

National Accounts

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	171 441	195 097	218 158	242 165	274 664	305 593	335 303	366 645
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	78 351	90 080	108 603	126 461	145 700	169 188	189 811	200 848
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	300 043	339 404	385 336	433 126	492 191	553 704	612 269	662 145
Other taxes on production (6600J)	5 205	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 372	13 563
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	1 841	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 541
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	303 407	343 556	390 842	440 147	500 354	562 503	621 887	673 153
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	31 096	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 632	69 713
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	2 523	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 307	5 053
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	614 942	680 212	737 813
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	210 312	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	119 457	134 906	148 694
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	68 750	71 653	79 597
Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	104 984	109 817	115 628
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 273	122 060
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	5 603	-1 456	-6 432
Residual item (6011J)	-15 942	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-3 234	-3 279	-396
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	315 461	357 232	410 472	471 023	543 324	606 487	672 516	728 686
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	74 537	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 086
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	65 734	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961
Exports of services (6609J)	8 803	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 125
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	58 018	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	47 466	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751
Imports of services..... (6611J)	10 552	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	614 942	680 212	737 813
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 414	2 649	2 286	3 454	4 128	4 663	6 013	7 256
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	11 273	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 555	18 042	20 808	23 936
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	323 121	363 826	417 433	473 520	537 673	601 563	665 417	721 133
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	348	349	416	509	709	238	641	334
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	1 764	1 392	2 509	2 668	3 050	3 442	3 970	4 412
less Residual item..... (6011J)	-15 942	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-3 234	-3 279	-396
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	337 647	372 934	421 017	477 442	534 028	601 593	665 367	717 451
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016Y)	509 596	497 588	504 507	522 336	537 673	558 622	572 398	575 304

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	39 367	39 631	46 336	52 363	54 147	62 489	65 639	71 082
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631J)	13 825	13 056	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 721	25 484	26 620
Mining and quarrying (6632J)	25 542	26 575	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 155	44 462
Secondary sector (6633J)	90 843	98 560	108 890	121 840	139 362	149 887	163 468	169 325
Manufacturing..... (6634J)	69 398	75 102	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 128	123 864	127 461
Electricity, gas and water (6635J)	11 681	12 479	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 128	20 339	21 123
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	9 764	10 979	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 265	20 741
Tertiary sector (6637J)	173 197	205 365	235 616	265 944	306 845	350 127	392 780	432 746
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	42 257	49 279	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 934	89 342
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639J)	25 501	31 634	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 558	63 489
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640J)	44 945	53 265	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 116	109 609	124 120
Community, social and personal services..... (6642J)	60 494	71 187	82 315	94 682	108 377	124 761	139 679	155 795
General government services..... (6643J)	46 005	54 516	62 375	71 279	80 832	93 722	104 502	116 522
Other services..... (6641J)	5 847	7 088	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 394
Other producers (6644J)	8 642	9 583	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	19 879
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	303 407	343 556	390 842	440 147	500 354	562 503	621 887	673 153
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	58 762	53 014	58 148	60 071	54 147	58 492	59 628	59 196
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631Y)	24 795	18 036	22 366	24 125	19 317	23 949	24 596	24 304
Mining and quarrying (6632Y)	34 397	34 978	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 543	35 032	34 892
Secondary sector (6633Y)	132 052	128 700	128 051	132 008	139 362	142 143	145 857	144 393
Manufacturing..... (6634Y)	100 590	97 291	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 199	108 258
Electricity, gas and water (6635Y)	15 436	15 520	16 133	17 069	17 408	18 403	19 169	19 296
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	16 942	15 889	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 489	16 839
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	283 851	283 445	285 471	293 703	306 845	320 151	327 871	332 929
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	67 349	65 768	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 416	74 816	73 791
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639Y)	36 919	37 620	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 368	50 464	53 573
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6640Y)	75 875	76 199	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 669	91 462	94 565
Community, social and personal services..... (6642Y)	102 750	103 858	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 698	111 129	111 000
General government services..... (6643Y)	78 286	79 161	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 422	82 860	82 454
Other services..... (6641Y)	11 035	11 198	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 110
Other producers (6644Y)	13 432	13 499	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 436
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	474 665	465 159	471 670	485 782	500 354	520 786	533 356	536 518

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	1997			1998					1999	
	03	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector (6630L)	66 317	67 101	65 639	68 761	71 433	71 793	72 341	71 082	73 219	77 442
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	25 900	26 580	25 484	26 992	26 908	26 280	26 300	26 620	26 364	29 559
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	40 417	40 521	40 155	41 769	44 525	45 513	46 041	44 462	46 855	47 883
Secondary sector (6633L)	165 774	168 356	163 468	170 977	170 029	168 866	167 428	169 325	173 275	175 267
Manufacturing (6634L)	125 297	127 458	123 864	129 928	128 281	126 635	125 000	127 461	130 292	132 262
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	20 922	21 078	20 339	21 074	21 110	21 154	21 154	21 123	21 700	21 735
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	19 555	19 820	19 265	19 975	20 638	21 077	21 274	20 741	21 283	21 270
Tertiary sector (6637L)	398 297	406 180	392 780	417 313	430 606	437 547	445 518	432 746	457 537	472 093
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	86 991	88 426	85 934	88 786	89 450	89 560	89 572	89 342	92 458	95 494
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639L)	58 072	59 432	57 558	61 181	63 257	64 085	65 433	63 489	66 888	70 336
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	112 484	114 490	109 609	118 505	123 852	125 645	128 478	124 120	132 426	136 837
Community, social and personal services..... (6642L)	140 750	143 832	139 679	148 841	154 047	158 257	162 035	155 795	165 765	169 426
General government services (6643L)	104 999	107 532	104 502	111 152	115 165	118 367	121 404	116 522	123 329	126 541
Other services..... (6641L)	17 639	17 908	17 374	18 657	19 234	19 642	20 043	19 394	20 856	20 986
Other producers..... (6644L)	18 112	18 392	17 803	19 032	19 648	20 248	20 588	19 879	21 580	21 899
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	630 388	641 637	621 887	657 051	672 068	678 206	685 287	673 153	704 031	724 802
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector (6630D)	59 940	60 912	59 628	60 449	60 061	58 185	58 089	59 196	57 954	58 956
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	24 688	25 572	24 596	25 308	25 072	23 428	23 408	24 304	23 481	24 560
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	35 252	35 340	35 032	35 141	34 989	34 757	34 681	34 892	34 473	34 396
Secondary sector (6633D)	146 093	146 137	145 857	146 200	145 278	142 989	143 105	144 393	143 028	142 931
Manufacturing (6634D)	110 426	110 410	110 199	110 227	109 123	106 803	106 879	108 258	106 981	107 165
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	19 112	19 148	19 169	19 260	19 336	19 280	19 308	19 296	19 139	18 944
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	16 555	16 579	16 489	16 713	16 819	16 906	16 918	16 839	16 908	16 822
Tertiary sector (6637D)	328 377	329 018	327 871	330 816	333 063	333 794	334 043	332 929	335 369	336 971
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	74 808	74 672	74 816	74 567	74 098	73 568	72 931	73 791	73 078	73 342
Transport, storage and communication..... (6639D)	51 015	51 771	50 464	52 477	53 481	53 929	54 405	53 573	54 861	55 488
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	91 543	91 791	91 462	92 852	94 599	95 187	95 622	94 565	96 111	96 646
Community, social and personal services..... (6642D)	111 011	110 784	111 129	110 920	110 885	111 110	111 085	111 000	111 319	111 495
General government services (6643D)	82 762	82 631	82 860	82 611	82 420	82 481	82 304	82 454	82 430	82 495
Other services..... (6641D)	13 909	13 745	13 971	13 889	14 033	14 185	14 333	14 110	14 417	14 489
Other producers..... (6644D)	14 340	14 408	14 298	14 420	14 432	14 444	14 448	14 436	14 472	14 511
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	534 410	536 067	533 356	537 465	538 402	534 968	535 237	536 518	536 351	538 858

