

National Accounts

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTION ACCOUNTS OF SOUTH AFRICA*
Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income
At current prices
R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees..... (6000J)	171 441	195 097	218 158	242 165	274 664	309 062	338 748	371 366
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	78 351	90 080	108 603	126 461	145 700	169 193	189 819	198 842
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross value added at factor cost..... (6003J)	300 043	339 404	385 336	433 126	492 191	557 178	615 722	664 860
Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	5 205	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561
less Other subsidies on production..... (6601J)	1 841	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6645J)	303 407	343 556	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 340	675 878
Taxes on products..... (6603J)	31 096	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656
less Subsidies on products..... (6604J)	2 523	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953
Gross domestic product at market prices..... (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581
Final consumption expenditure by households ³ (6007J)	210 316	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁴ (6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 469
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 071
Change in inventories ⁵ (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602
Residual item..... (6011J)	-15 946	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 423
Gross domestic expenditure..... (6012J)	315 461	357 232	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	675 970	731 452
Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	74 537	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 088
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	65 734	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961
Exports of services..... (6609J)	8 803	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 127
less Imports of goods and services..... (6014J)	58 018	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	47 466	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751
Imports of services..... (6611J)	10 552	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208
Expenditure on gross domestic product (GDP at market prices)..... (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581
Primary income from the rest of the world..... (6612J)	2 414	2 649	2 286	3 454	4 128	4 663	6 013	7 256
less Primary income to the rest of the world..... (6613J)	11 273	11 050	10 986	12 054	14 555	18 042	20 808	23 936
Gross national income at market prices..... (6016J)	323 121	363 826	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 871	723 901
Current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6614J)	348	349	416	509	709	238	641	334
less Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6615J)	1 764	1 392	2 509	2 668	3 050	3 442	3 970	4 412
less Residual item..... (6011J)	-15 946	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 423
Gross national disposable income at market prices..... (6018J)	337 651	372 934	421 017	477 442	534 028	603 149	666 058	717 400
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices)..... (6016Y)	509 596	497 588	504 507	522 336	537 673	558 619	572 512	575 895

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* Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

5. After inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	39 367	39 631	46 336	52 363	54 147	62 489	65 804	69 892
Agriculture, forestry and fishin g..... (6631J)	13 825	13 056	16 284	20 252	19 317	23 721	25 280	25 648
Mining and quarryin g..... (6632J)	25 542	26 575	30 052	32 111	34 830	38 768	40 524	44 244
Secondary sector (6633J)	90 843	98 560	108 890	121 840	139 362	149 887	164 376	171 721
Manufacturin g..... (6634J)	69 398	75 102	82 642	92 068	106 180	114 128	124 604	128 561
Electricity, gas and wate r..... (6635J)	11 681	12 479	13 930	15 975	17 408	18 128	20 386	22 479
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	9 764	10 979	12 318	13 797	15 774	17 631	19 386	20 681
Tertiary sector (6637J)	173 197	205 365	235 616	265 944	306 845	353 602	395 160	434 265
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638J)	42 257	49 279	56 468	62 474	71 768	79 463	85 858	89 266
Transport, storage and communicatio n..... (6639J)	25 501	31 634	33 972	38 297	44 538	51 787	57 732	64 995
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business service s..... (6640J)	44 945	53 265	62 861	70 491	82 162	94 116	109 601	124 295
Community, social and personal service s..... (6642J)	60 494	71 187	82 315	94 682	108 377	128 236	141 969	155 709
General government service s..... (6643J)	46 005	54 516	62 375	71 279	80 832	97 197	106 792	116 435
Other service s..... (6641J)	5 847	7 088	9 435	11 349	13 690	15 368	17 374	19 394
Other producers..... (6644J)	8 642	9 583	10 505	12 054	13 855	15 671	17 803	19 880
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	303 407	343 556	390 842	440 147	500 354	565 978	625 340	675 878
At constant 1995 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	58 762	53 014	58 148	60 071	54 147	58 491	59 622	58 693
Agriculture, forestry and fishin g..... (6631Y)	24 795	18 036	22 366	24 125	19 317	23 949	24 504	23 739
Mining and quarryin g..... (6632Y)	34 397	34 978	35 782	35 946	34 830	34 542	35 118	34 954
Secondary sector (6633Y)	132 052	128 700	128 051	132 008	139 362	142 143	146 026	144 487
Manufacturin g..... (6634Y)	100 590	97 291	97 114	99 706	106 180	107 648	110 248	108 269
Electricity, gas and wate r..... (6635Y)	15 436	15 520	16 133	17 069	17 408	18 403	19 206	19 444
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	16 942	15 889	14 804	15 233	15 774	16 092	16 572	16 774
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	283 851	283 445	285 471	293 703	306 845	320 150	328 150	334 353
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation..... (6638Y)	67 349	65 768	66 121	67 780	71 768	74 415	74 748	73 731
Transport, storage and communicatio n..... (6639Y)	36 919	37 620	38 507	40 281	44 538	47 368	50 819	54 911
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business service s..... (6640Y)	75 875	76 199	76 580	79 378	82 162	87 669	91 454	94 707
Community, social and personal service s..... (6642Y)	102 750	103 858	104 263	106 264	108 377	110 698	111 129	111 004
General government service s..... (6643Y)	78 286	79 161	79 366	80 157	80 832	82 422	82 860	82 458
Other service s..... (6641Y)	11 035	11 198	11 341	12 420	13 690	14 210	13 971	14 110
Other producers..... (6644Y)	13 432	13 499	13 556	13 687	13 855	14 066	14 298	14 436
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	475 697	465 159	471 670	485 782	500 354	520 784	533 798	537 533

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1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

GROSS VALUE ADDED BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY¹**Seasonally adjusted annualised rates**

R millions

	1997		1998					1999		
	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02	03
At current prices										
Primary sector..... (6630L)	67 944	65 804	67 365	69 625	70 575	72 003	69 892	74 330	74 225	71 443
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631L)	26 477	25 280	25 608	25 935	25 452	25 597	25 648	27 888	28 341	26 207
Mining and quarrying..... (6632L)	41 467	40 524	41 757	43 690	45 123	46 406	44 244	46 442	45 884	45 236
Secondary sector..... (6633L)	167 774	164 376	169 235	173 048	171 645	172 956	171 721	171 686	180 301	184 461
Manufacturing (6634L)	126 770	124 604	127 879	129 935	127 254	129 176	128 561	128 477	135 377	136 811
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635L)	21 000	20 386	21 991	22 906	22 534	22 485	22 479	23 048	23 753	24 744
Construction (contractors) (6636L)	20 004	19 386	19 365	20 207	21 857	21 295	20 681	20 161	21 171	22 906
Tertiary sector..... (6637L)	409 204	395 160	416 104	433 674	438 580	448 702	434 265	456 294	470 863	477 211
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638L)	88 068	85 858	84 722	89 155	91 350	91 837	89 266	87 150	92 631	96 366
Transport, storage and communication (6639L)	58 836	57 732	60 536	66 309	65 450	67 685	64 995	68 772	75 878	74 121
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640L)	114 706	109 601	119 095	123 224	124 910	129 951	124 295	136 340	137 166	139 275
Community, social and personal services (6642L)	147 594	141 969	151 751	154 986	156 870	159 229	155 709	164 032	165 188	167 449
General government services (6643L)	111 146	106 792	114 164	116 472	116 846	118 258	116 435	121 314	121 844	122 694
Other services (6641L)	17 929	17 374	18 653	19 120	19 720	20 083	19 394	21 266	21 532	22 543
Other producers..... (6644L)	18 519	17 803	18 934	19 394	20 304	20 888	19 880	21 452	21 812	22 212
Gross value added at basic prices (6645L)	644 922	625 340	652 704	676 347	680 800	693 661	675 878	702 310	725 389	733 115
At constant 1995 prices										
Primary sector..... (6630D)	61 281	59 622	60 295	59 090	58 103	57 284	58 693	57 502	58 563	60 770
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6631D)	25 798	24 504	25 043	24 063	23 313	22 537	23 739	22 790	23 874	26 253
Mining and quarrying..... (6632D)	35 483	35 118	35 252	35 027	34 790	34 747	34 954	34 712	34 689	34 517
Secondary sector..... (6633D)	146 380	146 026	146 406	145 720	142 842	142 980	144 487	142 884	142 974	143 288
Manufacturing (6634D)	110 416	110 248	110 210	109 403	106 637	106 826	108 269	106 986	107 113	107 369
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635D)	19 238	19 206	19 392	19 467	19 423	19 494	19 444	19 287	19 351	19 485
Construction (contractors) (6636D)	16 726	16 572	16 804	16 850	16 782	16 660	16 774	16 611	16 510	16 434
Tertiary sector..... (6637D)	329 170	328 150	331 158	333 887	335 450	336 917	334 353	338 426	340 299	342 173
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638D)	74 536	74 748	74 483	74 012	73 492	72 937	73 731	73 211	73 550	73 953
Transport, storage and communication (6639D)	52 086	50 819	52 798	54 133	55 608	57 105	54 911	57 600	58 273	58 877
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6640D)	91 780	91 454	92 934	94 721	95 349	95 824	94 707	96 309	96 959	97 644
Community, social and personal services (6642D)	110 768	111 129	110 943	111 021	111 001	111 051	111 004	111 306	111 517	111 699
General government services (6643D)	82 631	82 860	82 659	82 570	82 361	82 242	82 458	82 392	82 495	82 479
Other services (6641D)	13 745	13 971	13 889	14 033	14 185	14 333	14 110	14 418	14 490	14 608
Other producers..... (6644D)	14 392	14 298	14 395	14 418	14 455	14 476	14 436	14 496	14 532	14 612
Gross value added at basic prices (6645D)	536 831	533 798	537 859	538 697	536 395	537 181	537 533	538 812	541 836	546 231

