

National Accounts

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	195 095	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 776	371 760	398 581
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	90 080	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 868	192 826	209 156
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	339 402	385 336	433 125	492 189	557 178	615 799	659 367	711 009
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545	2 155
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	343 554	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 418	670 383	723 247
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 000
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953	4 672
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 744	735 086	795 575
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 778	-5 327	-1 346
Residual item..... (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	357 230	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	676 048	726 529	773 724
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 189	205 883
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883
Exports of services..... (6609J)	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 068	31 000
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	181 632	184 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 705	149 540
Imports of services..... (6611J)	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 927	34 492
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 744	735 086	795 575
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 649	2 286	3 454	4 128	4 663	6 013	7 193	9 424
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 555	18 042	20 808	24 524	29 011
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	363 824	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 949	717 755	775 988
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	349	416	509	709	238	641	334	404
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	1 392	2 509	2 668	3 050	3 442	3 970	4 427	6 066
less Residual item..... (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	372 934	421 015	477 440	534 028	603 149	665 744	717 495	774 066
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016Y)	497 588	503 048	523 808	537 673	560 442	572 504	574 872	581 631

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	39 631	46 336	52 363	54 147	62 489	65 849	67 898	68 742
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631J)	13 056	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 721	25 325	24 453	24 555
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	26 575	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	43 445	44 187
Secondary sector (6633J)	98 560	108 890	121 840	139 362	149 887	164 376	170 703	178 622
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	75 102	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 128	124 604	129 057	135 952
Electricity, gas and water (6635J)	12 479	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 128	20 386	20 964	21 408
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	10 979	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 386	20 682	21 262
Tertiary sector (6637J)	205 365	235 616	265 944	306 845	353 602	395 193	431 782	475 883
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	49 279	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 222	95 159
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	31 634	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 765	63 499	71 340
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	53 265	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 116	109 601	123 370	141 929
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	71 187	82 315	94 682	108 377	128 236	141 969	155 691	167 455
General government services..... (6643J)	54 516	62 375	71 279	80 832	97 197	106 792	116 443	123 809
Other services..... (6641J)	7 088	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 094	21 119
Other producers (6644J)	9 583	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	20 154	22 527
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	343 554	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 418	670 383	723 247
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	53 014	58 148	60 072	54 147	58 492	59 431	57 385	57 803
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631Y)	18 036	22 366	24 126	19 317	23 950	24 313	22 539	23 304
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	34 978	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 118	34 846	34 499
Secondary sector (6633Y)	128 700	128 051	132 008	139 362	142 143	146 027	144 541	144 105
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	97 291	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 249	108 447	108 282
Electricity, gas and water (6635Y)	15 520	16 133	17 069	17 408	18 403	19 206	19 317	19 688
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	15 889	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 572	16 777	16 135
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	283 445	285 471	293 703	306 845	320 150	328 215	335 736	346 938
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	65 768	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 704	74 676
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	37 620	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 368	50 884	54 443	58 558
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	76 199	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 669	91 454	96 602	102 721
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	103 858	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 698	111 129	110 987	110 983
General government services..... (6643Y)	79 161	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 422	82 860	82 458	81 879
Other services..... (6641Y)	11 198	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	13 903	14 186
Other producers (6644Y)	13 499	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 626	14 918
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	465 159	471 670	485 783	500 354	520 785	533 673	537 662	548 846

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	1998		1999					2000		
	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	67 507	67 898	68 522	70 928	68 742	66 776	68 742	72 707	76 242	83 462
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	21 004	24 453	25 551	27 569	25 255	19 845	24 555	22 374	24 587	34 201
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	46 503	43 445	42 971	43 359	43 487	46 931	44 187	50 333	51 655	49 261
Secondary sector (6633L)	172 908	170 703	173 103	175 387	181 837	184 161	178 622	186 476	189 182	197 158
Manufacturing (6634L)	130 186	129 057	132 130	133 214	137 725	140 739	135 952	143 383	144 796	150 811
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	21 464	20 964	20 346	21 067	22 535	21 684	21 408	21 942	22 703	23 614
Construction (contractors)..... (6636L)	21 258	20 682	20 627	21 106	21 577	21 738	21 262	21 151	21 683	22 733
Tertiary sector (6637L)	444 803	431 782	460 546	469 820	479 882	493 284	475 883	501 206	515 341	529 773
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	90 948	89 222	91 166	94 419	95 517	99 534	95 159	98 742	102 731	104 278
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	67 602	63 499	66 897	70 455	72 691	75 317	71 340	74 675	78 894	81 165
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	127 012	123 370	137 760	138 251	143 134	148 571	141 929	153 108	157 220	164 582
Community, social and personal services..... (6642L)	159 241	155 691	164 723	166 695	168 540	169 862	167 455	174 681	176 496	179 748
General government services (6643L)	118 250	116 443	122 595	123 774	124 208	124 659	123 809	128 333	128 771	130 643
Other services (6641L)	19 712	19 094	20 309	20 626	21 639	21 902	21 119	22 465	23 006	24 116
Other producers..... (6644L)	21 279	20 154	21 819	22 295	22 693	23 301	22 527	23 883	24 719	24 989
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	685 218	670 383	702 171	716 135	730 461	744 221	723 247	760 389	780 765	810 393
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	57 150	57 385	57 516	57 662	57 844	58 190	57 803	57 416	57 528	58 613
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	22 615	22 539	22 974	23 123	23 379	23 740	23 304	23 213	23 639	24 949
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	34 535	34 846	34 542	34 539	34 465	34 450	34 499	34 203	33 889	33 664
Secondary sector (6633D)	143 109	144 541	142 731	142 894	144 386	146 409	144 105	147 116	147 908	149 116
Manufacturing (6634D)	107 125	108 447	107 140	107 321	108 537	110 130	108 282	110 853	111 461	112 478
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	19 335	19 317	19 162	19 369	19 823	20 398	19 688	20 406	20 529	20 621
Construction (contractors)..... (6636D)	16 649	16 777	16 429	16 204	16 026	15 881	16 135	15 857	15 918	16 017
Tertiary sector (6637D)	338 510	335 736	341 658	345 239	348 608	352 247	346 938	354 909	357 904	360 994
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	72 419	73 704	73 330	74 275	75 142	75 957	74 676	76 989	78 111	79 123
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	55 806	54 443	56 642	58 040	59 359	60 191	58 558	60 959	61 925	62 806
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	99 319	96 602	100 573	101 795	103 124	105 392	102 721	106 191	107 095	108 311
Community, social and personal services..... (6642D)	110 966	110 987	111 113	111 129	110 983	110 707	110 983	110 770	110 773	110 754
General government services (6643D)	82 242	82 458	82 217	82 103	81 818	81 378	81 879	81 276	81 098	80 856
Other services (6641D)	13 986	13 903	14 088	14 145	14 210	14 301	14 186	14 368	14 447	14 563
Other producers..... (6644D)	14 738	14 626	14 808	14 881	14 955	15 028	14 918	15 126	15 228	15 335
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	538 769	537 662	541 905	545 795	550 838	556 846	548 846	559 441	563 340	568 723

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	612 480	657 568
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Gross capital formation (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 778	-5 327	-1 346
Residual item (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	357 230	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	676 048	726 529	773 724
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 189	205 883
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	161 121	174 883
Exports of services (6609J)	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 068	31 000
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	181 632	184 032
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 705	149 540
Imports of services (6611J)	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 927	34 492
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	372 225	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 744	735 086	795 575
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	413 585	419 706	432 326	443 461	465 233	479 901	484 205	486 325
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 793	379 010
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	104 759	105 987	106 844	100 424	105 187	109 971	109 412	107 315
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	47 561	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 515	51 146	50 640	48 290
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	57 198	57 744	59 085	55 001	59 672	58 825	58 772	59 025
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	69 660	74 491	87 272	98 559	99 050	97 026	99 432	96 614
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	104 203	97 982
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 426	-4 771	-1 368
Residual item (6011Y)	4 946	590	1 459	1 304	699	1 807	-2 434	-3 020
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	488 192	494 787	521 057	543 324	564 982	578 734	581 203	579 919
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	104 276	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 262	150 145
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	92 209	96 679	99 577	109 117	117 250	123 624	125 007	126 767
Exports of services (6609Y)	12 067	12 645	14 484	16 750	20 264	21 473	23 255	23 378
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	82 523	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	140 345	129 902
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	65 505	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 179	108 314
Imports of services (6611Y)	17 018	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 087	21 723	22 166	21 588
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	508 613	514 887	531 539	548 100	570 855	585 102	589 120	600 162

