



## Statistical tables

|                                                                                            | Page "S" |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Money and banking</b>                                                                   |          |
| South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets                                         | 2-3      |
| Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets                                    | 4-5      |
| Banks: Liabilities and assets                                                              | 6-9      |
| Banks: Analysis of deposits                                                                | 10       |
| Banks: Selected asset items                                                                | 10       |
| Banks and Mutual Banks: Instalment sale and leasing transactions                           | 11       |
| Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks                                           | 11       |
| Banks: Contingent liabilities                                                              | 12       |
| Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions                                   | 13       |
| Banks and mutual banks: Liquid assets and cash reserves                                    | 14       |
| Mutual banks and the Postbank: Liabilities and assets                                      | 15       |
| Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets                         | 16-17    |
| Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets                                                    | 18-21    |
| Credit extension by all monetary institutions                                              | 22       |
| Monetary aggregates                                                                        | 23       |
| Monetary analysis                                                                          | 24       |
| Banks and Mutual Banks: Mortgage loans                                                     | 25       |
| Selected money market and related indicators                                               | 26       |
| Money market accommodation: Selected daily indicators                                      | 27       |
| Money market and related interest rates                                                    | 28       |
| <b>Capital market</b>                                                                      |          |
| Capital market interest rates and yields                                                   | 29       |
| Capital market activity: Primary and secondary markets                                     | 30       |
| Capital market activity: Non-resident and real estate transactions                         | 30       |
| Derivative market activity                                                                 | 31       |
| Share prices                                                                               | 32       |
| Yields and stock exchange activity                                                         | 33       |
| Unit trusts                                                                                | 34       |
| Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets                                    | 35       |
| Long-term insurers: Income statement                                                       | 36       |
| Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets                                                 | 37       |
| Short-term insurers: Income statement                                                      | 38       |
| Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets                                                | 39       |
| Official pension and provident funds: Income statement                                     | 40       |
| Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities | 41       |
| Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement         | 42       |
| Participation mortgage bond schemes                                                        | 43       |
| <b>National financial account</b>                                                          |          |
| Flows for the quarters and the year 2000                                                   | 44-53    |
| <b>Public finance</b>                                                                      |          |
| National government finance                                                                | 54-55    |
| Cash-flow statement of national government and financing according to instruments          | 56       |
| National government financing according to ownership of government debt                    | 57       |
| National government debt                                                                   | 58-59    |
| Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds                                        | 60-61    |
| Redemption schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government                    | 62-63    |
| Interest payment schedule of domestic marketable bonds of national government              | 64       |
| Marketable government bonds of national government by unexpired maturity                   | 65       |
| National government debt denominated in foreign currencies                                 | 66       |
| Interest payment schedule of foreign debt of national government                           | 67       |
| Redemption schedule of foreign debt of national government                                 | 68       |
| Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of non-financial public enterprises    | 69       |
| Ownership distribution of domestic marketable bonds of local governments                   | 69       |
| Government deposits                                                                        | 70       |
| Government finance statistics of national government                                       | 71       |
| Government finance statistics of extra-budgetary institutions                              | 72       |
| Government finance statistics of social security funds                                     | 73       |
| Government finance statistics of consolidated central government                           | 74       |
| Government finance statistics of provincial governments                                    | 75       |
| Government finance statistics of local governments                                         | 76       |
| Government finance statistics of consolidated general government                           | 77       |
| Surplus/Deficit of the non-financial public enterprises                                    | 78       |
| Non-financial public-sector borrowing requirement                                          | 79       |
| Total expenditure - Consolidated general government (Functional classification)            | 80       |
| Local governments: Liabilities and assets                                                  | 81       |

|                                                                                 |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets                            | 82      |
| Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets                        | 83      |
| <b>International economic relations</b>                                         |         |
| Balance of payments: Annual figures                                             | 84      |
| Balance of payments: Quarterly figures                                          | 85      |
| Current account of the balance of payments                                      | 86      |
| Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices                                     | 87      |
| Services, income and transfers                                                  | 88-89   |
| Capital movements                                                               | 90-91   |
| Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa                                  | 92-93   |
| Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries            | 94-97   |
| Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity                | 98-99   |
| Foreign debt of South Africa                                                    | 100     |
| Maturity structure of foreign-currency denominated debt                         | 101     |
| Ratios of selected data                                                         | 101     |
| Gold and other foreign reserves                                                 | 102     |
| Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market             | 103     |
| Exchange rates                                                                  | 104     |
| Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates                            | 105     |
| <b>National accounts</b>                                                        |         |
| National income and production accounts of South Africa                         | 106     |
| Gross value added by kind of economic activity                                  | 107-108 |
| Expenditure on gross domestic product                                           | 109-111 |
| Final consumption expenditure by households                                     | 112-115 |
| Gross fixed capital formation                                                   | 116-122 |
| Fixed capital stock                                                             | 123     |
| Change in inventories                                                           | 124-125 |
| Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation                         | 126     |
| Financing of gross capital formation                                            | 126     |
| National disposable income, saving and net borrowing                            | 127     |
| National income and saving                                                      | 127     |
| Account with the rest of the world                                              | 128     |
| Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises             | 129     |
| Current income and expenditure of general government                            | 130     |
| Current income and expenditure of households                                    | 131     |
| <b>General economic indicators</b>                                              |         |
| Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors                              | 132     |
| Labour: Labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors                            | 133     |
| Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity | 134     |
| Indicators of real economic activity                                            | 135     |
| Consumer prices - metropolitan areas                                            | 136,138 |
| Consumer prices - metropolitan and other urban areas                            | 137,139 |
| Production prices                                                               | 140     |
| Composite business cycle indicators                                             | 141     |
| <b>Key information</b>                                                          |         |
| Money and banking: Selected data                                                | 142     |
| Capital market: Selected data                                                   | 143     |
| Public finance: Selected data                                                   | 144-145 |
| Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data                        | 146     |
| Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data                                    | 146     |
| Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes               | 147     |
| Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945                                | 147     |
| National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices       | 148     |
| National accounts: Selected data                                                | 149     |
| National accounts: Ratios of selected data                                      | 150     |
| Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change                          | 151     |
| Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change                        | 152     |
| Prices: Percentage change                                                       | 152     |

**General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**LABOUR: EMPLOYMENT IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS<sup>1,6</sup>**  
**Seasonally adjusted**  
**Indices: 1995 = 100**

| Period                | Public sector                   |                                   |                  | Private sector |                    |                   |                    |                                     |                  | Grand total      |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                       | General government <sup>2</sup> | Business enterprises <sup>3</sup> | Total            | Mining         | Manu-<br>facturing | Construc-<br>tion | Trade <sup>4</sup> | Financial institutions <sup>5</sup> | Total            |                  |
|                       | (7000L)                         | (7001L)                           | (7002L)          | (7003L)        | (7004L)            | (7005L)           | (7006L)            | (7007L)                             | (7008L)          |                  |
| <b>Number in 1995</b> | <b>1 514 710</b>                | <b>206 272</b>                    | <b>1 720 983</b> | <b>594 406</b> | <b>1 512 462</b>   | <b>352 106</b>    | <b>757 566</b>     | <b>203 258</b>                      | <b>3 549 752</b> | <b>5 270 735</b> |
| 1994 .....            | 104.9                           | 100.8                             | 104.4            | 102.2          | 99.4               | 103.0             | 96.9               | 95.5                                | 99.5             | 101.1            |
| 1995 .....            | 100.0                           | 100.0                             | 100.0            | 100.0          | 100.0              | 100.0             | 100.0              | 100.0                               | 100.0            | 100.0            |
| 1996 .....            | 104.0                           | 98.5                              | 103.4            | 95.3           | 96.3               | 91.9              | 100.9              | 105.4                               | 97.4             | 99.3             |
| 1997 .....            | 104.1                           | 95.4                              | 103.1            | 92.1           | 92.3               | 88.1              | 101.5              | 107.2                               | 95.0             | 97.6             |
| 1998 .....            | 102.7                           | 91.4                              | 101.4            | 77.3           | 89.3               | 79.4              | 106.2              | 106.6                               | 90.8             | 94.2             |
| 1999 .....            | 99.7                            | 86.0                              | 98.0             | 72.8           | 87.0               | 66.3              | 116.2              | 100.4                               | 89.6             | 92.3             |
| 2000 .....            | 96.1                            | 78.7                              | 94.0             | 70.0           | 85.7               | 63.2              | 115.3              | 96.7                                | 87.8             | 89.8             |
| 2001 .....            | 94.7                            | 71.4                              | 91.9             | 68.4           | 83.5               | 62.1              | 116.7              | 95.2                                | 86.6             | 88.4             |
| 1995: 02 .....        | 96.4                            | 100.9                             | 96.9             | 100.8          | 100.7              | 101.5             | 99.5               | 98.9                                | 100.4            | 99.3             |
| 03 .....              | 96.5                            | 99.8                              | 96.9             | 99.6           | 100.2              | 97.7              | 100.2              | 100.9                               | 99.9             | 98.9             |
| 04 .....              | 101.4                           | 98.2                              | 101.0            | 98.5           | 99.1               | 96.9              | 101.2              | 102.5                               | 99.5             | 100.0            |
| 1996: 01 .....        | 102.3                           | 98.2                              | 101.8            | 95.6           | 97.2               | 94.2              | 100.9              | 104.3                               | 98.0             | 99.2             |
| 02 .....              | 104.4                           | 98.9                              | 103.7            | 94.7           | 96.5               | 92.3              | 100.3              | 105.9                               | 97.4             | 99.4             |
| 03 .....              | 105.2                           | 98.8                              | 104.4            | 95.9           | 95.5               | 91.7              | 100.9              | 106.0                               | 97.1             | 99.5             |
| 04 .....              | 104.2                           | 98.2                              | 103.5            | 95.0           | 95.9               | 89.7              | 101.6              | 105.2                               | 97.1             | 99.2             |
| 1997: 01 .....        | 104.2                           | 97.5                              | 103.4            | 94.1           | 94.3               | 88.8              | 100.2              | 105.7                               | 95.8             | 98.3             |
| 02 .....              | 104.4                           | 96.5                              | 103.5            | 93.9           | 92.5               | 89.1              | 101.1              | 106.8                               | 95.3             | 98.0             |
| 03 .....              | 104.2                           | 95.3                              | 103.1            | 91.9           | 91.7               | 88.1              | 102.1              | 107.5                               | 94.9             | 97.6             |
| 04 .....              | 103.6                           | 92.3                              | 102.3            | 88.5           | 90.8               | 86.4              | 102.7              | 108.9                               | 93.8             | 96.6             |
| 1998: 01 .....        | 102.5                           | 91.3                              | 101.2            | 80.1           | 90.6               | 85.2              | 104.0              | 106.9                               | 91.7             | 94.8             |
| 02 .....              | 103.3                           | 91.5                              | 101.9            | 77.8           | 89.6               | 80.8              | 105.9              | 107.4                               | 91.0             | 94.5             |
| 03 .....              | 102.8                           | 91.5                              | 101.5            | 76.7           | 89.3               | 79.5              | 106.0              | 106.5                               | 90.7             | 94.2             |
| 04 .....              | 102.3                           | 91.2                              | 101.0            | 74.8           | 87.7               | 72.0              | 108.9              | 105.7                               | 89.6             | 93.3             |
| 1999: 01 .....        | 101.8                           | 89.6                              | 100.3            | 74.4           | 87.5               | 70.1              | 113.4              | 103.3                               | 90.0             | 93.4             |
| 02 .....              | 100.5                           | 89.3                              | 99.1             | 74.4           | 87.1               | 66.0              | 115.4              | 100.7                               | 89.7             | 92.8             |
| 03 .....              | 99.0                            | 81.2                              | 96.9             | 71.8           | 86.4               | 64.8              | 118.8              | 100.1                               | 89.5             | 91.9             |
| 04 .....              | 97.4                            | 83.9                              | 95.8             | 70.5           | 87.0               | 64.2              | 117.3              | 97.6                                | 89.0             | 91.2             |
| 2000: 01 .....        | 97.2                            | 83.4                              | 95.5             | 69.8           | 86.2               | 63.3              | 115.6              | 97.5                                | 88.1             | 90.5             |
| 02 .....              | 96.4                            | 77.9                              | 94.2             | 69.5           | 86.5               | 63.4              | 114.5              | 96.8                                | 88.0             | 90.0             |
| 03 .....              | 95.7                            | 77.9                              | 93.6             | 70.0           | 85.4               | 62.6              | 114.1              | 95.9                                | 87.3             | 89.4             |
| 04 .....              | 95.0                            | 75.4                              | 92.7             | 70.7           | 84.6               | 63.4              | 116.8              | 96.6                                | 87.8             | 89.4             |
| 2001: 01 .....        | 95.1                            | 71.9                              | 92.4             | 69.2           | 83.7               | 61.5              | 116.0              | 97.1                                | 86.8             | 88.6             |
| 02 .....              | 94.7                            | 71.8                              | 91.9             | 68.2           | 83.4               | 63.9              | 117.1              | 94.8                                | 86.8             | 88.5             |
| 03 .....              | 94.6                            | 71.6                              | 91.9             | 67.6           | 83.5               | 62.4              | 117.0              | 94.3                                | 86.6             | 88.3             |
| 04 .....              | 94.5                            | 70.5                              | 91.6             | 68.6           | 83.3               | 60.6              | 116.5              | 94.6                                | 86.4             | 88.1             |
| 2002: 01 .....        | 95.0                            | 68.9                              | 91.9             | 66.9           | 82.9               | 60.3              | 116.5              | 93.2                                | 85.9             | 87.8             |

KB701

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.

3. Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.

4. Including catering and accommodation services.

5. Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies.

6. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Employment and Earnings in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

**LABOUR: LABOUR COSTS IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS<sup>1,3</sup>**  
**Seasonally adjusted**

| Period        | Remuneration per worker (Indices: 1995=100) |                               |                      |                                 |                               |                      | Labour productivity<br>(Index:<br>1995=100)<br><br>(7014L) | Nominal unit<br>labour costs<br>(Index:<br>1995=100)<br><br>(7015L) |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | At current prices                           |                               |                      | At constant prices <sup>2</sup> |                               |                      |                                                            |                                                                     |
|               | Public sector<br><br>(7011L)                | Private sector<br><br>(7012L) | Total<br><br>(7013L) | Public sector<br><br>(7011D)    | Private sector<br><br>(7012D) | Total<br><br>(7013D) |                                                            |                                                                     |
| 1994.....     | 87.5                                        | 90.1                          | 89.5                 | 96.2                            | 99.1                          | 98.3                 | 94.9                                                       | 94.2                                                                |
| 1995.....     | 100.0                                       | 100.0                         | 100.0                | 100.0                           | 100.0                         | 100.0                | 100.0                                                      | 100.0                                                               |
| 1996.....     | 110.2                                       | 111.0                         | 111.3                | 101.2                           | 102.0                         | 102.2                | 104.1                                                      | 106.9                                                               |
| 1997.....     | 123.1                                       | 122.5                         | 123.8                | 104.5                           | 104.0                         | 105.1                | 108.8                                                      | 113.8                                                               |
| 1998.....     | 135.7                                       | 142.6                         | 141.1                | 107.9                           | 113.4                         | 112.2                | 114.1                                                      | 123.7                                                               |
| 1999.....     | 141.9                                       | 155.9                         | 151.1                | 106.3                           | 116.7                         | 113.1                | 118.9                                                      | 127.0                                                               |
| 2000.....     | 155.6                                       | 170.3                         | 165.0                | 108.5                           | 118.7                         | 115.0                | 126.2                                                      | 130.7                                                               |
| 2001.....     | 170.6                                       | 185.4                         | 180.0                | 110.9                           | 120.4                         | 116.9                | 131.4                                                      | 137.0                                                               |
| 1994: 01..... | 76.1                                        | 92.6                          | 85.8                 | 85.2                            | 103.6                         | 96.1                 | 93.8                                                       | 91.5                                                                |
| 02.....       | 91.0                                        | 84.7                          | 87.9                 | 100.6                           | 93.6                          | 97.1                 | 94.4                                                       | 93.0                                                                |
| 03.....       | 91.0                                        | 91.2                          | 91.6                 | 99.5                            | 99.5                          | 100.0                | 95.1                                                       | 96.4                                                                |
| 04.....       | 92.0                                        | 92.1                          | 92.6                 | 99.5                            | 99.6                          | 100.1                | 96.4                                                       | 96.1                                                                |
| 1995: 01..... | 92.3                                        | 95.8                          | 94.7                 | 96.0                            | 99.6                          | 98.5                 | 96.9                                                       | 97.8                                                                |
| 02.....       | 100.2                                       | 98.5                          | 98.9                 | 101.1                           | 99.4                          | 99.8                 | 100.5                                                      | 98.4                                                                |
| 03.....       | 103.9                                       | 101.5                         | 102.2                | 102.5                           | 100.2                         | 100.9                | 101.7                                                      | 100.6                                                               |
| 04.....       | 103.6                                       | 104.2                         | 104.2                | 100.3                           | 100.8                         | 100.8                | 101.0                                                      | 103.2                                                               |
| 1996: 01..... | 101.8                                       | 107.7                         | 105.5                | 96.5                            | 102.0                         | 100.0                | 102.5                                                      | 103.0                                                               |
| 02.....       | 106.7                                       | 109.9                         | 109.2                | 98.6                            | 101.5                         | 100.9                | 103.6                                                      | 105.4                                                               |
| 03.....       | 111.7                                       | 112.0                         | 112.7                | 101.9                           | 102.2                         | 102.8                | 104.5                                                      | 107.9                                                               |
| 04.....       | 120.6                                       | 114.3                         | 117.9                | 107.7                           | 102.1                         | 105.3                | 105.9                                                      | 111.4                                                               |
| 1997: 01..... | 120.2                                       | 116.5                         | 119.0                | 105.5                           | 102.3                         | 104.5                | 107.3                                                      | 110.9                                                               |
| 02.....       | 122.8                                       | 120.3                         | 122.4                | 105.1                           | 102.9                         | 104.8                | 108.4                                                      | 113.0                                                               |
| 03.....       | 123.9                                       | 123.9                         | 125.0                | 104.4                           | 104.4                         | 105.3                | 109.1                                                      | 114.6                                                               |
| 04.....       | 125.4                                       | 129.5                         | 128.8                | 103.1                           | 106.5                         | 105.9                | 110.5                                                      | 116.5                                                               |
| 1998: 01..... | 129.1                                       | 136.7                         | 134.6                | 106.1                           | 112.3                         | 110.6                | 113.0                                                      | 119.2                                                               |
| 02.....       | 138.2                                       | 138.2                         | 139.8                | 110.0                           | 110.0                         | 111.3                | 113.8                                                      | 122.9                                                               |
| 03.....       | 131.9                                       | 144.9                         | 140.6                | 104.6                           | 114.8                         | 111.5                | 114.1                                                      | 123.3                                                               |
| 04.....       | 143.3                                       | 150.7                         | 149.2                | 110.9                           | 116.6                         | 115.4                | 115.4                                                      | 129.3                                                               |
| 1999: 01..... | 135.1                                       | 149.1                         | 144.4                | 103.6                           | 114.3                         | 110.7                | 116.2                                                      | 124.3                                                               |
| 02.....       | 142.9                                       | 151.8                         | 149.3                | 108.4                           | 115.1                         | 113.2                | 117.7                                                      | 126.9                                                               |
| 03.....       | 143.1                                       | 160.7                         | 154.1                | 106.6                           | 119.6                         | 114.7                | 119.9                                                      | 128.6                                                               |
| 04.....       | 146.6                                       | 162.3                         | 156.5                | 106.7                           | 118.0                         | 113.8                | 122.0                                                      | 128.4                                                               |
| 2000: 01..... | 143.1                                       | 164.2                         | 156.1                | 102.9                           | 118.0                         | 112.2                | 123.7                                                      | 126.2                                                               |
| 02.....       | 157.1                                       | 164.0                         | 162.1                | 111.1                           | 115.9                         | 114.6                | 125.4                                                      | 129.3                                                               |
| 03.....       | 155.4                                       | 176.4                         | 168.3                | 107.6                           | 122.2                         | 116.6                | 127.3                                                      | 132.3                                                               |
| 04.....       | 166.8                                       | 176.6                         | 173.3                | 112.3                           | 118.9                         | 116.7                | 128.4                                                      | 135.0                                                               |
| 2001: 01..... | 166.2                                       | 174.9                         | 172.2                | 110.7                           | 116.4                         | 114.6                | 130.1                                                      | 132.3                                                               |
| 02.....       | 164.3                                       | 178.8                         | 173.5                | 108.2                           | 117.8                         | 114.3                | 131.0                                                      | 132.5                                                               |
| 03.....       | 167.0                                       | 192.6                         | 182.5                | 108.6                           | 125.2                         | 118.6                | 131.7                                                      | 138.6                                                               |
| 04.....       | 185.0                                       | 195.1                         | 191.8                | 116.0                           | 122.3                         | 120.2                | 132.9                                                      | 144.4                                                               |
| 2002: 01..... | 177.0                                       | 195.6                         | 188.7                | 109.4                           | 120.8                         | 116.6                | 134.0                                                      | 140.9                                                               |

KB702

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.

2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.

3. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Employment and Earnings in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

**MANUFACTURING: ORDERS, PRODUCTION, SALES AND UTILISATION OF PRODUCTION CAPACITY<sup>1</sup>**  
**Seasonally adjusted**

| Period         | Orders and sales <sup>3,4</sup><br>Indices: 1995=100 |                                            |                  | Volume of production <sup>3</sup><br>Indices: 1995=100 |                                 |                  | Percentage utilisation of<br>production capacity |                                 |                  | Labour-<br>produc-<br>tivity<br>Index:<br>1995=100<br>(7079L) | Nominal<br>unit labour<br>costs<br>Index:<br>1995=100<br>(7080L) |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                | New<br>orders <sup>2</sup><br>(7070T)                | Unfilled<br>orders <sup>2</sup><br>(7071T) | Sales<br>(7072T) | Durable<br>goods<br>(7073N)                            | Non-durable<br>goods<br>(7074N) | Total<br>(7075N) | Durable<br>goods<br>(7076L)                      | Non-durable<br>goods<br>(7077L) | Total<br>(7078L) |                                                               |                                                                  |
| 1994 .....     | 89.7                                                 | 95.9                                       | 91.6             | 91.3                                                   | 93.2                            | 92.4             | 78.5                                             | 81.5                            | 80.0             | 93.0                                                          | 97.8                                                             |
| 1995 .....     | 100.0                                                | 100.0                                      | 100.0            | 100.0                                                  | 99.8                            | 99.9             | 82.8                                             | 83.5                            | 83.3             | 100.0                                                         | 100.0                                                            |
| 1996 .....     | 103.9                                                | 93.9                                       | 102.4            | 103.5                                                  | 99.9                            | 101.5            | 80.9                                             | 81.7                            | 81.5             | 105.5                                                         | 104.1                                                            |
| 1997 .....     | 104.0                                                | 90.8                                       | 103.1            | 106.4                                                  | 102.7                           | 104.3            | 80.6                                             | 81.9                            | 81.1             | 113.1                                                         | 105.8                                                            |
| 1998 .....     | 99.8                                                 | 78.3                                       | 99.3             | 101.4                                                  | 100.9                           | 101.1            | 78.5                                             | 81.2                            | 80.1             | 113.3                                                         | 121.4                                                            |
| 1999 .....     | 102.9                                                | 73.4                                       | 100.9            | 102.6                                                  | 100.4                           | 101.4            | 77.8                                             | 79.7                            | 78.9             | 116.6                                                         | 127.5                                                            |
| 2000 .....     | 115.3                                                | 75.2                                       | 108.3            | 112.8                                                  | 100.6                           | 106.0            | 80.1                                             | 79.2                            | 79.6             | 123.8                                                         | 129.5                                                            |
| 2001 .....     | 121.3                                                | 82.4                                       | 113.6            | 118.8                                                  | 101.7                           | 109.2            | 80.0                                             | 79.8                            | 79.8             | 131.0                                                         | 133.9                                                            |
| 1999: Jul..... | 102.1                                                | 70.4                                       | 101.7            | 102.6                                                  | 102.4                           | 102.5            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Aug.....       | 107.0                                                | 72.8                                       | 100.5            | 103.7                                                  | 100.3                           | 101.8            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Sept.....      | 109.7                                                | 73.0                                       | 104.5            | 104.8                                                  | 102.0                           | 103.3            | 78.0                                             | 79.7                            | 78.9             | 118.8                                                         | 126.9                                                            |
| Oct.....       | 108.3                                                | 76.3                                       | 101.2            | 102.4                                                  | 101.2                           | 101.7            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Nov.....       | 105.8                                                | 72.8                                       | 105.3            | 104.9                                                  | 104.3                           | 104.6            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Dec.....       | 108.9                                                | 71.4                                       | 107.6            | 107.0                                                  | 104.8                           | 105.8            | 79.0                                             | 79.6                            | 79.5             | 119.7                                                         | 127.3                                                            |
| 2000: Jan..... | 109.1                                                | 73.2                                       | 102.4            | 106.9                                                  | 98.7                            | 102.3            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Feb.....       | 116.6                                                | 74.1                                       | 108.1            | 111.8                                                  | 99.8                            | 105.1            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Mar.....       | 118.2                                                | 77.1                                       | 107.0            | 113.7                                                  | 101.2                           | 106.7            | 79.6                                             | 78.9                            | 79.2             | 121.6                                                         | 128.0                                                            |
| April.....     | 104.0                                                | 75.7                                       | 102.1            | 103.3                                                  | 97.1                            | 99.8             | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| May.....       | 117.3                                                | 76.1                                       | 108.1            | 111.4                                                  | 101.8                           | 106.0            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Jun.....       | 117.2                                                | 76.0                                       | 110.5            | 114.1                                                  | 103.8                           | 108.3            | 79.9                                             | 79.1                            | 79.4             | 121.1                                                         | 130.7                                                            |
| Jul.....       | 114.2                                                | 77.9                                       | 106.1            | 111.4                                                  | 100.6                           | 105.4            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Aug.....       | 114.4                                                | 75.5                                       | 110.2            | 112.9                                                  | 102.9                           | 107.3            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Sept.....      | 119.3                                                | 76.0                                       | 109.7            | 116.2                                                  | 100.4                           | 107.4            | 80.9                                             | 79.4                            | 79.9             | 125.0                                                         | 129.9                                                            |
| Oct.....       | 106.3                                                | 70.4                                       | 107.9            | 113.8                                                  | 99.8                            | 106.0            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Nov.....       | 127.7                                                | 75.7                                       | 112.8            | 117.4                                                  | 100.5                           | 107.9            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Dec.....       | 119.7                                                | 74.7                                       | 115.0            | 120.5                                                  | 100.4                           | 109.3            | 80.0                                             | 79.3                            | 79.8             | 127.4                                                         | 129.2                                                            |
| 2001: Jan..... | 114.9                                                | 74.1                                       | 113.3            | 117.7                                                  | 101.8                           | 108.8            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Feb.....       | 124.3                                                | 82.0                                       | 112.1            | 115.2                                                  | 101.6                           | 107.6            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Mar.....       | 117.8                                                | 79.7                                       | 112.9            | 116.9                                                  | 102.4                           | 108.8            | 80.1                                             | 80.5                            | 80.5             | 129.6                                                         | 130.3                                                            |
| April.....     | 113.6                                                | 79.6                                       | 110.4            | 115.3                                                  | 100.6                           | 107.1            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| May.....       | 117.1                                                | 79.7                                       | 112.5            | 116.4                                                  | 101.5                           | 108.1            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Jun.....       | 124.1                                                | 81.7                                       | 113.6            | 121.0                                                  | 99.7                            | 109.1            | 81.0                                             | 80.0                            | 80.3             | 129.8                                                         | 132.2                                                            |
| Jul.....       | 122.1                                                | 85.8                                       | 112.6            | 115.7                                                  | 101.5                           | 107.8            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Aug.....       | 112.6                                                | 86.0                                       | 109.4            | 114.9                                                  | 100.2                           | 106.7            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Sept.....      | 117.6                                                | 83.5                                       | 110.2            | 119.4                                                  | 99.1                            | 108.1            | 79.2                                             | 79.2                            | 79.0             | 128.9                                                         | 138.3                                                            |
| Oct.....       | 133.8                                                | 86.2                                       | 117.8            | 125.4                                                  | 102.3                           | 112.5            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Nov.....       | 131.3                                                | 86.4                                       | 118.6            | 122.5                                                  | 104.4                           | 112.3            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Dec.....       | 126.8                                                | 83.7                                       | 119.9            | 125.2                                                  | 104.9                           | 113.8            | 79.6                                             | 79.4                            | 79.6             | 135.6                                                         | 134.6                                                            |
| 2002: Jan..... | 131.5                                                | 80.7                                       | 124.6            | 122.7                                                  | 109.8                           | 115.5            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Feb.....       | 124.2                                                | 73.5                                       | 121.7            | 122.0                                                  | 110.0                           | 115.3            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Mar.....       | 135.1                                                | 80.4                                       | 118.1            | 122.4                                                  | 107.3                           | 114.0            | 81.1                                             | 80.3                            | 80.7             | 138.7                                                         | 135.0                                                            |
| April.....     | 157.9                                                | 87.5                                       | 131.8            | 130.4                                                  | 110.7                           | 119.4            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| May.....       | 135.2                                                | 88.7                                       | 125.0            | 124.3                                                  | 109.4                           | 116.0            | ...                                              | ...                             | ...              | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |
| Jun.....       | 126.8                                                | 91.4                                       | 118.1            | 118.3                                                  | 103.7                           | 110.2            | 81.4                                             | 80.6                            | 80.9             | ...                                                           | ...                                                              |

KB706

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Data refer to selected industry groups.
3. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states is included.
4. At constant June 1995 prices.

