

Capital Market

Capital market and related interest rates	29
Capital market activity:	
Primary and secondary markets	30
Non-resident and real estate transactions	30
Derivative market activity.....	31
Share prices, yields and stock exchange activity	32-33
Due to an agreement with the Johannesburg Stock Exchange (JSE) this information is not published under the home-page of the SA Reserve Bank. Information on share prices can be obtained from: http://www.jse.co.za	
Unit trusts	34
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets	35
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37
Short-term insurers: Income statement	38
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	39
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement	40
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds:	
Assets and liabilities	41
Private self-administered pension and provident funds:	
Assets and income statement	42
Participation mortgage bond schemes	43
National financial account	
Flows for the quarters and the year 1996	44-53

Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

KAPITAALMARK- EN VERWANTE RENTEKOERSE
Persentasie

CAPITAL MARKET AND RELATED INTEREST RATES
Percentage

Einde End of	Opbrengskoerse ¹ op leningseffekte op die effektebeurs verhandel ² Yields ¹ on loan stock traded on the bond exchange ²						Oorheersende koerse Predominant rates						
	Staatseffekte / Government stock					Eskom- effekte Eskom stock	Munisipale effekte ³ Municipal stock ³	Kleinhandel-deposito's / Retail deposits		Deelnemingsverbandskemas ⁴ Participation mortgage bond schemes ⁴	Nuwe verbandlenings New mortgage loans		
	0 tot 3 jaar 0 to 3 years (2000M)	3 tot 5 jaar 3 to 5 years (2001M)	5 tot 10 jaar 5 to 10 years (2002M)	10-jaar en langer 10 years and over (2003M)	Banke Banks Vaste deposito's Fixed deposits 1 jaar 1 year (2007M)			3 jaar 3 years (2008M)	Postbank- spaarsertifikate Postbank savings certificates (2009M)		Deelnemingsverbandskemas ⁴ Participation mortgage bond schemes ⁴ (2010M)	Banke: Woon-eenhede Banks: Dwelling units (2011M)	Deelnemingsver- bande Participation mortgage bonds (2012M)
1996	15.95	15.99	15.95	16.19	16.16	17.96	14.50	14.25	13.50	16.00	20.00	18.59	
1997	14.14	14.06	14.01	14.14	14.19	16.91	13.50	12.50	12.50	15.75	19.00	18.59	
1998	16.91	16.99	16.42	16.36	16.78	20.62	15.50	14.00	12.50	18.50	22.75	22.00	
1998: Mei/May	13.11	13.19	13.18	13.46	13.57	14.06	12.50	11.50	12.50	14.75	18.00	18.59	
Jun.	14.65	14.72	14.48	14.60	14.84	21.13	12.50	13.00	11.00	15.00	18.00	17.75	
Jul.	16.45	16.54	15.93	15.89	16.22	20.17	14.50	13.50	12.50	15.00	20.00	16.40	
Aug.	18.11	18.02	17.25	16.95	17.37	20.17	16.50	15.00	12.50	16.00	22.00	17.50	
Sept.	19.79	19.76	18.38	18.30	18.97	20.17	16.50	15.00	12.50	18.00	24.00	20.50	
Okt./Oct.	17.35	17.38	16.50	16.51	17.19	20.17	16.50	15.00	14.50	18.00	24.00	20.50	
Nov.	16.36	16.41	16.02	16.05	16.64	20.17	15.50	14.00	14.50	18.50	23.25	22.00	
Des./Dec.	16.91	16.99	16.42	16.36	16.78	20.62	15.50	14.00	12.50	18.50	22.75	22.00	
1999: Jan.	16.42	16.45	16.01	15.89	16.39	20.63	15.00	13.50	12.50	18.50	22.00	22.00	
Feb.	15.02	14.95	14.89	14.88	15.34	20.63	14.00	13.00	12.50	18.29	21.00	21.00	
Mrt./Mar.	14.23	14.17	14.37	14.54	15.00	17.50	13.00	12.50	12.50	17.00	20.00	20.00	
April.	14.18	14.17	14.27	14.58	15.02	17.50	12.50	11.50	11.50	17.00	19.00	20.00	

KB201

Einde End of	Woekerwet: Maksimum finansieringskostekoerse Usury Act: Maximum finance charges rates				Voorgeskrewe rentekoers ⁶ (Vonnisskuld) Prescribed rate of interest ⁶ (Judgement debt)		Rentekoers op lenings uit Staatsinkomstefonds ⁷ Rate of interest on loans from the State Revenue Fund ⁷		Amptelike rentekoers ⁸ (Belasting op byvoordele) Official rate of interest ⁸ (Fringe benefit taxation)		Rentekoerse van toepassing op uitstaande BTW-bedrae Rates of interest on outstanding VAT amounts		
	Geldlenings Money loans		Krediet- en bruikhuurtransaksies Credit and leasing transactions										
	Bedragkategorieë ⁵ Amount categories ⁵		Bedragkategorieë ⁵ Amount categories ⁵								Datum Date (2024G)	Datum Date (2026G)	Datum Date (2025G)	Datum Date	Art. 39^{9} Belasting Tax (2027G)	Art. 45^{10} Terugbetalings Refunds (2028G)
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)									
1996.....	R1 - R6 000 (2020M)	R6 001 - R500 000 (2021M)	R1 - R6 000 (2022M)	R6 001 - R500 000 (2023M)	1976/07/16	11.00	1998/02/01	13.75	1985/03/01	18.00	1991/11/04	18.00	20.00
1997.....					1985/02/08	20.00	1998/05/01	13.00	1985/12/01	15.00	1993/06/01	14.40	16.00
1998: Sept.....					1986/08/01	15.00	1998/06/01	13.75	1987/01/01	13.00	1998/12/01	19.20	18.00
Okt./Oct.					1987/09/01	12.00	1998/07/01	15.00	1989/06/01	16.00	1999/05/01	15.60	16.00
Nov.					1989/07/01	18.50	1998/08/01	15.75	1990/05/01	19.00			
Des./Dec.					1993/10/01	15.50	1998/09/01	16.50	1992/08/01	17.00			
1999: Jan.							1998/10/01	18.50	1993/01/01	15.00			
Feb.							1998/11/01	16.50	1994/02/01	14.00			
Mrt./Mar.							1999/01/01	17.25	1995/09/01	16.00			
Apr.							1999/03/01	15.00	1998/12/01	19.00			
							1999/04/01	14.75	1999/05/01	16.00			
							1999/05/01	15.00					

KB202

- Maandelikse gemiddelde opbrengskoers van effekte.
- Bron: Die Effektebeurs van Suid-Afrika vanaf November 1995. Voorheen die Johannesburgse Aandelebeurs.
- Slegs die vyf grootste munisipaliteite, naamlik Durban, Johannesburg, Kaapstad, Port Elizabeth en Pretoria.
- Beleggingskoers na aftrekking van bestuursfooi.
- Bedragkategorieë vanaf 5/5/1988 soos aangedui; 5/12/1986 tot 4/5/1988: R1-R4 000 en R4 001-R70 000; 11/2/1986 tot 4/12/1986: R1-R2 500 en R2 501-R50 000. Vanaf 11/9/1981 tot 10/2/1986 was dit vir geldlenings R1-R2 000, R2 001-R5 000 en R5 001 - R100 000 en vir krediet- en bruikhuurtransaksies R1-R10 000 en R10 001-R100 000. Vanaf 31/12/92 sekere vrystellings t.o.v. bedrae minder as R6 000.
- Voorgeskrewe rentekoers (Artikel 1 van Wet no. 55 van 1975), Departement van Justisie. Die Wet maak voorsiening vir die berekening en betaling van rente op sekere vonnisskuld.
- Die standaardrentekoers van toepassing op lenings toegestaan deur die Staat uit die Staatsinkomstefonds, Skatkiswet (Wet no. 66 van 1975).
- Amptelike rentekoers soos omskryf in die Inkomstebelastingwet (Wet no. 58 van 1962).
- Rente weens die versuim om belasting te betaal wanneer verskuldig. Wet op Belasting op Toegevoegde Waarde (Wet no. 89 van 1991).
- Rente op vertraagde terugbetalings. Wet op Belasting op Toegevoegde Waarde (Wet no. 89 van 1991).

- Monthly average yield of stock.
- Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from November 1995. Previously the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
- Only the five largest municipalities, namely Cape Town, Durban, Johannesburg, Port Elizabeth and Pretoria.
- Rate on investment after deduction of management fee.
- Amount categories from 5/5/1988 as indicated; 5/12/1986 to 4/5/1988: R1-R4 000 and R4 001-R70 000; 11/2/1986 to 4/12/1986: R1-R2 500 and R2 501-R50 000. From 11/9/1981 to 10/2/1986 money loans were R1-R2 000, R2 001-R5 000 and R5 001-R100 000 and credit and leasing transactions R1-R10 000 and R10 001-R100 000. From 31/12/92 certain exemptions with regard to amounts of less than R6 000.
- Prescribed rate of interest (Section 1 of Act No. 55 of 1975), Department of Justice. This Act provides for the calculation and payment of interest on certain judgement debts.
- The standard interest rate applicable to loans granted by the State out of the State Revenue Fund, Exchequer Act (Act No. 66 of 1975).
- Official rate of interest as defined by the Income Tax Act (Act No. 58 of 1962).
- Interest for failure to pay tax when due. Value Added Tax Act (Act No. 89 of 1991).
- Interest on delayed refunds. Value Added Tax Act (Act No. 89 of 1991).

KAPITAALMARKBEDRYGWIGHEID
Primêre en sekondêre markte
R miljoene

CAPITAL MARKET ACTIVITY
Primary and secondary markets
R millions

Tydperk Period	Primêre mark / Primary market					Sekondêre mark / Secondary market							
	Netto uitgiftes van bemarkbare effekte Net issues of marketable bonds					Kapitaal verkry op die Johannesburgse Aandelebeurs ² Capital raised on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange ²			Aandelebeurs-transaksies Stock exchange transactions		Effektebeurs transaksies Bond exchange transactions		
	Openbare sektor ¹ Public-sector ¹					Private sektor Private sector			Aandele ² Shares ²		Effekte ³ Bonds ³		
	Staat	Plaaslike owerhede	Openbare onderne- mings	Ander leners	Totaal	Totale waarde van aandele -kapitaal verkry	Regte- uitgiftes van gewone aandele	Regte- uitgiftes van vaste- rentedraende sekuriteite	Totale volume van aan- dele ver- handel ⁴	Totale waarde van aandele verhandel	Totale aantal transak- sies ⁵	Effekte gekoop Bonds purchased	
	Government	Local authori- ties	Public enterprises	Other borrowers	Total	Total value of share capital raised	Rights issues of ordinary shares	Rights issues of fixed- interest securities	Total volume of shares traded ⁴	Total value of shares traded	Total number of trans- actions ⁵	Total koopprys	Totale nominale waarde
(2030M)	(2031M)	(2032M)	(2033M)	(2034M)	(2043M)	(2044M)	(2045M)	(2038M)	(2039M)	(2040M)	(2041M)	(2042M)	
1996	22 230	161	-389	-1 285	20 717	26 388	7 627	2 208	8 993	117 099	432 353	3 022 362	3 405 015
1997	21 562	47	2 739	640	24 988	50 320	9 669	3	17 854	206 794	397 368	4 268 822	4 627 980
1998	18 067	1 026	-6 987	-1 296	10 810	88 379	13 829	30	34 412	319 334	604 737	8 489 241	9 510 222
1998: Mei/May..	3 215	-16	-82	-459	2 658	6 494	2 947	30	3 221	28 807	55 055	839 954	858 581
Jun.....	2 071	-152	-285	-649	985	3 339	614	-	2 819	31 526	73 617	962 396	1 038 036
Jul.....	3 366	22	-28	-104	3 256	13 369	507	-	3 337	34 141	80 195	1 040 746	1 189 734
Aug.....	3 123	-10	926	-289	3 750	9 786	227	-	3 051	28 785	68 380	898 386	1 106 135
Sept.....	-2 399	-32	-1 991	64	-4 358	2 723	21	-	3 177	26 642	55 999	693 526	906 229
Okt./Oct..	2 488	-19	-1 029	-	1 440	12 631	200	-	3 338	27 814	49 968	644 495	776 161
Nov.....	2 672	-5	-1 246	-	1 421	18 530	492	-	3 097	23 540	42 354	571 643	663 549
Des./Dec.	-3 950	-71	186	-13	-3 848	1 736	262	-	2 421	19 863	30 658	436 858	508 964
1999: Jan.....	1 643	286	479	-	2 408	2 249	61	-	2 783	22 834	47 200	574 457	651 180
Feb.....	1 953	27	-452	210	1 738	1 812	18	-	2 838	24 799	42 672	625 905	701 969
Mrt./Mar..	2 316	-55	-595	-	1 666	4 037	97	-	4 265	40 403	44 153	718 788	778 576
April.....	...	...	...	...	...	4 932	145	-	3 536	37 495	32 023	637 965	683 530

KB203

Nie-inwoner en vaste-eiendomstransaksies
R miljoene

Non-resident and real-estate transactions
R millions

Tydperk Period	Transaksies deur nie-inwoners / Transactions by non-residents						Vaste eiendom ⁷ / Real estate ⁷	
	Aandele ² / Shares ²			Effekte ⁶ / Bonds ⁶			Waarde van vaste-eiendoms- transaksies Value of real-estate transactions	Aantal vaste- eiendoms- transaksies ⁵ Number of real-estate transactions ⁵
	Aankope	Verkope	Netto aankope	Aankope	Verkope	Netto aankope		
	Purchases	Sales	Net purchases	Purchases	Sales	Net purchases	(2056M)	(2057M)
(2550M)	(2551M)	(2050M)	(2553M)	(2554M)	(2051M)			
1996	41 524	36 270	5 254	175 138	171 755	3 383	32 277	184 926
1997	79 515	53 314	26 201	605 992	591 214	14 778	34 734	190 017
1998	112 071	69 781	42 291	1 371 526	1 381 291	-9 765	32 122	177 504
1998: Mei/May.....	9 760	6 213	3 547	139 238	142 280	-3 042	2 707	14 477
Jun.....	11 489	7 443	4 047	158 557	162 526	-3 970	2 889	14 941
Jul.....	11 886	7 478	4 408	162 252	167 666	-5 414	2 951	14 784
Aug.....	9 471	7 047	2 424	131 551	138 119	-6 568	3 145	20 589
Sept.....	8 312	5 491	2 821	100 882	104 268	-3 386	2 789	17 116
Okt./Oct.....	7 442	6 044	1 398	93 158	93 915	-757	2 402	13 174
Nov.....	7 589	5 289	2 300	62 126	61 073	1 053	2 286	12 128
Des./Dec.....	6 181	4 189	1 992	55 520	59 533	-4 013	1 812	9 982
1999: Jan.....	7 092	5 159	1 933	75 668	76 481	-813	1 728	10 065
Feb.....	6 313	5 128	1 185	80 200	77 011	3 189	1 988	10 671
Mrt./Mar.....	11 185	9 412	1 773	90 488	90 971	-483	...	...
April.....	12 880	10 668	2 212	99 226	97 615	1 611	...	...

KB204

1. Netto kontantontvangste na terugbetaling van aflissings. **L.W.** Netto toename aan eie effekte uitgesluit.
2. Bron: Die Johannesburgse Aandelebeurs.
3. Bron: Die Effektebeurs van Suid-Afrika vanaf Januarie 1995.
4. Volume in miljoene.
5. Werklike aantal.
6. Bron: Die Effektebeurs van Suid-Afrika vanaf Januarie 1996.
7. Gemeet by registrasie. Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel.

