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Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.	
... denotes not available	
- denotes a value equal to nil	
0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit	

**NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 015	424 958	458 415
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 542	244 453	283 167
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 888	118 641	128 907
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>433 125</b>	<b>492 189</b>	<b>556 569</b>	<b>615 457</b>	<b>659 842</b>	<b>711 445</b>	<b>788 052</b>	<b>870 489</b>
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 533	22 329	26 369
<b>less</b> Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 957</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 758</b>	<b>808 241</b>	<b>894 901</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 658	83 268	91 293
<b>less</b> Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	<b>6 400</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>5 600</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>3 250</b>
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 696</b>	<b>888 057</b>	<b>982 944</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	608 646
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 089	166 330	185 348
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 097	75 294	85 444
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 992	91 036	99 904
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	127 263	138 267	148 424
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 333	123 360	131 848	144 429
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	6 419	3 995
Residual item..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	1 054	-945	2 322	3 150
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>471 025</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 369</b>	<b>779 696</b>	<b>863 571</b>	<b>945 568</b>
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services..... (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	<b>95 747</b>	<b>121 092</b>	<b>143 339</b>	<b>160 718</b>	<b>181 632</b>	<b>184 895</b>	<b>229 470</b>	<b>264 465</b>
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services..... (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 696</b>	<b>888 057</b>	<b>982 944</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 193	9 582	15 701	18 337
<b>less</b> Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	<b>12 054</b>	<b>14 554</b>	<b>18 041</b>	<b>20 808</b>	<b>24 524</b>	<b>28 846</b>	<b>37 418</b>	<b>51 143</b>
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>473 521</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>721 595</b>	<b>781 432</b>	<b>866 340</b>	<b>950 138</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	509	709	238	640	334	404	741	1 103
<b>less</b> Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	<b>2 669</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>7 163</b>	<b>7 360</b>
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>471 361</b>	<b>535 334</b>	<b>601 370</b>	<b>667 605</b>	<b>717 502</b>	<b>775 770</b>	<b>859 918</b>	<b>943 881</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>523 847</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>561 380</b>	<b>574 332</b>	<b>577 017</b>	<b>584 205</b>	<b>602 367</b>	<b>617 558</b>

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\* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>52 363</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>62 488</b>	<b>65 664</b>	<b>67 726</b>	<b>71 170</b>	<b>81 011</b>	<b>98 221</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631J)	20 252	19 317	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	26 060	31 060
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632J)	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 440	46 175	54 951	67 161
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>121 840</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>150 357</b>	<b>164 362</b>	<b>173 237</b>	<b>180 081</b>	<b>196 698</b>	<b>214 577</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	92 068	106 180	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	150 198	166 415
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635J)	15 975	17 408	18 601	19 929	22 534	21 740	22 657	22 630
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 843	25 532
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>265 944</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>352 625</b>	<b>397 141</b>	<b>432 895</b>	<b>477 507</b>	<b>530 532</b>	<b>582 103</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	107 299	118 737
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	80 799	88 161
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	70 491	82 162	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	160 936	177 217
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	94 682	108 377	127 253	142 921	156 028	167 500	181 498	197 988
General government services..... (6643J)	71 279	80 832	96 214	107 744	116 484	123 453	132 519	142 974
Other services..... (6641J)	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	24 049	27 551
Other producers ..... (6644J)	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 930	27 463
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 470</b>	<b>627 167</b>	<b>673 858</b>	<b>728 758</b>	<b>808 241</b>	<b>894 901</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>60 072</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>59 273</b>	<b>57 359</b>	<b>58 130</b>	<b>59 143</b>	<b>58 207</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631Y)	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 453	25 031
Mining and quarrying ..... (6632Y)	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 690	33 176
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>132 008</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>143 027</b>	<b>147 242</b>	<b>145 860</b>	<b>145 483</b>	<b>151 584</b>	<b>156 903</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 085	113 596	117 700
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6635Y)	17 069	17 408	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 873	21 149
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 115	18 054
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>293 703</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>320 092</b>	<b>328 805</b>	<b>336 377</b>	<b>348 011</b>	<b>360 707</b>	<b>372 991</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 492	80 062
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	40 281	44 538	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	62 211	66 533
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	79 378	82 162	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	109 220	114 152
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	106 264	108 377	110 669	111 312	111 462	111 518	111 784	112 244
General government services..... (6643Y)	80 157	80 832	82 393	83 043	82 728	82 160	81 458	81 084
Other services..... (6641Y)	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	15 121	15 711
Other producers ..... (6644Y)	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 919	15 205	15 449
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>485 783</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>521 611</b>	<b>535 320</b>	<b>539 596</b>	<b>551 624</b>	<b>571 434</b>	<b>588 101</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2000		2001					2002		
	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02	03
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>82 804</b>	<b>81 011</b>	<b>99 155</b>	<b>99 106</b>	<b>97 021</b>	<b>97 602</b>	<b>98 221</b>	<b>114 841</b>	<b>117 323</b>	<b>122 237</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631L)	23 323	26 060	31 615	31 930	32 483	28 212	31 060	36 676	38 479	41 306
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	59 481	54 951	67 540	67 176	64 538	69 390	67 161	78 165	78 844	80 931
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>205 583</b>	<b>196 698</b>	<b>206 931</b>	<b>211 677</b>	<b>214 673</b>	<b>225 027</b>	<b>214 577</b>	<b>228 304</b>	<b>236 190</b>	<b>241 827</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	157 318	150 198	160 823	164 286	165 707	174 844	166 415	179 398	185 644	189 368
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	23 419	22 657	21 540	22 186	23 369	23 425	22 630	22 455	23 356	24 762
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636L)	24 846	23 843	24 568	25 205	25 597	26 758	25 532	26 451	27 190	27 697
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>556 534</b>	<b>530 532</b>	<b>560 052</b>	<b>573 621</b>	<b>586 185</b>	<b>608 554</b>	<b>582 103</b>	<b>613 762</b>	<b>625 768</b>	<b>640 934</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	112 832	107 299	113 541	117 623	118 851	124 933	118 737	126 533	131 072	133 253
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	86 178	80 799	83 786	87 116	87 670	94 072	88 161	91 327	94 475	95 533
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	170 897	160 936	168 598	172 306	180 870	187 094	177 217	185 062	186 488	196 058
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	186 627	181 498	194 127	196 576	198 794	202 455	197 988	210 840	213 733	216 090
General government services ..... (6643L)	136 066	132 519	139 726	141 515	143 872	146 783	142 974	151 866	153 996	156 741
Other services ..... (6641L)	24 997	24 049	26 999	27 175	27 487	28 543	27 551	30 657	30 767	30 834
Other producers..... (6644L)	25 564	24 930	27 402	27 886	27 435	27 129	27 463	28 317	28 970	28 515
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>844 921</b>	<b>808 241</b>	<b>866 138</b>	<b>884 404</b>	<b>897 879</b>	<b>931 183</b>	<b>894 901</b>	<b>956 907</b>	<b>979 281</b>	<b>1 004 998</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>59 099</b>	<b>59 143</b>	<b>58 529</b>	<b>58 405</b>	<b>58 109</b>	<b>57 785</b>	<b>58 207</b>	<b>58 294</b>	<b>58 969</b>	<b>59 370</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631D)	25 604	25 453	25 154	25 014	24 961	24 995	25 031	25 454	25 997	26 308
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	33 495	33 690	33 375	33 391	33 148	32 790	33 176	32 840	32 972	33 062
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>154 899</b>	<b>151 584</b>	<b>155 712</b>	<b>156 577</b>	<b>156 633</b>	<b>158 690</b>	<b>156 903</b>	<b>159 969</b>	<b>161 913</b>	<b>163 127</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	116 324	113 596	116 813	117 362	117 330	119 295	117 700	120 403	122 108	123 199
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	20 914	20 873	21 023	21 095	21 236	21 242	21 149	21 317	21 453	21 463
Construction (contractors) ..... (6636D)	17 661	17 115	17 876	18 120	18 067	18 153	18 054	18 249	18 352	18 465
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>364 896</b>	<b>360 707</b>	<b>368 352</b>	<b>371 478</b>	<b>374 521</b>	<b>377 613</b>	<b>372 991</b>	<b>380 155</b>	<b>383 325</b>	<b>386 219</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	78 753	77 492	79 261	79 846	80 216	80 925	80 062	81 339	81 869	82 225
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	63 698	62 211	64 804	65 923	67 102	68 303	66 533	69 122	70 046	71 034
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	110 547	109 220	112 138	113 444	114 794	116 232	114 152	116 985	118 088	119 010
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	111 898	111 784	112 149	112 265	112 409	112 153	112 244	112 709	113 322	113 950
General government services ..... (6643D)	81 080	81 458	81 218	81 196	81 180	80 742	81 084	81 197	81 673	82 136
Other services ..... (6641D)	15 531	15 121	15 594	15 662	15 743	15 845	15 711	15 922	16 005	16 107
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 287	15 205	15 337	15 407	15 486	15 566	15 449	15 590	15 644	15 707
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>578 894</b>	<b>571 434</b>	<b>582 593</b>	<b>586 460</b>	<b>589 263</b>	<b>594 088</b>	<b>588 101</b>	<b>598 418</b>	<b>604 207</b>	<b>608 716</b>