**INDICATORS OF REAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**  
**Seasonally adjusted**  
**Indices: 1995 = 100**

| Period          | Mining production <sup>2</sup> |          |         | Building plans passed <sup>5,7</sup> | Buildings completed <sup>5,7</sup> | Trade                       |                                  |                                          | Electric current generated <sup>6,10</sup> | Transnet: Revenue earning traffic <sup>4</sup> |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                 | Gold                           | Non gold | Total   |                                      |                                    | Retail sales <sup>5,7</sup> | Wholesale sales <sup>5,8,9</sup> | Number of new vehicles sold <sup>3</sup> |                                            |                                                |
|                 | (7060N)                        | (7061N)  | (7062N) | (7063T)                              | (7064T)                            | (7065T)                     | (7066T)                          | (7067N)                                  | (7068N)                                    | (7069N)                                        |
| 1994 .....      | 110.6                          | 94.4     | 100.8   | 83.4                                 | 100.9                              | 93.7                        | 93.5                             | 80.5                                     | 85.9                                       | 97.6                                           |
| 1995 .....      | 100.0                          | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0                                | 100.0                              | 100.0                       | 100.4                            | 100.0                                    | 88.6                                       | 100.0                                          |
| 1996 .....      | 95.0                           | 100.7    | 98.3    | 93.7                                 | 108.0                              | 102.6                       | 103.3                            | 104.3                                    | 95.0                                       | 97.9                                           |
| 1997 .....      | 94.5                           | 104.7    | 100.3   | 85.3                                 | 109.9                              | 104.2                       | 101.7                            | 97.4                                     | 99.9                                       | 105.3                                          |
| 1998 .....      | 88.8                           | 107.0    | 99.3    | 82.0                                 | 112.6                              | 104.4                       | 101.6                            | 83.4                                     | 97.5                                       | 107.0                                          |
| 1999 .....      | 86.2                           | 105.8    | 97.4    | 72.4                                 | 92.9                               | 104.9                       | 102.2                            | 78.5                                     | 96.4                                       | 102.3                                          |
| 2000 .....      | 82.2                           | 106.7    | 96.3    | 77.4                                 | 90.5                               | 108.5                       | 104.7                            | 90.5                                     | 100.0                                      | 107.2                                          |
| 2001 .....      | 76.4                           | 108.2    | 94.2    | 72.9                                 | 100.5                              | 113.0                       | 106.8                            | 97.4                                     | 99.7                                       | 110.7                                          |
| 1999: Aug. .... | 80.9                           | 101.4    | 92.7    | 68.5                                 | 94.9                               | 105.4                       | 107.1                            | 83.8                                     | 96.6                                       | 102.7                                          |
| Sept. ....      | 86.1                           | 105.9    | 97.5    | 68.9                                 | 90.8                               | 104.8                       | 105.4                            | 88.9                                     | 97.6                                       | 101.1                                          |
| Oct. ....       | 84.8                           | 107.4    | 97.8    | 61.7                                 | 85.4                               | 106.8                       | 96.1                             | 77.9                                     | 96.8                                       | 102.7                                          |
| Nov. ....       | 83.8                           | 111.3    | 99.6    | 74.6                                 | 105.3                              | 104.7                       | 108.4                            | 79.8                                     | 98.0                                       | 104.4                                          |
| Dec. ....       | 84.3                           | 110.1    | 99.1    | 67.1                                 | 81.1                               | 106.5                       | 107.3                            | 84.2                                     | 97.2                                       | 104.6                                          |
| 2000: Jan. .... | 83.5                           | 103.8    | 95.2    | 66.2                                 | 86.6                               | 107.6                       | 102.1                            | 85.2                                     | 94.3                                       | 104.2                                          |
| Feb. ....       | 90.4                           | 103.1    | 97.7    | 87.8                                 | 85.7                               | 108.3                       | 105.1                            | 86.3                                     | 99.4                                       | 105.1                                          |
| Mar. ....       | 84.9                           | 105.8    | 96.9    | 76.0                                 | 91.6                               | 107.2                       | 110.1                            | 89.4                                     | 100.7                                      | 106.4                                          |
| April. ....     | 82.7                           | 102.8    | 94.3    | 71.6                                 | 90.6                               | 108.1                       | 103.5                            | 83.0                                     | 101.2                                      | 104.3                                          |
| May ....        | 80.5                           | 103.7    | 93.8    | 74.9                                 | 107.4                              | 107.0                       | 107.8                            | 93.4                                     | 102.3                                      | 108.1                                          |
| Jun. ....       | 82.8                           | 111.7    | 99.4    | 75.2                                 | 68.0                               | 108.3                       | 105.9                            | 92.9                                     | 101.0                                      | 110.8                                          |
| Jul. ....       | 80.3                           | 104.8    | 94.4    | 80.9                                 | 105.2                              | 107.4                       | 102.1                            | 84.7                                     | 99.1                                       | 108.9                                          |
| Aug. ....       | 83.5                           | 107.8    | 97.5    | 77.6                                 | 90.4                               | 108.5                       | 103.8                            | 94.7                                     | 100.0                                      | 105.4                                          |
| Sept. ....      | 80.7                           | 110.3    | 97.7    | 74.2                                 | 89.5                               | 109.9                       | 99.6                             | 100.8                                    | 99.9                                       | 108.7                                          |
| Oct. ....       | 80.7                           | 104.7    | 94.5    | 69.8                                 | 83.8                               | 108.5                       | 102.0                            | 96.5                                     | 100.6                                      | 106.6                                          |
| Nov. ....       | 79.4                           | 111.5    | 97.9    | 78.8                                 | 93.5                               | 111.0                       | 107.3                            | 94.6                                     | 101.1                                      | 106.2                                          |
| Dec. ....       | 77.6                           | 110.1    | 96.3    | 95.7                                 | 94.1                               | 110.9                       | 107.5                            | 84.2                                     | 100.5                                      | 111.8                                          |
| 2001: Jan. .... | 79.0                           | 108.1    | 95.3    | 89.9                                 | 129.2                              | 109.4                       | 109.3                            | 101.5                                    | 100.5                                      | 116.5                                          |
| Feb. ....       | 78.2                           | 107.3    | 94.5    | 77.3                                 | 99.5                               | 110.2                       | 109.2                            | 100.9                                    | 98.3                                       | 112.6                                          |
| Mar. ....       | 76.8                           | 110.1    | 95.5    | 80.2                                 | 99.4                               | 110.7                       | 105.9                            | 97.8                                     | 98.2                                       | 114.2                                          |
| April. ....     | 77.0                           | 108.8    | 94.8    | 69.3                                 | 78.8                               | 111.8                       | 106.1                            | 92.9                                     | 98.9                                       | 108.3                                          |
| May ....        | 76.4                           | 113.0    | 97.0    | 81.4                                 | 99.8                               | 111.4                       | 107.5                            | 92.0                                     | 99.2                                       | 114.6                                          |
| Jun. ....       | 76.3                           | 113.5    | 97.2    | 70.1                                 | 104.7                              | 114.0                       | 108.0                            | 98.7                                     | 97.4                                       | 109.0                                          |
| Jul. ....       | 80.4                           | 99.3     | 90.9    | 65.7                                 | 70.9                               | 114.2                       | 105.2                            | 95.3                                     | 102.2                                      | 111.5                                          |
| Aug. ....       | 72.6                           | 112.9    | 95.3    | 64.1                                 | 67.3                               | 114.2                       | 104.2                            | 91.3                                     | 102.3                                      | 114.4                                          |
| Sept. ....      | 74.3                           | 104.2    | 91.1    | 75.0                                 | 176.6                              | 113.5                       | 97.4                             | 92.0                                     | 101.4                                      | 107.9                                          |
| Oct. ....       | 75.4                           | 109.1    | 94.4    | 64.2                                 | 103.1                              | 114.7                       | 105.9                            | 100.8                                    | 100.1                                      | 110.7                                          |
| Nov. ....       | 73.1                           | 105.1    | 91.1    | 73.2                                 | 97.3                               | 116.0                       | 109.7                            | 104.5                                    | 99.3                                       | 104.7                                          |
| Dec. ....       | 76.7                           | 106.8    | 93.6    | 64.2                                 | 79.4                               | 115.7                       | 113.6                            | 100.8                                    | 98.8                                       | 104.0                                          |
| 2002: Jan. .... | 80.2                           | 101.7    | 92.6    | 73.1                                 | 97.6                               | 114.6                       | 111.6                            | 109.7                                    | 98.9                                       | 108.7                                          |
| Feb. ....       | 75.8                           | 103.8    | 91.9    | 74.6                                 | 75.1                               | 116.7                       | 106.6                            | 96.5                                     | 98.7                                       | 109.3                                          |
| Mar. ....       | 75.7                           | 107.2    | 93.8    | 74.1                                 | 89.3                               | 117.2                       | 109.0                            | 76.5                                     | 98.1                                       | 104.3                                          |
| April. ....     | 79.1                           | 105.6    | 94.4    | 93.5                                 | 121.8                              | 116.5                       | 111.5                            | 102.0                                    | 103.3                                      | 107.8                                          |
| May ....        | 78.3                           | 108.8    | 95.9    | 100.1                                | 106.5                              | 120.6                       | 109.1                            | 93.9                                     | 104.1                                      | 109.4                                          |
| Jun. ....       | 72.9                           | 108.1    | 93.1    | 74.5                                 | 80.1                               | ...                         | 106.6                            | 85.3                                     | 104.6                                      | 111.4                                          |
| Jul. ....       | ...                            | ...      | ...     | ...                                  | ...                                | ...                         | ...                              | 93.3                                     | ...                                        | ...                                            |

KB705

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states is included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Source of basic data: Transnet.
5. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states is included.
6. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states is included.
7. At constant 1995 prices.
8. At constant June 1995 prices.
9. Index: June 1995=100.
10. Index: 2000=100.

**CONSUMER PRICES - METROPOLITAN AREAS<sup>1</sup>****Seasonally adjusted****Indices: 2000 = 100**

| Period                     | Services             |            |             |             | Goods             |                               |                             |            |                                         |                             |             |             | Total<br>(7032N) |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
|                            | Housing <sup>3</sup> | Transport  | Other       | Total       | Food <sup>4</sup> | Furniture<br>and<br>equipment | Clothing<br>and<br>footwear | Vehicles   | Transport<br>goods:<br>Running<br>costs | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Other       | Total       |                  |
|                            | (7020N)              | (7021N)    | (7022N)     | (7023N)     | (7024N)           | (7025N)                       | (7026N)                     | (7027N)    | (7028N)                                 | (7029N)                     | (7030N)     | (7031N)     |                  |
| <b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>24.3</b>          | <b>3.4</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>42.9</b> | <b>22.1</b>       | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>3.2</b>                  | <b>6.0</b> | <b>5.5</b>                              | <b>2.5</b>                  | <b>15.3</b> | <b>57.1</b> | <b>100.0</b>     |
| 1994.....                  | 70.6                 | 80.5       | 58.4        | 65.6        | 65.8              | 81.1                          | 86.5                        | 72.3       | 54.2                                    | 47.4                        | 65.6        | 66.8        | 66.6             |
| 1995.....                  | 80.0                 | 85.2       | 64.0        | 72.7        | 71.5              | 84.3                          | 90.7                        | 78.1       | 57.3                                    | 53.2                        | 70.7        | 71.8        | 72.4             |
| 1996.....                  | 89.4                 | 90.9       | 69.1        | 79.6        | 75.9              | 87.4                          | 94.2                        | 80.3       | 63.1                                    | 58.4                        | 75.4        | 76.2        | 77.7             |
| 1997.....                  | 93.3                 | 93.4       | 76.5        | 86.9        | 83.1              | 92.3                          | 97.3                        | 84.4       | 67.9                                    | 71.1                        | 81.2        | 82.4        | 84.4             |
| 1998.....                  | 100.7                | 94.7       | 84.2        | 93.8        | 88.3              | 95.9                          | 98.2                        | 88.0       | 71.3                                    | 81.5                        | 87.8        | 87.3        | 90.2             |
| 1999.....                  | 102.0                | 96.8       | 92.1        | 97.7        | 92.8              | 99.0                          | 99.2                        | 93.3       | 80.0                                    | 91.8                        | 93.9        | 92.7        | 94.9             |
| 2000.....                  | 100.0                | 100.0      | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0             | 100.0                         | 100.1                       | 100.0      | 100.0                                   | 100.0                       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0            |
| 2001.....                  | 103.9                | 103.4      | 107.0       | 105.6       | 105.5             | 104.4                         | 99.5                        | 105.4      | 110.2                                   | 108.6                       | 107.0       | 105.6       | 105.7            |
| 1999: Jul. ....            | 102.0                | 96.5       | 92.4        | 97.3        | 92.5              | 99.7                          | 98.7                        | 93.4       | 81.3                                    | 92.5                        | 94.2        | 93.0        | 95.0             |
| Aug. ....                  | 99.1                 | 96.8       | 93.0        | 96.2        | 92.9              | 99.9                          | 98.8                        | 93.9       | 82.0                                    | 92.7                        | 94.7        | 93.3        | 94.6             |
| Sept. ....                 | 98.1                 | 97.6       | 92.9        | 95.7        | 93.4              | 99.3                          | 98.9                        | 94.1       | 84.0                                    | 92.7                        | 95.1        | 93.8        | 94.9             |
| Oct. ....                  | 97.1                 | 97.9       | 93.5        | 95.6        | 93.3              | 99.5                          | 99.2                        | 95.2       | 86.4                                    | 93.5                        | 95.6        | 94.3        | 94.9             |
| Nov. ....                  | 97.2                 | 98.0       | 94.6        | 96.1        | 94.9              | 99.8                          | 99.6                        | 95.9       | 87.1                                    | 94.8                        | 96.1        | 95.3        | 95.7             |
| Dec. ....                  | 97.5                 | 97.8       | 95.6        | 96.7        | 95.6              | 98.6                          | 98.9                        | 96.3       | 87.5                                    | 95.5                        | 96.6        | 95.5        | 96.1             |
| 2000: Jan. ....            | 98.2                 | 98.1       | 96.4        | 97.4        | 96.4              | 99.2                          | 101.0                       | 97.6       | 89.2                                    | 96.6                        | 96.3        | 96.4        | 96.7             |
| Feb. ....                  | 97.2                 | 98.6       | 96.7        | 97.1        | 97.3              | 99.4                          | 101.2                       | 97.5       | 88.1                                    | 97.2                        | 97.2        | 96.8        | 96.8             |
| Mar. ....                  | 98.4                 | 99.0       | 97.1        | 97.8        | 98.3              | 99.6                          | 100.9                       | 97.7       | 92.3                                    | 99.6                        | 97.6        | 97.8        | 97.8             |
| April ....                 | 99.5                 | 99.1       | 98.4        | 99.0        | 99.2              | 99.7                          | 101.3                       | 98.3       | 96.4                                    | 98.1                        | 98.8        | 98.9        | 99.0             |
| May.....                   | 100.4                | 99.4       | 99.6        | 99.9        | 99.9              | 99.8                          | 101.0                       | 99.2       | 96.5                                    | 98.6                        | 99.2        | 99.4        | 99.6             |
| Jun.....                   | 100.2                | 99.8       | 99.9        | 100.0       | 100.7             | 99.7                          | 100.3                       | 100.2      | 98.6                                    | 99.3                        | 99.9        | 100.1       | 100.2            |
| Jul.....                   | 100.3                | 100.0      | 100.3       | 100.3       | 101.1             | 99.8                          | 100.3                       | 100.8      | 102.9                                   | 100.1                       | 100.0       | 100.8       | 100.7            |
| Aug. ....                  | 100.6                | 100.8      | 101.0       | 100.8       | 101.7             | 100.0                         | 98.2                        | 101.1      | 105.1                                   | 100.4                       | 101.1       | 101.4       | 101.1            |
| Sept. ....                 | 100.4                | 100.8      | 101.2       | 100.8       | 101.9             | 100.1                         | 98.2                        | 101.2      | 105.5                                   | 100.5                       | 101.8       | 101.7       | 101.4            |
| Oct.....                   | 100.5                | 101.0      | 102.0       | 101.2       | 101.3             | 100.3                         | 99.0                        | 101.5      | 107.2                                   | 102.6                       | 102.4       | 102.0       | 101.7            |
| Nov. ....                  | 101.8                | 101.3      | 103.1       | 102.3       | 101.1             | 100.7                         | 99.5                        | 102.1      | 108.8                                   | 103.2                       | 102.4       | 102.3       | 102.3            |
| Dec. ....                  | 102.5                | 102.1      | 104.1       | 103.2       | 100.9             | 101.8                         | 99.2                        | 102.8      | 109.7                                   | 103.7                       | 103.2       | 102.7       | 102.9            |
| 2001: Jan. ....            | 103.6                | 102.2      | 106.7       | 104.7       | 101.2             | 102.5                         | 99.4                        | 103.7      | 109.7                                   | 104.5                       | 103.8       | 102.8       | 103.7            |
| Feb. ....                  | 102.6                | 102.0      | 105.7       | 103.8       | 102.9             | 102.5                         | 99.5                        | 103.2      | 108.6                                   | 105.3                       | 103.5       | 103.2       | 103.3            |
| Mar. ....                  | 102.7                | 102.5      | 106.0       | 104.0       | 103.1             | 102.9                         | 99.7                        | 103.3      | 110.8                                   | 105.9                       | 104.1       | 103.7       | 103.8            |
| April ....                 | 103.2                | 102.8      | 105.0       | 103.9       | 103.5             | 103.0                         | 99.8                        | 103.9      | 111.2                                   | 106.9                       | 105.0       | 104.2       | 104.0            |
| May.....                   | 103.3                | 103.1      | 106.1       | 104.4       | 104.1             | 103.3                         | 99.8                        | 104.3      | 112.8                                   | 107.8                       | 105.3       | 104.7       | 104.5            |
| Jun.....                   | 103.8                | 103.3      | 105.9       | 104.6       | 104.3             | 103.7                         | 99.8                        | 104.6      | 114.1                                   | 108.2                       | 106.3       | 105.2       | 105.1            |
| Jul.....                   | 100.9                | 103.6      | 106.3       | 103.3       | 105.2             | 103.8                         | 99.6                        | 105.0      | 113.5                                   | 108.5                       | 106.4       | 105.5       | 104.6            |
| Aug. ....                  | 101.0                | 103.6      | 107.4       | 103.8       | 106.3             | 104.3                         | 100.6                       | 105.4      | 109.0                                   | 109.3                       | 107.2       | 105.9       | 105.0            |
| Sept. ....                 | 100.8                | 103.9      | 107.8       | 103.9       | 107.2             | 103.6                         | 99.1                        | 105.6      | 105.5                                   | 110.8                       | 109.3       | 106.2       | 105.2            |
| Oct.....                   | 99.5                 | 104.4      | 108.4       | 103.5       | 108.3             | 103.9                         | 97.7                        | 105.8      | 108.4                                   | 111.5                       | 110.1       | 106.9       | 105.4            |
| Nov. ....                  | 100.4                | 104.7      | 109.1       | 104.3       | 110.4             | 104.3                         | 96.2                        | 106.5      | 110.6                                   | 112.1                       | 110.8       | 107.9       | 106.3            |
| Dec. ....                  | 100.6                | 105.3      | 110.0       | 104.8       | 112.9             | 104.7                         | 96.7                        | 106.9      | 107.7                                   | 112.8                       | 112.3       | 109.0       | 107.0            |
| 2002: Jan. ....            | 100.5                | 104.7      | 111.8       | 105.4       | 113.8             | 105.9                         | 97.1                        | 108.9      | 112.5                                   | 113.9                       | 111.8       | 110.0       | 108.0            |
| Feb. ....                  | 105.4                | 105.5      | 112.9       | 108.4       | 114.9             | 106.1                         | 95.4                        | 109.6      | 116.7                                   | 114.9                       | 112.9       | 110.9       | 109.5            |
| Mar. ....                  | 106.2                | 105.4      | 112.1       | 108.5       | 116.4             | 108.6                         | 95.0                        | 112.6      | 117.9                                   | 116.7                       | 114.5       | 112.4       | 110.6            |
| April ....                 | 110.9                | 106.0      | 111.0       | 110.5       | 117.9             | 108.8                         | 94.8                        | 112.9      | 119.9                                   | 117.1                       | 116.6       | 113.6       | 112.1            |
| May.....                   | 111.8                | 106.4      | 112.3       | 111.5       | 118.5             | 109.0                         | 95.4                        | 113.5      | 126.2                                   | 117.4                       | 116.9       | 114.6       | 113.2            |
| Jun.....                   | 113.4                | 106.9      | 112.4       | 112.4       | 120.6             | 111.2                         | 96.1                        | 113.7      | 120.8                                   | 118.0                       | 118.9       | 115.6       | 114.3            |
| Jul.....                   | 117.8                | 107.3      | 113.5       | 115.1       | 122.6             | 111.3                         | 96.8                        | 115.6      | 116.6                                   | 118.7                       | 118.0       | 116.0       | 115.6            |

