

National Accounts

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	218 159	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	385 336	433 125	492 189	556 569	615 457	660 640	713 843	790 246
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 133	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 509	2 147	2 133
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 454	730 584	808 017
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 619	4 405	3 360
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	426 133	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	263 427	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	2 603	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479
Residual item..... (6011J)	-3 708	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	-510	1 981
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	410 474	471 025	543 323	609 498	678 031	730 947	780 989	861 909
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	91 578	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 883	253 804
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	80 877	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883	218 507
Exports of services..... (6609J)	10 701	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	31 000	35 297
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	75 919	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 032	227 918
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 540	189 012
Imports of services..... (6611J)	15 407	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 492	38 906
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	426 133	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 286	3 455	4 128	4 663	6 011	7 193	9 424	15 124
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	10 986	12 054	14 554	18 041	20 808	24 524	29 011	37 638
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	417 433	473 521	537 674	604 576	670 933	722 173	783 253	865 281
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	416	509	709	238	640	334	404	742
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	2 508	2 669	3 049	3 444	3 968	4 427	6 066	7 164
less Residual item..... (6011J)	-3 708	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	-510	1 981
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	419 049	476 070	534 031	602 230	666 942	717 458	778 101	856 878
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016Y)	503 048	523 808	537 673	561 292	574 239	577 062	585 310	603 249

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	46 336	52 363	54 147	62 488	65 664	67 726	72 877	84 985
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631J)	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 720	25 140	24 286	24 995	25 876
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 440	47 882	59 109
Secondary sector (6633J)	108 890	121 840	139 362	150 357	164 362	173 238	180 081	196 025
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 125	124 604	129 016	136 016	149 380
Electricity, gas and water (6635J)	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 601	19 929	22 535	21 740	22 739
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 829	21 687	22 325	23 906
Tertiary sector (6637J)	235 616	265 944	306 845	352 625	397 141	433 490	477 626	527 007
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 813	95 595	105 645
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 874	63 277	70 867	79 938
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 122	110 488	123 777	143 545	161 577
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	82 315	94 682	108 377	127 253	142 921	156 623	167 619	179 847
General government services..... (6643J)	62 375	71 279	80 832	96 214	107 744	117 079	123 572	131 201
Other services..... (6641J)	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 390	21 520	23 711
Other producers (6644J)	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527	24 935
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 470	627 167	674 454	730 584	808 017
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	58 148	60 072	54 147	58 492	59 273	57 359	58 130	59 210
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631Y)	22 366	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 153	22 519	23 658	25 389
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 120	34 840	34 472	33 821
Secondary sector (6633Y)	128 051	132 008	139 362	143 027	147 242	145 860	145 482	150 953
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 562	108 418	108 084	113 587
Electricity, gas and water (6635Y)	16 133	17 069	17 408	19 287	20 034	20 358	20 728	20 244
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 646	17 084	16 670	17 122
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	285 471	293 703	306 845	320 092	328 805	336 479	348 319	360 590
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 905	74 161	77 372
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 271	50 879	54 273	58 141	61 000
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 737	91 866	96 737	104 191	110 318
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 669	111 312	111 564	111 826	111 900
General government services..... (6643Y)	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 393	83 043	82 830	82 469	81 758
Other services..... (6641Y)	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 108	14 439	14 925
Other producers (6644Y)	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 918	15 217
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	471 670	485 783	500 354	521 611	535 320	539 698	551 931	570 753

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	1999		2000					2001		
	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	71 454	72 877	81 923	82 925	87 966	87 126	84 985	89 433	92 784	92 713
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	20 375	24 995	24 048	24 218	31 895	23 343	25 876	22 336	25 139	28 117
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	51 079	47 882	57 875	58 707	56 071	63 783	59 109	67 097	67 645	64 596
Secondary sector (6633L)	186 047	180 081	188 758	191 274	199 160	204 908	196 025	207 424	209 188	213 008
Manufacturing (6634L)	141 175	136 016	143 949	145 293	151 777	156 501	149 380	159 712	160 692	162 918
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	22 034	21 740	21 646	22 426	23 349	23 535	22 739	22 853	23 381	24 516
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	22 838	22 325	23 163	23 555	24 034	24 872	23 906	24 859	25 115	25 574
Tertiary sector (6637L)	499 243	477 626	503 427	517 902	535 313	551 386	527 007	558 923	570 155	582 904
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	100 098	95 595	100 719	104 413	106 531	110 917	105 645	110 761	114 509	115 234
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	75 020	70 867	74 681	78 904	81 310	84 857	79 938	84 081	86 980	88 814
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	153 437	143 545	153 191	156 623	165 730	170 764	161 577	175 341	177 629	184 480
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	170 688	167 619	174 836	177 962	181 742	184 848	179 847	188 740	191 037	194 376
General government services (6643L)	125 560	123 572	127 704	129 682	132 719	134 699	131 201	137 080	138 966	142 067
Other services (6641L)	21 817	21 520	23 069	23 350	23 845	24 580	23 711	25 272	25 303	25 488
Other producers..... (6644L)	23 311	22 527	24 063	24 930	25 178	25 569	24 935	26 388	26 768	26 821
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	756 744	730 584	774 108	792 101	822 439	843 420	808 017	855 780	872 127	888 625
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	58 676	58 130	58 992	59 266	59 331	59 251	59 210	58 687	58 628	58 431
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	24 258	23 658	24 886	25 458	25 677	25 535	25 389	24 860	24 612	24 518
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	34 418	34 472	34 106	33 808	33 654	33 716	33 821	33 827	34 016	33 913
Secondary sector (6633D)	147 271	145 482	148 430	149 664	151 719	153 999	150 953	154 250	154 643	154 409
Manufacturing (6634D)	109 928	108 084	111 301	112 434	114 272	116 341	113 587	116 490	116 733	116 417
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	20 836	20 728	20 480	20 326	20 189	19 981	20 244	20 039	20 069	20 179
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	16 507	16 670	16 649	16 904	17 258	17 677	17 122	17 721	17 841	17 813
Tertiary sector (6637D)	353 795	348 319	356 461	359 439	362 078	364 382	360 590	366 700	368 919	371 109
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	75 046	74 161	76 036	77 058	77 836	78 558	77 372	79 120	79 760	80 224
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	59 819	58 141	60 207	60 804	61 228	61 761	61 000	62 371	62 989	63 658
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	107 367	104 191	108 408	109 699	111 061	112 104	110 318	113 119	113 959	114 884
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	111 563	111 826	111 810	111 878	111 953	111 959	111 900	112 090	112 211	112 343
General government services (6643D)	82 047	82 469	82 071	81 900	81 659	81 402	81 758	81 282	81 229	81 192
Other services (6641D)	14 488	14 439	14 634	14 799	15 040	15 227	14 925	15 287	15 355	15 436
Other producers..... (6644D)	15 028	14 918	15 105	15 179	15 254	15 330	15 217	15 521	15 627	15 715
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	559 742	551 931	563 883	568 369	573 128	577 632	570 753	579 637	582 190	583 949

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	348 978	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	263 427	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351
Gross capital formation (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	2 603	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479
Residual item (6011J)	-3 708	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	-510	1 981
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	410 474	471 025	543 323	609 498	678 031	730 947	780 989	861 909
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	91 578	106 842	125 869	151 795	168 417	190 189	205 883	253 804
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	80 877	93 536	109 118	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883	218 507
Exports of services (6609J)	10 701	13 306	16 751	21 589	24 587	29 068	31 000	35 297
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	75 919	95 747	121 092	143 339	160 718	181 632	184 032	227 918
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 658	133 061	150 705	149 540	189 012
Imports of services..... (6611J)	15 407	18 072	21 667	24 681	27 657	30 927	34 492	38 906
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	426 133	482 120	548 100	617 954	685 730	739 504	802 840	887 795
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	417 354	430 688	443 461	462 622	476 529	479 669	484 186	497 063
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	311 367	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 511	392 886
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	105 987	106 844	100 424	104 245	106 478	104 412	103 675	104 177
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 445	47 433	46 482	44 703	46 453
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	57 744	59 085	55 001	58 800	59 045	57 930	58 972	57 724
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	74 491	87 272	98 559	100 898	101 164	102 849	99 804	104 390
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	72 644	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	1 847	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 520	2 678	6 966
Residual item (6011Y)	2 942	3 097	1 304	2 312	2 776	875	-392	-351
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	494 787	521 057	543 324	565 832	580 469	583 393	583 598	601 102
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 262	150 145	162 500
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	96 679	99 577	109 117	117 250	123 624	125 007	126 767	137 400
Exports of services (6609Y)	12 645	14 484	16 750	20 264	21 473	23 255	23 378	25 100
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	140 345	129 902	139 475
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 179	108 314	118 496
Imports of services..... (6611Y)	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 087	21 723	22 166	21 588	20 979
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	514 887	531 539	548 100	571 705	586 837	591 310	603 841	624 127