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	Households ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1996: 04	107 198	32 323	26 314	-5 140	-3 509	157 186	41 076	37 848	160 414
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01	100 753	33 533	26 137	-2 553	1 658	159 528	37 135	36 040	160 623
02	105 609	34 499	27 162	372	928	168 570	40 388	38 576	170 382
03	107 639	33 302	27 892	4 185	816	173 834	45 033	43 643	175 224
04	117 071	34 265	30 088	-3 782	-3 526	174 116	45 859	42 460	177 515
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 778	-124	676 048	168 415	160 719	683 744
1998: 01	108 593	37 655	29 045	-4 489	-1 647	169 157	45 665	39 815	175 007
02	113 906	36 993	29 730	781	-818	180 592	45 630	42 031	184 191
03	117 171	35 688	31 248	545	5 018	189 670	50 968	52 536	188 102
04	126 010	36 464	33 186	-2 164	-6 386	187 110	47 926	47 250	187 786
1998	465 680	146 800	123 209	-5 327	-3 833	726 529	190 189	181 632	735 086
1999: 01	117 427	39 443	30 247	-4 901	-1 899	180 317	49 915	41 323	188 909
02	122 729	38 975	29 676	5 356	-3 691	193 045	47 264	43 928	196 381
03	126 560	37 526	30 020	-582	5 212	198 736	52 501	47 890	203 347
04	136 786	38 122	31 299	-1 219	-3 362	201 626	56 203	50 891	206 938
1999	503 502	154 066	121 242	-1 346	-3 740	773 724	205 883	184 032	795 575
2000: 01	129 369	40 361	30 479	449	-1 841	198 817	56 827	50 426	205 218
02	135 842	40 178	31 565	3 303	-4 389	206 499	60 628	52 810	214 317
03	139 900	39 416	32 640	3 684	6 535	222 175	63 800	59 816	226 159

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1996: 04	405 457	131 179	103 901	-12 366	-857	627 314	162 605	152 573	637 346
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01	419 302	132 699	108 160	43	-5 161	655 043	155 308	151 542	658 809
02	426 355	134 545	110 786	2 824	624	675 134	160 768	153 294	682 608
03	434 710	136 783	112 506	-5 352	1 442	680 089	176 193	166 597	689 685
04	443 921	138 369	113 664	-4 626	2 598	693 926	181 391	171 443	703 874
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 778	-124	676 048	168 415	160 719	683 744
1998: 01	449 616	144 742	116 545	-6 181	-3 380	701 342	185 063	168 466	717 939
02	461 150	146 511	120 153	-7 351	-2 834	717 629	183 281	168 776	732 134
03	472 789	147 577	126 167	-5 843	-1 921	738 769	200 068	198 716	740 121
04	479 165	148 370	129 967	-1 933	-7 193	748 376	192 344	190 570	750 150
1998	465 680	146 800	123 209	-5 327	-3 833	726 529	190 189	181 632	735 086
1999: 01	484 834	152 235	121 925	-12 107	-804	746 083	204 231	175 058	775 256
02	497 477	154 278	120 373	3 672	-5 446	770 354	192 321	175 899	786 776
03	511 762	154 736	120 793	-671	-5 334	781 286	203 764	183 983	801 067
04	519 935	155 015	121 873	3 718	-3 368	797 173	223 216	201 188	819 201
1999	503 502	154 066	121 242	-1 346	-3 740	773 724	205 883	184 032	795 575
2000: 01	534 783	156 536	124 431	9 566	-3 583	821 733	233 262	213 965	841 030
02	550 670	159 023	127 692	1 695	-10 673	828 407	246 169	214 024	860 552
03	563 001	162 376	132 098	4 580	2 779	864 834	251 015	226 145	889 704

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

At constant 1995 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1996:04	96 725	27 625	24 099	-4 768	-281	143 400	35 685	32 863	146 222
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	699	564 982	137 514	131 641	570 855
1997:01	88 612	28 518	23 489	-2 061	1 574	140 132	32 668	31 529	141 271
02	91 294	28 255	24 112	128	1 667	145 456	34 939	33 690	146 705
03	91 628	26 554	24 570	3 395	1 224	147 371	38 647	37 566	148 452
04	98 396	26 644	26 281	-2 888	-2 658	145 775	38 843	35 944	148 674
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 426	1 807	578 734	145 097	138 729	585 102
1998:01	90 194	28 754	25 163	-3 810	-1 864	138 437	37 722	33 070	143 089
02	92 653	27 750	25 514	124	-1 209	144 832	37 013	33 845	148 000
03	92 693	26 350	26 236	364	3 957	149 600	37 254	37 798	149 056
04	99 253	26 558	27 290	-1 449	-3 318	148 334	36 273	35 632	148 975
1998	374 793	109 412	104 203	-4 771	-2 434	581 203	148 262	140 345	589 120
1999:01	90 382	28 226	24 844	-3 646	-1 983	137 823	36 695	30 172	144 346
02	93 151	27 335	24 117	3 622	-590	147 635	34 764	32 002	150 397
03	94 068	25 881	24 142	-857	3 541	146 775	38 860	33 361	152 274
04	101 409	25 873	24 879	-487	-3 988	147 686	39 826	34 367	153 145
1999	379 010	107 315	97 982	-1 368	-3 020	579 919	150 145	129 902	600 162
2000:01	93 361	27 066	23 948	472	-2 536	142 311	38 765	33 096	147 980
02	96 078	26 500	24 407	2 190	-2 299	146 876	39 251	32 781	153 346
03	96 744	25 336	24 764	2 635	5 319	154 798	40 847	36 526	159 119

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Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1996:04	365 041	111 218	95 102	-2 204	1 963	571 120	141 041	131 904	580 257
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	699	564 982	137 514	131 641	570 855
1997:01	367 608	111 302	97 161	-682	2 771	578 160	136 109	132 510	581 759
02	369 420	110 403	98 291	-510	2 436	580 040	139 416	134 071	585 385
03	371 080	109 495	99 032	-2 275	1 364	578 696	151 181	143 553	586 324
04	371 612	108 684	99 324	-2 235	655	578 040	153 682	144 782	586 940
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 426	1 807	578 734	145 097	138 729	585 102
1998:01	373 514	110 348	101 000	-7 557	-3 206	574 099	152 843	138 584	588 358
02	375 164	109 420	103 069	-6 987	-4 103	576 563	148 809	136 014	589 358
03	375 502	109 309	105 805	-3 652	-1 795	585 169	146 088	142 666	588 591
04	374 992	108 571	106 930	-885	-627	588 981	145 308	144 116	590 173
1998	374 793	109 412	104 203	-4 771	-2 434	581 203	148 262	140 345	589 120
1999:01	374 632	108 126	100 186	-8 431	-3 509	571 004	150 226	128 143	593 087
02	377 022	107 707	97 751	5 329	-3 626	584 183	141 355	128 610	596 928
03	380 802	107 108	97 037	-4 171	-1 707	579 069	150 713	127 577	602 205
04	383 584	106 319	96 954	1 799	-3 236	585 420	158 286	135 278	608 428
1999	379 010	107 315	97 982	-1 368	-3 020	579 919	150 145	129 902	600 162
2000:01	386 781	104 248	97 747	6 867	-2 888	592 755	158 995	140 371	611 379
02	389 464	104 522	98 653	110	-3 686	589 063	159 482	132 915	615 630
03	392 800	104 731	100 149	3 768	-2 703	598 745	160 787	138 069	621 463

