

General economic indicators

Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors	132
Labour: Unemployment and labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors ..	133
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	134
Indicators of real economic activity	135
Composite business cycle indicators	136
Consumer prices	137-138
Production prices	139

Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

**ARBEID: WERKVERSKAFFING IN DIE
NIE-LANDBOUSEKTORE^{1,6}
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel
Indekse: 1995 = 100**

**LABOUR: EMPLOYMENT IN THE
NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS^{1,6}
Seasonally adjusted
Indices: 1995 = 100**

Tydperk Period	Openbare sektor / Public sector			Private sektor / Private sector						Groot- totaal Grand total
	Algemene owerhede ²	Sake- onder- nemings ³	Totaal	Mynbou	Fabrieks- wese	Konstruk- sie	Handel ⁴	Finansiële instellings ⁵	Totaal	
	General government ²	Business enterprises ³	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Trade ⁴	Financial institutions ⁵	Total	
	(7000L)	(7001L)	(7002L)	(7003L)	(7004L)	(7005L)	(7006L)	(7007L)	(7008L)	(7009L)
Getal in 1995 / Number in 1995	1 514 710	206 272	1 720 983	594 406	1 512 462	352 106	757 566	203 258	3 549 752	5 270 735
1991	101.3	128.8	104.6	121.1	103.3	110.1	103.5	92.1	106.6	105.9
1992	103.1	123.5	105.5	111.2	100.7	104.8	102.0	94.3	102.9	103.8
1993	103.4	108.0	104.0	103.7	98.6	104.9	100.2	94.7	100.4	101.5
1994	104.9	100.8	104.4	102.2	99.4	103.0	96.9	95.5	99.5	101.1
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	104.0	98.5	103.4	95.3	96.3	91.9	100.9	105.4	97.4	99.3
1997	104.1	95.4	103.1	92.1	92.3	88.1	101.5	107.2	95.0	97.6
1998	103.0	91.4	101.6	70.3	89.1	78.8	106.6	106.7	89.5	93.5
1992: 01	102.2	126.2	105.1	114.8	102.0	107.9	102.1	95.1	104.5	104.7
02.....	102.6	124.7	105.3	112.0	100.8	105.4	102.5	93.6	103.3	103.9
03.....	103.6	123.1	105.9	109.9	99.9	103.3	101.9	94.7	102.2	103.4
04.....	104.0	120.0	105.9	108.0	100.0	102.4	101.5	94.0	101.7	103.1
1993: 01	104.1	113.3	105.2	105.8	99.9	102.4	101.8	94.4	101.3	102.6
02.....	102.8	109.6	103.6	103.5	99.2	105.6	100.8	94.8	100.8	101.7
03.....	103.1	105.5	103.3	103.4	98.4	107.0	99.9	94.6	100.3	101.3
04.....	103.7	103.6	103.7	102.2	97.1	104.7	98.3	94.9	99.0	100.5
1994: 01	104.5	101.8	104.2	102.5	98.9	102.6	96.9	94.8	99.2	100.8
02.....	104.6	100.3	104.1	103.0	99.3	103.3	96.7	95.1	99.5	101.0
03.....	105.0	99.7	104.4	101.5	99.6	103.8	96.9	95.5	99.5	101.1
04.....	105.5	101.4	105.0	101.9	99.8	102.1	96.9	96.6	99.6	101.4
1995: 01	106.3	101.0	105.7	101.2	100.2	104.1	99.1	97.7	100.3	102.1
02.....	96.7	100.8	97.2	100.7	100.8	101.4	99.6	98.6	100.5	99.4
03.....	96.2	99.9	96.6	99.2	99.9	97.5	100.2	100.8	99.7	98.7
04.....	100.9	98.3	100.5	98.9	99.1	97.0	101.1	102.8	99.5	99.9
1996: 01	102.9	98.2	102.3	95.8	97.4	94.5	100.9	104.4	98.1	99.5
02.....	104.7	98.8	104.0	94.5	96.7	92.1	100.5	105.6	97.4	99.5
03.....	104.9	98.9	104.2	95.5	95.3	91.4	100.8	105.9	96.9	99.3
04.....	103.6	98.3	102.9	95.5	95.8	89.8	101.4	105.5	97.1	99.0
1997: 01	104.8	97.6	104.0	94.3	94.5	89.3	100.2	105.8	96.0	98.6
02.....	104.7	96.2	103.7	93.6	92.7	88.6	101.4	106.6	95.3	98.1
03.....	104.0	95.3	103.0	91.5	91.5	87.7	102.0	107.4	94.6	97.3
04.....	102.9	92.4	101.6	89.0	90.6	86.8	102.6	109.2	93.9	96.4
1998: 01	103.1	91.5	101.7	73.1	89.7	84.3	104.2	107.0	90.3	94.0
02.....	103.8	91.0	102.3	70.6	89.2	79.8	106.6	107.1	89.7	93.8
03.....	103.2	91.5	101.8	69.2	89.0	77.8	106.0	106.6	89.1	93.3
04.....	102.1	91.4	100.8	68.4	88.6	73.4	109.4	106.2	89.0	92.8

KB701

1. Bron van basiese gegewens: Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Nasionale departemente, plaaslike besture, provinsies en statutêre liggame.
3. Transnet, Sapos, Telkom en SAUK.
4. Spysenier en akkomodasie dienste ingesluit.
5. Bankinstellings, bouverenigings en versekeringsmaatskappye.
6. Vanaf die eerste kwartaal van 1998 is die basiese data afkomstig van die "Survey of Total Employment and Earnings" deur Statistieke Suid-Afrika.

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. National departments, local authorities, provinces and statutory bodies.
3. Transnet, Sapos, Telkom and SABC.
4. Including catering and accommodation services.
5. Banking institutions, building societies and insurance companies.
6. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Total Employment and Earnings by Statistics South Africa.

**ARBEID: WERKLOOSHEID EN ARBEIDSKOSTE
IN DIE NIE-LANDBOUSEKTORE^{1,4}
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel**

**LABOUR: UNEMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR COSTS
IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS^{1,4}
Seasonally adjusted**

Tydperk Period	Totale aantal geregi- streerde werklooses Total number of registered unemployed	Vergoeding per werker (Indekse: 1995=100) Remuneration per worker (Indices: 1995=100)						Arbeids- produk- tiewiteit (Indeks: 1995=100) Labour productivity (Index: 1995=100)	Nominale arbeids- eenheids- koste (Indeks: 1995=100) Nominal unit labour costs (Index: 1995=100)	Stakings en werkstopsettings ³ Strikes and work stoppages ³		
		Teen heersende pryse At current prices			Teen konstante pryse ² At constant prices ²					Aantal Number	Werkers betrokke Workers involved	Mandae verlore Man-days lost
		Openbare sektor ⁴ Public sector ⁴	Private sektor Private sector	Totaal Total	Openbare sektor Public sector	Private sektor Private sector	Totaal Total					
		(7010N)	(7011L)	(7012L)	(7013L)	(7011D)	(7012D)					
1991	247 783	49.8	64.0	58.0	77.4	99.6	90.1	88.5	65.5	600	172 096	1 339 634
1992	287 805	66.2	73.8	70.7	89.5	99.7	95.5	89.5	79.0	789	137 946	1 727 375
1993	313 300	72.5	82.0	78.2	87.1	98.5	93.9	92.0	85.0	784	158 981	782 918
1994	271 324	87.6	90.1	89.4	96.2	99.1	98.3	94.9	94.2	776	312 842	2 152 801
1995	272 979	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	315	152 956	531 205
1996	295 658	110.3	111.0	111.3	101.6	102.3	102.7	104.0	107.1	901	247 202	1 230 392
1997	309 571	122.3	122.2	123.3	104.4	104.3	105.2	108.3	113.8	1 324	212 094	656 555
1998	..	136.6	144.2	142.6	108.2	114.2	112.9	113.9	125.2	...	...	...
1996: Jan.	283 840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.	310 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	299 761	104.3	108.0	106.9	99.0	102.5	101.4	102.2	104.5	108	33 890	121 174
April	277 996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	317 936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	293 856	104.7	110.2	108.5	97.0	102.0	100.5	103.3	105.0	216	43 499	209 099
Jul.	253 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.	306 924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	291 496	111.0	112.5	112.6	101.5	102.9	103.0	104.5	107.8	490	151 353	747 290
Okt./Oct.	317 318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.	298 906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	295 408	121.1	113.2	117.4	109.1	102.0	105.8	105.7	111.0	87	18 460	152 829
1997: Jan.	306 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.	283 347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	294 811	122.8	117.1	120.6	108.4	103.3	106.4	106.6	113.1	138	14 535	91 762
April	301 417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	305 329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	294 781	120.7	122.3	122.6	103.7	105.0	105.3	107.9	113.7	426	67 695	208 806
Jul.	307 494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.	321 813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	308 485	123.1	124.0	124.7	103.8	104.6	105.1	108.8	114.6	727	124 698	338 278
Okt./Oct.	328 090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.	319 386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	343 834	122.5	125.4	125.1	101.7	104.1	103.8	110.0	113.7	33	5 166	17 709
1998: Jan.	333 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.	309 206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	345 009	132.8	139.1	137.9	107.9	113.0	112.1	113.2	121.8	...	...	...
April	387 708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	363 606	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	362 692	136.9	142.9	142.0	108.9	113.7	113.0	113.7	124.9	...	...	...
Jul.	375 930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.	356 754	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	356 356	131.9	145.6	141.2	103.5	114.2	110.8	114.0	123.9	...	...	...
Okt./Oct.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	...	144.9	149.3	149.2	112.6	116.0	115.9	114.6	130.2	...	...	...