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 378	722 982	793 994
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	608 646
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 089	166 330	185 348
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 097	75 294	85 444
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 992	91 036	99 904
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	127 263	138 267	148 424
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 333	123 360	131 848	144 429
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 740	3 903	6 419	3 995
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	1 054	-945	2 322	3 150
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>471 025</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>609 498</b>	<b>678 031</b>	<b>730 369</b>	<b>779 696</b>	<b>863 571</b>	<b>945 568</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 895	253 956	301 841
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 897	220 051	261 863
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	30 998	33 905	39 978
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services ..... (6014J)	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 895	229 470	264 465
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	150 025	189 842	219 916
Imports of services..... (6611J)	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 870	39 628	44 549
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>617 954</b>	<b>685 730</b>	<b>738 926</b>	<b>800 696</b>	<b>888 057</b>	<b>982 944</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	430 688	443 461	462 622	476 523	479 463	484 926	501 305	517 056
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 636	393 821	405 994
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	106 844	100 424	104 245	106 472	104 206	104 290	107 484	111 062
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	47 759	45 423	45 445	47 427	47 984	45 903	48 853	51 969
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	59 085	55 001	58 800	59 045	56 222	58 387	58 631	59 093
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	87 272	98 559	100 898	101 164	102 346	99 279	101 850	102 465
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	104 955	96 488	97 272	100 777
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 609	2 791	4 578	1 688
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	3 137	1 303	2 399	2 794	1 559	-1 354	-2 550	-4 714
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>521 097</b>	<b>543 323</b>	<b>565 919</b>	<b>580 481</b>	<b>583 368</b>	<b>582 851</b>	<b>600 605</b>	<b>614 807</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	114 126	125 869	137 427	145 086	148 722	150 813	163 442	167 461
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	99 577	109 118	117 161	123 624	125 007	126 978	138 771	139 930
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	14 549	16 751	20 266	21 462	23 715	23 835	24 671	27 531
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services ..... (6014Y)	103 684	121 092	131 641	138 730	140 823	130 374	139 668	140 230
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	83 477	99 425	110 553	117 006	118 179	108 348	118 585	118 167
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	20 207	21 667	21 088	21 724	22 644	22 026	21 083	22 063
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>531 539</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>571 705</b>	<b>586 837</b>	<b>591 267</b>	<b>603 290</b>	<b>624 379</b>	<b>642 038</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services (6014K)	<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
1998: 04 .....	126 221	38 453	33 674	-1 467	-7 908	<b>188 973</b>	47 926	47 250	<b>189 649</b>
1998 .....	466 552	140 170	125 333	-2 740	1 054	<b>730 369</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>738 926</b>
1999: 01 .....	117 544	34 438	31 076	-3 973	2 061	<b>181 146</b>	49 922	41 330	<b>189 738</b>
02 .....	123 021	41 051	29 976	6 704	-6 862	<b>193 890</b>	47 269	43 933	<b>197 226</b>
03 .....	126 929	35 656	30 618	2 035	6 018	<b>201 256</b>	52 497	48 581	<b>205 172</b>
04 .....	136 795	37 944	31 690	-863	-2 162	<b>203 404</b>	56 207	51 051	<b>208 560</b>
1999 .....	504 289	149 089	123 360	3 903	-945	<b>779 696</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>800 696</b>
2000: 01 .....	129 499	39 776	31 547	847	1 092	<b>202 761</b>	56 890	51 244	<b>208 407</b>
02 .....	136 569	41 858	32 029	3 726	-2 489	<b>211 693</b>	59 761	54 065	<b>217 389</b>
03 .....	140 401	41 530	33 501	3 547	7 502	<b>226 481</b>	64 042	60 923	<b>229 600</b>
04 .....	150 183	43 166	34 771	-1 701	-3 783	<b>222 636</b>	73 263	63 238	<b>232 661</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 330	131 848	6 419	2 322	<b>863 571</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>888 057</b>
2001: 01 .....	142 576	44 532	34 899	-2 062	3 485	<b>223 430</b>	70 735	60 595	<b>233 570</b>
02 .....	149 491	46 831	35 389	1 647	-2 414	<b>230 944</b>	77 053	64 773	<b>243 224</b>
03 .....	152 684	46 153	36 283	3 734	5 027	<b>243 881</b>	73 551	67 513	<b>249 919</b>
04 .....	163 895	47 832	37 858	676	-2 948	<b>247 313</b>	80 502	71 584	<b>256 231</b>
2001 .....	608 646	185 348	144 429	3 995	3 150	<b>945 568</b>	301 841	264 465	<b>982 944</b>
2002: 01 .....	157 598	50 009	38 329	-1 699	2 973	<b>247 210</b>	89 169	77 943	<b>258 436</b>
02 .....	166 593	53 088	39 676	5 978	-5 754	<b>259 581</b>	93 957	82 198	<b>271 340</b>
03 .....	172 159	52 149	41 932	4 619	2 542	<b>273 401</b>	91 657	85 385	<b>279 673</b>

KB605

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1998: 04 .....	480 084	142 489	131 985	1 294	-861	<b>754 991</b>	192 344	190 571	<b>756 764</b>
1998 .....	466 552	140 170	125 333	-2 740	1 054	<b>730 369</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>738 926</b>
1999: 01 .....	485 935	143 523	124 251	-8 287	-2 199	<b>743 223</b>	204 719	175 328	<b>772 614</b>
02 .....	498 421	146 673	122 033	15 685	-7 067	<b>775 745</b>	192 556	176 160	<b>792 141</b>
03 .....	512 718	150 638	122 501	6 805	-347	<b>792 315</b>	203 665	186 757	<b>809 223</b>
04 .....	520 082	155 522	124 655	1 409	5 833	<b>807 501</b>	222 640	201 335	<b>828 806</b>
1999 .....	504 289	149 089	123 360	3 903	-945	<b>779 696</b>	205 895	184 895	<b>800 696</b>
2000: 01 .....	536 655	159 155	126 925	7 633	2 343	<b>832 711</b>	233 158	217 466	<b>848 403</b>
02 .....	550 843	163 773	129 974	8 097	-4 574	<b>848 113</b>	242 159	218 970	<b>871 302</b>
03 .....	564 050	168 503	133 761	8 637	8 655	<b>883 606</b>	251 826	230 441	<b>904 991</b>
04 .....	575 060	173 889	136 732	1 309	2 864	<b>889 854</b>	288 681	251 003	<b>927 532</b>
2000 .....	556 652	166 330	131 848	6 419	2 322	<b>863 571</b>	253 956	229 470	<b>888 057</b>
2001: 01 .....	590 023	178 119	140 067	7 403	2 993	<b>918 605</b>	288 888	254 478	<b>953 015</b>
02 .....	602 272	183 146	143 857	-9 913	3 925	<b>923 287</b>	309 351	261 311	<b>971 327</b>
03 .....	613 553	187 012	145 149	8 343	-1 013	<b>953 044</b>	290 642	258 813	<b>984 873</b>
04 .....	628 736	193 115	148 643	10 147	6 695	<b>987 336</b>	318 483	283 258	<b>1 022 561</b>
2001 .....	608 646	185 348	144 429	3 995	3 150	<b>945 568</b>	301 841	264 465	<b>982 944</b>
2002: 01 .....	651 945	200 453	154 768	10 520	6 818	<b>1 024 504</b>	362 488	330 633	<b>1 056 359</b>
02 .....	671 007	207 089	161 161	5 948	-9 142	<b>1 036 063</b>	377 632	331 213	<b>1 082 482</b>
03 .....	691 469	211 289	167 406	11 956	-13 063	<b>1 069 057</b>	364 943	331 551	<b>1 102 449</b>

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup>	General government <sup>2</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1998: 04 .....	99 368	28 294	27 493	-890	-5 650	<b>148 615</b>	36 418	35 752	<b>149 281</b>
1998 .....	375 257	104 206	104 955	-2 609	1 559	<b>583 368</b>	148 722	140 823	<b>591 267</b>
1999: 01 .....	90 701	24 329	24 898	-2 883	1 254	<b>138 299</b>	36 832	30 216	<b>144 915</b>
02 .....	93 573	29 360	23 606	4 690	-2 154	<b>149 075</b>	34 864	32 074	<b>151 865</b>
03 .....	94 559	24 681	23 705	1 195	3 675	<b>147 815</b>	38 965	33 812	<b>152 968</b>
04 .....	101 803	25 920	24 279	-211	-4 129	<b>147 662</b>	40 152	34 272	<b>153 542</b>
1999 .....	380 636	104 290	96 488	2 791	-1 354	<b>582 851</b>	150 813	130 374	<b>603 290</b>
2000: 01 .....	93 905	26 377	23 933	788	-1 899	<b>143 104</b>	39 050	33 387	<b>148 767</b>
02 .....	96 867	27 373	23 892	2 508	-753	<b>149 887</b>	38 892	33 316	<b>155 463</b>
03 .....	97 795	26 599	24 494	2 472	4 673	<b>156 033</b>	41 200	36 804	<b>160 429</b>
04 .....	105 254	27 135	24 953	-1 190	-4 571	<b>151 581</b>	44 300	36 161	<b>159 720</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 484	97 272	4 578	-2 550	<b>600 605</b>	163 442	139 668	<b>624 379</b>
2001: 01 .....	96 944	27 179	24 782	-1 517	-1 570	<b>145 818</b>	41 785	33 599	<b>154 004</b>
02 .....	99 868	28 294	24 670	917	-1 531	<b>152 218</b>	44 271	36 044	<b>160 445</b>
03 .....	100 694	27 524	25 274	1 981	3 000	<b>158 473</b>	40 971	36 002	<b>163 442</b>
04 .....	108 488	28 065	26 051	307	-4 613	<b>158 298</b>	40 434	34 585	<b>164 147</b>
2001 .....	405 994	111 062	100 777	1 688	-4 714	<b>614 807</b>	167 461	140 230	<b>642 038</b>
2002: 01 .....	99 698	28 132	25 786	141	-1 466	<b>152 291</b>	40 293	34 212	<b>158 372</b>
02 .....	103 131	29 354	26 125	1 997	-1 278	<b>159 329</b>	42 544	36 612	<b>165 261</b>
03 .....	104 043	28 480	27 192	2 299	3 261	<b>165 275</b>	39 935	36 718	<b>168 492</b>