KB703

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

**CONSUMER PRICES - METROPOLITAN AND OTHER URBAN AREAS<sup>1</sup>****Seasonally adjusted****Indices: 2000 = 100**

| Period                     | Services             |            |             |             | Goods             |                         |                       |            |                                |                       |             |             | Total        | CPIX <sup>5</sup> |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
|                            | Housing <sup>3</sup> | Transport  | Other       | Total       | Food <sup>4</sup> | Furniture and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Vehicles   | Transport goods: Running costs | Beverages and tobacco | Other       | Total       |              |                   |
|                            | (7100N)              | (7101N)    | (7102N)     | (7103N)     | (7104N)           | (7105N)                 | (7106N)               | (7107N)    | (7108N)                        | (7109N)               | (7110N)     | (7111N)     |              |                   |
| <b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>22.3</b>          | <b>3.5</b> | <b>14.8</b> | <b>40.6</b> | <b>24.2</b>       | <b>2.8</b>              | <b>3.6</b>            | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.2</b>                     | <b>2.7</b>            | <b>15.8</b> | <b>59.4</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>89.7</b>       |
| 1999.....                  | 101.4                | 97.0       | 90.7        | 97.4        | 93.2              | 98.3                    | 99.7                  | 94.8       | 82.0                           | 91.1                  | 92.8        | 93.3        | 95.1         | 92.8              |
| 2000.....                  | 100.0                | 100.0      | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0             | 100.0                   | 100.0                 | 100.1      | 100.0                          | 100.0                 | 99.8        | 100.0       | 100.0        | 99.9              |
| 2001.....                  | 104.3                | 104.3      | 108.4       | 105.7       | 105.4             | 103.8                   | 98.7                  | 104.4      | 108.8                          | 109.2                 | 107.2       | 105.5       | 105.4        | 106.5             |
| 1999: April.....           | 102.5                | 101.0      | 90.6        | 98.3        | 92.4              | 97.6                    | 99.7                  | 94.0       | 74.4                           | 89.1                  | 95.5        | 92.0        | 94.7         | 91.9              |
| May.....                   | 101.2                | 102.8      | 91.7        | 97.5        | 92.6              | 97.6                    | 99.9                  | 94.1       | 77.7                           | 89.6                  | 95.5        | 92.5        | 94.6         | 92.5              |
| Jun.....                   | 101.6                | 104.1      | 92.2        | 97.7        | 92.8              | 98.5                    | 99.9                  | 94.2       | 79.9                           | 91.3                  | 95.6        | 93.1        | 95.1         | 93.0              |
| Jul.....                   | 101.7                | 104.4      | 93.5        | 97.4        | 92.9              | 98.5                    | 100.0                 | 94.9       | 79.9                           | 91.9                  | 96.3        | 93.8        | 95.3         | 93.5              |
| Aug.....                   | 100.0                | 104.7      | 94.2        | 96.4        | 92.9              | 98.5                    | 99.7                  | 95.2       | 80.2                           | 92.2                  | 96.5        | 93.9        | 94.9         | 94.0              |
| Sept.....                  | 100.0                | 106.3      | 94.3        | 96.4        | 93.4              | 99.1                    | 99.6                  | 95.2       | 82.6                           | 92.3                  | 96.7        | 94.5        | 95.3         | 94.5              |
| Oct.....                   | 99.6                 | 107.5      | 94.9        | 96.2        | 93.8              | 99.1                    | 99.9                  | 96.1       | 84.3                           | 92.5                  | 96.8        | 94.9        | 95.4         | 95.1              |
| Nov.....                   | 99.2                 | 107.9      | 95.9        | 95.9        | 94.9              | 99.1                    | 100.4                 | 96.5       | 84.6                           | 93.2                  | 97.0        | 95.6        | 95.6         | 95.7              |
| Dec.....                   | 96.6                 | 96.6       | 96.6        | 96.6        | 95.8              | 98.3                    | 99.4                  | 96.9       | 88.3                           | 95.1                  | 97.6        | 95.9        | 96.1         | 96.4              |
| 2000: Jan.....             | 97.8                 | 99.4       | 95.7        | 97.2        | 96.7              | 98.7                    | 101.0                 | 97.5       | 90.1                           | 96.2                  | 98.0        | 96.8        | 97.0         | 96.4              |
| Feb.....                   | 96.9                 | 99.8       | 96.6        | 97.0        | 97.5              | 98.9                    | 101.3                 | 97.8       | 89.2                           | 96.9                  | 99.2        | 97.4        | 97.2         | 97.0              |
| Mar.....                   | 98.3                 | 100.8      | 96.9        | 98.0        | 98.4              | 99.3                    | 101.0                 | 97.9       | 92.3                           | 98.6                  | 99.0        | 98.1        | 98.0         | 97.5              |
| April.....                 | 99.8                 | 100.3      | 97.8        | 99.1        | 99.1              | 99.5                    | 101.6                 | 98.7       | 97.0                           | 97.9                  | 99.1        | 99.0        | 99.1         | 98.4              |
| May.....                   | 100.9                | 99.7       | 98.7        | 100.1       | 99.9              | 99.7                    | 101.0                 | 99.3       | 96.6                           | 98.5                  | 99.6        | 99.4        | 99.7         | 99.1              |
| Jun.....                   | 100.9                | 99.7       | 99.5        | 100.4       | 100.6             | 99.8                    | 100.5                 | 100.2      | 98.4                           | 99.2                  | 99.6        | 99.9        | 100.1        | 99.7              |
| Jul.....                   | 100.1                | 99.7       | 100.7       | 100.3       | 100.7             | 100.1                   | 100.5                 | 100.6      | 102.5                          | 99.7                  | 99.9        | 100.6       | 100.4        | 100.2             |
| Aug.....                   | 100.4                | 100.1      | 101.3       | 100.7       | 101.7             | 100.3                   | 98.4                  | 100.9      | 104.0                          | 100.2                 | 100.4       | 101.2       | 100.9        | 101.1             |
| Sept.....                  | 100.2                | 99.7       | 102.0       | 100.9       | 101.8             | 100.3                   | 98.2                  | 101.2      | 105.3                          | 100.8                 | 100.7       | 101.5       | 101.2        | 101.7             |
| Oct.....                   | 100.5                | 99.7       | 102.6       | 101.2       | 101.5             | 100.5                   | 99.0                  | 101.6      | 106.9                          | 103.2                 | 101.1       | 101.9       | 101.6        | 102.3             |
| Nov.....                   | 101.8                | 100.2      | 103.5       | 102.3       | 101.1             | 100.9                   | 98.7                  | 102.0      | 108.5                          | 103.9                 | 101.3       | 102.0       | 102.1        | 102.7             |
| Dec.....                   | 102.5                | 100.6      | 104.2       | 103.0       | 100.9             | 101.7                   | 98.5                  | 102.5      | 108.9                          | 104.6                 | 102.1       | 102.3       | 102.6        | 103.3             |
| 2001: Jan.....             | 104.0                | 103.0      | 106.1       | 104.6       | 101.3             | 102.3                   | 99.0                  | 103.0      | 108.7                          | 105.0                 | 103.8       | 102.8       | 103.5        | 103.8             |
| Feb.....                   | 103.4                | 103.0      | 104.7       | 103.8       | 102.6             | 102.3                   | 99.1                  | 102.5      | 106.6                          | 105.8                 | 103.6       | 103.0       | 103.3        | 103.8             |
| Mar.....                   | 103.5                | 103.9      | 105.3       | 104.1       | 103.0             | 102.7                   | 99.1                  | 102.5      | 109.0                          | 106.2                 | 103.6       | 103.4       | 103.7        | 104.2             |
| April.....                 | 104.0                | 103.9      | 103.7       | 103.9       | 103.5             | 102.9                   | 99.2                  | 102.9      | 110.0                          | 107.2                 | 103.3       | 103.7       | 103.9        | 104.4             |
| May.....                   | 104.1                | 103.6      | 105.5       | 104.5       | 104.0             | 103.1                   | 99.2                  | 103.3      | 111.3                          | 107.9                 | 104.2       | 104.3       | 104.4        | 104.9             |
| Jun.....                   | 104.5                | 103.4      | 106.3       | 105.0       | 104.3             | 103.3                   | 99.3                  | 103.5      | 113.3                          | 108.5                 | 104.4       | 104.7       | 104.7        | 105.4             |
| Jul.....                   | 102.0                | 103.4      | 107.2       | 103.8       | 105.1             | 103.5                   | 99.1                  | 103.8      | 112.2                          | 109.1                 | 106.2       | 105.4       | 104.7        | 106.1             |
| Aug.....                   | 102.0                | 102.9      | 108.3       | 104.1       | 106.3             | 104.2                   | 100.1                 | 104.2      | 107.6                          | 110.0                 | 106.5       | 105.7       | 105.0        | 106.6             |
| Sept.....                  | 101.8                | 103.2      | 109.2       | 104.3       | 107.2             | 103.3                   | 98.3                  | 104.6      | 105.3                          | 111.4                 | 108.1       | 106.1       | 105.3        | 107.0             |
| Oct.....                   | 100.7                | 103.4      | 110.3       | 104.0       | 108.8             | 103.5                   | 96.8                  | 104.7      | 108.1                          | 112.3                 | 107.9       | 106.8       | 105.6        | 107.7             |
| Nov.....                   | 101.4                | 104.0      | 111.0       | 104.7       | 110.5             | 104.0                   | 95.2                  | 105.2      | 110.0                          | 112.9                 | 108.9       | 107.8       | 106.4        | 108.6             |
| Dec.....                   | 102.2                | 104.7      | 110.6       | 105.1       | 112.7             | 104.4                   | 95.9                  | 105.7      | 108.3                          | 113.7                 | 109.7       | 108.8       | 107.2        | 109.3             |
| 2002: Jan.....             | 102.1                | 105.5      | 112.8       | 105.8       | 114.0             | 105.6                   | 96.0                  | 107.2      | 111.1                          | 114.8                 | 110.5       | 110.0       | 108.2        | 110.6             |
| Feb.....                   | 106.5                | 106.6      | 113.0       | 108.6       | 115.0             | 105.7                   | 94.4                  | 107.8      | 113.7                          | 115.8                 | 111.5       | 110.8       | 109.8        | 111.4             |
| Mar.....                   | 107.2                | 106.7      | 112.0       | 108.7       | 116.8             | 108.2                   | 94.0                  | 110.3      | 115.5                          | 116.7                 | 112.5       | 112.3       | 110.8        | 112.4             |
| April.....                 | 111.4                | 106.8      | 110.3       | 110.7       | 118.8             | 108.4                   | 93.9                  | 110.9      | 118.2                          | 117.6                 | 113.1       | 113.5       | 112.3        | 113.5             |
| May.....                   | 112.0                | 106.7      | 112.0       | 111.6       | 119.1             | 108.7                   | 94.5                  | 111.5      | 123.9                          | 117.9                 | 114.0       | 114.5       | 113.2        | 114.5             |
| Jun.....                   | 113.4                | 106.5      | 112.5       | 112.6       | 121.4             | 110.6                   | 95.1                  | 111.6      | 120.0                          | 118.6                 | 116.0       | 115.7       | 114.3        | 115.6             |
| Jul.....                   | 116.7                | 106.6      | 113.8       | 115.0       | 123.2             | 110.8                   | 95.5                  | 113.4      | 115.6                          | 119.5                 | 116.8       | 116.4       | 115.7        | 116.5             |

KB709

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

5. Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.