KB702

1. Bron van basiese gegewens: Departement van Arbeid en Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Gedefleer met die deflator vir die bruto binnelandse produk buite die landbou.
3. Die sektore buite die Wet op Arbeidsverhoudinge sowel as alle politieke wegblyksies is uitgesluit. Data is nie seisoensaangesuiwer nie. Data vir 1995 is nie vergelykbaar nie weens tegniese probleme.
4. Vanaf die eerste kwartaal van 1998 is die basiese data afkomstig van die "Survey of Total Employment and Earnings" deur Statistieke Suid-Afrika.

1. Source of basic data: Department of Labour and Statistics South Africa.
2. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
3. Those sectors not covered by the Labour Relations Act as well as all absences due to political stay-aways are excluded. Data are not seasonally adjusted. Data for 1995 are not comparable due to technical problems.
4. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Total Employment and Earnings by Statistics South Africa.

**FABRIEKSEWE: BESTELLINGS, PRODUKSIE,
VERKOPE EN BENUTTING VAN
PRODUKSIEKAPASITEIT¹**
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel

**MANUFACTURING: ORDERS, PRODUCTION,
SALES AND UTILISATION OF
PRODUCTION CAPACITY¹**
Seasonally adjusted

Tydperk Period	Bestellings en verkope ^{4,5} Orders and sales ^{4,5}			Volume van produksie ⁴ Volume of production ⁴			Persentasiebenutting van produksiekapasiteit Percentage utilisation of production capacity			Arbeids- produkti- witeit	Nominale arbeids- eenheids- koste
	Indekse / Indices: 1995=100			Indekse / Indices: 1995=100						Labour- produc- tivity	Nominal unit labour costs
	Nuwe bestellings ²	Onvoltooide bestellings ²	Verkope	Duursame goedere	Nie-duursame goedere	Totaal	Duursame goedere	Nie-duursame goedere	Totaal	Indeks/ Index: 1995=100	Indeks /Index: 1995=100
	(7070T)	(7071T)	(7072T)	(7073N)	(7074N)	(7075N)	(7076L)	(7077L)	(7078L)	(7079L)	(7080L)
1991	90.2	84.9	95.0	99.5	90.2	93.9	78.2	83.0	81.0	90.9	70.2
1992	86.8	85.9	91.8	91.9	89.8	90.6	75.1	81.0	78.5	90.0	82.4
1993	86.4	85.1	91.3	88.9	93.4	91.5	74.8	80.3	77.9	92.8	89.0
1994	93.2	95.8	93.1	92.0	95.4	94.0	78.5	81.5	80.0	94.6	96.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	99.7	100.0	82.8	83.5	83.3	100.0	100.0
1996	103.0	93.5	101.9	102.7	99.6	100.8	80.9	81.8	81.5	104.7	104.8
1997	103.2	91.5	103.0	105.7	102.9	104.0	80.6	81.9	81.2	112.7	106.2
1998	99.1	77.9	99.5	99.8	102.2	101.2	78.9	81.3	80.1	113.6	121.8
1996: April.....	105.6	96.3	101.2	103.1	97.6	99.8	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May.....	100.9	92.0	103.6	106.4	100.5	102.9	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	99.5	90.0	102.4	101.7	100.8	101.2	80.8	81.7	81.3	104.7	103.3
Jul.	112.2	95.2	102.2	104.0	99.2	101.1	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	100.4	92.6	103.2	104.8	100.6	102.3	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	103.0	94.3	100.8	100.7	99.7	100.1	80.6	82.4	81.9	106.3	105.9
Okt./Oct.	105.5	94.3	105.5	104.9	101.4	102.8	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	108.6	96.0	105.8	104.6	101.9	103.0	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	105.3	94.4	102.8	101.7	95.3	97.9	81.1	81.8	81.5	105.7	104.9
1997: Jan.....	105.9	92.9	104.4	109.2	106.4	107.5	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	109.4	95.3	104.1	108.4	102.7	105.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	100.0	95.2	98.5	101.3	98.9	99.9	80.6	82.0	81.3	110.3	105.0
April.....	111.8	94.3	107.4	113.8	105.6	108.9	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May.....	102.3	92.9	102.5	106.2	103.9	104.8	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	104.6	93.5	102.1	106.5	102.6	104.2	80.6	82.1	81.6	114.3	105.9
Jul.	99.9	90.2	103.6	105.9	103.9	104.7	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	100.9	90.1	102.0	105.0	102.4	103.4	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	105.7	92.4	100.6	104.4	101.9	102.9	81.3	81.1	80.9	113.4	107.8
Okt./Oct.	104.0	89.4	107.0	104.7	106.2	105.6	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	97.0	88.8	101.5	102.6	101.2	101.8	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	97.0	82.8	102.7	100.1	99.0	99.5	79.8	82.4	81.1	112.8	106.1
1998: Jan.....	103.9	85.0	101.0	106.8	106.6	106.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	89.5	78.1	99.9	103.8	102.7	103.1	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	101.9	77.0	101.3	101.6	100.3	100.8	79.5	82.1	80.8	115.4	114.0
April.....	96.0	74.9	100.0	101.5	101.6	101.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May.....	94.5	74.0	97.1	96.9	101.7	99.8	...	...	...	...	...
Jun.	100.8	73.6	100.9	102.8	102.1	102.4	80.2	81.5	80.6	113.6	121.1
Jul.	106.3	76.8	100.8	100.1	102.3	101.4	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.....	97.4	78.3	95.7	93.5	100.8	97.9	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.....	100.3	78.5	101.3	97.3	103.0	100.7	78.4	80.3	79.3	112.4	124.3
Okt./Oct.	101.6	81.2	99.0	95.8	102.0	99.5	...	...	...	...	...
Nov.....	91.1	78.7	97.6	96.2	102.7	100.1	...	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	105.6	78.4	99.9	101.2	100.9	101.0	77.7	81.4	79.8	113.2	127.7
1999: Jan.....	...	75.9	98.1	98.2	102.4	100.7	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.....	...	72.3	98.0	97.5	102.5	100.5	...	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	...	71.3	...	95.6	103.6	100.4	77.8	80.7	79.3	...	...

KB706

1. Bron van basiese gegewens: Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Gegewens het betrekking op uitgesoekte nywerheidsgroepe.
3. Teen konstante 1990-pryse.
4. Vanaf Januarie 1995 sluit die inligting ook die voormalige TBVC-state in.
5. Teen konstante Junie 1995-pryse.

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa.
2. Data refer to selected industry groups.
3. At constant 1990 prices.
4. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states is included.
5. At constant June 1995 prices.