1. Net cash receipts after repayment of redemptions. **N.B.** Net increase in own securities excluded.
2. Source: The Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
3. Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from January 1995.
4. Volume in millions.
5. Actual number.
6. Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from January 1996.
7. Measured at registration. Seasonally adjusted.

AFGELEIDEMARK-BEDRYWIGHEID
R miljoene

DERIVATIVE MARKET ACTIVITY
R millions

		Afgeleide mark ¹ / Derivative market ¹									
		Termynkontrakte				Opsies op termynkontrakte				Rand-dollar-termynkontrakte	Kommoditeits-termynkontrakte
		Futures contracts				Options on futures contracts				Rand-dollar futures contracts	Commodity futures contracts
Tydperk	Aantal transaksies ²	Aantal kontrakte ²	Onderliggende waarde	Oop posisie ³	Aantal transaksies ²	Aantal kontrakte ²	Onderliggende waarde	Oop posisie ³	Aantal kontrakte ²	Aantal kontrakte ²	
Period	Number of deals ²	Number of contracts ²	Underlying value	Open interest ³	Number of deals ²	Number of contracts ²	Underlying value	Open interest ³	Number of contracts ²	Number of contracts ²	
	(2052M)	(2053M)	(2054M)	(2055M)	(2552M)	(2555M)	(2556M)	(2557M)	(2558M)	(2559M)	
1993	129 171	3 029 289	103 616	105 721	8 079	2 151 654	4 422	560 576	...	...
1994	168 387	4 087 483	203 125	76 642	10 591	3 318 027	8 424	515 454	...	...
1995	168 560	3 550 588	194 310	73 599	13 473	3 631 818	7 579	632 915	...	...
1996	161 967	4 095 410	266 130	90 349	17 938	5 199 938	12 190	687 594	...	5 215	
1997	131 286	5 189 349	349 175	166 834	17 117	6 437 214	19 038	1 036 058	475	21 830	
1998	163 958	7 402 170	460 134	163 674	18 870	8 726 702	37 278	1 252 635	330	74 029	
1996: Nov.....	13 778	382 111	25 148	101 824	1 238	321 349	708	710 824	...	663	
Des./Dec.	8 781	378 278	22 470	90 349	916	363 491	684	687 594	...	131	
1997: Jan.....	11 168	410 721	26 091	115 897	2 326	868 640	2 297	881 168	...	214	
Feb.....	11 630	544 095	35 852	139 078	1 733	804 216	2 250	1 005 348	...	1 403	
Mrt./Mar..	8 669	369 846	23 899	78 155	846	380 134	1 294	505 497	...	974	
April.....	8 140	300 630	20 919	87 865	1 257	560 951	1 491	615 556	...	726	
Mei/May..	7 726	315 722	21 946	100 641	1 189	592 781	1 328	661 665	35	1 766	
Jun.....	9 279	388 829	26 368	96 401	869	308 940	644	609 870	70	670	
Jul.....	10 037	297 719	21 443	110 337	1 011	334 360	763	704 119	30	1 409	
Aug.....	11 014	333 984	25 433	115 051	1 072	296 894	691	770 582	180	1 607	
Sept.....	12 668	528 255	37 863	115 035	1 752	430 054	1 236	778 764	50	2 437	
Okt./Oct..	18 488	729 023	50 564	148 764	2 247	698 375	2 848	919 611	-	1 595	
Nov.....	12 787	501 606	32 321	174 703	1 655	589 876	2 418	979 509	40	3 099	
Des./Dec.	9 680	468 919	26 476	166 834	1 160	571 993	1 779	1 036 058	70	5 930	
1998: Jan.....	12 506	588 426	37 280	190 470	2 246	1 140 359	3 727	1 318 614	-	2 679	
Feb.....	13 819	539 420	36 055	200 991	1 877	804 347	2 533	1 447 916	-	5 744	
Mrt./Mar..	14 067	829 570	56 115	143 351	2 160	875 054	3 207	792 813	110	5 967	
April.....	10 319	410 973	34 538	169 646	1 993	822 927	4 351	904 396	-	5 682	
Mei/May..	12 270	511 990	38 579	202 911	1 774	656 374	3 198	964 297	-	6 942	
Jun.....	17 132	687 620	45 461	188 512	1 438	524 667	2 207	966 988	60	6 631	
Jul.....	18 658	659 819	45 204	191 376	1 653	710 424	2 995	1 031 019	160	9 555	
Aug.....	17 931	579 889	32 933	198 359	1 264	437 214	2 292	1 082 051	-	6 196	
Sept.....	15 397	811 763	39 646	174 204	1 032	582 216	3 626	1 088 516	-	8 565	
Okt./Oct..	14 968	756 684	39 668	168 367	1 523	1 135 185	5 748	1 188 396	-	5 887	
Nov.....	9 563	549 131	30 834	174 412	1 094	659 071	2 060	1 295 604	-	6 679	
Des./Dec.	7 328	476 885	23 820	163 674	816	378 864	1 334	1 252 635	-	3 502	
1999: Jan.....	10 162	641 864	36 296	182 376	901	584 224	2 434	1 399 117	-	6 877	
Feb.....	9 913	638 491	34 166	219 326	986	685 779	2 340	1 460 448	-	9 888	
Mrt./Mar..	11 632	1 021 800	59 102	160 180	1 162	674 122	2 344	473 348	-	18 580	
April.....	9 071	722 512	44 427	215 154	1 094	1 240 149	4 374	820 378	-	11 040	

KB205

1. Bron: Die Suid-Afrikaanse Termynbeurs.
2. Werklike aantal.
3. Werklike aantal soos op die laaste besigheidsdag van die betrokke maand en jaar.

1. Source: The South African Futures Exchange.
2. Actual number.
3. Actual number as at the last business day of the particular month and year.

EFFEKTETRUSTS¹
Uitgesoekte poste en transaksies
R miljoene

UNIT TRUSTS¹
Selected items and transactions
R millions

Tydperk Period	Markwaarde van besit aan sekuriteite ² Market value of security holdings ²			Kontant en deposito's ⁴ Cash and deposits ⁴	Alle fondse: markwaarde van netto bates ⁵ All funds: market value of net assets ⁵	Geldmark-fondse: markwaarde van netto bates ⁵ Money market funds: market value of net assets ⁵	Totale bates teen boekwaarde Total assets at book value	Transaksies in onderaandele ⁶ Transactions in units ⁶			Transaksies in sekuriteite ⁹ Transactions in securities ⁹		
	Effekte van openbare sektor ³ Public sector securities ³	Effekte, skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandele Stocks, debentures and preference shares	Gewone aandele Ordinary shares					Bruto verkope ⁷ Gross sales ⁷	Terugkope ⁸ Re-purchases ⁸	Netto verkope Net sales	Aankope Purchases	Verkope Sales	Netto belegging Net investment
1992	1 853	154	9 048	2 381	13 601	...	10 194	4 761	2 219	2 542	8 320	5 795	2 525
1993	2 960	281	13 561	2 713	19 664	...	11 639	5 020	3 220	1 800	10 839	9 317	1 522
1994	1 872	377	19 153	5 089	26 593	...	17 132	8 694	4 908	3 786	21 633	18 750	2 883
1995	3 616	271	25 373	4 467	34 053	...	24 134	11 186	6 185	5 001	19 153	15 033	4 119
1996	3 525	429	33 494	6 115	43 954	...	33 624	16 084	8 557	7 527	28 842	22 120	6 722
1997	5 344	752	39 170	16 070	61 802	6 432	54 758	40 303	25 383	14 921	68 313	56 378	11 936
1998	5 687	956	44 601	19 827	72 025	12 823	71 751	59 344	42 240	17 104	102 964	94 299	8 665
1996: April	3 515	346	29 376	5 503	39 011	...	27 012	1 408	693	715	1 880	1 573	307
Mei/May	3 412	394	29 039	6 101	39 257	...	28 027	1 526	884	642	2 459	1 794	665
Jun.	4 015	407	30 367	5 671	40 438	...	28 736	1 247	776	470	2 269	1 579	690
Jul.	3 999	389	29 453	5 651	39 640	...	28 998	1 717	781	936	2 557	1 936	621
Aug.	4 703	444	32 480	5 569	43 508	...	30 506	1 378	740	638	3 405	2 544	861
Sept.	4 299	333	32 175	5 386	42 559	...	30 848	1 133	712	420	2 341	1 718	623
Okt./Oct.	3 851	529	33 379	5 727	43 586	...	31 890	1 711	750	961	2 682	1 970	712
Nov.	3 606	439	33 265	5 639	43 464	...	32 467	1 333	682	651	2 632	2 240	392
Des./Dec.	3 525	429	33 494	6 115	43 954	...	33 624	1 319	714	605	1 944	1 322	622
1997: Jan.	3 770	412	34 652	5 759	45 259	...	35 095	1 667	834	833	3 277	2 331	946
Feb.	4 121	347	37 225	6 304	48 207	50	36 096	1 853	1 345	508	4 136	3 198	939
Mrt./Mar.	4 053	338	37 524	7 219	49 109	48	38 704	1 796	1 114	682	3 683	3 603	80
April	3 782	321	38 135	7 039	49 755	49	38 133	2 047	1 740	307	4 586	4 272	314
Mei/May	3 866	304	38 074	9 805	52 471	1 618	41 511	3 618	1 455	2 163	6 430	4 440	1 990
Jun.	3 973	584	41 236	10 597	56 818	2 571	44 214	3 366	2 057	1 309	6 403	4 117	2 286
Jul.	4 271	434	43 472	11 334	59 933	3 096	45 813	3 842	2 097	1 745	8 551	6 155	2 396
Aug.	4 352	432	43 174	12 627	61 219	4 260	50 941	4 253	2 467	1 786	6 737	5 752	985
Sept.	4 373	556	43 064	12 969	61 537	4 668	50 563	4 041	2 670	1 371	7 486	6 055	1 431
Okt./Oct.	4 546	525	41 254	13 790	60 745	5 987	53 753	5 580	3 598	1 983	8 765	8 035	730
Nov.	4 926	716	40 393	14 634	61 062	5 909	54 820	4 915	3 727	1 188	4 084	4 477	-392
Des./Dec.	5 344	752	39 170	16 070	61 802	6 432	54 758	3 324	2 279	1 046	4 174	3 943	231
1998: Jan.	5 553	747	42 445	16 781	66 096	6 824	56 919	3 500	1 984	1 516	6 647	5 945	702
Feb.	5 809	627	48 596	17 401	72 751	7 250	59 593	3 415	2 259	1 156	7 437	6 124	1 313
Mrt./Mar.	5 522	810	53 203	18 191	78 406	8 578	62 239	5 833	3 583	2 250	9 014	7 310	1 704
April	5 687	747	58 668	19 781	85 209	9 445	64 920	5 421	3 464	1 957	9 098	7 460	1 639
Mei/May	5 712	821	57 827	17 926	82 577	8 490	65 088	4 502	3 440	1 063	10 701	9 070	1 631
Jun.	5 447	967	54 505	17 672	78 879	7 634	65 822	6 156	5 995	161	9 226	11 685	-2 459
Jul.	5 466	1 119	57 721	17 224	81 998	6 952	67 590	5 931	3 940	1 991	9 323	9 417	-94
Aug.	4 308	960	38 065	16 943	61 747	7 335	72 881	4 358	4 233	125	7 853	8 711	-857
Sept.	4 939	914	36 608	18 751	62 144	8 343	65 319	4 567	3 868	699	9 418	9 332	86
Okt./Oct.	5 415	1 224	42 004	20 656	69 887	9 749	68 768	5 719	2 865	2 853	9 427	7 934	1 493
Nov.	5 391	855	44 226	19 418	70 506	11 238	69 734	4 772	2 847	1 925	7 598	5 167	2 432
Des./Dec.	5 687	956	44 601	19 827	72 025	12 823	71 751	5 169	3 762	1 407	7 221	6 145	1 076
1999: Jan.	8 405	923	48 325	20 372	78 771	13 204	73 495	4 600	2 553	2 047	11 057	7 383	3 673
Feb.	9 043	948	49 361	21 676	81 780	14 532	74 164	4 880	3 430	1 450	10 883	9 021	1 861
Mrt./Mar.	8 180	1 299	52 665	26 785	89 852	20 466	82 997	11 579	5 121	6 458	16 546	13 017	3 529

KB225

1. Uitgesluit effektrusters geklassifiseer as "fonds van fondse".
2. Aan die einde van die tydperk.
3. Effekte uitgereik deur die Regering, plaaslike owerhede, die Landbank, Eskom, Rand Water en ander effekte deur die Registrateur van Effektrustermaatskappye goedgekeur.
4. Insluitende geldmark-effektrusters se portefeuljes vanaf Mei 1997.
5. Markwaarde van effektebesit, plus kontant, deposito's en opgelope inkomste, minus korttermynverpligtings, aan die einde van die tydperk.
6. Deur die bestuursmaatskappye.
7. Teen verkooppriese. Insluitende omruilings teen markwaardes vir 'n gelykwaardige bedrag aan onderaandele teen verkooppriese.
8. Teen terugkooppriese.
9. Teen werklike transaksiewaardes.

1. Excluding unit trusts classified as "fund of funds".
2. At the end of the period.
3. Securities issued by the Government, local authorities, the Land Bank, Eskom, Rand Water and other securities approved by the Registrar of Unit Trust Companies.
4. Including money market unit trusts' portfolios as from May 1997.
5. Market value of security holdings, plus cash, deposits and accrued income, less current liabilities, as at end of the period.
6. By the management companies.
7. At selling prices. Including switching at market values for an equivalent amount of units at selling prices.
8. At repurchase prices.
9. At actual transaction values.