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1997:04.....	117 476	34 070	30 658	-2 907	-5 290	174 007	45 860	42 460	177 407
1997	431 403	131 903	113 221	841	663	678 031	168 417	160 718	685 730
1998: 01	108 800	33 153	29 765	-3 915	2 344	170 147	45 665	39 815	175 997
02.....	114 124	34 203	30 372	1 399	1 729	181 827	45 630	42 031	185 426
03.....	117 407	34 238	31 874	1 363	4 909	189 791	50 968	52 536	188 223
04.....	126 221	38 936	33 866	-1 481	-8 360	189 182	47 926	47 250	189 858
1998	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	730 947	190 189	181 632	739 504
1999: 01	117 880	34 726	31 234	-4 012	1 902	181 730	49 915	41 323	190 322
02.....	123 472	40 920	30 183	6 644	-6 650	194 569	47 264	43 928	197 905
03.....	127 412	35 189	30 870	1 996	5 537	201 004	52 501	47 890	205 615
04.....	136 934	37 007	31 916	-872	-1 299	203 686	56 203	50 891	208 998
1999	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	-510	780 989	205 883	184 032	802 840
2000: 01	130 166	38 585	31 685	1 483	832	202 751	56 860	50 985	208 626
02.....	137 192	40 290	32 090	4 679	-3 135	211 116	60 117	53 642	217 591
03.....	141 086	39 961	33 519	4 526	5 915	225 007	64 603	60 491	229 119
04.....	149 981	41 134	34 760	-1 209	-1 631	223 035	72 224	62 800	232 459
2000	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	1 981	861 909	253 804	227 918	887 795
2001: 01	142 334	42 192	34 833	-2 477	3 677	220 559	70 745	59 996	231 308
02.....	149 185	44 147	35 263	1 672	-4 599	225 668	74 823	61 513	238 978
03.....	152 886	43 773	36 264	5 136	4 822	242 881	71 859	67 126	247 614

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1997:04.....	445 366	135 311	115 869	3 002	569	700 117	181 399	171 447	710 069
1997	431 403	131 903	113 221	841	663	678 031	168 417	160 718	685 730
1998: 01	450 431	137 675	119 592	-815	-4 463	702 420	185 063	168 465	719 018
02.....	461 994	140 211	123 053	-1 319	1 799	725 738	183 281	168 778	740 241
03.....	473 699	141 490	128 129	-5 211	2 258	740 365	200 068	198 714	741 719
04.....	480 084	142 744	132 734	-3 191	2 894	755 265	192 344	190 571	757 038
1998	466 552	140 530	125 877	-2 634	622	730 947	190 189	181 632	739 504
1999: 01	487 408	144 322	124 865	-4 186	-4 760	747 649	204 231	175 058	776 822
02.....	500 272	146 427	122 988	5 066	101	774 854	192 321	175 899	791 276
03.....	514 336	148 824	123 481	4 730	572	791 943	203 764	183 983	811 724
04.....	520 776	151 795	125 478	9 414	2 047	809 510	223 216	201 188	831 538
1999	505 698	147 842	124 203	3 756	-510	780 989	205 883	184 032	802 840
2000: 01	540 747	154 566	127 537	9 471	1 833	834 154	232 696	216 418	850 432
02.....	554 549	157 742	130 333	1 123	1 198	844 945	243 600	217 285	871 260
03.....	564 912	162 004	133 773	16 555	520	877 764	254 154	228 713	903 205
04.....	573 492	165 568	136 573	10 767	4 373	890 773	284 766	249 256	926 283
2000	558 425	159 970	132 054	9 479	1 981	861 909	253 804	227 918	887 795
2001: 01	591 203	168 888	139 657	9 564	-901	908 411	289 282	255 867	941 826
02.....	602 155	172 601	143 496	356	-10 672	907 936	300 824	248 710	960 050
03.....	610 941	177 257	145 020	9 512	2 984	945 714	283 820	253 353	976 181

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	Households ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1997: 04.....	98 649	26 920	26 759	-2 158	-4 196	145 974	38 843	35 944	148 873
1997	370 051	106 478	100 331	833	2 776	580 469	145 097	138 729	586 837
1998: 01	90 311	25 064	25 627	-3 335	964	138 631	37 722	33 070	143 283
02.....	92 754	25 396	25 621	654	1 699	146 124	37 013	33 845	149 292
03.....	92 824	25 211	26 483	1 062	4 398	149 978	37 254	37 798	149 434
04.....	99 368	28 741	27 638	-901	-6 186	148 660	36 273	35 632	149 301
1998	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	875	583 393	148 262	140 345	591 310
1999: 01	90 715	24 472	25 020	-2 913	1 254	138 548	36 695	30 172	145 071
02.....	93 527	29 245	23 764	4 644	-1 918	149 262	34 764	32 002	152 024
03.....	94 534	24 451	23 893	1 165	3 541	147 584	38 860	33 361	153 083
04.....	101 735	25 507	24 449	-218	-3 269	148 204	39 826	34 367	153 663
1999	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-392	583 598	150 145	129 902	603 841
2000: 01	93 695	25 773	24 032	1 270	-1 258	143 512	38 779	33 395	148 896
02.....	96 625	26 598	23 937	3 218	-314	150 064	38 906	33 212	155 758
03.....	97 573	25 723	24 508	3 185	4 999	155 988	41 332	36 739	160 581
04.....	104 993	26 083	24 947	-707	-3 778	151 538	43 483	36 129	158 892
2000	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-351	601 102	162 500	139 475	624 127
2001: 01	96 220	25 937	24 744	-1 362	-470	145 069	41 497	33 357	153 209
02.....	99 427	26 901	24 606	1 174	-1 897	150 211	43 227	34 693	158 745
03.....	100 335	26 127	25 278	2 625	2 182	156 547	39 924	35 660	160 811

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1997: 04.....	372 622	105 563	101 223	982	-282	580 108	153 682	144 782	589 008
1997	370 051	106 478	100 331	833	2 776	580 469	145 097	138 729	586 837
1998: 01	373 982	105 348	102 965	-5 769	-513	576 013	152 843	138 584	590 272
02.....	375 565	104 868	103 795	-4 877	-540	578 811	148 809	136 014	591 606
03.....	375 995	104 127	106 307	-1 093	2 178	587 514	146 088	142 666	590 936
04.....	375 486	103 305	108 409	1 659	2 375	591 234	145 308	144 116	592 426
1998	375 257	104 412	105 369	-2 520	875	583 393	148 262	140 345	591 310
1999: 01	375 923	103 173	99 999	-5 422	1 144	574 817	150 226	128 143	596 900
02.....	378 649	103 481	96 787	9 090	-208	587 799	141 355	128 610	600 544
03.....	381 808	103 867	95 448	3 934	-2 185	582 872	150 713	127 577	606 008
04.....	385 664	104 179	96 270	3 110	-319	588 904	158 286	135 278	611 912
1999	380 511	103 675	97 126	2 678	-392	583 598	150 145	129 902	603 841
2000: 01	388 838	104 152	96 696	8 996	631	599 313	158 576	141 244	616 645
02.....	391 267	104 111	97 173	7 024	-1 235	598 340	157 454	134 311	621 483
03.....	394 106	104 140	97 652	8 676	-1 615	602 959	162 582	138 849	626 692
04.....	397 333	104 305	98 175	3 168	815	603 796	171 388	143 496	631 688
2000	392 886	104 177	97 424	6 966	-351	601 102	162 500	139 475	624 127
2001: 01	399 803	104 673	99 182	2 616	554	606 828	169 363	142 222	633 969
02.....	402 069	105 100	100 109	-2 348	-1 935	602 995	174 077	140 292	636 780
03.....	404 631	105 811	100 879	5 284	-1 263	615 342	157 838	134 534	638 646

