

## **National Accounts**

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### **Key Information**

#### **General notes**

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA\***  
**Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income**  
**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 776	371 760	398 581	423 713
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 868	192 826	209 156	243 991
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272	112 633
<b>Gross value added at factor cost</b> ..... (6003J)	<b>385 336</b>	<b>433 125</b>	<b>492 189</b>	<b>557 178</b>	<b>615 799</b>	<b>659 367</b>	<b>711 009</b>	<b>780 337</b>
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393	16 023
<b>less</b> Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	<b>3 133</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>2 367</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>390 842</b>	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 978</b>	<b>625 418</b>	<b>670 383</b>	<b>723 247</b>	<b>793 993</b>
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 000	84 453
<b>less</b> Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	<b>6 320</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>5 746</b>	<b>5 387</b>	<b>5 953</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>4 809</b>
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>426 133</b>	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>618 417</b>	<b>683 744</b>	<b>735 086</b>	<b>795 575</b>	<b>873 637</b>
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>3</sup> ..... (6007J)	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502	555 818
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>4</sup> (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066	160 640
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162	74 273
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904	86 367
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896	135 591
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242	130 320
Change in inventories <sup>5</sup> ..... (6010J)	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 778	-5 327	-1 346	5 271
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740	-4 297
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>410 472</b>	<b>471 023</b>	<b>543 324</b>	<b>609 962</b>	<b>676 048</b>	<b>726 529</b>	<b>773 724</b>	<b>847 752</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 189	205 883	253 804
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883	218 507
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 068	31 000	35 297
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	<b>75 917</b>	<b>95 747</b>	<b>121 091</b>	<b>143 340</b>	<b>160 719</b>	<b>181 632</b>	<b>184 032</b>	<b>227 919</b>
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 705	149 540	189 012
Imports of services..... (6611J)	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 927	34 492	38 907
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>426 133</b>	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>618 417</b>	<b>683 744</b>	<b>735 086</b>	<b>795 575</b>	<b>873 637</b>
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 286	3 454	4 128	4 663	6 013	7 193	9 424	15 125
<b>less</b> Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	<b>10 986</b>	<b>12 054</b>	<b>14 555</b>	<b>18 042</b>	<b>20 808</b>	<b>24 524</b>	<b>29 011</b>	<b>37 638</b>
<b>Gross national income at market prices</b> ..... (6016J)	<b>417 433</b>	<b>473 520</b>	<b>537 673</b>	<b>605 038</b>	<b>668 949</b>	<b>717 755</b>	<b>775 988</b>	<b>851 124</b>
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	416	509	709	238	641	334	404	741
<b>less</b> Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>7 163</b>
<b>less</b> Residual item ..... (6011J)	<b>-5 675</b>	<b>-6 079</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>-1 315</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-3 833</b>	<b>-3 740</b>	<b>-4 297</b>
<b>Gross national disposable income at market prices</b> ..... (6018J)	<b>421 015</b>	<b>477 440</b>	<b>534 028</b>	<b>603 149</b>	<b>665 744</b>	<b>717 495</b>	<b>774 066</b>	<b>848 999</b>
<b>Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)</b> ..... (6016Y)	<b>503 048</b>	<b>523 808</b>	<b>537 673</b>	<b>560 442</b>	<b>572 504</b>	<b>574 872</b>	<b>581 631</b>	<b>597 786</b>

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\* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>At current prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630J)	<b>46 336</b>	<b>52 363</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>62 489</b>	<b>65 849</b>	<b>67 898</b>	<b>68 742</b>	<b>76 938</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 721	25 325	24 453	24 555	25 375
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 445	44 187	51 563
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633J)	<b>108 890</b>	<b>121 840</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>149 887</b>	<b>164 376</b>	<b>170 703</b>	<b>178 622</b>	<b>194 022</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 128	124 604	129 057	135 952	148 875
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 128	20 386	20 964	21 408	22 995
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 386	20 682	21 262	22 152
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637J)	<b>235 616</b>	<b>265 944</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>353 602</b>	<b>395 193</b>	<b>431 782</b>	<b>475 883</b>	<b>523 033</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 222	95 159	103 923
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 765	63 499	71 340	80 063
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 116	109 601	123 370	141 929	160 954
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	82 315	94 682	108 377	128 236	141 969	155 691	167 455	178 093
General government services..... (6643J)	62 375	71 279	80 832	97 197	106 792	116 443	123 809	129 735
Other services..... (6641J)	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 094	21 119	23 532
Other producers..... (6644J)	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 826
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645J)	<b>390 842</b>	<b>440 147</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>565 978</b>	<b>625 418</b>	<b>670 383</b>	<b>723 247</b>	<b>793 993</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630Y)	<b>58 148</b>	<b>60 072</b>	<b>54 147</b>	<b>58 492</b>	<b>59 431</b>	<b>57 385</b>	<b>57 803</b>	<b>58 075</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	22 366	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 313	22 539	23 304	24 200
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 118	34 846	34 499	33 875
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633Y)	<b>128 051</b>	<b>132 008</b>	<b>139 362</b>	<b>142 143</b>	<b>146 027</b>	<b>144 541</b>	<b>144 105</b>	<b>148 783</b>
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 249	108 447	108 282	112 198
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	16 133	17 069	17 408	18 403	19 206	19 317	19 688	20 598
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 572	16 777	16 135	15 987
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637Y)	<b>285 471</b>	<b>293 703</b>	<b>306 845</b>	<b>320 150</b>	<b>328 215</b>	<b>335 736</b>	<b>346 938</b>	<b>359 261</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 704	74 676	78 499
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 368	50 884	54 443	58 558	62 355
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 669	91 454	96 602	102 721	107 679
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 698	111 129	110 987	110 983	110 728
General government services..... (6643Y)	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 422	82 860	82 458	81 879	80 930
Other services..... (6641Y)	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	13 903	14 186	14 517
Other producers..... (6644Y)	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 918	15 281
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645Y)	<b>471 670</b>	<b>485 783</b>	<b>500 354</b>	<b>520 785</b>	<b>533 673</b>	<b>537 662</b>	<b>548 846</b>	<b>566 119</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>****Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	1999					2000				
	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000
<b>At current prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630L)	<b>68 522</b>	<b>70 928</b>	<b>68 742</b>	<b>66 776</b>	<b>68 742</b>	<b>72 889</b>	<b>76 423</b>	<b>81 747</b>	<b>76 693</b>	<b>76 938</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631L)	25 551	27 569	25 255	19 845	24 555	22 544	24 756	32 472	21 728	25 375
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	42 971	43 359	43 487	46 931	44 187	50 345	51 667	49 275	54 965	51 563
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633L)	<b>173 103</b>	<b>175 387</b>	<b>181 837</b>	<b>184 161</b>	<b>178 622</b>	<b>186 788</b>	<b>189 493</b>	<b>197 520</b>	<b>202 287</b>	<b>194 022</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634L)	132 130	133 214	137 725	140 739	135 952	143 695	145 107	151 173	155 525	148 875
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	20 346	21 067	22 535	21 684	21 408	21 942	22 703	23 614	23 721	22 995
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	20 627	21 106	21 577	21 738	21 262	21 151	21 683	22 733	23 041	22 152
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637L)	<b>460 546</b>	<b>469 820</b>	<b>479 882</b>	<b>493 284</b>	<b>475 883</b>	<b>501 450</b>	<b>515 608</b>	<b>530 575</b>	<b>544 499</b>	<b>523 033</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638L)	91 166	94 419	95 517	99 534	95 159	98 742	102 731	104 778	109 441	103 923
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639L)	66 897	70 455	72 691	75 317	71 340	74 808	79 027	81 318	85 099	80 063
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640L)	137 760	138 251	143 134	148 571	141 929	153 208	157 322	164 699	168 587	160 954
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642L)	164 723	166 695	168 540	169 862	167 455	174 692	176 528	179 780	181 372	178 093
General government services ..... (6643L)	122 595	123 774	124 208	124 659	123 809	128 321	128 780	130 648	131 191	129 735
Other services ..... (6641L)	20 309	20 626	21 639	21 902	21 119	22 488	23 029	24 143	24 468	23 532
Other producers..... (6644L)	21 819	22 295	22 693	23 301	22 527	23 883	24 719	24 989	25 713	24 826
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645L)	<b>702 171</b>	<b>716 135</b>	<b>730 461</b>	<b>744 221</b>	<b>723 247</b>	<b>761 127</b>	<b>781 524</b>	<b>809 842</b>	<b>823 479</b>	<b>793 993</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>										
<b>Primary sector</b> ..... (6630D)	<b>57 516</b>	<b>57 662</b>	<b>57 844</b>	<b>58 190</b>	<b>57 803</b>	<b>57 417</b>	<b>57 527</b>	<b>58 632</b>	<b>58 724</b>	<b>58 075</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6631D)	22 974	23 123	23 379	23 740	23 304	23 213	23 639	24 949	24 999	24 200
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	34 542	34 539	34 465	34 450	34 499	34 204	33 888	33 683	33 725	33 875
<b>Secondary sector</b> ..... (6633D)	<b>142 731</b>	<b>142 894</b>	<b>144 386</b>	<b>146 409</b>	<b>144 105</b>	<b>147 142</b>	<b>147 959</b>	<b>149 235</b>	<b>150 796</b>	<b>148 783</b>
Manufacturing ..... (6634D)	107 140	107 321	108 537	110 130	108 282	110 874	111 502	112 567	113 849	112 198
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	19 162	19 369	19 823	20 398	19 688	20 417	20 545	20 645	20 785	20 598
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	16 429	16 204	16 026	15 881	16 135	15 851	15 912	16 023	16 162	15 987
<b>Tertiary sector</b> ..... (6637D)	<b>341 658</b>	<b>345 239</b>	<b>348 608</b>	<b>352 247</b>	<b>346 938</b>	<b>354 767</b>	<b>357 846</b>	<b>360 858</b>	<b>363 573</b>	<b>359 261</b>
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation ..... (6638D)	73 330	74 275	75 142	75 957	74 676	76 953	78 047	79 057	79 939	78 499
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6639D)	56 642	58 040	59 359	60 191	58 558	60 869	61 929	62 816	63 806	62 355
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6640D)	100 573	101 795	103 124	105 392	102 721	106 198	107 121	108 252	109 145	107 679
Community, social and personal services ..... (6642D)	111 113	111 129	110 983	110 707	110 983	110 747	110 749	110 733	110 683	110 728
General government services ..... (6643D)	82 217	82 103	81 818	81 378	81 879	81 255	81 076	80 835	80 554	80 930
Other services ..... (6641D)	14 088	14 145	14 210	14 301	14 186	14 366	14 445	14 563	14 694	14 517
Other producers..... (6644D)	14 808	14 881	14 955	15 028	14 918	15 126	15 228	15 335	15 435	15 281
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b> ..... (6645D)	<b>541 905</b>	<b>545 795</b>	<b>550 838</b>	<b>556 846</b>	<b>548 846</b>	<b>559 326</b>	<b>563 332</b>	<b>568 725</b>	<b>573 093</b>	<b>566 119</b>