**AANWYSERS VAN REËLE EKONOMIESE
BEDRYWIGHEID¹**
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel
Indekse: 1995 = 100

**INDICATORS OF REAL ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY¹**
Seasonally adjusted
Indices: 1995 = 100

Tydperk Period	Mynbouproduksie ^{2,9} / Mining production ^{2,9}			Bouplanne goedgekeur ⁶	Geboue voltooi ⁶	Handel / Trade			Elektriese stroom opgewek ⁷	Transnet: Inkomste- draende verkeer ⁵
	Goud Gold	Nie-goud Non gold	Totaal Total			Klein- handels- verkope ^{6,8,9}	Groot- handels- verkope ^{6,10,11}	Aantal nuwe voertuie verkoop ⁴		
	(7060N)	(7061N)	(7062N)	(7063T)	(7064T)	(7065T)	(7066T)	(7067N)	(7068N)	(7069N)
1991	114.7	88.6	99.0	90.7	112.0	95.5	90.4	81.8	89.5	92.5
1992	117.0	87.9	99.4	83.9	115.6	90.5	90.0	75.4	89.3	92.9
1993	118.2	91.8	102.3	73.1	111.7	90.2	91.2	79.1	92.9	95.0
1994	110.6	94.4	100.8	83.0	100.5	93.7	94.9	80.5	97.0	97.6
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	95.0	100.7	98.3	93.7	108.0	102.6	104.8	104.3	106.7	97.9
1997	94.5	104.7	100.3	85.8	110.6	104.2	103.4	97.4	111.8	105.3
1998	90.5	105.4	98.8	77.4	108.8	104.5	103.9	83.4	108.8	107.1
1996: Jun.	95.4	100.8	98.5	94.6	80.0	104.7	106.0	101.8	103.6	95.8
Jul.	93.8	102.0	98.5	100.6	114.0	105.9	102.4	101.6	109.6	102.2
Aug.	93.9	100.0	97.4	91.6	91.9	104.7	102.4	101.4	109.2	99.1
Sept.	89.7	101.1	96.3	86.1	113.7	105.4	102.0	99.9	106.6	100.9
Okt./Oct.	93.8	100.9	97.9	104.4	129.3	103.7	105.4	119.0	109.0	94.5
Nov.	94.6	100.7	98.1	92.4	122.2	104.9	104.1	111.5	109.5	96.3
Des./Dec.	95.0	105.8	101.2	69.5	107.6	105.3	104.2	103.1	108.2	98.9
1997: Jan.	90.8	103.6	98.2	89.6	125.0	100.1	104.3	99.6	110.2	101.3
Feb.	93.0	104.4	99.5	90.9	100.8	102.7	102.3	105.3	110.6	99.9
Mrt./Mar.	95.8	98.0	97.1	72.6	92.5	105.3	100.2	96.3	109.3	99.5
April.	94.4	104.8	100.4	96.2	124.7	105.0	103.1	101.9	114.7	116.2
Mei/May	96.1	106.1	101.9	86.0	120.7	105.5	103.4	98.1	113.3	104.1
Jun.	93.8	109.8	103.0	81.1	92.9	104.0	100.8	100.0	111.4	105.5
Jul.	93.5	105.7	100.5	75.4	113.3	102.9	104.0	104.0	112.3	109.2
Aug.	94.7	105.5	100.9	73.2	101.8	104.2	103.4	96.1	110.3	104.3
Sept.	97.3	101.9	100.0	101.5	99.0	103.9	106.8	97.6	112.8	105.1
Okt./Oct.	92.7	105.1	99.8	92.4	127.2	104.5	105.8	93.7	112.8	110.3
Nov.	98.8	104.6	102.1	89.4	111.1	106.1	104.3	85.0	111.3	97.8
Des./Dec.	93.3	106.3	100.8	81.3	118.5	106.4	102.5	90.9	112.5	110.3
1998: Jan.	94.4	97.6	96.0	82.2	113.2	106.8	101.4	91.2	111.6	105.8
Feb.	92.1	103.9	98.7	74.1	107.0	105.1	103.0	84.8	111.7	108.6
Mrt./Mar.	90.7	106.5	99.6	91.7	111.1	106.2	101.4	95.0	110.8	107.7
April.	91.7	107.1	100.4	82.9	103.6	104.7	108.5	88.4	110.2	111.5
Mei/May	83.3	105.1	95.6	72.9	94.0	104.6	100.7	86.2	106.7	102.6
Jun.	92.1	108.5	101.3	66.9	121.4	104.1	105.0	86.9	108.8	106.3
Jul.	88.4	102.6	96.3	84.5	123.1	103.5	105.8	92.0	108.4	100.9
Aug.	88.8	103.6	97.1	65.6	94.1	104.7	104.8	81.4	104.7	105.7
Sept.	89.7	100.9	95.9	81.3	128.0	103.4	106.7	72.0	108.9	109.3
Okt./Oct.	93.6	114.2	105.2	83.2	127.8	103.2	103.8	72.0	109.6	111.0
Nov.	89.4	107.7	99.7	64.3	90.8	104.3	102.1	73.3	107.7	111.4
Des./Dec.	91.6	107.0	100.2	79.6	91.3	103.5	103.2	78.2	106.8	104.6
1999: Jan.	90.9	103.3	98.0	59.8	90.6	104.0	103.5	75.2	108.9	100.8
Feb.	88.8	105.3	98.3	60.2	92.5	104.1	103.2	72.4	109.1	98.9
Mrt./Mar.	88.7	104.2	97.6	...	...	104.8	101.7	73.2	109.7	107.7
April.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.7	106.3	105.0
Mei/May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.6	...	...

KB705

1. Bron van basiese gegewens: Statistieke Suid-Afrika, tensy anders aangedui.
2. Vanaf Januarie 1990 sluit die inligting ook die voormalige TBVC-state in.
3. Bron van basiese gegewens: Nasionale Vereniging van Voertuigvervaardigers van Suid-Afrika.
4. Bron van basiese gegewens: Transnet.
5. Vanaf Januarie 1995 sluit die inligting ook die voormalige TBVC-state in.
6. Vanaf Januarie 1989 sluit die inligting ook die voormalige TBVC-state in.
7. Teen konstante 1995-pryse.
8. Indeks: 1995=100.
9. Teen konstante Junie 1995-pryse.
10. Indeks: Junie 1995=100.

1. Source of basic data: Statistics South Africa, unless otherwise indicated.
2. Since January 1990 information of the former TBVC states is included.
3. Source of basic data: National Association of Automobile Manufacturers of South Africa.
4. Source of basic data: Transnet.
5. Since January 1995 information of the former TBVC states is included.
6. Since January 1989 information of the former TBVC states is included.
7. At constant 1995 prices.
8. Index: 1995=100.
9. At constant June 1995 prices.
10. Index: June 1995=100.

SAAMGESTELDE KONJUNKTUURAAANWYSERS
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel
Indekse: 1990 = 100

COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS
Seasonally adjusted
Indices: 1990 = 100