KB607

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1998: 04 .....	375 486	102 920	107 842	1 709	3 220	<b>591 177</b>	145 783	144 603	<b>592 357</b>
1998 .....	375 257	104 206	104 955	-2 609	1 559	<b>583 368</b>	148 722	140 823	<b>591 267</b>
1999: 01 .....	375 842	102 895	99 522	-5 300	1 076	<b>574 035</b>	151 046	128 723	<b>596 358</b>
02 .....	378 797	103 716	96 063	9 280	-648	<b>587 208</b>	141 962	129 178	<b>599 992</b>
03 .....	382 033	104 747	94 713	4 052	-1 846	<b>583 699</b>	151 087	129 329	<b>605 457</b>
04 .....	385 872	105 802	95 654	3 132	-3 998	<b>586 462</b>	159 157	134 266	<b>611 353</b>
1999 .....	380 636	104 290	96 488	2 791	-1 354	<b>582 851</b>	150 813	130 374	<b>603 290</b>
2000: 01 .....	389 136	106 456	96 258	8 145	-2 709	<b>597 286</b>	160 087	141 068	<b>616 305</b>
02 .....	392 327	107 045	96 920	4 529	-2 042	<b>598 779</b>	157 482	134 774	<b>621 487</b>
03 .....	395 233	107 802	97 638	5 689	-1 752	<b>604 610</b>	161 839	139 245	<b>627 204</b>
04 .....	398 588	108 633	98 272	-51	-3 697	<b>601 745</b>	174 360	143 585	<b>632 520</b>
2000 .....	393 821	107 484	97 272	4 578	-2 550	<b>600 605</b>	163 442	139 668	<b>624 379</b>
2001: 01 .....	401 867	109 572	99 479	379	-4 126	<b>607 171</b>	169 871	140 850	<b>636 192</b>
02 .....	404 370	110 547	100 277	-2 281	-4 316	<b>608 597</b>	177 389	145 659	<b>640 327</b>
03 .....	407 126	111 545	100 897	3 987	-4 783	<b>618 772</b>	162 196	137 731	<b>643 237</b>
04 .....	410 613	112 584	102 455	4 667	-5 631	<b>624 688</b>	160 388	136 680	<b>648 396</b>
2001 .....	405 994	111 062	100 777	1 688	-4 714	<b>614 807</b>	167 461	140 230	<b>642 038</b>
2002: 01 .....	413 918	113 516	104 218	8 068	-4 509	<b>635 211</b>	163 151	145 144	<b>653 218</b>
02 .....	417 454	114 453	106 159	1 244	-4 322	<b>634 988</b>	171 859	147 469	<b>659 378</b>
03 .....	420 401	115 439	108 386	5 524	-2 352	<b>647 398</b>	159 349	142 540	<b>664 207</b>

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050J)	<b>24 473</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>31 737</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>33 305</b>	<b>34 046</b>	<b>38 799</b>	<b>44 232</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431	12 242
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 780	16 889	20 699
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 825	6 222
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054J)	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654	5 069
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055J)	<b>32 514</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>40 628</b>	<b>43 057</b>	<b>45 629</b>	<b>46 709</b>	<b>50 612</b>	<b>54 508</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 560	29 538
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740	9 445
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	4 085	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 631	8 261
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 928	6 429
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060J)	440	454	502	560	605	679	753	835
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061J)	<b>131 728</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>165 224</b>	<b>186 964</b>	<b>202 181</b>	<b>216 839</b>	<b>237 941</b>	<b>258 087</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 432	180 829
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	16 984	18 503
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	10 565	11 697	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203	18 702
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076	11 470
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 659	22 621
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587	5 962
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068J)	<b>109 458</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>147 035</b>	<b>167 807</b>	<b>185 437</b>	<b>206 695</b>	<b>229 300</b>	<b>251 819</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069J)	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	50 356	54 830
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 960	22 056
Medical services..... (6071J)	13 183	15 944	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	29 004	33 716
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 185	55 857
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838	23 536
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074J)	24 994	30 667	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 245	58 957	61 824
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007J)	<b>298 173</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>384 624</b>	<b>431 403</b>	<b>466 552</b>	<b>504 289</b>	<b>556 652</b>	<b>608 646</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>26 219</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>30 656</b>	<b>30 769</b>	<b>29 110</b>	<b>28 421</b>	<b>30 998</b>	<b>32 055</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586	9 738
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 673	13 245	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 817	13 493
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	4 527	4 353	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 331	5 553
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054Y)	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264	3 271
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>34 217</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>38 699</b>	<b>39 867</b>	<b>41 075</b>	<b>40 805</b>	<b>43 234</b>	<b>45 770</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 988	26 954
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341	7 627
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories ..... (6058Y)	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 308	5 303
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6059Y)	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 059	5 333
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060Y)	474	454	466	481	496	517	538	553
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>142 414</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>153 582</b>	<b>158 107</b>	<b>158 801</b>	<b>159 171</b>	<b>160 137</b>	<b>162 484</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 771	116 826
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 762	10 815
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	11 242	11 697	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836	11 928
Medical and pharmaceutical products ..... (6065Y)	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936	7 115
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683	11 517
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6067Y)	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149	4 283
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>120 994</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>135 440</b>	<b>141 308</b>	<b>146 271</b>	<b>152 239</b>	<b>159 452</b>	<b>165 685</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 704	32 571
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	10 193	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 413	11 620	11 782
Medical services ..... (6071Y)	14 460	15 944	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 383	19 834
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	27 651	29 992	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980	44 654
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551	15 378
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074Y)	28 508	30 667	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 362	41 214	41 466
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>323 844</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>358 377</b>	<b>370 051</b>	<b>375 257</b>	<b>380 636</b>	<b>393 821</b>	<b>405 994</b>

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1998: 04 .....	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 538	<b>126 221</b>	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 133	<b>99 368</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	<b>466 552</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	<b>375 257</b>
1999: 01 .....	7 203	10 042	51 694	48 605	<b>117 544</b>	6 140	8 811	39 104	36 646	<b>90 701</b>
02 .....	7 902	11 318	52 649	51 152	<b>123 021</b>	6 710	9 903	38 927	38 033	<b>93 573</b>
03 .....	8 872	10 882	53 899	53 276	<b>126 929</b>	7 200	9 463	39 158	38 738	<b>94 559</b>
04 .....	10 069	14 467	58 597	53 662	<b>136 795</b>	8 371	12 628	41 982	38 822	<b>101 803</b>
1999 .....	34 046	46 709	216 839	206 695	<b>504 289</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 239	<b>380 636</b>
2000: 01 .....	8 267	10 879	56 609	53 744	<b>129 499</b>	6 771	9 302	39 491	38 341	<b>93 905</b>
02 .....	9 157	12 345	58 010	57 057	<b>136 569</b>	7 395	10 516	39 116	39 840	<b>96 867</b>
03 .....	10 005	11 732	59 591	59 073	<b>140 401</b>	7 804	9 999	39 379	40 613	<b>97 795</b>
04 .....	11 370	15 656	63 731	59 426	<b>150 183</b>	9 028	13 417	42 151	40 658	<b>105 254</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	9 811	11 706	61 233	59 826	<b>142 576</b>	7 241	9 833	39 860	40 010	<b>96 944</b>
02 .....	10 444	13 370	62 754	62 923	<b>149 491</b>	7 600	11 143	39 628	41 497	<b>99 868</b>
03 .....	11 229	12 750	64 123	64 582	<b>152 684</b>	7 964	10 551	40 042	42 137	<b>100 694</b>
04 .....	12 748	16 682	69 977	64 488	<b>163 895</b>	9 250	14 243	42 954	42 041	<b>108 488</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 508	258 087	251 819	<b>608 646</b>	32 055	45 770	162 484	165 685	<b>405 994</b>
2002: 01 .....	10 575	12 711	68 680	65 632	<b>157 598</b>	7 304	10 564	40 631	41 199	<b>99 698</b>
02 .....	11 662	14 734	71 192	69 005	<b>166 593</b>	7 761	12 329	40 337	42 704	<b>103 131</b>
03 .....	12 695	14 385	73 924	71 155	<b>172 159</b>	8 236	11 621	40 788	43 398	<b>104 043</b>