# CONSUMER PRICES - METROPOLITAN AREAS<sup>1</sup>

## Percentage change<sup>5</sup>

| Period                     | Services             |            |             |             | Goods             |                               |                             |            |                                         |                             |             |             | Total<br>(7032A) |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
|                            | Housing <sup>3</sup> | Transport  | Other       | Total       | Food <sup>4</sup> | Furniture<br>and<br>equipment | Clothing<br>and<br>footwear | Vehicles   | Transport<br>goods:<br>Running<br>costs | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Other       | Total       |                  |
|                            | (7020A)              | (7021A)    | (7022A)     | (7023A)     | (7024A)           | (7025A)                       | (7026A)                     | (7027A)    | (7028A)                                 | (7029A)                     | (7030A)     | (7031A)     |                  |
| <b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>24.3</b>          | <b>3.4</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>42.9</b> | <b>22.1</b>       | <b>2.5</b>                    | <b>3.2</b>                  | <b>6.0</b> | <b>5.5</b>                              | <b>2.5</b>                  | <b>15.3</b> | <b>57.1</b> | <b>100.0</b>     |
| 1994 .....                 | 4.4                  | 8.1        | 12.1        | 8.9         | 13.6              | 4.1                           | 3.8                         | 11.7       | 5.3                                     | 7.3                         | 9.5         | 9.3         | 9.0              |
| 1995 .....                 | 13.3                 | 5.8        | 9.6         | 10.8        | 8.7               | 3.9                           | 4.9                         | 8.1        | 5.7                                     | 12.3                        | 7.8         | 7.4         | 8.7              |
| 1996 .....                 | 11.7                 | 6.7        | 7.9         | 9.4         | 6.2               | 3.8                           | 3.9                         | 2.7        | 10.2                                    | 9.9                         | 6.6         | 6.2         | 7.4              |
| 1997 .....                 | 4.4                  | 2.8        | 10.7        | 9.2         | 9.5               | 5.5                           | 3.2                         | 5.2        | 7.6                                     | 21.7                        | 7.7         | 8.1         | 8.6              |
| 1998 .....                 | 7.9                  | 1.4        | 10.1        | 7.9         | 6.3               | 3.9                           | 1.0                         | 4.2        | 4.9                                     | 14.6                        | 8.2         | 6.0         | 6.9              |
| 1999 .....                 | 1.3                  | 2.2        | 9.4         | 4.2         | 5.1               | 3.3                           | 1.0                         | 6.0        | 12.2                                    | 12.7                        | 6.9         | 6.1         | 5.2              |
| 2000 .....                 | -1.9                 | 3.3        | 8.6         | 2.4         | 7.7               | 1.0                           | 0.9                         | 7.1        | 25.1                                    | 8.9                         | 6.5         | 7.9         | 5.4              |
| 2001 .....                 | 3.9                  | 3.4        | 7.1         | 5.5         | 5.5               | 4.4                           | -0.5                        | 5.4        | 10.1                                    | 8.6                         | 7.0         | 5.6         | 5.7              |
| 1999: Jul. ....            | 0.3                  | 2.1        | 11.9        | 3.6         | 4.0               | 3.0                           | 1.7                         | 6.4        | 14.1                                    | 13.6                        | 7.7         | 6.1         | 4.9              |
| Aug. ....                  | -5.2                 | 1.9        | 13.1        | 0.5         | 4.2               | 4.0                           | 1.0                         | 6.9        | 10.1                                    | 11.4                        | 7.5         | 5.7         | 3.2              |
| Sept. ....                 | -9.6                 | 2.7        | 14.6        | -2.1        | 4.4               | 2.9                           | 0.5                         | 5.6        | 14.2                                    | 11.1                        | 7.1         | 5.7         | 1.9              |
| Oct. ....                  | -10.7                | 2.7        | 14.6        | -2.9        | 3.7               | 2.9                           | 0.7                         | 6.8        | 18.5                                    | 11.4                        | 7.1         | 6.0         | 1.7              |
| Nov. ....                  | -11.1                | 2.7        | 14.3        | -3.1        | 5.0               | 2.9                           | 0.6                         | 6.7        | 20.7                                    | 11.8                        | 7.5         | 6.6         | 1.9              |
| Dec. ....                  | -10.0                | 2.5        | 14.2        | -2.4        | 5.1               | 1.0                           | -0.3                        | 7.0        | 21.7                                    | 11.1                        | 7.0         | 6.4         | 2.2              |
| 2000: Jan. ....            | -9.4                 | 2.9        | 13.2        | -2.1        | 5.3               | 1.0                           | 1.7                         | 6.9        | 23.3                                    | 11.4                        | 7.6         | 6.9         | 2.6              |
| Feb. ....                  | -10.1                | 2.6        | 13.0        | -2.6        | 5.7               | 1.1                           | 2.0                         | 6.9        | 22.0                                    | 11.1                        | 7.4         | 6.8         | 2.4              |
| Mar. ....                  | -8.1                 | 2.9        | 11.9        | -1.3        | 7.4               | 1.0                           | 1.8                         | 6.7        | 24.3                                    | 9.8                         | 7.3         | 7.5         | 3.4              |
| April. ....                | -5.9                 | 2.9        | 12.0        | 0.1         | 8.3               | 1.0                           | 2.3                         | 6.8        | 34.3                                    | 9.4                         | 7.1         | 8.4         | 4.5              |
| May. ....                  | -3.5                 | 2.6        | 10.8        | 1.4         | 8.7               | 1.1                           | 2.1                         | 7.3        | 23.7                                    | 9.7                         | 8.1         | 8.2         | 5.1              |
| Jun. ....                  | -3.3                 | 3.2        | 11.3        | 1.6         | 9.2               | 0.4                           | 1.0                         | 8.3        | 21.4                                    | 8.3                         | 8.1         | 8.2         | 5.1              |
| Jul. ....                  | -1.0                 | 3.4        | 11.2        | 3.0         | 9.5               | 0.5                           | 0.9                         | 8.0        | 28.0                                    | 8.0                         | 7.6         | 8.6         | 5.9              |
| Aug. ....                  | 2.1                  | 4.3        | 10.1        | 4.7         | 9.5               | 0.6                           | -1.0                        | 7.5        | 30.6                                    | 7.7                         | 8.0         | 8.7         | 6.8              |
| Sept. ....                 | 2.9                  | 3.4        | 10.0        | 5.1         | 9.0               | 1.2                           | -0.8                        | 7.5        | 27.3                                    | 7.6                         | 7.7         | 8.2         | 6.8              |
| Oct. ....                  | 4.1                  | 3.4        | 9.6         | 5.7         | 8.3               | 1.3                           | -0.1                        | 6.7        | 25.9                                    | 8.7                         | 8.2         | 8.1         | 7.1              |
| Nov. ....                  | 5.6                  | 3.4        | 9.5         | 6.5         | 6.5               | 1.4                           | 0.1                         | 6.5        | 26.6                                    | 7.8                         | 7.8         | 7.5         | 7.1              |
| Dec. ....                  | 5.7                  | 4.5        | 9.7         | 6.7         | 5.4               | 3.9                           | 0.6                         | 6.7        | 25.9                                    | 7.7                         | 8.0         | 7.4         | 7.0              |
| 2001: Jan. ....            | 5.8                  | 3.9        | 13.0        | 7.8         | 4.9               | 4.1                           | -1.6                        | 6.9        | 23.0                                    | 7.8                         | 7.1         | 6.6         | 7.1              |
| Feb. ....                  | 8.1                  | 4.3        | 12.1        | 8.9         | 5.3               | 4.2                           | -0.9                        | 6.6        | 20.3                                    | 7.8                         | 7.2         | 6.5         | 7.8              |
| Mar. ....                  | 7.7                  | 4.8        | 11.2        | 8.5         | 4.7               | 4.8                           | -0.3                        | 6.2        | 20.0                                    | 7.7                         | 7.2         | 6.4         | 7.4              |
| April. ....                | 7.4                  | 5.0        | 7.9         | 7.3         | 4.2               | 4.8                           | -0.5                        | 6.3        | 16.0                                    | 8.9                         | 6.0         | 5.7         | 6.5              |
| May. ....                  | 6.9                  | 5.0        | 8.1         | 7.0         | 4.1               | 4.7                           | -0.2                        | 5.9        | 18.5                                    | 9.0                         | 6.0         | 5.8         | 6.4              |
| Jun. ....                  | 6.5                  | 4.5        | 7.8         | 6.7         | 3.4               | 5.2                           | 0.5                         | 5.2        | 19.7                                    | 8.9                         | 6.2         | 5.8         | 6.3              |
| Jul. ....                  | 3.4                  | 4.4        | 7.7         | 4.9         | 3.9               | 5.2                           | 0.4                         | 5.0        | 12.3                                    | 8.3                         | 5.8         | 5.2         | 5.3              |
| Aug. ....                  | 2.2                  | 3.5        | 8.3         | 4.3         | 4.2               | 5.2                           | 2.7                         | 4.9        | 3.2                                     | 8.5                         | 5.8         | 4.7         | 4.6              |
| Sept. ....                 | 1.8                  | 4.1        | 8.1         | 4.0         | 4.9               | 3.9                           | 1.2                         | 4.6        | 0.0                                     | 10.0                        | 6.2         | 4.6         | 4.4              |
| Oct. ....                  | -0.9                 | 4.3        | 9.1         | 2.7         | 6.5               | 3.8                           | -1.4                        | 4.4        | 1.3                                     | 8.8                         | 5.5         | 4.8         | 4.0              |
| Nov. ....                  | -0.5                 | 4.3        | 7.6         | 2.5         | 8.6               | 3.7                           | -3.2                        | 4.6        | 1.9                                     | 9.0                         | 5.7         | 5.5         | 4.3              |
| Dec. ....                  | -0.8                 | 4.0        | 7.6         | 2.3         | 11.3              | 3.0                           | -2.8                        | 4.3        | -2.4                                    | 8.9                         | 6.0         | 6.1         | 4.6              |
| 2002: Jan. ....            | -1.0                 | 5.5        | 5.9         | 2.2         | 12.2              | 3.7                           | -2.0                        | 5.8        | 2.0                                     | 9.1                         | 4.4         | 7.2         | 5.0              |
| Feb. ....                  | 2.6                  | 6.0        | 6.3         | 4.4         | 11.6              | 3.7                           | -3.9                        | 6.3        | 7.0                                     | 9.0                         | 4.6         | 7.5         | 6.1              |
| Mar. ....                  | 0.6                  | 4.8        | 9.4         | 4.3         | 12.8              | 5.6                           | -4.5                        | 9.0        | 6.0                                     | 10.4                        | 5.0         | 8.4         | 6.6              |
| April. ....                | 7.0                  | 5.1        | 5.7         | 6.6         | 13.9              | 5.6                           | -4.9                        | 8.8        | 7.5                                     | 9.5                         | 5.1         | 9.0         | 8.0              |
| May. ....                  | 7.7                  | 5.2        | 5.9         | 7.1         | 13.7              | 5.7                           | -4.2                        | 8.7        | 11.8                                    | 9.0                         | 5.3         | 9.5         | 8.4              |
| Jun. ....                  | 8.4                  | 5.7        | 5.9         | 7.5         | 15.5              | 7.2                           | -3.6                        | 8.6        | 5.4                                     | 9.0                         | 6.2         | 9.8         | 8.9              |
| Jul. ....                  | 15.0                 | 5.4        | 6.7         | 11.5        | 16.5              | 7.2                           | -2.8                        | 10.1       | 2.3                                     | 9.2                         | 5.5         | 9.9         | 10.6             |

KB708

- Source: Statistics South Africa.
- Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.
- Including domestic workers.
- Including non-alcoholic beverages.
- Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.