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>At current prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620J)	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	612 480	657 568	716 458
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007J)	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502	555 818
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066	160 640
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162	74 273
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904	86 367
Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896	135 591
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242	130 320
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010J)	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 778	-5 327	-1 346	5 271
Residual item ..... (6011J)	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740	-4 297
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012J)	<b>410 472</b>	<b>471 023</b>	<b>543 324</b>	<b>609 962</b>	<b>676 048</b>	<b>726 529</b>	<b>773 724</b>	<b>847 752</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013J)	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 189	205 883	253 804
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608J)	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883	218 507
Exports of services ..... (6609J)	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 068	31 000	35 297
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	181 632	184 032	227 919
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 705	149 540	189 012
Imports of services..... (6611J)	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 927	34 492	38 907
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006J)	<b>426 133</b>	<b>482 120</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>618 417</b>	<b>683 744</b>	<b>735 086</b>	<b>795 575</b>	<b>873 637</b>
<b>At constant 1995 prices</b>								
Final consumption expenditure ..... (6620Y)	419 706	432 326	443 461	465 233	479 901	484 205	486 325	495 923
Final consumption expenditure by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6007Y)	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 793	379 010	391 262
Final consumption expenditure by general government <sup>2</sup> ..... (6008Y)	105 987	106 844	100 424	105 187	109 971	109 412	107 315	104 661
Individual consumption expenditure ..... (6605Y)	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 515	51 146	50 640	48 290	47 684
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	57 744	59 085	55 001	59 672	58 825	58 772	59 025	56 977
Gross capital formation ..... (6180Y)	74 491	87 272	98 559	99 050	97 026	99 432	96 614	103 161
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	104 203	97 982	99 288
Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> ..... (6010Y)	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 426	-4 771	-1 368	3 873
Residual item ..... (6011Y)	590	1 459	1 304	699	1 807	-2 434	-3 020	-3 445
<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> ..... (6012Y)	<b>494 787</b>	<b>521 057</b>	<b>543 324</b>	<b>564 982</b>	<b>578 734</b>	<b>581 203</b>	<b>579 919</b>	<b>595 639</b>
Exports of goods and services ..... (6013Y)	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 262	150 145	162 501
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) ..... (6608Y)	96 679	99 577	109 117	117 250	123 624	125 007	126 767	137 400
Exports of services ..... (6609Y)	12 645	14 484	16 750	20 264	21 473	23 255	23 378	25 101
<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services..... (6014Y)	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	140 345	129 902	139 474
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 179	108 314	118 496
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 087	21 723	22 166	21 588	20 978
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> ..... (6006Y)	<b>514 887</b>	<b>531 539</b>	<b>548 100</b>	<b>570 855</b>	<b>585 102</b>	<b>589 120</b>	<b>600 162</b>	<b>618 666</b>

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007K)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories <sup>3</sup> (6010K)					
1997: 01 .....	100 753	33 533	26 137	-2 553	1 658	<b>159 528</b>	37 135	36 040	<b>160 623</b>
02 .....	105 609	34 499	27 162	372	928	<b>168 570</b>	40 388	38 576	<b>170 382</b>
03 .....	107 639	33 302	27 892	4 185	816	<b>173 834</b>	45 033	43 643	<b>175 224</b>
04 .....	117 071	34 265	30 088	-3 782	-3 526	<b>174 116</b>	45 859	42 460	<b>177 515</b>
1997 .....	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 778	-124	<b>676 048</b>	168 415	160 719	<b>683 744</b>
1998: 01 .....	108 593	37 655	29 045	-4 489	-1 647	<b>169 157</b>	45 665	39 815	<b>175 007</b>
02 .....	113 906	36 993	29 730	781	-818	<b>180 592</b>	45 630	42 031	<b>184 191</b>
03 .....	117 171	35 688	31 248	545	5 018	<b>189 670</b>	50 968	52 536	<b>188 102</b>
04 .....	126 010	36 464	33 186	-2 164	-6 386	<b>187 110</b>	47 926	47 250	<b>187 786</b>
1998 .....	465 680	146 800	123 209	-5 327	-3 833	<b>726 529</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>735 086</b>
1999: 01 .....	117 427	39 443	30 247	-4 901	-1 899	<b>180 317</b>	49 915	41 323	<b>188 909</b>
02 .....	122 729	38 975	29 676	5 356	-3 691	<b>193 045</b>	47 264	43 928	<b>196 381</b>
03 .....	126 560	37 526	30 020	-582	5 212	<b>198 736</b>	52 501	47 890	<b>203 347</b>
04 .....	136 786	38 122	31 299	-1 219	-3 362	<b>201 626</b>	56 203	50 891	<b>206 938</b>
1999 .....	503 502	154 066	121 242	-1 346	-3 740	<b>773 724</b>	205 883	184 032	<b>795 575</b>
2000: 01 .....	129 353	40 328	30 543	449	-1 328	<b>199 345</b>	56 860	50 986	<b>205 219</b>
02 .....	135 818	40 106	31 524	3 261	-2 870	<b>207 839</b>	60 117	53 642	<b>214 314</b>
03 .....	139 501	39 401	32 620	3 700	6 376	<b>221 598</b>	64 602	60 491	<b>225 709</b>
04 .....	151 146	40 805	35 633	-2 139	-6 475	<b>218 970</b>	72 225	62 800	<b>228 395</b>
2000 .....	555 818	160 640	130 320	5 271	-4 297	<b>847 752</b>	253 804	227 919	<b>873 637</b>

KB605

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1997: 01 .....	419 302	132 699	108 160	43	-5 161	<b>655 043</b>	155 308	151 542	<b>658 809</b>
02 .....	426 355	134 545	110 786	2 824	624	<b>675 134</b>	160 768	153 294	<b>682 608</b>
03 .....	434 710	136 783	112 506	-5 352	1 442	<b>680 089</b>	176 193	166 597	<b>689 685</b>
04 .....	443 921	138 369	113 664	-4 626	2 598	<b>693 926</b>	181 391	171 443	<b>703 874</b>
1997 .....	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 778	-124	<b>676 048</b>	168 415	160 719	<b>683 744</b>
1998: 01 .....	449 616	144 742	116 545	-6 181	-3 380	<b>701 342</b>	185 063	168 466	<b>717 939</b>
02 .....	461 150	146 511	120 153	-7 351	-2 834	<b>717 629</b>	183 281	168 776	<b>732 134</b>
03 .....	472 789	147 577	126 167	-5 843	-1 921	<b>738 769</b>	200 068	198 716	<b>740 121</b>
04 .....	479 165	148 370	129 971	-1 933	-7 197	<b>748 376</b>	192 344	190 570	<b>750 150</b>
1998 .....	465 680	146 800	123 209	-5 327	-3 833	<b>726 529</b>	190 189	181 632	<b>735 086</b>
1999: 01 .....	484 834	152 235	121 925	-12 107	-804	<b>746 083</b>	204 231	175 058	<b>775 256</b>
02 .....	497 477	154 278	120 373	3 672	-5 446	<b>770 354</b>	192 321	175 899	<b>786 776</b>
03 .....	511 762	154 736	120 793	-671	-5 334	<b>781 286</b>	203 764	183 983	<b>801 067</b>
04 .....	519 935	155 015	121 877	3 722	-3 376	<b>797 173</b>	223 216	201 188	<b>819 201</b>
1999 .....	503 502	154 066	121 242	-1 346	-3 740	<b>773 724</b>	205 883	184 032	<b>795 575</b>
2000: 01 .....	534 993	156 481	124 250	9 568	-550	<b>824 742</b>	232 696	216 420	<b>841 018</b>
02 .....	550 873	159 034	127 310	1 675	-4 645	<b>834 247</b>	243 600	217 286	<b>860 561</b>
03 .....	561 722	162 464	131 716	8 144	-1 204	<b>862 842</b>	254 155	228 714	<b>888 283</b>
04 .....	575 684	164 581	138 004	1 697	-10 789	<b>869 177</b>	284 765	249 256	<b>904 686</b>
2000 .....	555 818	160 640	130 320	5 271	-4 297	<b>847 752</b>	253 804	227 919	<b>873 637</b>

KB606

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	<b>Gross domestic expenditure</b> (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	<b>less</b> Imports of goods and services (6014C)	<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> (6006C)
	Households <sup>1</sup> (6007C)	General government <sup>2</sup> (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					
1997: 01 .....	88 612	28 518	23 489	-2 061	1 574	<b>140 132</b>	32 668	31 529	<b>141 271</b>
02 .....	91 294	28 255	24 112	128	1 667	<b>145 456</b>	34 939	33 690	<b>146 705</b>
03 .....	91 628	26 554	24 570	3 395	1 224	<b>147 371</b>	38 647	37 566	<b>148 452</b>
04 .....	98 396	26 644	26 281	-2 888	-2 658	<b>145 775</b>	38 843	35 944	<b>148 674</b>
1997 .....	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 426	1 807	<b>578 734</b>	145 097	138 729	<b>585 102</b>
1998: 01 .....	90 194	28 754	25 163	-3 810	-1 864	<b>138 437</b>	37 722	33 070	<b>143 089</b>
02 .....	92 653	27 750	25 514	124	-1 209	<b>144 832</b>	37 013	33 845	<b>148 000</b>
03 .....	92 693	26 350	26 236	364	3 957	<b>149 600</b>	37 254	37 798	<b>149 056</b>
04 .....	99 253	26 558	27 290	-1 449	-3 318	<b>148 334</b>	36 273	35 632	<b>148 975</b>
1998 .....	374 793	109 412	104 203	-4 771	-2 434	<b>581 203</b>	148 262	140 345	<b>589 120</b>
1999: 01 .....	90 382	28 226	24 844	-3 646	-1 983	<b>137 823</b>	36 695	30 172	<b>144 346</b>
02 .....	93 151	27 335	24 117	3 622	-590	<b>147 635</b>	34 764	32 002	<b>150 397</b>
03 .....	94 068	25 881	24 142	-857	3 541	<b>146 775</b>	38 860	33 361	<b>152 274</b>
04 .....	101 409	25 873	24 879	-487	-3 988	<b>147 686</b>	39 826	34 367	<b>153 145</b>
1999 .....	379 010	107 315	97 982	-1 368	-3 020	<b>579 919</b>	150 145	129 902	<b>600 162</b>
2000: 01 .....	93 347	27 044	24 004	472	-2 271	<b>142 596</b>	38 779	33 395	<b>147 980</b>
02 .....	96 056	26 453	24 377	2 157	-1 398	<b>147 645</b>	38 906	33 212	<b>153 339</b>
03 .....	96 705	25 328	24 751	2 586	5 191	<b>154 561</b>	41 332	36 738	<b>159 155</b>
04 .....	105 154	25 836	26 156	-1 342	-4 967	<b>150 837</b>	43 484	36 129	<b>158 192</b>
2000 .....	391 262	104 661	99 288	3 873	-3 445	<b>595 639</b>	162 501	139 474	<b>618 666</b>