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	275 979	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	504 737	565 978	613 454
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	210 312	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	119 457	134 906	148 694
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	68 750	71 653	79 597
Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	104 984	109 817	115 628
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 273	122 060
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	5 603	-1 456	-6 432
Residual item (6011J)	-15 942	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-3 234	-3 279	-396
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	315 461	357 232	410 472	471 023	543 324	606 487	672 516	728 686
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	74 537	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 086
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	65 734	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961
Exports of services (6609J)	8 803	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 125
less Imports of goods and services (6014J)	58 018	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	47 466	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751
Imports of services (6611J)	10 552	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	614 942	680 212	737 813
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	416 121	413 585	419 706	432 326	443 461	466 879	480 242	485 610
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	313 280	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 928	374 697
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	102 840	104 759	105 987	106 844	100 424	106 833	110 314	110 913
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	43 792	47 561	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 102	51 291	50 819
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	59 048	57 198	57 744	59 085	55 001	61 731	59 023	60 094
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	73 824	70 185	74 491	87 272	98 559	96 786	97 449	98 150
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 560	98 462	103 231
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-3 281	-2 864	1 847	8 637	11 517	3 226	-1 013	-5 081
Residual item (6011Y)	6 410	3 090	590	1 458	1 304	1 319	1 090	-2 221
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	496 354	486 861	494 787	521 056	543 324	564 984	578 781	581 539
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	101 700	104 276	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 405
Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608Y)	89 612	92 209	96 678	99 576	109 117	117 250	123 623	124 824
Exports of services (6609Y)	12 088	12 067	12 646	14 485	16 750	20 264	21 474	23 581
less Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	78 334	82 523	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	141 600
Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610Y)	63 443	65 505	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 553	117 006	118 494
Imports of services (6611Y)	14 891	17 018	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 088	21 723	23 106
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	519 720	508 613	514 887	531 538	548 100	570 857	585 149	588 344

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1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ³				Imports of goods and services	
	(6007K)	(6008K)	(6009K)	(6010K)	(6011K)	(6012K)	(6013K)	(6014K)	(6006K)
1995: 03	85 765	25 787	21 948	5 680	679	139 859	33 718	32 777	140 800
04	93 776	26 008	23 044	2 546	-3 655	141 719	32 994	30 596	144 117
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	88 085	27 034	23 125	-3 564	7 361	142 041	33 365	30 556	144 850
02	93 347	29 634	24 836	3 932	-913	150 836	35 876	34 807	151 905
03	96 650	30 613	25 106	2 585	1 351	156 305	41 478	40 129	157 654
04	107 198	32 176	26 314	2 650	-11 033	157 305	41 076	37 848	160 533
1996	385 280	119 457	99 381	5 603	-3 234	606 487	151 795	143 340	614 942
1997: 01	100 753	33 407	26 135	-3 020	1 867	159 142	37 135	36 040	160 237
02	105 609	34 947	27 162	1 390	-4 013	165 095	40 388	38 576	166 907
03	107 639	33 338	27 890	2 145	2 166	173 178	45 033	43 643	174 568
04	117 071	33 214	30 086	-1 971	-3 299	175 101	45 859	42 460	178 500
1997	431 072	134 906	111 273	-1 456	-3 279	672 516	168 415	160 719	680 212
1998: 01	108 694	37 092	28 824	-4 003	52	170 659	45 550	39 799	176 410
02	113 168	37 349	29 474	2 771	-3 682	179 080	45 694	42 004	182 770
03	116 816	36 506	30 893	-2 567	7 705	189 353	50 951	52 434	187 870
04	126 082	37 747	32 869	-2 633	-4 471	189 594	47 891	46 722	190 763
1998	464 760	148 694	122 060	-6 432	-396	728 686	190 086	180 959	737 813
1999: 01	117 938	40 005	29 960	-3 619	-2 126	182 158	49 002	41 205	189 955
02	122 299	40 904	29 523	2 279	-2 905	192 100	48 118	43 645	196 573

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Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1995: 03	346 621	100 372	88 715	10 382	-1 161	544 929	134 272	123 748	555 453
04	355 436	102 589	89 927	10 113	4 436	562 501	131 006	125 013	568 494
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	366 709	106 745	94 012	13 312	402	581 180	138 259	128 673	590 766
02	377 839	114 842	98 424	16 278	2 015	609 398	142 668	139 338	612 728
03	390 994	123 437	101 186	1 663	-7 345	609 935	163 648	152 776	620 807
04	405 573	132 804	103 901	-8 841	-7 999	625 438	162 601	152 572	635 467
1996	385 280	119 457	99 381	5 603	-3 234	606 487	151 795	143 340	614 942
1997: 01	418 819	134 333	108 074	-1 100	-7 476	652 650	155 308	151 542	656 416
02	426 483	134 519	110 736	-1 761	-1 441	668 536	160 768	153 294	676 010
03	434 988	134 354	112 573	-2 021	-2 605	677 289	176 193	166 597	686 885
04	443 987	136 418	113 707	-942	-1 581	691 589	181 391	171 443	701 537
1997	431 072	134 906	111 273	-1 456	-3 279	672 516	168 415	160 719	680 212
1998: 01	450 813	141 686	115 525	-2 957	967	706 034	184 497	168 424	722 107
02	456 695	146 595	119 163	-2 838	4 022	723 637	183 468	168 670	738 435
03	471 486	150 313	124 832	-6 027	-1 305	739 299	199 878	198 258	740 919
04	480 042	156 182	128 724	-13 906	-5 268	745 774	192 501	188 484	749 791
1998	464 760	148 694	122 060	-6 432	-396	728 686	190 086	180 959	737 813
1999: 01	488 641	158 190	120 715	-13 996	-4 016	749 534	201 866	175 089	776 311
02	492 684	160 661	118 991	4 224	-1 099	775 461	194 688	175 378	794 771

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item	Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	less	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories				Imports of goods and services	
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)	(6011C)	(6012C)	(6013C)	(6014C)	(6006C)
1995: 03	85 252	25 650	21 779	5 586	-1 755	136 512	33 449	32 445	137 516
04	92 009	25 632	22 638	2 096	-5 008	137 367	32 791	30 409	139 749
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	85 313	25 057	22 402	-2 773	6 524	136 523	32 253	29 900	138 876
02	88 556	26 580	23 583	3 038	38	141 795	32 603	32 606	141 792
03	89 452	27 114	23 474	1 248	1 334	142 622	36 973	36 272	143 323
04	96 725	28 082	24 101	1 713	-6 577	144 044	35 685	32 863	146 866
1996	360 046	106 833	93 560	3 226	1 319	564 984	137 514	131 641	570 857
1997: 01	88 611	28 258	23 489	-1 743	4 170	142 785	32 668	31 529	143 924
02	91 293	28 714	24 114	488	-193	144 416	34 939	33 690	145 665
03	91 628	26 911	24 570	1 354	1 021	145 484	38 647	37 566	146 565
04	98 396	26 431	26 289	-1 112	-3 908	146 096	38 843	35 944	148 995
1997	369 928	110 314	98 462	-1 013	1 090	578 781	145 097	138 729	585 149
1998: 01	89 999	29 343	24 982	-2 680	-91	141 553	37 690	33 341	145 902
02	92 590	27 860	25 290	766	-2 501	144 005	37 094	34 114	146 985
03	92 772	26 715	25 936	-1 623	3 973	147 773	37 295	38 300	146 768
04	99 336	26 995	27 023	-1 544	-3 602	148 208	36 326	35 845	148 689
1998	374 697	110 913	103 231	-5 081	-2 221	581 539	148 405	141 600	588 344
1999: 01	90 122	28 802	24 504	-2 402	-894	140 132	36 059	30 438	145 753
02	92 622	28 064	23 925	1 658	-2 387	143 882	35 420	32 290	147 012

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1995: 03	345 535	99 033	87 992	5 467	1 018	539 045	133 153	122 855	549 343
04	349 616	98 826	88 359	7 234	1 254	545 289	130 233	124 011	551 511
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	354 055	100 141	91 083	1 420	5 086	551 785	133 571	126 365	558 991
02	358 785	104 566	93 475	8 061	5 324	570 211	129 432	130 589	569 054
03	362 330	108 858	94 565	2 906	-1 845	566 814	146 010	137 706	575 118
04	365 006	113 767	95 115	517	-3 282	571 123	141 039	131 901	580 261
1996	360 046	106 833	93 560	3 226	1 319	564 984	137 514	131 641	570 857
1997: 01	367 598	112 364	97 091	-878	1 828	578 003	136 109	132 510	581 602
02	369 431	110 871	98 252	-743	1 572	579 383	139 416	134 071	584 728
03	371 079	109 487	99 092	-1 441	441	578 658	151 181	143 553	586 286
04	371 604	108 534	99 415	-990	520	579 083	153 682	144 785	587 980
1997	369 928	110 314	98 462	-1 013	1 090	578 781	145 097	138 729	585 149
1998: 01	373 544	109 656	100 146	-4 344	-2 658	576 344	152 677	139 795	589 226
02	374 581	110 594	102 207	-7 561	-1 676	578 145	149 152	137 021	590 276
03	375 302	111 397	104 685	-4 238	-1 597	585 549	146 169	144 932	586 786
04	375 377	112 005	105 888	-4 181	-2 971	586 118	145 622	144 652	587 088
1998	374 697	110 913	103 231	-5 081	-2 221	581 539	148 405	141 600	588 344
1999: 01	374 394	111 688	98 730	-7 540	-8 393	568 879	148 446	129 314	588 011
02	374 334	111 372	96 348	3 544	-8 582	577 016	143 304	129 763	590 557