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Durable goods (6050J)	22 472	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 305	35 646	41 949
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514	11 431
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	15 380	20 041
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 481	5 823
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 271	4 654
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	29 393	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 057	45 629	46 709	50 511
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 708	27 545
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 125	8 740
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	5 241	6 277	6 662	7 596
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 643	5 142	5 535	5 873
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	393	440	454	502	560	605	679	757
Non-durable goods (6061J)	114 730	131 728	148 689	165 224	186 964	202 181	216 835	238 040
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 706	167 280
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 268	17 235
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 657	13 768	14 867	15 976	17 203
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	9 043	10 076
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 661	20 659
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 386	4 734	5 181	5 587
Services (6068J)	96 832	109 458	129 110	147 035	167 807	185 437	206 508	227 925
Rent ³ (6069J)	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 495	49 963
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 843	17 862	19 962
Medical services..... (6071J)	10 811	13 183	15 944	18 210	21 335	22 808	25 625	28 411
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 266	50 196
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 202	20 838
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	22 591	24 994	30 667	35 076	42 569	48 015	54 058	58 555
Total (6007J)	263 427	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Durable goods (6050Y)	25 596	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	29 110	28 421	31 151
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810	9 586
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 752	11 673	13 245	14 300	14 039	12 222	11 361	12 971
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	4 589	4 527	4 353	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 024	5 330
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 226	3 264
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	32 486	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 867	41 075	40 805	43 151
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 442	24 974
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 017	7 341
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 936	5 230	5 004	5 282
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 212	4 508	4 825	5 013
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	453	474	454	466	481	496	517	541
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	137 132	142 414	148 689	153 582	158 107	158 801	159 171	160 201
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 691	114 714
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 868	10 883
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 639	11 603	11 778	11 743	11 836
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 697	6 936
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116	11 683
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 772	3 854	4 056	4 149
Services (6068Y)	116 153	120 994	129 110	135 440	141 308	146 271	152 114	158 383
Rent ³ (6069Y)	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 450	32 317
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	10 055	10 193	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 224	11 414	11 620
Medical services (6071Y)	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 888	17 424	16 655	17 245	18 043
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 826	33 532	34 576	37 001	40 980
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 644	13 145	13 768	14 551
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	28 190	28 508	30 667	33 332	36 014	38 575	40 236	40 872
Total (6007Y)	311 367	323 844	343 037	358 377	370 051	375 257	380 511	392 886

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1997:04.....	9 467	13 235	50 706	44 068	117 476	8 538	12 126	41 865	36 120	98 649
1997	33 575	43 057	186 964	167 807	431 403	30 769	39 867	158 107	141 308	370 051
1998:01.....	7 592	9 753	48 244	43 211	108 800	6 772	8 935	39 232	35 372	90 311
02.....	8 149	11 178	49 182	45 615	114 124	7 189	10 088	38 820	36 657	92 754
03.....	8 375	10 699	50 260	48 073	117 407	7 166	9 570	38 979	37 109	92 824
04.....	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 538	126 221	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 133	99 368
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	466 552	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	375 257
1999:01.....	7 525	10 042	51 690	48 623	117 880	6 140	8 811	39 104	36 660	90 715
02.....	8 413	11 318	52 649	51 092	123 472	6 710	9 903	38 927	37 987	93 527
03.....	9 387	10 882	53 899	53 244	127 412	7 200	9 463	39 158	38 713	94 534
04.....	10 321	14 467	58 597	53 549	136 934	8 371	12 628	41 982	38 754	101 735
1999	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	505 698	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	380 511
2000:01.....	9 138	10 823	56 441	53 764	130 166	6 812	9 255	39 367	38 261	93 695
02.....	10 104	12 307	58 027	56 754	137 192	7 444	10 484	39 151	39 546	96 625
03.....	10 946	11 725	59 632	58 783	141 086	7 843	9 995	39 400	40 335	97 573
04.....	11 761	15 656	63 940	58 624	149 981	9 052	13 417	42 283	40 241	104 993
2000	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	558 425	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	392 886
2001:01.....	10 643	11 669	60 885	59 137	142 334	7 250	9 806	39 681	39 483	96 220
02.....	11 095	13 284	62 718	62 088	149 185	7 663	11 076	39 735	40 953	99 427
03.....	11 834	12 775	64 150	64 127	152 886	8 026	10 560	40 020	41 729	100 335

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1997:04.....	32 909	43 762	192 991	175 704	445 366	29 574	40 065	159 091	143 892	372 622
1997	33 575	43 057	186 964	167 807	431 403	30 769	39 867	158 107	141 308	370 051
1998:01.....	33 764	44 487	196 005	176 175	450 431	30 141	40 614	159 105	144 122	373 982
02.....	33 728	45 530	200 646	182 090	461 994	29 810	41 072	158 567	146 116	375 565
03.....	33 998	46 151	204 169	189 381	473 699	29 089	41 384	158 660	146 862	375 995
04.....	31 730	46 348	207 904	194 102	480 084	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 984	375 486
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	185 437	466 552	29 110	41 075	158 801	146 271	375 257
1999:01.....	33 516	45 688	209 848	198 356	487 408	27 446	40 101	158 969	149 407	375 923
02.....	34 894	46 186	214 945	204 247	500 272	27 899	40 377	158 896	151 477	378 649
03.....	37 869	46 932	219 782	209 753	514 336	28 750	40 924	159 168	152 966	381 808
04.....	36 305	48 030	222 765	213 676	520 776	29 589	41 818	159 651	154 606	385 664
1999	35 646	46 709	216 835	206 508	505 698	28 421	40 805	159 171	152 114	380 511
2000:01.....	40 484	49 333	230 174	220 756	540 747	30 375	42 265	159 745	156 453	388 838
02.....	41 739	50 210	236 283	226 317	554 549	30 866	42 872	160 026	157 503	391 267
03.....	42 563	50 564	241 830	229 955	564 912	31 404	43 313	160 367	159 022	394 106
04.....	43 010	51 937	243 873	234 672	573 492	31 959	44 154	160 666	160 554	397 333
2000	41 949	50 511	238 040	227 925	558 425	31 151	43 151	160 201	158 383	392 886
2001:01.....	46 805	53 030	248 292	243 076	591 203	32 221	44 751	161 123	161 708	399 803
02.....	45 836	54 100	254 844	247 375	602 155	31 828	45 210	162 062	162 969	402 069
03.....	45 897	54 977	259 918	250 149	610 941	32 086	45 694	162 789	164 062	404 631

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1981	12 549	3 296	4 302	4 663	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 213	2 727	39 560
1982	14 825	3 717	5 051	5 442	1 880	7 443	2 691	637	1 382	3 487	46 555
1983	16 763	4 019	7 171	6 319	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	4 190	54 298
1984	19 925	4 429	8 448	7 058	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	5 035	63 236
1985	22 529	4 641	9 389	7 638	2 967	10 634	3 842	1 117	2 101	5 225	70 083
1986	27 905	5 491	11 355	9 001	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	6 517	83 551
1987	32 900	6 743	13 739	10 767	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	7 916	100 282
1988	39 492	8 137	15 924	13 328	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	10 216	122 060
1989	46 460	9 798	18 817	15 381	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	11 802	145 282
1990	54 874	11 270	22 676	18 310	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	17 257	176 754
1991	64 924	13 038	24 880	20 194	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	20 982	204 634
1992	75 570	14 431	28 745	22 215	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	23 592	234 167
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	25 526	263 427
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	28 865	298 173
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 513	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	39 825	384 624
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	30 533	64 502	20 131	7 857	11 427	47 809	431 403
1998	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 710	32 771	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 575	466 552
1999	154 706	25 991	61 764	44 986	36 969	72 895	23 422	10 625	13 711	60 629	505 698
2000	167 280	27 849	67 198	49 097	41 068	87 158	25 207	12 492	14 569	66 507	558 425