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- Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Durable goods (6050J)	20 631	22 472	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 305	33 659
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	6 413	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 071	10 514
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	8 502	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 037	13 458
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	4 393	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 339	5 462
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	1 323	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 858	4 225
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	26 336	29 393	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 938	45 629	46 613
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	14 321	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 919	25 610
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	4 921	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 686	8 120
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	3 694	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	6 177	6 277	6 662
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	3 046	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 588	5 142	5 542
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	354	393	440	454	502	560	605	679
Non-durable goods (6061J)	103 543	114 730	131 728	148 689	165 212	186 924	202 181	217 012
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	75 570	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 939	154 979
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	6 716	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 625	15 262
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	8 148	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 645	13 768	14 867	15 961
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	2 776	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	7 957	8 964
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	7 641	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 059	16 665
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	2 692	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 346	4 734	5 181
Services (6068J)	86 680	98 797	110 826	129 110	147 703	166 635	184 565	206 218
Rent ³ (6069J)	22 502	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	42 670	46 789
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	6 751	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 567	17 875
Medical services..... (6071J)	9 045	10 811	13 183	15 944	17 880	20 491	22 212	24 634
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	18 957	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	40 098	44 155
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	6 045	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	16 003	18 045
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	23 380	24 556	26 362	30 667	36 074	42 241	48 015	54 720
Total (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Durable goods (6050Y)	25 479	25 596	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	29 110	27 334
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	7 507	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 760	8 810
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 147	11 752	11 673	13 246	14 300	14 039	12 222	10 320
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	5 100	4 589	4 527	4 352	4 541	4 770	5 005	5 011
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	1 725	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 123	3 193
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	31 932	32 486	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 866	41 075	40 822
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	16 633	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	24 022	23 448
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	5 831	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	6 819	7 014
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	5 182	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 938	5 230	5 011
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	3 833	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 209	4 508	4 832
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	453	453	474	454	466	481	496	517
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	136 100	137 132	142 414	148 689	153 578	158 108	158 801	158 926
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	100 365	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 736	113 530
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 725	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 699	10 854
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	10 315	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 635	11 603	11 778	11 731
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	3 789	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 366	6 639
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	9 201	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	12 368	12 116
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	3 705	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 773	3 854	4 056
Services (6068Y)	115 315	118 505	122 632	129 110	137 113	141 187	145 807	151 928
Rent ³ (6069Y)	28 791	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 096	32 582
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 817	10 055	10 191	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 159	11 265
Medical services (6071Y)	12 408	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 584	16 777	16 256	16 602
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	22 859	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 829	33 532	34 576	37 398
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	9 587	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 658	13 145	13 668
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	31 853	30 542	30 148	30 667	35 306	36 526	38 575	40 413
Total (6007Y)	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 793	379 010

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.
3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1996: 04	9 448	12 748	45 763	39 239	107 198	8 977	11 913	40 864	34 971	96 725
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	7 546	9 512	44 256	39 439	100 753	7 058	8 736	38 541	34 277	88 612
02	8 165	10 753	45 558	41 133	105 609	7 507	9 782	38 830	35 175	91 294
03	8 397	10 239	46 421	42 582	107 639	7 666	9 222	38 871	35 869	91 628
04	9 467	13 434	50 689	43 481	117 071	8 538	12 126	41 866	35 866	98 396
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01	7 592	9 753	48 244	43 004	108 593	6 772	8 935	39 232	35 255	90 194
02	8 149	11 178	49 182	45 397	113 906	7 189	10 088	38 820	36 556	92 653
03	8 375	10 699	50 260	47 837	117 171	7 166	9 570	38 979	36 978	92 693
04	9 189	13 999	54 495	48 327	126 010	7 983	12 482	41 770	37 018	99 253
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	184 565	465 680	29 110	41 075	158 801	145 807	374 793
1999: 01	7 217	9 991	51 592	48 627	117 427	5 994	8 808	38 923	36 657	90 382
02	7 937	11 268	52 710	50 814	122 729	6 506	9 901	38 896	37 848	93 151
03	8 508	10 861	53 997	53 194	126 560	6 872	9 466	39 077	38 653	94 068
04	9 997	14 493	58 713	53 583	136 786	7 962	12 647	42 030	38 770	101 409
1999	33 659	46 613	217 012	206 218	503 502	27 334	40 822	158 926	151 928	379 010
2000: 01	7 914	10 922	56 573	53 960	129 369	6 342	9 338	39 381	38 300	93 361
02	8 775	12 370	58 359	56 338	135 842	6 948	10 563	39 323	39 244	96 078
03	9 524	11 731	59 923	58 722	139 900	7 331	10 045	39 240	40 128	96 744

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1996: 04	33 336	42 407	174 193	155 521	405 457	31 571	39 502	155 120	138 848	365 041
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	33 525	43 319	180 343	162 115	419 302	31 404	39 738	156 721	139 745	367 608
02	33 757	43 804	185 110	163 684	426 355	31 111	39 848	157 843	140 618	369 420
03	34 109	44 072	189 309	167 220	434 710	30 987	39 807	158 768	141 518	371 080
04	32 909	44 557	192 934	173 521	443 921	29 574	40 071	159 100	142 867	371 612
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01	33 764	44 487	196 005	175 360	449 616	30 141	40 614	159 105	143 654	373 514
02	33 728	45 530	200 646	181 246	461 150	29 810	41 072	158 567	145 715	375 164
03	33 998	46 151	204 169	188 471	472 789	29 089	41 384	158 660	146 369	375 502
04	31 730	46 348	207 904	193 183	479 165	27 400	41 230	158 872	147 490	374 992
1998	33 305	45 629	202 181	184 565	465 680	29 110	41 075	158 801	145 807	374 793
1999: 01	31 714	45 457	209 411	198 252	484 834	26 361	40 093	158 840	149 338	374 632
02	33 087	45 997	215 234	203 159	497 477	27 111	40 374	158 584	150 953	377 022
03	34 794	46 860	220 219	209 889	511 762	28 046	40 947	158 857	152 952	380 802
04	35 041	48 138	223 184	213 572	519 935	27 818	41 874	159 423	154 469	383 584
1999	33 659	46 613	217 012	206 218	503 502	27 334	40 822	158 926	151 928	379 010
2000: 01	35 240	49 690	230 070	219 783	534 783	28 437	42 535	160 110	155 699	386 781
02	36 408	50 397	238 279	225 586	550 670	28 918	43 062	160 514	156 970	389 464
03	38 277	50 510	243 120	231 094	563 001	29 600	43 469	161 224	158 507	392 800

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1980	10 174	2 694	4 013	4 439	1 220	5 333	1 947	382	915	2 948	34 065
1981	12 549	3 296	5 334	5 338	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 212	3 714	42 253
1982	14 825	3 717	6 174	6 162	1 880	7 443	2 691	636	1 382	4 715	49 625
1983	16 763	4 019	8 605	7 124	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	5 630	57 978
1984	19 925	4 429	9 958	7 905	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	6 482	67 040
1985	22 529	4 641	10 762	8 503	2 967	10 634	3 841	1 117	2 101	6 930	74 025
1986	27 905	5 490	12 781	9 869	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	8 280	87 607
1987	32 900	6 743	15 209	11 594	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	9 819	104 483
1988	39 492	8 137	17 308	14 070	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	12 040	126 010
1989	46 460	9 798	20 095	16 035	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	13 925	149 337
1990	54 874	11 270	23 920	18 865	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	20 577	181 872
1991	64 924	13 038	26 661	20 582	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	24 491	210 316
1992	75 570	14 431	29 218	22 384	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	25 973	237 190
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	27 491	265 392
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	30 233	299 541
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 182	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	40 812	385 280
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	29 689	65 438	20 031	7 857	11 427	47 486	431 072
1998	145 939	26 195	56 293	41 435	32 175	66 578	21 816	9 073	12 602	53 569	465 680
1999	154 979	25 892	62 050	44 996	35 853	70 848	23 425	10 468	15 399	59 589	503 502

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1980	82 619	14 454	17 628	21 416	10 228	37 068	12 042	6 303	7 806	18 816	238 685
1981	85 203	15 767	20 309	23 448	10 797	40 455	12 645	6 624	8 443	21 259	256 119
1982	89 039	15 497	22 422	23 799	11 497	39 191	12 752	7 138	8 330	22 880	261 491
1983	90 507	15 283	25 750	24 475	11 443	39 112	13 624	7 118	7 822	23 611	269 351
1984	96 684	15 076	28 528	25 169	12 660	39 374	18 249	7 620	9 852	28 512	281 728
1985	97 101	14 047	30 338	23 282	12 728	33 209	17 242	7 675	9 219	27 145	271 990
1986	100 993	14 238	31 656	22 747	12 564	32 632	15 287	6 768	8 961	26 573	272 422
1987	99 140	14 649	33 103	23 766	13 298	38 175	15 909	6 743	9 759	28 379	282 924
1988	102 362	15 363	34 154	26 661	14 479	42 303	15 784	6 798	10 535	29 509	297 952
1989	106 170	15 964	35 145	27 827	15 168	42 649	16 685	6 445	10 914	29 147	306 116
1990	107 408	15 957	36 038	29 342	15 585	44 692	15 211	6 188	11 633	32 854	314 912
1991	106 016	16 451	36 643	28 567	16 082	44 813	14 527	5 693	10 386	34 103	313 284
1992	100 365	16 761	37 515	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 550	5 552	9 710	33 050	308 826
1993	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 660	5 153	9 443	32 511	313 719
1994	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 585	5 501	8 619	33 886	325 482
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 732	24 288	56 974	17 008	6 486	9 575	39 726	360 046
1997	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	24 720	57 754	17 598	6 532	9 589	41 919	369 930
1998	113 736	24 274	42 795	32 947	24 226	56 135	19 480	6 763	9 895	44 542	374 793
1999	113 530	23 702	43 436	33 093	24 912	55 653	20 469	6 841	11 061	46 315	379 010