KB607

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1997: 01 .....	367 608	111 302	97 161	-682	2 771	<b>578 160</b>	136 109	132 510	<b>581 759</b>
02 .....	369 420	110 403	98 291	-510	2 436	<b>580 040</b>	139 416	134 071	<b>585 385</b>
03 .....	371 080	109 495	99 032	-2 275	1 364	<b>578 696</b>	151 181	143 553	<b>586 324</b>
04 .....	371 612	108 684	99 324	-2 235	655	<b>578 040</b>	153 682	144 782	<b>586 940</b>
1997 .....	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 426	1 807	<b>578 734</b>	145 097	138 729	<b>585 102</b>
1998: 01 .....	373 514	110 348	101 000	-7 557	-3 206	<b>574 099</b>	152 843	138 584	<b>588 358</b>
02 .....	375 164	109 420	103 069	-6 987	-4 103	<b>576 563</b>	148 809	136 014	<b>589 358</b>
03 .....	375 502	109 309	105 805	-3 652	-1 795	<b>585 169</b>	146 088	142 666	<b>588 591</b>
04 .....	374 992	108 571	106 930	-885	-627	<b>588 981</b>	145 308	144 116	<b>590 173</b>
1998 .....	374 793	109 412	104 203	-4 771	-2 434	<b>581 203</b>	148 262	140 345	<b>589 120</b>
1999: 01 .....	374 632	108 126	100 186	-8 431	-3 509	<b>571 004</b>	150 226	128 143	<b>593 087</b>
02 .....	377 022	107 707	97 751	5 329	-3 626	<b>584 183</b>	141 355	128 610	<b>596 928</b>
03 .....	380 802	107 108	97 037	-4 171	-1 707	<b>579 069</b>	150 713	127 577	<b>602 205</b>
04 .....	383 584	106 319	96 954	1 799	-3 236	<b>585 420</b>	158 286	135 278	<b>608 428</b>
1999 .....	379 010	107 315	97 982	-1 368	-3 020	<b>579 919</b>	150 145	129 902	<b>600 162</b>
2000: 01 .....	386 788	104 250	97 569	8 076	-2 750	<b>593 933</b>	158 576	141 245	<b>611 264</b>
02 .....	389 465	104 523	98 317	2 399	-2 229	<b>592 475</b>	157 457	134 310	<b>615 622</b>
03 .....	392 792	104 732	99 812	4 651	-4 257	<b>597 730</b>	162 583	138 848	<b>621 465</b>
04 .....	396 003	105 139	101 454	366	-4 544	<b>598 418</b>	171 388	143 493	<b>626 313</b>
2000 .....	391 262	104 661	99 288	3 873	-3 445	<b>595 639</b>	162 501	139 474	<b>618 666</b>

KB608

- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

## FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS At current prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050.J)	<b>22 472</b>	<b>24 473</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>31 737</b>	<b>33 575</b>	<b>33 305</b>	<b>33 659</b>	<b>37 683</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051.J)	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431
Personal transport equipment..... (6052.J)	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 458	15 874
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053.J)	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 462	5 789
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054.J)	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 225	4 589
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055.J)	<b>29 393</b>	<b>32 514</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>40 628</b>	<b>43 938</b>	<b>45 629</b>	<b>46 613</b>	<b>50 589</b>
Clothing and footwear..... (6056.J)	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 610	27 923
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057.J)	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 120	8 794
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058.J)	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	6 177	6 277	6 662	7 299
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059.J)	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 588	5 142	5 542	5 811
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060.J)	393	440	454	502	560	605	679	762
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061.J)	<b>114 730</b>	<b>131 728</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>165 212</b>	<b>186 924</b>	<b>202 181</b>	<b>217 012</b>	<b>239 377</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062.J)	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 979	168 817
Household fuel and power..... (6063.J)	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 262	17 248
Household consumer goods..... (6064.J)	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 645	13 768	14 867	15 961	17 364
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065.J)	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	8 964	9 925
Petroleum products..... (6066.J)	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665	20 446
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067.J)	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 346	4 734	5 181	5 577
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068.J)	<b>98 797</b>	<b>110 826</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>147 703</b>	<b>166 635</b>	<b>184 565</b>	<b>206 218</b>	<b>228 169</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069.J)	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 789	50 526
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070.J)	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 567	17 875	20 709
Medical services..... (6071.J)	10 811	13 183	15 944	17 880	20 491	22 212	24 634	27 079
Transport and communication services..... (6072.J)	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 155	50 817
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073.J)	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 045	20 574
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074.J)	24 556	26 362	30 667	36 074	42 241	48 015	54 720	58 464
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007.J)	<b>265 392</b>	<b>299 541</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>385 280</b>	<b>431 072</b>	<b>465 680</b>	<b>503 502</b>	<b>555 818</b>

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.



## FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Durable goods</b> ..... (6050Y)	<b>25 596</b>	<b>26 219</b>	<b>28 794</b>	<b>30 656</b>	<b>30 769</b>	<b>29 110</b>	<b>27 334</b>	<b>29 262</b>
Furniture, household appliances, etc. .... (6051Y)	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 752	11 673	13 246	14 300	14 039	12 222	10 320	11 148
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6053Y)	4 589	4 527	4 352	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 011	5 306
Other durable goods <sup>1</sup> ..... (6054Y)	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 193	3 222
<b>Semi-durable goods</b> ..... (6055Y)	<b>32 486</b>	<b>34 217</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>38 699</b>	<b>39 866</b>	<b>41 075</b>	<b>40 822</b>	<b>43 332</b>
Clothing and footwear ..... (6056Y)	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 448	25 359
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. .... (6057Y)	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 014	7 389
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 938	5 230	5 011	5 081
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6059Y)	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 209	4 508	4 832	4 959
Miscellaneous goods <sup>2</sup> ..... (6060Y)	453	474	454	466	481	496	517	544
<b>Non-durable goods</b> ..... (6061Y)	<b>137 132</b>	<b>142 414</b>	<b>148 689</b>	<b>153 578</b>	<b>158 108</b>	<b>158 801</b>	<b>158 926</b>	<b>160 805</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 530	115 421
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 854	10 920
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 635	11 603	11 778	11 731	11 943
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 639	6 832
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 547
Recreational and entertainment goods ..... (6067Y)	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 773	3 854	4 056	4 142
<b>Services</b> ..... (6068Y)	<b>118 505</b>	<b>122 632</b>	<b>129 110</b>	<b>137 113</b>	<b>141 187</b>	<b>145 807</b>	<b>151 928</b>	<b>157 863</b>
Rent <sup>3</sup> ..... (6069Y)	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 582	32 647
Household services, including domestic servants ..... (6070Y)	10 055	10 191	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 159	11 265	11 470
Medical services..... (6071Y)	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 584	16 777	16 256	16 602	17 208
Transport and communication services ..... (6072Y)	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 829	33 532	34 576	37 398	41 484
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 658	13 145	13 668	14 401
Miscellaneous services <sup>4</sup> ..... (6074Y)	30 542	30 148	30 667	35 306	36 526	38 575	40 413	40 653
<b>Total</b> ..... (6007Y)	<b>313 719</b>	<b>325 482</b>	<b>343 037</b>	<b>360 046</b>	<b>369 930</b>	<b>374 793</b>	<b>379 010</b>	<b>391 262</b>

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

## FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1997: 01 .....	7 546	9 512	44 256	39 439	<b>100 753</b>	7 058	8 736	38 541	34 277	<b>88 612</b>
02 .....	8 165	10 753	45 558	41 133	<b>105 609</b>	7 507	9 782	38 830	35 175	<b>91 294</b>
03 .....	8 397	10 239	46 421	42 582	<b>107 639</b>	7 666	9 222	38 871	35 869	<b>91 628</b>
04 .....	9 467	13 434	50 689	43 481	<b>117 071</b>	8 538	12 126	41 866	35 866	<b>98 396</b>
1997 .....	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	<b>431 072</b>	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	<b>369 930</b>
1998: 01 .....	7 592	9 753	48 244	43 004	<b>108 593</b>	6 772	8 935	39 232	35 255	<b>90 194</b>
02 .....	8 149	11 178	49 182	45 397	<b>113 906</b>	7 189	10 088	38 820	36 556	<b>92 653</b>
03 .....	8 375	10 699	50 260	47 837	<b>117 171</b>	7 166	9 570	38 979	36 978	<b>92 693</b>
04 .....	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 327	<b>126 010</b>	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 018	<b>99 253</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	184 565	<b>465 680</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	145 807	<b>374 793</b>
1999: 01 .....	7 217	9 991	51 592	48 627	<b>117 427</b>	5 994	8 808	38 923	36 657	<b>90 382</b>
02 .....	7 937	11 268	52 710	50 814	<b>122 729</b>	6 506	9 901	38 896	37 848	<b>93 151</b>
03 .....	8 508	10 861	53 997	53 194	<b>126 560</b>	6 872	9 466	39 077	38 653	<b>94 068</b>
04 .....	9 997	14 493	58 713	53 583	<b>136 786</b>	7 962	12 647	42 030	38 770	<b>101 409</b>
1999 .....	33 659	46 613	217 012	206 218	<b>503 502</b>	27 334	40 822	158 926	151 928	<b>379 010</b>
2000: 01 .....	7 918	10 922	56 553	53 960	<b>129 353</b>	6 342	9 338	39 367	38 300	<b>93 347</b>
02 .....	8 781	12 370	58 329	56 338	<b>135 818</b>	6 948	10 563	39 301	39 244	<b>96 056</b>
03 .....	9 530	11 731	59 518	58 722	<b>139 501</b>	7 331	10 045	39 201	40 128	<b>96 705</b>
04 .....	11 454	15 566	64 977	59 149	<b>151 146</b>	8 641	13 386	42 936	40 191	<b>105 154</b>
2000 .....	37 683	50 589	239 377	228 169	<b>555 818</b>	29 262	43 332	160 805	157 863	<b>391 262</b>

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## Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1997: 01 .....	33 525	43 319	180 343	162 115	<b>419 302</b>	31 404	39 738	156 721	139 745	<b>367 608</b>
02 .....	33 757	43 804	185 110	163 684	<b>426 355</b>	31 111	39 848	157 843	140 618	<b>369 420</b>
03 .....	34 109	44 072	189 309	167 220	<b>434 710</b>	30 987	39 807	158 768	141 518	<b>371 080</b>
04 .....	32 909	44 557	192 934	173 521	<b>443 921</b>	29 574	40 071	159 100	142 867	<b>371 612</b>
1997 .....	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	<b>431 072</b>	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	<b>369 930</b>
1998: 01 .....	33 764	44 487	196 005	175 360	<b>449 616</b>	30 141	40 614	159 105	143 654	<b>373 514</b>
02 .....	33 728	45 530	200 646	181 246	<b>461 150</b>	29 810	41 072	158 567	145 715	<b>375 164</b>
03 .....	33 998	46 151	204 169	188 471	<b>472 789</b>	29 089	41 384	158 660	146 369	<b>375 502</b>
04 .....	31 730	46 348	207 904	193 183	<b>479 165</b>	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 490	<b>374 992</b>
1998 .....	33 305	45 629	202 181	184 565	<b>465 680</b>	29 110	41 075	158 801	145 807	<b>374 793</b>
1999: 01 .....	31 714	45 457	209 411	198 252	<b>484 834</b>	26 361	40 093	158 840	149 338	<b>374 632</b>
02 .....	33 087	45 997	215 234	203 159	<b>497 477</b>	27 111	40 374	158 584	150 953	<b>377 022</b>
03 .....	34 794	46 860	220 219	209 889	<b>511 762</b>	28 046	40 947	158 857	152 952	<b>380 802</b>
04 .....	35 041	48 138	223 184	213 572	<b>519 935</b>	27 818	41 874	159 423	154 469	<b>383 584</b>
1999 .....	33 659	46 613	217 012	206 218	<b>503 502</b>	27 334	40 822	158 926	151 928	<b>379 010</b>
2000: 01 .....	35 305	49 767	230 171	219 750	<b>534 993</b>	28 466	42 606	160 045	155 671	<b>386 788</b>
02 .....	36 475	50 477	238 345	225 576	<b>550 873</b>	28 946	43 134	160 421	156 964	<b>389 465</b>
03 .....	38 346	50 591	241 721	231 064	<b>561 722</b>	29 629	43 542	161 142	158 479	<b>392 792</b>
04 .....	40 606	51 521	247 271	236 286	<b>575 684</b>	30 007	44 046	161 612	160 338	<b>396 003</b>
2000 .....	37 683	50 589	239 377	228 169	<b>555 818</b>	29 262	43 332	160 805	157 863	<b>391 262</b>