OPENBARE BELEGGINGSKOMMISSARISSE
Laste
R miljoene

PUBLIC INVESTMENT COMMISSIONERS
Liabilities
R millions

Einde End of	Fondse ontvang van / Funds received from									
	Bestaans-beveiligingsfondse ¹ Social security funds ¹ (2520K)	Heropbou- en Ontwikkelings-programfondse Reconstruction and Development Programme fund (2543K)	Ander regerings-fondse Other government funds (2521K)	Openbare onderne-mings Public enterprises (2522K)	Pensioen-en voorsorg-fondse Pension and provident funds (2523K)	Huishoudings ² Households ² (2544K)	Nie-inwoners ³ Non-residents ³		Ander Other (2528K)	Totaal Total (2529K)
							Korttermyn-fondse Short-term funds (2526K)	Langtermyn-fondse Long-term funds (2527K)		
1992	2 323	...	1 310	8	56 188	592	1 462	780	-	62 663
1993	1 987	...	660	8	66 480	495	1 805	675	-	72 110
1994	2 144	8	298	3	85 355	532	881	515	-	89 735
1995	2 510	179	307	0	94 271	604	1 921	372	236	100 399
1996	2 970	330	395	-	118 566	741	3 590	207	452	127 251
1997	4 267	329	411	-	142 057	814	3 414	71	485	151 848
1998	4 775	689	395	-	159 320	877	3 456	23	468	170 003
1997: 02	3 850	161	334	-	132 152	769	3 544	130	523	141 462
03	4 133	228	400	-	139 807	798	3 389	88	459	149 301
04	4 267	329	411	-	142 057	814	3 414	71	485	151 848
1998: 01	4 301	246	375	-	148 690	808	3 584	33	504	158 540
02	4 254	294	359	-	151 179	813	3 616	27	523	161 063
03	4 628	518	400	-	157 755	848	3 538	24	446	168 158
04	4 775	689	395	-	159 320	877	3 456	23	468	170 003
1999: 01	5 336	391	441	-	165 976	934	2 881	5	488	176 452

KB212

Bates
R miljoene

Assets
R millions

Einde End of	Kontant en deposito's Cash and deposits (2530K)	Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities				Wissels uitgereik deur Bills issued by				Gewone aandele Ordinary shares		Ander ⁷ Other ⁷ (2541K)	Totaal Total (2539K)
		Staat Government (2531K)	Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities (2532K)	Openbare onderne-mings Public enterprises (2533K)	Ander ⁴ Other ⁴ (2534K)	Sentrale regering Central government (2535K)	Openbare korporasies ⁵ Public corporations ⁵ (2545K)	Banke Banks (2542K)	Ander Other (2538K)	Direkte belegging Direct investment (2546K)	Indirekte belegging ⁶ Indirect investment ⁶ (2547K)		
1992	3 017	45 142	833	2 390	1 412	3 268	1 825	2 202	1 138	1 436	...	-	62 663
1993	3 490	54 705	1 212	2 235	1 608	1 553	251	2 545	204	2 858	100	1 350	72 110
1994	1 410	71 755	1 392	4 835	1 740	2 004	80	1 207	69	2 893	100	2 250	89 735
1995	5 921	75 018	1 564	6 038	2 136	656	94	1 075	102	1 306	3 120	3 370	100 399
1996	16 740	74 389	2 204	7 211	3 128	205	1 028	3 102	830	5 713	7 047	5 655	127 251
1997	15 415	77 038	2 072	6 208	3 903	200	1 387	1 811	1 871	5	29 474	12 465	151 848
1998	14 442	82 474	2 058	5 830	3 617	200	2 044	6 850	971	80	36 845	14 592	170 003
1997: 02	16 723	76 755	1 924	6 230	3 763	200	945	2 211	1 239	516	24 080	6 877	141 462
03	22 676	74 452	1 899	6 124	3 610	200	747	1 308	1 429	516	26 358	9 981	149 301
04	15 415	77 038	2 072	6 208	3 903	200	1 387	1 811	1 871	5	29 474	12 465	151 848
1998: 01	16 644	77 071	2 068	5 448	3 460	200	554	6 768	1 165	30	30 662	14 471	158 540
02	10 270	77 435	2 086	5 657	3 501	351	1 546	10 033	1 103	80	34 166	14 834	161 063
03	12 672	79 969	2 073	5 640	3 546	234	2 170	9 251	1 032	80	36 589	14 901	168 158
04	14 442	82 474	2 058	5 830	3 617	200	2 044	6 850	971	80	36 845	14 592	170 003
1999: 01	16 587	85 714	2 307	6 226	3 504	200	1 672	5 887	866	80	38 331	15 076	176 452

KB213

- Fondse vir Skadeloosstelling van Werkmense, Vergoedingsfondse vir Myne en Bedrywe en Werkloosheidsversekeringsfondse.
- Hoofsaaklik trustrekeninge.
- Die administrasie van hierdie fondse is by die SA Reserwebank gesetel.
- Hoofsaaklik buitelandse effekte (goedgekeurde effekte van die BLNS-lande) en skuldbriewe. Effekteskuld van voormalige onafhanklike en selfregerende Nasionale State is vanaf 27 April 1994 na staatseffekte geherklassifiseer.
- Insluitende openbare finansiële instellings en die staatsbehuisingsfondse.
- Fondse deur eksterne portefeuljebestuurders in aandele belê.
- Insluitende gewaarborgde beleggingskontrakte, effektrusts en polisbeleggings.

- Workmen's Compensation Fund, Mines and Works Compensation Fund and Unemployment Insurance Fund.
- Mainly trust accounts.
- The administration of these funds is located with the S A Reserve Bank.
- Mainly foreign stock (approved stock of BLNS countries) and debentures. Stock debt of former independent and selfgoverning National States is reclassified to government stock as from 27 April 1994.
- Including public financial institutions and the state housing funds.
- Funds invested in shares by external portfolio managers.
- Including guaranteed investment contracts, unit trusts and investment policies.

LANGTERMYNVERSEKERAARS
Inkomstestaat¹
R miljoene

LONG-TERM INSURERS
Income statement¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts				Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure						Dividend betalings ² Dividend payments ²	Binnelandse lopende inkomste-oorskot Domestic current income surplus	Netto kapitaalwinst en ander inkomste ³ Net capital profits and other income ³
	Beleggings-inkomste Investment income (2190K)	Premies ontvang Premiums received			Eise betaal Claims paid		Lyfrentes Annuities (2196K)	Afkopings Surrenders	Admini- stratiewe uitgawes Admini- strative expenses (2198K)	Belasting Taxation (2199K)			
		Pensioen- en groep- lewens- besigheid Pension and group life business (2191K)	Uittre- dingsan- nuiteite Retire- ment an- nuities (2192K)	Ander verseke- ringsbe- sigheid Other in- surance business (2193K)	Globale bedrag by afrede Lump sum at retire- ment (2194K)	Bedrag by dood en ander uitbeta- lings Lump sum on death and other payments (2195K)		Pensioen- fonds- en ander lewens- besigheid Pension fund and other life business (2197K)					
1977.....	461	404	229	428	96	177	29	154	238	33	11	784	69
1978.....	545	484	279	485	111	199	35	168	269	35	18	958	-175
1979.....	695	632	364	550	133	228	49	182	316	40	15	1 278	366
1980.....	906	840	469	696	157	279	63	205	407	45	19	1 736	490
1981.....	1 241	1 041	626	875	180	358	82	248	526	58	24	2 307	231
1982.....	1 663	1 363	704	1 116	223	442	116	333	649	109	34	2 940	403
1983.....	2 071	1 797	828	1 447	295	529	154	511	789	124	47	3 694	838
1984.....	2 563	2 152	1 045	1 831	424	653	209	654	904	153	54	4 540	386
1985.....	3 350	2 465	1 268	2 196	490	819	303	1 081	1 150	260	89	5 087	1 165
1986.....	4 084	3 021	1 952	2 592	667	970	451	1 492	1 383	233	92	6 361	4 743
1987.....	4 717	3 796	3 729	4 038	744	1 177	804	2 140	1 762	248	126	9 279	7 338
1988.....	6 033	5 200	5 263	4 734	894	1 499	1 638	2 726	2 436	502	151	11 384	-1 170
1989.....	8 311	6 070	5 282	5 906	1 206	1 847	2 262	2 737	2 953	561	245	13 758	13 507
1990.....	10 579	7 769	6 502	7 779	2 133	2 353	3 033	4 469	3 165	618	287	16 571	8 340
1991 ¹	12 237	9 232	7 936	9 838	2 874	3 514	3 982	5 452	3 818	654	870	18 079	8 742
1992.....	13 842	11 274	8 771	12 463	3 619	5 026	5 220	7 213	4 438	792	154	19 888	9 908
1993.....	16 072	11 992	9 908	18 639	4 220	7 683	6 685	9 975	5 244	934	367	21 503	12 272
1994.....	17 179	16 485	10 142	23 597	6 122	9 170	8 135	14 083	5 990	1 224	241	22 438	16 323
1995.....	23 060	18 187	13 854	30 642	8 101	9 768	9 822	17 193	7 231	1 437	978	31 212	21 752
1996.....	25 164	24 165	13 791	36 323	9 357	9 457	11 436	21 935	7 909	1 929	738	36 683	3 821
1997.....	27 256	33 141	16 454	41 479	12 845	13 987	13 077	36 516	8 684	2 032	1 859	29 331	7 811
1998.....	30 600	34 836	16 176	43 989	14 497	14 208	14 041	40 858	9 062	2 085	1 761	29 091	-30 249
1996: 04.....	6 888	6 180	3 882	9 144	2 431	2 522	2 967	6 770	1 974	579	83	8 767	...
1997: 01.....	6 220	5 051	5 418	8 282	2 790	2 314	3 191	9 345	2 054	441	67	4 769	...
02.....	6 777	8 314	3 507	10 878	2 958	3 591	3 209	7 329	2 061	435	691	9 202	...
03.....	7 072	10 079	4 107	10 355	4 525	4 219	3 419	8 353	2 221	551	209	8 117	...
04.....	7 187	9 697	3 422	11 964	2 572	3 863	3 258	11 489	2 348	605	892	7 243	...
1998: 01.....	6 902	7 815	3 850	10 265	2 854	3 867	3 501	9 091	2 156	508	114	6 742	...
02.....	7 468	7 943	4 144	12 117	3 464	3 329	3 444	10 426	2 243	703	595	7 469	...
03.....	7 218	9 651	3 920	10 655	4 241	3 352	3 516	9 305	2 363	777	155	7 736	...
04.....	9 012	9 427	4 262	10 953	3 938	3 661	3 581	12 037	2 301	97	897	7 143	...

KB214

1. Bron: Registrateur van Versekeringswese, Jaarverslae tot 1990 en daarna S.A. Reserwebank opnamegegewens.
2. Gegewens uit S.A. Reserwebankopname.
3. Insluitende alle buitelandse poste.

1. Source: Registrar of Insurance, Annual reports up to 1990 and thereafter S.A. Reserve Bank survey data.
2. Data from S.A. Reserve Bank survey.
3. Including all foreign items.

LANGTERMYNVERSEKERAARS¹
Laste

R miljoene

LONG-TERM INSURERS¹
Liabilities

R millions

Einde End of	Banke en ander lenings ² Banks and other loans ²	Versekeraar-krediteure ³ Insurer-creditors ³	Ander krediteure Other creditors	Eise nog nie uit-betaal nie Claims not yet paid out	Onverdeelde winste Unappropriated profits	Laste ingevolge onervalle polisse Liability under unmaturing policies		Versekeringsfonds-oorskot ⁵ Insurance fund surplus ⁵	Ander reserwes Other reserves	Aandeele-kapitaal ⁶ Share capital ⁶	Verpligtings ten opsigte van afgeleide instrumente Claims in respect of derivative instruments	Ander laste Other liabilities	Totale laste Total liabilities
						Pensioen-besigheid ⁴ Pension business ⁴	Ander besigheid Other business						
	(2210J)	(2211J)	(2212J)	(2213J)	(2214J)	(2215J)	(2216J)	(2217J)	(2218J)	(2219J)	(2222J)	(2220J)	(2221J)
1993 ¹¹	1 121	20	2 901	1 381	876	135 363	82 174	46 081	4 599	6 741	...	4 962	286 219
1994	4 186	51	1 280	2 171	966	156 874	101 673	52 643	6 708	8 401	...	4 157	339 110
1995	2 986	74	807	2 400	3 021	187 245	121 644	66 275	11 191	8 089	...	4 479	408 211
1996	2 487	138	5 075	2 853	3 269	210 657	136 655	64 758	13 791	7 344	11	10 442	457 480
1997	752	166	3 321	3 761	4 596	226 629	154 700	65 644	18 238	6 676	25	5 335	489 843
1998	823	76	4 693	5 909	6 479	217 904	167 913	53 557	27 884	11 432	31	8 918	505 618

KB215

Bates

R miljoene

Assets

R millions

Einde End of	Munt, banknote en deposito's Coin, banknotes and deposits (2230K)	Vasterentdraende effekte Fixed-interest securities					Gewone aandele ⁸ Ordinary shares ⁸	Lenings Loans				Vaste eiendom Fixed property (2240K)	Ander bates ¹⁰ Other assets ¹⁰ (2241K)	Totale bates Total assets (2242K)
		Staat Government (2231K)	Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities (2232K)	Openbare onderne-mings Public enterprises (2233K)	Ander ⁷ Other ⁷ (2234K)	Verband Mortgage (2236K)		Teen polisse Against policies (2237K)	Aan openbare sektor ⁹ To public sector ⁹ (2238K)	Ander Other (2239K)				
1993 ¹¹	17 424	39 770	5 033	9 253	11 952	152 062	798	2 565	2 131	5 982	27 499	11 750	286 219	
1994	19 722	45 998	4 289	9 178	11 097	185 744	788	3 551	1 242	8 194	29 804	19 503	339 110	
1995	30 705	58 565	3 825	9 837	11 673	226 975	947	7 382	1 238	8 164	33 831	15 069	408 211	
1996	29 475	63 714	3 696	8 830	12 171	248 315	776	8 394	2 168	10 119	36 331	33 491	457 480	
1997	35 487	71 215	3 582	11 745	8 467	243 843	798	8 935	2 677	9 908	40 663	52 523	489 843	
1998	44 028	67 681	3 002	9 645	10 438	225 992	1 032	9 087	2 333	20 991	40 365	71 023	505 618	
1995: 01.....	21 525	47 386	4 161	8 746	10 392	184 351	764	4 094	1 170	9 044	30 882	20 088	342 603	
02.....	24 279	51 533	3 778	9 587	10 668	193 456	799	4 561	1 152	8 092	32 258	14 062	354 225	
03.....	26 977	55 998	3 756	9 766	10 933	204 661	825	5 453	1 203	7 903	32 829	15 625	375 929	
04.....	30 705	58 565	3 825	9 837	11 673	226 975	947	7 382	1 238	8 164	33 831	15 069	408 211	
1996: 01.....	26 107	61 496	3 813	9 450	11 811	249 402	824	8 490	2 526	8 651	34 372	19 168	436 110	
02.....	26 905	66 511	3 944	9 771	12 136	256 933	807	9 605	2 084	9 494	35 041	19 494	452 725	
03.....	26 891	69 358	3 884	9 902	11 754	252 373	784	12 132	2 008	9 323	35 691	30 107	464 207	
04.....	29 475	63 714	3 696	8 830	12 171	248 315	776	8 394	2 168	10 119	36 331	33 491	457 480	
1997: 01.....	32 832	62 786	3 810	9 026	12 066	269 461	814	8 573	2 334	8 955	37 398	35 625	483 680	
02.....	31 293	64 026	3 490	9 844	12 214	283 813	837	8 983	2 525	8 459	38 993	48 357	512 834	
03.....	33 740	67 115	3 487	10 619	9 971	285 833	840	9 255	2 748	9 126	39 485	50 928	523 147	
04.....	35 487	71 215	3 582	11 745	8 467	243 843	798	8 935	2 677	9 908	40 663	52 523	489 843	
1998: 01.....	39 500	70 805	3 419	10 792	11 281	299 152	1 036	9 220	2 881	10 302	40 766	63 743	562 897	
02.....	38 273	66 110	3 083	10 946	8 871	273 471	1 051	9 455	2 393	9 519	41 174	71 235	535 581	
03.....	38 707	65 621	3 043	8 871	9 530	214 755	1 027	9 739	2 349	9 554	40 165	67 408	470 768	
04.....	44 028	67 681	3 002	9 645	10 438	225 992	1 032	9 087	2 333	20 991	40 365	71 023	505 618	

KB216

- Binnelandse versekerars en Suid-Afrikaanse takke van buitelandse versekerars. Slegs netto eise teen takke en hoofkantore in die buiteland is by die gegewens ingesluit. Gegewens van beleggingsfiliale van versekerars asook gegewens van eiendomsmaatskappye wat regstreeks of onregstreeks deur versekerars beheer word, is met dié van moederorganisasies gekonsolideer.
- Insluitende onderlinge banke.
- Saldo's verskuldig aan versekerars en herversekerars.
- Pensioen- en uitredingsannuïteitsfondsbesigheid.
- Verskil tussen versekeringsfondse en laste ingevolge onervalle polisse.
- Insluitende buite-aandeelehouers in filiale.
- Insluitende maatskappyskuldbronne en voorkeuraandele en staatsgewaarborgde effekte.
- Insluitende onderaandele in effekte- en eiendomstruists.
- Insluitende leningsheffing, lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, openbare korporasies en, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.
- Insluitende netto buitelandse eise.
- Alle jaarsyfers vanaf 1990 en alle kwartaalsyfers vanaf Desember 1991 word teen markwaarde getoon.