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	275 983	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	611 560
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007J)	210 316	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611
Gross capital formation..... (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 469
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 071
Change in inventories ³ (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602
Residual item..... (6011J)	-15 946	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 423
Gross domestic expenditure (6012J)	315 461	357 232	410 472	471 023	543 324	609 962	675 970	731 452
Exports of goods and service s..... (6013J)	74 537	79 399	91 578	106 844	125 867	151 795	168 415	190 088
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608J)	65 734	69 837	80 877	93 537	109 117	130 206	143 830	160 961
Exports of service s..... (6609J)	8 803	9 562	10 701	13 307	16 750	21 589	24 585	29 127
less Imports of goods and service s..... (6014J)	58 018	64 404	75 917	95 747	121 091	143 340	160 719	180 959
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610J)	47 466	51 976	60 512	77 675	99 425	118 659	133 061	150 751
Imports of service s..... (6611J)	10 552	12 428	15 405	18 072	21 666	24 681	27 658	30 208
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006J)	331 980	372 227	426 133	482 120	548 100	618 417	683 666	740 581
At constant 1995 prices								
Final consumption expenditure..... (6620Y)	416 124	413 585	419 706	432 326	443 461	465 233	479 901	484 109
Final consumption expenditure by households ¹ (6007Y)	313 284	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 697
Final consumption expenditure by general government ² (6008Y)	102 840	104 759	105 987	106 844	100 424	105 187	109 971	109 412
Individual consumption expenditure..... (6605Y)	43 792	47 561	48 243	47 759	45 423	45 515	51 146	50 640
Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606Y)	59 048	57 198	57 744	59 085	55 001	59 672	58 825	58 772
Gross capital formation..... (6180Y)	72 908	69 660	74 491	87 272	98 559	99 050	97 302	98 987
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 211
Change in inventories ³ (6010Y)	-4 197	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 150	-4 224
Residual item..... (6011Y)	8 482	4 946	590	1 458	1 304	698	1 692	-966
Gross domestic expenditure (6012Y)	497 513	488 192	494 787	521 056	543 324	564 981	578 895	582 130
Exports of goods and service s..... (6013Y)	101 700	104 276	109 324	114 061	125 867	137 514	145 097	148 405
Exports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6608Y)	89 612	92 209	96 678	99 576	109 117	117 250	123 623	124 824
Exports of service s..... (6609Y)	12 088	12 067	12 646	14 485	16 750	20 264	21 474	23 581
less Imports of goods and service s..... (6014Y)	78 334	82 523	89 224	103 579	121 091	131 641	138 729	141 600
Imports of goods (f.o.b.)..... (6610Y)	63 443	65 505	70 432	83 477	99 425	110 554	117 006	118 495
Imports of service s..... (6611Y)	14 891	17 018	18 792	20 102	21 666	21 087	21 723	23 105
Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006Y)	519 720	508 613	514 887	531 538	548 100	570 854	585 263	588 935

KB604

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011K)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012K)	Exports of goods and services (6013K)	less Imports of goods and services (6014K)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006K)
	House-holds ¹ (6007K)	General government ² (6008K)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009K)	Change in inventories ³ (6010K)					
1995: 04	93 776	26 008	23 044	2 546	-3 655	141 719	32 994	30 596	144 117
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	88 085	27 063	23 125	2 033	1 731	142 037	33 365	30 556	144 846
02	93 347	29 657	24 836	4 476	-3	152 313	35 876	34 807	153 382
03	96 650	31 096	25 106	5 108	-476	157 484	41 478	40 129	158 833
04	107 198	32 323	26 314	-5 140	-2 567	158 128	41 076	37 848	161 356
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01	100 753	33 533	26 137	-2 222	920	159 121	37 135	36 040	160 216
02	105 609	34 499	27 162	403	-793	166 880	40 388	38 576	168 692
03	107 639	33 302	27 892	4 116	1 192	174 141	45 033	43 643	175 531
04	117 071	34 265	30 088	-3 761	-1 835	175 828	45 859	42 460	179 227
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 464	-516	675 970	168 415	160 719	683 666
1998: 01	108 694	37 655	28 835	-4 345	-749	170 090	45 551	39 799	175 842
02	113 168	36 993	29 474	2 666	-2 583	179 718	45 694	42 004	183 408
03	116 816	35 688	30 893	650	6 201	190 248	50 951	52 434	188 765
04	126 082	36 464	32 869	-3 573	-446	191 396	47 892	46 722	192 566
1998	464 760	146 800	122 071	-4 602	2 423	731 452	190 088	180 959	740 581
1999: 01	116 896	38 892	29 819	-5 310	1 021	181 318	49 821	41 149	189 990
02	121 686	39 278	29 330	4 105	-1 643	192 756	47 410	43 421	196 745
03	124 979	37 127	29 658	467	8 245	200 476	51 355	47 430	204 401

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6011L)	(6012L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6006L)
1995: 04	355 264	102 589	89 927	10 113	4 608	562 501	131 006	125 013	568 494
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	367 073	108 202	94 012	15 944	-2 720	582 511	138 259	128 673	592 097
02	377 793	117 532	98 424	21 720	-235	615 234	142 668	139 338	618 564
03	390 797	123 643	101 187	610	-1 448	614 789	163 648	152 776	625 661
04	405 457	131 179	103 901	-12 366	-857	627 314	162 605	152 573	637 346
1996	385 280	120 139	99 381	6 477	-1 315	609 962	151 795	143 340	618 417
1997: 01	419 302	132 699	108 160	2 523	-10 375	652 309	155 308	151 542	656 075
02	426 355	134 545	110 786	4 515	-527	675 674	160 768	153 294	683 148
03	434 710	136 783	112 506	-7 136	4 166	681 029	176 193	166 597	690 625
04	443 921	138 369	113 656	-5 758	4 680	694 868	181 391	171 443	704 816
1997	431 072	135 599	111 279	-1 464	-516	675 970	168 415	160 719	683 666
1998: 01	451 258	144 742	115 616	-5 683	-4 158	701 775	184 497	168 424	717 848
02	456 580	146 511	119 176	617	5 238	728 122	183 466	168 670	742 918
03	471 104	147 577	124 768	-5 813	4 164	741 800	199 880	198 258	743 422
04	480 098	148 370	128 724	-7 529	4 448	754 111	192 509	188 484	758 136
1998	464 760	146 800	122 071	-4 602	2 423	731 452	190 088	180 959	740 581
1999: 01	484 148	150 986	120 557	-14 235	5 431	746 887	203 310	174 839	775 358
02	492 928	151 668	118 534	8 233	6 364	777 727	193 548	174 495	796 780
03	504 548	152 300	119 633	2 106	3 623	782 210	200 614	179 609	803 215

KB606

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Residual item (6011C)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	less Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6006C)
	House-holds ¹	General government ²	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories					
	(6007C)	(6008C)	(6009C)	(6010C)					
1995: 04	92 082	25 632	22 638	2 096	-5 081	137 367	32 791	30 409	139 749
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	85 313	25 264	22 399	2 018	1 531	136 525	32 253	29 900	138 878
02	88 556	25 513	23 581	3 984	160	141 794	32 603	32 606	141 791
03	89 452	26 785	23 472	4 265	-1 353	142 621	36 973	36 272	143 322
04	96 725	27 625	24 099	-4 768	360	144 041	35 685	32 863	146 863
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	698	564 981	137 514	131 641	570 854
1997: 01	88 612	28 518	23 489	-1 778	3 767	142 608	32 668	31 529	143 747
02	91 294	28 255	24 112	119	800	144 580	34 939	33 690	145 829
03	91 628	26 554	24 570	3 402	-590	145 564	38 647	37 566	146 645
04	98 396	26 644	26 281	-2 893	-2 285	146 143	38 843	35 944	149 042
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 150	1 692	578 895	145 097	138 729	585 263
1998: 01	89 999	28 754	24 977	-3 683	594	140 641	37 690	33 341	144 990
02	92 590	27 750	25 283	1 809	-2 655	144 777	37 094	34 114	147 757
03	92 772	26 350	25 930	474	2 636	148 162	37 295	38 300	147 157
04	99 336	26 558	27 021	-2 824	-1 541	148 550	36 326	35 845	149 031
1998	374 697	109 412	103 211	-4 224	-966	582 130	148 405	141 600	588 935
1999: 01	90 225	28 170	24 434	-3 784	-492	138 553	36 640	30 412	144 781
02	92 872	27 961	23 777	2 778	-1 048	146 340	34 890	32 110	149 120
03	93 365	25 974	23 612	119	2 370	145 440	38 015	33 812	149 643

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6011D)	(6012D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6006D)
1995: 04	349 601	98 826	88 359	7 234	1 269	545 289	130 233	124 011	551 511
1995	343 037	100 424	87 042	11 517	1 304	543 324	125 867	121 091	548 100
1996: 01	354 073	100 784	91 076	9 557	-3 706	551 784	133 572	126 365	558 991
02	358 784	102 698	93 468	14 547	714	570 211	129 432	130 589	569 054
03	362 286	106 048	94 558	96	3 825	566 813	146 011	137 706	575 118
04	365 041	111 218	95 102	-2 208	1 963	571 116	141 041	131 904	580 253
1996	360 046	105 187	93 551	5 499	698	564 981	137 514	131 641	570 854
1997: 01	367 608	111 302	97 161	246	1 348	577 665	136 109	132 510	581 264
02	369 420	110 403	98 291	-626	1 672	579 160	139 416	134 071	584 505
03	371 080	109 495	99 032	-2 129	1 761	579 239	151 181	143 553	586 867
04	371 612	108 684	99 324	-2 091	1 987	579 516	153 682	144 782	588 416
1997	369 930	109 971	98 452	-1 150	1 692	578 895	145 097	138 729	585 263
1998: 01	373 556	110 348	100 170	-7 462	-117	576 495	152 677	139 795	589 377
02	374 609	109 420	102 188	-4 583	-3 595	578 039	149 150	137 021	590 168
03	375 299	109 309	104 604	-3 248	463	586 427	146 171	144 932	587 666
04	375 324	108 571	105 882	-1 603	-609	587 565	145 616	144 652	588 529
1998	374 697	109 412	103 211	-4 224	-966	582 130	148 405	141 600	588 935
1999: 01	374 574	108 131	98 788	-8 159	-3 538	569 796	149 464	129 146	590 114
02	375 687	107 714	96 033	2 761	-2 298	579 897	142 418	129 056	593 259
03	377 605	107 090	95 232	518	-3 177	577 268	148 578	128 018	597 828

KB608

1. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Durable goods (6050J)	18 077	20 631	22 472	24 473	28 794	31 737	33 575	33 186
Furniture, household appliances, etc (6051J)	6 245	6 413	6 828	7 453	8 344	9 173	9 747	10 080
Personal transport equipmen t..... (6052J)	7 810	8 502	9 670	10 477	13 246	14 748	15 262	14 067
Recreational and entertainment good s..... (6053J)	2 885	4 393	4 339	4 409	4 352	4 619	4 981	5 224
Other durable goods ¹ (6054J)	1 137	1 323	1 635	2 134	2 852	3 197	3 585	3 815
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	24 217	26 336	29 393	32 514	36 444	40 628	43 938	45 680
Clothing and footwea r..... (6056J)	12 939	14 321	16 659	18 563	21 015	23 287	24 998	25 754
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc (6057J)	4 702	4 921	5 211	5 834	6 314	7 003	7 615	7 900
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessorie s..... (6058J)	3 446	3 694	3 757	4 085	4 726	5 571	6 177	6 481
Recreational and entertainment good s..... (6059J)	2 805	3 046	3 373	3 592	3 935	4 265	4 588	4 918
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060J)	325	354	393	440	454	502	560	627
Non-durable goods (6061J)	89 284	103 543	114 730	131 728	148 689	165 212	186 924	201 646
Food, beverages and tobacc o..... (6062J)	64 924	75 570	82 030	94 429	105 704	116 940	134 156	145 242
Household fuel and powe r..... (6063J)	5 810	6 716	7 515	8 418	9 996	11 082	12 333	13 531
Household consumer good s..... (6064J)	6 820	8 148	9 562	10 565	11 697	12 645	13 768	14 838
Medical and pharmaceutical product s..... (6065J)	2 548	2 776	3 289	4 727	5 852	6 629	7 337	8 010
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	6 765	7 641	8 944	10 326	11 754	13 878	14 984	15 342
Recreational and entertainment good s..... (6067J)	2 417	2 692	3 390	3 263	3 686	4 038	4 346	4 683
Service (6068J)	78 737	86 680	98 797	110 826	129 110	147 703	166 635	184 248
Rent ³ (6069J)	20 851	22 502	24 528	26 772	30 494	34 496	38 580	43 015
Household services, including domestic servant s..... (6070J)	6 246	6 751	7 520	8 834	10 672	12 171	13 932	15 553
Medical service s..... (6071J)	7 154	9 045	10 811	13 183	15 944	17 880	20 491	23 209
Transport and communication service s..... (6072J)	17 012	18 957	23 580	26 282	29 992	34 092	37 105	39 389
Recreational, entertainment and educational service s.... (6073J)	5 202	6 045	7 802	9 393	11 341	12 990	14 286	15 947
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074J)	22 272	23 380	24 556	26 362	30 667	36 074	42 241	47 135
Total (6007J)	210 316	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760