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1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

**FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1981 .....	12 549	3 295	5 334	5 338	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 212	3 714	42 253
1982 .....	14 825	3 717	6 174	6 162	1 880	7 443	2 691	636	1 382	4 715	49 625
1983 .....	16 763	4 019	8 605	7 124	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	5 630	57 978
1984 .....	19 925	4 429	9 958	7 905	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	6 482	67 040
1985 .....	22 529	4 641	10 762	8 503	2 967	10 634	3 841	1 117	2 101	6 930	74 025
1986 .....	27 905	5 490	12 781	9 869	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	8 280	87 607
1987 .....	32 900	6 743	15 209	11 594	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	9 819	104 483
1988 .....	39 492	8 137	17 308	14 070	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	12 040	126 010
1989 .....	46 460	9 798	20 095	16 035	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	13 925	149 337
1990 .....	54 874	11 270	23 920	18 865	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	20 577	181 872
1991 .....	64 924	13 038	26 661	20 582	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	24 491	210 316
1992 .....	75 570	14 431	29 218	22 384	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	25 973	237 190
1993 .....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	27 491	265 392
1994 .....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	30 233	299 541
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996 .....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 182	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	40 812	385 280
1997 .....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	29 689	65 438	20 031	7 857	11 427	47 486	431 072
1998 .....	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 435	32 175	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 573	465 680
1999 .....	154 979	25 892	62 050	44 996	35 853	70 848	23 425	10 468	15 399	59 591	503 502
2000 .....	168 817	28 222	67 773	50 052	39 519	82 520	25 116	12 237	17 898	63 664	555 818

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**At constant 1995 prices**

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1981 .....	85 203	15 767	20 309	23 448	10 797	40 455	12 645	6 624	8 443	21 259	256 119
1982 .....	89 039	15 497	22 422	23 799	11 497	39 191	12 752	7 138	8 330	22 880	261 491
1983 .....	90 507	15 283	25 750	24 475	11 443	39 112	13 624	7 118	7 822	23 611	269 351
1984 .....	96 684	15 076	28 528	25 169	12 660	39 374	18 249	7 620	9 852	28 512	281 728
1985 .....	97 101	14 047	30 338	23 282	12 728	33 209	17 242	7 675	9 219	27 145	271 990
1986 .....	100 993	14 238	31 656	22 747	12 564	32 632	15 287	6 768	8 961	26 573	272 422
1987 .....	99 140	14 649	33 103	23 766	13 298	38 175	15 909	6 743	9 759	28 379	282 924
1988 .....	102 362	15 363	34 154	26 661	14 479	42 303	15 784	6 798	10 535	29 509	297 952
1989 .....	106 170	15 964	35 145	27 827	15 168	42 649	16 685	6 445	10 914	29 147	306 116
1990 .....	107 408	15 957	36 038	29 342	15 585	44 692	15 211	6 188	11 633	32 854	314 912
1991 .....	106 016	16 451	36 643	28 567	16 082	44 813	14 527	5 693	10 386	34 103	313 284
1992 .....	100 365	16 761	37 515	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 550	5 552	9 710	33 050	308 826
1993 .....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	32 511	313 719
1994 .....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	33 886	325 482
1995 .....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996 .....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 732	24 288	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	39 726	360 046
1997 .....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	24 720	57 754	17 598	6 532	9 589	41 919	369 930
1998 .....	113 736	24 274	42 795	32 947	24 226	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	374 793
1999 .....	113 530	23 702	43 436	33 093	24 912	55 653	20 469	6 841	11 061	46 315	379 010
2000 .....	115 421	25 621	43 568	34 450	25 776	59 481	21 563	6 961	11 922	46 500	391 262

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## GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION At current prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080J)	2 233	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 925	3 739	4 101
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 231	10 642	10 601
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 128	27 954	30 506
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	27 777	30 379
Other ..... (6084J)	694	185	249	271	283	308	177	127
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085J)	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 643	6 665	7 314	6 980
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	6 767	7 648	8 702
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 042	18 869	19 350
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 589	3 999	3 945
Other ..... (6090J)	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 453	14 870	15 405
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091J)	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	27 759	28 127	31 851
Private residential buildings ..... (6092J)	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	9 332	10 255
Other <sup>1</sup> ..... (6093J)	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 029	18 795	21 596
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	9 392	10 304	12 046	12 680	14 117	15 536	15 816	17 018
Central government..... (6095J)	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 317	4 187	5 053	5 515	5 786
Provincial governments ..... (6096J)	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 295	4 537	5 600	5 835	6 491
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 489	2 791	2 978	3 336	4 724	4 099	3 456	3 753
Other ..... (6098J)	569	712	612	732	669	784	1 010	988
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>62 601</b>	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>99 381</b>	<b>111 279</b>	<b>123 209</b>	<b>121 242</b>	<b>130 320</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6100J)	10 685	11 358	13 123	14 883	16 649	17 827	17 870	19 112
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101J)	5 875	6 622	6 016	7 687	9 356	9 366	9 381	10 187
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102J)	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 010	4 731	5 519	5 642	5 903
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103J)	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 186	2 562	2 942	2 847	3 022
General government services ..... (6104J)	8 541	9 278	11 127	11 581	13 102	14 379	14 590	15 866
Business enterprises ..... (6105J)	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 302	3 547	3 448	3 280	3 246
Public corporations ..... (6106J)	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 343	19 532	17 699
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107J)	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 327	18 229	16 839
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108J)	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 016	1 303	860
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109J)	43 753	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 635	83 039	83 840	93 509

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ..... (6080Y)	2 612	3 158	3 293	3 929	3 492	3 033	2 670	2 670
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 511	8 502	9 526	8 572	7 939
Manufacturing ..... (6082Y)	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 247	24 073	23 600	23 307	24 228
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6085Y)	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 952	7 719	5 589	5 813	5 138
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	832	868	896	932	978	997	938	960
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 179	5 872	5 788	6 274	6 731
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 098	12 154	19 691	15 731	15 419
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6091Y)	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 899	23 389	23 038	22 188	23 618
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	10 959	11 218	12 046	11 804	12 273	12 941	12 489	12 585
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>72 644</b>	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>93 551</b>	<b>98 452</b>	<b>104 203</b>	<b>97 982</b>	<b>99 288</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6100Y)	12 487	12 384	13 123	13 815	14 426	14 797	14 047	14 059
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6101Y)	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 033	7 957	7 582	7 121	7 129
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6102Y)	4 182	3 866	5 073	4 707	4 160	4 656	4 564	4 548
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6103Y)	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 075	2 309	2 559	2 362	2 382
General government services ..... (6104Y)	9 979	10 111	11 127	10 771	11 379	11 970	11 525	11 746
Business enterprises ..... (6105Y)	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 044	3 047	2 827	2 522	2 313
Public corporations ..... (6106Y)	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 481	12 590	19 068	16 126	13 874
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6107Y)	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 872	11 487	18 215	15 095	13 233
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6108Y)	1 251	470	495	609	1 103	853	1 031	641
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6109Y)	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 255	71 436	70 338	67 809	71 355

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communication (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> (6109K)
1997: 01 .....	2 057	5 849	2 079	3 318	6 378	3 332	26 137	3 963	3 379	18 795
02 .....	2 557	6 545	2 194	3 111	6 414	3 360	27 162	4 083	3 235	19 844
03 .....	2 207	6 966	2 006	3 413	6 848	3 493	27 892	3 955	3 492	20 445
04 .....	2 817	7 130	2 364	3 799	7 231	3 932	30 088	4 648	3 889	21 551
1997 .....	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01 .....	2 420	6 171	1 745	4 911	7 015	3 822	29 045	4 334	4 566	20 145
02 .....	3 016	6 871	1 720	4 712	6 858	3 729	29 730	4 444	4 515	20 771
03 .....	2 568	7 118	1 430	6 343	6 984	3 832	31 248	4 328	6 107	20 813
04 .....	3 227	6 968	1 770	7 076	6 902	4 153	33 186	4 721	7 155	21 310
1998 .....	11 231	27 128	6 665	23 042	27 759	15 536	123 209	17 827	22 343	83 039
1999: 01 .....	2 562	6 271	1 644	5 845	6 863	3 941	30 247	4 451	5 844	19 952
02 .....	2 828	7 016	1 756	4 505	6 795	3 754	29 676	4 308	4 539	20 829
03 .....	2 362	7 331	1 792	4 421	7 164	3 853	30 020	4 319	4 651	21 050
04 .....	2 890	7 336	2 122	4 098	7 305	4 268	31 299	4 792	4 498	22 009
1999 .....	10 642	27 954	7 314	18 869	28 127	15 816	121 242	17 870	19 532	83 840
2000: 01 .....	2 355	6 764	1 775	4 580	7 490	4 159	30 543	4 635	4 493	21 415
02 .....	2 796	7 530	1 755	4 427	7 606	4 058	31 524	4 648	3 992	22 884
03 .....	2 343	7 917	1 594	5 001	8 159	4 130	32 620	4 622	4 377	23 621
04 .....	3 107	8 295	1 856	5 342	8 596	4 671	35 633	5 207	4 837	25 589
2000 .....	10 601	30 506	6 980	19 350	31 851	17 018	130 320	19 112	17 699	93 509

KB615

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1997: 01 .....	8 925	26 050	9 301	12 171	25 722	13 357	108 160	16 346	12 986	78 828
02 .....	9 578	26 501	8 788	13 117	26 732	13 700	110 786	16 646	13 706	80 434
03 .....	9 929	26 741	8 180	14 144	27 240	14 703	112 506	16 709	14 495	81 302
04 .....	10 120	26 668	8 303	15 132	27 790	14 708	113 664	16 895	14 793	81 976
1997 .....	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01 .....	10 373	26 666	7 405	17 587	27 804	15 173	116 545	17 417	16 540	82 588
02 .....	11 220	27 480	6 506	20 315	27 797	15 232	120 153	17 676	19 456	83 021
03 .....	11 637	27 205	6 190	25 570	27 591	15 967	126 167	18 158	24 960	83 049
04 .....	11 694	27 161	6 559	28 696	27 844	15 772	129 971	18 057	28 416	83 498
1998 .....	11 231	27 128	6 665	23 042	27 759	15 536	123 209	17 827	22 343	83 039
1999: 01 .....	11 458	27 238	7 313	20 585	27 410	15 908	121 925	18 021	21 371	82 533
02 .....	10 364	27 676	6 642	20 285	27 815	15 412	120 373	17 456	20 398	82 519
03 .....	10 498	28 111	7 741	17 763	28 272	15 664	120 793	17 643	19 089	84 061
04 .....	10 248	28 791	7 560	16 843	29 011	16 280	121 877	18 360	17 270	86 247
1999 .....	10 642	27 954	7 314	18 869	28 127	15 816	121 242	17 870	19 532	83 840
2000: 01 .....	10 300	29 457	7 602	16 793	29 997	16 709	124 250	18 713	16 974	88 563
02 .....	10 449	29 946	6 774	18 642	31 157	16 647	127 310	18 881	16 896	91 533
03 .....	10 501	30 580	6 776	20 233	32 317	17 134	131 716	19 194	17 907	94 615
04 .....	11 154	32 041	6 768	21 732	33 933	17 582	138 004	19 660	19 019	99 325
2000 .....	10 601	30 506	6 980	19 350	31 851	17 018	130 320	19 112	17 699	93 509