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Durable goods (6050J)	18 077	20 631	22 472	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 186
Furniture, household appliances, etc..... (6051J)	6 245	6 413	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 080
Personal transport equipment..... (6052J)	7 810	8 502	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 067
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6053J)	2 884	4 393	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 224
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	1 137	1 323	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 815
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	24 217	26 336	29 393	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 938	45 680
Clothing and footwear..... (6056J)	12 939	14 321	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 754
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc..... (6057J)	4 703	4 921	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 900
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	3 446	3 694	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	6 177	6 481
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6059J)	2 805	3 046	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 588	4 918
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	325	354	393	440	454	502	560	627
Non-durable goods (6061J)	89 284	103 543	114 730	131 728	148 689	165 212	186 924	201 646
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	64 924	75 570	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 242
Household fuel and power..... (6063J)	5 810	6 716	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 531
Household consumer goods..... (6064J)	6 820	8 148	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 645	13 768	14 838
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065J)	2 548	2 776	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	8 010
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	6 765	7 641	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 342
Recreational and entertainment goods..... (6067J)	2 417	2 692	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 346	4 683
Services (6068J)	78 734	86 680	98 797	110 826	129 110	147 703	166 635	184 248
Rent ³ (6069J)	20 850	22 502	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	43 015
Household services, including domestic servants..... (6070J)	6 245	6 751	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 553
Medical services..... (6071J)	7 154	9 045	10 811	13 183	15 944	17 880	20 491	23 209
Transport and communication services..... (6072J)	17 012	18 957	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	39 389
Recreational, entertainment and educational services..... (6073J)	5 202	6 045	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	15 947
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	22 271	23 380	24 556	26 362	30 667	36 074	42 241	47 135
Total (6007J)	210 312	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Durable goods (6050Y)	26 681	25 479	25 596	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	28 941
Furniture, household appliances, etc. (6051Y)	8 120	7 507	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 778
Personal transport equipment..... (6052Y)	11 932	11 147	11 752	11 673	13 246	14 300	14 039	12 201
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	4 909	5 100	4 589	4 527	4 352	4 541	4 770	4 896
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	1 720	1 725	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 066
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	31 838	31 932	32 486	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 866	40 849
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	16 326	16 633	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	23 866
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. (6057Y)	5 864	5 831	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	7 010
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	5 313	5 182	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 938	5 071
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	3 890	3 833	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 209	4 400
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	445	453	453	474	454	466	481	502
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	140 585	136 100	137 132	142 414	148 689	153 578	158 106	159 320
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	106 051	100 365	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 981	113 379
Household fuel and power..... (6063Y)	8 542	8 725	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 966
Household consumer goods..... (6064Y)	9 197	10 315	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 635	11 603	11 635
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	3 942	3 789	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 406
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	8 933	9 201	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	13 069
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	3 921	3 705	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 773	3 865
Services (6068Y)	113 407	115 315	118 505	122 632	129 110	137 113	141 187	145 587
Rent ³ (6069Y)	28 251	28 791	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 173
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 859	9 817	10 055	10 191	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 036
Medical services (6071Y)	11 678	12 408	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 584	16 777	16 914
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	22 557	22 859	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 829	33 532	35 176
Recreational, entertainment and educational services.... (6073Y)	9 678	9 587	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 658	12 143
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	31 386	31 853	30 542	30 148	30 667	35 306	36 526	38 145
Total (6007Y)	313 280	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 928	374 697

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1995:03	7 300	8 558	36 513	33 394	85 765	7 240	8 500	36 505	33 007	85 252
04	8 443	11 480	39 933	33 920	93 776	8 368	11 306	39 574	32 761	92 009
1995	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037
1996: 01	6 854	8 497	38 577	34 157	88 085	6 748	8 310	37 220	33 035	85 313
02	7 565	9 798	39 714	36 270	93 347	7 349	9 413	37 616	34 178	88 556
03	7 870	9 585	41 158	38 037	96 650	7 582	9 063	37 878	34 929	89 452
04	9 448	12 748	45 763	39 239	107 198	8 977	11 913	40 864	34 971	96 725
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	7 546	9 512	44 256	39 439	100 753	7 058	8 736	38 540	34 277	88 611
02	8 165	10 753	45 558	41 133	105 609	7 507	9 782	38 829	35 175	91 293
03	8 397	10 239	46 421	42 582	107 639	7 666	9 222	38 871	35 869	91 628
04	9 467	13 434	50 689	43 481	117 071	8 538	12 126	41 866	35 866	98 396
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 106	141 187	369 928
1998: 01	7 567	9 917	48 193	43 017	108 694	6 747	8 920	39 113	35 219	89 999
02	8 124	11 190	49 062	44 792	113 168	7 164	10 044	39 149	36 233	92 590
03	8 375	10 633	49 724	48 084	116 816	7 135	9 464	39 058	37 115	92 772
04	9 120	13 940	54 667	48 355	126 082	7 895	12 421	42 000	37 020	99 336
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01	7 356	10 264	51 876	48 442	117 938	5 688	9 017	39 282	36 135	90 122
02	7 896	11 467	52 716	50 220	122 299	6 007	10 049	39 392	37 174	92 622

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1995: 03	29 714	37 124	148 158	131 625	346 621	29 073	36 899	149 605	129 958	345 535
04	30 002	37 762	152 816	134 856	355 436	29 795	37 118	150 669	132 034	349 616
1995	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037
1996: 01	30 301	38 725	156 872	140 811	366 709	29 887	37 657	151 676	134 835	354 055
02	31 448	39 928	162 134	144 329	377 839	30 645	38 477	152 896	136 767	358 785
03	31 863	41 452	167 650	150 029	390 994	30 521	39 160	154 647	138 002	362 330
04	33 336	42 407	174 192	155 638	405 573	31 571	39 502	155 085	138 848	365 006
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	33 525	43 319	180 343	161 632	418 819	31 404	39 738	156 711	139 745	367 598
02	33 757	43 804	185 110	163 812	426 483	31 111	39 848	157 854	140 618	369 431
03	34 109	44 072	189 309	167 498	434 988	30 987	39 807	158 767	141 518	371 079
04	32 909	44 557	192 934	173 587	443 987	29 574	40 071	159 092	142 867	371 604
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 106	141 187	369 928
1998: 01	33 636	45 107	196 109	175 961	450 813	30 008	40 521	159 031	143 984	373 544
02	33 627	45 583	199 049	178 436	456 695	29 692	40 907	159 130	144 852	374 581
03	33 978	45 861	203 177	188 470	471 486	28 959	40 956	159 543	145 844	375 302
04	31 503	46 169	208 249	194 121	480 042	27 109	41 016	159 584	147 668	375 377
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01	32 733	46 587	210 967	198 354	488 641	25 536	40 947	159 796	148 115	374 394
02	32 760	46 702	213 693	199 529	492 684	25 134	40 928	160 048	148 224	374 334

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1979	8 511	2 176	3 466	3 589	986	3 985	1 431	310	612	2 174	27 241
1980	10 174	2 694	4 013	4 439	1 220	5 333	1 947	382	915	2 948	34 065
1981	12 549	3 296	5 334	5 338	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 212	3 714	42 253
1982	14 825	3 717	6 174	6 162	1 880	7 443	2 691	636	1 382	4 715	49 625
1983	16 763	4 019	8 605	7 124	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	5 630	57 978
1984	19 925	4 429	9 958	7 905	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	6 482	67 040
1985	22 529	4 641	10 762	8 503	2 967	10 634	3 841	1 117	2 101	6 930	74 025
1986	27 905	5 490	12 781	9 869	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	8 280	87 607
1987	32 900	6 743	15 209	11 594	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	9 819	104 483
1988	39 492	8 137	17 308	14 070	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	12 040	126 010
1989	46 460	9 798	20 095	16 035	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	13 925	149 337
1990	54 874	11 270	23 920	18 865	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	20 577	181 872
1991	64 924	13 038	26 661	20 582	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	24 491	210 312
1992	75 570	14 431	29 218	22 384	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	25 973	237 190
1993	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	27 491	265 392
1994	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	30 233	299 541
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 182	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	40 812	385 280
1997	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	29 689	65 438	20 031	7 857	11 427	47 486	431 072
1998	145 242	26 037	56 545	41 572	33 181	66 448	21 400	9 053	12 602	52 680	464 760