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GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	1 782	2 233	2 915	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 925	3 739
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	6 448	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 231	10 642
Manufacturing (6082J)	13 018	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	27 128	27 954
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	12 236	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	26 820	27 777
Other (6084J)	782	694	185	249	271	283	308	177
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 584	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 643	6 665	7 314
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	778	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156	1 133
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	3 841	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	6 767	7 648
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	5 139	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 042	18 869
Transnet..... (6089J)	1 769	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 589	3 999
Other (6090J)	3 370	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 453	14 870
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	13 094	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	27 759	28 127
Private residential buildings (6092J)	5 375	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730	9 332
Other ¹ (6093J)	7 719	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 029	18 795
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	9 571	9 392	10 304	12 046	12 680	14 117	15 536	15 816
Central government..... (6095J)	4 969	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 317	4 187	5 053	5 515
Provincial governments (6096J)	808	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 295	4 537	5 600	5 835
Local authorities..... (6097J)	3 139	2 489	2 791	2 978	3 336	4 724	4 099	3 456
Other (6098J)	655	569	712	612	732	669	784	1 010
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	10 611	10 685	11 358	13 123	14 883	16 649	17 827	17 870
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	6 161	5 875	6 622	6 016	7 687	9 356	9 366	9 381
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 177	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 010	4 731	5 519	5 642
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 273	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 186	2 562	2 942	2 847
General government services (6104J)	8 563	8 541	9 278	11 127	11 581	13 102	14 379	14 590
Business enterprises (6105J)	2 048	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 302	3 547	3 448	3 280
Public corporations (6106J)	8 839	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 343	19 532
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	7 330	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 327	18 229
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	1 509	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 016	1 303
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	38 805	43 753	53 257	63 534	72 475	80 635	83 039	83 840

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	2 246	2 612	3 158	3 293	3 929	3 492	3 033	2 670
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	7 992	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 511	8 502	9 526	8 572
Manufacturing (6082Y)	15 938	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 247	24 073	23 600	23 307
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 591	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 952	7 719	5 589	5 813
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	963	832	868	896	932	978	997	938
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 860	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 179	5 872	5 788	6 274
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	6 651	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 098	12 154	19 691	15 731
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	16 823	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 899	23 389	23 038	22 188
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	11 976	10 959	11 218	12 046	11 804	12 273	12 941	12 489
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	104 203	97 982
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	13 308	12 487	12 384	13 123	13 815	14 426	14 797	14 047
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	7 836	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 033	7 957	7 582	7 121
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	3 892	4 182	3 866	5 073	4 707	4 160	4 656	4 564
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 415	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 075	2 309	2 559	2 362
General government services (6104Y)	10 737	9 979	10 111	11 127	10 771	11 379	11 970	11 525
Business enterprises (6105Y)	2 571	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 044	3 047	2 827	2 522
Public corporations (6106Y)	10 983	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 481	12 590	19 068	16 126
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	6 242	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 872	11 487	18 215	15 095
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	4 741	1 251	470	495	609	1 103	853	1 031
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	48 749	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 255	71 436	70 338	67 809

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1996: 04	2 471	6 308	2 220	2 707	6 238	3 275	26 314	3 910	3 100	19 304
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	2 057	5 849	2 079	3 318	6 378	3 332	26 137	3 963	3 379	18 795
02	2 557	6 545	2 194	3 111	6 414	3 360	27 162	4 083	3 235	19 844
03	2 207	6 966	2 006	3 413	6 848	3 493	27 892	3 955	3 492	20 445
04	2 817	7 130	2 364	3 799	7 231	3 932	30 088	4 648	3 889	21 551
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01	2 420	6 171	1 745	4 911	7 015	3 822	29 045	4 334	4 566	20 145
02	3 016	6 871	1 720	4 712	6 858	3 729	29 730	4 444	4 515	20 771
03	2 568	7 118	1 430	6 343	6 984	3 832	31 248	4 328	6 107	20 813
04	3 227	6 968	1 770	7 076	6 902	4 153	33 186	4 721	7 155	21 310
1998	11 231	27 128	6 665	23 042	27 759	15 536	123 209	17 827	22 343	83 039
1999: 01	2 562	6 271	1 644	5 845	6 863	3 941	30 247	4 451	5 844	19 952
02	2 828	7 016	1 756	4 505	6 795	3 754	29 676	4 308	4 539	20 829
03	2 362	7 331	1 792	4 421	7 164	3 853	30 020	4 319	4 651	21 050
04	2 890	7 336	2 122	4 098	7 305	4 268	31 299	4 792	4 498	22 009
1999	10 642	27 954	7 314	18 869	28 127	15 816	121 242	17 870	19 532	83 840
2000: 01	2 355	6 764	1 775	4 502	7 504	4 159	30 479	4 635	4 415	21 429
02	2 796	7 530	1 755	4 427	7 647	4 058	31 565	4 648	3 992	22 925
03	2 343	7 917	1 673	5 001	8 194	4 053	32 640	4 622	4 377	23 641

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1996: 04	8 487	24 398	8 684	10 882	25 476	12 953	103 901	15 602	12 161	76 138
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	8 925	26 050	9 301	12 171	25 722	13 357	108 160	16 346	12 986	78 828
02	9 578	26 501	8 788	13 117	26 732	13 700	110 786	16 646	13 706	80 434
03	9 929	26 741	8 180	14 144	27 240	14 703	112 506	16 709	14 495	81 302
04	10 120	26 676	8 303	15 132	27 790	14 708	113 664	16 895	14 793	81 976
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01	10 373	26 666	7 405	17 587	27 804	15 173	116 545	17 417	16 540	82 588
02	11 220	27 480	6 506	20 315	27 797	15 232	120 153	17 676	19 456	83 021
03	11 637	27 205	6 190	25 570	27 591	15 967	126 167	18 158	24 960	83 049
04	11 694	27 157	6 559	28 692	27 844	15 772	129 967	18 057	28 416	83 494
1998	11 231	27 128	6 665	23 042	27 759	15 536	123 209	17 827	22 343	83 039
1999: 01	11 458	27 238	7 313	20 585	27 410	15 908	121 925	18 021	21 371	82 533
02	10 364	27 676	6 642	20 285	27 815	15 412	120 373	17 456	20 398	82 519
03	10 498	28 111	7 741	17 763	28 272	15 664	120 793	17 643	19 089	84 061
04	10 252	28 791	7 560	16 839	29 011	16 280	121 873	18 360	17 270	86 243
1999	10 642	27 954	7 314	18 869	28 127	15 816	121 242	17 870	19 532	83 840
2000: 01	10 595	29 421	7 627	16 649	30 025	16 707	124 431	18 710	17 179	88 542
02	10 529	29 911	6 785	18 817	31 296	16 644	127 692	18 876	17 195	91 621
03	10 629	30 538	7 106	20 463	32 442	16 801	132 098	19 186	18 295	94 617

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

At constant 1995 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
1996: 04	2 260	5 872	2 053	2 500	5 656	2 962	24 099	3 525	2 886	17 688
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01	1 841	5 380	1 885	3 010	5 660	2 950	23 489	3 495	3 081	16 913
02	2 266	5 970	1 963	2 775	5 609	2 929	24 112	3 547	2 919	17 646
03	1 935	6 317	1 787	3 031	5 928	3 019	24 570	3 408	3 125	18 037
04	2 460	6 406	2 084	3 338	6 192	3 375	26 281	3 976	3 465	18 840
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01	2 097	5 490	1 523	4 304	5 980	3 256	25 163	3 681	4 023	17 459
02	2 596	6 062	1 455	4 137	5 756	3 142	25 514	3 728	3 964	17 822
03	2 163	6 154	1 179	5 392	5 731	3 180	26 236	3 578	5 180	17 478
04	2 670	5 894	1 432	5 858	5 571	3 363	27 290	3 810	5 901	17 579
1998	9 526	23 600	5 589	19 691	23 038	12 941	104 203	14 797	19 068	70 338
1999: 01	2 109	5 291	1 329	4 905	5 516	3 179	24 844	3 574	4 887	16 383
02	2 299	5 872	1 404	3 764	5 387	2 988	24 117	3 411	3 768	16 938
03	1 888	6 091	1 417	3 675	5 626	3 030	24 142	3 381	3 819	16 942
04	2 276	6 053	1 663	3 387	5 659	3 292	24 879	3 681	3 652	17 546
1999	8 572	23 307	5 813	15 731	22 188	12 489	97 982	14 047	16 126	67 809
2000: 01	1 821	5 532	1 365	3 707	5 740	3 171	23 948	3 515	3 574	16 859
02	2 130	6 075	1 305	3 598	5 744	3 046	24 407	3 467	3 174	17 766
03	1 748	6 291	1 209	3 968	6 029	2 991	24 764	3 387	3 420	17 957