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**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1998: 04 .....	31 730	46 348	207 904	194 102	<b>480 084</b>	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 984	<b>375 486</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	<b>466 552</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	<b>375 257</b>
1999: 01 .....	32 156	45 688	209 848	198 243	<b>485 935</b>	27 446	40 101	158 969	149 326	<b>375 842</b>
02 .....	32 884	46 186	214 945	204 406	<b>498 421</b>	27 899	40 377	158 896	151 625	<b>378 797</b>
03 .....	35 894	46 932	219 782	210 110	<b>512 718</b>	28 750	40 924	159 168	153 191	<b>382 033</b>
04 .....	35 250	48 030	222 781	214 021	<b>520 082</b>	29 589	41 818	159 651	154 814	<b>385 872</b>
1999 .....	34 046	46 709	216 839	206 695	<b>504 289</b>	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 239	<b>380 636</b>
2000: 01 .....	36 372	49 441	230 336	220 506	<b>536 655</b>	30 133	42 381	159 863	156 759	<b>389 136</b>
02 .....	37 835	50 267	235 886	226 855	<b>550 843</b>	30 725	42 879	160 073	158 650	<b>392 327</b>
03 .....	39 495	50 603	242 054	231 898	<b>564 050</b>	31 283	43 426	160 227	160 297	<b>395 233</b>
04 .....	41 494	52 137	243 488	237 941	<b>575 060</b>	31 851	44 250	160 385	162 102	<b>398 588</b>
2000 .....	38 799	50 612	237 941	229 300	<b>556 652</b>	30 998	43 234	160 137	159 452	<b>393 821</b>
2001: 01 .....	42 640	53 088	249 124	245 171	<b>590 023</b>	32 069	44 871	161 259	163 668	<b>401 867</b>
02 .....	43 019	54 411	255 086	249 756	<b>602 272</b>	31 633	45 433	162 239	165 065	<b>404 370</b>
03 .....	44 100	54 992	260 596	253 865	<b>613 553</b>	31 877	45 931	162 920	166 398	<b>407 126</b>
04 .....	47 169	55 541	267 542	258 484	<b>628 736</b>	32 641	46 845	163 518	167 609	<b>410 613</b>
2001 .....	44 232	54 508	258 087	251 819	<b>608 646</b>	32 055	45 770	162 484	165 685	<b>405 994</b>
2002: 01 .....	45 939	57 541	278 996	269 469	<b>651 945</b>	32 416	48 208	164 311	168 983	<b>413 918</b>
02 .....	48 037	59 872	289 313	273 785	<b>671 007</b>	32 288	50 123	165 196	169 847	<b>417 454</b>
03 .....	49 996	61 937	300 425	279 111	<b>691 469</b>	32 952	50 591	165 949	170 909	<b>420 401</b>

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco  (6062J)	Clothing and footwear  (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance  (6352J)	Health  (6353J)	Transport  (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture  (6355J)	Education  (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants  (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services  (6356J)	Total  (6007J)
1982 .....	14 825	3 717	5 051	5 442	1 880	7 443	2 691	637	1 382	3 487	46 555
1983 .....	16 763	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984 .....	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985 .....	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986 .....	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987 .....	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988 .....	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989 .....	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990 .....	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991 .....	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992 .....	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993 .....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994 .....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996 .....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997 .....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998 .....	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999 .....	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	71 294	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 822	504 289
2000 .....	167 432	27 864	67 339	49 097	41 661	84 087	25 264	12 492	14 631	66 785	556 652
2001 .....	180 829	29 859	73 333	53 401	48 116	95 320	27 473	14 140	15 619	70 556	608 646

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**At constant 1995 prices**

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1982 .....	89 038	15 497	21 870	27 664	11 497	39 191	13 610	7 138	8 330	17 256	258 751
1983 .....	90 507	15 283	25 218	28 188	11 443	39 112	14 507	7 118	7 822	17 936	266 529
1984 .....	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985 .....	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986 .....	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987 .....	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988 .....	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989 .....	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990 .....	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991 .....	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992 .....	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993 .....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994 .....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996 .....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997 .....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998 .....	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999 .....	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 202	380 636
2000 .....	114 771	25 253	43 466	34 451	27 097	61 038	21 686	7 102	10 159	48 798	393 821
2001 .....	116 826	27 241	43 385	35 007	28 770	64 963	22 940	7 244	10 244	49 374	405 994

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**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 919	3 755	4 100	4 606
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137	14 559
Manufacturing ..... (6082J)	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350	33 077
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105	32 808
Other ..... (6084J)	185	249	271	283	284	188	245	269
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 139	5 396	5 509
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211	1 427
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521	9 708
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	18 525	20 868
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771	2 911
Other ..... (6090J)	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 754	17 957
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244	34 589
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868	11 594
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376	22 995
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	10 304	12 046	13 931	16 054	16 916	18 026	18 364	20 086
Central government..... (6095J)	4 738	4 718	4 840	5 164	5 367	5 528	5 826	6 059
Provincial governments ..... (6096J)	2 063	3 738	4 221	4 921	4 711	4 535	3 354	3 146
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 791	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 039	6 969	8 014	8 937
Other ..... (6098J)	712	612	733	670	799	994	1 170	1 944
<b>Total fixed capital formation ..... (6009J)</b>	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>123 360</b>	<b>131 848</b>	<b>144 429</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	11 358	13 123	16 134	18 586	19 195	20 096	20 278	21 601
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	6 622	6 016	8 222	8 622	8 363	8 804	9 167	10 080
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	3 598	5 073	5 410	6 744	6 686	6 574	6 574	6 936
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	1 138	2 034	2 502	3 220	4 146	4 718	4 537	4 585
General government services ..... (6104J)	9 278	11 127	12 744	14 396	14 550	14 991	15 185	16 280
Business enterprises ..... (6105J)	2 080	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 645	5 105	5 093	5 321
Public corporations ..... (6106J)	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 227	14 645	14 830
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 456	12 761	14 006
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	439	495	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 884	824
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 640	83 625	86 037	96 925	107 998

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1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	3 158	3 293	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 754	2 743	2 871
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 099	7 397	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 347	9 910
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	18 099	21 820	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 974	24 712
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	5 831	7 018	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 401	3 648	3 483
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	868	896	934	983	1 006	936	957	1 069
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	5 079	5 269	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 226	7 157
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	8 682	9 281	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 611	15 470
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	18 601	20 022	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 128	23 119
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	11 218	12 046	12 962	13 925	13 622	13 351	12 638	12 986
<b>Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)</b>	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>96 488</b>	<b>97 272</b>	<b>100 777</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	12 384	13 123	14 974	16 061	15 354	14 768	13 851	13 870
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	7 291	6 016	7 529	7 280	6 355	6 000	5 721	5 940
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	3 866	5 073	5 076	5 896	5 463	4 978	4 706	4 694
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	1 227	2 034	2 369	2 885	3 536	3 790	3 424	3 236
General government services..... (6104Y)	10 111	11 127	11 845	12 446	11 619	10 933	10 251	10 377
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	2 273	1 996	3 129	3 615	3 735	3 835	3 600	3 493
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	8 969	10 385	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 590	10 907	10 517
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	8 499	9 890	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 293	9 665	9 953
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	470	495	609	1 094	812	1 297	1 242	564
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	57 282	63 534	68 422	71 726	70 433	68 130	72 514	76 390

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1998: 04.....	3 269	6 961	1 841	7 084	7 051	4 308	33 674	4 867	7 246	21 561
1998 .....	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	16 916	125 333	19 195	22 513	83 625
1999: 01 .....	2 849	6 287	1 577	5 849	6 762	4 462	31 076	4 966	5 826	20 284
02.....	3 084	7 102	1 494	4 217	6 533	4 305	29 976	4 869	4 032	21 075
03.....	2 497	7 640	1 468	4 251	6 901	4 449	30 618	4 923	3 900	21 795
04.....	2 982	7 662	1 600	3 905	7 061	4 810	31 690	5 338	3 469	22 883
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 139	18 222	27 257	18 026	123 360	20 096	17 227	86 037
2000: 01 .....	2 764	6 842	1 222	4 704	7 354	4 882	31 547	5 307	3 892	22 348
02.....	3 188	7 491	1 312	4 439	7 482	4 497	32 029	4 982	3 307	23 740
03.....	3 212	7 972	1 434	4 789	8 070	4 397	33 501	4 866	3 866	24 769
04.....	3 973	8 045	1 428	4 593	8 338	4 588	34 771	5 123	3 580	26 068
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 364	131 848	20 278	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	3 346	7 285	1 092	5 774	8 376	5 027	34 899	5 365	4 154	25 380
02.....	3 788	8 245	1 242	4 955	8 431	4 940	35 389	5 317	3 271	26 801
03.....	3 349	8 838	1 576	5 077	8 750	4 898	36 283	5 280	3 750	27 253
04.....	4 076	8 709	1 599	5 062	9 032	5 221	37 858	5 639	3 655	28 564
2001 .....	14 559	33 077	5 509	20 868	34 589	20 086	144 429	21 601	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	3 788	8 028	1 150	6 041	9 218	5 559	38 329	5 878	4 277	28 174
02.....	4 632	9 152	1 285	5 089	9 452	5 380	39 676	5 735	3 591	30 350
03.....	3 805	10 011	1 764	5 966	9 921	5 573	41 932	5 829	4 423	31 680