- Domestic insurers and South African branches of foreign insurers. Only net claims on foreign branches and foreign head offices are included in the data. Data of investment subsidiaries, as well as data of property companies which are directly or indirectly controlled by insurers, are consolidated with those of parent organisations.
- Including mutual banks.
- Balances due to insurers and re-insurers.
- Pension and retirement annuity fund business.
- Difference between insurance fund and liability under unmaturing policies.
- Including outside shareholders in subsidiaries.
- Including company stock, debentures and preference shares and government guaranteed stock.
- Including units of unit and property trusts.
- Including loan levy, loans to local authorities, public corporations and, as from September 1979, also universities.
- Including net foreign claims.
- All annual data as from 1990 and all quarterly data as from December 1991 are reported at market value.

KORTTERMYNVERSEKERAARS
Inkomstestaat¹
R miljoene

SHORT-TERM INSURERS
Income statement¹
R millions

Einde End of	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts			Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure					Dividend- betalings Dividend payments (2608K)	Binnelandse lopende inkomste- oorskot Domestic current income surplus (2609K)	Netto kapitaal- wins en ander inkomste ² Net capital profits and other income ² (2610K)
	Beleggings- inkomste Investment income (2600K)	Premies ontvang Premiums received		Eise betaal Claims paid		Premies op hervesekering Premiums on reinsurance (2605K)	Administra- tiewe uitgawes Administra- tive expenses (2606K)	Belasting Taxation (2607K)			
		Hervesekering Reinsurance (2601K)	Ander versekerings- besigheid Other insurance (2602K)	Hervesekering Reinsurance (2603K)	Ander Other (2604K)						
1996	2 495	5 264	16 162	1 352	13 251	3 719	4 657	326	259	357	3 808
1997	3 716	5 279	18 782	2 141	14 973	4 054	5 059	765	354	501	2 640
1998	4 383	7 183	21 570	2 727	17 585	5 762	5 663	372	446	582	1 194
1995: 04	1 048	1 191	4 098	279	3 250	827	987	46	71	878	...
1996: 01	567	1 142	4 213	287	3 398	793	961	36	11	435	...
02.....	565	1 240	3 936	308	3 001	820	1 134	95	134	248	...
03.....	689	1 477	3 467	380	3 284	1 033	1 262	76	35	-437	...
04.....	674	1 405	4 546	377	3 568	1 073	1 300	119	79	111	...
1997: 01	679	950	4 788	264	3 379	862	1 163	85	46	688	...
02.....	744	1 101	4 387	363	4 559	959	1 220	180	127	-1 176	...
03.....	698	1 571	4 696	786	3 129	1 086	1 296	202	20	446	...
04.....	1 595	1 657	4 911	728	3 906	1 147	1 380	298	161	543	...
1998: 01	750	1 110	5 353	484	3 511	1 284	1 220	71	36	607	...
02.....	942	1 283	5 122	568	5 250	1 107	1 317	143	133	-1 171	...
03.....	1 242	1 685	5 522	538	4 095	1 222	1 411	128	21	1 033	...
04.....	1 449	3 105	5 573	1 137	4 729	2 148	1 715	30	255	112	...

KB232

1. Bron: SA Reserwebank opnamegegewens.
2. Insluitende alle buitelandse poste.

1. Source: SA Reserve Bank survey data.
2. Including all foreign items.

KORTTERMYNVERSEKERAARS¹**Laste**
R miljoene**SHORT-TERM INSURERS¹****Liabilities**
R millions

Einde	Versekeeraarkrediteure ²	Ander krediteure	Eise nog nie uitbetaal nie	Buitelandse hoofkantoor-saldo's	Onverdeelde winste	Laste ingevolge onervalle polisse	Versekeringsfondsoorskot ³	Ander reserwes	Aandelekapitaal	Verplichtings ten opsigte van afgeleide instrumente	Ander laste	Totale laste
End of	Insurer creditors ²	Other creditors	Claims not yet paid out	Foreign head office balances	Unappropriated profits	Liability under unexpired policies	Insurance fund surplus ³	Other reserves	Share capital	Claims in respect of derivative instruments	Other liabilities	Total liabilities
	(2250J)	(2251J)	(2252J)	(2253J)	(2254J)	(2255J)	(2256J)	(2257J)	(2258J)	(2261J)	(2259J)	(2260J)
1991 ⁸	523	709	2 067	12	2 187	3 548	2 050	3 542	345	...	1 051	16 034
1992	555	753	2 228	7	1 875	3 904	1 818	5 698	387	...	870	18 095
1993	543	616	2 683	9	2 471	4 650	2 909	6 602	307	...	1 173	21 962
1994	405	929	2 987	-	1 118	4 260	5 916	8 607	396	...	1 238	25 856
1995	360	266	3 984	-	2 021	7 833	4 735	10 282	674	...	2 401	32 556
1996	407	265	4 250	-	2 298	14 086	5 366	10 692	551	703	2 418	41 036
1997	474	184	4 982	-	3 431	14 131	5 703	13 513	569	766	4 780	48 533
1998	537	214	5 755	-	3 630	13 890	5 810	13 871	531	217	5 496	49 952

KB217

Bates
R miljoene**Assets**
R millions

Einde	Munt, banknote en deposito's	Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities				Gewone aandele ⁵	Lenings Loans			Vaste eiendom	Voorsiening vir onverstreke risiko's gesedeer	Ander bates ⁷	Totale bates
		Staat	Plaaslike owerhede	Openbare ondernemings	Ander ⁴		Verband	Aan openbare sektor ⁶	Ander					Fixed property	Provision for unexpired risks ceded	Other assets^{7}	Total assets
End of	Coin, banknotes and deposits	Government	Local authorities	Public enterprises	Other ⁴	Ordinary shares ⁵	Mortgage	To public sector ⁶	Other	(2279K)	(2280K)	(2281K)	(2282K)
	(2270K)	(2271K)	(2272K)	(2273K)	(2274K)	(2275K)	(2276K)	(2277K)	(2278K)	(2279K)	(2280K)	(2281K)	(2282K)
1991 ⁸	4 584	1 305	134	550	1 073	5 858	180	24	232	468	210	1 416	16 034
1992	4 468	2 136	106	620	1 512	6 277	190	4	260	516	107	1 899	18 095
1993	3 875	3 352	98	740	1 878	8 631	231	4	211	560	442	1 940	21 962
1994	5 144	3 394	119	524	1 669	11 216	247	2	426	547	463	2 105	25 856
1995	7 091	4 946	169	636	1 738	13 326	339	2	685	559	550	2 515	32 556
1996	7 333	4 704	135	467	1 539	16 021	310	6	373	551	717	8 880	41 036
1997	9 287	5 772	256	434	1 450	18 099	530	1	295	636	641	11 132	48 533
1998	10 569	6 311	125	664	1 336	15 818	437	0	546	737	638	12 771	49 952
1996: 01	7 665	5 012	164	516	1 778	14 310	337	2	760	565	...	...	...
02.....	7 617	5 549	132	725	1 875	15 017	342	2	641	566	...	...	...
03.....	8 045	5 029	131	619	1 802	14 919	333	6	647	617	...	...	...
04.....	7 333	4 704	135	467	1 539	16 021	310	6	373	551	717	8 880	41 036
1997: 01	9 771	4 869	155	472	1 603	17 663	325	1	519	616	...	...	...
02.....	9 674	5 200	201	913	1 680	19 600	690	1	399	633	...	...	...
03.....	9 852	5 439	184	930	1 641	19 453	781	1	370	622	...	...	...
04.....	9 287	5 772	256	434	1 450	18 099	530	1	295	636	641	11 132	48 533
1998: 01	10 103	5 952	206	961	1 458	20 434	519	1	403	633	...	...	...
02.....	11 473	5 889	195	890	1 372	19 941	516	-	375	673	...	...	...
03.....	11 323	5 977	166	943	1 414	15 395	469	0	462	745	...	...	...
04.....	10 569	6 311	125	664	1 336	15 818	437	0	546	737	638	12 771	49 952

KB218

1. Binnelandse versekeeraars (uitgesonderd hul buitelandse takke) en Suid-Afrikaanse takke van buitelandse versekeeraars. Slegs netto eise teen takke en hoofkantore in die buiteland is by die gegewens ingesluit.
2. Saldo's verskuldig aan versekeeraars en herversekeeraars.
3. Verskil tussen versekeringsfondse en laste ingevolge onverstreke polisse.
4. Insluitende voorkeuraandele en staatsgewaarborgde effekte.
5. Insluitende 'n geringe bedrag aan onderaandele in effeketrusts.
6. Insluitende leningsheffing, lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, openbare korporasies en, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.
7. Insluitende netto buitelandse eise.
8. Alle jaarsyfers vanaf 1990 en alle kwartaalsyfers vanaf Desember 1991 word teen markwaarde getoon.

1. Domestic insurers (excluding their foreign branches) and South African branches of foreign insurers. Only net claims on foreign branches and head offices are included in the data.
2. Balances due to insurers and re-insurers.
3. Difference between insurance funds and liability under unexpired policies.
4. Including preference shares and government guaranteed stock.
5. Including a very small amount of units in unit trusts.
6. Including loan levy, loans to local authorities, public corporations and, as from September 1979, also universities.
7. Including net foreign claims.
8. All annual data as from 1990 and all quarterly data as from December 1991 are reported at market value.

AMPTELIKE PENSIEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE¹
Inkomstestaat²
R miljoene

OFFICIAL PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS¹
Income statement²
R millions

Einde End of	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts				Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure					Binnelandse lopende inkomste- oorskot Domestic current income surplus	Netto kapitaal- wins en ander inkomste Net capital profits and other income	Beleggings- inkomste vanaf ver- sekerers Investment income from insurers	Totale netto kontant- invloei Total net cash inflow	Netto bate- herwaardasie ⁶ Net asset revaluation ⁶
	Beleggingsinkomste ³ Investment income ³		Bydraes deur Contributions by		Voordele / Benefits			Adminis- tratiewe uitgawes Adminis- trative expenses						
	Rente ⁴ Interest ⁴	Dividende Dividends	Lede Members	Werkge- wers ⁵ Employ- ers ⁵	Jaargelde Annuities	Bedrag by aftrede of dood Lump sum at retire- ment or death	Ander globale uitbeta- lings Other lump sum payments							
	(2290K)	(2291K)	(2292K)	(2293K)	(2294K)	(2295K)	(2296K)		(2297K)					
31 Mrt/Mar														
1990	4 645	...	1 393	4 153	2 059	736	340	7	7 049	-555	1	6 495	8	
1991	5 669	...	1 609	11 578	2 838	1 164	355	25	14 491	-251	141	14 381	24	
1992	7 426	139	1 962	11 844	3 512	1 586	301	49	15 923	440	593	16 956	-15	
1993	9 393	170	2 204	9 855	4 262	3 588	383	81	13 307	1 125	313	14 745	86	
1994	10 671	233	2 496	11 305	5 274	3 305	333	91	15 701	1 548	167	17 416	-130	
1995	12 473	243	2 640	10 444	5 891	1 879	439	96	17 495	148	66	17 708	-4 536	
1996	13 970	210	2 709	7 438	6 764	1 746	1 334	164	14 318	2 269	289	16 876	-20	
1997	15 409	347	4 195	8 146	7 242	3 889	872	326	15 771	5 525	257	21 554	61	
1998	19 677	603	4 691	10 187	8 640	9 243	954	490	15 830	4 321	518	20 667	8 934	
31 Des/Dec														
1995	13 325	167	2 547	8 645	6 317	1 923	520	117	15 806	1 065	198	17 069	-5 402	
1996	15 543	326	4 081	7 807	7 208	2 075	1 735	281	16 460	2 468	326	19 255	2 006	
1997	19 237	535	4 511	9 713	8 438	9 859	746	496	14 458	7 260	435	22 151	1 138	
1998	17 389	796	4 349	9 534	8 606	4 129	1 333	380	17 620	2 349	582	20 551	8 681	
1996: 01	7 188	98	815	1 521	1 813	290	950	93	6 476	737	116	7 329	1 994	
02.....	2 209	67	954	2 126	1 794	373	448	48	2 695	623	144	3 463	-129	
03.....	3 961	73	1 060	2 144	1 795	573	184	69	4 617	542	30	5 189	50	
04.....	2 185	88	1 252	2 016	1 806	839	153	71	2 672	566	36	3 274	91	
1997: 01	7 054	119	929	1 860	1 847	2 104	87	138	5 787	3 794	47	9 628	49	
02.....	3 271	219	1 102	2 526	2 483	3 664	172	162	637	1 201	142	1 980	472	
03.....	6 841	109	1 333	2 967	2 042	2 527	236	82	6 363	1 103	140	7 605	299	
04.....	2 071	88	1 147	2 360	2 066	1 564	251	114	1 671	1 162	106	2 938	318	
1998: 01	7 494	187	1 109	2 334	2 049	1 488	295	132	7 159	855	130	8 144	7 845	
02.....	2 050	117	1 038	2 327	2 160	901	402	59	2 010	539	70	2 619	387	
03.....	5 928	112	1 047	2 329	2 195	805	370	88	5 959	445	249	6 653	146	
04.....	1 917	380	1 155	2 544	2 202	935	266	101	2 492	510	133	3 135	303	

KB219

1. Fondse geadmineer deur Departement van Finansies, Transnet, Telkom en die Poskantoor.
2. Bron: Ouditeur-Generaal se Jaarverslae tot 1992.
3. Sluit uit inkomste uit polisse en fondse by versekerers belê.
4. Insluitende dividende voor 1992.
5. Insluitende spesiale aktuariële tekort delgingsbydraes.
6. Insluitende privatisering na ander fondse sedert Maart 1995.

1. Funds administered by the Department of Finance, Transnet, Telkom and the Post Office.
2. Source: Auditor-General Annual Reports up to 1992.
3. Excludes income from policies and funds invested with insurers.
4. Including dividends prior to 1992.
5. Including special actuarial deficit reduction contributions.
6. Including privatisation to other funds as from March 1995.