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1996: 04	7 737	22 701	8 033	10 052	23 101	11 726	95 102	14 070	11 330	69 702
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01	7 978	23 975	8 416	11 046	22 811	11 822	97 161	14 400	11 845	70 916
02	8 463	24 160	7 843	11 716	23 361	11 937	98 291	14 450	12 340	71 501
03	8 716	24 213	7 281	12 559	23 576	12 692	99 032	14 379	12 972	71 681
04	8 851	23 944	7 336	13 295	23 808	12 641	99 324	14 475	13 203	71 646
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01	8 986	23 747	6 455	15 431	23 700	12 930	101 000	14 790	14 595	71 615
02	9 639	24 220	5 491	17 832	23 326	12 820	103 069	14 824	17 046	71 199
03	9 804	23 475	5 104	21 696	22 650	13 229	105 805	14 989	21 125	69 691
04	9 675	22 958	5 306	23 805	22 476	12 785	106 930	14 585	23 506	68 839
1998	9 526	23 600	5 589	19 691	23 038	12 941	104 203	14 797	19 068	70 338
1999: 01	9 434	22 986	5 886	17 403	22 024	12 820	100 186	14 459	17 949	67 778
02	8 432	23 125	5 302	16 893	22 038	12 247	97 751	13 806	16 866	67 079
03	8 377	23 315	6 117	14 735	22 206	12 305	97 037	13 794	15 636	67 607
04	8 045	23 806	5 947	13 893	22 488	12 580	96 954	14 125	14 049	68 780
1999	8 572	23 307	5 813	15 731	22 188	12 489	97 982	14 047	16 126	67 809
2000: 01	8 213	24 093	5 833	13 719	22 958	12 736	97 747	14 182	13 854	69 711
02	7 995	24 101	5 046	15 251	23 506	12 476	98 653	14 066	13 634	70 953
03	7 945	24 217	5 150	16 221	23 875	12 372	100 149	14 032	14 295	71 822

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Residential buildings (6110J)	6 640	6 990	7 567	8 415	9 192	9 973	10 206	10 734
General government (6111J)	935	756	643	692	596	812	700	641
Public corporations (6112J)	100	24	29	6	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	5 605	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 592	9 157	9 502	10 089
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	7 235	7 428	8 939	11 322	12 264	12 152	13 676	13 752
General government (6115J)	1 502	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 627	2 560	2 749	2 447
Public corporations (6116J)	275	299	391	514	396	616	1 375	1 401
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	5 458	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 976	9 552	9 904
Construction works (6118J)	10 727	9 508	10 454	10 716	13 035	16 637	17 424	17 532
General government (6119J)	6 010	5 749	6 578	5 900	7 677	9 465	9 490	9 544
Public corporations (6120J)	2 097	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	2 929	3 355	3 630
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	2 620	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 243	4 579	4 358
Transport equipment (6122J)	8 508	9 508	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	18 943	14 770
General government (6123J)	69	64	60	59	78	42	55	77
Public corporations (6124J)	1 362	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 393	1 115
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	7 077	8 291	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 495	13 578
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	23 086	26 927	32 316	39 765	47 314	53 171	60 020	61 991
General government (6127J)	2 095	2 437	2 383	4 036	3 905	3 770	4 833	5 161
Public corporations (6128J)	5 005	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 454	13 216	13 382
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	15 986	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 269	39 947	41 971	43 448
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	2 060	2 240	2 801	2 996	3 374	3 322	2 940	2 463
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	58 255	62 601	73 045	87 042	99 381	111 279	123 209	121 242

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 408	8 267	8 283	8 415	8 420	8 493	8 256	8 154
General government..... (6111Y)	897	896	703	692	545	690	567	486
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	126	28	32	6	4	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 384	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 799	7 684	7 660
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	9 177	8 786	9 774	11 322	11 244	10 357	11 074	10 458
General government..... (6115Y)	1 882	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 418	2 182	2 227	1 865
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	348	352	428	514	366	523	1 115	1 066
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	6 947	6 450	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 652	7 732	7 527
Construction works (6118Y)	13 664	11 249	11 494	10 716	11 884	14 080	14 007	13 217
General government..... (6119Y)	7 765	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 016	8 043	7 674	7 235
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	2 682	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 489	2 710	2 754
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 225	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 572	3 548	3 623	3 228
Transport equipment (6122Y)	11 806	11 530	11 955	13 828	13 492	13 926	15 508	11 609
General government..... (6123Y)	96	76	66	59	73	36	45	61
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	1 893	1 377	897	947	1 014	863	3 528	877
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	9 817	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 405	13 027	11 935	10 671
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	27 363	30 154	34 050	39 765	45 418	48 770	52 975	52 675
General government..... (6127Y)	2 676	2 727	2 517	4 036	3 763	3 475	4 284	4 400
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	5 934	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 711	11 711	11 425
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	18 753	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 854	36 584	36 980	36 850
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	2 624	2 658	3 079	2 996	3 093	2 826	2 383	1 869
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	104 203	97 982

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1996: 04	2 416	3 160	3 812	3 773	12 364	789	2 149	2 811	3 377	3 447	11 615	700
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	2 306	3 052	3 801	3 564	12 623	791	2 004	2 653	3 274	3 177	11 695	686
02	2 347	2 922	4 113	3 816	13 124	840	2 009	2 502	3 494	3 334	12 057	716
03	2 539	2 960	3 919	4 142	13 497	835	2 146	2 501	3 293	3 586	12 339	705
04	2 781	3 218	4 804	4 502	13 927	856	2 334	2 701	4 019	3 829	12 679	719
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	2 438	3 418	4 254	4 631	13 488	816	2 023	2 838	3 501	3 953	12 170	678
02	2 541	3 251	4 351	3 617	15 164	806	2 076	2 658	3 534	3 010	13 579	657
03	2 586	3 412	4 045	4 877	15 590	738	2 078	2 744	3 232	3 915	13 673	594
04	2 641	3 595	4 774	5 818	15 778	580	2 079	2 834	3 740	4 630	13 553	454
1998	10 206	13 676	17 424	18 943	60 020	2 940	8 256	11 074	14 007	15 508	52 975	2 383
1999: 01	2 506	3 368	4 318	3 884	15 544	627	1 958	2 636	3 343	3 090	13 330	487
02	2 597	3 368	4 115	3 433	15 532	631	1 990	2 584	3 126	2 707	13 231	479
03	2 752	3 366	4 216	3 701	15 389	596	2 077	2 539	3 157	2 899	13 017	453
04	2 879	3 650	4 883	3 752	15 526	609	2 129	2 699	3 591	2 913	13 097	450
1999	10 734	13 752	17 532	14 770	61 991	2 463	8 154	10 458	13 217	11 609	52 675	1 869
2000: 01	2 803	3 528	4 406	3 929	15 062	751	2 041	2 565	3 148	3 011	12 642	541
02	2 885	3 673	4 722	3 669	15 638	978	2 056	2 613	3 310	2 756	12 981	691
03	3 095	3 779	4 624	4 196	15 903	1 043	2 160	2 621	3 168	3 089	13 005	721