	Suid-Afrika ¹ / South Africa ¹			Handelsvennootlande ² / Trading partner countries ²					
	Leidende aanwyser	Samevallende aanwyser	Sloerende aanwyser	Leidende aanwyser / Leading indicator			Samevallende aanwyser / Coincident indicator		
	Leading indicator	Coincident indicator	Lagging indicator	VSA ³	Ander lande ⁴	Totaal	VSA ³	Ander lande ⁴	Totaal
	(7090N)	(7091N)	(7092N)	USA ³	Other countries ⁴	Total	USA ³	Other countries ⁴	Total
	(7090N)	(7091N)	(7092N)	(7093N)	(7094N)	(7095N)	(7096N)	(7097N)	(7098N)
1991	97.0	94.2	94.1	98.7	98.0	98.3	98.7	101.7	100.5
1992	94.4	86.6	94.4	99.7	95.7	97.3	100.2	101.6	101.0
1993	95.3	84.4	91.4	100.2	95.8	97.6	102.4	99.4	100.6
1994	103.1	89.9	94.6	101.1	101.0	101.1	106.2	100.7	103.0
1995	108.4	99.7	102.1	100.6	104.3	102.8	109.5	103.0	105.7
1996	108.7	97.2	104.8	101.8	106.5	104.5	112.5	104.9	108.1
1997	111.9	95.9	100.3	103.5	110.4	107.6	116.7	107.2	111.1
1998	103.2	88.7	...	105.3	111.0	108.6	121.1	108.8	113.9
1996: April.....	108.3	97.0	105.6	101.5	105.9	104.1	111.7	104.4	107.4
Mei/May	108.8	97.4	105.0	101.8	105.9	104.2	112.2	104.6	107.7
Jun.	108.0	96.8	104.8	102.0	105.9	104.3	112.6	104.5	107.8
Jul.	108.1	97.4	106.1	102.0	105.8	104.3	112.8	104.8	108.1
Aug.....	106.9	97.2	105.6	102.1	106.1	104.4	113.1	104.9	108.3
Sept.	107.4	97.0	106.1	102.2	107.0	105.0	113.3	105.1	108.5
Okt./Oct.	111.0	98.1	104.3	102.2	107.5	105.3	113.5	105.4	108.7
Nov.....	111.6	98.3	104.2	102.2	108.4	105.9	114.0	105.7	109.1
Des./Dec.	112.2	97.1	104.9	102.3	108.5	105.9	114.3	105.7	109.2
1997: Jan.....	112.6	97.9	105.1	102.5	109.0	106.4	114.6	106.2	109.7
Feb.....	111.6	96.9	104.6	103.0	109.5	106.8	115.2	106.6	110.2
Mrt./Mar.	110.5	95.9	103.8	103.1	109.9	107.1	115.5	107.1	110.6
April.....	111.6	98.0	103.7	103.0	110.1	107.2	115.8	106.5	110.4
Mei/May	111.6	97.5	101.8	103.3	111.0	107.9	115.9	106.8	110.6
Jun.	112.9	96.3	102.2	103.3	110.8	107.7	116.4	107.1	110.9
Jul.	112.9	96.0	99.9	103.6	111.4	108.2	116.8	107.5	111.3
Aug.....	111.6	94.6	99.7	103.7	111.2	108.1	117.0	107.4	111.4
Sept.	112.5	95.1	97.2	104.0	111.0	108.1	117.4	107.6	111.7
Okt./Oct.	113.1	95.2	97.3	104.1	110.5	107.8	117.7	108.0	112.0
Nov.....	111.4	94.6	95.3	104.4	110.3	107.8	118.6	107.6	112.1
Des./Dec.	110.9	93.1	93.4	104.3	110.3	107.8	119.0	108.2	112.6
1998: Jan.....	107.6	92.1	90.9	104.5	110.3	107.9	119.4	108.6	113.1
Feb.....	107.8	90.9	89.9	104.9	110.1	107.9	119.8	108.5	113.2
Mrt./Mar.	107.9	90.5	89.0	105.1	110.7	108.4	120.2	108.4	113.3
April.....	107.9	90.3	88.6	105.1	110.8	108.5	120.4	108.3	113.3
Mei/May	104.5	89.0	88.9	105.1	111.4	108.8	120.8	108.5	113.6
Jun.	103.9	88.8	88.8	104.9	111.8	108.9	120.9	108.6	113.7
Jul.	102.0	88.5	89.2	105.3	111.9	109.2	121.0	109.0	113.9
Aug.....	99.2	87.3	89.4	105.3	111.5	108.9	121.6	108.9	114.1
Sept.	98.0	87.2	...	105.3	110.8	108.6	121.8	109.1	114.4
Okt./Oct.	99.2	86.6	...	105.4	110.3	108.3	122.1	109.2	114.5
Nov.....	100.1	86.3	...	105.9	110.8	108.8	122.6	109.1	114.7
Des./Dec.	100.4	86.5	...	106.1	111.1	109.0	122.9	108.9	114.7
1999: Jan.....	100.8	87.0	...	106.6	112.0	109.8	123.1	109.4	115.0
Feb.....	101.2	86.3	...	106.9	112.2	110.0	123.6	109.2	115.2
Mrt./Mar.	...	...	...	107.0	...	...	123.8	...	...

KB707

1. Vir 'n beskrywing van die reekse, sien Kwartaalblad, September 1994.
2. Sluit benewens die Verenigde State van Amerika, ook die Verenigde Koninkryk, Duitsland, Frankryk, Italië, Kanada en Japan in.
3. Bron van basiese gegewens: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, Verenigde State van Amerika.
4. Bron van basiese gegewens: Centre for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia Universiteit, New York, Verenigde State van Amerika.

1. For a description of series, see Quarterly Bulletin, September 1994.
2. Including, apart from the United States of America, also the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Source of basic data: The Conference Board, Inc., New York, United States of America.
4. Source of basic data: Centre for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia University, New York, United States of America.

VERBRUIKERSPRYSE¹
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel
Indekse: 1995 = 100

CONSUMER PRICES¹
Seasonally adjusted
Indices: 1995 = 100

Tydperk Period	Dienste / Services				Goedere / Goods								Totaal Total	Kern- verbruikers- pryse ⁵ Core consumer prices ⁵
	Behuising ³	Vervoer	Ander	Totaal	Voedsel ⁴	Meuble- ment en toerusting	Klerasie en skoeisel	Voertuie	Ander vervoer- goedere	Drank en tabak	Ander	Totaal		
	Housing ³	Transport	Other	Total	Food ⁴	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Other trans- port goods	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total		
	(7020N)	(7021N)	(7022N)	(7023N)	(7024N)	(7025N)	(7026N)	(7027N)	(7028N)	(7029N)	(7030N)	(7031N)	(7032N)	(7034N)
Gewigte/Weights²	26.0	4.3	14.7	45.0	18.8	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	2.1	14.9	55.0	100.0	
1991	83.8	71.6	40.9	68.7	60.7	79.8	79.6	58.6	70.4	62.0	66.9	66.3	67.6	64.8
1992	84.6	78.7	66.0	76.3	75.6	86.7	86.4	69.1	78.1	72.6	74.5	77.1	77.0	75.6
1993	84.3	87.5	80.2	82.9	81.0	92.5	91.8	82.8	89.8	81.7	84.6	85.1	84.5	85.1
1994	88.2	94.6	91.7	90.3	92.0	96.3	95.3	92.5	94.6	87.9	92.7	93.1	92.1	92.7
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	111.7	106.7	108.0	109.5	106.2	103.6	103.9	102.7	110.2	110.8	107.2	106.2	107.4	107.2
1997	121.0	109.7	119.4	119.5	116.7	109.1	107.3	110.0	118.7	129.9	115.3	114.8	116.6	116.6
1998	131.0	111.2	131.5	128.9	124.1	113.6	107.9	119.9	124.4	151.5	124.9	121.7	124.6	125.3
1996: Mei/May	110.5	106.4	106.2	107.9	103.8	102.7	103.5	101.6	109.1	109.1	106.1	104.6	105.9	105.7
Jun.	113.5	107.1	106.9	109.6	104.3	103.6	103.9	102.6	114.8	110.1	105.5	105.3	107.0	106.8
Jul.	112.8	107.4	107.9	109.8	105.4	103.9	104.2	102.2	112.9	110.4	107.8	106.1	107.5	107.7
Aug.	113.4	106.7	108.9	110.5	106.5	104.3	104.4	102.8	112.0	112.0	108.9	106.9	108.1	108.2
Sept.	114.4	106.7	109.9	111.4	108.2	105.3	104.6	103.6	111.8	114.8	109.3	107.9	109.3	109.1
Okt./Oct.	114.8	107.1	111.6	112.4	109.6	105.6	104.8	104.2	112.7	116.2	110.1	108.9	110.3	110.0
Nov.	115.0	107.6	113.0	113.3	111.2	105.9	105.4	104.3	115.3	117.3	110.0	109.8	111.2	110.9
Des./Dec.	118.4	107.8	113.6	114.9	112.1	106.3	105.8	105.0	119.0	120.0	110.7	110.8	112.4	111.8
1997: Jan.	120.0	107.9	115.1	116.3	111.9	107.0	106.2	106.8	121.0	120.5	110.7	111.5	113.2	112.7
Feb.	121.0	108.6	115.4	117.0	113.2	107.3	106.4	107.1	121.5	122.8	111.8	112.4	114.1	113.6
Mrt./Mar.	121.5	108.6	115.0	117.1	113.9	107.2	106.5	108.9	120.2	126.2	112.2	112.9	114.6	114.2
April.	121.4	108.7	117.4	118.0	114.5	107.5	106.6	109.1	119.1	130.2	113.0	113.4	115.3	115.1
Mei/May	121.5	108.4	118.3	118.4	115.8	107.9	107.1	109.2	118.2	131.0	114.3	114.2	115.9	115.7
Jun.	122.0	108.9	119.1	119.0	117.4	108.4	107.1	109.3	116.4	132.2	114.0	114.6	116.5	116.2
Jul.	122.9	109.8	120.5	120.1	118.0	108.8	107.3	109.4	114.2	132.8	116.5	115.3	117.3	117.1
Aug.	123.4	110.2	121.3	120.7	117.9	109.1	107.5	109.8	114.5	134.0	117.7	115.7	117.7	117.7
Sept.	124.2	110.6	121.7	121.3	117.9	110.1	107.8	110.1	117.4	135.7	117.8	116.2	118.3	118.4
Okt./Oct.	125.1	111.2	121.2	121.6	117.7	110.4	107.9	110.6	118.7	137.5	118.2	116.5	118.8	119.0
Nov.	122.4	111.7	122.7	120.9	118.9	110.8	108.1	110.7	121.1	139.4	118.8	117.4	118.9	119.7
Des./Dec.	122.5	111.9	125.4	122.0	119.0	111.5	108.2	111.1	121.8	140.2	119.1	117.7	119.2	120.3
1998: Jan.	123.1	110.6	126.9	122.8	119.2	112.1	108.0	111.6	119.7	140.8	120.0	117.9	119.6	120.8
Feb.	124.1	111.1	126.5	123.2	120.1	112.4	107.4	112.1	120.4	143.9	120.9	118.6	120.2	121.5
Mrt./Mar.	125.3	110.4	125.4	123.3	121.0	112.5	107.2	112.8	119.8	146.4	121.4	119.1	120.8	122.1
April.	123.0	110.5	128.1	123.2	121.9	112.6	107.4	113.1	121.0	150.5	122.6	120.0	121.3	123.2
Mei/May	122.6	110.7	130.3	123.9	123.4	113.0	107.5	113.3	121.0	151.6	123.4	120.8	122.0	124.1
Jun.	123.0	110.9	130.2	124.1	124.6	112.5	107.4	113.7	124.2	153.0	122.9	121.4	122.6	124.8
Jul.	131.0	110.6	132.4	129.0	124.6	112.8	107.5	113.5	125.3	154.9	125.5	122.2	125.1	125.5
Aug.	135.2	111.2	133.7	131.7	124.7	113.1	107.6	113.9	128.9	159.2	126.9	123.1	126.8	126.6
Sept.	141.7	111.6	134.1	135.2	125.3	113.5	107.9	115.3	130.3	159.1	127.6	123.8	128.9	127.5
Okt./Oct.	142.6	112.0	134.9	136.0	125.7	113.9	107.8	115.4	129.5	160.3	128.7	124.2	129.3	128.2
Nov.	143.6	112.3	136.1	137.0	126.7	114.4	108.3	116.4	127.0	161.8	128.8	124.6	130.0	129.0
Des./Dec.	141.9	112.4	140.0	137.7	127.1	115.3	108.3	116.9	125.5	163.5	129.7	125.0	130.1	129.6
1999: Jan.	141.6	112.1	140.5	137.7	127.9	115.9	108.4	118.1	124.1	164.8	129.8	125.4	130.2	130.2
Feb.	140.6	112.3	140.7	137.3	128.7	116.2	108.4	118.3	124.9	166.5	130.4	126.0	130.5	130.9
Mrt./Mar.	139.5	112.6	139.3	136.2	128.2	116.2	108.4	118.5	128.6	173.4	130.7	126.5	130.6	132.0
April.	137.8	113.0	140.8	136.0	128.4	116.4	108.5	119.1	129.5	170.8	132.3	127.0	130.9	132.7
Mei/May	134.9	113.4	143.0	135.4	129.1	116.7	108.5	119.5	135.9	171.8	131.8	127.8	131.1	133.8