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1981	85 202	15 767	19 718	27 352	10 797	40 455	13 536	6 624	8 443	15 938	253 435
1982	89 038	15 497	21 870	27 664	11 497	39 191	13 610	7 138	8 330	17 256	258 751
1983	90 507	15 283	25 218	28 188	11 443	39 112	14 507	7 118	7 822	17 936	266 529
1984	96 685	15 076	28 031	28 749	12 660	39 374	14 637	7 620	9 852	19 083	278 776
1985	97 101	14 047	29 864	26 627	12 728	33 209	13 186	7 675	9 219	17 277	269 140
1986	100 993	14 238	31 187	25 596	12 564	32 632	12 153	6 768	8 961	18 379	269 567
1987	99 140	14 649	32 629	26 115	13 298	38 175	11 802	6 743	9 759	19 430	279 960
1988	102 362	15 363	33 713	28 417	14 479	42 303	12 893	6 798	10 535	22 279	294 830
1989	106 169	15 964	34 791	28 901	15 168	42 649	14 088	6 445	10 914	22 127	302 909
1990	107 408	15 957	35 740	29 532	15 585	44 692	15 231	6 188	11 633	26 965	311 613
1991	106 016	16 451	36 410	28 546	16 082	44 813	15 357	5 693	10 386	29 463	310 001
1992	100 365	16 761	37 371	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 674	5 552	9 710	29 833	305 589
1993	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	30 155	311 367
1994	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	32 247	323 844
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 731	24 593	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	37 762	358 377
1997	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	25 367	57 752	17 587	6 532	9 589	41 406	370 051
1998	113 736	24 275	42 795	33 013	24 625	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	375 257
1999	113 691	23 697	43 318	33 242	25 646	56 288	20 465	6 941	10 147	47 074	380 511
2000	114 714	25 240	43 199	34 451	26 757	61 166	21 639	7 102	10 093	48 525	392 886

KB636

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	2 233	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 920	3 756	4 102
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 229	11 412	13 137
Manufacturing (6082J)	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 104	28 691	30 350
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	28 503	30 105
Other (6084J)	694	185	249	271	283	284	188	245
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 648	6 756	6 074	5 421
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133	1 211
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	7 139	8 725	9 521
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 099	18 222	17 971
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 649	2 354	1 771
Other (6090J)	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 450	15 868	16 200
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	28 015	27 257	31 244
Private residential buildings (6092J)	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	8 373	9 868
Other ¹ (6093J)	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 285	18 884	21 376
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	9 392	10 304	12 046	13 931	16 054	17 459	18 933	19 097
Central government..... (6095J)	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 840	5 164	4 838	6 054	6 372
Provincial governments (6096J)	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 221	4 921	5 600	5 363	4 315
Local authorities..... (6097J)	2 489	2 791	2 978	4 137	5 299	6 223	6 521	7 241
Other (6098J)	569	712	612	733	670	798	995	1 169
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	10 685	11 358	13 123	16 134	18 586	19 738	21 004	21 011
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	5 875	6 622	6 016	8 222	8 622	8 681	9 004	9 232
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 410	6 744	6 587	7 123	7 128
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 502	3 220	4 470	4 877	4 651
General government services (6104J)	8 541	9 278	11 127	12 744	14 396	15 057	16 032	16 112
Business enterprises (6105J)	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 390	4 190	4 681	4 972	4 899
Public corporations (6106J)	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 513	17 162	14 117
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 511	15 391	12 234
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 002	1 771	1 883
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	43 753	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 640	83 626	86 037	96 926

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	2 612	3 158	3 293	4 011	3 545	3 092	2 751	2 743
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 514	8 465	9 286	8 746	9 347
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 257	23 971	23 516	23 585	23 974
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 953	7 674	5 393	4 355	3 650
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	832	868	896	934	983	1 006	936	957
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 187	5 881	6 019	6 988	7 226
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 125	12 316	20 027	15 029	14 226
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 940	23 571	22 994	20 698	22 128
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	10 959	11 218	12 046	12 962	13 925	14 036	14 038	13 173
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	72 644	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	12 487	12 384	13 123	14 974	16 061	15 770	15 453	14 386
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 529	7 280	6 594	6 133	5 761
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	4 182	3 866	5 073	5 076	5 896	5 352	5 400	5 106
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 369	2 885	3 824	3 920	3 519
General government services..... (6104Y)	9 979	10 111	11 127	11 845	12 446	12 002	11 732	10 943
Business enterprises (6105Y)	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 129	3 615	3 768	3 721	3 443
Public corporations (6106Y)	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 487	12 544	19 168	13 543	10 521
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 878	11 450	18 356	12 247	9 282
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	1 251	470	495	609	1 094	812	1 296	1 239
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 422	71 726	70 431	68 130	72 517

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1997:04.....	2 817	7 130	2 369	3 799	7 231	4 498	30 658	5 214	3 889	21 555
1997	9 638	26 490	8 648	13 641	26 871	16 054	113 221	18 586	13 995	80 640
1998: 01	2 354	6 183	1 671	5 067	6 998	4 483	29 765	4 996	4 645	20 124
02.....	3 014	6 822	1 609	4 781	6 896	4 272	30 372	4 987	4 476	20 909
03.....	2 592	7 138	1 635	6 167	7 070	4 204	31 874	4 696	6 146	21 032
04.....	3 269	6 961	1 841	7 084	7 051	4 500	33 866	5 059	7 246	21 561
1998	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01	2 849	6 287	1 557	5 849	6 762	4 640	31 234	5 144	5 806	20 284
02.....	3 084	7 102	1 494	4 217	6 533	4 512	30 183	5 076	4 032	21 075
03.....	2 497	7 640	1 468	4 251	6 901	4 701	30 870	5 175	3 900	21 795
04.....	2 982	7 662	1 555	3 905	7 061	5 080	31 916	5 609	3 424	22 883
1999	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01	2 764	6 842	1 272	4 584	7 354	5 090	31 685	5 515	3 822	22 348
02.....	3 188	7 491	1 367	4 295	7 482	4 646	32 090	5 132	3 218	23 740
03.....	3 212	7 972	1 389	4 674	8 070	4 575	33 519	5 043	3 706	24 770
04.....	3 973	8 045	1 393	4 418	8 338	4 786	34 760	5 321	3 371	26 068
2000	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01	3 346	7 285	1 080	5 567	8 356	5 200	34 833	5 538	3 915	25 380
02.....	3 788	8 245	1 228	4 712	8 410	5 094	35 263	5 470	2 992	26 801
03.....	3 364	8 838	1 553	4 882	8 728	5 104	36 264	5 487	3 509	27 268

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1997:04.....	10 119	26 670	8 292	15 111	27 790	16 940	115 869	19 129	14 748	81 992
1997	9 638	26 490	8 648	13 641	26 871	16 054	113 221	18 586	13 995	80 640
1998: 01	10 224	26 947	7 386	17 960	27 713	17 490	119 592	19 542	16 975	83 075
02.....	11 186	27 052	6 191	21 163	28 183	17 255	123 053	20 059	19 874	83 120
03.....	11 541	27 205	6 757	24 792	27 930	17 350	128 129	19 471	24 736	83 922
04.....	11 965	27 212	6 690	28 481	28 234	17 741	132 734	19 880	28 467	84 387
1998	11 229	27 104	6 756	23 099	28 015	17 459	125 877	19 738	22 513	83 626
1999: 01	12 178	27 476	6 833	20 505	27 073	18 000	124 865	20 093	20 929	83 843
02.....	11 681	28 309	5 846	18 727	26 737	18 434	122 988	20 609	18 026	84 353
03.....	10 892	29 067	5 977	16 945	27 267	19 326	123 481	21 317	15 517	86 647
04.....	10 897	29 912	5 640	16 711	27 951	19 972	125 478	21 997	14 176	89 305
1999	11 412	28 691	6 074	18 222	27 257	18 933	124 203	21 004	17 162	86 037
2000: 01	11 670	29 796	5 615	16 581	29 337	19 748	127 537	21 525	14 058	91 954
02.....	12 445	29 943	5 391	18 186	30 673	18 895	130 333	20 806	14 097	95 430
03.....	13 786	30 246	5 571	18 384	32 025	18 872	133 773	20 819	14 231	98 723
04.....	14 647	31 415	5 107	18 733	32 941	18 873	136 573	20 894	14 082	101 597
2000	13 137	30 350	5 421	17 971	31 244	19 097	132 054	21 011	14 117	96 926
2001: 01	14 111	31 821	4 721	19 921	33 379	20 095	139 657	21 624	13 585	104 448
02.....	14 554	32 990	4 862	20 477	34 403	20 652	143 496	22 222	13 739	107 535
03.....	14 736	33 435	6 185	19 287	34 632	21 116	145 020	22 663	13 681	108 676