# CONSUMER PRICES - METROPOLITAN AND OTHER URBAN AREAS<sup>1</sup>

## Percentage change<sup>5</sup>

| Period                     | Services             |            |             |             | Goods             |                         |                       |            |                                |                       |             |             | Total        | CPIX <sup>6</sup> |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
|                            | Housing <sup>3</sup> | Transport  | Other       | Total       | Food <sup>4</sup> | Furniture and equipment | Clothing and footwear | Vehicles   | Transport goods: Running costs | Beverages and tobacco | Other       | Total       |              |                   |
|                            | (7100A)              | (7101A)    | (7102A)     | (7103A)     | (7104A)           | (7105A)                 | (7106A)               | (7107A)    | (7108A)                        | (7109A)               | (7110A)     | (7111A)     | (7112A)      | (7113A)           |
| <b>Weights<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>22.3</b>          | <b>3.5</b> | <b>14.8</b> | <b>40.6</b> | <b>24.2</b>       | <b>2.8</b>              | <b>3.6</b>            | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.2</b>                     | <b>2.7</b>            | <b>15.8</b> | <b>59.4</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>89.7</b>       |
| 2000 .....                 | -1.4                 | 3.1        | 10.2        | 2.7         | 7.3               | 1.8                     | 0.3                   | 5.6        | 22.0                           | 9.8                   | 7.6         | 7.1         | 5.2          | 7.8               |
| 2001 .....                 | 4.3                  | 4.3        | 8.4         | 5.7         | 5.4               | 3.8                     | -1.3                  | 4.2        | 8.8                            | 9.2                   | 7.3         | 5.5         | 5.5          | 6.6               |
| 1999: Jul. ....            | 0.7                  | 2.3        | 11.2        | 3.9         | 4.3               | 3.0                     | 1.7                   | 5.1        | 11.9                           | 13.9                  | 7.3         | 5.6         | 4.8          | 6.9               |
| Aug. ....                  | -4.3                 | 2.2        | 12.3        | 1.1         | 4.3               | 3.0                     | 1.1                   | 5.1        | 8.6                            | 12.2                  | 7.0         | 5.2         | 3.4          | 6.6               |
| Sept. ....                 | -8.5                 | 3.0        | 12.7        | -1.5        | 4.0               | 2.8                     | 0.6                   | 4.4        | 11.9                           | 11.6                  | 6.7         | 5.1         | 2.3          | 6.6               |
| Oct. ....                  | -9.5                 | 3.0        | 12.8        | -2.1        | 3.5               | 2.8                     | 0.9                   | 5.1        | 15.4                           | 11.6                  | 6.7         | 5.2         | 1.9          | 6.5               |
| Nov. ....                  | -9.8                 | 3.0        | 12.9        | -2.3        | 4.4               | 2.8                     | 0.8                   | 5.1        | 17.1                           | 12.4                  | 7.3         | 5.8         | 2.1          | 6.9               |
| Dec. ....                  | -8.8                 | 2.9        | 12.7        | -1.7        | 4.7               | 1.4                     | -0.2                  | 5.2        | 18.0                           | 11.9                  | 6.7         | 5.6         | 2.3          | 6.8               |
| 2000: Jan. ....            | -8.3                 | 2.8        | 11.6        | -1.5        | 4.5               | 1.5                     | 1.3                   | 5.1        | 19.2                           | 11.9                  | 7.8         | 6.0         | 2.6          | 7.0               |
| Feb. ....                  | -8.9                 | 2.3        | 12.3        | -1.7        | 5.8               | 1.4                     | 1.5                   | 5.0        | 18.4                           | 11.8                  | 7.4         | 6.4         | 2.8          | 7.1               |
| Mar. ....                  | -7.1                 | 2.6        | 11.2        | -0.7        | 7.1               | 1.7                     | 1.3                   | 5.0        | 20.3                           | 10.9                  | 6.9         | 6.8         | 3.4          | 7.4               |
| April. ....                | -5.0                 | 2.6        | 10.8        | 0.6         | 7.5               | 1.7                     | 2.0                   | 5.3        | 25.8                           | 10.2                  | 7.4         | 7.5         | 4.3          | 7.8               |
| May. ....                  | -2.4                 | 2.6        | 9.4         | 1.7         | 8.4               | 1.7                     | 1.5                   | 5.7        | 20.0                           | 10.3                  | 7.3         | 7.5         | 5.0          | 7.9               |
| Jun. ....                  | -2.6                 | 3.1        | 10.3        | 1.9         | 8.8               | 1.5                     | 0.6                   | 6.3        | 18.4                           | 9.0                   | 7.3         | 7.4         | 5.0          | 7.9               |
| Jul. ....                  | -0.5                 | 3.2        | 10.2        | 3.2         | 8.3               | 1.5                     | 0.5                   | 6.0        | 23.8                           | 8.7                   | 7.4         | 7.6         | 5.6          | 8.0               |
| Aug. ....                  | 2.3                  | 4.0        | 9.5         | 4.8         | 8.9               | 1.5                     | -1.4                  | 5.9        | 26.1                           | 8.5                   | 7.5         | 7.8         | 6.5          | 8.2               |
| Sept. ....                 | 3.0                  | 3.2        | 9.8         | 5.2         | 8.5               | 1.6                     | -1.3                  | 6.0        | 23.3                           | 8.5                   | 7.9         | 7.6         | 6.5          | 8.1               |
| Oct. ....                  | 4.2                  | 3.2        | 9.3         | 5.7         | 8.1               | 1.5                     | -0.9                  | 5.6        | 22.3                           | 10.0                  | 8.3         | 7.6         | 6.8          | 8.1               |
| Nov. ....                  | 5.5                  | 3.2        | 9.2         | 6.5         | 6.3               | 1.7                     | -1.2                  | 5.6        | 23.0                           | 9.2                   | 7.4         | 6.7         | 6.7          | 7.7               |
| Dec. ....                  | 5.5                  | 4.2        | 9.4         | 6.6         | 5.3               | 3.7                     | -0.8                  | 5.7        | 22.2                           | 9.0                   | 8.0         | 6.7         | 6.7          | 7.6               |
| 2001: Jan. ....            | 5.7                  | 3.8        | 12.4        | 7.7         | 4.7               | 3.7                     | -2.2                  | 5.5        | 20.0                           | 9.1                   | 7.8         | 6.1         | 6.7          | 7.7               |
| Feb. ....                  | 8.1                  | 4.1        | 11.0        | 8.7         | 4.9               | 3.9                     | -1.7                  | 5.4        | 17.2                           | 8.8                   | 8.0         | 6.1         | 7.0          | 7.7               |
| Mar. ....                  | 7.8                  | 4.6        | 10.1        | 8.3         | 4.5               | 4.3                     | -1.2                  | 5.2        | 16.8                           | 8.7                   | 7.9         | 5.9         | 6.9          | 7.5               |
| April. ....                | 7.4                  | 4.8        | 7.5         | 7.2         | 4.1               | 4.3                     | -1.6                  | 4.9        | 13.4                           | 9.5                   | 7.1         | 5.4         | 6.1          | 6.7               |
| May. ....                  | 6.7                  | 4.8        | 8.3         | 7.0         | 3.8               | 4.3                     | -1.0                  | 4.6        | 15.4                           | 9.3                   | 7.1         | 5.4         | 5.9          | 6.5               |
| Jun. ....                  | 6.6                  | 4.6        | 7.8         | 6.8         | 3.4               | 4.4                     | -0.2                  | 4.0        | 16.3                           | 9.2                   | 7.2         | 5.4         | 5.8          | 6.4               |
| Jul. ....                  | 4.1                  | 4.7        | 7.5         | 5.3         | 4.3               | 4.4                     | -0.2                  | 3.9        | 10.1                           | 8.9                   | 7.4         | 5.4         | 5.3          | 6.4               |
| Aug. ....                  | 2.9                  | 3.8        | 7.3         | 4.5         | 4.3               | 4.5                     | 1.9                   | 3.8        | 2.6                            | 9.0                   | 7.3         | 4.9         | 4.6          | 6.0               |
| Sept. ....                 | 2.5                  | 4.0        | 7.3         | 4.2         | 4.9               | 3.2                     | 0.1                   | 3.7        | -0.1                           | 10.4                  | 7.1         | 4.7         | 4.4          | 5.8               |
| Oct. ....                  | 0.6                  | 4.3        | 7.6         | 3.2         | 6.4               | 3.3                     | -2.3                  | 3.3        | 0.9                            | 8.9                   | 6.8         | 4.9         | 4.0          | 5.9               |
| Nov. ....                  | 0.4                  | 4.2        | 7.4         | 3.0         | 8.6               | 3.1                     | -3.8                  | 3.4        | 1.4                            | 9.2                   | 7.2         | 5.7         | 4.4          | 6.3               |
| Dec. ....                  | -0.0                 | 4.0        | 7.2         | 2.7         | 10.9              | 2.8                     | -3.3                  | 3.4        | -2.2                           | 9.3                   | 7.1         | 6.3         | 4.7          | 6.5               |
| 2002: Jan. ....            | -0.4                 | 5.1        | 5.9         | 2.6         | 12.1              | 3.5                     | -2.8                  | 4.8        | 1.5                            | 9.2                   | 5.2         | 7.3         | 5.2          | 7.1               |
| Feb. ....                  | 1.4                  | 5.6        | 9.0         | 4.7         | 12.0              | 3.5                     | -4.5                  | 5.2        | 6.3                            | 9.2                   | 5.0         | 7.6         | 6.3          | 7.5               |
| Mar. ....                  | 2.0                  | 4.4        | 8.0         | 4.5         | 13.4              | 5.4                     | -4.8                  | 7.7        | 5.7                            | 9.7                   | 5.5         | 8.6         | 6.8          | 8.0               |
| April. ....                | 5.4                  | 4.5        | 8.5         | 6.6         | 14.7              | 5.4                     | -5.1                  | 7.8        | 7.4                            | 9.4                   | 5.7         | 9.4         | 8.2          | 8.8               |
| May. ....                  | 6.0                  | 4.6        | 8.2         | 6.9         | 14.5              | 5.4                     | -4.7                  | 8.0        | 11.4                           | 9.1                   | 5.6         | 9.7         | 8.5          | 9.2               |
| Jun. ....                  | 6.7                  | 4.7        | 8.5         | 7.3         | 16.3              | 6.9                     | -4.0                  | 8.0        | 5.9                            | 9.1                   | 7.0         | 10.4        | 9.1          | 9.8               |
| Jul. ....                  | 12.3                 | 4.8        | 9.2         | 10.7        | 17.1              | 7.0                     | -3.4                  | 9.3        | 3.0                            | 9.3                   | 6.3         | 10.4        | 10.5         | 9.9               |

KB710

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure pattern in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 were applied to data as from January 1997 up to December 2001. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 2000 are applied to data as from January 2002.

3. Including domestic workers.

4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.

5. Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.

6. Overall consumer price index, excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds.

**PRODUCTION PRICES**  
**Seasonally adjusted**  
**Indices: 2000=100**

| Period                     | Production prices of goods for domestic use <sup>1</sup> |                             |                                       |                                 |                                            |             |             |                    |             |                   |              | Farming<br>requi-<br>sites <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                            | Goods produced in SA                                     |                             |                                       |                                 |                                            |             |             |                    |             | Imported<br>goods | Total        |                                         |
|                            | Agriculture,<br>forestry<br>and fishing                  | Manufacturing               |                                       |                                 |                                            |             |             | Other <sup>2</sup> | Total       |                   |              |                                         |
|                            |                                                          | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Textiles,<br>clothing and<br>footwear | Basic<br>metals and<br>products | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment | Food        | Total       |                    |             |                   |              |                                         |
|                            | (7040N)                                                  | (7041N)                     | (7042N)                               | (7043N)                         | (7044N)                                    | (7045N)     | (7046N)     | (7047N)            | (7048N)     | (7049N)           | (7050N)      | (7051L)                                 |
| <b>Weights<sup>4</sup></b> | <b>12,5</b>                                              | <b>5,8</b>                  | <b>5,4</b>                            | <b>7,8</b>                      | <b>14,7</b>                                | <b>12,4</b> | <b>77,5</b> | <b>10,0</b>        | <b>73,0</b> | <b>27,0</b>       | <b>100,0</b> |                                         |
| 1994 .....                 | 76.8                                                     | 59.1                        | 71.7                                  | 68.3                            | 72.7                                       | 68.1        | 65.9        | 65.6               | 67.2        | 66.1              | 66.7         | 56.7                                    |
| 1995 .....                 | 83.3                                                     | 67.1                        | 78.7                                  | 76.5                            | 79.9                                       | 72.7        | 72.5        | 73.7               | 73.9        | 71.1              | 73.0         | 61.6                                    |
| 1996 .....                 | 87.3                                                     | 72.7                        | 83.8                                  | 81.0                            | 84.1                                       | 80.5        | 78.7        | 77.7               | 79.4        | 75.0              | 78.1         | 71.2                                    |
| 1997 .....                 | 93.5                                                     | 80.7                        | 89.4                                  | 86.7                            | 88.1                                       | 86.9        | 84.5        | 84.1               | 85.5        | 78.7              | 83.6         | 79.3                                    |
| 1998 .....                 | 95.1                                                     | 86.6                        | 93.9                                  | 91.1                            | 91.3                                       | 91.3        | 87.8        | 87.9               | 88.6        | 81.1              | 86.6         | 82.3                                    |
| 1999 .....                 | 97.1                                                     | 92.4                        | 96.3                                  | 94.7                            | 95.6                                       | 95.6        | 92.7        | 92.7               | 93.2        | 87.4              | 91.6         | 87.9                                    |
| 2000 .....                 | 100.0                                                    | 100.0                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                           | 100.0                                      | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0              | 100.0       | 100.0             | 100.0        | 100.0                                   |
| 2001 .....                 | 110.4                                                    | 107.2                       | 105.5                                 | 106.1                           | 106.4                                      | 107.5       | 107.6       | 105.6              | 107.8       | 110.0             | 108.4        | 112.7                                   |
| 1999: Sept. ....           | 94.7                                                     | 93.6                        | 96.1                                  | 95.0                            | 96.4                                       | 96.1        | 93.9        | 94.5               | 94.1        | 89.6              | 92.8         | 88.3                                    |
| Oct. ....                  | 95.5                                                     | 93.2                        | 96.6                                  | 95.4                            | 96.8                                       | 97.4        | 94.7        | 94.0               | 94.7        | 89.9              | 93.3         | ...                                     |
| Nov. ....                  | 97.8                                                     | 93.8                        | 97.0                                  | 95.3                            | 96.8                                       | 97.5        | 94.8        | 94.6               | 95.2        | 91.2              | 94.2         | ...                                     |
| Dec. ....                  | 97.8                                                     | 94.3                        | 97.7                                  | 95.6                            | 97.1                                       | 97.9        | 95.3        | 94.9               | 95.6        | 92.2              | 94.7         | 91.2                                    |
| 2000: Jan. ....            | 98.9                                                     | 96.6                        | 98.8                                  | 96.0                            | 97.3                                       | 98.4        | 96.1        | 96.1               | 96.4        | 94.4              | 95.9         | ...                                     |
| Feb. ....                  | 101.6                                                    | 97.1                        | 99.2                                  | 97.1                            | 97.5                                       | 98.4        | 96.6        | 96.3               | 97.1        | 95.8              | 96.7         | ...                                     |
| Mar. ....                  | 101.6                                                    | 97.6                        | 99.1                                  | 97.5                            | 97.7                                       | 99.1        | 97.6        | 96.2               | 97.9        | 97.0              | 97.6         | 94.8                                    |
| April. ....                | 102.9                                                    | 98.5                        | 99.2                                  | 97.8                            | 98.1                                       | 100.2       | 98.5        | 97.8               | 98.9        | 99.0              | 98.8         | ...                                     |
| May ....                   | 101.7                                                    | 99.5                        | 99.5                                  | 98.7                            | 99.0                                       | 100.0       | 99.0        | 98.7               | 99.1        | 98.4              | 98.8         | ...                                     |
| Jun. ....                  | 100.5                                                    | 99.9                        | 99.7                                  | 99.5                            | 99.5                                       | 100.4       | 99.3        | 101.1              | 99.6        | 99.6              | 99.6         | 98.5                                    |
| Jul. ....                  | 99.2                                                     | 100.1                       | 100.0                                 | 99.8                            | 99.9                                       | 100.4       | 100.2       | 100.5              | 100.1       | 99.9              | 100.0        | ...                                     |
| Aug. ....                  | 97.5                                                     | 100.6                       | 100.2                                 | 100.9                           | 101.0                                      | 100.3       | 100.9       | 101.2              | 100.7       | 102.0             | 101.0        | ...                                     |
| Sept. ....                 | 97.8                                                     | 101.1                       | 100.2                                 | 103.2                           | 101.5                                      | 100.4       | 101.8       | 102.8              | 101.4       | 101.1             | 101.5        | 101.2                                   |
| Oct. ....                  | 97.5                                                     | 102.2                       | 100.8                                 | 103.4                           | 101.8                                      | 100.4       | 102.5       | 103.1              | 102.1       | 102.4             | 102.3        | ...                                     |
| Nov. ....                  | 98.9                                                     | 103.0                       | 101.1                                 | 103.0                           | 103.2                                      | 100.9       | 103.3       | 104.1              | 102.9       | 104.3             | 103.4        | ...                                     |
| Dec. ....                  | 101.6                                                    | 103.7                       | 102.5                                 | 103.4                           | 103.6                                      | 101.2       | 103.8       | 102.4              | 103.5       | 106.4             | 104.5        | 105.5                                   |
| 2001: Jan. ....            | 102.5                                                    | 104.8                       | 102.4                                 | 103.8                           | 104.2                                      | 101.7       | 104.3       | 102.9              | 104.0       | 106.6             | 104.8        | ...                                     |
| Feb. ....                  | 103.6                                                    | 105.1                       | 102.5                                 | 104.3                           | 104.8                                      | 102.1       | 104.8       | 103.7              | 104.6       | 107.1             | 105.3        | ...                                     |
| Mar. ....                  | 104.5                                                    | 105.7                       | 102.7                                 | 104.7                           | 105.2                                      | 102.8       | 105.3       | 104.0              | 105.0       | 108.0             | 105.8        | 108.9                                   |
| April. ....                | 106.1                                                    | 105.5                       | 103.3                                 | 105.2                           | 105.6                                      | 103.9       | 105.8       | 101.2              | 105.6       | 108.6             | 106.3        | ...                                     |
| May ....                   | 107.4                                                    | 106.2                       | 103.5                                 | 105.6                           | 105.8                                      | 105.2       | 106.6       | 102.1              | 106.4       | 109.2             | 107.1        | ...                                     |
| Jun. ....                  | 107.6                                                    | 106.8                       | 105.2                                 | 106.3                           | 106.3                                      | 106.2       | 107.2       | 108.3              | 107.3       | 109.4             | 108.0        | 111.5                                   |
| Jul. ....                  | 108.7                                                    | 107.0                       | 106.2                                 | 106.5                           | 106.6                                      | 107.4       | 107.9       | 109.3              | 108.1       | 109.5             | 108.5        | ...                                     |
| Aug. ....                  | 111.7                                                    | 107.8                       | 106.8                                 | 106.7                           | 106.8                                      | 108.3       | 108.2       | 108.1              | 108.7       | 110.2             | 109.2        | ...                                     |
| Sept. ....                 | 113.8                                                    | 108.5                       | 107.8                                 | 106.5                           | 107.1                                      | 109.4       | 108.8       | 103.7              | 109.0       | 111.2             | 109.8        | 113.1                                   |
| Oct. ....                  | 117.9                                                    | 109.2                       | 108.1                                 | 107.1                           | 107.5                                      | 111.9       | 109.9       | 106.8              | 110.6       | 112.6             | 111.3        | ...                                     |
| Nov. ....                  | 120.9                                                    | 109.9                       | 108.6                                 | 107.9                           | 108.0                                      | 115.4       | 110.8       | 107.4              | 111.8       | 113.1             | 112.2        | ...                                     |
| Dec. ....                  | 121.0                                                    | 110.5                       | 109.3                                 | 108.3                           | 108.5                                      | 115.3       | 111.3       | 109.4              | 112.3       | 114.9             | 113.1        | 117.5                                   |
| 2002: Jan. ....            | 124.4                                                    | 110.4                       | 109.7                                 | 114.0                           | 109.0                                      | 118.5       | 113.9       | 112.5              | 115.1       | 121.3             | 116.9        | ...                                     |
| Feb. ....                  | 125.0                                                    | 110.9                       | 109.8                                 | 115.2                           | 111.6                                      | 123.7       | 116.3       | 115.2              | 117.4       | 123.8             | 119.3        | ...                                     |
| Mar. ....                  | 128.7                                                    | 111.5                       | 112.9                                 | 115.8                           | 112.0                                      | 128.4       | 117.8       | 114.6              | 118.7       | 126.0             | 120.8        | 128.9                                   |
| April. ....                | 125.5                                                    | 112.4                       | 113.2                                 | 116.9                           | 112.5                                      | 131.6       | 119.8       | 114.3              | 120.2       | 127.4             | 122.1        | ...                                     |
| May ....                   | 123.1                                                    | 113.1                       | 113.4                                 | 120.8                           | 116.2                                      | 132.7       | 121.8       | 114.4              | 121.3       | 127.9             | 123.1        | ...                                     |
| Jun. ....                  | 126.5                                                    | 113.8                       | 116.1                                 | 118.9                           | 116.6                                      | 134.7       | 122.2       | 118.3              | 122.3       | 126.9             | 123.6        | ...                                     |
| Jul. ....                  | 132.1                                                    | 115.7                       | 116.5                                 | 118.7                           | 117.0                                      | 136.5       | 123.3       | 118.4              | 123.9       | 128.0             | 125.0        | ...                                     |