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1979	77 746	12 703	16 067	18 725	9 603	30 609	10 010	5 840	6 358	15 501	219 803
1980	80 476	14 454	17 628	21 416	10 228	37 068	12 042	6 303	7 806	18 816	238 683
1981	83 015	15 767	20 309	23 448	10 797	40 455	12 645	6 624	8 443	21 259	256 116
1982	86 817	15 497	22 422	23 799	11 497	39 191	12 752	7 138	8 330	22 880	261 489
1983	88 255	15 283	25 750	24 475	11 443	39 112	13 624	7 118	7 822	23 611	269 348
1984	94 310	15 076	28 528	25 169	12 660	39 374	18 249	7 620	9 852	28 512	281 725
1985	94 731	14 047	30 338	23 282	12 728	33 209	17 242	7 675	9 219	27 145	271 987
1986	98 401	14 238	31 656	22 747	12 564	32 632	15 287	6 768	8 961	26 573	272 419
1987	100 353	14 649	33 103	23 766	13 298	38 175	15 909	6 743	9 759	28 379	282 921
1988	102 337	15 363	34 154	26 661	14 479	42 303	15 784	6 798	10 535	29 509	297 949
1989	106 157	15 964	35 145	27 827	15 168	42 649	16 685	6 445	10 914	29 147	306 113
1990	107 614	15 957	36 038	29 342	15 585	44 692	15 211	6 188	11 633	32 854	314 909
1991	106 051	16 451	36 643	28 567	16 082	44 813	14 527	5 693	10 386	34 103	313 280
1992	100 365	16 761	37 515	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 550	5 552	9 710	33 050	308 826
1993	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 599	5 153	9 443	32 573	313 719
1994	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 554	5 501	8 619	33 916	325 482
1995	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 732	24 288	56 974	17 053	6 486	9 575	39 682	360 046
1997	112 981	23 533	42 216	33 085	24 720	57 754	17 667	6 532	9 589	41 850	369 928
1998	113 379	24 124	43 139	32 980	24 891	56 989	18 341	6 783	9 852	44 220	374 697

KB636

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	1 940	1 782	2 235	2 917	3 293	4 304	4 204	3 921
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	7 354	6 448	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 231
Manufacturing (6082J)	13 007	13 018	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	26 169
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	10 344	12 236	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	25 861
Other (6084J)	2 663	782	694	185	249	271	283	308
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 274	4 584	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 422	6 424
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	834	778	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	3 450	3 841	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	6 612
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	5 168	5 139	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 022
Transnet..... (6089J)	2 308	1 769	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 668
Other (6090J)	2 860	3 370	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 354
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	12 298	13 094	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	27 089	27 999
Private residential buildings (6092J)	4 765	5 375	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730
Other ¹ (6093J)	7 533	7 719	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 628	19 269
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	8 629	9 571	9 392	10 304	12 046	12 680	14 115	15 526
Central government..... (6095J)	5 200	4 969	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 317	4 187	5 053
Provincial governments (6096J)	1 035	808	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 295	4 537	5 600
Local authorities..... (6097J)	1 790	3 139	2 489	2 791	2 978	3 336	4 721	4 088
Other (6098J)	604	655	569	712	612	732	670	785
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 273	122 060
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	11 480	10 611	10 685	11 358	13 123	14 883	16 644	17 817
<i>Functional classification</i> Economic infrastructure ² (6101J)	6 572	6 161	5 875	6 622	6 016	7 687	9 136	9 126
Social infrastructure ³ (6102J)	3 851	3 177	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 010	4 548	5 461
Economic services ⁴ (6103J)	1 057	1 273	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 186	2 960	3 230
General government services (6104J)	7 927	8 563	8 541	9 278	11 127	11 581	13 098	14 368
Business enterprises (6105J)	3 553	2 048	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 302	3 546	3 449
Public corporations (6106J)	8 828	8 839	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 322
<i>Functional classification</i> Economic infrastructure ² (6107J)	5 456	7 330	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 308
Economic services ⁴ (6108J)	3 372	1 509	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 014
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	36 646	38 805	43 755	53 259	63 534	72 475	80 634	81 921

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	2 655	2 246	2 612	3 158	3 293	3 938	3 506	3 067
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	9 831	7 992	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 511	8 502	9 526
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	16 948	15 938	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 247	24 073	22 751
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 578	5 591	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 952	7 531	5 395
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 117	963	832	868	896	932	978	997
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 749	4 860	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 179	5 872	5 650
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	7 367	6 651	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 098	12 154	19 681
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	17 310	16 823	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 899	23 575	23 232
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	11 614	11 976	10 959	11 218	12 046	11 804	12 271	12 932
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 560	98 462	103 231
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	15 737	13 308	12 487	12 384	13 123	13 815	14 423	14 788
<i>Functional classification</i> <i>Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	8 961	7 836	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 033	7 771	7 388
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	5 037	3 892	4 182	3 866	5 073	4 707	4 004	4 608
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 739	1 580	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 075	2 648	2 792
General government services (6104Y)	10 678	10 737	9 979	10 111	11 127	10 771	11 375	11 961
Business enterprises (6105Y)	5 059	2 571	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 044	3 048	2 827
Public corporations (6106Y)	11 735	10 983	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 481	12 590	19 058
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	4 996	6 242	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 872	11 487	18 207
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	6 739	4 741	1 251	470	495	609	1 103	851
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	49 936	48 749	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 264	71 449	69 385

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ¹
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
1995: 03	1 538	5 879	1 535	2 481	5 176	2 964	21 948	3 207	2 510	16 231
04	2 047	5 883	1 984	2 423	5 081	3 209	23 044	3 536	2 877	16 631
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	1 633	5 478	1 781	2 932	5 525	3 186	23 125	3 591	3 090	16 444
02	2 087	6 145	2 388	2 368	5 690	3 135	24 836	3 783	2 917	18 136
03	1 812	6 473	1 994	2 606	6 004	3 084	25 106	3 599	2 916	18 591
04	2 471	6 308	2 220	2 707	6 238	3 275	26 314	3 910	3 100	19 304
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	2 057	5 849	2 028	3 318	6 427	3 332	26 135	3 962	3 379	18 794
02	2 557	6 545	2 145	3 111	6 464	3 360	27 162	4 083	3 235	19 844
03	2 207	6 966	1 955	3 413	6 898	3 492	27 890	3 953	3 492	20 445
04	2 817	7 130	2 294	3 799	7 300	3 931	30 086	4 646	3 889	21 551
1997	9 638	26 490	8 422	13 641	27 089	14 115	111 273	16 644	13 995	80 634
1998: 01	2 420	5 971	1 695	4 939	7 064	3 811	28 824	4 324	4 594	19 906
02	3 016	6 622	1 670	4 740	6 909	3 730	29 474	4 444	4 543	20 487
03	2 568	6 860	1 359	6 287	7 054	3 832	30 893	4 328	6 050	20 515
04	3 227	6 716	1 700	7 056	6 972	4 153	32 869	4 721	7 135	21 013
1998	11 231	26 169	6 424	23 022	27 999	15 526	122 060	17 817	22 322	81 921
1999: 01	2 667	6 032	1 594	5 718	6 913	3 963	29 960	4 472	5 677	19 811
02	3 054	6 747	1 706	4 472	6 800	3 765	29 523	4 319	4 490	20 714

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1995: 03	7 704	22 094	7 150	9 683	20 183	12 335	88 715	13 275	10 838	64 602
04	7 153	22 894	7 425	9 689	20 721	12 317	89 927	13 507	11 127	65 293
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	7 475	23 952	7 549	10 522	21 909	12 401	94 012	13 968	11 599	68 445
02	7 742	24 519	8 417	10 505	22 780	12 723	98 424	14 744	12 085	71 595
03	8 311	24 748	8 881	10 545	23 663	12 642	101 186	15 219	12 247	73 720
04	8 483	24 398	8 684	10 878	25 476	12 953	103 901	15 598	12 163	76 140
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	8 925	26 048	9 050	12 173	25 925	13 322	108 074	16 261	12 987	78 826
02	9 579	26 501	8 578	13 117	26 920	13 673	110 736	16 596	13 706	80 434
03	9 929	26 741	7 967	14 144	27 460	14 763	112 573	16 776	14 495	81 302
04	10 116	26 676	8 091	15 132	28 053	14 700	113 707	16 942	14 793	81 972
1997	9 638	26 490	8 422	13 641	27 089	14 115	111 273	16 644	13 995	80 634
1998: 01	10 357	25 776	7 182	17 682	28 009	15 127	115 525	17 350	16 633	81 542
02	11 226	26 488	6 334	20 484	27 960	15 221	119 163	17 656	19 623	81 884
03	11 642	26 236	5 901	25 309	27 906	15 998	124 832	18 215	24 695	81 922
04	11 699	26 173	6 284	28 610	28 123	15 759	128 724	18 046	28 335	82 343
1998	11 231	26 169	6 424	23 022	27 999	15 526	122 060	17 817	22 322	81 921
1999: 01	11 835	26 563	6 763	20 414	27 460	15 723	120 715	17 941	20 588	82 186
02	11 246	26 926	6 545	18 920	27 565	15 888	118 991	17 747	19 031	82 213