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
1997: 04.....	2 439	6 370	2 059	3 389	6 235	3 834	26 759	4 425	3 435	18 899
1997	8 465	23 971	7 674	12 316	23 571	13 925	100 331	16 061	12 544	71 726
1998: 01.....	2 007	5 462	1 424	4 460	5 958	3 767	25 627	4 181	4 049	17 397
02.....	2 521	5 978	1 295	4 197	5 701	3 463	25 621	4 015	3 858	17 748
03.....	2 122	6 173	1 280	5 334	5 730	3 324	26 483	3 688	5 218	17 577
04.....	2 636	5 903	1 394	6 036	5 605	3 482	27 638	3 886	6 043	17 709
1998	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01.....	2 246	5 253	1 155	4 880	5 300	3 533	25 020	3 891	4 712	16 417
02.....	2 388	5 885	1 081	3 482	4 996	3 371	23 764	3 762	3 188	16 814
03.....	1 874	6 238	1 036	3 482	5 168	3 456	23 893	3 773	3 030	17 090
04.....	2 238	6 209	1 083	3 185	5 234	3 678	24 449	4 027	2 613	17 809
1999	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01.....	2 017	5 512	884	3 732	5 395	3 628	24 032	3 907	2 951	17 174
02.....	2 285	6 010	939	3 441	5 349	3 247	23 937	3 562	2 439	17 936
03.....	2 279	6 254	911	3 655	5 655	3 111	24 508	3 402	2 704	18 402
04.....	2 766	6 198	916	3 398	5 729	3 187	24 947	3 515	2 427	19 005
2000	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01.....	2 351	5 540	678	4 195	5 704	3 410	24 744	3 611	2 854	18 279
02.....	2 578	6 135	759	3 534	5 618	3 318	24 606	3 538	2 141	18 927
03.....	2 285	6 580	994	3 635	5 809	3 305	25 278	3 527	2 496	19 255

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1997: 04.....	8 770	23 810	7 230	13 475	23 996	14 467	101 223	16 264	13 040	71 919
1997	8 465	23 971	7 674	12 316	23 571	13 925	100 331	16 061	12 544	71 726
1998: 01.....	8 716	23 793	6 293	15 854	23 552	14 724	102 965	16 373	14 810	71 782
02.....	9 325	23 677	4 963	18 564	23 313	13 980	103 795	16 149	17 120	70 526
03.....	9 451	23 492	5 265	21 430	22 638	13 693	106 307	15 272	20 971	70 064
04.....	9 652	23 102	5 051	24 260	22 473	13 747	108 409	15 286	23 771	69 352
1998	9 286	23 516	5 393	20 027	22 994	14 036	105 369	15 770	19 168	70 431
1999: 01.....	9 609	22 942	5 076	17 158	21 175	13 737	99 999	15 222	16 932	67 845
02.....	8 981	23 435	4 220	15 435	20 466	13 753	96 787	15 259	14 244	67 284
03.....	8 209	23 693	4 206	13 879	20 413	14 175	95 448	15 512	12 077	67 859
04.....	8 185	24 270	3 918	13 644	20 738	14 487	96 270	15 819	10 919	69 532
1999	8 746	23 585	4 355	15 029	20 698	14 038	97 126	15 453	13 543	68 130
2000: 01.....	8 526	23 980	3 915	13 523	21 453	14 124	96 696	15 285	10 772	70 639
02.....	8 847	24 005	3 693	14 553	21 964	13 185	97 173	14 424	10 667	72 082
03.....	9 810	23 683	3 640	14 392	22 445	12 795	97 652	14 009	10 411	73 232
04.....	10 205	24 228	3 352	14 436	22 650	12 588	98 175	13 826	10 234	74 115
2000	9 347	23 974	3 650	14 226	22 128	13 173	97 424	14 386	10 521	72 517
2001: 01.....	9 937	24 192	2 976	15 034	22 718	13 162	99 182	14 089	9 847	75 246
02.....	9 844	24 537	3 003	15 319	23 016	13 416	100 109	14 340	9 825	75 944
03.....	10 011	24 854	3 947	14 359	23 059	13 617	100 879	14 515	9 728	76 636

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Residential buildings (6110J)	6 990	7 567	8 415	9 464	10 134	10 570	10 278	12 111
General government (6111J)	756	643	692	869	971	1 046	1 117	1 341
Public corporations (6112J)	24	29	6	4	4	21	30	27
Private business enterprises (6113J)	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 591	9 159	9 503	9 131	10 743
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	7 428	8 939	11 322	12 282	13 243	13 338	13 285	13 693
General government (6115J)	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 645	3 652	3 685	3 598	3 401
Public corporations (6116J)	299	391	514	396	616	730	517	228
Private business enterprises (6117J)	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	8 923	9 170	10 064
Construction works (6118J)	9 508	10 454	10 716	13 568	16 005	17 662	18 636	19 152
General government (6119J)	5 749	6 578	5 900	8 210	8 730	8 806	9 167	9 319
Public corporations (6120J)	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	3 029	4 312	5 141	4 542
Private business enterprises (6121J)	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 246	4 544	4 328	5 291
Transport equipment (6122J)	9 508	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	19 030	14 958	17 658
General government (6123J)	64	60	59	78	42	55	77	185
Public corporations (6124J)	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 479	1 155	734
Private business enterprises (6125J)	8 291	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 496	13 726	16 739
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	26 927	32 316	39 765	47 744	54 493	62 083	63 900	65 699
General government (6127J)	2 437	2 383	4 036	4 332	5 191	6 146	7 045	6 765
Public corporations (6128J)	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 354	12 971	10 319	8 586
Private business enterprises (6129J)	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 272	39 948	42 966	46 536	50 348
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	2 240	2 801	2 996	3 372	3 322	3 194	3 146	3 741
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	62 601	73 045	87 042	100 632	113 221	125 877	124 203	132 054

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 267	8 283	8 415	8 671	8 558	8 072	7 070	7 603
General government..... (6111Y)	896	703	692	794	819	800	764	836
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	28	32	6	4	4	16	22	17
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 799	7 684	7 660	7 834
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	8 786	9 774	11 322	11 250	11 212	10 256	9 195	8 668
General government..... (6115Y)	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 424	3 089	2 823	2 486	2 143
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	352	428	514	366	520	565	360	145
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	6 450	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 603	6 868	6 349	6 380
Construction works (6118Y)	11 249	11 494	10 716	12 393	13 446	13 313	12 651	11 820
General government..... (6119Y)	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 511	7 363	6 670	6 219	5 766
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 548	3 250	3 494	2 806
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 586	3 535	3 393	2 938	3 248
Transport equipment (6122Y)	11 530	11 955	13 828	13 592	14 586	16 671	12 494	13 960
General government..... (6123Y)	76	66	59	73	38	48	65	148
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 377	897	947	1 020	905	3 891	966	580
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 499	13 643	12 732	11 463	13 232
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	30 154	34 050	39 765	45 884	49 728	54 631	53 585	53 058
General government..... (6127Y)	2 727	2 517	4 036	4 172	4 752	5 429	5 919	5 493
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 567	11 446	8 701	6 973
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 911	36 409	37 756	38 965	40 592
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	2 658	3 079	2 996	3 093	2 801	2 426	2 131	2 315
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	72 644	78 635	87 042	94 883	100 331	105 369	97 126	97 424

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1997: 04	2 844	3 599	4 562	4 502	14 296	855	2 350	2 979	3 747	4 044	12 933	706
1997	10 134	13 243	16 005	16 024	54 493	3 322	8 558	11 212	13 446	14 586	49 728	2 801
1998: 01	2 527	3 632	4 176	4 801	13 803	826	2 044	2 945	3 345	4 274	12 354	665
02	2 621	3 166	4 388	3 690	15 690	817	2 022	2 453	3 342	3 262	13 917	625
03	2 679	3 266	4 281	4 653	16 172	823	2 004	2 455	3 160	4 060	14 194	610
04	2 743	3 274	4 817	5 886	16 418	728	2 002	2 403	3 466	5 075	14 166	526
1998	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01	2 391	3 204	4 955	3 920	16 036	728	1 717	2 313	3 506	3 319	13 649	516
02	2 490	3 093	4 510	3 452	15 859	779	1 731	2 163	3 092	2 896	13 348	534
03	2 634	3 368	4 416	3 682	15 970	800	1 783	2 293	2 943	3 062	13 279	533
04	2 763	3 620	4 755	3 904	16 035	839	1 839	2 426	3 110	3 217	13 309	548
1999	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01	2 711	3 592	4 565	4 506	15 414	897	1 769	2 356	2 921	3 662	12 748	576
02	2 838	3 432	4 634	4 066	16 159	961	1 803	2 192	2 887	3 249	13 206	600
03	3 149	3 233	4 806	4 453	16 954	924	1 947	2 010	2 919	3 494	13 577	561
04	3 413	3 436	5 147	4 633	17 172	959	2 084	2 110	3 093	3 555	13 527	578
2000	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01	3 278	3 298	5 083	4 977	17 176	1 021	1 998	2 018	3 045	3 743	13 328	612
02	3 460	3 808	5 148	4 306	17 476	1 065	2 067	2 284	3 028	3 192	13 406	629
03	3 697	3 518	4 963	4 647	18 354	1 085	2 188	2 090	2 893	3 436	14 037	634