KB704

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.

2. Mining and quarrying plus electricity and gas.

3. Source of basic data: Department of Agriculture.

4. Weights based on production and foreign trade statistics in 1985 were applied to data up to May 1995. The new weights based on the production and foreign trade statistics in 1989/1990 are applied to data as from June 1995.

**COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS****Seasonally adjusted  
Indices: 1990 = 100**

| Period         | South Africa <sup>1</sup>    |                                 |                              | Trading partner countries <sup>2</sup> |                                         |                  |                             |                                         |                  |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|
|                | Leading indicator<br>(7090N) | Coincident indicator<br>(7091N) | Lagging indicator<br>(7092N) | Leading indicator                      |                                         |                  | Coincident indicator        |                                         |                  |
|                |                              |                                 |                              | USA <sup>3</sup><br>(7093N)            | Other countries <sup>4</sup><br>(7094N) | Total<br>(7095N) | USA <sup>3</sup><br>(7096N) | Other countries <sup>4</sup><br>(7097N) | Total<br>(7098N) |
| 1994.....      | 103.4                        | 92.2                            | 94.6                         | 103.7                                  | 99.7                                    | 101.5            | 106.3                       | 97.1                                    | 101.2            |
| 1995.....      | 109.1                        | 102.5                           | 102.1                        | 103.0                                  | 103.7                                   | 103.4            | 109.7                       | 98.9                                    | 103.7            |
| 1996.....      | 109.5                        | 101.2                           | 107.1                        | 104.9                                  | 104.6                                   | 104.7            | 112.9                       | 100.0                                   | 105.7            |
| 1997.....      | 111.8                        | 100.8                           | 104.2                        | 108.0                                  | 108.9                                   | 108.5            | 117.3                       | 102.6                                   | 109.1            |
| 1998.....      | 102.5                        | 94.8                            | 100.0                        | 110.6                                  | 109.7                                   | 110.1            | 122.3                       | 104.5                                   | 112.4            |
| 1999.....      | 106.7                        | 91.0                            | 96.2                         | 114.1                                  | 112.9                                   | 113.5            | 126.5                       | 107.4                                   | 115.9            |
| 2000.....      | 119.4                        | 94.6                            | 94.6                         | 115.4                                  | 118.8                                   | 117.3            | 130.7                       | 114.3                                   | 121.6            |
| 2001.....      | 122.1                        | 96.3                            | 94.6                         | 114.9                                  | 114.2                                   | 114.5            | 131.2                       | 116.3                                   | 122.9            |
| 1999: Jul..... | 106.8                        | 90.3                            | 96.1                         | 114.7                                  | 113.1                                   | 113.8            | 126.7                       | 107.4                                   | 116.0            |
| Aug.....       | 108.1                        | 91.0                            | 95.2                         | 114.6                                  | 113.1                                   | 113.8            | 127.1                       | 108.2                                   | 116.7            |
| Sept.....      | 110.0                        | 91.0                            | 94.9                         | 114.5                                  | 114.4                                   | 114.4            | 127.0                       | 108.9                                   | 117.0            |
| Oct.....       | 113.6                        | 91.0                            | 94.7                         | 114.6                                  | 115.3                                   | 115.0            | 127.8                       | 109.5                                   | 117.7            |
| Nov.....       | 116.5                        | 92.9                            | 95.0                         | 115.1                                  | 116.5                                   | 115.9            | 128.3                       | 110.3                                   | 118.3            |
| Dec.....       | 117.8                        | 93.8                            | 94.0                         | 115.7                                  | 117.2                                   | 116.6            | 128.6                       | 110.5                                   | 118.6            |
| 2000: Jan..... | 118.4                        | 92.6                            | 94.3                         | 116.1                                  | 117.5                                   | 116.8            | 129.2                       | 111.3                                   | 119.2            |
| Feb.....       | 120.8                        | 93.4                            | 93.4                         | 115.6                                  | 118.4                                   | 117.2            | 129.3                       | 111.7                                   | 119.5            |
| Mar.....       | 120.3                        | 93.9                            | 94.7                         | 115.8                                  | 118.4                                   | 117.3            | 129.9                       | 112.4                                   | 120.2            |
| April.....     | 118.1                        | 92.5                            | 95.2                         | 115.8                                  | 117.9                                   | 117.0            | 130.3                       | 113.1                                   | 120.8            |
| May.....       | 119.0                        | 94.6                            | 95.9                         | 115.6                                  | 118.2                                   | 117.1            | 130.6                       | 114.4                                   | 121.6            |
| Jun.....       | 120.2                        | 95.1                            | 94.8                         | 115.8                                  | 118.6                                   | 117.4            | 131.2                       | 114.4                                   | 121.9            |
| Jul.....       | 119.9                        | 94.5                            | 95.9                         | 115.2                                  | 118.6                                   | 117.1            | 130.9                       | 114.6                                   | 121.9            |
| Aug.....       | 120.1                        | 95.2                            | 95.8                         | 115.3                                  | 119.2                                   | 117.5            | 131.2                       | 115.5                                   | 122.5            |
| Sept.....      | 120.0                        | 95.1                            | 94.1                         | 115.3                                  | 119.6                                   | 117.7            | 131.7                       | 115.4                                   | 122.7            |
| Oct.....       | 118.9                        | 95.3                            | 92.8                         | 114.9                                  | 120.1                                   | 117.8            | 131.4                       | 115.9                                   | 122.9            |
| Nov.....       | 117.6                        | 96.3                            | 95.2                         | 114.6                                  | 120.2                                   | 117.7            | 131.3                       | 116.3                                   | 123.0            |
| Dec.....       | 119.5                        | 96.5                            | 93.4                         | 114.2                                  | 119.1                                   | 116.9            | 131.4                       | 116.6                                   | 123.2            |
| 2001: Jan..... | 120.8                        | 96.6                            | 93.9                         | 114.2                                  | 117.9                                   | 116.2            | 131.9                       | 117.1                                   | 123.7            |
| Feb.....       | 121.7                        | 96.7                            | 95.2                         | 114.3                                  | 116.4                                   | 115.5            | 132.0                       | 117.5                                   | 124.0            |
| Mar.....       | 121.3                        | 96.2                            | 92.8                         | 114.1                                  | 116.0                                   | 115.1            | 132.0                       | 117.2                                   | 123.8            |
| April.....     | 120.5                        | 95.9                            | 93.7                         | 114.1                                  | 116.3                                   | 115.3            | 131.8                       | 116.8                                   | 123.5            |
| May.....       | 121.9                        | 96.9                            | 93.5                         | 114.7                                  | 116.7                                   | 115.8            | 131.9                       | 116.8                                   | 123.5            |
| Jun.....       | 122.1                        | 96.4                            | 94.4                         | 114.9                                  | 115.6                                   | 115.3            | 131.4                       | 116.7                                   | 123.2            |
| Jul.....       | 122.6                        | 95.3                            | 94.7                         | 115.2                                  | 114.3                                   | 114.7            | 131.2                       | 116.3                                   | 123.0            |
| Aug.....       | 123.5                        | 94.8                            | 95.9                         | 115.2                                  | 112.9                                   | 113.9            | 131.1                       | 116.4                                   | 123.0            |
| Sept.....      | 120.8                        | 94.6                            | 96.9                         | 114.5                                  | 111.3                                   | 112.7            | 130.5                       | 115.5                                   | 122.2            |
| Oct.....       | 122.1                        | 96.7                            | 95.1                         | 114.7                                  | 110.8                                   | 112.5            | 130.5                       | 115.1                                   | 122.0            |
| Nov.....       | 123.8                        | 97.8                            | 94.6                         | 115.6                                  | 110.7                                   | 112.9            | 130.2                       | 115.0                                   | 121.8            |
| Dec.....       | 124.6                        | 98.2                            | 94.3                         | 116.9                                  | 110.9                                   | 113.6            | 130.2                       | 114.7                                   | 121.6            |
| 2002: Jan..... | 132.1                        | 99.3                            | 94.5                         | 117.4                                  | 110.8                                   | 113.7            | 130.5                       | 115.3                                   | 122.1            |
| Feb.....       | 134.8                        | 99.1                            | 94.1                         | 117.5                                  | 110.8                                   | 113.8            | 130.5                       | 115.6                                   | 122.2            |
| Mar.....       | 133.0                        | 98.8                            | 94.6                         | 117.5                                  | 112.2                                   | 114.6            | 130.6                       | 115.7                                   | 122.3            |
| April.....     | 137.1                        | 100.6                           | 95.2                         | 117.2                                  | 112.8                                   | 114.8            | 130.8                       | 115.8                                   | 122.5            |
| May.....       | 138.5                        | 100.5                           | 95.3                         | 117.9                                  | 113.5                                   | 115.4            | 130.9                       | 115.7                                   | 122.5            |
| Jun.....       | 136.8                        | ...                             | ...                          | 117.9                                  | ...                                     | ...              | 131.2                       | ...                                     | ...              |

KB707

1. For a description of series, see *Quarterly Bulletin*, September 1994.

2. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.

3. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.

4. Source of basic data: Centre for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia University, New York, United States of America.

# TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE RATES OF THE RAND

## Percentage changes<sup>1</sup>

| Period         | Terms of trade <sup>1</sup> |                           | Nominal effective exchange rate <sup>2,3</sup> | Real effective exchange rate <sup>2,3</sup> | Exchange rates <sup>3</sup> |                          |                 |                         |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
|                | Including gold<br>(5037Q)   | Excluding gold<br>(5036Q) |                                                |                                             | US dollar<br>(5339Q)        | British pound<br>(5338Q) | Euro<br>(5322Q) | Japanese yen<br>(5319Q) |
| 1996 .....     | 1.4                         | -0.7                      | -11.2                                          | -6.3                                        | -15.0                       | -13.9                    | -12.3           | -1.9                    |
| 1997 .....     | -1.2                        | 1.2                       | 0.4                                            | 6.5                                         | -7.3                        | -11.8                    | 2.8             | 3.3                     |
| 1998 .....     | -0.9                        | -0.7                      | -11.7                                          | -8.9                                        | -16.1                       | -17.0                    | -15.3           | -9.3                    |
| 1999 .....     | -2.9                        | -2.3                      | -8.5                                           | -5.3                                        | -10.3                       | -8.2                     | -5.8            | -21.9                   |
| 2000 .....     | -1.9                        | -2.0                      | -5.1                                           | -3.0                                        | -11.4                       | -5.6                     | 2.0             | -16.2                   |
| 2001 .....     | 0.9                         | 0.7                       | -14.6                                          | -13.9                                       | -18.8                       | -14.4                    | -16.0           | -8.5                    |
| 2000: 03 ..... | -1.0                        | -1.1                      | 0.5                                            | 0.4                                         | -2.1                        | 1.7                      | 1.1             | -1.1                    |
| 04 .....       | 0.9                         | 0.9                       | -5.0                                           | -4.3                                        | -7.9                        | -6.0                     | -4.0            | -5.9                    |
| 2001: 01 ..... | -0.7                        | -0.3                      | -4.4                                           | -3.7                                        | -2.9                        | -3.8                     | -8.7            | 4.3                     |
| 02 .....       | 3.3                         | 2.9                       | 0.8                                            | 0.6                                         | -2.6                        | 0.1                      | 3.0             | 1.1                     |
| 03 .....       | -2.6                        | -3.0                      | -5.0                                           | -6.5                                        | -4.0                        | -5.1                     | -5.8            | -4.7                    |
| 04 .....       | 0.7                         | -0.5                      | -17.2                                          | -16.6                                       | -17.0                       | -17.3                    | -17.6           | -15.8                   |
| 2002: 01 ..... | 2.5                         | 1.6                       | -10.8                                          | -6.5                                        | -12.5                       | -11.5                    | -10.5           | -6.1                    |
| 02 .....       | -0.0                        | 0.2                       | 7.1                                            | -                                           | 10.5                        | 7.7                      | 5.3             | 5.7                     |

KB806

1. Change compared with preceding period.

2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.