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1996: 04	9 560	12 067	14 969	15 520	48 486	3 299	8 498	10 735	13 261	14 198	45 484	2 926
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	9 863	12 182	15 891	13 500	53 502	3 222	8 566	10 587	13 688	12 030	49 508	2 782
02	9 923	12 024	16 573	15 977	53 027	3 262	8 488	10 294	14 074	13 952	48 702	2 781
03	10 340	12 082	16 959	16 613	53 291	3 221	8 730	10 209	14 255	14 378	48 738	2 722
04	9 766	12 320	17 125	18 006	52 864	3 583	8 188	10 338	14 303	15 344	48 132	3 019
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	10 054	13 145	17 366	17 392	55 255	3 333	8 337	10 917	14 284	14 850	49 844	2 768
02	10 188	13 480	17 271	15 245	60 873	3 096	8 315	11 021	14 016	12 691	54 496	2 530
03	10 256	14 140	17 388	20 015	61 465	2 903	8 237	11 374	13 892	16 074	53 897	2 331
04	10 318	13 935	17 671	23 120	62 483	2 440	8 119	10 988	13 828	18 417	53 667	1 911
1998	10 206	13 676	17 424	18 943	60 020	2 940	8 256	11 074	14 007	15 508	52 975	2 383
1999: 01	10 214	13 623	18 012	14 569	62 952	2 555	7 989	10 653	13 929	11 588	54 055	1 972
02	10 641	13 717	16 788	14 833	61 982	2 412	8 141	10 513	12 737	11 697	52 821	1 842
03	10 918	13 790	17 548	14 696	61 519	2 322	8 229	10 406	13 134	11 515	52 000	1 753
04	11 167	13 878	17 780	14 982	61 507	2 559	8 261	10 264	13 076	11 636	51 824	1 893
1999	10 734	13 752	17 532	14 770	61 991	2 463	8 154	10 458	13 217	11 609	52 675	1 869
2000: 01	11 555	14 474	18 416	15 199	61 749	3 038	8 417	10 521	13 163	11 647	51 807	2 192
02	11 821	15 016	19 003	16 036	62 066	3 750	8 422	10 682	13 323	12 049	51 531	2 646
03	12 193	15 529	19 786	16 765	63 633	4 192	8 510	10 773	13 566	12 339	52 063	2 898

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

As at 31 December	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	45 582	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 299	45 400	45 041	44 372
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	106 129	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 356	102 736	104 032	104 221
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	153 758	157 718	162 326	169 210	176 188	182 652	187 437	190 473
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	104 346	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 678	96 253	93 965	92 270
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 555	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 157	6 190	6 238	6 233
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	57 090	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 709	61 806	62 713	63 940
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	194 782	196 784	198 479	200 598	203 278	207 591	218 526	224 531
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	260 281	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 218	282 072	288 082	292 751
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	248 241	250 859	253 501	256 672	259 217	261 890	264 895	267 175
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 176 731	1 181 424	1 190 601	1 205 824	1 225 100	1 246 589	1 270 929	1 285 966
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	295 928	298 284	300 319	302 811	305 610	308 670	311 756	313 816
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	173 533	176 068	178 841	180 246	182 571	185 717	188 386	190 506
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	96 847	96 469	95 674	95 965	95 721	94 824	94 361	93 782
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 547	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 318	28 129	29 009	29 528
General government services..... (6151Y)	234 705	236 980	239 197	242 180	244 473	247 073	249 966	252 165
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	61 221	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 138	61 597	61 790	61 651
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	298 404	292 243	286 041	281 594	278 494	276 668	281 158	282 436
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	259 116	254 925	251 429	249 631	249 014	249 119	255 744	258 932
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	39 298	37 318	34 612	31 963	29 480	27 549	25 414	23 504
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	582 437	590 897	604 241	621 419	640 996	661 251	678 015	689 714

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	233	745	1 392	1 665	1 797	1 718	1 341	665
Mining and quarrying..... (6161J)	454	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	63	796
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	1 949	1 848	5 103	8 727	5 599	2 671	288	2 058
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	1 988	1 780	5 442	8 400	5 829	2 336	109	2 175
Other..... (6164J)	-39	68	-339	327	-230	335	179	-117
Electricity, gas and water..... (6165J)	98	324	-30	-300	169	-495	880	308
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	-117	99	242	291	409	422	69	-21
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-789	2 778	6 808	8 183	6 372	-156	-3 344	3 683
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	910	1 794	6 465	8 404	4 010	298	-2 325	2 566
Other..... (6169J)	-1 699	984	343	-221	2 362	-454	-1 019	1 117
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	680	-284	-711	331	99	686	571	-472
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	-53	-5	13	-14	37	17	145	7
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	2 455	6 557	14 669	19 986	15 891	4 597	14	7 024
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-5 774	-3 954	-6 656	-8 469	-9 414	-6 375	-5 341	-8 370
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 778	-5 327	-1 346
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6175J)	-19	-79	-44	-10	26	76	-22	49
Public corporations..... (6176J)	144	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	111	1 455	-968
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-3 444	3 039	9 775	11 826	6 939	-1 965	-6 760	-427
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	2 859	3 642	11 568	17 131	9 609	2 969	-2 037	4 624

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	474	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 302	938	316
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	337	1 000	1 609	724	904	-601	-217	331
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-132	-786	1 970	5 073	1 221	-349	-1 753	-982
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	41	-738	2 480	4 851	1 540	-574	-1 846	-815
Other (6164Y)	-173	-48	-510	222	-319	225	93	-167
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-40	262	-241	-451	45	-516	679	132
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	-302	-45	76	60	164	164	-95	-169
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-3 837	1 045	4 777	4 406	1 658	-1 849	-4 746	-373
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-1 205	198	3 955	5 333	499	-1 910	-3 666	-414
Other (6169Y)	-2 632	847	822	-927	1 159	61	-1 080	41
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	200	-614	-1 163	63	-141	417	312	-610
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	-89	-18	-6	-29	24	5	111	-13
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 426	-4 771	-1 368
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-24	-95	-50	-10	25	68	-18	41
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-51	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	77	1 226	-786
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-3 257	2 326	10 615	11 826	5 948	-1 571	-5 979	-623
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	-1 337	-588	5 925	10 406	1 720	-2 259	-5 419	-1 396

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896
General government (6181J)	10 592	10 606	11 314	13 113	14 909	16 725	17 805	17 919
Public corporations (6182J)	8 983	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 106	23 798	18 564
Private business enterprises (6183J)	35 361	46 792	63 032	75 360	79 414	78 670	76 279	83 413
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272
General government (6184J)	7 910	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 877	13 090	14 129	15 299
Public corporations (6185J)	13 013	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 385	16 100	16 986	18 121
Private business enterprises (6186J)	33 304	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 661	57 965	63 666	69 852
Net capital formation (6187J)	709	6 629	16 558	26 732	26 935	22 346	23 101	16 624
General government (6188J)	2 682	1 942	1 798	2 482	3 032	3 635	3 676	2 620
Public corporations (6189J)	-4 030	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 850	-1 994	6 812	443
Private business enterprises (6190J)	2 057	10 424	22 241	28 993	27 753	20 705	12 613	13 561

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	13 226	12 434	8 478	6 213	6 975	6 570	3 417	1 358
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 452	32 679
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 635	-20 811
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272
Gross saving³ (6203J)	60 487	70 072	81 398	90 568	97 733	99 075	105 015	116 498
Foreign investment (6206J)	-5 551	-4 868	-340	7 991	8 125	10 426	12 867	3 398
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	-4 179	-6 355	2 137	11 270	3 017	29 378	13 377	29 198
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-1 372	1 487	-2 477	-3 279	5 108	-18 952	-510	-25 800
Gross capital formation (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING

At current prices

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees (6000J)	195 095	218 159	242 165	274 673	309 064	338 776	371 760	398 581
<i>less</i> Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 845	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796	1 706
Compensation of residents (6240J)	193 250	216 368	240 416	272 916	307 168	336 856	369 964	396 875
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	90 080	108 602	126 460	145 689	169 191	189 868	192 826	209 156
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 781	103 272
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	144 307	167 177	190 960	217 516	248 114	277 023	287 607	312 428
<i>less</i> Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 556	6 909	6 851	8 670	11 483	12 875	15 535	17 881
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	137 751	160 268	184 109	208 846	236 631	264 148	272 072	294 547
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	331 001	376 637	424 528	481 762	543 801	601 003	642 036	691 422
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 393
<i>less</i> Subsidies (6005J)	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	6 827
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	363 824	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 949	717 755	775 988
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-1 043	-2 093	-2 159	-2 341	-3 204	-3 329	-4 093	-5 662
<i>less</i> Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-10 153	-5 675	-6 079	1 304	-1 315	-124	-3 833	-3 740
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	372 934	421 015	477 440	534 028	603 149	665 744	717 495	774 066
<i>less</i> Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	612 480	657 568
Gross saving (6203J)	60 487	70 072	81 398	90 568	97 733	99 075	105 015	116 498
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-119	-189	-237	-144	-204	-891	-309	-260
<i>less</i> Gross capital formation (6180J)	54 936	65 204	81 058	98 559	105 858	109 501	117 882	119 896
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	5 432	4 679	103	-8 135	-8 329	-11 317	-13 176	-3 658