KB703

1. Bron: Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Tot Julie 1991 is die gewigte gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone van huishoudings van verskillende inkomstegroepes soos in 1985. Hersiene gewigte, gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone in 1990, is van toepassing op die gegewens vanaf Augustus 1991 tot Desember 1996. Nuwe gewigte, gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone in 1995, is van toepassing op die gegewens sedert Januarie 1997.
3. Met inbegrip van huishulpe.
4. Met inbegrip van nie-alkoholiese drank.
5. Omvattende verbruikersprysindeks, met uitsluiting van die pryse van vars en bevrore vleis; groente, vars vrugte en neute; rentekoerse op verbandlenings, oortrekkings en persoonlike lenings; belasting op toegevoegde waarde en eiendomsbelasting.

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 are applied to data as from January 1997.
3. Including domestic workers.
4. Including non-alcoholic beverages.
5. Overall consumer price index excluding the prices of fresh and frozen meat and fish, and of vegetables, fresh fruit and nuts, interest rates on mortgage bonds, overdrafts and personal loans, value-added tax and property taxes.

VERBRUIKERSPRYSE¹
Persentasie verandering⁵

CONSUMER PRICES¹
Percentage change⁵

Tydperk Period	Dienste / Services				Goedere / Goods								Totaal Total	Kern- inflasie ⁶ Core inflation ⁶
	Behuising ³	Vervoer	Ander	Totaal	Voedsel ⁴	Meuble- ment en toerusting	Klerasie en skoelisel	Voertuie	Ander vervoer- goedere	Drank en tabak	Ander	Totaal		
	Housing ³	Transport	Other	Total	Food ⁴	Furniture and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Vehicles	Other trans- port goods	Beverages and tobacco	Other	Total		
	(7020A)	(7021A)	(7022A)	(7023A)	(7024A)	(7025A)	(7026A)	(7027A)	(7028A)	(7029A)	(7030A)	(7031A)	(7032N)	(7034A)
Gewigte/Weights²	26.0	4.3	14.7	45.0	18.8	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	2.1	14.9	55.0	100.0	
1991	4.8	20.2	81.0	12.6	19.4	9.7	12.6	22.4	11.1	21.1	15.6	17.0	15.3	18.9
1992	1.0	9.9	61.1	11.2	24.6	8.7	8.5	17.9	10.9	17.0	11.4	16.3	13.9	16.8
1993	-0.4	11.2	21.6	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	19.8	15.1	12.6	13.7	10.4	9.7	12.6
1994	4.6	8.1	14.4	8.9	13.6	4.1	3.8	11.7	5.3	7.6	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9
1995	13.4	5.7	9.0	10.8	8.7	3.9	4.9	8.1	5.7	13.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.9
1996	11.7	6.7	8.0	9.4	6.2	3.6	3.9	2.7	10.2	10.8	7.2	6.2	7.4	7.2
1997	8.3	2.8	10.6	9.2	9.8	5.3	3.3	7.1	7.7	17.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.8
1998	8.3	1.4	10.2	7.9	6.4	4.0	0.5	9.0	4.8	16.6	8.3	6.0	6.9	7.5
1996: Mei/May....	12.1	7.7	6.9	8.9	1.8	2.8	4.0	1.3	9.3	8.7	6.4	3.9	5.9	6.3
Jun.	14.3	7.4	6.4	9.7	2.7	3.5	4.1	2.0	14.3	9.9	5.8	5.0	6.9	6.7
Jul.	11.8	7.4	6.5	9.1	5.0	3.5	3.9	1.5	12.2	10.2	7.7	5.9	7.1	7.3
Aug.	10.5	5.3	6.9	8.6	8.0	3.6	3.8	2.1	10.6	11.6	7.8	6.8	7.5	7.5
Sept.	10.7	4.5	8.2	9.2	10.4	4.8	3.8	2.5	9.7	14.2	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.2
Okt./Oct.	10.5	4.4	10.0	9.8	12.4	4.8	3.5	2.8	9.6	13.8	8.4	8.7	9.1	8.8
Nov.	10.6	4.5	11.2	10.2	11.6	4.9	3.9	2.8	13.1	12.6	7.5	8.7	9.2	9.2
Des./Dec.	12.7	4.4	10.7	10.9	10.0	5.1	3.9	3.5	16.8	14.7	7.3	8.6	9.4	9.3
1997: Jan.	11.3	2.6	11.3	10.8	8.9	5.3	4.0	4.7	17.6	13.5	6.9	8.6	9.4	9.3
Feb.	11.6	2.7	10.8	10.7	10.3	5.3	4.0	5.2	17.6	14.8	7.2	9.0	9.8	9.4
Mrt./Mar.	11.3	2.0	9.9	10.3	10.2	5.2	4.1	7.1	16.3	17.6	7.0	9.1	9.6	9.4
April.	11.1	1.8	11.5	10.9	10.9	5.2	3.3	7.7	13.8	19.9	7.4	9.2	9.9	9.8
Mei/May	8.7	1.9	11.4	9.9	11.9	5.2	3.4	7.6	8.4	19.1	7.8	9.2	9.5	9.4
Jun.	6.5	1.6	11.4	9.0	13.2	4.9	3.0	6.3	1.4	18.7	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.8
Jul.	8.0	2.3	11.7	9.6	12.3	4.9	3.1	6.7	1.1	18.4	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.7
Aug.	7.9	3.3	11.4	9.5	10.4	4.8	3.1	6.7	2.2	17.4	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.8
Sept.	7.8	3.7	10.7	9.1	8.7	4.9	3.0	6.1	5.0	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.0	8.4
Okt./Oct.	8.0	3.8	8.6	8.6	7.3	4.7	2.9	6.1	5.3	16.8	7.4	6.9	7.5	8.2
Nov.	5.5	3.8	8.6	6.7	7.3	4.8	2.6	6.1	5.0	17.4	8.0	6.7	6.8	8.0
Des./Dec.	3.3	3.8	10.4	6.0	6.8	4.8	2.5	5.6	2.4	15.4	7.6	6.2	6.1	7.7
1998: Jan.	4.4	2.5	10.3	5.5	6.8	4.5	2.0	4.3	-1.1	16.8	8.4	5.7	5.6	7.2
Feb.	4.1	2.3	9.6	5.2	6.1	4.5	1.2	4.7	-0.9	17.1	8.1	5.5	5.4	7.0
Mrt./Mar.	4.0	1.7	9.0	5.3	6.3	4.7	0.9	3.8	-0.3	15.8	8.2	5.5	5.4	6.9
April.	1.6	1.7	9.1	4.0	6.5	4.7	1.2	3.7	1.6	16.2	8.5	5.8	5.0	7.1
Mei/May	1.7	2.1	10.1	4.2	6.8	4.7	0.9	3.7	2.4	16.4	8.0	5.9	5.1	7.3
Jun.	1.8	1.8	9.3	4.2	6.4	3.7	0.8	4.2	6.7	15.9	7.8	5.9	5.2	7.4
Jul.	7.5	0.7	9.9	7.5	5.7	3.6	0.7	3.7	9.7	16.3	7.7	6.0	6.6	7.2
Aug.	10.4	0.9	10.2	9.2	5.7	3.6	0.6	3.5	12.6	18.7	7.8	6.3	7.6	7.6
Sept.	14.9	0.9	10.2	11.8	6.1	3.2	0.8	5.4	11.0	17.2	8.3	6.6	9.1	7.7
Okt./Oct.	15.1	0.7	11.3	12.0	6.5	3.2	0.5	4.3	9.1	16.4	8.9	6.4	9.0	7.7
Nov.	16.9	0.5	10.9	13.0	6.7	3.2	1.1	5.1	4.9	15.9	8.4	6.2	9.4	7.7
Des./Dec.	15.8	0.4	11.6	12.3	6.7	3.3	0.9	5.1	3.0	16.9	8.9	6.2	9.0	7.8
1999: Jan.	15.3	1.4	10.7	11.8	7.1	3.3	1.2	6.0	3.7	16.8	8.2	6.4	8.9	7.8
Feb.	13.7	1.1	11.2	11.1	7.2	3.3	1.5	5.5	3.7	15.5	7.9	6.4	8.6	7.8
Mrt./Mar.	11.6	2.0	11.1	10.1	5.8	3.4	1.3	5.1	7.3	18.5	7.7	6.1	7.9	8.0
April.	11.8	2.3	9.9	10.0	5.2	3.4	1.1	5.6	7.0	14.1	7.9	5.7	7.7	7.7
Mei/May	9.5	2.4	9.7	8.6	4.7	3.4	1.0	5.6	12.3	13.4	6.8	5.9	7.1	7.8