3. Percentage changes of averages.

## BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

### Upward phase

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Post war       | - July 1946     |
| May 1947       | - November 1948 |
| March 1950     | - December 1951 |
| April 1953     | - April 1955    |
| October 1956   | - January 1958  |
| April 1959     | - April 1960    |
| September 1961 | - April 1965    |
| January 1966   | - May 1967      |
| January 1968   | - December 1970 |
| September 1972 | - August 1974   |
| January 1978   | - August 1981   |
| April 1983     | - June 1984     |
| April 1986     | - February 1989 |
| June 1993      | - November 1996 |
| September 1999 | -               |

### Downward phase

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| August 1946    | - April 1947     |
| December 1948  | - February 1950  |
| January 1952   | - March 1953     |
| May 1955       | - September 1956 |
| February 1958  | - March 1959     |
| May 1960       | - August 1961    |
| May 1965       | - December 1965  |
| June 1967      | - December 1967  |
| January 1971   | - August 1972    |
| September 1974 | - December 1977  |
| September 1981 | - March 1983     |
| July 1984      | - March 1986     |
| March 1989     | - May 1993       |
| December 1996  | - August 1999    |

# COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS

## Percentage change<sup>1</sup>

|                 | South Africa                 |                                 |                              | Trading partner countries |                            |                  |                      |                            |                  |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                 | Leading indicator<br>(7090B) | Coincident indicator<br>(7091B) | Lagging indicator<br>(7092B) | Leading indicator         |                            |                  | Coincident indicator |                            |                  |
|                 |                              |                                 |                              | USA<br>(7093B)            | Other countries<br>(7094B) | Total<br>(7095B) | USA<br>(7096B)       | Other countries<br>(7097B) | Total<br>(7098B) |
| 1994.....       | 8.5                          | 7.5                             | 3.4                          | 1.5                       | 5.9                        | 3.8              | 3.7                  | 0.7                        | 2.1              |
| 1995.....       | 5.6                          | 11.2                            | 8.0                          | -0.7                      | 4.0                        | 1.9              | 3.2                  | 1.8                        | 2.5              |
| 1996.....       | 0.3                          | -1.2                            | 4.9                          | 1.9                       | 0.8                        | 1.3              | 2.9                  | 1.1                        | 1.9              |
| 1997.....       | 2.1                          | -0.4                            | -2.8                         | 2.9                       | 4.2                        | 3.6              | 3.9                  | 2.6                        | 3.2              |
| 1998.....       | -8.3                         | -6.0                            | -4.0                         | 2.4                       | 0.7                        | 1.4              | 4.2                  | 1.9                        | 3.0              |
| 1999.....       | 4.1                          | -4.0                            | -3.8                         | 3.2                       | 3.0                        | 3.1              | 3.4                  | 2.8                        | 3.1              |
| 2000.....       | 11.9                         | 3.9                             | -1.6                         | 1.1                       | 5.2                        | 3.4              | 3.3                  | 6.4                        | 4.9              |
| 2001.....       | 2.3                          | 1.8                             | -0.0                         | -0.4                      | -3.9                       | -2.4             | 0.4                  | 1.7                        | 1.1              |
| 1999: Jul. .... | 5.0                          | -4.5                            | -3.9                         | 3.6                       | 2.0                        | 2.7              | 3.7                  | 2.5                        | 3.1              |
| Aug. ....       | 9.2                          | -2.7                            | -5.1                         | 3.5                       | 2.8                        | 3.1              | 3.5                  | 3.6                        | 3.5              |
| Sept. ....      | 13.3                         | -2.8                            | -6.0                         | 3.5                       | 4.5                        | 4.1              | 3.1                  | 4.0                        | 3.6              |
| Oct. ....       | 15.4                         | -1.6                            | -6.5                         | 3.5                       | 5.6                        | 4.7              | 3.5                  | 4.5                        | 4.0              |
| Nov. ....       | 18.5                         | 1.2                             | -5.7                         | 3.1                       | 6.7                        | 5.1              | 3.5                  | 5.3                        | 4.4              |
| Dec. ....       | 19.3                         | 3.1                             | -4.6                         | 3.5                       | 7.1                        | 5.5              | 3.5                  | 5.4                        | 4.5              |
| 2000: Jan. .... | 19.6                         | 1.9                             | -3.7                         | 3.0                       | 7.0                        | 5.2              | 3.9                  | 6.0                        | 5.0              |
| Feb. ....       | 21.8                         | 3.3                             | -3.7                         | 2.2                       | 7.3                        | 5.0              | 3.4                  | 6.1                        | 4.8              |
| Mar. ....       | 18.2                         | 3.9                             | -3.1                         | 2.2                       | 7.1                        | 4.9              | 3.6                  | 6.5                        | 5.1              |
| April ....      | 16.0                         | 2.6                             | -2.4                         | 2.4                       | 6.0                        | 4.4              | 3.9                  | 7.2                        | 5.6              |
| May ....        | 16.1                         | 4.9                             | -1.1                         | 1.8                       | 5.8                        | 4.0              | 3.9                  | 7.5                        | 5.7              |
| Jun. ....       | 15.7                         | 5.4                             | -2.0                         | 1.4                       | 5.8                        | 3.8              | 3.8                  | 7.3                        | 5.5              |
| Jul. ....       | 12.2                         | 4.7                             | -0.2                         | 0.5                       | 4.9                        | 2.9              | 3.3                  | 6.8                        | 5.1              |
| Aug. ....       | 11.1                         | 4.6                             | 0.6                          | 0.6                       | 5.4                        | 3.3              | 3.2                  | 6.7                        | 5.0              |
| Sept. ....      | 9.2                          | 4.5                             | -0.8                         | 0.7                       | 4.6                        | 2.9              | 3.6                  | 6.0                        | 4.8              |
| Oct. ....       | 4.7                          | 4.8                             | -2.0                         | 0.3                       | 4.1                        | 2.4              | 2.8                  | 5.8                        | 4.4              |
| Nov. ....       | 1.0                          | 3.7                             | 0.2                          | -0.5                      | 3.1                        | 1.5              | 2.4                  | 5.5                        | 4.0              |
| Dec. ....       | 1.5                          | 2.9                             | -0.7                         | -1.4                      | 1.6                        | 0.3              | 2.2                  | 5.6                        | 3.9              |
| 2001: Jan. .... | 2.1                          | 4.3                             | -0.4                         | -1.6                      | 0.3                        | -0.5             | 2.1                  | 5.3                        | 3.7              |
| Feb. ....       | 0.7                          | 3.5                             | 1.9                          | -1.2                      | -1.7                       | -1.5             | 2.1                  | 5.3                        | 3.7              |
| Mar. ....       | 0.9                          | 2.5                             | -2.0                         | -1.5                      | -2.1                       | -1.8             | 1.7                  | 4.3                        | 3.0              |
| April ....      | 2.0                          | 3.6                             | -1.6                         | -1.5                      | -1.4                       | -1.4             | 1.1                  | 3.3                        | 2.2              |
| May ....        | 2.4                          | 2.4                             | -2.5                         | -0.8                      | -1.2                       | -1.1             | 1.0                  | 2.1                        | 1.5              |
| Jun. ....       | 1.6                          | 1.4                             | -0.4                         | -0.8                      | -2.5                       | -1.8             | 0.2                  | 2.0                        | 1.1              |
| Jul. ....       | 2.3                          | 0.7                             | -1.2                         | 0.0                       | -3.6                       | -2.1             | 0.3                  | 1.5                        | 0.9              |
| Aug. ....       | 2.8                          | -0.4                            | 0.1                          | -0.1                      | -5.3                       | -3.0             | -0.1                 | 0.8                        | 0.4              |
| Sept. ....      | 0.6                          | -0.5                            | 3.0                          | -0.7                      | -6.9                       | -4.2             | -0.9                 | 0.1                        | -0.4             |
| Oct. ....       | 2.6                          | 1.5                             | 2.4                          | -0.2                      | -7.7                       | -4.5             | -0.7                 | -0.7                       | -0.7             |
| Nov. ....       | 5.3                          | 1.5                             | -0.6                         | 0.9                       | -7.9                       | -4.1             | -0.9                 | -1.1                       | -1.0             |
| Dec. ....       | 4.2                          | 1.7                             | 1.0                          | 2.4                       | -6.8                       | -2.8             | -0.9                 | -1.7                       | -1.3             |
| 2002: Jan. .... | 9.4                          | 2.8                             | 0.7                          | 2.8                       | -6.0                       | -2.1             | -1.0                 | -1.5                       | -1.3             |
| Feb. ....       | 10.8                         | 2.5                             | -1.2                         | 2.8                       | -4.8                       | -1.5             | -1.1                 | -1.7                       | -1.4             |
| Mar. ....       | 9.6                          | 2.7                             | 2.0                          | 3.0                       | -3.2                       | -0.5             | -1.0                 | -1.3                       | -1.2             |
| April ....      | 13.7                         | 4.9                             | 1.6                          | 2.8                       | -3.0                       | -0.5             | -0.8                 | -0.8                       | -0.8             |
| May ....        | 13.7                         | 3.7                             | 1.9                          | 2.8                       | -2.8                       | -0.3             | -0.8                 | -0.9                       | -0.8             |
| Jun. ....       | 12.0                         | ...                             | ...                          | 2.6                       | ...                        | ...              | -0.2                 | ...                        | ...              |

KB813

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

## LABOUR IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS<sup>4</sup>

### Percentage change

| Period         | Employment <sup>1</sup>         |                                  |                      | Remuneration per worker <sup>2</sup> |                                  |                      |                                 |                                  |                      | Labour<br>produc-<br>tivity <sup>2</sup> | Nominal<br>unit<br>labour<br>costs <sup>2</sup> |
|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                | Public<br>sector<br><br>(7002Q) | Private<br>sector<br><br>(7008Q) | Total<br><br>(7009Q) | At current prices                    |                                  |                      | At constant prices <sup>3</sup> |                                  |                      |                                          |                                                 |
|                |                                 |                                  |                      | Public<br>sector<br><br>(7011P)      | Private<br>sector<br><br>(7012P) | Total<br><br>(7013P) | Public<br>sector<br><br>(7011R) | Private<br>sector<br><br>(7012R) | Total<br><br>(7013R) |                                          |                                                 |
|                |                                 |                                  |                      |                                      |                                  |                      |                                 |                                  |                      |                                          |                                                 |
| 1997 .....     | -0.3                            | -2.5                             | -1.7                 | 11.7                                 | 10.4                             | 11.2                 | 3.2                             | 2.1                              | 2.8                  | 4.5                                      | 6.5                                             |
| 1998 .....     | -1.6                            | -4.4                             | -3.5                 | 10.2                                 | 16.4                             | 13.9                 | 3.3                             | 9.0                              | 6.7                  | 4.8                                      | 8.7                                             |
| 1999 .....     | -3.3                            | -1.3                             | -2.0                 | 4.6                                  | 9.3                              | 7.1                  | -1.5                            | 2.9                              | 0.8                  | 4.2                                      | 2.8                                             |
| 2000 .....     | -4.1                            | -2.0                             | -2.7                 | 9.6                                  | 9.2                              | 9.2                  | 2.1                             | 1.7                              | 1.7                  | 6.1                                      | 2.9                                             |
| 2001 .....     | -2.2                            | -1.3                             | -1.6                 | 9.6                                  | 8.8                              | 9.1                  | 2.2                             | 1.4                              | 1.7                  | 4.1                                      | 4.8                                             |
| 2000: 03 ..... | -2.5                            | -2.8                             | -2.7                 | 8.6                                  | 9.8                              | 9.2                  | 1.0                             | 2.2                              | 1.6                  | 6.2                                      | 2.8                                             |
| 04 .....       | -3.9                            | 2.0                              | 0.0                  | 13.7                                 | 8.8                              | 10.7                 | 5.3                             | 0.8                              | 2.5                  | 5.3                                      | 5.2                                             |
| 2001: 01 ..... | -1.4                            | -4.4                             | -3.4                 | 16.1                                 | 6.5                              | 10.3                 | 7.5                             | -1.3                             | 2.2                  | 5.2                                      | 4.9                                             |
| 02 .....       | -1.8                            | 0.0                              | -0.6                 | 4.5                                  | 9.0                              | 7.0                  | -2.6                            | 1.6                              | -0.3                 | 4.5                                      | 2.4                                             |
| 03 .....       | -0.4                            | -0.9                             | -0.7                 | 7.5                                  | 9.1                              | 8.4                  | 0.9                             | 2.5                              | 1.8                  | 3.4                                      | 4.8                                             |
| 04 .....       | -1.1                            | -0.7                             | -0.8                 | 10.9                                 | 10.5                             | 10.7                 | 3.2                             | 2.9                              | 3.1                  | 3.5                                      | 7.0                                             |
| 2002: 01 ..... | 1.3                             | -2.6                             | -1.3                 | 6.5                                  | 11.8                             | 9.6                  | -1.2                            | 3.8                              | 1.7                  | 3.0                                      | 6.4                                             |

KB814

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes are seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Employment and Earnings in selected industries by Statistics South Africa, and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

## PRICES

### Percentage change<sup>1</sup>

| Period          | Consumer prices <sup>2</sup> |                  |                              |                  |                  |                              | Production prices             |                  |                              |                  |
|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                 | Services                     |                  | Goods                        |                  | Total<br>(7032A) | CPIX <sup>4</sup><br>(7113A) | South African goods           |                  | Imported<br>goods<br>(7049A) | Total<br>(7050A) |
|                 | Housing<br>(7020A)           | Total<br>(7023A) | Food <sup>3</sup><br>(7024A) | Total<br>(7031A) |                  |                              | Manufac-<br>turing<br>(7046A) | Total<br>(7048A) |                              |                  |
|                 |                              |                  |                              |                  |                  |                              |                               |                  |                              |                  |
| 1999 .....      | 1.3                          | 4.2              | 5.1                          | 6.1              | 5.2              | 6.9                          | 5.7                           | 5.3              | 7.8                          | 5.8              |
| 2000 .....      | -1.9                         | 2.4              | 7.7                          | 7.9              | 5.4              | 7.8                          | 7.9                           | 7.3              | 14.4                         | 9.2              |
| 2001 .....      | 3.9                          | 5.5              | 5.5                          | 5.6              | 5.7              | 6.6                          | 7.5                           | 7.8              | 10.0                         | 8.4              |
| 2001: 03.....   | -9.4                         | -2.4             | 9.0                          | 4.5              | 1.5              | 6.5                          | 3.3                           | 8.4              | 4.6                          | 7.8              |
| 04.....         | -2.9                         | 2.1              | 17.2                         | 8.0              | 5.0              | 7.6                          | 4.6                           | 11.4             | 12.3                         | 11.6             |
| 2002: 01.....   | 16.4                         | 13.0             | 17.3                         | 12.3             | 12.3             | 11.3                         | 29.7                          | 21.2             | 40.9                         | 26.5             |
| 02.....         | 34.5                         | 15.9             | 14.5                         | 13.2             | 14.8             | 11.5                         | 14.1                          | 15.1             | 12.5                         | 13.9             |
| 2002: Feb ..... | 2.6                          | 4.4              | 11.7                         | 7.5              | 6.1              | 7.5                          | 11.0                          | 12.2             | 15.6                         | 13.2             |
| Mar.....        | 0.6                          | 4.3              | 12.9                         | 8.4              | 6.6              | 8.0                          | 11.8                          | 13.0             | 16.7                         | 14.1             |
| Apr .....       | 7.0                          | 6.6              | 13.9                         | 9.0              | 8.0              | 8.8                          | 13.2                          | 13.8             | 17.4                         | 14.8             |
| May .....       | 7.7                          | 7.1              | 13.7                         | 9.5              | 8.4              | 9.2                          | 14.2                          | 14.1             | 17.1                         | 14.9             |
| Jun.....        | 8.4                          | 7.5              | 15.5                         | 9.8              | 8.9              | 9.8                          | 13.9                          | 13.9             | 15.9                         | 14.4             |
| Jul. ....       | 15.0                         | 11.5             | 16.5                         | 9.9              | 10.6             | 9.9                          | 14.2                          | 14.6             | 16.8                         | 15.2             |

KB815

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates.  
Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. For metropolitan areas only.
3. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
4. For metropolitan and other urban areas.