KB609

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Durable goods (6050Y)	25 225	25 479	25 596	26 219	28 794	30 656	30 769	28 941
Furniture, household appliances, etc (6051Y)	8 074	7 507	7 356	7 740	8 344	8 813	8 881	8 778
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	11 820	11 147	11 752	11 673	13 246	14 300	14 039	12 201
Recreational and entertainment goods (6053Y)	3 615	5 100	4 589	4 527	4 352	4 541	4 770	4 896
Other durable goods ¹ (6054Y)	1 716	1 725	1 899	2 279	2 852	3 002	3 079	3 066
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	32 285	31 932	32 486	34 217	36 444	38 699	39 866	40 849
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	16 327	16 633	18 114	19 436	21 015	22 357	23 287	23 866
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc (6057Y)	5 959	5 831	5 676	6 059	6 314	6 732	6 951	7 010
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories (6058Y)	5 540	5 182	4 498	4 483	4 726	5 120	4 938	5 071
Recreational and entertainment goods (6059Y)	4 004	3 833	3 745	3 765	3 935	4 024	4 209	4 400
Miscellaneous goods ² (6060Y)	455	453	453	474	454	466	481	502
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	140 749	136 100	137 132	142 414	148 689	153 578	158 108	159 320
Food, beverages and tobacco (6062Y)	106 016	100 365	100 290	102 932	105 704	109 259	112 983	113 379
Household fuel and power (6063Y)	8 523	8 725	8 415	8 915	9 996	10 279	10 557	10 966
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	9 596	10 315	10 906	11 242	11 697	11 635	11 603	11 635
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065Y)	3 942	3 789	3 818	5 046	5 852	6 133	6 348	6 406
Petroleum products (6066Y)	8 935	9 201	9 606	10 719	11 754	12 535	12 844	13 069
Recreational and entertainment goods (6067Y)	3 737	3 705	4 097	3 560	3 686	3 737	3 773	3 865
Service (6068Y)	116 345	115 315	118 505	122 632	129 110	137 113	141 187	145 587
Rent ³ (6069Y)	28 120	28 791	29 433	29 948	30 494	31 125	31 660	32 173
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	9 726	9 817	10 055	10 191	10 672	10 809	11 034	11 036
Medical services (6071Y)	11 718	12 408	13 042	14 460	15 944	16 584	16 777	16 914
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	22 563	22 859	26 049	27 651	29 992	31 829	33 532	35 176
Recreational, entertainment and educational services (6073Y)	9 696	9 587	9 384	10 234	11 341	11 460	11 658	12 143
Miscellaneous services ⁴ (6074Y)	34 522	31 853	30 542	30 148	30 667	35 306	36 526	38 145
Total (6007Y)	313 284	308 826	313 719	325 482	343 037	360 046	369 930	374 697

KB610

1. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.

2. Personal goods and writing and drawing equipment and supplies.

3. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.

4. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 1995 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
1995: 04	8 443	11 480	39 933	33 920	93 776	8 441	11 306	39 574	32 761	92 082
1995	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037
1996: 01	6 854	8 497	38 577	34 157	88 085	6 748	8 310	37 220	33 035	85 313
02	7 565	9 798	39 714	36 270	93 347	7 349	9 413	37 616	34 178	88 556
03	7 870	9 585	41 158	38 037	96 650	7 582	9 063	37 878	34 929	89 452
04	9 448	12 748	45 763	39 239	107 198	8 977	11 913	40 864	34 971	96 725
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	7 546	9 512	44 256	39 439	100 753	7 058	8 736	38 541	34 277	88 612
02	8 165	10 753	45 558	41 133	105 609	7 507	9 782	38 830	35 175	91 294
03	8 397	10 239	46 421	42 582	107 639	7 666	9 222	38 871	35 869	91 628
04	9 467	13 434	50 689	43 481	117 071	8 538	12 126	41 866	35 866	98 396
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01	7 567	9 917	48 193	43 017	108 694	6 747	8 920	39 113	35 219	89 999
02	8 124	11 190	49 062	44 792	113 168	7 164	10 044	39 149	36 233	92 590
03	8 375	10 633	49 724	48 084	116 816	7 135	9 464	39 058	37 115	92 772
04	9 120	13 940	54 667	48 355	126 082	7 895	12 421	42 000	37 020	99 336
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01	7 162	10 032	51 734	47 968	116 896	5 978	8 857	39 213	36 177	90 225
02	7 730	11 153	53 026	49 777	121 686	6 464	9 804	39 323	37 281	92 872
03	8 398	10 622	53 712	52 247	124 979	6 839	9 261	39 194	38 071	93 365

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
1995: 04	30 002	37 762	152 816	134 684	355 264	29 791	37 118	150 654	132 038	349 601
1995	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037	28 794	36 444	148 689	129 110	343 037
1996: 01	30 301	38 725	156 872	141 175	367 073	29 887	37 657	151 694	134 835	354 073
02	31 448	39 928	162 133	144 284	377 793	30 645	38 477	152 895	136 767	358 784
03	31 863	41 452	167 650	149 832	390 797	30 521	39 160	154 603	138 002	362 286
04	33 336	42 407	174 193	155 521	405 457	31 571	39 502	155 120	138 848	365 041
1996	31 737	40 628	165 212	147 703	385 280	30 656	38 699	153 578	137 113	360 046
1997: 01	33 525	43 319	180 343	162 115	419 302	31 404	39 738	156 721	139 745	367 608
02	33 757	43 804	185 110	163 684	426 355	31 111	39 848	157 843	140 618	369 420
03	34 109	44 072	189 309	167 220	434 710	30 987	39 807	158 768	141 518	371 080
04	32 909	44 557	192 934	173 521	443 921	29 574	40 071	159 100	142 867	371 612
1997	33 575	43 938	186 924	166 635	431 072	30 769	39 866	158 108	141 187	369 930
1998: 01	33 636	45 107	196 106	176 409	451 258	30 008	40 521	159 043	143 984	373 556
02	33 627	45 583	199 047	178 323	456 580	29 692	40 907	159 158	144 852	374 609
03	33 978	45 861	203 131	188 134	471 104	28 959	40 956	159 540	145 844	375 299
04	31 503	46 169	208 300	194 126	480 098	27 105	41 012	159 539	147 668	375 324
1998	33 186	45 680	201 646	184 248	464 760	28 941	40 849	159 320	145 587	374 697
1999: 01	31 343	45 522	210 026	197 257	484 148	26 235	40 229	159 586	148 524	374 574
02	32 126	45 411	215 947	199 444	492 928	26 883	39 907	159 838	149 059	375 687
03	34 190	45 679	219 204	205 475	504 548	27 850	39 957	159 855	149 943	377 605

KB612

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic market.

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO PURPOSE**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco (6062J)	Clothing and footwear (6359J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6351J)	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance (6352J)	Health (6353J)	Transport (6354J)	Recreation, entertainment and culture (6355J)	Education (6357J)	Hotels, cafes and restaurants (6358J)	Miscel- laneous goods and services (6356J)	Total (6007J)
1979.....	8 511	2 176	3 466	3 589	986	3 985	1 431	310	612	2 174	27 241
1980.....	10 174	2 694	4 013	4 439	1 220	5 333	1 947	382	915	2 948	34 065
1981.....	12 549	3 296	5 334	5 338	1 447	6 557	2 322	484	1 212	3 714	42 253
1982.....	14 825	3 717	6 174	6 162	1 880	7 443	2 691	636	1 382	4 715	49 625
1983.....	16 763	4 019	8 605	7 124	2 159	8 365	3 185	742	1 385	5 630	57 978
1984.....	19 925	4 429	9 958	7 905	2 565	9 334	3 540	911	1 991	6 482	67 040
1985.....	22 529	4 641	10 762	8 503	2 967	10 634	3 841	1 117	2 101	6 930	74 025
1986.....	27 905	5 490	12 781	9 869	3 505	11 895	4 215	1 265	2 402	8 280	87 607
1987.....	32 900	6 743	15 209	11 594	4 117	14 880	4 717	1 462	3 041	9 819	104 483
1988.....	39 492	8 137	17 308	14 070	5 017	18 475	5 908	1 679	3 884	12 040	126 010
1989.....	46 460	9 798	20 095	16 035	6 562	22 257	7 606	1 927	4 672	13 925	149 337
1990.....	54 874	11 270	23 920	18 865	8 092	26 782	9 508	2 199	5 786	20 577	181 872
1991.....	64 924	13 038	26 661	20 582	9 977	31 051	10 919	2 390	6 279	24 491	210 316
1992.....	75 570	14 431	29 218	22 384	12 186	34 180	13 303	2 873	7 072	25 973	237 190
1993.....	82 030	16 803	32 043	24 806	14 678	41 085	14 718	4 186	7 552	27 491	265 392
1994.....	94 429	18 745	35 189	27 818	18 844	45 843	15 574	5 083	7 783	30 233	299 541
1995.....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 660	343 037
1996.....	116 940	23 534	45 577	35 319	26 182	60 961	18 546	7 078	10 331	40 812	385 280
1997.....	134 156	25 265	50 912	38 811	29 689	65 438	20 031	7 857	11 427	47 486	431 072
1998.....	145 242	26 037	56 545	41 572	33 181	66 448	21 400	9 053	12 602	52 680	464 760