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1998: 04.....	11 965	27 212	6 690	28 481	28 234	16 995	131 985	19 167	28 467	84 351
1998 .....	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	16 916	125 333	19 195	22 513	83 625
1999: 01 .....	12 178	27 476	6 925	20 505	27 073	17 295	124 251	19 387	21 021	83 843
02.....	11 681	28 309	5 843	18 727	26 737	17 482	122 033	19 666	18 023	84 344
03.....	10 892	29 067	5 974	16 945	27 267	18 349	122 501	20 332	15 514	86 655
04.....	10 897	29 912	5 814	16 711	27 951	18 978	124 655	20 999	14 350	89 306
1999 .....	11 412	28 691	6 139	18 222	27 257	18 026	123 360	20 096	17 227	86 037
2000: 01 .....	11 670	29 796	5 395	17 060	29 337	18 877	126 925	20 654	14 317	91 954
02.....	12 445	29 943	5 169	18 762	30 673	18 182	129 974	20 094	14 452	95 428
03.....	13 786	30 246	5 771	18 846	32 025	18 198	133 761	20 137	14 893	98 731
04.....	14 647	31 415	5 249	19 432	32 941	18 199	136 732	20 227	14 918	101 587
2000 .....	13 137	30 350	5 396	18 525	31 244	18 364	131 848	20 278	14 645	96 925
2001: 01 .....	14 082	31 875	4 813	20 845	33 468	19 397	140 067	20 818	14 681	104 568
02.....	14 519	33 039	4 958	21 392	34 501	19 909	143 857	21 442	14 808	107 607
03.....	14 681	33 489	6 361	20 008	34 735	20 264	145 149	21 848	14 648	108 653
04.....	14 954	33 905	5 904	21 227	35 652	20 774	148 643	22 296	15 183	111 164
2001 .....	14 559	33 077	5 509	20 868	34 589	20 086	144 429	21 601	14 830	107 998
2002: 01 .....	16 008	35 217	5 084	22 364	37 121	21 289	154 768	22 723	15 811	116 234
02.....	17 681	36 643	5 489	21 975	38 477	21 755	161 161	23 236	16 499	121 426
03.....	16 921	37 925	6 446	23 571	39 428	23 065	167 406	24 122	16 698	126 586

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup>	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1998: 04.....	2 636	5 903	1 394	6 036	5 605	3 336	27 493	3 740	6 043	17 710
1998 .....	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	13 622	104 955	15 354	19 168	70 433
1999: 01.....	2 246	5 253	1 172	4 880	5 300	3 393	24 898	3 751	4 729	16 418
02.....	2 388	5 885	1 081	3 482	4 996	3 212	23 606	3 604	3 188	16 814
03.....	1 874	6 238	1 036	3 482	5 168	3 267	23 705	3 585	3 030	17 090
04.....	2 238	6 209	1 112	3 185	5 234	3 479	24 279	3 828	2 643	17 808
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 401	15 029	20 698	13 351	96 488	14 768	13 590	68 130
2000: 01.....	2 017	5 512	852	3 822	5 395	3 471	23 933	3 749	3 010	17 174
02.....	2 285	6 010	905	3 544	5 349	3 133	23 892	3 449	2 508	17 935
03.....	2 279	6 254	947	3 732	5 655	2 984	24 494	3 275	2 818	18 401
04.....	2 766	6 198	944	3 513	5 729	3 050	24 953	3 378	2 571	19 004
2000 .....	9 347	23 974	3 648	14 611	22 128	12 638	97 272	13 851	10 907	72 514
2001: 01.....	2 351	5 540	686	4 328	5 717	3 292	24 782	3 493	3 009	18 280
02.....	2 578	6 135	768	3 682	5 632	3 210	24 670	3 430	2 313	18 927
03.....	2 273	6 580	1 009	3 754	5 824	3 164	25 274	3 386	2 645	19 243
04.....	2 708	6 457	1 020	3 706	5 946	3 320	26 051	3 561	2 550	19 940
2001 .....	9 910	24 712	3 483	15 470	23 119	12 986	100 777	13 870	10 517	76 390
2002: 01.....	2 516	5 817	699	4 278	5 975	3 461	25 786	3 642	2 874	19 270
02.....	3 002	6 501	773	3 550	5 985	3 343	26 125	3 543	2 330	20 252
03.....	2 430	6 986	1 076	4 070	6 178	3 406	27 192	3 547	2 893	20 752

KB617

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1998: 04.....	9 652	23 102	5 051	24 260	22 473	13 180	107 842	14 739	23 771	69 332
1998 .....	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	13 622	104 955	15 354	19 168	70 433
1999: 01.....	9 609	22 942	5 153	17 158	21 175	13 183	99 522	14 668	17 009	67 845
02.....	8 981	23 435	4 216	15 435	20 466	13 033	96 063	14 546	14 240	67 277
03.....	8 209	23 693	4 202	13 879	20 413	13 445	94 713	14 775	12 073	67 865
04.....	8 185	24 270	4 033	13 644	20 738	13 743	95 654	15 083	11 038	69 533
1999 .....	8 746	23 585	4 401	15 029	20 698	13 351	96 488	14 768	13 590	68 130
2000: 01.....	8 526	23 980	3 768	13 886	21 453	13 470	96 258	14 631	10 987	70 640
02.....	8 847	24 005	3 554	14 964	21 964	12 660	96 920	13 898	10 939	72 083
03.....	9 810	23 683	3 802	14 700	22 445	12 311	97 638	13 518	10 881	73 239
04.....	10 209	24 228	3 468	14 894	22 650	12 111	98 272	13 357	10 821	74 094
2000 .....	9 347	23 974	3 648	14 611	22 128	12 638	97 272	13 851	10 907	72 514
2001: 01.....	9 908	24 220	3 038	15 650	22 776	12 745	99 479	13 588	10 581	75 310
02.....	9 808	24 560	3 066	15 878	23 078	12 930	100 277	13 824	10 485	75 968
03.....	9 963	24 878	4 068	14 794	23 125	13 052	100 897	13 975	10 328	76 594
04.....	9 961	25 190	3 760	15 558	23 497	13 217	102 455	14 093	10 674	77 688
2001 .....	9 910	24 712	3 483	15 470	23 119	12 986	100 777	13 870	10 517	76 390
2002: 01.....	10 612	25 551	3 106	15 885	23 987	13 304	104 218	14 118	10 582	79 518
02.....	11 476	25 994	3 315	15 295	24 376	13 507	106 159	14 339	10 736	81 084
03.....	10 783	26 452	3 910	16 082	24 569	14 058	108 386	14 645	10 925	82 816

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>7 567</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>10 134</b>	<b>10 571</b>	<b>10 257</b>	<b>12 115</b>	<b>14 397</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	643	692	869	971	1 048	1 096	1 346	1 734
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	29	6	4	4	21	32	27	14
Private business enterprises ..... (6113J)	6 895	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 502	9 129	10 742	12 649
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>8 939</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>12 282</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>13 026</b>	<b>13 722</b>	<b>14 587</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	1 694	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 497	3 339	3 140	3 198
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	391	514	396	616	730	517	519	803
Private business enterprises ..... (6117J)	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	8 921	9 170	10 063	10 586
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>10 454</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>13 568</b>	<b>16 005</b>	<b>17 343</b>	<b>18 478</b>	<b>19 030</b>	<b>20 934</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	6 578	5 900	8 210	8 730	8 488	8 967	9 254	10 402
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	776	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 185	4 486	4 031
Private business enterprises ..... (6121J)	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 543	4 326	5 290	6 501
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>10 968</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>14 202</b>	<b>16 024</b>	<b>19 030</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>17 677</b>	<b>18 779</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	60	59	78	42	55	77	185	2
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	821	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	754	1 015
Private business enterprises ..... (6125J)	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 738	17 762
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>32 316</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>47 744</b>	<b>54 493</b>	<b>62 045</b>	<b>63 493</b>	<b>65 563</b>	<b>71 466</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	2 383	4 036	4 332	5 191	6 107	6 617	6 353	6 265
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 338	8 859	8 967
Private business enterprises ..... (6129J)	23 520	27 951	34 272	39 948	42 967	46 538	50 351	56 234
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>4 266</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>113 221</b>	<b>125 333</b>	<b>123 360</b>	<b>131 848</b>	<b>144 429</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>8 283</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>8 671</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>7 056</b>	<b>7 606</b>	<b>8 573</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	703	692	794	819	800	749	841	1 027
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	32	6	4	4	16	23	17	9
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 548	7 717	7 873	7 735	7 258	6 284	6 748	7 537
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>9 774</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>11 212</b>	<b>10 112</b>	<b>9 015</b>	<b>8 684</b>	<b>8 727</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	1 854	2 436	2 424	3 089	2 680	2 307	1 978	1 907
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	428	514	366	520	565	360	325	480
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 603	6 867	6 348	6 381	6 340
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>11 494</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>13 446</b>	<b>13 074</b>	<b>12 544</b>	<b>11 745</b>	<b>12 281</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	7 244	5 900	7 511	7 363	6 432	6 084	5 726	6 118
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	855	1 140	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 523	2 770	2 370
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 395	3 676	3 586	3 535	3 392	2 937	3 249	3 793
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>11 955</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>13 592</b>	<b>14 586</b>	<b>16 671</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>13 976</b>	<b>13 933</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	66	59	73	38	48	65	148	2
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	897	947	1 020	905	3 891	966	596	761
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	10 992	12 822	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232	13 170
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>34 050</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>45 884</b>	<b>49 728</b>	<b>54 598</b>	<b>53 245</b>	<b>52 946</b>	<b>54 752</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	2 517	4 036	4 172	4 752	5 394	5 563	5 158	4 816
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 718	7 199	6 897
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	24 776	27 951	32 911	36 409	37 758	38 964	40 589	43 039
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>3 079</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>2 511</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>94 883</b>	<b>100 331</b>	<b>104 955</b>	<b>96 488</b>	<b>97 272</b>	<b>100 777</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1998: 04 .....	2 744	3 219	4 721	5 886	16 375	729	2 003	2 363	3 398	5 075	14 129	525
1998 .....	10 571	13 148	17 343	19 030	62 045	3 196	8 074	10 112	13 074	16 671	54 598	2 426
1999: 01 .....	2 384	3 150	4 925	3 920	15 967	730	1 713	2 274	3 485	3 319	13 591	516
02 .....	2 486	3 037	4 464	3 452	15 758	779	1 728	2 124	3 061	2 896	13 263	534
03 .....	2 629	3 300	4 355	3 682	15 852	800	1 779	2 246	2 902	3 062	13 182	534
04 .....	2 758	3 539	4 734	3 904	15 916	839	1 836	2 371	3 096	3 217	13 209	550
1999 .....	10 257	13 026	18 478	14 958	63 493	3 148	7 056	9 015	12 544	12 494	53 245	2 134
2000: 01 .....	2 708	3 552	4 520	4 525	15 344	898	1 768	2 330	2 893	3 678	12 689	575
02 .....	2 842	3 451	4 589	4 066	16 120	961	1 805	2 204	2 859	3 249	13 174	601
03 .....	3 151	3 244	4 795	4 453	16 935	923	1 948	2 016	2 912	3 494	13 562	562
04 .....	3 414	3 475	5 126	4 633	17 164	959	2 085	2 134	3 081	3 555	13 521	577
2000 .....	12 115	13 722	19 030	17 677	65 563	3 741	7 606	8 684	11 745	13 976	52 946	2 315
2001: 01 .....	3 283	3 382	5 076	4 977	17 159	1 022	2 001	2 069	3 040	3 743	13 315	614
02 .....	3 472	3 894	5 238	4 306	17 414	1 065	2 074	2 335	3 081	3 192	13 358	630
03 .....	3 704	3 557	5 015	4 648	18 274	1 085	2 192	2 114	2 924	3 436	13 975	633
04 .....	3 938	3 754	5 605	4 848	18 619	1 094	2 306	2 209	3 236	3 562	14 104	634
2001 .....	14 397	14 587	20 934	18 779	71 466	4 266	8 573	8 727	12 281	13 933	54 752	2 511
2002: 01 .....	3 767	3 808	5 704	4 952	18 951	1 147	2 166	2 195	3 241	3 594	13 935	655
02 .....	3 956	3 794	5 677	4 729	20 288	1 232	2 252	2 162	3 183	3 290	14 540	698
03 .....	4 164	3 910	5 678	5 129	21 763	1 288	2 354	2 212	3 161	3 465	15 275	725