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
1995: 03	1 526	5 852	1 527	2 461	5 123	2 939	21 779	3 179	2 496	16 104
04	2 009	5 801	1 956	2 386	4 970	3 140	22 638	3 459	2 839	16 340
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	1 578	5 342	1 735	2 857	5 319	3 062	22 402	3 446	3 017	15 939
02	1 981	5 899	2 285	2 273	5 357	2 938	23 583	3 538	2 811	17 234
03	1 692	6 134	1 879	2 468	5 567	2 842	23 474	3 306	2 767	17 401
04	2 260	5 872	2 053	2 500	5 656	2 962	24 101	3 525	2 886	17 690
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 560	13 815	11 481	68 264
1997: 01	1 841	5 380	1 841	3 010	5 703	2 950	23 489	3 494	3 081	16 914
02	2 266	5 970	1 921	2 775	5 652	2 929	24 114	3 547	2 919	17 648
03	1 935	6 317	1 744	3 031	5 970	3 018	24 570	3 407	3 125	18 038
04	2 460	6 406	2 025	3 338	6 250	3 374	26 289	3 975	3 465	18 849
1997	8 502	24 073	7 531	12 154	23 575	12 271	98 462	14 423	12 590	71 449
1998: 01	2 097	5 309	1 481	4 333	6 022	3 247	24 982	3 672	4 052	17 258
02	2 596	5 838	1 414	4 160	5 797	3 142	25 290	3 728	3 987	17 575
03	2 163	5 927	1 123	5 346	5 787	3 180	25 936	3 578	5 134	17 224
04	2 670	5 677	1 377	5 842	5 626	3 363	27 023	3 810	5 885	17 328
1998	9 526	22 751	5 395	19 681	23 232	12 932	103 231	14 788	19 058	69 385
1999: 01	2 192	5 062	1 287	4 782	5 525	3 188	24 504	3 583	4 736	16 185
02	2 491	5 620	1 363	3 723	5 368	2 990	23 925	3 413	3 716	16 796

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1995: 03	7 635	21 968	7 102	9 602	19 977	12 230	87 992	13 159	10 770	64 063
04	7 020	22 560	7 339	9 557	20 273	12 054	88 359	13 211	11 014	64 134
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	7 219	23 352	7 354	10 263	21 093	11 922	91 083	13 415	11 331	66 337
02	7 341	23 520	8 063	10 085	21 458	11 925	93 475	13 800	11 639	68 036
03	7 748	23 417	8 360	9 992	21 943	11 644	94 565	13 975	11 626	68 964
04	7 737	22 697	8 029	10 052	23 105	11 722	95 115	14 073	11 326	69 716
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 560	13 815	11 481	68 264
1997: 01	7 978	23 976	8 199	11 046	22 986	11 791	97 091	14 330	11 845	70 916
02	8 463	24 160	7 664	11 716	23 522	11 914	98 252	14 408	12 340	71 504
03	8 716	24 213	7 100	12 559	23 761	12 743	99 092	14 437	12 973	71 682
04	8 855	23 944	7 161	13 295	24 033	12 634	99 415	14 515	13 199	71 701
1997	8 502	24 073	7 531	12 154	23 575	12 271	98 462	14 423	12 590	71 449
1998: 01	8 971	22 943	6 268	15 527	23 870	12 886	100 146	14 730	14 690	70 726
02	9 645	23 328	5 350	17 975	23 459	12 813	102 207	14 809	17 188	70 210
03	9 810	22 621	4 872	21 486	22 904	13 254	104 685	15 036	20 912	68 737
04	9 680	22 110	5 092	23 741	22 696	12 775	105 888	14 575	23 442	67 871
1998	9 526	22 751	5 395	19 681	23 232	12 932	103 231	14 788	19 058	69 385
1999: 01	9 715	22 304	5 460	17 089	21 947	12 653	98 730	14 376	17 181	67 173
02	9 166	22 420	5 218	15 724	21 759	12 592	96 348	14 011	15 704	66 633

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Residential buildings (6110J)	5 914	6 640	6 990	7 567	8 415	9 192	10 591	10 733
General government (6111J)	700	935	756	643	692	596	1 428	1 229
Public corporations (6112J)	49	100	24	29	6	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	5 165	5 605	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 592	9 159	9 500
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	8 195	7 235	7 428	8 939	11 322	12 264	11 750	13 275
General government (6115J)	1 580	1 502	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 627	2 159	2 449
Public corporations (6116J)	190	275	299	391	514	396	616	1 275
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	6 425	5 458	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 975	9 551
Construction works (6118J)	11 942	10 727	9 508	10 454	10 716	13 035	16 415	17 186
General government (6119J)	5 560	6 010	5 749	6 578	5 900	7 677	9 244	9 248
Public corporations (6120J)	3 935	2 097	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	2 929	3 355
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	2 447	2 620	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 242	4 583
Transport equipment (6122J)	8 188	8 508	9 510	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	18 942
General government (6123J)	155	69	64	60	59	78	42	55
Public corporations (6124J)	1 599	1 362	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 393
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	6 434	7 077	8 293	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 494
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	20 837	23 086	26 927	32 316	39 765	47 314	53 171	58 983
General government (6127J)	3 485	2 095	2 437	2 383	4 036	3 905	3 771	4 836
Public corporations (6128J)	3 055	5 005	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 454	13 295
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	14 297	15 986	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 269	39 946	40 852
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	1 878	2 060	2 240	2 803	2 996	3 374	3 322	2 941
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 273	122 060

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 147	8 408	8 267	8 283	8 415	8 420	9 018	8 687
General government..... (6111Y)	730	897	896	703	692	545	1 216	995
Public corporations (6112Y)	68	126	28	32	6	4	4	4
Private business enterprises (6113Y)	7 256	7 384	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 798	7 688
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	11 219	9 177	8 787	9 774	11 322	11 244	10 014	10 758
General government..... (6115Y)	2 144	1 882	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 418	1 841	1 985
Public corporations (6116Y)	261	348	352	428	514	366	523	1 033
Private business enterprises (6117Y)	8 743	6 947	6 451	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 650	7 740
Construction works (6118Y)	16 578	13 664	11 249	11 494	10 716	11 884	13 894	13 803
General government..... (6119Y)	7 821	7 765	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 016	7 857	7 479
Public corporations (6120Y)	5 474	2 682	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 489	2 710
Private business enterprises (6121Y)	3 985	3 225	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 572	3 548	3 614
Transport equipment (6122Y)	12 899	11 806	11 530	11 955	13 828	13 499	13 942	15 525
General government..... (6123Y)	240	96	76	66	59	73	36	45
Public corporations (6124Y)	2 523	1 893	1 377	897	947	1 014	863	3 528
Private business enterprises (6125Y)	10 128	9 817	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 412	13 043	11 952
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	26 306	27 363	30 154	34 050	39 765	45 418	48 770	52 070
General government..... (6127Y)	4 803	2 667	2 727	2 517	4 036	3 763	3 473	4 284
Public corporations (6128Y)	3 856	5 934	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 711	11 783
Private business enterprises (6129Y)	17 446	18 753	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 854	36 586	36 003
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	2 605	2 624	2 657	3 079	2 996	3 095	2 824	2 388
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 560	98 462	103 231

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1995: 03	2 139	2 877	2 547	3 557	10 060	768	2 116	2 851	2 517	3 514	10 023	758
04	2 144	3 294	2 968	3 511	10 428	699	2 084	3 209	2 890	3 454	10 323	678
1995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996
1996: 01	2 189	2 981	2 769	3 670	10 710	806	2 079	2 833	2 624	3 584	10 515	767
02	2 223	3 093	3 272	3 231	12 110	907	2 050	2 854	3 013	3 116	11 713	837
03	2 364	3 030	3 182	3 528	12 130	872	2 142	2 746	2 870	3 350	11 575	791
04	2 416	3 160	3 812	3 773	12 364	789	2 149	2 811	3 377	3 449	11 615	700
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 499	45 418	3 095
1997: 01	2 456	2 952	3 750	3 564	12 623	790	2 134	2 566	3 231	3 179	11 695	684
02	2 497	2 822	4 063	3 816	13 124	840	2 137	2 416	3 451	3 335	12 057	718
03	2 688	2 859	3 868	4 142	13 497	836	2 272	2 416	3 251	3 588	12 339	704
04	2 950	3 117	4 734	4 502	13 927	856	2 475	2 616	3 961	3 840	12 679	718
1997	10 591	11 750	16 415	16 024	53 171	3 322	9 018	10 014	13 894	13 942	48 770	2 824
1998: 01	2 557	3 287	4 204	4 631	13 329	816	2 123	2 731	3 458	3 965	12 027	678
02	2 661	3 209	4 301	3 616	14 880	807	2 175	2 625	3 490	3 012	13 327	661
03	2 705	3 305	3 975	4 877	15 292	739	2 176	2 661	3 175	3 917	13 414	593
04	2 810	3 474	4 706	5 818	15 482	579	2 213	2 741	3 680	4 631	13 302	456
1998	10 733	13 275	17 186	18 942	58 983	2 941	8 687	10 758	13 803	15 525	52 070	2 388
1999: 01	2 669	3 329	4 217	3 751	15 367	627	2 080	2 598	3 253	2 954	13 130	489
02	2 767	3 281	4 027	3 298	15 521	629	2 115	2 510	3 059	2 588	13 172	481