KB635

At constant 1995 prices

	(6062Y)	(6359Y)	(6351Y)	(6352Y)	(6353Y)	(6354Y)	(6355Y)	(6357Y)	(6358Y)	(6356Y)	(6007Y)
1979.....	79 843	12 703	16 067	18 725	9 603	30 609	10 010	5 840	6 358	15 501	219 805
1980.....	82 619	14 454	17 628	21 416	10 228	37 068	12 042	6 303	7 806	18 816	238 685
1981.....	85 203	15 767	20 309	23 448	10 797	40 455	12 645	6 624	8 443	21 259	256 119
1982.....	89 039	15 497	22 422	23 799	11 497	39 191	12 752	7 138	8 330	22 880	261 491
1983.....	90 507	15 283	25 750	24 475	11 443	39 112	13 624	7 118	7 822	23 611	269 351
1984.....	96 684	15 076	28 528	25 169	12 660	39 374	18 249	7 620	9 852	28 512	281 728
1985.....	97 101	14 047	30 338	23 282	12 728	33 209	17 242	7 675	9 219	27 145	271 990
1986.....	100 993	14 238	31 656	22 747	12 564	32 632	15 287	6 768	8 961	26 573	272 422
1987.....	99 140	14 649	33 103	23 766	13 298	38 175	15 909	6 743	9 759	28 379	282 924
1988.....	102 362	15 363	34 154	26 661	14 479	42 303	15 784	6 798	10 535	29 509	297 952
1989.....	106 170	15 964	35 145	27 827	15 168	42 649	16 685	6 445	10 914	29 147	306 116
1990.....	107 408	15 957	36 038	29 342	15 585	44 692	15 211	6 188	11 633	32 854	314 912
1991.....	106 016	16 451	36 643	28 567	16 082	44 813	14 527	5 693	10 386	34 103	313 284
1992.....	100 365	16 761	37 515	28 562	16 686	44 074	16 550	5 552	9 710	33 050	308 826
1993.....	100 290	18 272	37 848	29 048	17 523	46 972	16 599	5 153	9 443	32 573	313 719
1994.....	102 932	19 628	38 864	30 002	20 500	48 966	16 554	5 501	8 619	33 916	325 482
1995.....	105 704	21 232	40 490	31 826	23 304	53 562	16 864	6 181	9 214	34 662	343 037
1996.....	109 259	22 594	41 403	32 732	24 288	56 974	17 053	6 486	9 575	39 682	360 046
1997.....	112 983	23 533	42 216	33 085	24 720	57 754	17 667	6 532	9 589	41 850	369 930
1998.....	113 379	24 124	43 139	32 980	24 891	56 989	18 341	6 783	9 852	44 220	374 697

KB636

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080J)	1 940	1 782	2 235	2 917	3 293	4 304	4 205	3 920
Mining and quarrying..... (6081J)	7 354	6 448	5 203	6 602	7 397	8 003	9 638	11 231
Manufacturing (6082J)	13 007	13 018	14 516	17 042	21 820	24 404	26 490	26 169
Private business enterprises..... (6083J)	10 344	12 236	13 822	16 857	21 571	24 133	26 207	25 861
Other (6084J)	2 663	782	694	185	249	271	283	308
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	4 274	4 584	4 499	5 463	7 018	8 383	8 643	6 665
Construction (contractors)..... (6086J)	834	778	726	817	896	977	1 083	1 156
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation. (6087J)	3 450	3 841	4 155	4 703	5 269	6 560	6 591	6 612
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088J)	5 168	5 139	7 608	8 090	9 281	10 613	13 641	23 022
Transnet..... (6089J)	2 308	1 769	1 446	1 073	1 510	1 999	2 185	5 668
Other (6090J)	2 860	3 370	6 162	7 017	7 771	8 614	11 456	17 354
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091J)	12 298	13 094	14 269	17 109	20 022	23 457	26 871	27 760
Private residential buildings (6092J)	4 765	5 375	5 774	6 404	7 160	8 007	8 461	8 730
Other ¹ (6093J)	7 533	7 719	8 495	10 705	12 862	15 450	18 410	19 030
Community, social and personal services..... (6094J)	8 629	9 571	9 392	10 304	12 046	12 680	14 117	15 536
Central government..... (6095J)	5 200	4 969	5 155	4 738	4 718	4 317	4 187	5 053
Provincial governments (6096J)	1 035	808	1 179	2 063	3 738	4 295	4 537	5 600
Local authorities..... (6097J)	1 790	3 139	2 489	2 791	2 978	3 336	4 724	4 099
Other (6098J)	604	655	569	712	612	732	669	784
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 071
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6100J)	11 480	10 611	10 685	11 358	13 123	14 883	16 649	17 827
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101J)	6 572	6 161	5 875	6 622	6 016	7 687	9 356	9 366
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102J)	3 851	3 177	3 635	3 598	5 073	5 010	4 731	5 519
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103J)	1 057	1 273	1 175	1 138	2 034	2 186	2 562	2 942
General government services (6104J)	7 927	8 563	8 541	9 278	11 127	11 581	13 102	14 379
Business enterprises (6105J)	3 553	2 048	2 144	2 080	1 996	3 302	3 547	3 448
Public corporations (6106J)	8 828	8 839	8 163	8 430	10 385	12 023	13 995	22 322
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107J)	5 456	7 330	7 097	7 991	9 890	11 377	12 733	21 308
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108J)	3 372	1 509	1 066	439	495	646	1 262	1 014
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109J)	36 646	38 805	43 755	53 259	63 534	72 475	80 635	81 922

KB613

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6080Y)	2 655	2 246	2 612	3 158	3 293	3 929	3 492	3 038
Mining and quarrying..... (6081Y)	9 831	7 992	6 006	7 099	7 397	7 511	8 502	9 526
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	16 948	15 938	16 567	18 099	21 820	23 247	24 073	22 751
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	5 578	5 591	5 132	5 831	7 018	7 952	7 719	5 589
Construction (contractors)..... (6086Y)	1 117	963	832	868	896	932	978	997
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	4 749	4 860	4 846	5 079	5 269	6 179	5 872	5 650
Transport, storage and communication..... (6088Y)	7 367	6 651	8 825	8 682	9 281	10 098	12 154	19 681
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091Y)	17 310	16 823	16 865	18 601	20 022	21 899	23 389	23 038
Community, social and personal services..... (6094Y)	11 614	11 976	10 959	11 218	12 046	11 804	12 273	12 941
Total fixed capital formation..... (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 211
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	15 737	13 308	12 487	12 384	13 123	13 815	14 426	14 797
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6101Y)	8 961	7 836	6 946	7 291	6 016	7 033	7 957	7 582
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6102Y)	5 037	3 892	4 182	3 866	5 073	4 707	4 160	4 656
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6103Y)	1 739	1 580	1 359	1 227	2 034	2 075	2 309	2 559
General government services..... (6104Y)	10 079	10 737	9 979	10 111	11 127	10 771	11 379	11 970
Business enterprises (6105Y)	5 343	2 571	2 508	2 273	1 996	3 044	3 047	2 827
Public corporations (6106Y)	11 735	10 983	9 334	8 969	10 385	11 481	12 590	19 058
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6107Y)	4 996	6 242	8 083	8 499	9 890	10 872	11 487	18 207
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6108Y)	6 739	4 741	1 251	470	495	609	1 103	851
Private business enterprises ¹ (6109Y)	49 936	48 749	50 823	57 282	63 534	68 255	71 436	69 356

KB614

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081K)	Manufacturing (6082K)	Electricity, gas and water (6085K)	Transport, storage and communication (6088K)	Financial, intermediation, insurance real estate and business services ¹ (6091K)	Community, social and personal services (6094K)	Total (6009K)	General government (6100K)	Public corporations (6106K)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109K)
1995: 04	2 047	5 883	1 984	2 423	5 081	3 209	23 044	3 536	2 877	16 631
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	1 633	5 478	1 781	2 932	5 525	3 186	23 125	3 591	3 090	16 444
02	2 087	6 145	2 388	2 368	5 690	3 135	24 836	3 783	2 917	18 136
03	1 812	6 473	1 994	2 606	6 004	3 084	25 106	3 599	2 916	18 591
04	2 471	6 308	2 220	2 707	6 238	3 275	26 314	3 910	3 100	19 304
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	2 057	5 849	2 079	3 318	6 378	3 332	26 137	3 963	3 379	18 795
02	2 557	6 545	2 194	3 111	6 414	3 360	27 162	4 083	3 235	19 844
03	2 207	6 966	2 006	3 413	6 848	3 493	27 892	3 955	3 492	20 445
04	2 817	7 130	2 364	3 799	7 231	3 932	30 088	4 648	3 889	21 551
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01	2 420	5 971	1 745	4 939	7 015	3 822	28 835	4 334	4 594	19 907
02	3 016	6 622	1 720	4 740	6 859	3 729	29 474	4 444	4 543	20 487
03	2 568	6 860	1 430	6 287	6 984	3 832	30 893	4 328	6 050	20 515
04	3 227	6 716	1 770	7 056	6 902	4 153	32 869	4 721	7 135	21 013
1998	11 231	26 169	6 665	23 022	27 760	15 536	122 071	17 827	22 322	81 922
1999: 01	2 546	6 032	1 644	5 718	6 863	3 941	29 819	4 451	5 677	19 691
02	2 827	6 747	1 756	4 472	6 795	3 754	29 330	4 308	4 490	20 532
03	2 362	7 068	1 792	4 367	7 164	3 853	29 658	4 319	4 644	20 695

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
1995: 04	7 153	22 894	7 425	9 689	20 721	12 317	89 927	13 507	11 127	65 293
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	7 476	23 951	7 550	10 520	21 909	12 402	94 012	13 968	11 599	68 445
02	7 742	24 519	8 417	10 505	22 780	12 723	98 424	14 744	12 085	71 595
03	8 311	24 748	8 881	10 545	23 663	12 642	101 187	15 218	12 247	73 722
04	8 483	24 398	8 684	10 878	25 476	12 953	103 901	15 598	12 161	76 142
1996	8 003	24 404	8 383	10 613	23 457	12 680	99 381	14 883	12 023	72 475
1997: 01	8 925	26 050	9 301	12 171	25 722	13 357	108 160	16 346	12 986	78 828
02	9 578	26 501	8 788	13 117	26 732	13 700	110 786	16 646	13 706	80 434
03	9 929	26 741	8 180	14 144	27 240	14 703	112 506	16 709	14 495	81 302
04	10 116	26 676	8 299	15 132	27 790	14 708	113 656	16 895	14 793	81 968
1997	9 638	26 490	8 643	13 641	26 871	14 117	111 279	16 649	13 995	80 635
1998: 01	10 373	25 775	7 405	17 681	27 804	15 181	115 616	17 423	16 631	81 562
02	11 220	26 488	6 506	20 484	27 797	15 230	119 176	17 674	19 623	81 879
03	11 637	26 236	6 190	25 309	27 591	15 967	124 768	18 157	24 695	81 916
04	11 694	26 173	6 559	28 610	27 844	15 770	128 724	18 054	28 335	82 335
1998	11 231	26 169	6 665	23 022	27 760	15 536	122 071	17 827	22 322	81 922
1999: 01	11 480	26 200	7 351	20 448	27 393	15 790	120 557	18 013	21 108	81 436
02	10 421	26 631	6 672	19 552	27 798	15 407	118 534	17 449	19 611	81 474
03	10 628	27 118	7 778	17 571	28 255	15 679	119 633	17 640	19 246	82 747