KB621

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1998: 04 .....	10 577	12 379	17 948	22 145	65 938	2 998	7 716	9 089	12 910	19 085	56 881	2 161
1998 .....	10 571	13 148	17 343	19 030	62 045	3 196	8 074	10 112	13 074	16 671	54 598	2 426
1999: 01 .....	9 828	12 518	19 545	14 890	64 536	2 934	7 054	9 034	13 825	12 608	54 925	2 076
02 .....	10 172	12 526	18 277	15 025	63 009	3 024	7 065	8 759	12 528	12 604	53 035	2 072
03 .....	10 401	13 493	18 051	14 626	62 729	3 201	7 035	9 181	12 026	12 168	52 172	2 131
04 .....	10 627	13 567	18 039	15 291	63 698	3 433	7 070	9 086	11 797	12 596	52 848	2 257
1999 .....	10 257	13 026	18 478	14 958	63 493	3 148	7 056	9 015	12 544	12 494	53 245	2 134
2000: 01 .....	11 205	14 431	17 847	17 479	62 357	3 606	7 309	9 461	11 414	14 205	51 555	2 314
02 .....	11 582	13 858	18 897	17 362	64 537	3 738	7 352	8 847	11 775	13 870	52 740	2 336
03 .....	12 499	13 177	19 780	17 763	66 834	3 708	7 723	8 187	12 012	13 932	53 530	2 254
04 .....	13 174	13 422	19 596	18 104	68 524	3 912	8 040	8 241	11 779	13 897	53 959	2 356
2000 .....	12 115	13 722	19 030	17 677	65 563	3 741	7 606	8 684	11 745	13 976	52 946	2 315
2001: 01 .....	13 600	13 748	19 679	19 123	69 819	4 098	8 284	8 410	11 787	14 379	54 161	2 458
02 .....	14 120	15 624	21 517	18 484	69 964	4 148	8 432	9 369	12 656	13 707	53 666	2 447
03 .....	14 708	14 476	21 030	18 691	71 885	4 359	8 699	8 599	12 259	13 813	54 980	2 547
04 .....	15 160	14 500	21 510	18 818	74 196	4 459	8 877	8 530	12 422	13 833	56 201	2 592
2001 .....	14 397	14 587	20 934	18 779	71 466	4 266	8 573	8 727	12 281	13 933	54 752	2 511
2002: 01 .....	15 724	15 084	22 264	19 389	77 716	4 591	9 041	8 695	12 649	14 058	57 155	2 620
02 .....	16 122	15 489	23 047	19 892	81 806	4 805	9 177	8 827	12 924	13 842	58 666	2 723
03 .....	16 434	15 864	23 728	20 737	85 451	5 192	9 290	8 974	13 217	14 000	59 981	2 924

KB622

**FIXED CAPITAL STOCK**  
**At constant 1995 prices**  
R millions

<b>As at 31 December</b>	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 679	44 692	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033	43 602
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	103 523	102 910	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937	106 128
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	162 326	169 210	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468	194 063
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	98 305	96 975	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 687	87 356	84 415
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 225	6 167	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257	6 387
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	58 295	59 119	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702	68 222
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	198 479	200 598	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	228 200	232 413
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	265 268	269 481	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293	299 629
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	253 501	256 672	260 350	264 541	267 951	270 730	272 416	274 174
<b>Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)</b>	<b>1 190 601</b>	<b>1 205 824</b>	<b>1 226 395</b>	<b>1 249 568</b>	<b>1 274 239</b>	<b>1 287 088</b>	<b>1 297 662</b>	<b>1 309 033</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	300 319	302 811	306 744	311 307	314 677	317 099	318 223	319 090
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	178 841	180 246	183 061	185 524	186 977	188 005	188 687	189 533
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	95 674	95 965	96 078	96 827	96 986	96 644	95 971	95 285
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	25 804	26 600	27 605	28 956	30 714	32 450	33 565	34 272
General government services..... (6151Y)	239 197	242 180	245 526	249 104	251 501	253 010	253 622	254 229
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 122	60 631	61 218	62 203	63 176	64 089	64 601	64 861
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	286 041	281 594	278 496	276 611	281 210	280 019	276 396	272 944
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	251 429	249 631	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 307	254 380	253 253
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	34 612	31 963	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 712	22 016	19 691
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	604 241	621 419	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 970	703 043	716 999

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	1 392	1 665	1 798	1 717	1 339	892	1 015	1 382
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-557	576
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	5 103	8 727	5 517	5 528	2 248	6 050	10 700	5 990
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	5 442	8 400	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 329	5 915
Other ..... (6164J)	-339	327	-230	334	181	-30	371	75
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308	107	-84
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	242	291	409	422	-99	87	305	383
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	6 808	8 183	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	8 864	9 163
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	6 465	8 404	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	7 395	7 170
Other ..... (6169J)	343	-221	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 469	1 993
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-711	331	99	686	571	-473	-592	391
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	13	-14	37	17	145	7	-148	-45
<b>Change in inventories at book value</b> ..... (6173J)	<b>14 669</b>	<b>19 986</b>	<b>16 326</b>	<b>7 305</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>12 888</b>	<b>19 694</b>	<b>17 756</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment</b> ..... (6174J)	<b>-6 656</b>	<b>-8 469</b>	<b>-9 237</b>	<b>-6 464</b>	<b>-5 551</b>	<b>-8 985</b>	<b>-13 275</b>	<b>-13 761</b>
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010J)	<b>8 013</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>-2 740</b>	<b>3 903</b>	<b>6 419</b>	<b>3 995</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49	-40	-11
Public corporations ..... (6176J)	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-883	-1 239	-259
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	9 775	11 826	7 551	654	-4 173	4 737	7 698	4 265
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178J)	<b>11 568</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>10 177</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>13 160</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	941	502	484	836
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	332	-894	-93
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	1 970	5 073	1 148	2 066	-273	1 801	3 442	369
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	2 480	4 851	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 284	413
Other ..... (6164Y)	-510	222	-320	224	90	-102	158	-44
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	-241	-451	45	-516	679	131	-99	-199
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	76	60	164	164	-226	-81	23	81
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	4 777	4 406	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	2 482	688
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	3 955	5 333	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	1 620	1 529
Other ..... (6169Y)	822	-927	1 158	61	-1 082	96	862	-841
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610	-729	48
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-6	-29	24	5	111	-12	-131	-42
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>8 637</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>-2 609</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>1 688</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41	-29	-7
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-719	-941	-220
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	10 615	11 826	6 464	688	-3 817	3 469	5 548	1 915
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>5 925</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3 127</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>1 898</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>127 263</b>	<b>138 267</b>	<b>148 424</b>
General government ..... (6181J)	11 314	13 113	16 160	18 662	19 173	20 145	20 238	21 590
Public corporations ..... (6182J)	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 344	13 406	14 571
Private business enterprises ..... (6183J)	63 032	75 360	80 026	81 294	79 452	90 774	104 623	112 263
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>64 500</b>	<b>71 827</b>	<b>78 817</b>	<b>87 188</b>	<b>96 582</b>	<b>107 888</b>	<b>118 641</b>	<b>128 907</b>
General government ..... (6184J)	9 516	10 631	11 903	13 327	15 134	17 059	18 952	20 368
Public corporations ..... (6185J)	14 193	14 829	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 788	19 549	19 877
Private business enterprises ..... (6186J)	40 791	46 367	51 531	57 688	64 142	72 041	80 140	88 662
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>16 558</b>	<b>26 732</b>	<b>28 904</b>	<b>26 874</b>	<b>26 011</b>	<b>19 375</b>	<b>19 626</b>	<b>19 517</b>
General government ..... (6188J)	1 798	2 482	4 257	5 335	4 039	3 086	1 286	1 222
Public corporations ..... (6189J)	-7 481	-4 743	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 444	-6 143	-5 306
Private business enterprises ..... (6190J)	22 241	28 993	28 495	23 606	15 310	18 733	24 483	23 601