KB708

1. Bron: Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Tot Julie 1991 is die gewigte gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone van huishoudings van verskillende inkomstegroepe soos in 1985. Hersiene gewigte, gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone in 1990, is van toepassing op die gegewens vanaf Augustus 1991 tot Desember 1996. Nuwe gewigte, gebaseer op die bestedingspatrone in 1995, is van toepassing op die gegewens sedert Januarie 1997.
3. Met inbegrip van huishulpe.
4. Met inbegrip van nie-alkoholiese drank.
5. Maandeliks: vergeleke met dieselfde maand van die vorige jaar.
6. Omvattende verbruikersprysindeks, met uitsluiting van die pryse van vars en bevrore vleis; groente, vars vrugte en neute; rentekoerse op verbandenings, oortrekkings en persoonlike lenings; belasting op toegevoegde waarde en eiendomsbelasting.

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. Weights based on expenditure patterns of households in the different income categories in 1985 were applied to data up to July 1991. Revised weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1990 were applied to data as from August 1991 up to December 1996. New weights based on the expenditure patterns in 1995 are applied to data as from January 1997.
3. Including domestic workers.
4. Including non- alcoholic beverages.
5. Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
6. Overall consumer price index excluding the prices of fresh and frozen meat and fish, and of vegetables, fresh fruit and nuts, interest rates on mortgage bonds, overdrafts and personal loans, value-added tax and property taxes.

PRODUKSIEPRYSE
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel.
Indekse: Junie 1995=100

PRODUCTION PRICES
Seasonally adjusted.
Indices: June 1995=100

Tydperk Period	Produksiepryse van goedere vir binnelandse aanwending ¹ / Production prices of goods for domestic use ¹											Boerdery benodigde- hede ³ Farming requisi- tes ³
	Goedere geproduseer in SA / Goods produced in SA									Inge- voerde goedere Imported goods	Totaal	
	Landbou, bosbou en visserij	Fabriekswese / Manufacturing					Ander ²	Totaal				
		Drank en tabak	Tekstiele, klerasie en skoelise	Basiese metale en produkte	Masjinerie en vervoer- toerusting	Voedsel			Totaal			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Basic metals and products	Machinery and transport equipment (7044N)	Food	Total	Other ²	Total	(7049N)	(7050N)	(7051L)
	(7040N)	(7041N)	(7042N)	(7043N)		(7045N)	(7046N)	(7047N)	(7048N)			
Gewigte / Weights⁴	12.7	4.6	6.3	9.0	14.7	11.1	74.2	13.0	80.7	19.3	100.0	
1991	67.6	61.6	75.1	72.9	68.5	69.7	71.3	75.8	71.5	80.0	72.8	73.8
1992	79.5	71.9	80.6	77.2	75.8	75.8	76.9	81.7	78.0	83.3	78.8	79.8
1993	83.9	80.4	85.2	82.9	82.7	82.1	83.3	83.9	83.4	87.4	84.1	87.4
1994	94.7	87.4	91.1	88.9	90.0	95.2	90.7	88.3	90.8	92.2	91.0	93.9
1995	101.1	98.8	100.1	99.3	98.9	101.6	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	102.2
1996	104.9	106.4	106.6	105.1	104.1	112.5	108.3	104.2	107.3	104.5	106.6	117.8
1997	112.7	118.8	113.8	112.5	109.1	121.5	116.4	112.8	115.5	109.7	114.2	131.1
1998	114.5	127.5	119.6	118.2	113.0	127.5	120.8	117.8	119.6	113.1	118.2	135.8
1996: Mei/May.....	102.0	104.8	106.8	103.6	102.9	110.5	106.8	104.3	105.7	103.7	105.2	...
Jun.....	102.4	105.6	107.3	104.1	103.5	111.1	107.6	104.9	106.4	104.3	105.9	116.6
Jul.....	102.8	106.9	108.4	104.9	104.3	112.4	108.5	106.3	107.3	104.0	106.5	...
Aug.....	105.6	107.8	108.9	106.5	105.1	114.2	109.8	107.1	108.7	104.0	107.5	...
Sept.....	107.6	108.7	109.5	107.3	105.8	115.8	110.7	105.8	109.5	104.8	108.3	119.6
Okt./Oct.....	110.7	110.4	110.1	107.7	106.1	116.8	111.5	105.2	110.5	107.6	109.8	...
Nov.....	111.5	111.3	110.7	108.5	106.3	118.0	112.6	105.8	111.4	108.3	110.6	...
Des./Dec.....	112.7	112.2	112.3	109.2	107.0	118.1	113.4	107.2	112.5	110.2	111.7	125.4
1997: Jan.....	111.7	112.7	112.9	108.5	107.4	118.6	114.2	108.5	113.0	110.7	112.4	...
Feb.....	110.5	112.4	113.5	109.3	107.6	119.0	114.4	110.4	113.2	111.8	112.7	...
Mrt./Mar.....	113.3	113.1	113.9	109.9	107.9	120.5	114.8	112.6	114.2	111.8	113.5	128.8
April.....	112.9	117.4	114.3	110.2	108.4	121.5	115.7	112.8	114.9	107.9	113.4	...
Mei/May.....	113.7	118.4	115.0	111.7	108.6	122.1	116.1	112.1	115.1	110.0	113.9	...
Jun.....	114.5	119.3	115.0	112.3	109.0	122.5	116.4	112.9	115.5	108.7	113.9	130.4
Jul.....	113.6	119.3	114.9	113.0	109.6	122.0	116.2	114.9	115.6	108.5	114.1	...
Aug.....	113.1	120.2	115.3	114.1	109.4	122.0	116.8	114.3	116.0	107.7	114.2	...
Sept.....	115.2	121.1	116.5	114.8	110.0	122.5	117.6	114.3	116.6	109.0	115.0	131.7
Okt./Oct.....	114.2	121.5	117.3	115.4	110.4	122.7	117.7	115.3	116.8	109.3	115.2	...
Nov.....	115.0	122.5	117.9	115.7	110.6	122.4	118.3	114.3	117.3	110.5	115.8	...
Des./Dec.....	114.9	123.4	118.2	116.3	111.1	121.9	118.7	115.5	117.5	110.9	116.0	133.6
1998: Jan.....	115.9	124.2	118.5	116.4	111.4	123.3	118.5	114.8	117.5	109.7	115.8	...
Feb.....	116.3	124.6	119.1	116.5	111.3	123.8	118.3	114.9	117.6	109.0	115.7	...
Mrt./Mar.....	117.1	124.8	119.9	117.0	111.6	125.4	119.0	115.1	118.1	109.3	116.2	133.9
April.....	116.9	123.9	120.8	117.3	112.0	126.5	119.4	117.2	118.6	109.5	116.8	...
Mei/May.....	117.1	124.8	121.4	117.2	112.0	127.4	119.7	117.5	118.9	109.3	116.8	...
Jun.....	116.0	125.6	121.5	117.8	112.4	127.4	120.2	118.5	119.3	110.0	117.3	134.6
Jul.....	115.9	126.4	121.6	118.4	113.0	127.7	120.7	119.1	119.8	114.6	118.5	...
Aug.....	114.7	127.3	121.9	118.4	113.6	128.1	121.9	119.1	120.5	115.8	119.3	...
Sept.....	114.1	128.4	121.7	119.0	114.2	129.2	122.3	120.6	120.9	117.3	120.0	135.3
Okt./Oct.....	112.9	130.3	122.5	119.6	114.6	130.0	122.9	120.4	121.1	117.5	120.3	...
Nov.....	113.6	131.4	122.9	120.8	115.5	130.4	123.5	122.0	121.9	118.8	121.1	...
Des./Dec.....	115.1	132.4	122.8	121.5	115.9	131.2	123.5	119.2	121.6	116.5	120.5	139.3
1999: Jan.....	114.6	132.6	123.3	122.0	116.3	131.5	123.5	123.1	122.1	116.0	120.7	...
Feb.....	116.4	133.1	124.0	122.1	117.1	132.4	124.5	122.3	123.1	115.4	121.3	...
Mrt./Mar.....	118.1	133.2	123.6	122.6	117.6	132.5	125.2	122.9	124.0	116.9	122.4	...
April.....	116.4	133.5	123.8	122.8	117.9	132.4	125.7	121.9	124.0	117.8	122.6	...

