expenditure at constant 1995 prices.
 5. Number of weeks, **average** for the period.

TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE RATES OF THE RAND

Percentage changes¹

Period	Terms of trade ¹		Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Exchange rates ³			
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	Euro (5322Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)
1996	1.4	-0.7	-11.2	-6.3	-15.0	-13.9	-12.3	-1.9
1997	-1.2	1.2	0.4	6.5	-7.3	-11.8	2.8	3.3
1998	-0.9	-0.7	-11.7	-8.9	-16.1	-17.0	-15.3	-9.3
1999	-2.9	-2.3	-8.5	-5.3	-10.3	-8.2	-5.8	-21.9
2000	-1.9	-2.0	-5.1	-3.0	-11.4	-5.6	2.0	-16.2
2001	0.9	0.7	-14.6	-13.9	-18.8	-14.4	-16.0	-8.5
2000: 03	-1.0	-1.1	0.5	0.4	-2.1	1.7	1.1	-1.1
04	0.9	0.9	-5.0	-4.3	-7.9	-6.0	-4.0	-5.9
2001: 01	-0.7	-0.3	-4.4	-3.7	-2.9	-3.8	-8.7	4.3
02	3.3	2.9	0.8	0.6	-2.6	0.1	3.0	1.1
03	-2.6	-3.0	-5.0	-6.5	-4.0	-5.1	-5.8	-4.7
04	0.7	-0.5	-17.2	-16.6	-17.0	-17.3	-17.6	-15.8
2002: 01	2.5	1.6	-10.8	-6.5	-12.5	-11.5	-10.5	-6.1
02	-0.0	0.2	7.1	-	10.5	7.7	5.3	5.7

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.

2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.

3. Percentage changes of averages.

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989
June 1993	- November 1996
September 1999	-

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993
December 1996	- August 1999

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1984	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.6
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-1.9	5.0	2.5	1.5	0.6
1999	2.1	2.1	1.3	-0.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.8	1.4	-7.4	1.1
2000	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	0.5	0.3	8.4	7.1	3.2
2001	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.4	3.3	2.5	0.4	2.7

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1997: 03.....	0.8	1.0	-1.9	-0.7	3.3	-2.9	1.7	38.1	31.4	4.7
04.....	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	2.4	7.0	3.5	-1.9
1998: 01.....	0.9	1.6	1.3	-2.8	1.5	-0.8	7.1	-1.0	-15.0	-0.4
02.....	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.7	-1.8	3.3	-10.3	-7.1	1.6
03.....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	6.1	0.5	-2.8	10.0	-7.1	21.0	0.9
04.....	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	-0.5	-3.1	8.1	-2.0	4.1	-1.7
1999: 01.....	3.1	3.0	0.9	-10.8	0.5	-0.5	-27.6	15.2	-37.2	-0.7
02.....	2.5	2.7	5.2	9.5	2.9	1.2	-12.2	-22.0	1.4	3.6
03.....	3.7	3.8	-3.0	-2.4	3.4	1.5	-5.4	28.3	0.5	3.6
04.....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	4.1	1.2	3.5	23.1	16.2	3.7
2000: 01.....	3.1	2.7	6.0	7.4	3.3	-0.1	1.8	2.4	21.9	2.8
02.....	3.2	2.9	3.4	0.8	2.5	-0.2	2.0	-6.4	-16.7	2.9
03.....	3.4	3.4	0.7	3.6	2.9	0.1	2.0	11.5	13.9	3.0
04.....	3.2	3.4	4.9	-2.1	3.3	0.6	2.2	34.7	13.1	2.9
2001: 01.....	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	4.9	-9.9	-7.4	2.4
02.....	1.8	2.0	-0.0	0.1	2.3	2.3	3.1	18.9	14.4	2.4
03.....	1.2	1.3	0.4	6.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	-30.1	-20.1	2.7
04.....	2.5	2.8	6.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	5.7	-4.4	-3.0	3.2
2002: 01.....	2.2	2.2	8.0	6.1	3.2	2.8	6.0	7.1	27.2	3.5
02.....	3.1	3.0	-1.2	-0.9	3.1	3.0	7.3	23.1	6.6	3.2

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Rand	Rand	Rand	
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1964	377	363	249	12 474	10 691	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 786	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 077	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 732	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 101	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 355	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 355	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 865	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 288	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 658	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 770	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 087	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 595	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 411	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 621	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 141	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 368	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 107	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 167	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 551	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 190	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 744	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 534	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 743	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 024	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 873	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 344	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	13 987	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 375	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 326	8 647	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 586	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 961	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 987	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 634	17 221	11 210	14 100	13 760	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 855	81 445
1999	18 746	18 296	11 856	14 099	13 654	8 925	-0.0	-0.8	-1.0	2.32	34 875	81 006
2000	20 323	19 826	12 830	14 287	13 783	9 028	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.27	35 315	80 005
2001	21 889	21 153	13 699	14 321	13 771	9 089	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.23	35 359	79 026