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1995: 03	8 395	11 306	11 200	14 035	40 830	2 949	8 300	11 186	11 053	13 871	40 670	2 912
04	8 408	12 034	10 745	14 447	41 378	2 915	8 168	11 712	10 475	14 225	40 949	2 830
1995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996
1996: 01	8 914	11 709	11 076	13 901	45 138	3 274	8 466	11 124	10 500	13 577	44 303	3 113
02	8 815	13 022	12 121	13 408	47 509	3 549	8 129	12 011	11 162	12 933	45 965	3 275
03	9 477	12 259	13 973	13 980	48 123	3 374	8 587	11 107	12 615	13 283	45 920	3 053
04	9 560	12 067	14 965	15 516	48 488	3 305	8 502	10 731	13 261	14 204	45 484	2 933
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 499	45 418	3 095
1997: 01	10 494	11 718	15 642	13 500	53 502	3 218	9 113	10 183	13 471	12 030	49 508	2 786
02	10 490	11 618	16 362	15 977	53 027	3 262	8 972	9 947	13 894	13 954	48 702	2 783
03	11 028	11 673	16 746	16 613	53 291	3 222	9 312	9 865	14 076	14 381	48 738	2 720
04	10 348	11 993	16 913	18 006	52 866	3 581	8 676	10 064	14 132	15 399	48 136	3 008
1997	10 591	11 750	16 415	16 024	53 171	3 322	9 018	10 014	13 894	13 942	48 770	2 824
1998: 01	10 569	12 636	17 127	17 392	54 464	3 337	8 772	10 501	14 083	14 893	49 128	2 769
02	10 630	13 328	17 103	15 245	59 761	3 096	8 684	10 906	13 871	12 703	53 511	2 532
03	10 808	13 646	17 104	20 015	60 357	2 902	8 691	10 985	13 664	16 082	52 931	2 332
04	10 928	13 488	17 406	23 119	61 351	2 432	8 603	10 641	13 598	18 425	52 708	1 913
1998	10 733	13 275	17 186	18 942	58 983	2 941	8 687	10 758	13 803	15 525	52 070	2 388
1999: 01	11 075	13 351	17 442	14 141	62 142	2 564	8 631	10 420	13 461	11 132	53 093	1 993
02	11 073	13 669	16 555	13 741	61 548	2 405	8 463	10 460	12 578	10 778	52 232	1 837

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

As at 31 December	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	46 722	45 582	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 306	45 420	45 085
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	105 978	106 132	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 356	102 736	104 032
Manufacturing (6142Y)	167 258	171 402	175 360	179 968	186 853	193 831	200 294	204 294
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	107 350	104 346	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 678	96 068	93 592
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 696	6 555	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 157	6 190	6 238
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	56 541	57 089	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 709	61 806	62 583
Transport, storage and communication (6146Y)	188 455	187 971	189 980	191 675	193 794	196 474	200 787	211 714
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	258 323	260 276	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 218	282 256	288 454
Community, social and personal services (6148Y)	243 229	248 230	250 859	253 501	256 672	259 217	261 888	264 884
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 155 647	1 162 869	1 192 262	1 201 439	1 216 663	1 235 946	1 257 445	1 280 876
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	311 388	295 924	298 284	300 319	302 811	305 610	308 666	311 744
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	186 164	173 523	176 068	178 841	180 246	182 571	185 532	188 013
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	97 552	96 848	96 469	95 674	95 965	95 721	94 670	94 162
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 006	25 547	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 318	28 464	29 569
General government services (6151Y)	229 999	234 704	236 980	239 197	242 180	244 473	247 071	249 955
Business enterprises (6152Y)	87 850	61 221	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 137	61 595	61 789
Public corporations (6153Y)	251 636	271 160	265 005	258 803	254 356	251 255	249 430	253 911
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	207 960	227 613	223 430	219 934	218 137	217 519	217 624	224 242
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	45 601	43 555	41 575	38 869	36 219	33 736	31 806	29 669
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	588 810	595 781	628 973	642 317	659 496	679 081	699 349	715 221

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	815	233	745	1 392	1 665	1 798	1 658	1 573
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	-223	454	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	-166
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	2 012	1 949	1 848	5 103	8 727	4 504	2 861	-1 646
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	1 984	1 988	1 780	5 442	8 400	4 734	2 527	-1 828
Other (6164J)	28	-39	68	-339	327	-230	334	182
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	89	98	324	-30	-300	169	-495	871
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	243	-117	99	242	291	409	422	269
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	985	-789	2 778	6 808	8 183	4 939	-398	-1 874
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	1 912	910	1 794	6 465	8 404	2 578	113	-1 123
Other (6169J)	-927	-1 699	984	343	-221	2 361	-511	-751
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-64	680	-284	-711	331	99	686	575
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	28	-53	-5	13	-14	37	17	138
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	3 885	2 455	6 557	14 669	19 986	13 364	4 485	-259
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-5 415	-5 774	-3 954	-6 656	-8 469	-7 761	-5 941	-6 173
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	5 603	-1 456	-6 432
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-79	-19	-79	-44	-10	26	77	-22
Public corporations (6176J)	-464	144	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	133	1 442
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-987	-3 444	3 039	9 775	11 826	6 065	-1 666	-7 852
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178J)	3 924	2 859	3 642	11 568	17 131	7 082	2 974	-2 769

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	1 253	999	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 624	1 328	1 171
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-217	337	1 000	1 609	724	904	-580	-407
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-1 035	-132	-786	1 970	5 073	242	-57	-3 294
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-859	41	-738	2 480	4 851	562	-284	-3 385
Other (6164Y)	-152	-173	-48	-510	222	-320	227	91
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-61	-40	262	-241	-451	45	-512	673
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	84	-302	-45	76	60	164	179	65
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-2 795	-3 837	1 045	4 777	4 406	363	-1 808	-3 712
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-303	-1 205	198	3 955	5 333	-794	-1 868	-2 631
Other (6169Y)	-2 507	-2 632	847	822	-927	1 157	60	-1 081
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-521	200	-614	-1 163	63	-141	430	317
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	-2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	14	-89	-18	-6	-29	24	6	106
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-3 281	-2 864	1 847	8 637	11 517	3 226	-1 013	-5 081
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-106	-24	-95	-50	-10	25	69	-17
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-642	-51	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	97	1 220
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-3 103	-3 257	2 326	10 615	11 826	3 675	-1 179	-6 284
Industrial and commercial inventories² (6178Y)	-1 311	-1 337	-588	5 925	10 406	-552	-1 925	-5 925

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	104 984	109 817	115 628
General government (6181J)	11 401	10 592	10 606	11 314	13 113	14 909	16 721	17 795
Public corporations (6182J)	8 364	8 983	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 128	23 764
Private business enterprises (6183J)	35 659	35 361	46 794	63 034	75 360	78 540	78 968	74 069
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
General government (6184J)	9 294	7 910	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 877	13 090	14 129
Public corporations (6185J)	10 025	13 013	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 385	16 100	16 986
Private business enterprises (6186J)	30 931	33 304	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 661	57 965	63 537
Net capital formation (6187J)	5 173	709	6 631	16 560	26 732	26 061	22 662	20 976
General government (6188J)	2 107	2 682	1 942	1 798	2 482	3 032	3 631	3 666
Public corporations (6189J)	-1 661	-4 030	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 850	-1 972	6 778
Private business enterprises (6190J)	4 728	2 057	10 426	22 243	28 993	26 879	21 003	10 532

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	5 722	13 226	12 436	8 478	6 212	7 114	7 014	6 551
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	15 857	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	41 121	38 451	31 632
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 300	-33 230	-28 837
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross saving³ (6203J)	61 668	60 487	70 074	81 398	90 567	96 858	99 390	103 998
Foreign investment (6206J)	-6 244	-5 551	-4 868	-338	7 992	8 126	10 427	11 630
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	-3 174	-4 179	-6 355	2 137	11 270	3 017	29 378	12 142
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-3 070	-1 372	1 487	-2 475	-3 278	5 109	-18 951	-512
Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	104 984	109 817	115 628

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees (6000J)	171 441	195 097	218 158	242 165	274 664	305 593	335 303	366 645
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 925	1 845	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796
Compensation of residents (6240J)	169 516	193 252	216 367	240 416	272 907	303 697	333 383	364 849
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	78 351	90 080	108 603	126 461	145 700	169 188	189 811	200 848
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	128 602	144 307	167 178	190 961	217 527	248 111	276 966	295 500
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 934	6 556	6 909	6 851	8 670	11 483	12 875	14 884
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	121 668	137 751	160 269	184 110	208 857	236 628	264 091	280 616
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	291 184	331 003	376 637	424 528	481 762	540 326	597 471	645 451
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	36 301	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 004	83 276
less Subsidies (6005J)	4 364	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 058	7 594
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	323 121	363 826	417 433	473 520	537 673	601 563	665 417	721 133
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-1 416	-1 043	-2 093	-2 159	-2 341	-3 204	-3 329	-4 078
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-15 942	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-3 234	-3 279	-396
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	337 647	372 934	421 017	477 442	534 028	601 593	665 367	717 451
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	275 979	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	504 737	565 978	613 454
Gross saving (6203J)	61 668	60 487	70 074	81 398	90 567	96 858	99 390	103 998
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-100	-119	-189	-237	-144	-204	-891	-309
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	104 984	109 817	115 628
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	6 144	5 432	4 679	101	-8 136	-8 330	-11 318	-11 939