KB704

1. Bron: Statistieke Suid-Afrika.
2. Mynbou en steengroewery plus elektrisiteit en gas.
3. Bron van basiese gegewens: Departement van Landbou.
4. Tot Mei 1995 is die gewigte gebaseer op die produksie- en buitelandse handelstatistiek soos in 1985. Die nuwe gewigte, gebaseer op die produksie- en buitelandse handelstatistiek in 1989/1990, is van toepassing op die gegewens sedert Junie 1995.

1. Source: Statistics South Africa.
2. Mining and quarrying plus electricity and gas.
3. Source of basic data: Department of Agriculture.
4. Weights based on production and foreign trade statistics in 1985 were applied to data up to May 1995. The new weights based on the production and foreign trade statistics in 1989/1990 are applied to data as from June 1995.

**RUILVOET EN WISSELKOERSE
VAN DIE RAND
Persentasieveranderings¹**
**TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE
RATES OF THE RAND
Percentage changes¹**

Tydperk Period	Ruilvervoet ¹ / Terms of trade ¹		Nominale effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3} (5350Q)	Reële effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3} (5352Q)	Wisselkoerse ³ / Exchange rates ³			
	Goud ingesluit Including gold (5037Q)	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold (5036Q)			VSA- dollar US dollar (5339Q)	Britse pond British pound (5338Q)	Euro Euro (5322Q)	Japanse jen Japanese yen (5319Q)
1993	0.8	-1.1	-9.2	-4.4	-12.7	2.3	-3.5	-23.2
1994	3.3	2.5	-9.3	-3.0	-8.0	-9.7	-9.0	-15.6
1995	-1.5	-0.4	-5.7	0.2	-2.2	-5.1	-10.5	-10.0
1996	1.6	-0.6	-13.0	-8.3	-15.0	-13.9	-12.3	-1.9
1997	-1.2	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-7.3	-11.8	2.8	3.3
1998	0.1	0.2	-15.7	-11.8	-16.1	-17.0	-15.3	-9.3
1997: 02	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	3.6	-0.4
03	-0.5	0.1	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.1	0.8	-5.1
04	-0.8	-0.9	-3.8	-3.2	-3.4	-5.4	-6.4	2.6
1998: 01	0.5	-0.2	-2.0	-0.9	-2.9	-2.0	0.4	-0.7
02	-0.2	0.6	-4.0	-2.9	-4.1	-4.6	-5.4	1.5
03	-	0.1	-17.2	-15.2	-17.1	-17.1	-18.3	-14.5
04	1.5	0.8	4.4	6.6	7.7	6.3	1.9	-7.9
1999: 01	-1.5	-1.2	-3.8	-3.4	-5.2	-2.8	-0.3	-7.7

KB806

1. Verandering vergeleke met voorafgaande tydperk.
2. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor belangrikste geldeenheide.
3. Persentasieveranderings van gemiddeldes.

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

KONJUNKTUURFASES VAN SUID-AFRIKA SEDERT 1945
Opwaartse fase

Na oorlog	- Julie 1946
Mei 1947	- November 1948
Maart 1950	- Desember 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
Oktober 1956	- Januarie 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
Januarie 1966	- Mei 1967
Januarie 1968	- Desember 1970
September 1972	- Augustus 1974
Januarie 1978	- Augustus 1981
April 1983	- Junie 1984
April 1986	- Februarie 1989
Junie 1993	- November 1996

Afwaartse fase

Augustus 1946	- April 1947
Desember 1948	- Februarie 1950
Januarie 1952	- Maart 1953
Mei 1955	- September 1956
Februarie 1958	- Maart 1959
Mei 1960	- Augustus 1961
Mei 1965	- Desember 1965
Junie 1967	- Desember 1967
Januarie 1971	- Augustus 1972
September 1974	- Desember 1977
September 1981	- Maart 1983
Julie 1984	- Maart 1986
Maart 1989	- Mei 1993

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945
Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989
June 1993	- November 1996

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993

SAAMGESTELDE KONJUNKTUURAAANWYSERS
Persentasieverandering¹
COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS
Percentage change¹