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> (6109C)
1997: 01 .....	1 841	5 380	1 885	3 010	5 660	2 950	23 489	3 495	3 081	16 913
02 .....	2 266	5 970	1 963	2 775	5 609	2 929	24 112	3 547	2 919	17 646
03 .....	1 935	6 317	1 787	3 031	5 928	3 019	24 570	3 408	3 125	18 037
04 .....	2 460	6 406	2 084	3 338	6 192	3 375	26 281	3 976	3 465	18 840
1997 .....	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01 .....	2 097	5 490	1 523	4 304	5 980	3 256	25 163	3 681	4 023	17 459
02 .....	2 596	6 062	1 455	4 137	5 756	3 142	25 514	3 728	3 964	17 822
03 .....	2 163	6 154	1 179	5 392	5 731	3 180	26 236	3 578	5 180	17 478
04 .....	2 670	5 894	1 432	5 858	5 571	3 363	27 290	3 810	5 901	17 579
1998 .....	9 526	23 600	5 589	19 691	23 038	12 941	104 203	14 797	19 068	70 338
1999: 01 .....	2 109	5 291	1 329	4 905	5 516	3 179	24 844	3 574	4 887	16 383
02 .....	2 299	5 872	1 404	3 764	5 387	2 988	24 117	3 411	3 768	16 938
03 .....	1 888	6 091	1 417	3 675	5 626	3 030	24 142	3 381	3 819	16 942
04 .....	2 276	6 053	1 663	3 387	5 659	3 292	24 879	3 681	3 652	17 546
1999 .....	8 572	23 307	5 813	15 731	22 188	12 489	97 982	14 047	16 126	67 809
2000: 01 .....	1 821	5 532	1 365	3 773	5 730	3 171	24 004	3 515	3 640	16 849
02 .....	2 130	6 075	1 305	3 598	5 715	3 046	24 377	3 467	3 174	17 736
03 .....	1 748	6 291	1 154	3 968	6 004	3 044	24 751	3 387	3 420	17 944
04 .....	2 240	6 330	1 314	4 080	6 169	3 324	26 156	3 690	3 640	18 826
2000 .....	7 939	24 228	5 138	15 419	23 618	12 585	99 288	14 059	13 874	71 355

KB617

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1997: 01 .....	7 978	23 975	8 416	11 046	22 811	11 822	97 161	14 400	11 845	70 916
02 .....	8 463	24 160	7 843	11 716	23 361	11 937	98 291	14 450	12 340	71 501
03 .....	8 716	24 213	7 281	12 559	23 576	12 692	99 032	14 379	12 972	71 681
04 .....	8 851	23 944	7 336	13 295	23 808	12 641	99 324	14 475	13 203	71 646
1997 .....	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01 .....	8 986	23 747	6 455	15 431	23 700	12 930	101 000	14 790	14 595	71 615
02 .....	9 639	24 220	5 491	17 832	23 326	12 820	103 069	14 824	17 046	71 199
03 .....	9 804	23 475	5 104	21 696	22 650	13 229	105 805	14 989	21 125	69 691
04 .....	9 675	22 958	5 306	23 805	22 476	12 785	106 930	14 585	23 506	68 839
1998 .....	9 526	23 600	5 589	19 691	23 038	12 941	104 203	14 797	19 068	70 338
1999: 01 .....	9 434	22 986	5 886	17 403	22 024	12 820	100 186	14 459	17 949	67 778
02 .....	8 432	23 125	5 302	16 893	22 038	12 247	97 751	13 806	16 866	67 079
03 .....	8 377	23 315	6 117	14 735	22 206	12 305	97 037	13 794	15 636	67 607
04 .....	8 045	23 802	5 947	13 893	22 484	12 584	96 954	14 129	14 053	68 772
1999 .....	8 572	23 307	5 813	15 731	22 188	12 489	97 982	14 047	16 126	67 809
2000: 01 .....	7 966	24 102	5 802	13 854	22 929	12 730	97 569	14 176	13 697	69 696
02 .....	7 927	24 110	5 029	15 112	23 399	12 472	98 317	14 063	13 396	70 858
03 .....	7 832	24 231	4 913	16 046	23 787	12 597	99 812	14 031	13 986	71 795
04 .....	8 031	24 469	4 808	16 664	24 357	12 541	101 454	13 966	14 417	73 071
2000 .....	7 939	24 228	5 138	15 419	23 618	12 585	99 288	14 059	13 874	71 355

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110J)	<b>6 990</b>	<b>7 567</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>9 192</b>	<b>9 973</b>	<b>10 206</b>	<b>10 734</b>	<b>11 891</b>
General government ..... (6111J)	756	643	692	596	812	700	641	775
Public corporations ..... (6112J)	24	29	6	4	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 592	9 157	9 502	10 089	11 112
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114J)	<b>7 428</b>	<b>8 939</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>12 264</b>	<b>12 152</b>	<b>13 676</b>	<b>13 752</b>	<b>15 372</b>
General government ..... (6115J)	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 627	2 560	2 749	2 447	2 242
Public corporations ..... (6116J)	299	391	514	396	616	1 375	1 401	1 086
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 976	9 552	9 904	12 044
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118J)	<b>9 508</b>	<b>10 454</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>13 035</b>	<b>16 637</b>	<b>17 424</b>	<b>17 532</b>	<b>19 483</b>
General government ..... (6119J)	5 749	6 578	5 900	7 677	9 465	9 490	9 544	10 273
Public corporations ..... (6120J)	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	2 929	3 355	3 630	3 807
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 243	4 579	4 358	5 403
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122J)	<b>9 508</b>	<b>10 968</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>14 202</b>	<b>16 024</b>	<b>18 943</b>	<b>14 770</b>	<b>16 328</b>
General government ..... (6123J)	64	60	59	78	42	55	77	185
Public corporations ..... (6124J)	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 393	1 115	805
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	8 291	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 495	13 578	15 338
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126J)	<b>26 927</b>	<b>32 316</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>53 171</b>	<b>60 020</b>	<b>61 991</b>	<b>63 423</b>
General government ..... (6127J)	2 437	2 383	4 036	3 905	3 770	4 833	5 161	5 637
Public corporations ..... (6128J)	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 454	13 216	13 382	11 997
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 269	39 947	41 971	43 448	45 789
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130J)	<b>2 240</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>2 940</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>3 823</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009J)	<b>62 601</b>	<b>73 045</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>99 381</b>	<b>111 279</b>	<b>123 209</b>	<b>121 242</b>	<b>130 320</b>

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.



## GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

### At constant 1995 prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Residential buildings</b> ..... (6110Y)	<b>8 267</b>	<b>8 283</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>8 420</b>	<b>8 493</b>	<b>8 256</b>	<b>8 154</b>	<b>8 383</b>
General government..... (6111Y)	896	703	692	545	690	567	486	546
Public corporations ..... (6112Y)	28	32	6	4	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises ..... (6113Y)	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 799	7 684	7 660	7 834
<b>Non-residential buildings</b> ..... (6114Y)	<b>8 786</b>	<b>9 774</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>11 244</b>	<b>10 357</b>	<b>11 074</b>	<b>10 458</b>	<b>10 786</b>
General government..... (6115Y)	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 418	2 182	2 227	1 865	1 579
Public corporations ..... (6116Y)	352	428	514	366	523	1 115	1 066	766
Private business enterprises ..... (6117Y)	6 450	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 652	7 732	7 527	8 441
<b>Construction works</b> ..... (6118Y)	<b>11 249</b>	<b>11 494</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>11 884</b>	<b>14 080</b>	<b>14 007</b>	<b>13 219</b>	<b>13 483</b>
General government..... (6119Y)	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 016	8 043	7 674	7 235	7 167
Public corporations ..... (6120Y)	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 489	2 710	2 754	2 652
Private business enterprises ..... (6121Y)	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 572	3 548	3 623	3 230	3 664
<b>Transport equipment</b> ..... (6122Y)	<b>11 530</b>	<b>11 955</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>13 492</b>	<b>13 926</b>	<b>15 508</b>	<b>11 609</b>	<b>12 119</b>
General government..... (6123Y)	76	66	59	73	36	45	61	138
Public corporations ..... (6124Y)	1 377	897	947	1 014	863	3 528	877	597
Private business enterprises ..... (6125Y)	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 405	13 027	11 935	10 671	11 384
<b>Machinery and other equipment</b> ..... (6126Y)	<b>30 154</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>39 765</b>	<b>45 418</b>	<b>48 770</b>	<b>52 975</b>	<b>52 675</b>	<b>51 851</b>
General government..... (6127Y)	2 727	2 517	4 036	3 763	3 475	4 284	4 400	4 629
Public corporations ..... (6128Y)	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 711	11 711	11 425	9 855
Private business enterprises ..... (6129Y)	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 854	36 584	36 980	36 850	37 367
<b>Transfer costs</b> <sup>1</sup> ..... (6130Y)	<b>2 658</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>2 666</b>
<b>Total fixed capital formation</b> ..... (6009Y)	<b>72 644</b>	<b>78 635</b>	<b>87 042</b>	<b>93 551</b>	<b>98 452</b>	<b>104 203</b>	<b>97 982</b>	<b>99 288</b>