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 441	2 163	2 275	1 437
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	30 195	27 842	30 896	18 139
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-20 492	-14 556	-17 198	-1 746
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 888	118 641	128 907
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>81 394</b>	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>109 726</b>	<b>123 337</b>	<b>134 614</b>	<b>146 737</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>-336</b>	<b>7 989</b>	<b>8 128</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>1 687</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world ..... (6204J)	2 138	11 269	3 019	29 376	13 377	29 726	6 845	20 439
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	-2 474	-3 280	5 109	-18 950	-510	-25 800	-3 192	-18 752
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>107 721</b>	<b>114 062</b>	<b>122 593</b>	<b>127 263</b>	<b>138 267</b>	<b>148 424</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

**NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	371 636	397 015	424 958	458 415
<b>less</b> Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695	1 707
<b>Compensation of residents</b> ..... (6240J)	<b>240 416</b>	<b>272 916</b>	<b>306 225</b>	<b>338 152</b>	<b>369 840</b>	<b>395 309</b>	<b>423 263</b>	<b>456 708</b>
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 624	206 542	244 453	283 167
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 582	107 888	118 641	128 907
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	190 960	217 516	248 448	275 385	288 206	314 430	363 094	412 074
<b>less</b> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 850	8 669	11 482	12 877	15 535	17 558	20 022	31 099
<b>Gross national operating surplus</b> ..... (6214J)	<b>184 110</b>	<b>208 847</b>	<b>236 966</b>	<b>262 508</b>	<b>272 671</b>	<b>296 872</b>	<b>343 072</b>	<b>380 975</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost</b> ..... (6020J)	<b>424 529</b>	<b>481 764</b>	<b>543 191</b>	<b>600 660</b>	<b>642 511</b>	<b>692 181</b>	<b>766 335</b>	<b>837 683</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 191	105 597	117 662
<b>less</b> Subsidies ..... (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 940	5 592	5 207
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>473 521</b>	<b>537 674</b>	<b>604 576</b>	<b>670 933</b>	<b>721 595</b>	<b>781 432</b>	<b>866 340</b>	<b>950 138</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 160	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422	-6 257
<b>Gross national disposable income</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>471 361</b>	<b>535 334</b>	<b>601 370</b>	<b>667 605</b>	<b>717 502</b>	<b>775 770</b>	<b>859 918</b>	<b>943 881</b>
<b>less</b> Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	606 722	653 378	722 982	793 994
<b>less</b> Residual item adjustment ..... (6011J)	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	1 054	-945	2 322	3 150
<b>Gross saving</b> ..... (6203J)	<b>81 394</b>	<b>90 570</b>	<b>99 593</b>	<b>103 636</b>	<b>109 726</b>	<b>123 337</b>	<b>134 614</b>	<b>146 737</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-236	-145	-203	-892	-309	-377	-359	-264
<b>less</b> Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	122 593	127 263	138 267	148 424
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)</b> ..... (6672J)	<b>100</b>	<b>-8 134</b>	<b>-8 331</b>	<b>-11 318</b>	<b>-13 176</b>	<b>-4 303</b>	<b>-4 012</b>	<b>-1 951</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING****Selected items**

R millions

	2000		2001					2002		
	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	227 537	866 340	226 900	234 403	240 645	248 190	950 138	252 353	261 373	272 328
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	154 545	602 367	147 868	154 206	156 747	158 737	617 558	154 615	160 140	164 814
Gross saving..... (6203K)	36 355	134 614	34 663	38 801	35 312	37 961	146 737	40 346	46 005	43 913
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	903 529	866 340	928 609	933 387	947 964	990 592	950 138	1 034 421	1 044 888	1 070 547
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) ..... (6016D)	610 083	602 367	613 169	614 471	616 174	626 418	617 558	639 674	639 004	648 049
Gross saving..... (6203L)	145 268	134 614	150 867	137 412	142 553	156 116	146 737	169 497	170 170	174 592

KB634

**ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1982 .....	19 474	2 490	506	22 470	18 501	3 656	3 902	26 059	22	-3 567	4 484	-917
1983 .....	20 831	2 527	730	24 088	16 296	3 520	4 470	24 286	-225	-423	1 499	-1 076
1984 .....	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985 .....	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986 .....	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987 .....	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988 .....	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989 .....	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990 .....	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991 .....	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992 .....	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993 .....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994 .....	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995 .....	109 118	16 751	4 128	129 997	99 425	21 667	14 554	135 646	-2 340	-7 989	11 269	-3 280
1996 .....	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 658	24 681	18 041	161 380	-3 206	-8 128	3 019	5 109
1997 .....	143 830	24 587	6 011	174 428	133 061	27 657	20 808	181 526	-3 328	-10 426	29 376	-18 950
1998 .....	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999 .....	174 897	30 998	9 582	215 477	150 025	34 870	28 846	213 741	-5 662	-3 926	29 726	-25 800
2000 .....	220 051	33 905	15 701	269 657	189 842	39 628	37 418	266 888	-6 422	-3 653	6 845	-3 192
2001 .....	261 863	39 978	18 337	320 178	219 916	44 549	51 143	315 608	-6 257	-1 687	20 439	-18 752

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> .....(6220J)	61 090	72 548	83 907	91 849	87 672	93 831	120 387	141 796
Income received from property .....(6221J)	80 397	107 009	136 915	161 274	197 267	195 313	183 312	196 854
Interest .....(6222J)	64 552	85 685	112 791	134 938	168 625	164 950	150 845	160 865
Dividends.....(6223J)	15 295	20 709	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 423	31 508	34 996
Rent.....(6224J)	550	615	684	727	804	940	959	993
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> .....(6225J)</b>	<b>141 487</b>	<b>179 557</b>	<b>220 822</b>	<b>253 123</b>	<b>284 939</b>	<b>289 144</b>	<b>303 699</b>	<b>338 650</b>
Income from property paid.....(6226J)	89 584	127 078	151 036	184 241	226 268	231 991	241 646	264 734
Interest .....(6227J)	65 804	97 562	116 344	142 209	181 918	184 037	186 957	191 732
Dividends.....(6228J)	22 032	27 779	32 868	40 080	42 318	45 726	52 356	70 535
Rent.....(6229J)	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 032	2 228	2 333	2 467
Current taxes on income and wealth .....(6230J)	14 565	15 759	23 852	26 992	27 372	28 051	29 824	54 498
Current transfers to households .....(6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Current transfers to general government .....(6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	537	579	488
Current transfers to the rest of the world.....(6233J)	98	79	114	35	37	89	80	86
<b>Total expenditure .....(6234J)</b>	<b>104 737</b>	<b>143 901</b>	<b>175 834</b>	<b>212 256</b>	<b>254 744</b>	<b>261 302</b>	<b>272 803</b>	<b>320 511</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> .....(6201J)</b>	<b>36 750</b>	<b>35 656</b>	<b>44 988</b>	<b>40 867</b>	<b>30 195</b>	<b>27 842</b>	<b>30 896</b>	<b>18 139</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Income from property <sup>1</sup> ..... (6250J)	4 998	5 357	6 948	5 713	7 015	6 579	8 049	7 491
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690J)	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	87 171	96 191	105 597	117 662
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 668	76 658	83 268	91 293
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 503	19 533	22 329	26 369
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	59 845	67 911	84 143	95 984	111 465	120 679	127 649	153 925
Current transfers receivable from households ..... (6252J)	258	814	535	677	668	749	807	680
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	185	585	383	485	479	537	579	488
Transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6253J)	426	599	133	485	144	173	481	811
<b>Current income</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6254J)	<b>123 702</b>	<b>139 427</b>	<b>161 888</b>	<b>181 269</b>	<b>206 942</b>	<b>224 908</b>	<b>243 162</b>	<b>281 057</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> ..... (6255J)	26 631	32 551	39 392	42 098	47 093	49 358	51 612	53 483
Subsidies..... (6005J)	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 087	6 940	5 592	5 207
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 600	4 720	3 452	3 250
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 487	2 220	2 140	1 957
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 226	29 871	31 644
Transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6258J)	2 543	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 955	7 121
<b>Disposable income</b> ..... (6693J)	<b>68 173</b>	<b>77 296</b>	<b>86 689</b>	<b>100 551</b>	<b>119 678</b>	<b>134 533</b>	<b>149 132</b>	<b>183 602</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 170	149 089	166 330	185 348
Compensation of employees ..... (6256J)	63 435	72 021	86 292	96 416	103 526	108 704	115 850	124 504
<b>Current expenditure</b> ..... (6259J)	<b>152 032</b>	<b>162 555</b>	<b>193 212</b>	<b>212 621</b>	<b>227 434</b>	<b>239 464</b>	<b>260 360</b>	<b>282 803</b>
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-14 556</b>	<b>-17 198</b>	<b>-1 746</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>								
Disposable income ..... (6693J)	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	119 678	134 533	149 132	183 602
<b>less</b> Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 097	75 294	85 444
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6696J)	<b>25 089</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>34 943</b>	<b>38 483</b>	<b>54 762</b>	<b>68 436</b>	<b>73 838</b>	<b>98 158</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption ..... (6697J)	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 254	82 992	91 036	99 904
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-31 324</b>	<b>-31 352</b>	<b>-20 492</b>	<b>-14 556</b>	<b>-17 198</b>	<b>-1 746</b>