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	1997			1998					1999	
	03	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	170 204	174 526	665 417	172 293	179 041	183 479	186 320	721 133	185 201	192 421
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016C)	142 812	145 631	572 398	142 495	143 958	143 561	145 290	575 304	142 255	143 956
Gross saving..... (6203K)	26 341	26 740	99 390	25 363	31 204	21 474	25 957	103 998	28 365	30 591
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	670 284	684 215	665 417	706 280	722 720	723 710	731 821	721 133	757 637	778 041
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices). (6016D)	572 382	573 023	572 398	576 679	577 382	574 147	576 016	575 304	574 838	579 422
Gross saving..... (6203L)	100 392	101 750	99 390	109 349	111 309	98 972	96 366	103 998	111 611	119 853

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1979	14 483	1 987	480	16 950	9 852	2 117	2 624	14 593	-4	2 504	-2 488	-16
1980	19 715	2 300	447	22 462	14 288	2 720	3 186	20 194	113	2 554	-1 968	-586
1981	18 124	2 564	477	21 165	18 253	3 628	3 791	25 672	70	-4 176	3 169	1 007
1982	18 782	3 081	513	22 376	18 042	3 911	4 106	26 059	-202	-3 557	4 474	-917
1983	20 030	2 955	734	23 719	15 894	3 700	4 692	24 286	-226	-428	1 504	-1 076
1984	24 468	3 547	1 058	29 073	21 481	4 450	5 713	31 644	-353	-2 517	1 628	889
1985	35 204	4 494	2 215	41 913	23 228	5 318	8 201	36 747	-388	5 208	-6 444	1 236
1986	40 641	4 867	2 715	48 223	25 826	6 413	9 725	41 964	-426	6 328	-7 481	1 153
1987	43 430	5 197	2 759	51 386	28 606	6 581	9 452	44 639	-576	6 708	-4 823	-1 885
1988	51 826	6 064	2 820	60 710	39 408	7 619	10 392	57 419	-523	3 383	-5 063	1 680
1989	57 524	8 497	3 045	69 066	44 266	9 183	12 355	65 804	-512	3 467	-2 078	-1 389
1990	60 912	9 646	1 545	72 103	43 408	10 969	13 074	67 451	-799	5 324	-4 445	-877
1991	65 734	8 803	2 414	76 951	47 466	10 552	11 273	69 291	-1 416	6 241	-3 174	-3 070
1992	69 837	9 562	2 649	82 048	51 976	12 428	11 050	75 454	-1 043	5 552	-4 179	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 405	10 986	86 903	-2 093	4 868	-6 355	1 487
1994	93 537	13 307	3 454	110 298	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 159	336	2 137	-2 475
1995	109 117	16 750	4 128	129 995	99 425	21 666	14 555	135 646	-2 341	-7 989	11 270	-3 278
1996	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 659	24 681	18 042	161 382	-3 204	-8 128	3 017	5 109
1997	143 830	24 585	6 013	174 428	133 061	27 658	20 808	181 527	-3 329	-10 426	29 378	-18 951
1998	160 961	29 125	7 256	197 342	150 751	30 208	23 936	204 895	-4 078	-11 630	12 142	-512

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	36 987	39 790	58 221	64 332	78 890	92 955	99 345	97 947
Income received from property (6221J)	63 526	64 163	60 678	66 255	84 561	100 278	119 113	147 038
Interest (6222J)	54 582	57 967	55 247	61 790	78 296	93 120	110 901	138 029
Dividends..... (6223J)	8 528	5 750	4 891	3 914	5 651	6 474	7 485	8 206
Rent..... (6224J)	416	446	540	551	614	684	727	803
Total income¹ (6225J)	100 513	103 953	118 899	130 587	163 451	193 233	218 458	244 985
Income from property paid..... (6226J)	70 661	72 241	78 119	78 684	110 972	128 781	154 746	182 265
Interest (6227J)	59 220	61 189	61 250	64 923	86 598	106 734	128 932	152 974
Dividends..... (6228J)	9 789	9 463	15 183	12 025	22 636	20 225	23 862	27 260
Rent..... (6229J)	1 652	1 589	1 686	1 736	1 738	1 822	1 952	2 031
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6230J)	13 547	10 963	12 579	14 565	15 759	22 146	24 024	29 686
Current transfers to households..... (6231J)	187	239	266	305	400	449	503	588
Current transfers to general government..... (6232J)	228	183	198	185	585	622	699	784
Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6233J)	33	44	81	98	79	114	35	30
Total expenditure (6234J)	84 656	83 670	91 243	93 837	127 795	152 112	180 007	213 353
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	15 857	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	41 121	38 451	31 632

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Income from property ¹	(6250J)	7 487	4 022	4 397	4 997	5 357	7 467	6 139	7 064
Taxes on production and imports	(6690J)	36 301	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 004	83 276
Taxes on products	(6603J)	31 096	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 632	69 713
Other taxes on production	(6600J)	5 205	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 372	13 563
Current taxes on income and wealth	(6251J)	42 508	46 013	50 178	59 845	67 911	82 228	93 099	108 291
Current transfers receivable from households	(6252J)	316	254	278	258	814	868	975	1 093
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises	(6232J)	228	183	198	185	585	622	699	784
Transfers from the rest of the world	(6253J)	330	280	330	426	599	133	486	144
Current income²	(6254J)	87 170	91 395	105 630	123 701	139 427	161 147	177 402	200 652
Interest on public debt	(6255J)	15 040	19 021	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 152	41 455	46 534
Subsidies	(6005J)	4 364	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 058	7 594
Subsidies on products	(6604J)	2 523	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 307	5 053
Other subsidies on production	(6601J)	1 841	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 541
Current transfers to households	(6257J)	10 534	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 004	22 389	22 385
Transfers to the rest of the world	(6258J)	1 727	1 332	2 402	2 542	2 878	3 242	3 824	4 282
Disposable income	(6693J)	55 505	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 157	101 676	119 857
Final consumption expenditure ³	(6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	119 457	134 906	148 694
Individual consumption expenditure	(6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Collective consumption expenditure	(6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	68 750	71 653	79 597
Current expenditure	(6259J)	97 332	118 644	134 223	152 031	162 555	191 447	210 632	229 489
Saving²	(6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 300	-33 230	-28 837
Appropriation of disposable income									
Disposable income	(6693J)	55 505	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 157	101 676	119 857
less Social transfers in kind to households	(6695J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Adjusted disposable income	(6696J)	27 591	13 899	18 053	25 089	31 873	38 450	38 423	50 760
less Actual final consumption	(6697J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	68 750	71 653	79 597
Saving²	(6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 300	-33 230	-28 837

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

	1997			1998					1999	
	03	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	20 030	20 220	76 004	20 368	19 634	21 674	21 600	83 276	22 285	20 462
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	24 483	25 782	93 099	29 117	21 495	25 893	31 786	108 291	31 978	23 520
Saving ² (6202K)	-11 161	135	-33 230	-8 484	-9 766	-12 637	2 050	-28 837	-9 450	-11 710
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	75 390	78 186	76 004	81 957	84 909	82 538	83 700	83 276	89 674	88 493
Current taxes on income and wealth (2651L)	103 534	93 569	93 099	108 725	89 043	121 126	114 270	108 291	125 254	101 202
Saving ² (6202L)	-34 971	-31 636	-33 230	-29 844	-28 226	-31 731	-25 547	-28 837	-28 730	-28 346

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	169 516	193 252	216 367	240 416	272 907	303 697	333 383	364 849
Income from property ³ (6241J)	65 060	76 962	84 352	95 424	110 439	128 179	151 816	163 097
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	10 534	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 004	22 389	22 385
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	187	239	266	305	400	449	503	588
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	18	69	86	83	110	101	155	190
Current income (6244J)	245 315	285 736	315 731	353 585	402 308	453 430	508 246	551 109
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	28 961	35 050	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 082	69 075	78 605
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	316	254	278	258	814	868	975	1 093
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	4	16	26	28	93	86	110	100
Disposable income ⁴ (6246J)	216 034	250 416	277 828	308 019	349 249	392 394	438 086	471 311
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	243 948	284 525	316 733	351 103	394 672	443 101	501 339	540 408
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	238 226	271 299	304 297	342 625	388 460	435 987	494 325	533 857
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	210 312	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	50 707	63 253	69 097
Saving ⁴ (6200J)	5 722	13 226	12 436	8 478	6 212	7 114	7 014	6 551