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1997: 01 .....	2 306	3 052	3 801	3 564	12 623	791	2 004	2 653	3 274	3 177	11 695	686
02 .....	2 347	2 922	4 113	3 816	13 124	840	2 009	2 502	3 494	3 334	12 057	716
03 .....	2 539	2 960	3 919	4 142	13 497	835	2 146	2 501	3 293	3 586	12 339	705
04 .....	2 781	3 218	4 804	4 502	13 927	856	2 334	2 701	4 019	3 829	12 679	719
1997 .....	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01 .....	2 438	3 418	4 254	4 631	13 488	816	2 023	2 838	3 501	3 953	12 170	678
02 .....	2 541	3 251	4 351	3 617	15 164	806	2 076	2 658	3 534	3 010	13 579	657
03 .....	2 586	3 412	4 045	4 877	15 590	738	2 078	2 744	3 232	3 915	13 673	594
04 .....	2 641	3 595	4 774	5 818	15 778	580	2 079	2 834	3 740	4 630	13 553	454
1998 .....	10 206	13 676	17 424	18 943	60 020	2 940	8 256	11 074	14 007	15 508	52 975	2 383
1999: 01 .....	2 506	3 368	4 318	3 884	15 544	627	1 958	2 636	3 343	3 090	13 330	487
02 .....	2 597	3 368	4 115	3 433	15 532	631	1 990	2 584	3 126	2 707	13 231	479
03 .....	2 752	3 366	4 216	3 701	15 389	596	2 077	2 539	3 159	2 899	13 017	451
04 .....	2 879	3 650	4 883	3 752	15 526	609	2 129	2 699	3 591	2 913	13 097	450
1999 .....	10 734	13 752	17 532	14 770	61 991	2 463	8 154	10 458	13 219	11 609	52 675	1 867
2000: 01 .....	2 789	3 528	4 406	3 929	15 140	751	2 031	2 565	3 148	3 011	12 708	541
02 .....	2 844	3 673	4 722	3 669	15 638	978	2 026	2 613	3 310	2 756	12 981	691
03 .....	3 060	3 796	4 621	4 196	15 903	1 044	2 135	2 633	3 167	3 089	13 005	722
04 .....	3 198	4 375	5 734	4 534	16 742	1 050	2 191	2 975	3 858	3 263	13 157	712
2000 .....	11 891	15 372	19 483	16 328	63 423	3 823	8 383	10 786	13 483	12 119	51 851	2 666

KB621

**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1997: 01 .....	9 863	12 182	15 891	13 500	53 502	3 222	8 566	10 587	13 688	12 030	49 508	2 782
02 .....	9 923	12 024	16 573	15 977	53 027	3 262	8 488	10 294	14 074	13 952	48 702	2 781
03 .....	10 340	12 082	16 959	16 613	53 291	3 221	8 730	10 209	14 255	14 378	48 738	2 722
04 .....	9 766	12 320	17 125	18 006	52 864	3 583	8 188	10 338	14 303	15 344	48 132	3 019
1997 .....	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01 .....	10 054	13 145	17 366	17 392	55 255	3 333	8 337	10 917	14 284	14 850	49 844	2 768
02 .....	10 188	13 480	17 271	15 245	60 873	3 096	8 315	11 021	14 016	12 691	54 496	2 530
03 .....	10 256	14 140	17 388	20 015	61 465	2 903	8 237	11 374	13 892	16 074	53 897	2 331
04 .....	10 326	13 939	17 671	23 120	62 487	2 428	8 135	10 984	13 836	18 417	53 663	1 895
1998 .....	10 206	13 676	17 424	18 943	60 020	2 940	8 256	11 074	14 007	15 508	52 975	2 383
1999: 01 .....	10 214	13 623	18 012	14 569	62 952	2 555	7 989	10 653	13 929	11 588	54 055	1 972
02 .....	10 641	13 717	16 788	14 833	61 982	2 412	8 141	10 513	12 737	11 697	52 821	1 842
03 .....	10 918	13 790	17 548	14 696	61 519	2 322	8 229	10 406	13 134	11 515	52 000	1 753
04 .....	11 163	13 878	17 780	14 982	61 511	2 563	8 257	10 260	13 068	11 636	51 824	1 909
1999 .....	10 734	13 752	17 532	14 770	61 991	2 463	8 154	10 458	13 219	11 609	52 675	1 867
2000: 01 .....	11 518	14 404	18 324	15 172	61 794	3 038	8 381	10 454	13 083	11 621	51 837	2 193
02 .....	11 673	14 959	18 946	15 960	62 024	3 748	8 307	10 629	13 269	11 975	51 489	2 648
03 .....	12 060	15 528	19 789	16 697	63 451	4 191	8 414	10 763	13 555	12 275	51 905	2 900
04 .....	12 313	16 597	20 873	17 483	66 423	4 315	8 430	11 298	14 025	12 605	52 173	2 923
2000 .....	11 891	15 372	19 483	16 328	63 423	3 823	8 383	10 786	13 483	12 119	51 851	2 666

KB622

**FIXED CAPITAL STOCK**  
**At constant 1995 prices**  
R millions

<b>As at 31 December</b>	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 299	45 400	45 041	44 372	43 759
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 356	102 736	104 032	104 221	103 689
Manufacturing ..... (6142Y)	157 718	162 326	169 210	176 188	182 652	187 437	190 473	193 108
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 678	96 253	93 965	92 270	90 307
Construction (contractors) ..... (6144Y)	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 157	6 190	6 238	6 233	6 258
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 709	61 806	62 713	63 940	65 446
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6146Y)	196 784	198 479	200 598	203 278	207 591	218 526	224 531	229 568
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> ..... (6147Y)	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 218	282 072	288 082	292 751	298 284
Community, social and personal services ..... (6148Y)	250 859	253 501	256 672	259 217	261 890	264 895	267 175	269 262
<b>Total fixed capital stock</b> ..... (6149Y)	<b>1 181 424</b>	<b>1 190 601</b>	<b>1 205 824</b>	<b>1 225 100</b>	<b>1 246 589</b>	<b>1 270 929</b>	<b>1 285 966</b>	<b>1 299 681</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government..... (6150Y)	298 284	300 319	302 811	305 610	308 670	311 756	313 816	315 595
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6132Y)	176 068	178 841	180 246	182 571	185 717	188 386	190 506	192 542
<i>Social infrastructure</i> <sup>3</sup> ..... (6133Y)	96 469	95 674	95 965	95 721	94 824	94 361	93 782	93 143
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6134Y)	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 318	28 129	29 009	29 528	29 910
General government services ..... (6151Y)	236 980	239 197	242 180	244 473	247 073	249 966	252 165	254 308
Business enterprises ..... (6152Y)	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 138	61 597	61 790	61 651	61 287
Public corporations ..... (6153Y)	292 243	286 041	281 594	278 494	276 668	281 158	282 436	281 657
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6135Y)	254 925	251 429	249 631	249 014	249 119	255 744	258 932	260 428
<i>Economic services</i> <sup>4</sup> ..... (6136Y)	37 318	34 612	31 963	29 480	27 549	25 414	23 504	21 229
Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> ..... (6154Y)	590 897	604 241	621 419	640 996	661 251	678 015	689 714	702 429

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

## CHANGE IN INVENTORIES

### At current prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160J)	745	1 392	1 665	1 797	1 718	1 341	665	835
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161J)	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-720
Manufacturing ..... (6162J)	1 848	5 103	8 727	5 599	2 671	288	2 058	10 125
Private business enterprises ..... (6163J)	1 780	5 442	8 400	5 829	2 336	109	2 175	9 693
Other ..... (6164J)	68	-339	327	-230	335	179	-117	432
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165J)	324	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308	-16
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166J)	99	242	291	409	422	69	-21	411
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	2 778	6 808	8 183	6 372	-156	-3 344	3 683	6 900
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168J)	1 794	6 465	8 404	4 010	298	-2 325	2 566	5 655
Other ..... (6169J)	984	343	-221	2 362	-454	-1 019	1 117	1 245
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170J)	-284	-711	331	99	686	571	-472	95
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171J)	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172J)	-5	13	-14	37	17	145	7	-72
<b>Change in inventories at book value</b> ..... (6173J)	<b>6 557</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>19 986</b>	<b>15 891</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7 024</b>	<b>17 558</b>
<b>Inventory valuation adjustment</b> ..... (6174J)	<b>-3 954</b>	<b>-6 656</b>	<b>-8 469</b>	<b>-9 414</b>	<b>-6 375</b>	<b>-5 341</b>	<b>-8 370</b>	<b>-12 287</b>
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010J)	<b>2 603</b>	<b>8 013</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>-1 778</b>	<b>-5 327</b>	<b>-1 346</b>	<b>5 271</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175J)	-79	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49	-41
Public corporations ..... (6176J)	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-968	-440
Private business enterprises ..... (6177J)	3 039	9 775	11 826	6 939	-1 965	-6 760	-427	5 752
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178J)	<b>3 642</b>	<b>11 568</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>9 609</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>-2 037</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>15 780</b>

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES****At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>By kind of economic activity</b>								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup> ..... (6160Y)	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 302	938	316	302
Mining and quarrying ..... (6161Y)	1 000	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	331	-1 027
Manufacturing ..... (6162Y)	-786	1 970	5 073	1 221	-349	-1 753	-982	3 540
Private business enterprises ..... (6163Y)	-738	2 480	4 851	1 540	-574	-1 846	-815	3 336
Other ..... (6164Y)	-48	-510	222	-319	225	93	-167	204
Electricity, gas and water ..... (6165Y)	262	-241	-451	45	-516	679	132	-194
Construction (contractors) ..... (6166Y)	-45	76	60	164	164	-95	-169	92
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 045	4 777	4 406	1 658	-1 849	-4 746	-373	1 492
Wholesale, retail and motor trade ..... (6168Y)	198	3 955	5 333	499	-1 910	-3 666	-414	603
Other ..... (6169Y)	847	822	-927	1 159	61	-1 080	41	889
Transport, storage and communication ..... (6170Y)	-614	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610	-253
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ..... (6171Y)	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services ..... (6172Y)	-18	-6	-29	24	5	111	-13	-79
<b>Total change in inventories</b> ..... (6010Y)	<b>1 847</b>	<b>8 637</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>5 499</b>	<b>-1 426</b>	<b>-4 771</b>	<b>-1 368</b>	<b>3 873</b>
<b>By type of organisation</b>								
General government ..... (6175Y)	-95	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41	-30
Public corporations ..... (6176Y)	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-786	-346
Private business enterprises ..... (6177Y)	2 326	10 615	11 826	5 948	-1 571	-5 979	-623	4 249
<b>Industrial and commercial inventories<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6178Y)	<b>-588</b>	<b>5 925</b>	<b>10 406</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>-2 259</b>	<b>-5 419</b>	<b>-1 396</b>	<b>4 143</b>

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Gross capital formation<sup>1</sup></b> ..... (6180J)	<b>65 204</b>	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>105 858</b>	<b>109 501</b>	<b>117 882</b>	<b>119 896</b>	<b>135 591</b>
General government ..... (6181J)	10 606	11 314	13 113	14 909	16 725	17 805	17 919	19 071
Public corporations ..... (6182J)	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 798	18 564	17 259
Private business enterprises ..... (6183J)	46 792	63 032	75 360	79 414	78 670	76 279	83 413	99 261
<b>Consumption of fixed capital<sup>2</sup></b> ..... (6002J)	<b>58 575</b>	<b>64 500</b>	<b>71 827</b>	<b>78 923</b>	<b>87 155</b>	<b>94 781</b>	<b>103 272</b>	<b>112 633</b>
General government ..... (6184J)	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 877	13 090	14 129	15 299	16 790
Public corporations ..... (6185J)	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 385	16 100	16 986	18 121	18 844
Private business enterprises ..... (6186J)	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 661	57 965	63 666	69 852	76 999
<b>Net capital formation</b> ..... (6187J)	<b>6 629</b>	<b>16 558</b>	<b>26 732</b>	<b>26 935</b>	<b>22 346</b>	<b>23 101</b>	<b>16 624</b>	<b>22 958</b>
General government ..... (6188J)	1 942	1 798	2 482	3 032	3 635	3 676	2 620	2 281
Public corporations ..... (6189J)	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 850	-1 994	6 812	443	-1 585
Private business enterprises ..... (6190J)	10 424	22 241	28 993	27 753	20 705	12 613	13 561	22 262