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1987	57.4	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.8	47.5
1988	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.9	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999	63.0	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.4	55.6	15.4	0.4	57.9
2000	62.9	18.0	14.9	21.9	15.3	53.5	15.5	0.4	55.4
2001	62.4	18.0	14.8	21.7	15.5	52.5	15.2	0.3	55.0

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1997: 03	63.0	19.2	16.5	24.3	15.8	55.8	14.6	1.9	60.3
04	62.7	19.1	16.3	24.0	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.3	61.1
1998: 01	62.6	19.1	16.6	24.4	14.9	55.7	16.0	0.8	61.2
02	62.4	18.9	16.6	24.5	14.4	55.9	15.5	0.8	60.7
03	63.9	19.1	17.3	25.1	14.7	56.7	13.8	0.9	59.9
04	63.4	18.9	17.5	25.6	14.5	57.1	14.4	0.6	59.4
1999: 01	62.7	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	56.2	16.0	0.3	59.0
02	63.2	18.5	15.5	23.6	14.5	56.4	15.4	0.4	58.3
03	63.4	18.3	15.2	22.9	14.5	55.4	14.9	0.5	57.3
04	62.6	18.3	15.1	22.4	14.4	54.6	15.5	0.4	57.0
2000: 01	63.6	18.2	15.0	22.1	15.0	54.1	15.1	0.3	55.5
02	63.6	18.1	15.0	22.1	15.4	54.3	14.7	0.4	55.1
03	62.5	17.9	14.8	21.7	15.5	53.1	15.5	0.4	55.0
04	61.9	17.9	14.7	21.8	15.3	52.5	16.7	0.3	55.8
2001: 01	62.6	17.8	14.8	21.3	15.4	52.6	15.8	0.3	55.1
02	62.7	18.0	14.9	21.6	15.5	52.7	14.5	0.3	54.3
03	62.6	18.2	14.8	21.8	15.8	52.9	14.7	0.3	55.8
04	61.8	18.0	14.6	21.8	15.4	51.9	15.7	0.3	55.1
2002: 01	62.6	18.1	14.7	21.7	16.1	51.7	16.1	0.3	53.8
02	62.8	18.2	15.0	21.7	16.5	51.8	15.5	0.3	53.2

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS

Percentage change¹

	South Africa			Trading partner countries					
	Leading indicator (7090B)	Coincident indicator (7091B)	Lagging indicator (7092B)	Leading indicator			Coincident indicator		
				USA (7093B)	Other countries (7094B)	Total (7095B)	USA (7096B)	Other countries (7097B)	Total (7098B)
1994.....	8.5	7.5	3.4	1.5	5.9	3.8	3.7	0.7	2.1
1995.....	5.6	11.2	8.0	-0.7	4.0	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.5
1996.....	0.3	-1.2	4.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.9	1.1	1.9
1997.....	2.1	-0.4	-2.8	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.2
1998.....	-8.3	-6.0	-4.0	2.4	0.7	1.4	4.2	1.9	3.0
1999.....	4.1	-4.0	-3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1
2000.....	11.9	3.9	-1.6	1.1	5.2	3.4	3.3	6.4	4.9
2001.....	2.3	1.8	-0.0	-0.4	-3.9	-2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1
1999: Jul.	5.0	-4.5	-3.9	3.6	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.5	3.1
Aug.	9.2	-2.7	-5.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5
Sept.	13.3	-2.8	-6.0	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.6
Oct.	15.4	-1.6	-6.5	3.5	5.6	4.7	3.5	4.5	4.0
Nov.	18.5	1.2	-5.7	3.1	6.7	5.1	3.5	5.3	4.4
Dec.	19.3	3.1	-4.6	3.5	7.1	5.5	3.5	5.4	4.5
2000: Jan.	19.6	1.9	-3.7	3.0	7.0	5.2	3.9	6.0	5.0
Feb.	21.8	3.3	-3.7	2.2	7.3	5.0	3.4	6.1	4.8
Mar.	18.2	3.9	-3.1	2.2	7.1	4.9	3.6	6.5	5.1
April	16.0	2.6	-2.4	2.4	6.0	4.4	3.9	7.2	5.6
May	16.1	4.9	-1.1	1.8	5.8	4.0	3.9	7.5	5.7
Jun.	15.7	5.4	-2.0	1.4	5.8	3.8	3.8	7.3	5.5
Jul.	12.2	4.7	-0.2	0.5	4.9	2.9	3.3	6.8	5.1
Aug.	11.1	4.6	0.6	0.6	5.4	3.3	3.2	6.7	5.0
Sept.	9.2	4.5	-0.8	0.7	4.6	2.9	3.6	6.0	4.8
Oct.	4.7	4.8	-2.0	0.3	4.1	2.4	2.8	5.8	4.4
Nov.	1.0	3.7	0.2	-0.5	3.1	1.5	2.4	5.5	4.0
Dec.	1.5	2.9	-0.7	-1.4	1.6	0.3	2.2	5.6	3.9
2001: Jan.	2.1	4.3	-0.4	-1.6	0.3	-0.5	2.1	5.3	3.7
Feb.	0.7	3.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.5	2.1	5.3	3.7
Mar.	0.9	2.5	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	1.7	4.3	3.0
April	2.0	3.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	1.1	3.3	2.2
May	2.4	2.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1	1.0	2.1	1.5
Jun.	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-0.8	-2.5	-1.8	0.2	2.0	1.1
Jul.	2.3	0.7	-1.2	0.0	-3.6	-2.1	0.3	1.5	0.9
Aug.	2.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-5.3	-3.0	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Sept.	0.6	-0.5	3.0	-0.7	-6.9	-4.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.4
Oct.	2.6	1.5	2.4	-0.2	-7.7	-4.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Nov.	5.3	1.5	-0.6	0.9	-7.9	-4.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0
Dec.	4.2	1.7	1.0	2.4	-6.8	-2.8	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3
2002: Jan.	9.4	2.8	0.7	2.8	-6.0	-2.1	-1.0	-1.5	-1.3
Feb.	10.8	2.5	-1.2	2.8	-4.8	-1.5	-1.1	-1.7	-1.4
Mar.	9.6	2.7	2.0	3.0	-3.2	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2
April	13.7	4.9	1.6	2.8	-3.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
May	13.7	3.7	1.9	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8
Jun.	12.0	...	...	2.6	...	...	-0.2	...	...