KB632

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****Selected items**

R millions

	2000		2001				2002			
	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690K)	28 212	105 597	29 575	26 728	30 014	31 345	117 662	34 989	31 928	34 155
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251K)	34 597	127 649	40 456	32 589	36 920	43 960	153 925	42 305	36 916	42 430
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202K)	4 337	-17 198	-1 461	-4 327	-7 387	11 429	-1 746	-3 384	-2 441	-7 159
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690L)	110 310	105 597	116 792	115 477	115 963	122 416	117 662	138 076	137 891	132 064
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (2651L)	132 603	127 649	144 126	151 143	154 727	165 704	153 925	151 791	160 548	176 618
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202L)	-13 281	-17 198	-4 255	-2 525	-1 618	1 414	-1 746	-8 759	-1 006	-3 298

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****At current prices**

R millions

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	369 840	395 309	423 263	456 708
Income from property <sup>3</sup> ..... (6241J)	94 052	110 433	121 666	142 160	156 442	175 555	203 619	220 994
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	27 804	28 226	29 871	31 644
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	305	400	449	503	588	634	674	705
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	83	110	105	155	190	231	260	292
<b>Current income</b> ..... (6244J)	<b>352 213</b>	<b>402 311</b>	<b>452 648</b>	<b>508 115</b>	<b>554 864</b>	<b>599 955</b>	<b>657 687</b>	<b>710 343</b>
<b>less</b> Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	45 280	52 152	60 291	68 992	84 093	92 628	97 825	99 427
<b>less</b> Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	258	814	535	677	668	749	807	680
<b>less</b> Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	28	93	86	110	110	126	128	153
<b>Disposable income<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6246J)	<b>306 647</b>	<b>349 252</b>	<b>391 736</b>	<b>438 336</b>	<b>469 993</b>	<b>506 452</b>	<b>558 927</b>	<b>610 083</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6695J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 097	75 294	85 444
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6249J)	<b>349 731</b>	<b>394 675</b>	<b>443 482</b>	<b>500 404</b>	<b>534 909</b>	<b>572 549</b>	<b>634 221</b>	<b>695 527</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	341 257	388 460	436 370	493 471	531 468	570 386	631 946	694 090
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	504 289	556 652	608 646
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6605J)	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 916	66 097	75 294	85 444
<b>Saving<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6200J)	<b>8 474</b>	<b>6 215</b>	<b>7 112</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>1 437</b>

KB630

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup>****Selected items**

R millions

	2000		2001				2002			
	04	2000	01	02	03	04	2001	01	02	03
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	112 123	423 263	109 167	111 818	114 574	121 149	456 708	117 453	120 748	124 085
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246K)	143 043	558 927	144 616	156 941	157 018	151 508	610 083	163 376	176 463	180 401
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200K)	-7 140	2 275	2 040	7 450	4 334	-12 387	1 437	5 778	9 870	8 242
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	432 920	423 263	442 362	455 424	461 164	467 882	456 708	475 912	492 045	499 938
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246L)	576 999	558 927	591 693	603 751	614 836	630 047	610 083	654 204	674 035	694 633
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200L)	1 939	2 275	1 670	1 479	1 283	1 311	1 437	2 259	3 028	3 164

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1984 .....	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985 .....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986 .....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987 .....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988 .....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989 .....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990 .....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991 .....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992 .....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993 .....	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	7.0	1.0
1994 .....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995 .....	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.3	16.8	4.8
1996 .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.2	8.7	4.6
1997 .....	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	3.0
1998 .....	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-2.1	4.6	2.5	1.5	0.5
1999 .....	2.0	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1.4	0.1	-8.1	1.4	-7.4	1.1
2000 .....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	0.8	8.4	7.1	3.4
2001 .....	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	2.5	0.4	2.9

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1997: 04.....	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	-0.8	2.4	7.0	3.5	-1.9
1998: 01.....	0.8	1.5	1.3	-2.8	1.5	-3.4	6.1	-1.0	-15.0	-0.1
02.....	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.7	-2.1	2.6	-10.3	-7.1	1.3
03.....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	6.1	0.5	-3.2	9.8	-7.1	21.0	0.4
04.....	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.5	-0.5	-3.6	7.8	-2.0	4.1	-1.2
1999: 01.....	2.7	2.8	0.6	-11.1	0.4	-0.1	-27.5	15.2	-37.2	-0.6
02.....	2.5	2.7	5.2	9.5	3.2	3.2	-13.2	-22.0	1.4	3.7
03.....	3.7	3.8	-3.0	-2.4	3.5	4.0	-5.5	28.3	0.5	3.6
04.....	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	23.1	16.2	3.7
2000: 01.....	3.3	2.9	6.2	7.6	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	21.9	3.3
02.....	3.4	3.2	3.6	1.0	3.3	2.2	2.8	-6.4	-16.7	3.7
03.....	3.7	3.8	1.0	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	11.5	13.9	2.7
04.....	3.4	3.7	5.1	-1.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	34.7	13.1	3.1
2001: 01.....	2.3	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.3	3.5	5.0	-9.9	-7.4	3.0
02.....	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	2.5	3.6	3.2	18.9	14.4	2.4
03.....	1.8	2.1	1.1	6.9	2.8	3.7	2.5	-30.1	-20.1	2.6
04.....	3.2	3.4	6.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	6.3	-4.4	-3.0	3.5
2002: 01.....	3.0	2.7	8.7	6.9	3.3	3.4	7.1	7.1	27.2	3.8
02.....	3.8	3.7	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	3.3	7.7	23.1	6.6	3.9
03.....	3.0	2.9	5.8	8.0	2.9	3.5	8.7	-26.1	-12.7	2.9

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1964	377	363	249	12 474	10 691	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 786	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 077	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 732	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 101	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 355	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 355	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 865	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 288	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 658	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 770	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 087	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 595	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 411	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 621	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 141	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 368	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 107	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 167	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 551	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 190	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 744	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 534	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 743	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 024	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 873	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 344	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	13 987	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 375	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 326	8 647	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 586	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 961	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 987	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 620	17 207	11 207	14 099	13 759	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 849	81 436
1999	18 696	18 246	11 825	14 086	13 641	8 930	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0	2.32	34 856	80 963
2000	20 329	19 832	12 794	14 293	13 789	9 055	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.26	35 357	79 936
2001	22 063	21 327	13 694	14 411	13 862	9 136	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.22	35 647	78 966

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**  
**Ratios of selected data**  
**At current prices**

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1987 .....	57.4	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.8	47.5
1988 .....	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989 .....	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990 .....	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991 .....	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992 .....	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993 .....	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994 .....	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996 .....	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997 .....	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998 .....	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.8	14.6	56.3	14.8	0.7	60.3
1999 .....	63.0	18.6	15.4	23.2	14.4	55.8	15.4	0.4	57.9
2000 .....	62.7	18.7	14.8	22.5	15.1	53.9	15.2	0.4	55.2
2001 .....	61.9	18.9	14.7	22.5	15.0	52.7	14.9	0.2	54.8

KB811

**Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates**

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1997: 04 .....	62.7	19.1	16.3	24.0	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.3	61.1
1998: 01 .....	62.8	19.2	16.6	24.4	15.0	55.6	15.5	0.8	61.2
02.....	62.4	18.9	16.6	24.4	14.4	55.9	14.9	0.7	60.8
03.....	63.9	19.0	17.2	25.0	14.7	56.7	14.1	0.8	60.0
04.....	63.4	18.8	17.4	25.5	14.5	57.1	14.9	0.6	59.3
1999: 01 .....	62.9	18.6	16.1	23.3	14.1	56.3	15.5	0.3	59.2
02.....	62.9	18.5	15.4	23.5	14.5	56.4	16.6	0.5	58.5
03.....	63.4	18.6	15.1	23.1	14.5	55.6	15.1	0.5	57.3
04.....	62.8	18.8	15.0	22.8	14.5	54.9	14.5	0.4	56.8
2000: 01 .....	63.3	18.8	15.0	22.6	14.9	54.5	14.9	0.4	55.7
02.....	63.2	18.8	14.9	22.8	15.2	54.9	15.5	0.5	55.2
03.....	62.3	18.6	14.8	22.2	15.1	53.5	14.6	0.4	54.8
04.....	62.0	18.7	14.7	22.5	15.0	52.9	15.7	0.3	55.2
2001: 01 .....	61.9	18.7	14.7	22.3	14.9	52.7	15.8	0.3	55.0
02.....	62.0	18.9	14.8	22.3	15.1	53.1	14.1	0.2	54.2
03.....	62.3	19.0	14.7	22.5	15.1	53.0	14.5	0.2	54.8
04.....	61.5	18.9	14.5	23.1	14.9	51.9	15.3	0.2	55.2
2002: 01 .....	61.7	19.0	14.7	22.5	15.5	51.7	16.0	0.3	54.3
02.....	62.0	19.1	14.9	22.9	15.8	51.9	15.7	0.4	53.5
03.....	62.7	19.2	15.2	22.6	16.1	51.4	15.8	0.5	51.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.