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	1997			1998					1999	
	03	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	84 021	86 730	333 383	92 141	90 343	90 770	91 595	364 849	99 596	98 625
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	113 569	109 202	438 086	113 667	121 769	119 037	116 838	471 311	124 203	129 660
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	5 930	-7 869	7 014	4 973	8 601	2 221	-9 244	6 551	6 265	7 361
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	337 393	343 362	333 383	356 944	361 122	366 040	375 290	364 849	387 232	394 335
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	443 532	448 920	438 086	459 173	463 604	477 552	484 913	471 311	494 555	499 399
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	8 544	4 933	7 014	8 360	6 909	6 066	4 871	6 551	5 914	6 715

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1982.....	-0.4	-0.3	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-0.7	-17.4	1.8
1983.....	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984.....	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985.....	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986.....	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987.....	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988.....	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989.....	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990.....	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.6	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991.....	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992.....	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-0.5
1993.....	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	0.8
1994.....	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.3	3.7	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	1.8
1995.....	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.3	5.4	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.3
1996.....	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.0	6.4	7.5	9.3	8.7	5.0
1997.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	2.6
1998.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	4.8	2.3	2.1	1.1

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1994: 03.....	4.6	4.2	3.7	7.4	4.4	-1.8	11.5	26.5	46.9	5.4
04.....	6.8	5.6	6.6	1.1	5.0	-4.4	16.0	48.1	16.4	4.2
1995: 01.....	1.5	4.0	1.4	10.1	6.6	-9.7	9.5	-10.1	30.5	6.4
02.....	1.8	4.7	-0.3	3.0	5.3	-8.5	16.7	-6.7	-1.4	1.6
03.....	1.7	3.1	3.8	-5.4	5.8	-6.8	2.0	56.7	15.4	8.1
04.....	1.6	1.6	0.3	4.7	4.8	-0.8	1.7	-8.5	3.8	3.1
1996: 01.....	5.5	3.1	7.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	12.9	10.7	7.8	9.7
02.....	7.4	4.7	7.3	14.0	5.5	18.9	10.9	-11.8	14.1	1.1
03.....	4.3	3.5	3.4	-2.4	4.0	17.5	4.7	61.9	23.6	5.5
04.....	3.6	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.0	19.3	2.3	-12.9	-15.8	1.1
1997: 01.....	0.9	1.7	1.0	4.9	2.9	-4.8	8.6	-13.3	1.9	3.3
02.....	2.2	2.5	4.5	1.0	2.0	-5.2	4.9	10.1	4.8	4.1
03.....	1.1	0.6	-1.6	-0.5	1.8	-4.9	3.5	38.3	31.4	1.7
04.....	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	-3.4	1.3	6.8	3.5	-2.8
1998: 01.....	0.9	1.3	2.6	-1.9	2.1	4.2	3.0	-2.6	-13.1	5.3
02.....	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.5	8.5	-8.9	-7.7	-0.2
03.....	-2.3	-1.4	-2.2	5.2	0.8	2.9	10.1	-7.8	25.2	-0.1
04.....	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	2.2	4.7	-1.5	-0.8	-1.0
1999: 01.....	0.6	0.8	-0.8	-11.3	-1.0	-1.1	-24.4	8.0	-36.1	-0.6
02.....	1.7	1.1	3.2	5.8	-0.1	-1.1	-9.3	-13.2	1.4	0.5

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand				Rand	Rand	Rand	
	(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)
1961	315	299	251	10 993	9 696	6 642	1.1	-3.4	5.8	1.65	...	...
1962	327	313	262	11 363	9 987	6 815	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.61	...	...
1963	352	339	270	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.56	...	...
1964	377	362	279	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.53	...	...
1965	401	384	293	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.54	...	...
1966	425	408	314	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.57	...	...
1967	461	444	333	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.57	...	...
1968	486	466	362	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.58	...	...
1969	533	511	382	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.58	...	...
1970	569	546	412	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.60	36 692	58 635
1971	614	591	475	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.64	37 916	62 111
1972	676	650	519	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.72	38 228	65 858
1973	816	786	558	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.77	39 433	69 910
1974	981	943	649	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.80	40 997	73 746
1975	1 079	1 030	734	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.88	41 267	77 755
1976	1 191	1 135	787	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.96	42 069	82 339
1977	1 292	1 229	901	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.06	41 658	85 982
1978	1 450	1 381	942	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.10	41 545	87 071
1979	1 693	1 616	1 099	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.10	41 727	87 458
1980	2 205	2 109	1 342	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.07	43 630	90 123
1981	2 494	2 380	1 499	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.07	43 551	90 260
1982	2 766	2 646	1 710	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.20	41 879	91 965
1983	3 094	2 964	1 937	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.34	39 546	92 455
1984	3 545	3 396	2 275	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.30	40 202	92 456
1985	4 002	3 814	2 588	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.38	38 708	92 030
1986	4 583	4 368	2 844	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.42	37 843	91 408
1987	5 244	5 044	3 351	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.41	37 574	90 462
1988	6 164	5 942	3 956	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.33	38 115	88 907
1989	7 247	6 979	4 598	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.31	38 171	88 153
1990	8 172	7 847	5 268	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.37	37 026	87 606
1991	9 171	8 926	5 968	14 357	14 078	9 063	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	2.42	35 804	86 667
1992	10 062	9 835	6 769	13 749	13 451	8 821	-4.2	-4.4	-2.7	2.49	34 253	85 398
1993	11 273	11 043	7 350	13 621	13 346	8 700	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	2.52	33 982	85 684
1994	12 480	12 258	7 973	13 759	13 521	8 664	1.0	1.3	-0.4	2.46	34 241	84 283
1995	13 884	13 620	8 847	13 884	13 620	8 845	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.42	34 505	83 338
1996	15 243	14 912	9 727	14 150	13 847	9 090	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.35	35 138	82 708
1997	16 499	16 140	10 626	14 193	13 884	9 123	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.34	35 207	82 211
1998	17 512	17 116	11 187	13 965	13 655	9 027	-1.6	-1.6	-1.1	2.36	34 650	81 903

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1984	60.6	17.6	24.0	27.4	22.6	58.8	22.5	5.5	51.3
1985	58.0	18.2	22.8	28.1	21.9	57.1	24.6	10.3	51.0
1986	58.6	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	5.5	48.9
1987	59.8	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	6.4	45.4
1988	60.1	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.6	6.3	47.4
1989	59.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	6.5	49.7
1990	62.8	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.7	52.2
1991	63.4	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.6	52.9
1992	63.7	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	50.8
1993	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.0
1994	62.1	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.4
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.7	19.4	16.2	23.7	16.2	55.2	15.8	1.8	60.5
1997	63.4	19.8	16.4	24.4	15.2	54.8	14.6	1.6	61.2
1998	63.0	20.2	16.5	25.8	13.7	55.4	14.1	1.4	60.7

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1994: 03	63.2	20.3	15.5	24.0	15.2	55.9	15.8	2.5	54.7
04	62.8	19.6	15.5	23.4	15.2	56.1	17.2	2.3	54.9
1995: 01	62.6	18.9	15.6	22.8	15.6	56.0	16.6	2.3	55.4
02	62.8	18.3	16.1	23.3	15.9	55.9	15.6	1.4	57.0
03	62.4	18.1	16.0	22.6	16.2	55.7	17.5	1.9	57.7
04	62.5	18.0	15.8	21.6	16.5	55.6	16.3	1.5	59.4
1996: 01	62.1	18.1	15.9	22.1	16.2	55.4	17.4	2.5	59.4
02	61.7	18.7	16.1	23.1	16.3	54.9	16.4	1.5	60.9
03	63.0	19.9	16.3	24.4	16.3	55.3	15.7	1.9	60.9
04	63.8	20.9	16.4	25.3	15.9	55.2	13.6	1.4	60.9
1997: 01	63.8	20.5	16.5	25.7	15.7	55.1	14.5	1.4	61.1
02	63.1	19.9	16.4	24.7	15.2	54.7	14.8	1.9	60.8
03	63.3	19.6	16.4	23.4	15.1	54.7	14.6	1.9	60.6
04	63.3	19.4	16.2	23.7	14.9	54.6	14.5	1.1	62.2
1998: 01	62.4	19.6	16.0	24.4	14.1	55.5	15.1	1.8	60.8
02	61.8	19.9	16.1	25.3	13.7	54.9	15.1	1.5	61.6
03	63.6	20.3	16.8	26.4	13.6	55.2	13.4	1.3	60.3
04	64.0	20.8	17.2	27.0	13.5	55.9	12.9	1.0	60.2
1999: 01	62.9	20.4	15.5	24.9	12.9	56.1	14.4	1.2	59.0
02	62.0	20.2	15.0	24.9	12.7	55.5	15.1	1.3	59.6

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.