**AMPTELIKE EN PRIVATE SELF-GEADMINISTREERDE
PENSIOEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE**

Bates en laste

R miljoene

**OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE SELF-ADMINISTERED
PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS**

Assets and liabilities

R millions

Einde End of	Amptelike fondse ¹ / Official funds ¹										Private self-geadministreerde fondse ³ Private self-administered funds ³		
	Bates ² / Assets ²										Laste / Liabilities		
	Kontant en deposito's Cash and deposits	Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities				Gewone aandele Ordinary shares	Vaste eiendom Fixed property	Opgeloopte rente Accumulated interest	Ander bates ⁴ Other Assets ⁴	Totale bates gelyk aan opgeloopte fondse ⁴ Total assets equal accumulated funds ⁴	Opgeloopte fondse Accumulated funds	Reserwes, voorsienings en ander laste Reserves, provisions and other liabilities	Totale laste ⁵ Total liabilities ⁵
		Staat Government	Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities	Openbare onderne- mings Public enterprises	Ander Other								
(2330K)	(2331K)	(2332K)	(2333K)	(2334K)	(2335K)	(2337K)	(2343K)	(2338K)	(2339K)	(2340K)	(2341K)	(2342K)	
31 Mrt/Mar													
1991	772	30 863	461	14 478	204	1 595	117	1 297	1 137	50 923	...	...	...
1992	2 029	34 915	464	19 855	1 950	5 179	305	1 586	1 589	67 872	...	...	...
1993	770	47 206	896	15 198	5 880	7 894	603	1 601	2 310	82 358	...	...	...
1994	2 143	62 287	1 316	13 232	5 410	10 989	1 097	1 413	1 797	99 684	...	...	...
1995	2 680	73 615	1 435	13 216	6 706	12 455	1 557	1 737	4 100	117 501	...	...	...
1996	10 552	71 319	1 577	13 406	8 204	16 935	1 725	2 122	2 129	127 969	...	...	...
1997	11 321	70 033	1 825	13 906	14 189	31 797	2 183	5 097	1 282	151 633	...	...	...
1998	12 545	72 631	1 866	13 128	23 201	44 596	2 427	350	2 524	173 268	...	...	...
31 Des/Dec													
1992	1 130	46 702	723	15 789	2 412	7 555	527	6	762	75 605	68 155	4 045	72 200
1993	2 890	55 172	1 259	11 079	4 698	10 576	931	111	2 047	88 763	82 914	5 777	88 691
1994	2 299	71 795	1 316	12 726	5 064	12 183	1 564	36	1 448	108 431	94 169	7 822	101 991
1995	5 586	74 818	1 493	13 410	6 339	14 883	2 031	123	3 906	122 589	114 020	7 728	121 748
1996	12 808	69 786	1 990	14 857	11 672	24 000	2 249	54	1 190	138 606	125 923	11 495	137 418
1997	11 810	69 437	1 789	13 729	17 519	41 551	2 320	325	1 689	160 169	134 865	13 878	148 743
1998	10 246	78 747	1 875	14 082	23 274	51 492	2 488	261	3 576	186 041	152 719	11 532	164 251
1996: 01	10 552	71 319	1 577	13 406	8 204	16 935	1 725	2 122	2 129	127 969	116 330	8 413	124 743
02.....	9 618	71 037	1 698	13 675	8 924	20 791	1 902	2 043	1 682	131 370	120 154	9 617	129 771
03.....	13 751	69 931	1 789	14 573	10 700	21 623	1 990	185	904	135 445	122 627	10 279	132 906
04.....	12 808	69 786	1 990	14 857	11 672	24 000	2 249	54	1 190	138 606	125 923	11 495	137 418
1997: 01	11 321	70 033	1 825	13 906	14 189	31 797	2 183	5 097	1 282	151 633	125 527	12 698	138 225
02.....	11 055	69 506	1 665	13 529	13 017	36 084	2 216	4 985	1 282	153 339	129 371	12 969	142 340
03.....	17 056	67 068	1 633	13 317	14 883	38 637	2 266	5 039	2 123	162 022	132 495	13 390	145 885
04.....	11 810	69 437	1 789	13 729	17 519	41 551	2 320	325	1 689	160 169	134 865	13 878	148 743
1998: 01	12 545	72 631	1 866	13 128	23 201	44 596	2 427	350	2 524	173 268	139 237	15 486	154 723
02.....	6 444	73 459	1 883	13 528	25 823	48 536	2 442	241	4 041	176 397	145 338	15 869	161 207
03.....	8 508	75 611	1 870	14 165	25 359	50 643	2 447	345	4 008	182 956	144 628	14 050	158 679
04.....	10 246	78 747	1 875	14 082	23 274	51 492	2 488	261	3 576	186 041	152 719	11 532	164 251

KB221

- Fondse geadministreer deur Departement van Finansies, Transnet, Telkom en die Poskantoor. Deposito-administrasie beleggings uitgesluit.
- Fondse geadministreer deur die Openbare Beleggingskommissarisse is na die betrokke beleggingsposte, hoofsaaklik effekte, toegeedeel.
- Privaat-geadministreerde fondse kragtens die Wet op Pensioenfondse geregistreer, buitelandse fondse in Suid-Afrika geregistreer, fondse ooreenkomstig nywerheids-ooreenkomste ingestel, en staatsbeheerde fondse wat van die bepalinge van die Wet vrygestel is. Onderskryfde fondse deur versekeringspolisse of groepsversekeringskemas gedek en by langtermynversekeraars ingereken, is uitgesluit.
- Insluitende ongeamortiseerde diskonto vanaf Maart 1995.
- Fondse ingevolge deposito-administrasie-ooreenkomste by versekeraars belê, is uitgesluit uit totale vir bates en laste.

- Funds administered by the Department of Finance, Transnet, Telkom and the Post Office. Deposit administration investments excluded.
- Deposits with the Public Investment Commissioners are allocated to the relevant investment items, mainly securities.
- Privately-administered funds registered in terms of the Pension Funds Act, foreign funds registered in South Africa, funds established in terms of industrial agreements, and state controlled funds exempted from the requirements of the Act. Underwritten funds covered by insurance policies or group insurance schemes and included with long-term insurers, are excluded.
- Including unamortised discount as from March 1995.
- Funds invested with long-term insurers in terms of deposit administration contracts and insurance policies are not included in totals of assets and liabilities.

**PRIVATE SELF-GEADMINISTREERDE
PENSIOEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE¹**

Bates
R miljoene

**PRIVATE SELF-ADMINISTERED
PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS¹**

Assets
R millions

Einde End of	Munte, banknote en deposito's Coin, banknotes and deposits (2350K)	Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities				Gewone aandele ³ Ordinary shares ³ (2355K)	Lenings Loans			Vaste eiendom Fixed property (2359)	Ander bates Other assets (2360K)	Totale bates ⁵ Total assets ⁵ (2361K)	Fondse by verseke- raars belê ⁵ Funds invested with insurers ⁵ (2362K)
		Staat Government (2351K)	Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities (2352K)	Openbare ondernem- ings Public enterprises (2353K)	Ander ² Other ² (2354K)		Verband Mortgage (2356K)	Aan openbare sektor ⁴ To public sector ⁴ (2357K)	Ander Other (2358K)				
1992	11 567	12 497	298	5 217	1 914	28 652	247	515	589	6 822	3 882	72 200	29 933
1993	14 632	16 306	532	6 464	2 497	34 705	251	558	644	7 676	4 426	88 691	35 133
1994	18 789	17 488	532	6 496	2 163	42 511	258	507	624	8 517	4 106	101 991	42 096
1995	22 348	21 481	793	5 748	3 630	51 298	240	517	579	9 674	5 440	121 748	51 199
1996	23 082	27 881	653	4 686	4 356	56 946	513	328	491	11 029	7 453	137 418	63 365
1997	25 537	29 162	636	4 486	4 914	61 448	461	313	529	12 115	9 142	148 743	68 493
1998	27 599	29 342	493	4 197	11 070	69 893	443	538	492	11 133	9 051	164 251	68 846
1997: 01	23 736	28 015	658	4 864	4 366	57 204	472	331	519	11 258	6 802	138 225	65 404
02	24 800	28 333	714	5 371	4 601	57 952	469	317	524	11 555	7 704	142 340	65 043
03	24 901	28 679	697	5 182	4 423	59 971	418	312	530	12 072	8 700	145 885	67 392
04	25 537	29 162	636	4 486	4 914	61 448	461	313	529	12 115	9 142	148 743	68 493
1998: 01	26 460	28 952	765	4 595	5 320	65 080	466	355	530	12 244	9 956	154 723	69 154
02	26 931	28 801	796	4 599	5 996	68 987	465	343	528	13 142	10 619	161 207	71 033
03	25 616	28 678	806	4 798	6 121	68 371	446	336	506	11 090	11 911	158 679	69 869
04	27 599	29 342	493	4 197	11 070	69 893	443	538	492	11 133	9 051	164 251	68 846

KB222

Inkomstestaat⁶
R miljoene

Income statement⁶
R millions

Tydperk Period	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts					Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure					Binnelandse lopende inkomste- oorskot Domestic current income surplus (2318K)	Netto kapitaal- wins en ander inkomste Net capital profits and other income (2319K)	Beleggings- inkomste vanaf ver- sekerars Investment income from insurers (2320K)	Totale netto kontant- invloei Total net cash inflow (2321K)	Netto bate-her- waardasie ⁸ Net asset revaluation ⁸ (2322K)
	Beleggingsinkomste ⁷ Investment income ⁷			Bydraes deur Contributions by		Voordele / Benefits			Adminis- tratiwew uitgawes Adminis- trative expenses (2317K)						
	Rente Interest (2310K)	Dividende Dividends (2323K)	Huur Rent (2311K)	Lede Members (2312K)	Werkge- wers Employ- ers (2313K)	Jaargeelde Annuities (2314K)	Bedrag by aftrede of dood Lump sum at retire- ment or death (2315K)	Ander globale uitbete- lings Other lump sum payments (2316K)							
1992	4 438	2 426	874	4 270	5 989	3 867	2 899	2 605	1 091	7 535	2 616	2 569	12 720	2 507	
1993	4 844	2 651	948	4 501	6 881	4 052	2 917	3 049	1 228	8 579	3 949	3 284	15 812	2 262	
1994	4 987	2 729	1 060	4 863	6 338	4 682	3 655	4 084	1 549	6 007	4 867	3 821	14 695	-2 373	
1995	5 872	3 064	877	5 057	7 542	5 729	4 843	4 951	1 945	4 943	7 976	4 019	16 938	3 731	
1996	7 149	3 896	957	5 505	8 833	6 752	5 490	5 256	2 506	6 336	8 315	4 823	19 474	1 070	
1997	6 912	4 017	1 113	6 539	9 603	6 073	6 656	7 362	2 397	5 696	4 694	7 047	17 437	1 308	
1998	6 015	4 457	1 077	6 482	9 137	6 892	7 168	8 337	2 123	2 648	1 974	5 623	10 245	-4 709	
1997: 01	1 721	922	253	1 441	2 222	1 586	1 661	1 513	569	1 230	958	1 645	3 833	412	
02	1 483	1 060	292	1 712	2 594	1 558	1 642	2 000	646	1 295	1 585	1 625	4 505	656	
03	1 751	918	278	1 597	2 311	1 484	1 599	1 790	548	1 434	1 188	1 873	4 495	-634	
04	1 957	1 117	290	1 789	2 476	1 445	1 754	2 059	634	1 737	963	1 904	4 604	874	
1998: 01	1 521	916	256	1 508	2 090	1 563	1 549	1 625	528	1 026	1 205	1 650	3 881	-463	
02	1 194	1 161	208	1 625	2 216	1 675	2 014	1 827	516	373	846	1 347	2 566	-1 141	
03	1 933	1 196	311	1 682	2 271	1 664	1 877	2 116	520	1 215	-1 499	1 147	863	-2 305	
04	1 367	1 184	302	1 667	2 560	1 990	1 728	2 769	559	34	1 422	1 479	2 935	-800	

KB220

1. Privaat-geadministreerde fondse kragtens die Wet op Pensioenfondse geregistreer, buitelandse fondse in Suid-Afrika geregistreer, fondse ooreenkomstig nywerheids-ooreenkomste ingestel, en staatsbeheerde fondse wat van die bepalings van die Wet rygestel is. Onderskryfde fondse deur versekeringspolisie of groepsversekeringskemas gedek en by langtermynversekerars ingereken, is uitgesluit.
2. Maatskappyskuldbruiwe en voorkeuraandele.
3. Insluitende 'n klein bedrag aan onderaandele in effeketrusts.
4. Plaaslike owerhede, openbare ondernemings, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.
5. Fondse ingevolde deposito-administrasie-ooreenkomste by versekerars belê, is uitgesluit uit totale vir bates en laste.
6. Bron: Registrateur van Pensioenfondse, Jaarverslae tot 1990, en daarna SA Reserwebank-opname.
7. Sluit uit inkomste uit polisse en fondse by versekerars belê.
8. Insluitende bedrae oorgedra na en vanaf ander fondse.

1. Privately-administered funds registered in terms of the Pension Funds Act, foreign funds registered in South Africa, funds established in terms of industrial agreements, and state controlled funds exempted from requirements of the Act. Underwritten funds covered by insurance policies or group insurance schemes and included with long-term insurers, are excluded.
2. Company stock, loan securities and preference shares.
3. Including a small amount of units in unit trusts.
4. Local authorities, public enterprises and, from September 1979, also universities.
5. Funds invested with long-term insurers in terms of deposit administration contracts and insurance policies are not included in totals of assets and liabilities.
6. Source: Registrar of Pension Funds, Annual reports up to 1990, thereafter SA Reserve Bank survey.
7. Excludes income from policies and funds invested with insurers.
8. Including amounts transferred to and from other funds.

DEELNEMINGSVERBANDSKEMAS
Fondse ontvang en belê
R miljoene

PARTICIPATION MORTGAGE BOND SCHEMES
Funds received and invested
R millions

Tydperk Period	Saldo's aan die einde van die tydperk / Balances as at end of period												Netto fondse gedurende die tydperk ontvang Net funds received during the period (2382K)
	Fondse van deelnemers ontvang / Funds received from participants							Fondse uitgeleen aan / Funds loaned to				Fondse gehou deur bestuurder Funds held by manager (2381K)	
	Pensioen- en voorsorg- fondse Pension and provident funds (2370K)	Maatskap- pye ¹ Companies ¹ (2371K)	Individue Individuals (2372K)	Nie- inwoners Non- residents (2373K)	Bestuurder se eie fondse Manager's own funds (2374K)	Ander ² Other ² (2375K)	Totale fondse ontvang en belê Total funds re- ceived and invested (2376K)	Maatskap- pye ¹ Com- panies ¹ (2377K)	Individue Indivi- duals (2378K)	Ander ³ Other ³ (2379K)	Totaal Total (2380K)		
1993	19	92	4 285	80	597	35	5 108	4 063	853	184	5 101	7	335
1994	18	83	4 215	81	809	40	5 245	4 146	892	206	5 244	1	137
1995	17	72	4 127	77	904	47	5 244	4 164	857	219	5 239	5	-1
1996	16	62	4 027	71	763	46	4 986	4 023	757	206	4 985	1	-258
1997	14	45	3 858	67	694	10	4 688	4 005	505	178	4 687	1	-62
1998	11	58	3 602	48	1 063	8	4 790	4 163	450	177	4 790	0	102
1997: 02	15	49	4 015	70	690	44	4 884	3 991	694	198	4 883	1	-43
03	14	46	3 907	68	829	25	4 889	4 065	638	185	4 888	1	5
04	14	45	3 858	67	694	10	4 688	4 005	505	178	4 687	1	35
1998: 01	12	61	3 809	65	690	9	4 647	3 974	494	178	4 646	1	-42
02	12	60	3 711	55	814	8	4 662	4 001	475	184	4 661	1	15
03	11	60	3 662	54	907	8	4 701	4 064	456	181	4 701	1	40
04	11	58	3 602	48	1 063	8	4 790	4 163	450	177	4 790	0	89
1999: 01	11	59	3 577	46	1 055	8	4 755	4 123	453	178	4 754	1	-35