KB616

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying (6081C)	Manufacturing (6082C)	Electricity, gas and water (6085C)	Transport, storage and communication (6088C)	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6091C)	Community, social and personal services (6094C)	Total (6009C)	General government (6100C)	Public corporations (6106C)	Private business enterprises ¹ (6109C)
1995: 04	2 009	5 801	1 956	2 386	4 970	3 140	22 638	3 459	2 839	16 340
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	1 578	5 342	1 735	2 857	5 319	3 062	22 399	3 446	3 017	15 936
02	1 981	5 899	2 285	2 273	5 357	2 938	23 581	3 538	2 811	17 232
03	1 692	6 134	1 879	2 468	5 567	2 842	23 472	3 306	2 767	17 399
04	2 260	5 872	2 053	2 500	5 656	2 962	24 099	3 525	2 886	17 688
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01	1 841	5 380	1 885	3 010	5 660	2 950	23 489	3 495	3 081	16 913
02	2 266	5 970	1 963	2 775	5 609	2 929	24 112	3 547	2 919	17 646
03	1 935	6 317	1 787	3 031	5 928	3 019	24 570	3 408	3 125	18 037
04	2 460	6 406	2 084	3 338	6 192	3 375	26 281	3 976	3 465	18 840
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01	2 097	5 309	1 523	4 333	5 980	3 256	24 977	3 681	4 052	17 244
02	2 596	5 838	1 455	4 160	5 756	3 142	25 283	3 728	3 987	17 568
03	2 163	5 927	1 179	5 346	5 731	3 180	25 930	3 578	5 134	17 218
04	2 670	5 677	1 432	5 842	5 571	3 363	27 021	3 810	5 885	17 326
1998	9 526	22 751	5 589	19 681	23 038	12 941	103 211	14 797	19 058	69 356
1999: 01	2 091	5 069	1 327	4 790	5 509	3 174	24 434	3 570	4 740	16 124
02	2 293	5 625	1 402	3 727	5 382	2 983	23 777	3 406	3 718	16 653
03	1 872	5 783	1 407	3 578	5 600	3 010	23 612	3 361	3 764	16 487

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
1995: 04	7 020	22 560	7 339	9 557	20 273	12 054	88 359	13 211	11 014	64 134
1995	7 397	21 820	7 018	9 281	20 022	12 046	87 042	13 123	10 385	63 534
1996: 01	7 218	23 350	7 352	10 263	21 094	11 921	91 076	13 415	11 331	66 330
02	7 341	23 520	8 063	10 085	21 458	11 925	93 468	13 800	11 637	68 031
03	7 748	23 417	8 360	9 992	21 943	11 644	94 558	13 975	11 626	68 957
04	7 737	22 697	8 029	10 052	23 105	11 722	95 102	14 074	11 326	69 702
1996	7 511	23 247	7 952	10 098	21 899	11 804	93 551	13 815	11 481	68 255
1997: 01	7 978	23 975	8 416	11 046	22 811	11 822	97 161	14 400	11 845	70 916
02	8 463	24 160	7 843	11 716	23 361	11 937	98 291	14 450	12 340	71 501
03	8 716	24 213	7 281	12 559	23 576	12 692	99 032	14 379	12 972	71 681
04	8 855	23 944	7 336	13 295	23 812	12 641	99 324	14 475	13 199	71 650
1997	8 502	24 073	7 719	12 154	23 389	12 273	98 452	14 426	12 590	71 436
1998: 01	8 986	22 941	6 455	15 526	23 700	12 930	100 170	14 790	14 690	70 690
02	9 639	23 328	5 491	17 975	23 326	12 820	102 188	14 824	17 188	70 176
03	9 804	22 621	5 104	21 486	22 650	13 229	104 604	14 989	20 912	68 703
04	9 675	22 110	5 310	23 741	22 476	12 785	105 882	14 581	23 442	67 859
1998	9 526	22 751	5 589	19 681	23 038	12 941	103 211	14 797	19 058	69 356
1999: 01	9 438	22 031	5 918	17 164	21 988	12 714	98 788	14 442	17 617	66 729
02	8 431	22 179	5 329	16 264	22 009	12 232	96 033	13 789	16 206	66 038
03	8 441	22 163	6 113	14 391	22 093	12 242	95 232	13 719	15 606	65 907

KB618

1. Including transfer costs.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Residential buildings (6110J)	5 914	6 640	6 990	7 567	8 415	9 192	9 973	10 205
General government (6111J)	700	935	756	643	692	596	812	700
Public corporations (6112J)	49	100	24	29	6	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113J)	5 165	5 605	6 210	6 895	7 717	8 592	9 157	9 501
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	8 195	7 235	7 428	8 939	11 322	12 264	12 152	13 575
General government (6115J)	1 580	1 502	1 679	1 694	2 436	2 627	2 560	2 749
Public corporations (6116J)	190	275	299	391	514	396	616	1 275
Private business enterprises..... (6117J)	6 425	5 458	5 450	6 854	8 372	9 241	8 976	9 551
Construction works (6118J)	11 942	10 727	9 508	10 454	10 716	13 035	16 637	17 426
General government (6119J)	5 560	6 010	5 749	6 578	5 900	7 677	9 465	9 490
Public corporations (6120J)	3 935	2 097	1 234	776	1 140	1 419	2 929	3 355
Private business enterprises..... (6121J)	2 447	2 620	2 525	3 100	3 676	3 939	4 243	4 581
Transport equipment (6122J)	8 188	8 508	9 510	10 968	13 828	14 202	16 024	18 942
General government (6123J)	155	69	64	60	59	78	42	55
Public corporations (6124J)	1 599	1 362	1 153	821	947	1 064	992	4 393
Private business enterprises..... (6125J)	6 434	7 077	8 293	10 087	12 822	13 060	14 990	14 494
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	20 837	23 086	26 927	32 316	39 765	47 314	53 171	58 983
General government (6127J)	3 485	2 095	2 437	2 383	4 036	3 905	3 770	4 833
Public corporations (6128J)	3 055	5 005	5 453	6 413	7 778	9 140	9 454	13 295
Private business enterprises..... (6129J)	14 297	15 986	19 037	23 520	27 951	34 269	39 947	40 855
Transfer costs ¹ (6130J)	1 878	2 060	2 240	2 803	2 996	3 374	3 322	2 940
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	56 954	58 255	62 603	73 047	87 042	99 381	111 279	122 071

KB619

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET**At constant 1995 prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Residential buildings (6110Y)	8 147	8 408	8 267	8 283	8 415	8 420	8 493	8 255
General government..... (6111Y)	730	897	896	703	692	545	690	567
Public corporations (6112Y)	68	126	28	32	6	4	4	4
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	7 256	7 384	7 343	7 548	7 717	7 871	7 799	7 684
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	11 219	9 177	8 787	9 774	11 322	11 244	10 357	10 995
General government..... (6115Y)	2 144	1 882	1 984	1 854	2 436	2 418	2 182	2 227
Public corporations (6116Y)	261	348	352	428	514	366	523	1 033
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	8 743	6 947	6 451	7 492	8 372	8 460	7 652	7 735
Construction works (6118Y)	16 578	13 664	11 249	11 494	10 716	11 884	14 080	14 007
General government..... (6119Y)	7 821	7 765	6 804	7 244	5 900	7 016	8 043	7 674
Public corporations (6120Y)	5 474	2 682	1 468	855	1 140	1 296	2 489	2 710
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	3 985	3 225	2 977	3 395	3 676	3 572	3 548	3 623
Transport equipment (6122Y)	12 899	11 806	11 530	11 955	13 828	13 492	13 926	15 507
General government..... (6123Y)	240	96	76	66	59	73	36	45
Public corporations (6124Y)	2 523	1 893	1 377	897	947	1 014	863	3 528
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	10 128	9 817	10 077	10 992	12 822	12 405	13 027	11 934
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	26 306	27 363	30 154	34 050	39 765	45 418	48 770	52 061
General government..... (6127Y)	5 025	2 676	2 727	2 517	4 036	3 763	3 475	4 284
Public corporations (6128Y)	3 856	5 934	6 109	6 757	7 778	8 801	8 711	11 783
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	17 446	18 753	21 318	24 776	27 951	32 854	36 584	35 994
Transfer costs ¹ (6130Y)	2 605	2 624	2 657	3 079	2 996	3 093	2 826	2 386
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	77 105	73 049	72 644	78 635	87 042	93 551	98 452	103 211

KB620

1. Private business enterprises.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 1995 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
1995: 04.....	2 144	3 294	2 968	3 511	10 428	699	2 084	3 209	2 890	3 454	10 323	678
1995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996
1996: 01	2 189	2 981	2 769	3 670	10 710	806	2 079	2 833	2 624	3 582	10 515	766
02.....	2 223	3 093	3 272	3 231	12 110	907	2 050	2 854	3 013	3 114	11 713	837
03.....	2 364	3 030	3 182	3 528	12 130	872	2 142	2 746	2 870	3 349	11 575	790
04.....	2 416	3 160	3 812	3 773	12 364	789	2 149	2 811	3 377	3 447	11 615	700
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	2 306	3 052	3 801	3 564	12 623	791	2 004	2 653	3 274	3 177	11 695	686
02.....	2 347	2 922	4 113	3 816	13 124	840	2 009	2 502	3 494	3 334	12 057	716
03.....	2 539	2 960	3 919	4 142	13 497	835	2 146	2 501	3 293	3 586	12 339	705
04.....	2 781	3 218	4 804	4 502	13 927	856	2 334	2 701	4 019	3 829	12 679	719
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	2 438	3 367	4 254	4 631	13 329	816	2 023	2 796	3 501	3 953	12 027	677
02.....	2 541	3 279	4 351	3 616	14 880	807	2 076	2 681	3 534	3 009	13 324	659
03.....	2 586	3 355	4 045	4 877	15 292	738	2 078	2 699	3 232	3 915	13 412	594
04.....	2 640	3 574	4 776	5 818	15 482	579	2 078	2 819	3 740	4 630	13 298	456
1998	10 205	13 575	17 426	18 942	58 983	2 940	8 255	10 995	14 007	15 507	52 061	2 386
1999: 01	2 506	3 390	4 273	3 777	15 246	627	1 958	2 653	3 309	3 003	13 023	488
02.....	2 597	3 383	4 123	3 376	15 221	630	1 990	2 595	3 133	2 662	12 916	481
03.....	2 752	3 355	4 207	3 710	15 037	597	2 077	2 535	3 156	2 906	12 488	450