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1997: 04	9 960	13 749	16 214	17 995	54 364	3 587	8 221	11 376	13 315	16 183	49 169	2 959
1997	10 134	13 243	16 005	16 024	54 493	3 322	8 558	11 212	13 446	14 586	49 728	2 801
1998: 01	10 395	14 277	16 606	18 234	56 737	3 343	8 401	11 574	13 298	16 233	50 766	2 693
02	10 712	12 944	17 673	16 524	62 040	3 160	8 255	10 027	13 456	14 605	55 032	2 420
03	10 596	13 549	18 069	19 183	63 450	3 282	7 921	10 189	13 337	16 732	55 697	2 431
04	10 577	12 582	18 300	22 179	66 105	2 991	7 711	9 234	13 161	19 114	57 029	2 160
1998	10 570	13 338	17 662	19 030	62 083	3 194	8 072	10 256	13 313	16 671	54 631	2 426
1999: 01	9 851	12 734	19 658	14 890	64 798	2 934	7 070	9 189	13 906	12 607	55 148	2 079
02	10 192	12 791	18 532	15 033	63 415	3 025	7 079	8 943	12 704	12 611	53 378	2 072
03	10 423	13 768	18 269	14 618	63 201	3 202	7 050	9 367	12 171	12 162	52 566	2 132
04	10 646	13 847	18 085	15 291	64 186	3 423	7 081	9 281	11 823	12 596	53 248	2 241
1999	10 278	13 285	18 636	14 958	63 900	3 146	7 070	9 195	12 651	12 494	53 585	2 131
2000: 01	11 211	14 593	18 084	17 402	62 640	3 607	7 312	9 567	11 570	14 142	51 792	2 313
02	11 576	13 833	19 132	17 362	64 692	3 738	7 348	8 831	11 920	13 870	52 869	2 335
03	12 490	13 134	19 787	17 754	66 901	3 707	7 718	8 160	12 014	13 925	53 582	2 253
04	13 167	13 212	19 605	18 114	68 563	3 912	8 034	8 114	11 776	13 903	53 989	2 359
2000	12 111	13 693	19 152	17 658	65 699	3 741	7 603	8 668	11 820	13 960	53 058	2 315
2001: 01	13 547	13 421	19 807	18 891	69 891	4 100	8 255	8 212	11 825	14 202	54 227	2 461
02	14 053	15 347	21 258	18 455	70 231	4 152	8 396	9 206	12 490	13 686	53 883	2 448
03	14 646	14 322	20 799	18 759	72 133	4 361	8 666	8 510	12 111	13 864	55 180	2 548

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

As at 31 December	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 375	45 520	45 202	44 603	44 033
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 358	102 699	103 762	104 116	104 937
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	157 718	162 326	169 210	176 199	182 565	187 223	190 381	192 468
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 680	96 211	93 740	90 641	87 316
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 158	6 196	6 251	6 240	6 257
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 717	61 820	62 959	64 839	66 702
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	196 784	198 479	200 598	203 301	207 747	218 979	224 207	227 847
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 257	282 269	288 172	291 285	295 293
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	250 859	253 501	256 672	260 350	264 541	268 362	271 790	273 933
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 181 424	1 190 601	1 205 824	1 226 395	1 249 568	1 274 650	1 288 102	1 298 786
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	298 284	300 319	302 811	306 744	311 307	315 088	318 160	319 740
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	176 068	178 841	180 246	183 061	185 524	187 214	188 369	189 082
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	96 469	95 674	95 965	96 078	96 827	96 891	96 976	96 682
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 605	28 956	30 983	32 815	33 976
General government services..... (6151Y)	236 980	239 197	242 180	245 526	249 104	251 880	254 147	255 354
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 218	62 203	63 208	64 013	64 386
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	292 243	286 041	281 594	278 496	276 611	281 210	279 974	276 002
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	254 925	251 429	249 631	249 017	249 069	255 843	256 261	253 987
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	37 318	34 612	31 963	29 479	27 542	25 367	23 713	22 015
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	590 897	604 241	621 419	641 155	661 650	678 352	689 968	703 044

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	745	1 392	1 665	1 798	1 717	1 341	892	1 007
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796	-579
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	1 848	5 103	8 727	5 517	5 528	2 248	5 963	10 676
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	1 780	5 442	8 400	5 747	5 194	2 067	6 080	10 329
Other (6164J)	68	-339	327	-230	334	181	-117	347
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	324	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308	107
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	99	242	291	409	422	13	29	394
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	2 778	6 808	8 183	6 888	-304	-2 337	5 221	11 482
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	1 794	6 465	8 404	4 660	148	-1 319	4 022	10 245
Other (6169J)	984	343	-221	2 228	-452	-1 018	1 199	1 237
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-284	-711	331	99	686	571	-473	-42
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-5	13	-14	37	17	145	7	-148
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	6 557	14 669	19 986	16 326	7 305	2 925	12 743	22 897
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-3 954	-6 656	-8 469	-9 237	-6 464	-5 559	-8 987	-13 418
Total change in inventories (6010J)	2 603	8 013	11 517	7 089	841	-2 634	3 756	9 479
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-79	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49	-41
Public corporations (6176J)	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-969	-442
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	3 039	9 775	11 826	7 551	654	-4 067	4 676	9 962
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	3 642	11 568	17 131	10 177	5 676	929	9 985	20 921

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	942	502	481
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	1 000	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	332	-923
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-786	1 970	5 073	1 148	2 066	-273	1 735	3 430
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-738	2 480	4 851	1 468	1 842	-363	1 903	3 284
Other (6164Y)	-48	-510	222	-320	224	90	-168	146
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	262	-241	-451	45	-516	679	131	-105
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-45	76	60	164	164	-138	-128	81
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	1 045	4 777	4 406	2 247	-2 008	-3 936	728	4 483
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	198	3 955	5 333	1 089	-2 069	-2 854	632	3 622
Other (6169Y)	847	822	-927	1 158	61	-1 082	96	861
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-614	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610	-349
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-18	-6	-29	24	5	111	-12	-132
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	1 847	8 637	11 517	6 015	833	-2 520	2 678	6 966
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-95	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41	-30
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-786	-364
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	2 326	10 615	11 826	6 464	688	-3 728	3 423	7 360
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	-588	5 925	10 406	2 237	-3	-3 127	2 367	7 052

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533
General government (6181J)	10 606	11 314	13 113	16 160	18 662	19 716	21 053	20 970
Public corporations (6182J)	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 968	16 193	13 675
Private business enterprises (6183J)	46 792	63 032	75 360	80 026	81 294	79 559	90 713	106 888
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699
General government (6184J)	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 903	13 327	15 138	17 105	19 058
Public corporations (6185J)	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 383	16 173	17 306	18 787	19 504
Private business enterprises (6186J)	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 531	57 688	64 144	72 041	80 137
Net capital formation (6187J)	6 629	16 558	26 732	28 904	26 874	26 655	20 026	22 834
General government (6188J)	1 942	1 798	2 482	4 257	5 335	4 578	3 948	1 912
Public corporations (6189J)	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 848	-2 067	6 662	-2 594	-5 829
Private business enterprises (6190J)	10 424	22 241	28 993	28 495	23 606	15 415	18 672	26 751