KB223

**Funksionele indeling van verbandlenings
uitbetaal en uitstaande⁴**
R miljoene

**Functional classification of mortgage bonds
paid out and outstanding⁴**
R millions

Tydperk Period	Nuwe verbande gedurende die tydperk uitbetaal New bonds paid out during the period					Voorskotte toegestaan maar nog nie uitbe- taal nie ⁶ Advances granted but not yet paid out ⁶ (2395K)	Verband- terug- betalings gedurende tydperk Bond repayments during the period (2396K)	Uitstaande saldo aan die einde van die tydperk Outstanding balance as at end of period					Totaal Total (2402K)
	Nywerheids- eiendomme Industrial properties (2390K)	Handels- eiendomme Commercial properties (2391K)	Woon- geboue Residential buildings (2392K)	Ander vaste eiendom ⁵ Other fixed property ⁵ (2393K)	Totaal Total (2394K)			Nywerheids- eiendomme Industrial properties (2397K)	Handels- eiendomme Commercial properties (2398K)	Woon- geboue Residential buildings (2399K)	Plaas- eiendomme Farm properties (2400K)	Ander vaste eiendom ⁷ Other fixed property ⁷ (2401K)	
	1993	311	625	43	26			1 005	229	658	1 621	2 873		341	233	32	5 101
1994	320	562	52	17	951	166	808	1 696	2 990	322	200	35	5 244
1995	275	485	14	13	786	88	791	1 735	3 023	273	171	37	5 239
1996	178	402	11	6	597	49	851	1 637	2 945	226	142	35	4 985
1997	145	580	16	24	766	73	828	1 494	2 841	204	123	26	4 687
1998	146	727	14	35	922	39	819	1 444	3 021	189	96	39	4 790
1997: 02	29	99	7	6	141	66	184	1 591	2 899	222	136	35	4 883
03	29	166	5	4	204	84	199	1 550	2 949	219	134	36	4 888
04	68	217	2	7	294	73	259	1 494	2 841	204	123	26	4 687
1998: 01	27	150	2	2	181	109	222	1 483	2 829	186	121	26	4 646
02	53	127	8	18	206	74	191	1 472	2 800	196	115	78	4 661
03	33	170	3	14	219	45	179	1 458	2 860	193	100	91	4 701
04	33	280	1	1	316	39	227	1 444	3 021	189	96	39	4 790
1999: 01	43	74	1	1	119	42	154	1 455	2 985	185	90	39	4 754

KB224

1. Uitsluitend finansieringsmaatskappye, soos huurkoopfinansierings-, faktorerings- en ander soortgelyke finansieringsmaatskappye wat nie ingevolge bestaande spesiale wette op finansiele instellings geregistreer is nie.
2. Insluitende banke, versekeraars, openbare ondernemings en finansieringsmaatskappye.
3. Insluitende banke, versekeraars, pensioen- en voorsorgfondse, openbare ondernemings, finansieringsmaatskappye en nie-inwoners.
4. Geklassifiseer volgens die hoofdoel van die beswaarde eiendom.
5. Insluitende woonpersele, sakepersele en plaaseiendomme.
6. Aan die einde van die tydperk.
7. Insluitende woon- en sakepersele.

1. Excluding finance companies such as hire-purchase finance companies, factoring and other similar finance companies not registered in terms of existing acts on financial institutions.
2. Including banks, insurers, public enterprises and finance companies.
3. Including banks, insurers, pension and provident funds, public enterprises, finance companies and non-residents.
4. Classified according to the main purpose of the mortgaged property.
5. Including residential sites, business sites and farm properties.
6. As at end of period.
7. Including residential and business sites.

NASIONALE FINANSIËLE REKENING
Vloeië vir die eerste kwartaal 1997¹
R miljoene

Sektore	Finansiële tussengangers / Financial intermediaries											
	Buitelandse sektor Foreign sector		Monetêre owerheid Monetary authority		Ander monetêre instellings ² Other monetary institutions ²		Openbare Beleggings-kommissarisse Public Investment Commissioners		Versekerars en aftree-fondse Insurers and retirement funds		Ander finansiële instellings Other financial institutions	
	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U
1. Netto besparing ³	2 074		277		1 961				1 555		60	
2. Voorsiening vir waardevermindering ³			3		52				262			
3. Kapitaaloordragte											238	
4. Bruto investering ³				15		305				1 252		45
5. Finansieringsaldo (+) of (-) (B)	2 074		265		1 708		-		565		253	
6. Finansiële beleggingsaldo (+) of (-) (A)		2 074		265		1 708		-		565		253
7. Finansiële laste (Totaal B 9 - 32)	9 009		8		23 466		12 272		20 673		5 799	
8. Finansiële bates (Totaal A 9 - 32)		11 083		273		25 174		12 272		21 238		6 052
9. Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	4 421			3 900		519						
10. Kontant en opvraagbare ⁴ monetêre ⁵ deposito's ..		-76	-2 070	725	6 116	-1 248		-639		2 081		797
11. Kort- en middeltermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		1 696	67	41	11 239					2 832		534
12. Langtermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		1 084			3 636					420		
13. Deposito's by ander finansiële instellings		-1				-60				33	2 006	
14. Deposito's by ander instellings	-90	-494					12 272			11 939		64
15. Skatkiswissels				-200		2 289		-5		312		37
16. Ander wissels	-48			-1 620	773	100		1 812	-319	-21	-6	17
17. Lenings en voorskotte van banke	-63	-283	-233	-62	-281	9 322			24		-362	
18. Handelskrediet en korttermynlenings	839	141	2 267		-1 608	612			3 854	741	405	2 672
19. Korttermynstaatseffekte				-271		1 782		87		-908		-312
20. Langtermynstaatseffekte		6 085		184		1 234		2 801		-3 879		603
21. Regeringsobligasies ⁶		-926		272		-74				-5		
22. Effekte van plaaslike owerhede	18	-13				-158		-101		144		18
23. Effekte van openbare ondernemings		-2 572	-86	-130		-394		-853		-564	-7	120
24. Ander skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandeel	-881	1			-94	229		156	-156	346	707	681
25. Gewone aandele	3 726	5 970		1	6	1 762		6 312	26	7 532	584	48
26. Buitelandse tak-/hoofkantoor saldo's												
27. Langtermynlenings	1 086	188							142	-890	296	596
28. Verbandlenings	1			-1		5 124				10		-227
29. Belang in aftree- en versekeringsfondse ⁷		332				17		887	12 394			
30. Bedrae ontvangbaar/betaalbaar	-242	49	-173	27	1 318	147			-39	-657	7	72
31. Ander bates/laste	242	-98	307	-2 578	1 212	4 276		1 815	335	1 772	1 004	604
32. Sluitpos			-71	-15	1 149	-305			4 412		1 165	-272

B = Bronne, d.w.s. netto toename in laste teen transaksiewaarde.

A = Aanwendings, d.w.s. netto toename in bates teen transaksiewaarde.

KB230

1. 'n Negatiewe bedrag dui op 'n afname in daardie betrokke pos. In die geval van laste (bronne) dui dit op 'n afname in die beskikbare bron van fondse en by bates (aanwendings) op 'n verdere bron van fondse.
2. Insluitende onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
3. Soos verkry uit die nasionale inkomme (en produksie-) rekeninge.
4. D.w.s. onmiddellik opelsbaar.
5. Naamlik deposito's by die S A Reserwebank (insluitende muntlaste), Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, banke, die Landbank, onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
6. Nie-bemerkbare obligasies en ander Skatkiswissels.
7. Ledebeleg in die reserwes van aftree- en alle versekeringsfondse.

NATIONAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
Flows for the first quarter 1997¹

R millions

Algemene owerheid General government				Korporatiewe sake-ondernemings Corporate business enterprises								Sectors	
Sentrale regering en provinsiale regerings		Plaaslike owerhede		Openbare sektor		Private sektor		Huishoudings, ens.		Totaal				Transaction items
Central government and provincial governments		Local authorities		Public sector		Private sector		Households, etc.		Total			
B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U		
-6 530		323		-724		1 676		1 316		1 988		1.	Net saving ³
615		849		4 067		8 938		4 522		19 308		2.	Provision for depreciation ³
	499	168		48		24		21		499	499	3.	Capital transfers
	1 273		2 073		3 127		9 628		3 578		21 296	4.	Gross investment ³
-7 687		-733		264		1 010		2 281		-		5.	Financing balance (+) or (-) (S)
	-7 687		-733		264		1 010		2 281		-	6.	Financial investment balance (+) or (-) (U)
8 207		503		8 028		33 047		17 949		138 961		7.	Financial liabilities (Total S 9 - 32)
	520		-230		8 292		34 057		20 230		138 961	8.	Financial assets (Total U 9 - 32)
	2									4 421	4 421	9.	Gold and other foreign reserves
	-1 363		833		1 267		-2 816		4 485	4 046	4 046	10.	Cash and demand monetary ⁵ deposits
	88		219		2 126		1 810		1 960	11 306	11 306	11.	Short-/ medium-term monetary ⁵ deposits
	1 325		-337		1 138		-947		953	3 636	3 636	12.	Long-term monetary ⁵ deposits
			574		81		-568		1 947	2 006	2 006	13.	Deposits with other financial institutions
-558	101			29	2 481	2 378	-16		-44	14 031	14 031	14.	Deposits with other institutions
1 228					-75		-1 130			1 228	1 228	15.	Treasury bills
		-14		525	193	1 352	1 782			2 263	2 263	16.	Other bills
214		6		-198		6 270		3 600		8 977	8 977	17.	Bank loans and advances
1 842	241	292	229	3 958	848	541	9 719	4 821	2 008	17 211	17 211	18.	Trade credit and short-term loans
-295							-664		-9	-295	-295	19.	Short-term government stock
5 728			9		-249		-1 009		-51	5 728	5 728	20.	Long-term government stock
-654			-23				102			-654	-654	21.	Non-marketable government bonds ⁶
	-28	443			2		603		-6	461	461	22.	Securities of local authorities
	-61		-1	1 551	-82		6 014		-19	1 458	1 458	23.	Securities of public enterprises
			-34	4	122	2 225	217		87	1 805	1 805	24.	Other loan stock and preference shares
	24			594	53	17 430	-564		1 228	22 366	22 366	25.	Ordinary shares
447	65	216	-21	348	-180	-464	1 615	-628	70	1 443	1 443	26.	Foreign branch/head office balances
			-275	-20	409	1 568	121	3 612		5 161	5 161	27.	Long-term loans
					4		1 397		9 757	12 394	12 394	28.	Mortgage loans
153	-142			654		-255	1 811	-116		1 307	1 307	29.	Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
102	268	-1 183	-803	-380	-2 159	881	8 219	6 660	-2 136	9 180	9 180	30.	Amounts receivable/payable
		743	-600	963	2 313	1 121	8 361			9 482	9 482	31.	Other assets/liabilities
												32.	Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the S A Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

NASIONALE FINANSIËLE REKENING
Vloeië vir die tweede kwartaal 1997¹
R miljoene

Sektore	Finansiële tussengangers / Financial intermediaries											
	Buitelandse sektor Foreign sector		Monetêre owerheid Monetary authority		Ander monetêre instellings ² Other monetary institutions ²		Openbare Beleggings-kommissarisse Public Investment Commissioners		Versekerars en aftree-fondse Insurers and retirement funds		Ander finansiële instellings Other financial institutions	
	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U
1. Netto besparing ³	878		171		2 535				1 281		34	
2. Voorsiening vir waardevermindering ³			3		53				270			
3. Kapitaaloordragte											238	
4. Bruto investering ³				15		661					1 903	44
5. Finansieringsaldo (+) of (-) (B)	878		159		1 927		-		-352		228	
6. Finansiële beleggingsaldo (+) of (-) (A)		878		159		1 927		-		-352		228
7. Finansiële laste (Totaal B 9 - 32)	24 212		262		6 568		1 939		14 044		2 508	
8. Finansiële bates (Totaal A 9 - 32)		25 090		421		8 495		1 939		13 692		2 736
9. Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	10 054			8 746		-947						
10. Kontant en opvraagbare ⁴ monetêre ⁵ deposito's ..		1 063	1 143	-725	-1 120	227		621		-2 561		854
11. Kort- en middeltermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		1 775	229	-40	12 156					1 498		-781
12. Langtermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		2 479		164	6 475					-957		
13. Deposito's by ander finansiële instellings						-12				8	5 191	
14. Deposito's by ander instellings	1 008	-465					1 939			2 849		-216
15. Skatkiwissels				-9		342				451		43
16. Ander wissels	23			-557	-2 433	52		-2 377	-220	-61	14	778
17. Lenings en voorskotte van banke	-97	-252	-1	-5 555	-5 637	7 645			165		42	
18. Handelskrediet en korttermynlenings	-1 361	-7 728	-812		-2 507	-3 577			-67	5 875	-790	-1 784
19. Korttermynstaatseffekte				-1 191		7 559		1 063		-5 506		61
20. Langtermynstaatseffekte		11 213		-1 427		-2 094		-1 587		4 754		104
21. Regeringsobligasies ⁶		-483		1 374		-2						
22. Effekte van plaaslike owerhede	1					29		-178		-161		166
23. Effekte van openbare ondernemings	1	7 093	42	-33		48		-120		-579	-44	59
24. Ander skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandele	1 451	3			155	-61		242	-91	932	318	-59
25. Gewone aandele	11 795	12 132		1	262	575		3 659	6	127	537	946
26. Buitelandse tak-/hoofkantoorsaldo's												
27. Langtermynlenings	1 078	-1 487							-1 051	332	-626	-138
28. Verbandlenings	3					4 627				-5		378
29. Belang in aftree- en versekeringsfondse ⁷		3 217						208	9 983			
30. Bedrae ontvangbaar/betaalbaar	133	82	695	-96	-382	-12			-17	5 070	-7	-14
31. Ander bates/laste	123	-3 552	-353	-185	1 697	-5 364		408	2 647	1 626	-161	2 409
32. Sluitpos			-681	-46	-2 098	-540			2 689		-1 966	-70

B = Bronne, d.w.s. netto toename in laste teen transaksiewaarde.

A = Aanwendings, d.w.s. netto toename in bates teen transaksiewaarde.

KB230

1. 'n Negatiewe bedrag dui op 'n afname in daardie betrokke pos. In die geval van laste (bronne) dui dit op 'n afname in die beskikbare bron van fondse en by bates (aanwendings) op 'n verdere bron van fondse.
2. Insluitende onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
3. Soos verkry uit die nasionale inkomme (en produksie-) rekeninge.
4. D.w.s. onmiddellik opelsbaar.
5. Naamlik deposito's by die S A Reserwebank (insluitende muntlaste), Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, banke, die Landbank, onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
6. Nie-bemerkbare obligasies en ander Skatkiwissels.
7. Ledebeleg in die reserwes van aftree- en alle versekeringsfondse.

NATIONAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
Flows for the second quarter 1997¹

R millions

Algemene owerheid General government				Korporatiewe sake-ondernemings Corporate business enterprises								Sectors	
Sentrale regering en provinsiale regerings Central government and provincial governments		Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities		Openbare sektor Public sector		Private sektor Private sector		Huishoudings, ens. Households, etc.		Totaal Total			
B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	Transaction items	
-9 121		106		-775		3 033		6 437		4 579					1. Net saving^{3}
626		866		4 068		9 194		4 590		19 670			2. Provision for depreciation ³
	499	168		48		24		21		499	499		3. Capital transfers
	1 237		2 360		3 078		10 791		4 160		24 249		4. Gross investment ³
-10 231		-1 220		263		1 460		6 888		-			5. Financing balance (+) or (-) (S)
	-10 231		-1 220		263		1 460		6 888		-		6. Financial investment balance (+) or (-) (U)
18 172		1 719		-1 210		4 431		9 786		82 431			7. Financial liabilities (Total S 9 - 32)
	7 941		499		-947		5 891		16 674		82 431		8. Financial assets (Total U 9 - 32)
	2 255									10 054	10 054		9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	2 794		-705		-2 920		1 400		-25	23	23		10. Cash and demand monetary ⁵ deposits
	3 699		838		240		2 564		2 592	12 385	12 385		11. Short-/ medium-term monetary ⁵ deposits
	637		217		1 009		2 505		421	6 475	6 475		12. Long-term monetary ⁵ deposits
			-392		112		387		5 088	5 191	5 191		13. Deposits with other financial institutions
-395	582		54	75	-1 963	-1 728	11		47	899	899		14. Deposits with other institutions
1 738					78		833			1 738	1 738		15. Treasury bills
				53	-133	241	-24			-2 322	-2 322		16. Other bills
170		2 621		-84		4 150		509		1 838	1 838		17. Bank loans and advances
-322	774	2 072	-196	-937	1 548	-10 306	-6 077	3 398	-467	-11 632	-11 632		18. Trade credit and short-term loans
1 826							-186		26	1 826	1 826		19. Short-term government stock
11 488			4		53		419		49	11 488	11 488		20. Long-term government stock
891			28				-26			891	891		21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶
	-1	-249			4		-106		-1	-248	-248		22. Securities of local authorities
	-19		-7	-2 102	27		-8 309		-263	-2 103	-2 103		23. Securities of public enterprises
			50	1	254	-156	407		-90	1 678	1 678		24. Other loan stock and preference shares
	144			1 670	434	8 966	7 222		-2 004	23 236	23 236		25. Ordinary shares
													26. Foreign branch/head office balances
93	-268	-260	66	-532	56	-2 688	-828	1 648	-71	-2 338	-2 338		27. Long-term loans
			342	-59	118	1 557		3 959		5 460	5 460		28. Mortgage loans
					-2		1 054		5 506	9 983	9 983		29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
2	557			-172		4 795	-420	120		5 167	5 167		30. Amounts receivable/payable
2 681	-3 213	-952	529	1 709	2 770	3 217	9 466	152	5 866	10 760	10 760		31. Other assets/liabilities
		-1 513	-329	-832	-2 632	-3 617	-4 401			-8 018	-8 018		32. Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the S A Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

NASIONALE FINANSIËLE REKENING
Vloeië vir die derde kwartaal 1997¹
R miljoene

Sektore	Finansiële tussengangers / Financial intermediaries											
	Buitelandse sektor Foreign sector		Monetêre owerheid Monetary authority		Ander monetêre instellings ² Other monetary institutions ²		Openbare Beleggings-kommissarisse Public Investment Commissioners		Versekerars en aftree-fondse Insurers and retirement funds		Ander finansiële instellings Other financial institutions	
	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U
1. Netto besparing ³	2 786		218		3 525				1 400		-14	
2. Voorsiening vir waardevermindering ³			3		54				275			
3. Kapitaaloordragte											238	
4. Bruto investering ³				19		2 045					1 027	43
5. Finansieringsaldo (+) of (-) (B)	2 786		202		1 534		-		648		181	
6. Finansiële beleggingsaldo (+) of (-) (A)		2 786		202		1 534		-		648		181
7. Finansiële laste (Totaal B 9 - 32)	11 207		4 505		16 366		7 839		12 924		7 897	
8. Finansiële bates (Totaal A 9 - 32)		13 993		4 707		17 900		7 839		13 572		8 078
9. Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	1 910			3 801		365						
10. Kontant en opvraagbare ⁴ monetêre ⁵ deposito's ..		-392	494	-1	15 608	1 319		5 954		1 140		2 067
11. Kort- en middeltermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		3 525	273	42	3 419					-746		1 134
12. Langtermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		222		-157	277					-58		
13. Deposito's by ander finansiële instellings		-3				136				12	5 311	
14. Deposito's by ander instellings	-903	-465					7 839			7 225		-107
15. Skatkiwissels				30		2 580				-1		73
16. Ander wissels	-7			-721	-1 241	251		-911	164	-87	12	-21
17. Lenings en voorskotte van banke	817	-265		1 079	1 124	5 692			-936		-24	
18. Handelskrediet en korttermynlenings	647	-5 535	4 449		-5 008	399			1 719	1 880	-89	-660
19. Korttermynstaatseffekte				-470		-7 558		-43		-119		46
20. Langtermynstaatseffekte		5 987		307		7 928		-2 264		-5 077		3 411
21. Regeringsobligasies ⁶		-499		2 212		15						
22. Effekte van plaaslike owerhede	-17					-32		-25		-50		34
23. Effekte van openbare ondernemings	1	-1 924	139	218		173		-106		38	304	-485
24. Ander skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandeel	857	688			466	361		30	-247	-1 632	-189	186
25. Gewone aandele	6 723	12 666		31	640	-158		3 927	255	7 913	1 925	3 572
26. Buitelandse tak-/hoofkantoorsaldo's												
27. Langtermynlenings	1 163	-277							-49	-388	1 058	-2 331
28. Verbandlenings	-1					4 134			1	-47		-559
29. Belang in aftree- en versekeringsfondse ⁷		1 134						916	16 469			
30. Bedrae ontvangbaar/betaalbaar	79	25	-745	20	3 330	-48			372	-1 992	-36	63
31. Ander bates/laste	-62	-894	-164	-1 673	1 363	4 188		361	-4 275	5 561	-190	1 674
32. Sluitpos			59	-11	-3 612	-1 845			-549		-185	-19

B = Bronne, d.w.s. netto toename in laste teen transaksiewaarde.

A = Aanwendings, d.w.s. netto toename in bates teen transaksiewaarde.

KB230

1. 'n Negatiewe bedrag dui op 'n afname in daardie betrokke pos. In die geval van laste (bronne) dui dit op 'n afname in die beskikbare bron van fondse en by bates (aanwendings) op 'n verdere bron van fondse.
2. Insluitende onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
3. Soos verkry uit die nasionale inkomme (en produksie-) rekeninge.
4. D.w.s. onmiddellik opelsbaar.
5. Naamlik deposito's by die S A Reserwebank (insluitende muntlaste), Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, banke, die Landbank, onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
6. Nie-bemerkbare obligasies en ander Skatkiwissels.
7. Ledebeleg in die reserwes van aftree- en alle versekeringsfondse.

NATIONAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
Flows for the third quarter 1997¹

R millions

Algemene owerheid General government				Korporatiewe sake-ondernemings Corporate business enterprises								Sectors	
Sentrale regering en provinsiale regerings		Plaaslike owerhede		Openbare sektor		Private sektor		Huishoudings, ens.		Totaal				Transaction items
Central government and provincial governments		Local authorities		Public sector		Private sector		Households, etc.		Total			
B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U		
-8 515		913		-406		4 327		3 478		7 712		1.	Net saving ³
637		880		4 102		9 410		4 644		20 005		2.	Provision for depreciation ³
	499	168		48		24		21		499	499	3.	Capital transfers
	1 590		1 776		3 587		13 028		4 602		27 717	4.	Gross investment ³
-9 967		185		157		733		3 541		-		5.	Financing balance (+) or (-) (S)
	-9 967		185		157		733		3 541			6.	Financial investment balance (+) or (-) (U)
5 666		-876		623		16 892		14 143		97 186		7.	Financial liabilities (Total S 9 - 32)
	-4 301		-691		780		17 625		17 684		97 186	8.	Financial assets (Total U 9 - 32)
	-2 256									1 910	1 910	9.	Gold and other foreign reserves
	-4 848		133		1 001		9 203		526	16 102	16 102	10.	Cash and demand monetary ⁵ deposits
	-1 292		46		-625		33		1 575	3 692	3 692	11.	Short-/ medium-term monetary ⁵ deposits
	-124		-7		-1 282		807		876	277	277	12.	Long-term monetary ⁵ deposits
			189		-189		128		5 038	5 311	5 311	13.	Deposits with other financial institutions
-266	368		-4	66	548	953	18		106	7 689	7 689	14.	Deposits with other institutions
2 092							-590			2 092	2 092	15.	Treasury bills
	251	6		-766	34	213	-415			-1 619	-1 619	16.	Other bills
1 121		-484		-268		4 122		1 034		6 506	6 506	17.	Bank loans and advances
333	-264	198	-329	24	480	-2 718	13 229	10 155	510	9 710	9 710	18.	Trade credit and short-term loans
-8 149			1				36		-42	-8 149	-8 149	19.	Short-term government stock
6 306			430		107		-4 353		-170	6 306	6 306	20.	Long-term government stock
1 713			-9				-6			1 713	1 713	21.	Non-marketable government bonds ⁶
	1	-173			-78		-40			-190	-190	22.	Securities of local authorities
	-38		-19	1 451	122		3 964		-48	1 895	1 895	23.	Securities of public enterprises
			4	-1	-69	-1 945	-535		-92	-1 059	-1 059	24.	Other loan stock and preference shares
	362			974	55	18 716	-5 912		6 777	29 233	29 233	25.	Ordinary shares
-2 899	1 161	886	-57	-272	1 871	1 579	1 730	272	29	1 738	1 738	26.	Foreign branch/head office balances
			-83	114	-1 338	-144	151	2 288		2 258	2 258	27.	Long-term loans
					-11		1 412		13 018	16 469	16 469	28.	Mortgage loans
32	-556			-1 276		-2 690	2 231	677		-257	-257	29.	Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
5 383	2 934	1 098	828	2 048	3 451	5 792	4 699	-283	-10 419	10 710	10 710	30.	Amounts receivable/payable
		-2 407	-1 814	-1 471	-3 297	-6 986	-8 165			-15 151	-15 151	31.	Other assets/liabilities
												32.	Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the S A Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

NASIONALE FINANSIËLE REKENING
Vloei vir die vierde kwartaal 1997¹

R miljoene

Sektore	Finansiële tussengangers / Financial intermediaries											
	Buitelandse sektor Foreign sector		Monetêre owerheid Monetary authority		Ander monetêre instellings ² Other monetary institutions ²		Openbare Beleggings-kommissarisse Public Investment Commissioners		Versekerars en aftree-fondse Insurers and retirement funds		Ander finansiële instellings Other financial institutions	
	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U
1. Netto besparing ³	3 075		201		2 256				1 824		47	
2. Voorsiening vir waardevermindering ³			3		55				280			
3. Kapitaaloordragte											238	
4. Bruto investering ³				16		571					1 087	55
5. Finansieringsaldo (+) of (-) (B)	3 075		188		1 740		-		1 017		230	
6. Finansiële beleggingsaldo (+) of (-) (A)		3 075		188		1 740		-		1 017		230
7. Finansiële laste (Totaal B 9 - 32)	10 953		5 977		12 213		2 546		-1 410		3 703	
8. Finansiële bates (Totaal A 9 - 32)		14 028		6 165		13 953		2 546		-393		3 933
9. Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	2 566			1 445		1 119						
10. Kontant en opvraagbare ⁴ monetêre ⁵ deposito's ..		1 362	2 514		3 014	1 520		-7 261		1 688		2 302
11. Kort- en middeltermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		-2 212	958	19	5 723					-646		529
12. Langtermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		-755		-5	-4 634					-2 481		
13. Deposito's by ander finansiële instellings		-1				-135				16	4 047	
14. Deposito's by ander instellings	-180	-465					2 546			1 315		162
15. Skatkiwissels				33		185				-117		-90
16. Ander wissels	21			1 082	1 333	-90		1 585	408	35	-2	434
17. Lenings en voorskotte van banke	1	-287		3 667	3 408	6 732			-123		196	
18. Handelskrediet en korttermynlenings	-1 156	5 142	3 415		410	1 803			-5 637	2 863	-357	-141
19. Korttermynstaatseffekte				-35		7 539		1 239		-467		543
20. Langtermynstaatseffekte		-4 701		247		-1 512		1 348		4 405		30
21. Regeringsobligasies ⁶		-439		-2 573		2						
22. Effekte van plaaslike owerhede						-59		173		-42		4
23. Effekte van openbare ondernemings		2 281	-141	792		-116		88		-929	-251	-42
24. Ander skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandele	1 066	124			171	740		766	-340	-146	-110	-61
25. Gewone aandele	7 898	12 505		1	33	715		3 274	-140	-9 405	-1 154	70
26. Buitelandse tak-/hoofkantoor saldo's												
27. Langtermynlenings	706	1 188							8	-2 632	-63	954
28. Verbandlenings						4 426				-12		-134
29. Belang in aftree- en versekeringsfondse ⁷		127						929	10 353			
30. Bedrae ontvangbaar/betaalbaar	-154	-73	24	45	1 621	-532			-4 436	-815	50	82
31. Ander bates/laste	185	232	-968	1 447	475	-8 165		405	1 456	6 977	-22	-656
32. Sluitpos			175		659	-219			-2 959		1 369	-53

B = Bronne, d.w.s. netto toename in laste teen transaksiewaarde.

A = Aanwendings, d.w.s. netto toename in bates teen transaksiewaarde.

KB230

1. 'n Negatiewe bedrag dui op 'n afname in daardie betrokke pos. In die geval van laste (bronne) dui dit op 'n afname in die beskikbare bron van fondse en by bates (aanwendings) op 'n verdere bron van fondse.
2. Insluitende onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
3. Soos verkry uit die nasionale inkomme (en produksie-) rekeninge.
4. D.w.s. onmiddellik opelsbaar.
5. Naamlik deposito's by die S A Reserwebank (insluitende muntlaste), Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, banke, die Landbank, onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
6. Nie-bemerkbare obligasies en ander Skatkiwissels.
7. Ledebeleg in die reserwes van aftree- en alle versekeringsfondse.

NATIONAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
Flows for the fourth quarter 1997¹
R millions

Algemene owerheid General government				Korporatiewe sake-ondernemings Corporate business enterprises								Sectors	
Sentrale regering en provinsiale regerings Central government and provincial governments		Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities		Openbare sektor Public sector		Private sektor Private sector		Huishoudings, ens. Households, etc.		Totaal Total			
B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	Transaction items	
277		477		-377		5 510		-7 964		5 326			1. Net saving ³
644		891		4 140		9 639		4 713		20 365			2. Provision for depreciation ³
	499	168		48		24		21		499	499		3. Capital transfers
	1 809		2 234		3 614		11 938		4 367		25 691		4. Gross investment ³
-1 387		-698		197		3 235		-7 597		-			5. Financing balance (+) or (-) (S)
	-1 387		-698		197		3 235		-7 597				6. Financial investment balance (+) or (-) (U)
4 438		-2 311		-213		-7 006		13 166		42 056			7. Financial liabilities (Total S 9 - 32)
	3 051		-3 009		-16		-3 771		5 569		42 056		8. Financial assets (Total U 9 - 32)
	2									2 566	2 566		9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	1 155		500		-972		1 082		4 152	5 528	5 528		10. Cash and demand monetary ⁵ deposits
	-889		541		56		6 698		2 585	6 681	6 681		11. Short-/ medium-term monetary ⁵ deposits
	-782		-216		502		-784		-113	-4 634	-4 634		12. Long-term monetary ⁵ deposits
			361		40		-301		4 067	4 047	4 047		13. Deposits with other financial institutions
-484	238		6	34	657	35	24		14	1 951	1 951		14. Deposits with other institutions
-237					63		-311			-237	-237		15. Treasury bills
	155			-136	67	-121	-1 765			1 503	1 503		16. Other bills
1 024		-163		-131		2 619		3 281		10 112	10 112		17. Bank loans and advances
-244	-21	-848	-378	37	-218	1 550	-5 215	6 946	281	4 116	4 116		18. Trade credit and short-term loans
5 761							-3 065		7	5 761	5 761		19. Short-term government stock
-113			-43		-99		72		140	-113	-113		20. Long-term government stock
-3 012			-27				25			-3 012	-3 012		21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶
	2	78			47		-47			78	78		22. Securities of local authorities
	-9		-1	575	-148		-1 645		-88	183	183		23. Securities of public enterprises
			21	1	192	371	-365		-112	1 159	1 159		24. Other loan stock and preference shares
	16			-422	-29	6 379	6 229		-782	12 594	12 594		25. Ordinary shares
1317	-209	-99	186	901	-588	-1 938	1 024	-901	8	-69	-69		26. Foreign branch/head office balances
			243	543	322	-2 009	-19	6 292		4 826	4 826		27. Long-term loans
					3		1 928		7 366	10 353	10 353		28. Mortgage loans
103	227			-308		-149	-2 610	-427		-3 676	-3 676		29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
323	3 166	119	-1 586	192	52	-10 892	-1 073	-2 025	-11 956	-11 157	-11 157		30. Amounts receivable/payable
		-1 398	-2 616	-1 499	37	-2 851	-3 653			-6 504	-6 504		31. Other assets/liabilities
													32. Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the S A Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

NASIONALE FINANSIËLE REKENING
Vloei vir die jaar 1997¹

R miljoene

Sektore	Finansiële tussengangers / Financial intermediaries											
	Buitelandse sektor Foreign sector		Monetêre owerheid Monetary authority		Ander monetêre instellings ² Other monetary institutions ²		Openbare Beleggings-kommissarisse Public Investment Commissioners		Versekerars en aftree-fondse Insurers and retirement funds		Ander finansiële instellings Other financial institutions	
	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U
1. Netto besparing ³	8 813		867		10 277				6 060		127	
2. Voorsiening vir waardevermindering ³			12		214				1 087			
3. Kapitaaloordragte											952	
4. Bruto investering ³				65		3 582				5 269		187
5. Finansieringsaldo (+) of (-) (B)	8 813		814		6 909		-		1 878		892	
6. Finansiële beleggingsaldo (+) of (-) (A)		8 813		814		6 909		-		1 878		892
7. Finansiële laste (Totaal B 9 - 32)	55 381		10 752		58 613		24 596		46 231		19 907	
8. Finansiële bates (Totaal A 9 - 32)		64 194		11 566		65 522		24 596		48 109		20 799
9. Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	18 951			17 892		1 056						
10. Kontant en opvraagbare ⁴ monetêre ⁵ deposito's ..		1 957	2 081	-1	23 618	1 818		-1 325		2 348		6 020
11. Kort- en middeltermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		4 784	1 527	62	32 537					2 938		1 416
12. Langtermyn- monetêre ⁵ deposito's		3 030		2	5 754					-3 076		
13. Deposito's by ander finansiële instellings		-5				-71				69	16 555	
14. Deposito's by ander instellings	-165	-1 889					24 596			23 328		-97
15. Skatkiswissels				-146		5 396		-5		645		63
16. Ander wissels	-11			-1 816	-1 568	313		109	33	-134	18	1 208
17. Lenings en voorskotte van banke	658	-1 087	-234	-871	-1 386	29 391			-870		-148	
18. Handelskrediet en korttermynlenings	-1 031	-7 980	9 319		-8 713	-763			-131	11 359	-831	87
19. Korttermynstaatsseffekte				-1 967		9 322		2 346		-7 000		338
20. Langtermynstaatsseffekte		18 584		-689		5 556		298		203		4 148
21. Regeringsobligasies ⁶		-2 347		1 285		-59				-5		
22. Effekte van plaaslike owerhede	2	-13				-220		-131		-109		222
23. Effekte van openbare ondernemings	2	4 878	-46	847		-289		-991		-2 034	2	-348
24. Ander skuldbriewe en voorkeuraandele	2 493	816			698	1 269		1 194	-834	-500	726	747
25. Gewone aandele	30 142	43 273		34	941	2 894		17 172	147	6 167	1 892	4 636
26. Buitelandse tak-/hoofkantoorsaldo's												
27. Langtermynlenings	4 033	-388							-950	-3 578	665	-919
28. Verbandlenings	3			-1		18 311			1	-54		-542
29. Belang in aftree- en versekeringsfondse ⁷		4 810				17		2 940	49 199			
30. Bedrae ontvangbaar/betaalbaar	-184	83	-199	-4	5 887	-445			-4 120	1 606	14	203
31. Ander bates/laste	488	-4 312	-1 178	-2 989	4 747	-5 065		2 989	163	15 936	631	4 031
32. Sluitpos			-518	-72	-3 902	-2 909			3 593		383	-414

B = Bronne, d.w.s. netto toename in laste teen transaksiewaarde.

A = Aanwendings, d.w.s. netto toename in bates teen transaksiewaarde.

KB230

1. 'n Negatiewe bedrag dui op 'n afname in daardie betrokke pos. In die geval van laste (bronne) dui dit op 'n afname in die beskikbare bron van fondse en by bates (aanwendings) op 'n verdere bron van fondse.
2. Insluitende onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
3. Soos verkry uit die nasionale inkomme (en produksie-) rekeninge.
4. D.w.s. onmiddellik opelsbaar.
5. Naamlik deposito's by die S A Reserwebank (insluitende muntlaste), Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, banke, die Landbank, onderlinge banke en die Postbank.
6. Nie-bemerkbare obligasies en ander Skatkiswissels.
7. Ledebeleg in die reserwes van aftree- en alle versekeringsfondse.

NATIONAL FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
Flows for the year 1997¹

R millions

Algemene owerheid General government				Korporatiewe sake-ondernemings Corporate business enterprises								Sectors	
Sentrale regering en provinsiale regerings Central government and provincial governments		Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities		Openbare sektor Public sector		Private sektor Private sector		Huishoudings, ens. Households, etc.		Totaal Total			
B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	B S	A U	Transaction items	
-23 889		1 819		-2 282		14 546		3 267		19 605			1. Net saving ³
2 522		3 486		16 377		37 181		18 469		79 348			2. Provision for depreciation ³
	1 996	672		192		96		84		1 996	1 996		3. Capital transfers
	5 909	8 443		13 406		45 385		16 707		98 953			4. Gross investment ³
-29 272		-2 466		881		6 438		5 113		-			5. Financing balance (+) or (-) (S)
	-29 272	-2 466		881		6 438		5 113					6. Financial investment balance (+) or (-) (U)
36 483		-965		7 228		47 364		55 044		360 634			7. Financial liabilities (Total S 9 - 32)
	7 211	-3 431		8 109		53 802		60 157		360 634			8. Financial assets (Total U 9 - 32)
	3									18 951	18 951		9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	-2 262	761		-1 624		8 869		9 138		25 699	25 699		10. Cash and demand monetary ⁵ deposits
	1 606	1 644		1 797		11 105		8 712		34 064	34 064		11. Short-/ medium-term monetary ⁵ deposits
	1 056	-343		1 367		1 581		2 137		5 754	5 754		12. Long-term monetary ⁵ deposits
		732		44		-354		16 140		16 555	16 555		13. Deposits with other financial institutions
-1 703	1 289	56		204		1 638		37		24 570	24 570		14. Deposits with other institutions
4 821	406	-8		-324		1 685		-422		4 821	4 821		15. Treasury bills
2 529		1 980		-681		17 161		8 424		27 433	27 433		16. Other bills
1 609	730	1 714		3 082		2 658		25 320		19 405	19 405		17. Bank loans and advances
-857		1						-3 879		-857	-857		18. Trade credit and short-term loans
23 409		400		-188		-4 871		-32		23 409	23 409		19. Short-term government stock
-1 062		-31		95		95		-32		-1 062	-1 062		20. Long-term government stock
	-26	99		-25		410		-7		101	101		21. Non-marketable government bonds ⁶
	-127	-28		1 475		-81		-418		1 433	1 433		22. Securities of local authorities
		41		5		499		-207		3 583	3 583		23. Securities of public enterprises
	546			2 816		513		5 219		87 429	87 429		24. Other loan stock and preference shares
						495		-276			87 429		25. Ordinary shares
						51 491		6 975			87 429		26. Foreign branch/head office balances
-1 042	749	743		445		-3 511		391		774	774		27. Long-term loans
		174		578		-489		253		17 705	17 705		28. Mortgage loans
		227		-6		5 791		35 647		49 199	49 199		29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
290	86			-1 102		1 701		254		2 541	2 541		30. Amounts receivable/payable
8 489	3 155	-918		3 569		-1 002		4 504		19 493	19 493		31. Other assets/liabilities
		-1 032		4 114		21 311		-18 645			19 493		32. Balancing item
		-5 359		-2 839		-7 858				-20 191	-20 191		

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the S A Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

KAPITAALMARK
Uitgesoekte gegewens

CAPITAL MARKET
Selected data

Tydperk Period	Persentasieverandering ^{1,2} / Percentage change ^{1,2}									Prys-ver- dienste- verhouding van alle klasse aandele uitgesluit goud Price- earnings ratio of all classes of shares exclu- ding gold
	Waarde van vaste eiendoms- transaksies Value of real-estate transactions (2056A)	Aantal vaste- en eiendoms- transaksies Number of real- estate transactions (2057A)	Totale waarde van aandele verhandel ³ Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Totale nomi- nale waarde van effekte verhandel ⁴ Total nomi- nal value of stock traded ⁴ (2042A)	Termyn- kontrakte Futures contracts	Aandelepryse / Share prices				
					Onderliggen- de waarde Underlying value (2054A)	Mynbou / Mining		Nywerheid en handel Industrial and commercial (2091A)	Alle klasse aandele All classes of shares (2092A)	
						Goud Gold (2080A)	Nie-goud Non-gold (2510A)			
1991	11.5	7.9	23.6	-37.8	-1.5	1.1	15.3	39.4	26.9	11.5
1992	-9.4	-17.3	41.2	141.8	386.5	-33.4	-26.2	3.2	-6.3	12.9
1993	12.2	-2.2	221.5	81.8	356.7	162.6	42.2	21.9	38.6	14.8
1994	22.4	15.0	-8.3	-31.5	-37.1	-1.0	23.5	32.6	28.0	18.9
1995	-34.0	-33.5	30.9	31.1	-0.5	-30.8	-6.4	11.1	6.3	16.7
1996	74.6	64.8	66.0	18.2	88.9	13.1	21.1	0.6	5.4	16.2
1997	22.5	18.2	56.9	138.7	17.8	-44.0	-21.0	-5.7	-4.4	14.6
1998	-50.8	-52.9	20.2	28.0	-10.0	14.5	-3.2	-22.5	-13.4	13.3
1996: Jan	-11.5	-12.0	115.3	86.9	-6.2	-8.6	6.3	24.3	21.6	18.2
Feb	15.5	9.1	132.7	92.9	-2.6	12.8	15.7	30.9	30.3	17.6
Mrt./Mar.	-4.3	-9.1	68.3	40.0	4.3	20.8	16.1	24.0	26.3	16.5
April	37.0	30.0	155.4	110.3	110.6	22.8	13.9	23.2	25.2	16.9
Mei/May	11.6	1.6	77.1	91.2	74.1	46.3	22.8	10.0	20.6	16.5
Jun.	7.8	7.4	47.7	43.5	7.4	30.6	22.5	18.0	23.9	16.4
Jul.	0.1	9.0	81.5	77.2	77.6	24.7	29.0	20.1	24.9	16.3
Aug.	0.9	-5.2	61.8	20.8	81.3	16.4	22.1	13.6	18.9	15.2
Sept.	-15.6	-13.8	85.4	13.6	89.7	15.8	25.7	14.5	21.5	15.6
Okt./Oct.	4.5	4.0	108.0	32.5	15.3	25.4	25.9	12.4	20.3	15.8
Nov.	32.5	28.7	64.5	6.7	44.8	27.1	23.5	6.2	12.4	14.7
Des./Dec.	74.6	64.8	66.0	18.2	88.9	13.1	21.1	0.6	5.4	14.3
1997: Jan	28.2	20.7	22.9	34.1	9.8	-6.2	7.7	-4.2	-1.6	14.5
Feb.	-1.0	-2.9	77.9	7.9	35.2	-7.6	14.4	-2.0	1.8	15.0
Mrt./Mar.	-8.1	-10.2	54.7	24.4	4.9	-9.5	20.9	0.0	5.5	15.1
April	-6.2	-6.6	75.6	-1.3	-5.8	-21.8	13.7	0.6	2.2	15.0
Mei/May	-11.6	-9.6	55.8	-4.5	-19.1	-30.5	3.1	5.9	4.6	14.9
Jun.	-6.6	-13.0	133.2	13.3	89.7	-32.9	10.2	6.3	6.1	14.6
Jul.	15.9	-0.1	121.0	44.8	14.1	-38.7	6.6	9.9	8.3	15.2
Aug.	1.6	0.4	111.8	25.0	20.7	-35.0	9.7	17.8	13.4	15.2
Sept.	31.6	21.6	100.5	50.5	75.8	-38.2	0.9	9.8	6.4	14.8
Okt./Oct.	24.0	16.9	72.9	94.2	142.8	-34.8	-4.7	4.5	0.8	14.0
Nov.	25.0	15.7	51.8	54.9	28.5	-44.2	-16.7	0.1	-1.7	14.0
Des./Dec.	22.5	18.2	56.9	138.7	17.8	-44.0	-21.0	-5.7	-4.4	13.2
1998: Jan	-8.7	-9.3	55.7	48.5	42.9	-36.9	-27.2	-10.9	-6.2	13.1
Feb.	-5.3	-4.4	21.0	62.6	0.6	-41.5	-25.5	-4.6	-1.4	14.4
Mrt./Mar.	23.3	19.3	129.7	117.3	134.8	-45.2	-27.5	0.4	3.6	15.3
April	-11.0	-13.1	76.6	161.6	65.1	-20.0	-19.2	13.2	14.5	16.8
Mei/May	2.6	-1.8	96.8	162.3	75.8	-14.0	-21.4	15.5	16.2	16.9
Jun.	8.8	3.5	65.9	237.2	72.4	-20.5	-32.5	-0.9	1.9	14.7
Jul.	-0.5	-7.4	62.6	169.3	110.8	-7.0	-21.4	-7.9	-1.3	14.7
Aug.	17.6	36.2	52.7	145.7	29.5	-22.9	-27.3	-24.4	-17.1	12.2
Sept.	-6.1	7.0	40.9	141.5	4.7	-5.9	-26.9	-37.2	-30.3	9.8
Okt./Oct.	-24.6	-22.8	27.2	32.1	-21.5	7.1	-25.9	-30.9	-22.1	10.4
Nov.	-27.6	-26.8	35.4	40.4	-4.6	12.1	-7.1	-18.6	-9.3	11.3
Des./Dec.	-50.8	-52.9	20.2	28.0	-10.0	14.5	-3.2	-22.5	-13.4	10.1
1999: Jan	-37.8	-36.8	24.6	35.7	-2.6	2.9	14.6	-13.4	-6.7	10.9
Feb.	-25.4	-28.2	20.1	22.6	-5.2	-3.9	17.1	-19.1	-12.2	11.1
Mrt./Mar. ....	...	...	41.6	13.9	5.3	9.9	27.7	-13.5	-10.5	12.3
April .....	...	...	22.1	-6.0	28.6	-14.4	39.4	-21.0	-13.8	13.0

KB801

1. Gemeet oor 'n tydperk van twaalf maande.
2. Desember.
3. Bron: Die Johannesburgse Aandelebeurs.
4. Bron: Die Effektebeurs van Suid-Afrika vanaf Julie 1995.

1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. December.
3. Source: The Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
4. Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from July 1995.