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
1995: 04.....	8 408	12 034	10 745	14 447	41 378	2 915	8 168	11 712	10 475	14 225	40 949	2 830
1995	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996	8 415	11 322	10 716	13 828	39 765	2 996
1996: 01	8 916	11 708	11 077	13 900	45 138	3 273	8 466	11 124	10 500	13 568	44 303	3 115
02.....	8 815	13 022	12 121	13 408	47 509	3 549	8 129	12 010	11 160	12 926	45 965	3 278
03.....	9 477	12 259	13 973	13 980	48 123	3 375	8 587	11 107	12 615	13 276	45 920	3 053
04.....	9 560	12 067	14 969	15 520	48 486	3 299	8 498	10 735	13 261	14 198	45 484	2 926
1996	9 192	12 264	13 035	14 202	47 314	3 374	8 420	11 244	11 884	13 492	45 418	3 093
1997: 01	9 863	12 182	15 891	13 500	53 502	3 222	8 566	10 587	13 688	12 030	49 508	2 782
02.....	9 923	12 024	16 573	15 977	53 027	3 262	8 488	10 294	14 074	13 952	48 702	2 781
03.....	10 340	12 082	16 959	16 613	53 291	3 221	8 730	10 209	14 255	14 378	48 738	2 722
04.....	9 766	12 320	17 125	18 006	52 864	3 575	8 188	10 338	14 303	15 344	48 132	3 019
1997	9 973	12 152	16 637	16 024	53 171	3 322	8 493	10 357	14 080	13 926	48 770	2 826
1998: 01	10 054	13 000	17 369	17 393	54 464	3 336	8 337	10 799	14 290	14 850	49 127	2 767
02.....	10 188	13 615	17 271	15 245	59 760	3 097	8 312	11 134	14 015	12 691	53 498	2 538
03.....	10 256	13 851	17 388	20 015	60 357	2 901	8 241	11 142	13 893	16 074	52 922	2 332
04.....	10 322	13 834	17 676	23 115	61 351	2 426	8 130	10 905	13 830	18 413	52 697	1 907
1998	10 205	13 575	17 426	18 942	58 983	2 940	8 255	10 995	14 007	15 507	52 061	2 386
1999: 01	10 206	13 658	17 876	14 234	62 027	2 556	7 974	10 691	13 846	11 314	52 976	1 987
02.....	10 633	13 807	16 813	14 402	60 465	2 414	8 145	10 592	12 775	11 355	51 322	1 844
03.....	10 912	13 770	17 470	14 810	60 346	2 325	8 236	10 403	13 107	11 600	50 132	1 754

KB622

FIXED CAPITAL STOCK
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

As at 31 December	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6140Y)	46 722	45 582	44 823	44 679	44 692	45 299	45 400	45 041
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	105 978	106 132	104 323	103 523	102 910	102 356	102 736	104 032
Manufacturing..... (6142Y)	150 036	153 753	157 718	162 326	169 210	176 188	182 652	186 652
Electricity, gas and water..... (6143Y)	107 350	104 346	100 929	98 305	96 975	96 678	96 253	93 965
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	6 696	6 555	6 344	6 225	6 167	6 157	6 190	6 238
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	56 541	57 089	57 616	58 295	59 119	60 709	61 806	62 583
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	188 455	187 971	189 980	191 675	193 794	196 474	200 787	211 714
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	258 323	260 276	262 028	265 268	269 481	275 218	282 072	288 082
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	243 229	248 230	250 859	253 501	256 672	259 217	261 890	264 895
Total fixed capital stock..... (6149Y)	1 162 659	1 169 925	1 174 620	1 183 797	1 199 020	1 218 296	1 239 786	1 263 202
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	311 388	295 924	298 284	300 319	302 811	305 610	308 670	311 756
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	188 377	173 534	176 068	178 841	180 246	182 571	185 717	188 386
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	97 398	96 847	96 469	95 674	95 965	95 721	94 824	94 361
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	25 115	25 547	25 747	25 804	26 600	27 318	28 129	29 009
General government services..... (6151Y)	229 999	234 704	236 980	239 197	242 180	244 473	247 073	249 966
Business enterprises..... (6152Y)	87 850	61 221	61 304	61 122	60 631	61 138	61 597	61 790
Public corporations..... (6153Y)	270 606	291 602	285 439	279 237	274 790	271 689	269 864	274 345
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	237 565	252 306	248 121	244 625	242 827	242 210	242 315	248 932
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	40 669	39 299	37 318	34 612	31 963	29 479	27 549	25 413
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	575 622	582 437	590 897	604 241	621 419	640 997	661 252	677 101

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.
2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160J)	815	233	745	1 392	1 665	1 797	1 717	1 342
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	-223	454	1 052	1 852	1 102	1 408	-266	64
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	2 012	1 949	1 848	5 103	8 727	5 599	2 671	232
Private business enterprises..... (6163J)	1 984	1 988	1 780	5 442	8 400	5 829	2 336	54
Other (6164J)	28	-39	68	-339	327	-230	335	178
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	89	98	324	-30	-300	169	-495	801
Construction (contractors)..... (6166J)	243	-117	99	242	291	409	422	269
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	985	-789	2 778	6 808	8 183	6 372	-213	-2 085
Wholesale, retail and motor trade..... (6168J)	1 912	910	1 794	6 465	8 404	4 010	298	-1 675
Other (6169J)	-927	-1 699	984	343	-221	2 362	-511	-410
Transport, storage and communication..... (6170J)	-64	680	-284	-711	331	99	686	575
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services..... (6171J)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Community, social and personal services..... (6172J)	28	-53	-5	13	-14	37	17	145
Change in inventories at book value (6173J)	3 885	2 455	6 557	14 669	19 986	15 891	4 539	1 344
Inventory valuation adjustment (6174J)	-5 415	-5 774	-3 954	-6 656	-8 469	-9 414	-6 003	-5 946
Total change in inventories (6010J)	-1 530	-3 319	2 603	8 013	11 517	6 477	-1 464	-4 602
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-79	-19	-79	-44	-10	26	77	-23
Public corporations (6176J)	-464	144	-357	-1 718	-299	-488	133	1 356
Private business enterprises..... (6177J)	-987	-3 444	3 039	9 775	11 826	6 939	-1 674	-5 935
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178J)	3 924	2 859	3 642	11 568	17 131	9 609	2 969	-1 443

KB624

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES
At constant 1995 prices
R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ¹ (6160Y)	337	474	1 003	1 615	1 670	1 623	1 305	939
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	-217	337	1 000	1 609	724	904	-580	-237
Manufacturing..... (6162Y)	-1 035	-132	-786	1 970	5 073	1 221	-272	-1 876
Private business enterprises (6163Y)	-859	41	-738	2 480	4 851	1 540	-497	-1 967
Other (6164Y)	-152	-173	-48	-510	222	-319	225	91
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	-61	-40	262	-241	-451	45	-512	609
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	84	-302	-45	76	60	164	179	49
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-2 795	-3 837	1 045	4 777	4 406	1 658	-1 707	-4 121
Wholesale, retail and motor trade (6168Y)	-303	-1 205	198	3 955	5 333	499	-1 767	-3 272
Other (6169Y)	-2 507	-2 632	847	822	-927	1 159	60	-849
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	-521	200	-614	-1 163	63	-141	430	302
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services (6171Y)	-2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	14	-89	-18	-6	-29	24	6	111
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-4 197	-3 389	1 847	8 637	11 517	5 499	-1 150	-4 224
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-106	-24	-95	-50	-10	25	69	-18
Public corporations..... (6176Y)	-642	-51	-384	-1 928	-299	-474	97	1 146
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-3 103	-3 257	2 326	10 615	11 826	5 948	-1 316	-5 352
Industrial and commercial inventories ² (6178Y)	-1 311	-1 337	-588	5 925	10 406	1 720	-2 039	-5 148

KB625

1. Including livestock.

2. Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and of wholesale, retail and motor trade.

GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross capital formation¹ (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 469
General government (6181J)	11 401	10 592	10 606	11 314	13 113	14 909	16 726	17 804
Public corporations (6182J)	8 364	8 983	7 806	6 712	10 086	11 535	14 128	23 678
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	35 659	35 361	46 794	63 034	75 360	79 414	78 961	75 987
Consumption of fixed capital² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
General government (6184J)	9 294	7 910	8 664	9 516	10 631	11 877	13 090	14 129
Public corporations (6185J)	10 025	13 013	13 543	14 193	14 829	15 385	16 100	16 986
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	30 931	33 304	36 368	40 791	46 367	51 661	57 965	63 537
Net capital formation (6187J)	5 173	709	6 631	16 560	26 732	26 935	22 660	22 817
General government (6188J)	2 107	2 682	1 942	1 798	2 482	3 032	3 636	3 675
Public corporations (6189J)	-1 661	-4 030	-5 737	-7 481	-4 743	-3 850	-1 972	6 692
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	4 728	2 057	10 426	22 243	28 993	27 753	20 996	12 450

KB626

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

FINANCING OF GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	5 721	13 226	12 436	8 478	6 212	6 974	6 883	4 070
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	15 858	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 757
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross saving³ (6203J)	61 668	60 487	70 074	81 398	90 567	97 732	99 388	105 840
Foreign investment (6206J)	-6 244	-5 551	-4 868	-338	7 992	8 126	10 427	11 629
Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	-3 174	-4 179	-6 355	2 137	11 270	3 017	29 378	12 142
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-3 070	-1 372	1 487	-2 475	-3 278	5 109	-18 951	-513
Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 469

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

2. At replacement value.

3. After inventory valuation adjustment.

4. Increase -; decrease +.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, SAVING AND NET BORROWING**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees (6000J)	171 441	195 097	218 158	242 165	274 664	309 062	338 748	371 366
less Net compensation to non-residents..... (6210J)	1 925	1 845	1 791	1 749	1 757	1 896	1 920	1 796
Compensation of residents (6240J)	169 516	193 252	216 367	240 416	272 907	307 166	336 828	369 570
Net operating surplus ¹ (6001J)	78 351	90 080	108 603	126 461	145 700	169 193	189 819	198 842
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	50 251	54 227	58 575	64 500	71 827	78 923	87 155	94 652
Gross operating surplus (6212J)	128 602	144 307	167 178	190 961	217 527	248 116	276 974	293 494
less Net property income to the rest of the world..... (6213J)	6 934	6 556	6 909	6 851	8 670	11 483	12 875	14 884
Gross national operating surplus (6214J)	121 668	137 751	160 269	184 110	208 857	236 633	264 099	278 610
Gross national income at factor cost (6020J)	291 184	331 003	376 637	424 528	481 762	543 801	600 925	648 182
Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	36 301	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217
less Subsidies (6005J)	4 364	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	323 121	363 826	417 433	473 520	537 673	605 038	668 871	723 901
Net current transfers from the rest of the world..... (6017J)	-1 416	-1 043	-2 093	-2 159	-2 341	-3 204	-3 329	-4 078
less Residual item adjustment (6011J)	-15 946	-10 151	-5 677	-6 081	1 304	-1 315	-516	2 423
Gross national disposable income (6018J)	337 651	372 934	421 017	477 442	534 028	603 149	666 058	717 400
less Final consumption expenditure..... (6620J)	275 983	312 447	350 943	396 044	443 461	505 419	566 671	611 560
Gross saving (6203J)	61 668	60 487	70 074	81 398	90 567	97 732	99 388	105 840
Net capital transfers from the rest of the world..... (6670J)	-100	-119	-189	-237	-144	-204	-891	-309
less Gross capital formation (6180J)	55 424	54 936	65 206	81 060	98 559	105 858	109 815	117 469
Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) (6672J)	6 144	5 432	4 679	101	-8 136	-8 330	-11 318	-11 938

KB628

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.

NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING**Selected items**

R millions

	1997		1998					1999		
	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02	03
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	175 253	668 871	171 725	179 679	184 374	188 123	723 901	184 979	192 647	199 889
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016C)	145 678	572 512	141 583	144 730	143 950	145 632	575 895	141 096	146 104	146 319
Gross saving..... (6203K)	24 952	99 388	25 030	31 104	24 685	25 021	105 840	27 129	31 795	27 976
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	687 494	668 871	702 021	727 203	726 213	740 167	723 901	755 400	780 253	785 950
Real gross national income (at 1995 prices) (6016D)	573 457	572 512	576 830	577 273	575 028	577 457	575 895	576 054	581 755	580 038
Gross saving..... (6203L)	96 883	99 388	106 714	114 777	99 122	102 743	105 840	110 631	123 189	119 249

KB634

ACCOUNT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD**At current prices**

R millions

Period	Exports of goods (f.o.b.) (6608J)	Exports of services (6609J)	Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	Total exports of goods and services (6616J)	Imports of goods (f.o.b.) (6610J)	Imports of services (6611J)	Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	Total imports of goods and services (6617J)	Transfers (net receipts) (6680J)	Balance on current account (6260J)	Net capital inflow from the rest of the world (6204J)	Change in gold and other foreign reserves ¹ (6205J)
1979	14 634	1 987	480	17 101	9 852	2 117	2 624	14 593	-4	2 504	-2 488	-16
1980	19 888	2 300	447	22 635	14 288	2 720	3 186	20 194	113	2 554	-1 968	-586
1981	18 385	2 564	477	21 426	18 253	3 628	3 791	25 672	70	-4 176	3 169	1 007
1982	19 110	3 081	513	22 704	18 042	3 911	4 106	26 059	-202	-3 557	4 474	-917
1983	20 395	2 955	734	24 084	15 894	3 700	4 692	24 286	-226	-428	1 504	-1 076
1984	24 875	3 547	1 058	29 480	21 481	4 450	5 713	31 644	-353	-2 517	1 628	889
1985	35 634	4 494	2 215	42 343	23 228	5 318	8 201	36 747	-388	5 208	-6 444	1 236
1986	41 136	4 867	2 715	48 718	25 826	6 413	9 725	41 964	-426	6 328	-7 481	1 153
1987	43 967	5 197	2 759	51 923	28 606	6 581	9 452	44 639	-576	6 708	-4 823	-1 885
1988	52 441	6 064	2 820	61 325	39 408	7 619	10 392	57 419	-523	3 383	-5 063	1 680
1989	58 241	8 497	3 045	69 783	44 266	9 183	12 355	65 804	-512	3 467	-2 078	-1 389
1990	61 897	9 801	1 545	73 243	43 408	10 638	13 074	67 120	-799	5 324	-4 445	-877
1991	65 734	8 803	2 414	76 951	47 466	10 552	11 273	69 291	-1 416	6 241	-3 174	-3 070
1992	69 837	9 562	2 649	82 048	51 976	12 428	11 050	75 454	-1 043	5 552	-4 179	-1 372
1993	80 877	10 701	2 286	93 864	60 512	15 405	10 986	86 903	-2 093	4 868	-6 355	1 487
1994	93 537	13 307	3 454	110 298	77 675	18 072	12 054	107 801	-2 159	336	2 137	-2 475
1995	109 117	16 750	4 128	129 995	99 425	21 666	14 555	135 646	-2 341	-7 989	11 270	-3 278
1996	130 206	21 589	4 663	156 458	118 659	24 681	18 042	161 382	-3 204	-8 128	3 017	5 109
1997	143 830	24 585	6 013	174 428	133 061	27 658	20 808	181 527	-3 329	-10 426	29 378	-18 951
1998	160 961	29 127	7 256	197 344	150 751	30 208	23 936	204 895	-4 078	-11 630	12 142	-513

KB637

1. Increase -, decrease +.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INCORPORATED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net operating surplus ¹ (6220J)	36 988	39 790	58 221	64 332	78 890	94 218	98 302	98 962
Income received from property (6221J)	63 526	64 163	60 678	66 255	84 561	100 278	119 113	147 038
Interest (6222J)	54 582	57 967	55 247	61 790	78 296	93 120	110 901	138 029
Dividends..... (6223J)	8 528	5 750	4 891	3 914	5 651	6 474	7 485	8 206
Rent..... (6224J)	416	446	540	551	614	684	727	803
Total income¹ (6225J)	100 514	103 953	118 899	130 587	163 451	194 496	217 415	246 000
Income from property paid..... (6226J)	70 661	72 241	78 119	78 684	110 972	128 781	154 746	182 265
Interest (6227J)	59 220	61 189	61 250	64 923	86 598	106 734	128 932	152 974
Dividends..... (6228J)	9 789	9 463	15 183	12 025	22 636	20 225	23 862	27 260
Rent..... (6229J)	1 652	1 589	1 686	1 736	1 738	1 822	1 952	2 031
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6230J)	13 547	10 963	12 579	14 565	15 759	22 087	23 726	29 581
Current transfers to households..... (6231J)	187	239	266	305	400	449	503	588
Current transfers to general government (6232J)	228	183	198	185	585	617	693	779
Current transfers to the rest of the world..... (6233J)	33	44	81	98	79	114	35	30
Total expenditure (6234J)	84 656	83 670	91 243	93 837	127 795	152 048	179 703	213 243
Corporate saving¹ (6201J)	15 858	20 283	27 656	36 750	35 656	42 448	37 712	32 757

KB629

1. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Income from property ¹ (6250J)	7 487	4 022	4 397	4 997	5 357	7 562	7 102	7 548
Taxes on production and imports (6690J)	36 301	40 643	50 249	57 990	64 161	69 829	76 084	84 217
Taxes on products (6603J)	31 096	33 190	41 611	48 373	53 644	58 185	63 713	70 656
Other taxes on production (6600J)	5 205	7 453	8 638	9 617	10 517	11 644	12 371	13 561
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	42 508	46 013	50 178	59 845	67 911	83 032	94 256	109 399
Current transfers receivable from households (6252J)	316	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6232J)	228	183	198	185	585	617	693	779
Transfers from the rest of the world (6253J)	330	280	330	426	599	133	486	144
Current income ² (6254J)	87 170	91 395	105 630	123 701	139 427	162 033	179 587	203 172
Interest on public debt (6255J)	15 040	19 021	22 157	26 631	32 551	39 152	41 455	46 534
Subsidies (6005J)	4 364	7 820	9 453	8 998	8 250	8 592	8 138	8 498
Subsidies on products (6604J)	2 523	4 519	6 320	6 400	5 898	5 746	5 387	5 953
Other subsidies on production (6601J)	1 841	3 301	3 133	2 598	2 352	2 846	2 751	2 545
Current transfers to households (6257J)	10 534	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697
Transfers to the rest of the world (6258J)	1 727	1 332	2 402	2 542	2 878	3 242	3 825	4 282
Disposable income (6693J)	55 505	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 161
Final consumption expenditure ³ (6008J)	65 667	75 257	85 551	96 503	100 424	120 139	135 599	146 800
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611
Current expenditure (6259J)	97 332	118 644	134 223	152 031	162 555	192 646	211 949	228 811
Saving ² (6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639
Appropriation of disposable income								
Disposable income (6693J)	55 505	48 008	56 958	68 173	77 296	89 526	103 237	121 161
less Social transfers in kind to households (6695J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Adjusted disposable income (6696J)	27 591	13 899	18 053	25 089	31 873	35 930	39 316	51 972
less Actual final consumption (6697J)	37 753	41 148	46 646	53 419	55 001	66 543	71 678	77 611
Saving ² (6202J)	-10 162	-27 249	-28 593	-28 330	-23 128	-30 613	-32 362	-25 639

KB632

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**Selected items**

R millions

	1997		1998					1999		
	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02	03
Taxes on production and imports (6690K)	20 240	76 084	20 593	19 859	21 901	21 864	84 217	22 513	20 687	23 954
Current taxes on income and wealth (6251K)	25 846	94 256	29 036	22 209	26 225	31 929	109 399	31 809	24 333	29 575
Saving ² (6202K)	-709	-32 362	-9 124	-8 752	-11 497	3 734	-25 639	-8 634	-9 544	-9 511
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6690L)	78 254	76 084	82 867	85 889	83 403	84 709	84 217	90 586	89 462	91 219
Current taxes on income and wealth (2651L)	101 116	94 256	105 966	103 740	108 365	119 525	109 399	118 701	113 681	121 921
Saving ² (6202L)	-29 826	-32 362	-27 146	-16 409	-31 952	-27 049	-25 639	-25 193	-20 350	-25 525

KB633

1. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the surpluses/deficits of general government business enterprises.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the service departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments, local authorities and extra-budgetary institutions.

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**At current prices**

R millions

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	169 516	193 252	216 367	240 416	272 907	307 166	336 828	369 570
Income from property ³ (6241J)	65 063	76 962	84 352	95 424	110 439	124 908	149 143	156 788
Current transfers from general government..... (6257J)	10 534	15 214	14 660	17 357	18 452	21 521	22 932	22 697
Current transfers from incorporated business enterprises (6231J)	187	239	266	305	400	449	503	588
Transfers from the rest of the world..... (6243J)	18	69	86	83	110	101	155	190
Current income (6244J)	245 318	285 736	315 731	353 585	402 308	454 145	509 561	549 833
less Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6245J)	28 961	35 050	37 599	45 280	52 152	60 945	70 530	79 818
less Current transfers to general government..... (6252J)	316	254	278	258	814	860	966	1 085
less Transfers to the rest of the world..... (6248J)	4	16	26	28	93	86	110	100
Disposable income⁴ (6246J)	216 037	250 416	277 828	308 019	349 249	392 254	437 955	468 830
Social transfers in kind receivable from general government ⁵ (6695J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Adjusted disposable income (6249J)	243 951	284 525	316 733	351 103	394 672	445 850	501 876	538 019
less Actual final consumption..... (6235J)	238 230	271 299	304 297	342 625	388 460	438 876	494 993	533 949
Final consumption expenditure by households..... (6007J)	210 316	237 190	265 392	299 541	343 037	385 280	431 072	464 760
Individual consumption by general government ⁵ (6605J)	27 914	34 109	38 905	43 084	45 423	53 596	63 921	69 189
Saving⁴ (6200J)	5 721	13 226	12 436	8 478	6 212	6 974	6 883	4 070

KB630

CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF HOUSEHOLDS¹**Selected items**