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Saving by households <sup>1</sup> ..... (6200J)	12 434	8 478	6 213	6 975	6 570	3 417	1 358	2 386
Corporate saving <sup>1</sup> ..... (6201J)	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 452	32 679	33 390
Saving of general government <sup>1</sup> ..... (6202J)	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 635	-20 811	-15 868
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272	112 633
<b>Gross saving<sup>3</sup></b> ..... (6203J)	<b>70 072</b>	<b>81 398</b>	<b>90 568</b>	<b>97 733</b>	<b>99 075</b>	<b>105 015</b>	<b>116 498</b>	<b>132 541</b>
<b>Foreign investment</b> ..... (6206J)	<b>-4 868</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>7 991</b>	<b>8 125</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>3 050</b>
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world ..... (6204J)	-6 355	2 137	11 270	3 017	29 378	13 377	29 198	6 242
Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (6205J)	1 487	-2 477	-3 279	5 108	-18 952	-510	-25 800	-3 192
<b>Gross capital formation</b> ..... (6180J)	<b>65 204</b>	<b>81 058</b>	<b>98 559</b>	<b>105 858</b>	<b>109 501</b>	<b>117 882</b>	<b>119 896</b>	<b>135 591</b>

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

**NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees ..... (6000J)	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 776	371 760	398 581	423 713
<b>less</b> Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695
<b>Compensation of residents..... (6240J)</b>	<b>216 368</b>	<b>240 416</b>	<b>272 916</b>	<b>307 168</b>	<b>336 856</b>	<b>369 964</b>	<b>396 875</b>	<b>422 018</b>
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6001J)	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 868	192 826	209 156	243 991
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>2</sup> ..... (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272	112 633
Gross operating surplus ..... (6212J)	167 177	190 960	217 516	248 114	277 023	287 607	312 428	356 624
<b>less</b> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 909	6 851	8 670	11 483	12 875	15 535	17 881	20 820
<b>Gross national operating surplus ..... (6214J)</b>	<b>160 268</b>	<b>184 109</b>	<b>208 846</b>	<b>236 631</b>	<b>264 148</b>	<b>272 072</b>	<b>294 547</b>	<b>335 804</b>
<b>Gross national income at factor cost..... (6020J)</b>	<b>376 637</b>	<b>424 528</b>	<b>481 762</b>	<b>543 801</b>	<b>601 003</b>	<b>642 036</b>	<b>691 422</b>	<b>757 824</b>
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6004J)	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 393	100 476
<b>less</b> Subsidies ..... (6005J)	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	6 827	7 176
<b>Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016J)</b>	<b>417 433</b>	<b>473 520</b>	<b>537 673</b>	<b>605 038</b>	<b>668 949</b>	<b>717 755</b>	<b>775 988</b>	<b>851 124</b>
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 093	-2 159	-2 341	-3 204	-3 329	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422
<b>less</b> Residual item adjustment ..... (6011J)	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740	-4 297
<b>Gross national disposable income ..... (6018J)</b>	<b>421 015</b>	<b>477 440</b>	<b>534 028</b>	<b>603 149</b>	<b>665 744</b>	<b>717 495</b>	<b>774 066</b>	<b>848 999</b>
<b>less</b> Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	612 480	657 568	716 458
<b>Gross saving ..... (6203J)</b>	<b>70 072</b>	<b>81 398</b>	<b>90 568</b>	<b>97 733</b>	<b>99 075</b>	<b>105 015</b>	<b>116 498</b>	<b>132 541</b>
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-189	-237	-144	-204	-891	-309	-260	-363
<b>less</b> Gross capital formation ..... (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896	135 591
<b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-)..... (6672J)</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>-8 135</b>	<b>-8 329</b>	<b>-11 317</b>	<b>-13 176</b>	<b>-3 658</b>	<b>-3 413</b>

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

**NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING****Selected items**

R millions

	1999					2000				
	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016K)	183 765	192 518	198 838	200 867	775 988	200 040	209 518	218 974	222 592	851 124
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	140 357	147 250	146 851	147 173	581 631	143 070	148 731	152 968	153 017	597 786
Gross saving..... (6203K)	27 695	32 999	28 018	27 786	116 498	30 281	34 763	31 997	35 500	132 541
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Gross national income at market prices ..... (6016L)	753 686	770 362	782 660	797 244	775 988	822 646	840 409	863 354	878 079	851 124
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016D)	576 646	584 226	580 131	585 521	581 631	592 632	596 527	598 139	603 846	597 786
Gross saving..... (6203L)	112 979	118 041	115 425	119 547	116 498	126 046	128 366	133 594	142 158	132 541

KB634

**ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD****At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> (6205J)
1981.....	18 385	2 564	477	21 426	18 253	3 628	3 791	25 672	70	-4 176	3 169	1 007
1982.....	19 110	3 081	513	22 704	18 042	3 911	4 106	26 059	-202	-3 557	4 474	-917
1983.....	20 395	2 955	734	24 084	15 894	3 700	4 692	24 286	-226	-428	1 504	-1 076
1984.....	24 875	3 547	1 058	29 480	21 481	4 450	5 713	31 644	-353	-2 517	1 628	889
1985.....	35 634	4 494	2 215	42 343	23 228	5 318	8 201	36 747	-388	5 208	-6 444	1 236
1986.....	41 136	4 867	2 715	48 718	25 826	6 413	9 725	41 964	-426	6 328	-7 481	1 153
1987.....	43 967	5 197	2 759	51 923	28 606	6 581	9 452	44 639	-576	6 708	-4 823	-1 885
1988.....	52 441	6 064	2 820	61 325	39 408	7 619	10 392	57 419	-523	3 383	-5 063	1 680
1989.....	58 241	8 497	3 045	69 783	44 266	9 183	12 355	65 804	-512	3 467	-2 078	-1 389
1990.....	61 897	9 801	1 545	73 243	43 408	10 638	13 074	67 120	-799	5 324	-4 445	-877
1991.....	65 734	8 803	2 414	76 951	47 466	10 552	11 273	69 291	-1 416	6 241	-3 174	-3 074
1992.....	69 837	9 562	2 649	82 048	51 976	12 428	11 050	75 454	-1 043	5 552	-4 179	-1 372
1993.....	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 405	10 986	86 903	-2 093	4 868	-6 355	1 487
1994.....	93 537	13 307	3 454	110 298	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 159	336	2 137	-2 477
1995.....	109 117	16 750	4 128	129 995	99 425	21 666	14 555	135 646	-2 341	-7 989	11 270	-3 279
1996.....	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 659	24 681	18 042	161 382	-3 204	-8 128	3 017	5 108
1997.....	143 830	24 585	6 013	174 428	133 061	27 658	20 808	181 527	-3 329	-10 426	29 378	-18 952
1998.....	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999.....	174 883	31 000	9 424	215 307	149 540	34 492	29 011	213 043	-5 662	-3 398	29 198	-25 800
2000.....	218 507	35 297	15 125	268 929	189 012	38 907	37 638	265 557	-6 422	-3 050	6 242	-3 192

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.



**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Net operating surplus <sup>1</sup> ..... (6220.J)	52 717	61 090	72 548	84 222	93 777	87 914	91 390	107 899
Income received from property ..... (6221.J)	73 236	80 397	107 009	133 917	157 448	191 007	194 946	182 245
Interest ..... (6222.J)	59 483	64 552	85 685	110 179	132 113	162 898	166 778	153 243
Dividends ..... (6223.J)	13 213	15 295	20 709	23 054	24 608	27 305	27 228	28 043
Rent ..... (6224.J)	540	550	615	684	727	804	940	959
<b>Total income<sup>1</sup> ..... (6225.J)</b>	<b>125 953</b>	<b>141 487</b>	<b>179 557</b>	<b>218 139</b>	<b>251 225</b>	<b>278 921</b>	<b>286 336</b>	<b>290 144</b>
Income from property paid ..... (6226.J)	85 173	89 584	127 078	152 424	188 556	215 484	222 073	227 603
Interest ..... (6227.J)	63 275	65 804	97 562	116 486	147 129	175 883	181 294	177 006
Dividends ..... (6228.J)	20 211	22 032	27 779	34 114	39 475	37 571	38 550	48 264
Rent ..... (6229.J)	1 687	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 229	2 333
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6230.J)	12 579	14 565	15 759	22 087	23 726	29 581	30 026	27 455
Current transfers to households ..... (6231.J)	266	305	400	449	503	588	634	674
Current transfers to general government ..... (6232.J)	198	185	585	617	693	779	835	942
Current transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6233.J)	81	98	79	114	35	37	89	80
<b>Total expenditure ..... (6234.J)</b>	<b>98 297</b>	<b>104 737</b>	<b>143 901</b>	<b>175 691</b>	<b>213 513</b>	<b>246 469</b>	<b>253 657</b>	<b>256 754</b>
<b>Corporate saving<sup>1</sup> ..... (6201.J)</b>	<b>27 656</b>	<b>36 750</b>	<b>35 656</b>	<b>42 448</b>	<b>37 712</b>	<b>32 452</b>	<b>32 679</b>	<b>33 390</b>

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Income from property <sup>1</sup> ..... (6250J)	4 397	4 997	5 357	7 562	7 102	7 550	8 110	8 439
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690J)	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 393	100 476
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 000	84 453
Other taxes on production ..... (6600J)	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393	16 023
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	50 178	59 845	67 911	83 032	94 256	109 399	118 426	125 510
Current transfers receivable from households ..... (6252J)	278	258	814	860	966	1 085	1 164	1 314
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	198	185	585	617	693	779	835	942
Transfers from the rest of the world ..... (6253J)	330	426	599	133	486	144	173	481
<b>Current income</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6254J)	<b>105 630</b>	<b>123 701</b>	<b>139 427</b>	<b>162 033</b>	<b>179 587</b>	<b>203 174</b>	<b>220 101</b>	<b>237 162</b>
Interest on public debt <sup>3</sup> ..... (6255J)	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 152	41 455	46 534	49 137	51 337
Subsidies..... (6005J)	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	6 827	7 176
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953	4 672	4 809
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545	2 155	2 367
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031	26 922
Transfers to the rest of the world ..... (6258J)	2 402	2 542	2 878	3 242	3 825	4 280	5 851	6 955
<b>Disposable income</b> ..... (6693J)	<b>56 958</b>	<b>68 173</b>	<b>77 296</b>	<b>89 526</b>	<b>103 237</b>	<b>121 165</b>	<b>133 255</b>	<b>144 772</b>
Final consumption expenditure <sup>4</sup> ..... (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066	160 640
Compensation of employees ..... (6256J)	55 255	63 435	72 021	87 301	95 845	104 533	110 830	115 425
<b>Current expenditure</b> ..... (6259J)	<b>134 223</b>	<b>152 031</b>	<b>162 555</b>	<b>192 646</b>	<b>211 949</b>	<b>228 809</b>	<b>240 912</b>	<b>253 030</b>
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 593</b>	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-30 613</b>	<b>-32 362</b>	<b>-25 635</b>	<b>-20 811</b>	<b>-15 868</b>
<b>Appropriation of disposable income</b>								
Disposable income ..... (6693J)	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 165	133 255	144 772
<b>less</b> Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162	74 273
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6696J)	<b>18 053</b>	<b>25 089</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>35 930</b>	<b>39 316</b>	<b>51 976</b>	<b>63 093</b>	<b>70 499</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption ..... (6697J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904	86 367
<b>Saving</b> <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202J)	<b>-28 593</b>	<b>-28 330</b>	<b>-23 128</b>	<b>-30 613</b>	<b>-32 362</b>	<b>-25 635</b>	<b>-20 811</b>	<b>-15 868</b>