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

LABOUR IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS⁴

Percentage change

Period	Employment ¹			Remuneration per worker ²						Labour produc- tivity ²	Nominal unit labour costs ²
	Public sector (7002Q)	Private sector (7008Q)	Total (7009Q)	At current prices			At constant prices ³				
				Public sector (7011P)	Private sector (7012P)	Total (7013P)	Public sector (7011R)	Private sector (7012R)	Total (7013R)		
1997	-0.3	-2.5	-1.7	11.7	10.4	11.2	3.2	2.1	2.8	4.5	6.5
1998	-1.6	-4.4	-3.5	10.2	16.4	13.9	3.3	9.0	6.7	4.8	8.7
1999	-3.3	-1.3	-2.0	4.6	9.3	7.1	-1.5	2.9	0.8	4.2	2.8
2000	-4.1	-2.0	-2.7	9.6	9.2	9.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	6.1	2.9
2001	-2.2	-1.3	-1.6	9.6	8.8	9.1	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.1	4.8
2000: 03	-2.5	-2.8	-2.7	8.6	9.8	9.2	1.0	2.2	1.6	6.2	2.8
04	-3.9	2.0	0.0	13.7	8.8	10.7	5.3	0.8	2.5	5.3	5.2
2001: 01	-1.4	-4.4	-3.4	16.1	6.5	10.3	7.5	-1.3	2.2	5.2	4.9
02	-1.8	0.0	-0.6	4.5	9.0	7.0	-2.6	1.6	-0.3	4.5	2.4
03	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	7.5	9.1	8.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	3.4	4.8
04	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	10.9	10.5	10.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	7.0
2002: 01	1.3	-2.6	-1.3	6.5	11.8	9.6	-1.2	3.8	1.7	3.0	6.4

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes are seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Employment and Earnings in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

PRICES

Percentage change¹

Period	Consumer prices ²						Production prices			
	Services		Goods		Total (7032A)	CPIX ⁴ (7113A)	South African goods		Imported goods (7049A)	Total (7050A)
	Housing (7020A)	Total (7023A)	Food ³ (7024A)	Total (7031A)			Manufac- turing (7046A)	Total (7048A)		
1999	1.3	4.2	5.1	6.1	5.2	6.9	5.7	5.3	7.8	5.8
2000	-1.9	2.4	7.7	7.9	5.4	7.8	7.9	7.3	14.4	9.2
2001	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.8	10.0	8.4
2001: 03.....	-9.4	-2.4	9.0	4.5	1.5	6.5	3.3	8.4	4.6	7.8
04.....	-2.9	2.1	17.2	8.0	5.0	7.6	4.6	11.4	12.3	11.6
2002: 01.....	16.4	13.0	17.3	12.3	12.3	11.3	29.7	21.2	40.9	26.5
02.....	34.5	15.9	14.5	13.2	14.8	11.5	14.1	15.1	12.5	13.9
2002: Feb	2.6	4.4	11.7	7.5	6.1	7.5	11.0	12.2	15.6	13.2
Mar.....	0.6	4.3	12.9	8.4	6.6	8.0	11.8	13.0	16.7	14.1
Apr	7.0	6.6	13.9	9.0	8.0	8.8	13.2	13.8	17.4	14.8
May	7.7	7.1	13.7	9.5	8.4	9.2	14.2	14.1	17.1	14.9
Jun.....	8.4	7.5	15.5	9.8	8.9	9.8	13.9	13.9	15.9	14.4
Jul.	15.0	11.5	16.5	9.9	10.6	9.9	14.2	14.6	16.8	15.2

KB815

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. For metropolitan areas only.
3. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
4. For metropolitan and other urban areas.