	Suid-Afrika / South Africa			Handelsvennootlande / Trading partner countries					
	Leidende aanwyser	Samevallende aanwyser	Sloerende aanwyser	Leidende aanwyser / Leading indicator			Samevallende aanwyser / Coincident indicator		
	Leading indicator	Coincident indicator	Lagging indicator	VSA	Ander lande	Totaal	VSA	Ander lande	Totaal
	(7090B)	(7091B)	(7092B)	USA	Other countries	Total	USA	Other countries	Total
	(7090B)	(7091B)	(7092B)	(7093B)	(7094B)	(7095B)	(7096B)	(7097B)	(7098B)
1991.....	-3.0	-5.8	-5.9	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.3	1.7	0.5
1992.....	-2.7	-8.1	0.3	1.0	-2.4	-1.0	1.5	-0.1	0.5
1993.....	1.0	-2.5	-3.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	-2.2	-0.4
1994.....	8.2	6.6	3.4	0.9	5.5	3.5	3.8	1.3	2.3
1995.....	5.1	10.9	7.9	-0.5	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.3	2.6
1996.....	0.3	-2.5	2.7	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.3
1997.....	2.9	-1.3	-4.3	1.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.2	2.8
1998.....	-7.8	-7.6	...	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.5
1996: April.....	1.4	-1.7	3.7	1.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.2
Mei/May.....	0.1	-3.6	4.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.3
Jun.	-0.4	-3.5	4.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.3
Jul.....	-0.1	-3.7	5.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.5
Aug.	-1.4	-3.7	5.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.0	1.6	2.2
Sept.....	-1.3	-3.1	3.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.2
Okt./Oct.....	2.1	-2.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.5
Nov.....	2.8	-1.2	-1.4	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.6
Des./Dec.....	3.1	-1.6	0.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.3
1997: Jan.	3.9	0.2	1.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.7	1.9	2.7
Feb.	4.1	0.4	1.1	1.9	3.8	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.5
Mrt./Mar.....	3.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.8	4.0	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.0
April.....	3.1	1.1	-1.8	1.5	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.7
Mei/May.....	2.6	0.1	-3.0	1.5	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.7
Jun.	4.5	-0.5	-2.5	1.3	4.6	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.9
Jul.....	4.5	-1.4	-5.9	1.6	5.2	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.0
Aug.	4.3	-2.7	-5.6	1.6	4.9	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.9
Sept.....	4.7	-2.0	-8.4	1.8	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.9
Okt./Oct.....	1.9	-2.9	-6.8	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.5	3.0
Nov.....	-0.2	-3.8	-8.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	4.0	1.8	2.8
Des./Dec.....	-1.1	-4.1	-11.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.3	3.1
1998: Jan.	-4.4	-5.9	-13.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	4.2	2.3	3.1
Feb.	-3.4	-6.2	-14.1	1.8	0.5	1.0	4.0	1.8	2.7
Mrt./Mar.....	-2.4	-5.6	-14.3	1.9	0.7	1.2	4.1	1.3	2.5
April.....	-3.3	-7.8	-14.5	2.0	0.7	1.2	4.0	1.7	2.7
Mei/May.....	-6.4	-8.7	-12.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	4.2	1.6	2.7
Jun.	-8.0	-7.8	-13.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	3.9	1.4	2.5
Jul.....	-9.6	-7.9	-10.7	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.6	1.4	2.3
Aug.	-11.1	-7.8	-10.3	1.5	0.2	0.7	3.9	1.3	2.5
Sept.....	-12.9	-8.3	...	1.2	-0.1	0.4	3.8	1.4	2.4
Okt./Oct.....	-12.3	-9.1	...	1.2	-0.2	0.4	3.7	1.2	2.3
Nov.....	-10.1	-8.8	...	1.4	0.5	0.9	3.4	1.4	2.3
Des./Dec.....	-9.5	-7.1	...	1.7	0.8	1.2	3.3	0.7	1.8
1999: Jan.	-6.3	-5.6	...	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.1	0.7	1.7
Feb.	-6.1	-5.1	...	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.2	0.7	1.8
Mrt./Mar.....	...	...	...	1.8	...	...	3.0	...	...

KB813

1. Persentasieverandering oor twaalf maande.

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

ARBEID IN DIE NIE-LANDBOUSEKTORE⁵ Persentasieverandering

LABOUR IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS⁵ Percentage change

Tydperk Period	Werkverskaffing ¹ Employment ¹			Vergoeding per werker ² Remuneration per worker ²						Arbeids- produk- tiwiteit ² Labour produc- tivity ²	Nominale arbeids- eenheids- koste ² Nominal unit labour costs ²
	Openbare sektor Public sector (7002Q)	Private sektor Private sector (7008Q)	Totaal Total (7009Q)	Teen heersende pryse At current prices			Teen konstante pryse ³ At constant prices ³				
				Openbare sektor ⁴ Public sector ⁴ (7011P)	Private sektor Private sector (7012P)	Totaal Total (7013P)	Openbare sektor ⁴ Public sector ⁴ (7011R)	Private sektor Private sector (7012R)	Totaal Total (7013R)		
1994	0.5	-0.9	-0.4	20.7	9.8	14.3	10.6	0.6	4.8	3.2	10.8
1995	-4.2	0.5	-1.1	14.3	11.0	11.8	4.0	0.9	1.7	5.3	6.2
1996	3.4	-2.6	-0.7	10.2	11.0	11.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	4.0	7.1
1997	-0.3	-2.5	-1.7	10.9	10.2	10.7	2.6	1.9	2.4	4.2	6.3
1998	-1.4	-5.7	-4.2	11.7	18.0	15.7	3.8	9.6	7.4	5.1	10.0
1997: 01.....	4.0	-4.3	-1.6	17.7	8.4	12.9	9.5	0.8	4.9	4.3	8.2
02.....	-1.0	-2.8	-2.2	15.3	11.0	13.1	6.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	8.3
03.....	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	10.9	10.3	10.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	4.1	6.3
04.....	-5.1	-3.0	-3.7	1.1	10.8	6.6	-6.8	2.0	-1.8	4.1	2.4
1998: 01.....	0.2	-14.6	-9.7	8.1	18.8	14.3	-0.4	9.4	5.3	6.2	7.6
02.....	2.3	-2.6	-0.9	13.4	16.9	15.8	5.1	8.3	7.3	5.5	9.8
03.....	-1.7	-2.7	-2.3	7.2	17.4	13.3	-0.2	9.2	5.4	4.8	8.1
04.....	-4.1	-0.5	-1.8	18.3	19.1	19.2	10.7	11.4	11.6	4.1	14.5

KB814

1. Vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaallikse veranderinge is seisoensaangesuiwerde jaarkoerse.
2. Vergeleke met dieselfde tydperk van die vorige jaar.
3. Gedefleer met die deflator vir die bruto binnelandse produk buite die landbou.
4. Werkgewersbydraes tot personeelfondse is uitgesluit.
5. Vanaf die eerste kwartaal van 1998 is die basiese data afkomstig van die "Survey of Total Employment and Earnings" deur Statistieke Suid-Afrika.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes are seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Excluding employer's contributions to personnel funds.
5. From the first quarter of 1998 basic data originate from the Survey of Total Employment and Earnings by Statistics South Africa.

PRYSE Persentasieverandering¹

PRICES Percentage change¹

Tydperk Period	Verbruikerspryse / Consumer prices						Produksepryse / Production prices			
	Dienste / Services		Goedere / Goods		Totaal Total (7032A)	Kern- inflasie Core inflation (7034A)	Suid-Afrikaanse goedere South African goods		Ingevoerde- goedere Imported goods (7049A)	Totaal Total (7050A)
	Behuising Housing (7020A)	Totaal Total (7023A)	Voedsel ² Food ² (7024A)	Totaal Total (7031A)			Fabrieks- wese Manufac- turing (7046A)	Totaal Total (7048A)		
1996	11.7	9.4	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.5	8.5	7.5	5.3	6.9
1997	8.3	9.2	9.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	7.5	7.6	5.0	7.1
1998	8.3	7.9	6.4	6.0	6.9	7.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5
1998: 02.....	-4.1	2.1	11.1	7.6	6.0	11.1	4.0	4.1	1.0	3.7
03.....	50.0	29.4	5.2	7.8	17.3	6.3	6.4	5.0	25.1	8.1
04.....	21.3	15.8	5.3	5.2	9.3	4.3	5.6	3.8	6.0	4.7
1999: 01.....	-5.8	0.5	5.7	4.5	2.0	6.7	3.6	5.1	-5.0	2.8
1998: Okt/Oct	15.1	12.0	6.5	6.4	9.0	7.7	4.5	3.8	7.8	4.5
Nov.	16.9	13.0	6.7	6.2	9.4	7.7	4.6	4.1	8.1	4.8
Des./Dec. ...	15.8	12.3	6.7	6.2	9.0	7.8	4.3	3.7	5.9	4.1
1999: Jan.	15.3	11.8	7.1	6.4	8.9	7.8	4.3	4.0	6.1	4.4
Feb.....	13.7	11.1	7.2	6.4	8.6	7.8	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.0
Mrt./Mar. ...	11.6	10.1	5.8	6.1	7.9	8.0	5.3	5.0	7.2	5.5
Apr.	11.8	10.0	5.2	5.7	7.7	7.7	5.3	4.5	7.3	4.9
Mei/May	9.5	8.6	4.7	5.9	7.1	7.8	-	-	-	-

KB815

1. Kwartaalliks: vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Seisoensaangesuiwerde jaarkoerse. Maandeliks: vergeleke met dieselfde maand van die vorige jaar.
2. Met inbegrip van nie-alkoholiese drank.

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates. Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Including non-alcoholic beverages.