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING

Selected items

R millions

	1998		1999					2000		
	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	183 387	717 755	183 765	192 518	198 838	200 867	775 988	200 261	209 591	220 003
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	145 525	574 872	140 357	147 250	146 851	147 173	581 631	143 295	148 878	153 472
Gross saving..... (6203K)	26 224	105 015	27 695	32 999	28 018	27 786	116 498	30 964	36 261	32 458
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	732 476	717 755	753 686	770 362	782 660	797 244	775 988	823 460	839 903	866 404
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016D)	576 923	574 872	576 646	584 226	580 131	585 521	581 631	593 933	596 510	599 750
Gross saving..... (6203L)	107 846	105 015	112 979	118 041	115 425	119 539	116 498	130 046	134 110	131 494

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD
At current prices
R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1980	19 888	2 300	447	22 635	14 288	2 720	3 186	20 194	113	2 554	-1 968	-586
1981	18 385	2 564	477	21 426	18 253	3 628	3 791	25 672	70	-4 176	3 169	1 007
1982	19 110	3 081	513	22 704	18 042	3 911	4 106	26 059	-202	-3 557	4 474	-917
1983	20 395	2 955	734	24 084	15 894	3 700	4 692	24 286	-226	-428	1 504	-1 076
1984	24 875	3 547	1 058	29 480	21 481	4 450	5 713	31 644	-353	-2 517	1 628	889
1985	35 634	4 494	2 215	42 343	23 228	5 318	8 201	36 747	-388	5 208	-6 444	1 236
1986	41 136	4 867	2 715	48 718	25 826	6 413	9 725	41 964	-426	6 328	-7 481	1 153
1987	43 967	5 197	2 759	51 923	28 606	6 581	9 452	44 639	-576	6 708	-4 823	-1 885
1988	52 441	6 064	2 820	61 325	39 408	7 619	10 392	57 419	-523	3 383	-5 063	1 680
1989	58 241	8 497	3 045	69 783	44 266	9 183	12 355	65 804	-512	3 467	-2 078	-1 389
1990	61 897	9 801	1 545	73 243	43 408	10 638	13 074	67 120	-799	5 324	-4 445	-877
1991	65 734	8 803	2 414	76 951	47 466	10 552	11 273	69 291	-1 416	6 241	-3 174	-3 074
1992	69 837	9 562	2 649	82 048	51 976	12 428	11 050	75 454	-1 043	5 552	-4 179	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 405	10 986	86 903	-2 093	4 868	-6 355	1 487
1994	93 537	13 307	3 454	110 298	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 159	336	2 137	-2 477
1995	109 117	16 750	4 128	129 995	99 425	21 666	14 555	135 646	-2 341	-7 989	11 270	-3 279
1996	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 659	24 681	18 042	161 382	-3 204	-8 128	3 017	5 108
1997	143 830	24 585	6 013	174 428	133 061	27 658	20 808	181 527	-3 329	-10 426	29 378	-18 952
1998	161 121	29 068	7 193	197 382	150 705	30 927	24 524	206 156	-4 093	-12 867	13 377	-510
1999	174 883	31 000	9 424	215 307	149 540	34 492	29 011	213 043	-5 662	-3 398	29 198	-25 800

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	41 650	52 717	61 090	72 548	84 222	93 777	87 914	91 390
Income received from property (6221J)	75 488	73 236	80 397	107 009	133 917	157 448	191 007	194 946
Interest (6222J)	61 568	59 483	64 552	85 685	110 179	132 113	162 898	166 778
Dividends (6223J)	13 474	13 213	15 295	20 709	23 054	24 608	27 305	27 228
Rent (6224J)	446	540	550	615	684	727	804	940
Total income¹ (6225J)	117 138	125 953	141 487	179 557	218 139	251 225	278 921	286 336
Income from property paid (6226J)	85 426	85 173	89 584	127 078	152 424	188 556	215 484	222 073
Interest (6227J)	65 374	63 275	65 804	97 562	116 486	147 129	175 883	181 294
Dividends (6228J)	18 463	20 211	22 032	27 779	34 114	39 475	37 571	38 550
Rent (6229J)	1 589	1 687	1 748	1 737	1 824	1 952	2 030	2 229
Current taxes on income and wealth (6230J)	10 963	12 579	14 565	15 759	22 087	23 726	29 581	30 026
Current transfers to households (6231J)	239	266	305	400	449	503	588	634
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	183	198	185	585	617	693	779	835
Current transfers to the rest of the world (6233J)	44	81	98	79	114	35	37	89
Total expenditure (6234J)	96 855	98 297	104 737	143 901	175 691	213 513	246 469	253 657
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 452	32 679

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

At current prices

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	4 022	4 397	4 997	5 357	7 562	7 102	7 550	8 110
Taxes on production and imports..... (6690J)	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217	91 393
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656	77 000
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561	14 393
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251J)	46 013	50 178	59 845	67 911	83 032	94 256	109 399	118 426
Current transfers receivable from households..... (6252J)	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085	1 164
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises..... (6232J)	183	198	185	585	617	693	779	835
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6253J)	280	330	426	599	133	486	144	173
Current income ² (6254J)	91 395	105 630	123 701	139 427	162 033	179 587	203 174	220 101
Interest on public debt..... (6255J)	19 021	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 152	41 455	46 534	49 137
Subsidies..... (6005J)	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498	6 827
Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953	4 672
Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545	2 155
Current transfers to households..... (6257J)	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031
Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6258J)	1 332	2 402	2 542	2 878	3 242	3 825	4 280	5 851
Disposable income (6693J)	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 165	133 255
Final consumption expenditure ³ (6008J)	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800	154 066
Compensation of employees..... (6256J)	48 068	55 255	63 435	72 021	87 301	95 845	104 533	110 830
Current expenditure (6259J)	118 644	134 223	152 031	162 555	192 646	211 949	228 809	240 912
Saving ² (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 635	-20 811
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income..... (6693J)	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 165	133 255
less Social transfers in kind to households..... (6695J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	13 899	18 053	25 089	31 873	35 930	39 316	51 976	63 093
less Actual final consumption..... (6697J)	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611	83 904
Saving ² (6202J)	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 635	-20 811

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Selected items

R millions

	1998		1999				2000			
	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports..... (6690K)	21 904	84 217	22 461	20 557	23 824	24 551	91 393	24 859	23 066	26 266
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	31 929	109 399	31 809	24 333	29 575	32 709	118 426	33 633	26 275	30 864
Saving ² (6202K)	3 713	-25 635	-8 659	-9 320	-8 917	6 085	-20 811	-7 107	-6 759	-7 381
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports..... (6690L)	84 866	84 217	90 444	88 969	90 798	95 361	91 393	100 099	99 833	100 105
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (2651L)	119 525	109 399	118 860	113 833	122 085	118 926	118 426	125 676	118 483	127 404
Saving ² (6202L)	-26 622	-25 635	-24 102	-17 418	-20 280	-21 444	-20 811	-18 236	-12 401	-13 939

KB633

- Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	193 250	216 368	240 416	272 916	307 168	336 856	369 964	396 875
Income from property ³ (6241J)	76 964	84 349	95 424	110 431	124 907	148 802	156 671	171 779
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697	25 031
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	239	266	305	400	449	503	588	634
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	69	86	83	110	101	155	190	231
Current income (6244J)	285 736	315 729	353 585	402 309	454 146	509 248	550 110	594 550
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	35 050	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 945	70 530	79 818	88 400
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085	1 164
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	16	26	28	93	86	110	110	126
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	250 416	277 826	308 019	349 250	392 255	437 642	469 097	504 860
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	284 525	316 731	351 103	394 673	445 851	501 563	538 286	575 022
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	271 299	304 297	342 625	388 460	438 876	494 993	534 869	573 664
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	465 680	503 502
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189	70 162
Saving⁴ (6200J)	13 226	12 434	8 478	6 213	6 975	6 570	3 417	1 358

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	1998		1999					2000		
	04	1998	01	02	03	04	1999	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	98 813	369 964	95 124	97 818	99 248	104 685	396 875	100 675	103 602	105 648
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	115 083	469 097	122 206	130 689	128 453	123 512	504 860	133 213	141 360	141 493
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	-10 927	3 417	4 779	7 960	1 893	-13 274	1 358	3 844	5 518	1 593
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	382 217	369 964	388 778	397 507	399 122	402 093	396 875	411 443	420 876	424 822
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	481 833	469 097	486 048	499 235	512 838	521 311	504 860	536 763	553 620	566 510
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	2 668	3 417	1 214	1 758	1 076	1 376	1 358	1 980	2 950	3 509