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	12 433	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 533	2 051	2 360
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	27 656	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	33 395	33 417	37 826
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699
Gross saving³ (6203J)	70 071	81 394	90 570	99 593	103 636	110 376	124 561	138 483
Foreign investment (6206J)	-4 867	-336	7 989	8 128	10 426	12 867	3 398	3 050
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	-6 353	2 138	11 269	3 019	29 376	13 377	29 198	6 242
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	1 486	-2 474	-3 280	5 109	-18 950	-510	-25 800	-3 192
Gross capital formation (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees (6000J)	218 159	242 165	274 673	308 121	340 072	372 250	397 127	422 863
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706	1 695
Compensation of residents (6240J)	216 368	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	370 454	395 421	421 168
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 631	188 197	191 802	208 783	248 684
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 817	87 188	96 588	107 933	118 699
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	167 177	190 960	217 516	248 448	275 385	288 390	316 716	367 383
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 909	6 850	8 669	11 482	12 877	15 535	17 881	20 819
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	160 268	184 110	208 847	236 966	262 508	272 855	298 835	346 564
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	376 637	424 529	481 764	543 191	600 660	643 309	694 256	767 732
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042
less Subsidies (6005J)	9 453	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	417 433	473 521	537 674	604 576	670 933	722 173	783 253	865 281
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-2 092	-2 160	-2 340	-3 206	-3 328	-4 093	-5 662	-6 422
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-3 708	-4 709	1 303	-860	663	622	-510	1 981
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	419 049	476 070	534 031	602 230	666 942	717 458	778 101	856 878
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	348 978	394 676	443 461	502 637	563 306	607 082	653 540	718 395
Gross saving (6203J)	70 071	81 394	90 570	99 593	103 636	110 376	124 561	138 483
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-188	-236	-145	-203	-892	-309	-260	-363
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	65 204	81 058	98 559	107 721	114 062	123 243	127 959	141 533
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	4 679	100	-8 134	-8 331	-11 318	-13 176	-3 658	-3 413

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	1999		2000					2001		
	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	202 927	783 253	203 447	212 795	222 385	226 654	865 281	225 442	229 918	238 581
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	147 691	585 310	143 987	151 150	154 395	153 717	603 249	147 932	152 667	154 263
Gross saving..... (6203K)	28 750	124 561	32 458	36 747	33 724	35 554	138 483	35 595	39 491	35 631
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	809 581	783 253	832 063	851 110	878 275	899 676	865 281	921 910	920 884	941 489
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016D)	589 005	585 310	598 015	602 391	603 367	609 223	603 249	614 731	610 487	613 098
Gross saving..... (6203L)	128 840	124 561	129 235	130 837	144 062	149 798	138 483	156 113	150 167	144 445

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1981	18 696	2 237	473	21 406	18 664	3 397	3 614	25 675	88	-4 181	3 174	1 007
1982	19 474	2 490	506	22 470	18 501	3 656	3 902	26 059	22	-3 567	4 484	-917
1983	20 831	2 527	730	24 088	16 296	3 520	4 470	24 286	-225	-423	1 499	-1 076
1984	25 365	3 050	1 059	29 474	21 986	4 175	5 475	31 636	-357	-2 519	1 791	728
1985	36 334	3 841	2 216	42 391	23 847	4 950	7 945	36 742	-388	5 261	-6 497	1 236
1986	41 471	4 324	2 714	48 509	26 382	6 138	9 445	41 965	-84	6 460	-7 613	1 153
1987	44 552	4 727	2 756	52 035	29 182	6 354	9 102	44 638	-578	6 819	-4 934	-1 885
1988	53 165	5 456	2 814	61 435	40 008	7 385	10 026	57 419	-555	3 461	-5 141	1 680
1989	59 190	7 560	3 141	69 891	45 067	8 758	11 978	65 803	-552	3 536	-2 147	-1 389
1990	62 917	8 800	1 701	73 418	44 706	9 670	12 743	67 119	-828	5 471	-4 592	-879
1991	65 734	8 804	2 414	76 952	47 466	10 554	11 273	69 293	-1 418	6 241	-3 128	-3 113
1992	69 837	9 561	2 649	82 047	51 976	12 427	11 050	75 453	-1 042	5 552	-4 180	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 407	10 986	86 905	-2 092	4 867	-6 353	1 486
1994	93 536	13 306	3 455	110 297	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 160	336	2 138	-2 474
1995	109 118	16 751	4 128	129 997	99 425	21 667	14 554	135 646	-2 340	-7 989	11 269	-3 280
1996	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 658	24 681	18 041	161 380	-3 206	-8 128	3 019	5 109
1997	143 830	24 587	6 011	174 428	133 061	27 657	20 808	181 526	-3 328	-10 426	29 376	-18 950
1998	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999	174 883	31 000	9 424	215 307	149 540	34 492	29 011	213 043	-5 662	-3 398	29 198	-25 800
2000	218 507	35 297	15 124	268 928	189 012	38 906	37 638	265 556	-6 422	-3 050	6 242	-3 192

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	52 717	61 090	72 548	83 907	91 849	90 647	95 101	113 589
Income received from property (6221J)	73 236	80 397	107 009	136 915	161 274	197 328	199 717	190 992
Interest (6222J)	59 483	64 552	85 685	112 791	134 938	168 686	169 353	158 526
Dividends (6223J)	13 213	15 295	20 709	23 440	25 609	27 838	29 424	31 507
Rent (6224J)	540	550	615	684	727	804	940	959
Total income¹ (6225J)	125 953	141 487	179 557	220 822	253 123	287 975	294 818	304 581
Income from property paid (6226J)	85 173	89 584	127 078	151 036	184 241	220 217	224 911	226 912
Interest (6227J)	63 275	65 804	97 562	116 344	142 209	175 870	178 467	175 153
Dividends (6228J)	20 211	22 032	27 779	32 868	40 080	42 317	44 216	49 426
Rent (6229J)	1 687	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 228	2 333
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230J)	12 579	14 565	15 759	23 852	26 992	33 259	35 266	38 541
Current transfers to households (6231J)	266	305	400	449	503	588	634	674
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	198	185	585	383	485	479	501	548
Current transfers to the rest of the world (6233J)	81	98	79	114	35	37	89	80
Total expenditure (6234J)	98 297	104 737	143 901	175 834	212 256	254 580	261 401	266 755
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	27 656	36 750	35 656	44 988	40 867	33 395	33 417	37 826

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	4 396	4 998	5 357	6 948	5 713	6 150	5 305	5 939
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 746	77 925	86 992	95 549	103 042
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 119	63 419	70 669	76 661	83 138
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 627	14 506	16 323	18 888	19 904
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	50 178	59 845	67 911	84 143	95 984	111 413	121 040	128 837
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	278	258	814	535	677	667	699	764
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	198	185	585	383	485	479	501	548
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	330	426	599	133	485	144	173	482
Current income ² (6254J)	105 629	123 702	139 427	161 888	181 269	205 845	223 267	239 612
Interest on public debt ³ (6255J)	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 392	42 098	47 015	49 577	51 725
Subsidies..... (6005J)	9 453	8 998	8 251	8 361	7 652	8 128	6 552	5 493
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 635	4 856	5 619	4 405	3 360
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 133	2 598	2 353	2 726	2 796	2 509	2 147	2 133
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	14 660	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	2 401	2 543	2 877	3 243	3 823	4 280	5 851	6 956
Disposable income (6693J)	56 958	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	117 390	129 002	139 568
Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	85 551	96 503	100 424	118 013	131 903	140 530	147 842	159 970
Compensation of employees (6256J)	55 255	63 435	72 021	86 292	96 416	104 141	108 815	114 614
Current expenditure (6259J)	134 222	152 032	162 555	193 212	212 621	228 985	242 107	260 014
Saving ² (6202J)	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	56 958	68 173	77 296	86 689	100 551	117 390	129 002	139 568
less Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	18 053	25 089	31 873	34 943	38 483	52 523	63 872	66 949
less Actual final consumption (6697J)	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 267	69 835	75 663	82 712	87 351
Saving ² (6202J)	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-31 324	-31 352	-23 140	-18 840	-20 402

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

	1999		2000				2001			
	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	25 525	95 549	25 124	23 586	27 070	27 262	103 042	28 686	25 523	28 248
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	33 001	121 040	36 354	26 645	31 444	34 394	128 837	40 431	32 010	37 475
Saving ² (6202K)	4 955	-18 840	-4 923	-8 376	-9 653	2 550	-20 402	-2 319	-4 845	-8 441
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	99 870	95 549	99 301	101 888	104 632	106 347	103 042	113 232	110 220	109 410
Current taxes on income and wealth (2651L)	126 734	121 040	130 012	125 700	127 673	131 963	128 837	144 594	146 439	155 796
Saving ² (6202L)	-12 068	-18 840	-19 623	-21 659	-19 885	-20 441	-20 402	-9 522	-5 628	-9 210