KB632

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT****Selected items**

R millions

	1999					2000				
	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000
	Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690K)	22 461	20 557	23 824	24 551	91 393	24 859	23 066	26 266	26 285
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (6251K)	31 809	24 333	29 575	32 709	118 426	33 658	26 475	31 164	34 213	125 510
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202K)	-8 659	-9 320	-8 917	6 085	-20 811	-7 029	-7 432	-7 146	5 739	-15 868
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Taxes on production and imports ..... (6690L)	90 444	88 969	90 798	95 361	91 393	100 099	99 833	100 105	101 867	100 476
Current taxes on income and wealth ..... (2651L)	118 860	113 833	122 085	118 926	118 426	125 956	119 559	128 837	127 688	125 510
Saving <sup>2</sup> ..... (6202L)	-24 102	-17 418	-20 280	-21 444	-20 811	-18 930	-13 809	-14 320	-16 413	-15 868

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

## CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup> At current prices

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240J)	216 368	240 416	272 916	307 168	336 856	369 964	396 875	422 018
Income from property <sup>3</sup> ..... (6241J)	84 349	95 424	110 431	124 907	148 802	156 671	171 779	207 827
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031	26 922
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	266	305	400	449	503	588	634	674
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	86	83	110	101	155	190	231	260
<b>Current income</b> ..... (6244J)	<b>315 729</b>	<b>353 585</b>	<b>402 309</b>	<b>454 146</b>	<b>509 248</b>	<b>550 110</b>	<b>594 550</b>	<b>657 701</b>
<b>less</b> Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 945	70 530	79 818	88 400	98 055
<b>less</b> Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	<b>278</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 314</b>
<b>less</b> Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	26	28	93	86	110	110	126	128
<b>Disposable income<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6246J)	<b>277 826</b>	<b>308 019</b>	<b>349 250</b>	<b>392 255</b>	<b>437 642</b>	<b>469 097</b>	<b>504 860</b>	<b>558 204</b>
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6695J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162	74 273
<b>Adjusted disposable income</b> ..... (6249J)	<b>316 731</b>	<b>351 103</b>	<b>394 673</b>	<b>445 851</b>	<b>501 563</b>	<b>538 286</b>	<b>575 022</b>	<b>632 477</b>
<b>less</b> Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	304 297	342 625	388 460	438 876	494 993	534 869	573 664	630 091
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502	555 818
Individual consumption by general government <sup>5</sup> ..... (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162	74 273
<b>Saving<sup>4</sup></b> ..... (6200J)	<b>12 434</b>	<b>8 478</b>	<b>6 213</b>	<b>6 975</b>	<b>6 570</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>2 386 7</b>

KB630

## CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS<sup>1</sup> Selected items

R millions

	1999					2000				
	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240K)	95 124	97 818	99 248	104 685	396 875	100 675	103 602	105 648	112 093	422 018
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246K)	122 206	130 689	128 453	123 512	504 860	133 205	141 356	140 422	143 221	558 204
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200K)	4 779	7 960	1 893	-13 274	1 358	3 852	5 538	921	-7 925	2 386
<b>Seasonally adjusted annualised rates</b>										
Compensation of employees <sup>2</sup> ..... (6240L)	388 778	397 507	399 122	402 093	396 875	411 431	420 885	424 827	430 929	422 018
Disposable income <sup>4</sup> ..... (6246L)	486 048	499 235	512 838	521 319	504 860	536 814	553 530	564 668	577 804	558 204
Saving <sup>4</sup> ..... (6200L)	1 214	1 758	1 076	1 384	1 358	1 821	2 657	2 946	2 120	2 386

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices<sup>1</sup>

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture <sup>2</sup> (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households <sup>3</sup> (6246Z)
1983.....	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984.....	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985.....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986.....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987.....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988.....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989.....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990.....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991.....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992.....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-0.5
1993.....	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	0.8
1994.....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	3.7	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	1.8
1995.....	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.4	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.3
1996.....	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.5	9.3	8.7	5.1
1997.....	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	2.4
1998.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.5	5.8	2.2	1.2	0.6
1999.....	1.9	2.0	1.2	-0.2	1.1	-1.9	-6.0	1.3	-7.4	0.6
2000.....	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.2	-2.5	1.3	8.2	7.4	3.4

KB808

## Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1996: 01.....	5.5	3.1	7.4	4.9	5.2	8.2	12.9	10.7	7.8	9.5
02.....	7.4	4.7	7.3	14.0	5.4	7.8	10.9	-11.8	14.1	3.7
03.....	4.3	3.5	3.4	-2.4	4.0	13.7	4.7	61.9	23.6	2.8
04.....	3.6	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	21.0	2.3	-12.9	-15.8	0.3
1997: 01.....	1.0	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.8	0.3	8.9	-13.3	1.9	1.1
02.....	2.5	2.5	3.5	1.3	2.0	-3.2	4.7	10.1	4.8	5.5
03.....	0.6	0.8	-2.0	-0.9	1.8	-3.2	3.0	38.3	31.4	4.2
04.....	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	-2.9	1.2	6.8	3.5	-0.7
1998: 01.....	1.0	1.8	1.3	-2.7	2.1	6.3	6.9	-2.2	-16.1	-0.4
02.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.8	-3.3	8.4	-10.1	-7.2	0.3
03.....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	6.1	0.4	-0.4	11.0	-7.1	21.0	-0.6
04.....	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	-0.5	-2.7	4.3	-2.1	4.1	-0.4
1999: 01.....	2.0	2.2	-0.2	-11.7	-0.4	-1.6	-22.9	14.2	-37.5	-1.6
02.....	2.6	2.9	5.4	9.6	2.6	-1.5	-9.4	-21.6	1.5	3.0
03.....	3.6	3.7	-2.8	-3.5	4.1	-2.2	-2.9	29.2	-3.2	3.5
04.....	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.0	-2.9	-0.3	21.7	26.4	3.2
2000: 01.....	1.9	2.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	-7.6	2.6	0.7	18.8	3.6
02.....	2.9	2.7	2.7	-1.0	2.8	1.1	3.1	-2.8	-18.2	3.4
03.....	3.9	3.1	1.1	3.6	3.5	0.8	6.2	13.7	14.2	3.6
04.....	3.2	3.2	3.9	0.5	3.3	1.6	6.7	23.5	14.1	2.7

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.  
2. At basic prices.  
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio <sup>2</sup>	Average capital labour ratio <sup>2</sup>
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households <sup>1</sup>			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1963	352	339	271	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.58	...	...
1964	377	362	280	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	384	294	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	408	315	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	444	334	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	466	363	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	511	383	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	546	413	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	591	476	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	650	522	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	786	561	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	943	652	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 030	734	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 135	787	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 229	901	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 381	942	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 616	1 099	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 109	1 342	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 380	1 499	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 646	1 710	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 964	1 937	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 396	2 275	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 814	2 517	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 368	2 828	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 044	3 324	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 942	3 927	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 979	4 543	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 847	5 268	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 966	14 352	14 073	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 772	13 755	13 457	8 825	-4.2	-4.4	-2.6	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 358	13 637	13 323	8 709	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 989	13 786	13 585	8 683	1.1	2.0	-0.3	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 380	15 047	9 755	14 197	13 938	9 126	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.33	35 138	81 977
1997	16 651	16 291	10 658	14 249	13 942	9 150	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.31	35 228	81 495
1998	17 529	17 115	11 186	14 048	13 708	9 010	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	2.34	34 724	81 227
1999	18 576	18 119	11 788	14 013	13 581	8 880	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	2.33	34 680	80 802
2000	19 999	19 483	12 778	14 162	13 684	8 998	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.28	34 997	79 862

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

### NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

#### Ratios of selected data

#### At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6282J)	Public sector expenditure <sup>3</sup> to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP <sup>4</sup> (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP <sup>2</sup> (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP <sup>1</sup> (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households <sup>5</sup> (6525J)
1986 .....	58.6	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	5.0	49.2
1987 .....	59.8	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.6	45.7
1988 .....	60.1	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.6	5.6	47.8
1989 .....	59.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	50.2
1990 .....	62.8	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.7	52.2
1991 .....	63.4	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	52.9
1992 .....	63.7	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	50.8
1993 .....	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.0
1994 .....	62.1	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.4
1995 .....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996 .....	62.3	19.4	16.1	23.7	16.7	55.5	15.8	1.8	60.4
1997 .....	63.0	19.8	16.3	24.3	15.6	55.0	14.5	1.5	60.7
1998 .....	63.4	20.0	16.8	25.6	14.0	56.4	14.3	0.7	60.4
1999 .....	63.3	19.4	15.2	24.0	13.3	56.1	14.6	0.3	58.1
2000 .....	63.6	18.4	14.9	22.5	13.8	54.3	15.2	0.4	56.1

KB811

#### Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1996: 01 .....	62.0	18.3	15.9	22.2	16.7	55.0	17.8	2.4	59.4
02 .....	61.1	19.0	15.9	23.3	16.8	55.3	17.1	2.0	60.5
03 .....	62.5	19.8	16.2	24.2	17.0	55.9	15.4	1.7	60.7
04 .....	63.6	20.6	16.3	24.9	16.3	55.6	13.0	1.0	60.7
1997: 01 .....	63.6	20.1	16.4	24.5	16.2	54.8	14.6	0.7	60.9
02 .....	62.5	19.7	16.2	23.8	15.7	54.6	15.4	1.5	60.7
03 .....	63.0	19.8	16.3	24.7	15.5	55.2	14.1	2.1	60.2
04 .....	63.1	19.7	16.1	24.4	15.1	55.5	13.9	1.7	61.0
1998: 01 .....	62.6	20.2	16.2	25.0	14.4	56.2	14.8	1.1	61.1
02 .....	63.0	20.0	16.4	25.3	13.9	56.2	14.5	0.8	60.9
03 .....	63.9	19.9	17.0	25.9	14.0	56.3	13.5	0.5	60.2
04 .....	63.9	19.8	17.3	26.3	13.8	56.9	14.4	0.6	59.5
1999: 01 .....	62.5	19.6	15.7	24.3	13.2	56.6	14.6	0.2	59.4
02 .....	63.2	19.6	15.3	24.6	13.5	56.7	15.0	0.4	58.7
03 .....	63.9	19.3	15.1	23.9	13.2	55.9	14.4	0.2	57.6
04 .....	63.5	18.9	14.9	23.1	13.2	55.2	14.6	0.3	56.9
2000: 01 .....	63.6	18.6	14.8	22.8	13.6	55.2	15.0	0.3	56.6
02 .....	64.0	18.5	14.8	22.5	14.0	55.1	14.9	0.5	55.8
03 .....	63.2	18.3	14.8	22.5	14.0	53.6	15.0	0.5	55.6
04 .....	63.6	18.2	15.3	22.4	13.7	53.4	15.7	0.4	56.3

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1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.