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1982.....	-0.4	-0.3	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-0.7	-17.4	1.8
1983.....	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984.....	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985.....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986.....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987.....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988.....	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989.....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990.....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991.....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992.....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-0.5
1993.....	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	0.8
1994.....	3.2	2.7	4.1	5.3	3.7	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	1.8
1995.....	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.3	5.4	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.3
1996.....	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.5	9.3	8.7	5.1
1997.....	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	2.4
1998.....	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.5	5.8	2.2	1.2	0.6
1999.....	1.9	2.0	1.2	-0.2	1.1	-1.9	-6.0	1.3	-7.4	0.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1995: 04.....	1.6	1.6	0.3	4.7	4.9	-0.8	1.7	-8.5	3.8	3.2
1996: 01.....	5.5	3.1	7.4	4.9	5.2	8.2	12.9	10.7	7.8	9.5
02.....	7.4	4.7	7.3	14.0	5.4	7.8	10.9	-11.8	14.1	3.7
03.....	4.3	3.5	3.4	-2.4	4.0	13.7	4.7	61.9	23.6	2.8
04.....	3.6	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	21.0	2.3	-12.9	-15.8	0.3
1997: 01.....	1.0	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.8	0.3	8.9	-13.3	1.9	1.1
02.....	2.5	2.5	3.5	1.3	2.0	-3.2	4.7	10.1	4.8	5.5
03.....	0.6	0.8	-2.0	-0.9	1.8	-3.2	3.0	38.3	31.4	4.2
04.....	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	-2.9	1.2	6.8	3.5	-0.7
1998: 01.....	1.0	1.8	1.3	-2.7	2.1	6.3	6.9	-2.2	-16.1	-0.4
02.....	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.8	-3.3	8.4	-10.1	-7.2	0.3
03.....	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	6.1	0.4	-0.4	11.0	-7.1	21.0	-0.6
04.....	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	-0.5	-2.7	4.3	-2.1	4.1	-0.4
1999: 01.....	2.0	2.2	-0.2	-11.7	-0.4	-1.6	-22.9	14.2	-37.5	-1.6
02.....	2.6	2.9	5.4	9.6	2.6	-1.5	-9.4	-21.6	1.5	3.0
03.....	3.6	3.7	-2.8	-3.5	4.1	-2.2	-2.9	29.2	-3.2	3.5
04.....	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.0	-2.9	-0.3	21.7	26.4	3.2
2000: 01.....	2.0	2.4	5.9	5.1	3.4	-7.6	3.3	1.8	15.9	3.5
02.....	2.8	2.6	1.7	-2.5	2.8	1.1	3.8	1.2	-19.6	3.5
03.....	3.8	3.1	2.2	6.7	3.5	0.8	6.2	3.3	16.4	3.8

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
							Rand	Rand	Rand			
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1962.....	327	313	263	11 363	9 987	6 815	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.63	...	...
1963.....	352	339	271	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.58	...	...
1964.....	377	362	280	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.55	...	...
1965.....	401	384	294	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.56	...	...
1966.....	425	408	315	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.59	...	...
1967.....	461	444	334	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968.....	486	466	363	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.60	...	...
1969.....	533	511	383	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.60	...	...
1970.....	569	546	413	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.62	36 692	59 334
1971.....	614	591	476	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.66	37 916	62 851
1972.....	676	650	522	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.74	38 228	66 643
1973.....	816	786	561	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.79	39 433	70 744
1974.....	981	943	652	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.82	40 997	74 625
1975.....	1 079	1 030	734	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.91	41 267	78 682
1976.....	1 191	1 135	787	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.98	42 069	83 321
1977.....	1 292	1 229	901	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.09	41 658	87 007
1978.....	1 450	1 381	942	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.12	41 545	88 109
1979.....	1 693	1 616	1 099	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.12	41 727	88 501
1980.....	2 205	2 109	1 342	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.09	43 630	91 197
1981.....	2 494	2 380	1 499	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.10	43 551	91 336
1982.....	2 766	2 646	1 710	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.22	41 879	93 061
1983.....	3 094	2 964	1 937	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.37	39 546	93 557
1984.....	3 545	3 396	2 275	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.33	40 202	93 558
1985.....	4 002	3 814	2 517	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.41	38 708	93 127
1986.....	4 583	4 368	2 828	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.44	37 843	92 497
1987.....	5 244	5 044	3 324	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.44	37 574	91 541
1988.....	6 164	5 942	3 927	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.36	38 115	89 967
1989.....	7 247	6 979	4 543	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.34	38 171	89 204
1990.....	8 172	7 847	5 268	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.39	37 026	88 650
1991.....	9 168	8 923	5 966	14 352	14 073	9 060	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	2.45	35 804	87 700
1992.....	10 067	9 839	6 772	13 755	13 457	8 825	-4.2	-4.4	-2.6	2.52	34 253	86 416
1993.....	11 286	11 055	7 358	13 637	13 323	8 709	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	2.50	33 982	84 923
1994.....	12 504	12 281	7 989	13 786	13 585	8 683	1.1	2.0	-0.3	2.44	34 241	83 519
1995.....	13 920	13 656	8 870	13 920	13 656	8 870	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.39	34 505	82 591
1996.....	15 380	15 047	9 755	14 197	13 938	9 126	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.33	35 138	81 977
1997.....	16 651	16 291	10 658	14 249	13 942	9 150	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.31	35 228	81 495
1998.....	17 529	17 115	11 186	14 048	13 708	9 010	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	2.34	34 724	81 227
1999.....	18 576	18 119	11 788	14 013	13 581	8 880	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	2.33	34 680	80 802

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1985.....	58.0	18.2	22.8	28.1	21.9	57.1	24.6	7.8	52.4
1986.....	58.6	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	5.0	49.2
1987.....	59.8	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.6	45.7
1988.....	60.1	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.6	5.6	47.8
1989.....	59.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	50.2
1990.....	62.8	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.7	52.2
1991.....	63.4	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.7	52.9
1992.....	63.7	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	50.8
1993.....	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.0
1994.....	62.1	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.4
1995.....	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996.....	62.3	19.4	16.1	23.7	16.7	55.5	15.8	1.8	60.4
1997.....	63.0	19.8	16.3	24.3	15.6	55.0	14.5	1.5	60.7
1998.....	63.4	20.0	16.8	25.6	14.0	56.4	14.3	0.7	60.4
1999.....	63.3	19.4	15.2	24.0	13.3	56.1	14.6	0.3	58.1

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1995: 04.....	62.5	18.0	15.8	21.6	16.5	56.2	16.3	1.5	59.4
1996: 01.....	62.0	18.3	15.9	22.2	16.7	55.0	17.8	2.4	59.4
02.....	61.1	19.0	15.9	23.3	16.8	55.3	17.1	2.0	60.5
03.....	62.5	19.8	16.2	24.2	17.0	55.9	15.4	1.7	60.7
04.....	63.6	20.6	16.3	24.9	16.3	55.6	13.0	1.0	60.7
1997: 01.....	63.6	20.1	16.4	24.5	16.2	54.8	14.6	0.7	60.9
02.....	62.5	19.7	16.2	23.8	15.7	54.6	15.4	1.5	60.7
03.....	63.0	19.8	16.3	24.7	15.5	55.2	14.1	2.1	60.2
04.....	63.1	19.7	16.1	24.4	15.1	55.5	13.9	1.7	61.0
1998: 01.....	62.6	20.2	16.2	25.0	14.4	56.2	14.8	1.1	61.1
02.....	63.0	20.0	16.4	25.3	13.9	56.2	14.5	0.8	60.9
03.....	63.9	19.9	17.0	25.9	14.0	56.3	13.5	0.5	60.2
04.....	63.9	19.8	17.3	26.3	13.8	56.9	14.4	0.6	59.5
1999: 01.....	62.5	19.6	15.7	24.3	13.2	56.6	14.6	0.2	59.4
02.....	63.2	19.6	15.3	24.6	13.5	56.7	15.0	0.4	58.7
03.....	63.9	19.3	15.1	23.9	13.2	55.9	14.4	0.2	57.6
04.....	63.5	18.9	14.9	23.1	13.2	55.2	14.6	0.3	56.9
2000: 01.....	63.6	18.6	14.8	22.8	13.6	55.2	15.5	0.4	56.1
02.....	64.0	18.5	14.8	22.5	13.9	55.1	15.6	0.5	55.4
03.....	63.3	18.3	14.8	22.5	13.9	53.5	14.8	0.6	55.9

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.