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Includes amortised discount.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	216 368	240 416	272 916	306 225	338 152	370 454	395 421	421 168
Income from property ³ (6241J)	82 383	94 052	110 433	121 666	142 160	148 752	165 777	194 001
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	14 660	17 357	18 452	24 203	27 145	29 032	32 285	35 870
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	266	305	400	449	503	588	634	674
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	86	83	110	105	155	190	231	260
Current income (6244J)	313 763	352 213	402 311	452 648	508 115	549 016	594 348	651 973
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 291	68 992	78 154	85 774	90 296
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	278	258	814	535	677	667	699	764
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	26	28	93	86	110	110	126	128
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	275 860	306 647	349 252	391 736	438 336	470 085	507 749	560 785
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	314 765	349 731	394 675	443 482	500 404	534 952	572 879	633 404
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	302 332	341 257	388 460	436 370	493 471	531 419	570 828	631 044
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	263 427	298 173	343 037	384 624	431 403	466 552	505 698	558 425
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	38 905	43 084	45 423	51 746	62 068	64 867	65 130	72 619
Saving⁴ (6200J)	12 433	8 474	6 215	7 112	6 933	3 533	2 051	2 360

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	1999		2000				2001			
	04	1999	01	02	03	04	2000	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	103 974	395 421	100 451	103 342	105 587	111 788	421 168	108 197	110 878	114 056
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	123 528	507 749	132 125	143 332	143 396	141 932	560 785	139 539	156 312	155 472
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	-13 406	2 051	1 959	6 140	2 310	-8 049	2 360	-2 795	7 127	2 586
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	401 063	395 421	408 504	419 244	425 466	431 458	421 168	439 876	449 956	459 451
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	522 669	507 749	542 738	557 182	567 636	575 584	560 785	593 604	604 609	612 673
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	1 893	2 051	1 991	2 633	2 724	2 092	2 360	2 401	2 454	1 732

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
4. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
5. For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1983	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-1.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	1.0
1994	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	2.0
1995	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.9	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.8
1996	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	4.6
1997	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	3.0
1998	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	-1.9	5.0	2.2	1.2	0.6
1999	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.7	-7.8	1.3	-7.4	1.1
2000	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	0.5	0.3	8.2	7.4	3.2

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1996: 04	3.8	3.8	1.8	3.3	3.1	8.0	4.1	-12.9	-15.8	3.6
1997: 01	1.2	2.2	2.5	5.1	4.2	1.7	8.9	-13.3	1.9	2.7
02	2.5	2.5	3.5	1.3	2.3	-3.3	3.7	10.1	4.8	2.4
03	0.8	1.0	-1.8	-0.7	3.3	-2.9	1.7	38.3	31.4	4.7
04	0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	2.4	6.8	3.5	-1.9
1998: 01	0.9	1.6	1.2	-2.8	1.5	-0.8	7.1	-2.2	-16.1	-0.4
02	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.7	-1.8	3.3	-10.1	-7.2	1.6
03	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	6.2	0.5	-2.8	10.0	-7.1	21.0	0.9
04	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.6	-0.5	-3.1	8.1	-2.1	4.1	-1.7
1999: 01	3.1	3.0	0.9	-10.7	0.5	-0.5	-27.6	14.2	-37.5	-0.7
02	2.5	2.7	5.2	9.3	2.9	1.2	-12.2	-21.6	1.5	3.6
03	3.7	3.8	-2.6	-3.3	3.4	1.5	-5.4	29.2	-3.2	3.7
04	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.1	1.2	3.5	21.7	26.4	3.5
2000: 01	3.1	2.7	6.3	7.3	3.3	-0.1	1.8	0.7	18.8	3.2
02	3.2	2.9	3.0	-0.6	2.5	-0.2	2.0	-2.8	-18.2	3.0
03	3.4	3.4	0.6	3.1	2.9	0.1	2.0	13.7	14.2	3.0
04	3.2	3.4	3.9	0.6	3.3	0.6	2.2	23.5	14.1	2.8
2001: 01	1.5	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.5	1.4	4.2	-4.6	-3.5	2.6
02	1.8	2.0	-2.7	-2.5	2.3	1.6	3.8	11.6	-5.3	2.3
03	1.2	1.3	1.7	8.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	-32.4	-15.4	2.1

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At basic prices.
3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1963	352	340	241	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.58	...	...
1964	377	363	249	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965	401	386	262	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966	425	410	282	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967	461	446	299	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	468	326	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969	533	513	342	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970	569	548	370	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971	614	593	428	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972	676	653	468	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973	816	790	502	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974	981	947	588	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975	1 079	1 034	666	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976	1 191	1 141	716	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977	1 292	1 235	830	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978	1 450	1 388	868	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979	1 693	1 622	1 021	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980	2 205	2 114	1 261	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981	2 494	2 386	1 405	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982	2 766	2 652	1 597	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983	3 094	2 971	1 814	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984	3 545	3 404	2 151	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985	4 002	3 822	2 390	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986	4 583	4 377	2 693	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987	5 244	5 054	3 197	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988	6 164	5 952	3 809	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989	7 247	6 992	4 423	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990	8 172	7 861	5 119	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991	9 168	8 923	5 809	14 352	14 073	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992	10 067	9 839	6 691	13 755	13 457	8 739	-4.2	-4.4	-3.5	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993	11 286	11 055	7 306	13 637	13 323	8 647	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994	12 504	12 281	7 953	13 786	13 585	8 640	1.1	2.0	-0.1	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996	15 368	15 035	9 742	14 218	13 959	9 082	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.33	35 194	82 003
1997	16 699	16 339	10 675	14 291	13 984	9 160	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.31	35 337	81 641
1998	17 634	17 221	11 210	14 100	13 761	9 019	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.34	34 855	81 445
1999	18 746	18 288	11 856	14 099	13 667	8 924	-0.0	-0.7	-1.1	2.32	34 875	81 006
2000	20 323	19 807	12 837	14 287	13 809	9 032	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.27	35 315	80 005

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1986	55.9	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.3	4.8	51.7
1987	57.4	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.8	47.5
1988	58.2	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.7	5.7	49.3
1989	57.7	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	51.6
1990	61.0	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.6	53.8
1991	61.6	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	54.3
1992	62.9	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	51.4
1993	61.8	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.4
1994	61.8	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.6
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.2	19.1	16.3	23.6	16.4	55.4	16.1	1.8	60.4
1997	62.9	19.2	16.5	24.0	15.9	55.3	15.1	1.6	60.6
1998	63.1	19.0	17.0	24.9	14.6	56.3	14.9	0.8	60.3
1999	63.0	18.4	15.5	23.1	14.4	55.6	15.5	0.4	57.9
2000	62.9	18.0	14.9	21.9	15.3	53.5	15.6	0.4	55.3

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1996: 04	62.9	19.5	16.4	24.1	16.2	54.9	14.4	1.9	60.2
1997: 01	63.4	19.6	16.6	24.1	16.3	54.9	14.8	1.6	60.3
02	62.6	19.1	16.6	23.5	16.0	55.0	15.8	1.6	60.7
03	63.0	19.2	16.5	24.3	15.8	55.8	14.6	1.9	60.3
04	62.7	19.1	16.3	24.0	15.5	55.4	15.2	1.3	61.1
1998: 01	62.6	19.1	16.6	24.4	14.9	55.7	16.0	0.8	61.2
02	62.4	18.9	16.6	24.5	14.4	55.9	15.5	0.8	60.7
03	63.9	19.1	17.3	25.1	14.7	56.7	13.8	0.9	59.9
04	63.4	18.9	17.5	25.6	14.5	57.1	14.4	0.6	59.4
1999: 01	62.7	18.6	16.1	23.4	14.0	56.2	15.9	0.3	59.0
02	63.2	18.5	15.5	23.6	14.5	56.4	15.4	0.4	58.3
03	63.4	18.3	15.2	22.9	14.5	55.4	15.2	0.5	57.3
04	62.6	18.3	15.1	22.4	14.4	54.6	15.5	0.4	57.0
2000: 01	63.6	18.2	15.0	22.1	15.0	54.1	15.2	0.4	55.5
02	63.6	18.1	15.0	22.1	15.4	54.3	15.0	0.5	55.1
03	62.5	17.9	14.8	21.7	15.5	53.1	16.0	0.5	54.9
04	61.9	17.9	14.7	21.8	15.3	52.5	16.2	0.4	55.8
2001: 01	62.8	17.9	14.8	21.4	15.4	52.9	16.6	0.4	55.1
02	62.7	18.0	14.9	21.6	15.5	52.9	15.6	0.4	54.3
03	62.6	18.2	14.9	21.8	15.7	52.9	14.8	0.3	55.8

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.