R millions

	1997		1998					1999		
	04	1997	01	02	03	04	1998	01	02	03
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	87 985	336 828	89 353	91 298	92 769	96 150	369 570	96 356	98 439	99 543
Disposable income ⁴ (6246K)	111 769	437 955	111 921	119 485	122 473	114 951	468 830	121 089	126 583	128 894
Saving ⁴ (6200K)	-5 302	6 883	3 227	6 317	5 657	-11 131	4 070	4 193	4 897	3 915
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	347 794	336 828	357 885	366 549	373 091	380 755	369 570	387 422	394 661	400 252
Disposable income ⁴ (6246L)	450 647	437 955	455 944	460 607	474 806	483 824	468 830	489 690	498 121	509 142
Saving ⁴ (6200L)	6 726	6 883	4 686	4 027	3 702	3 726	4 070	5 542	5 193	4 594

KB631

- The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
- After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
- Income from property consists of dividend receipts; interest receipts less interest payments; rent receipts less maintenance cost, mortgage interest and consumption of fixed capital; and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises after consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.
- For example health and education.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 1995 prices¹

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ² (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ³ (6246Z)
1981	5.4	5.0	0.8	11.5	7.3	1.9	9.0	-4.9	13.7	-2.6
1982	-0.4	-0.3	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-0.7	-17.4	1.8
1983	-1.8	-1.2	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984	5.1	5.0	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.1	-0.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	-0.5
1993	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	-0.6	4.8	8.1	0.8
1994	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.3	3.7	0.8	8.2	4.3	16.1	1.8
1995	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.3	5.4	-6.0	10.7	10.4	16.9	4.3
1996	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.5	9.3	8.7	5.0
1997	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	2.5
1998	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	-0.5	4.8	2.3	2.1	0.6

KB808

Seasonally adjusted, annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1994: 04	6.8	5.6	6.6	1.1	5.2	-4.4	16.0	48.1	16.4	4.4
1995: 01	1.5	4.0	1.4	10.1	6.6	-9.7	9.5	-10.1	30.5	6.4
02	1.8	4.7	-0.3	3.0	5.3	-8.5	16.7	-6.7	-1.4	1.6
03	1.7	3.1	3.8	-5.4	5.7	-6.8	2.0	56.7	15.4	8.0
04	1.6	1.6	0.3	4.7	4.9	-0.8	1.7	-8.5	3.8	3.2
1996: 01	5.5	3.1	7.4	4.9	5.2	8.2	12.9	10.7	7.8	9.4
02	7.4	4.7	7.3	14.0	5.4	7.8	10.9	-11.8	14.1	3.7
03	4.3	3.5	3.4	-2.4	4.0	13.7	4.7	61.9	23.6	2.8
04	3.6	3.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	21.0	2.3	-12.9	-15.8	0.3
1997: 01	0.7	1.9	2.1	4.7	2.8	0.3	8.9	-13.3	1.9	3.6
02	2.2	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	-3.2	4.7	10.1	4.8	4.7
03	1.6	0.8	-1.0	0.1	1.8	-3.2	3.0	38.3	31.4	1.0
04	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	-2.9	1.2	6.8	3.5	-0.1
1998: 01	0.7	1.4	2.4	-2.1	2.1	6.3	3.5	-2.6	-13.1	0.5
02	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	-3.3	8.3	-8.9	-7.7	0.5
03	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	5.9	0.7	-0.4	9.8	-7.8	25.2	0.4
04	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	-2.7	5.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.0
1999: 01	1.1	1.1	-1.0	-11.6	-0.8	-1.6	-24.2	11.0	-36.5	0.3
02	2.1	1.5	4.0	7.3	1.2	-1.5	-10.7	-17.6	-0.3	0.8
03	3.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.8	2.1	-2.3	-3.3	18.5	-3.2	1.5

KB809

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.

2. At basic prices.

3. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 1995 prices								
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹	Percentage change			Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio ²	Average capital labour ratio ²
							Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national income per capita	Disposable income per capita of households ¹			
	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand	Rand				Rand	Rand	Rand
(6270J)	(6271J)	(6272J)	(6270Y)	(6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	(6273Y)	(6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1961	315	299	252	10 993	9 696	6 642	1.1	-3.4	5.8	1.66	...	...
1962	327	313	263	11 363	9 987	6 815	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.62	...	...
1963	352	339	271	11 879	10 222	6 858	4.5	2.4	0.6	1.57	...	...
1964	377	362	280	12 474	10 756	6 908	5.0	5.2	0.7	1.54	...	...
1965	401	384	294	12 877	10 852	6 958	3.2	0.9	0.7	1.55	...	...
1966	425	408	315	13 078	11 145	7 250	1.6	2.7	4.2	1.58	...	...
1967	461	444	334	13 639	11 804	7 375	4.3	5.9	1.7	1.58	...	...
1968	486	466	363	13 827	12 175	7 814	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.59	...	...
1969	533	511	383	14 089	12 430	7 820	1.9	2.1	0.1	1.59	...	...
1970	569	546	413	14 430	12 430	8 014	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.61	36 692	58 990
1971	614	591	476	14 686	12 944	8 587	1.8	4.1	7.1	1.65	37 916	62 488
1972	676	650	522	14 570	13 369	8 837	-0.8	3.3	2.9	1.73	38 228	66 258
1973	816	786	561	14 872	14 748	8 815	2.1	10.3	-0.2	1.78	39 433	70 334
1974	981	943	652	15 420	15 867	9 086	3.7	7.6	3.1	1.81	40 997	74 194
1975	1 079	1 030	734	15 332	15 179	9 395	-0.6	-4.3	3.4	1.90	41 267	78 227
1976	1 191	1 135	787	15 324	14 684	8 904	-0.0	-3.3	-5.2	1.97	42 069	82 839
1977	1 292	1 229	901	14 948	14 499	9 188	-2.5	-1.3	3.2	2.08	41 658	86 504
1978	1 450	1 381	942	15 025	14 710	8 751	0.5	1.5	-4.8	2.11	41 545	87 599
1979	1 693	1 616	1 099	15 240	15 233	9 127	1.4	3.6	4.3	2.11	41 727	87 989
1980	2 205	2 109	1 342	15 889	16 469	9 690	4.3	8.1	6.2	2.08	43 630	90 670
1981	2 494	2 380	1 499	16 347	16 206	9 217	2.9	-1.6	-4.9	2.09	43 551	90 808
1982	2 766	2 646	1 710	15 914	15 260	9 167	-2.7	-5.8	-0.5	2.21	41 879	92 523
1983	3 094	2 964	1 937	15 267	14 640	9 233	-4.1	-4.1	0.7	2.35	39 546	93 016
1984	3 545	3 396	2 275	15 689	15 283	9 677	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.31	40 202	93 017
1985	4 002	3 814	2 517	15 162	14 835	9 354	-3.4	-2.9	-3.3	2.39	38 708	92 589
1986	4 583	4 368	2 828	14 834	14 623	8 865	-2.2	-1.4	-5.2	2.43	37 843	91 962
1987	5 244	5 044	3 324	14 825	14 833	9 151	-0.1	1.4	3.2	2.42	37 574	91 011
1988	6 164	5 942	3 927	15 128	15 117	9 357	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.35	38 115	89 446
1989	7 247	6 979	4 543	15 167	14 964	9 364	0.3	-1.0	0.1	2.32	38 171	88 688
1990	8 172	7 847	5 268	14 806	14 432	9 210	-2.4	-3.6	-1.6	2.38	37 026	88 137
1991	9 171	8 926	5 968	14 357	14 078	9 063	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	2.44	35 804	87 193
1992	10 062	9 835	6 769	13 749	13 451	8 821	-4.2	-4.4	-2.7	2.51	34 253	85 916
1993	11 273	11 043	7 350	13 621	13 346	8 700	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	2.48	33 982	84 433
1994	12 480	12 258	7 973	13 759	13 521	8 664	1.0	1.3	-0.4	2.43	34 241	83 040
1995	13 884	13 620	8 847	13 884	13 620	8 845	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.38	34 505	82 122
1996	15 329	14 998	9 723	14 150	13 847	9 091	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.32	35 138	81 518
1997	16 583	16 224	10 623	14 196	13 887	9 118	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.30	35 237	81 046
1998	17 578	17 182	11 128	13 979	13 669	8 978	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	2.33	34 715	80 762

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Ratios of selected data

At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Public sector expenditure ³ to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ⁴ (6284J)	Compensation of employees to GDP ² (6295J)	Gross saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Saving to disposable income of households (6287J)	Household debt to disposable income of households ⁵ (6525J)
1984	60.6	17.6	24.0	27.4	22.6	58.8	22.5	5.5	51.3
1985	58.0	18.2	22.8	28.1	21.9	57.1	24.6	7.8	52.4
1986	58.6	18.8	19.6	27.4	20.4	56.6	23.2	5.0	49.2
1987	59.8	19.2	17.8	25.9	19.1	56.8	21.7	5.6	45.7
1988	60.1	18.5	19.4	25.5	19.0	56.0	22.6	5.6	47.8
1989	59.3	19.2	20.2	27.2	19.0	56.3	22.4	5.4	50.2
1990	62.8	19.7	19.1	25.7	17.7	57.2	19.1	2.7	52.2
1991	63.4	19.8	17.2	25.7	16.7	57.1	18.6	2.6	52.9
1992	63.7	20.2	15.7	25.5	16.0	57.5	16.3	5.3	50.8
1993	62.3	20.1	14.7	24.4	14.5	56.6	16.4	4.5	52.0
1994	62.1	20.0	15.2	23.8	14.9	55.9	16.9	2.8	54.4
1995	62.6	18.3	15.9	22.6	16.0	55.8	16.5	1.8	57.4
1996	62.3	19.4	16.1	23.7	16.7	55.5	15.8	1.8	60.5
1997	63.1	19.8	16.3	24.3	15.6	55.0	14.5	1.6	61.2
1998	62.8	19.8	16.5	25.4	14.2	55.9	14.3	0.9	61.0

KB811

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1994: 04.....	62.8	19.6	15.5	23.4	15.2	56.1	17.2	2.3	55.0
1995: 01.....	62.7	18.9	15.6	22.8	15.6	56.0	16.6	2.3	55.3
02	62.8	18.3	16.1	23.3	15.9	55.9	15.6	1.4	57.0
03	62.4	18.1	16.0	22.6	16.2	55.7	17.5	1.9	57.7
04	62.5	18.0	15.8	21.6	16.5	55.6	16.3	1.5	59.4
1996: 01.....	62.0	18.3	15.9	22.2	16.7	55.5	17.8	2.4	59.4
02	61.1	19.0	15.9	23.3	16.8	55.4	17.1	2.0	60.6
03	62.5	19.8	16.2	24.2	17.0	55.6	15.4	1.7	61.0
04	63.6	20.6	16.3	24.9	16.3	55.3	13.0	1.0	61.1
1997: 01.....	63.9	20.2	16.5	24.6	16.2	55.3	15.1	1.2	61.2
02	62.4	19.7	16.2	23.8	15.7	54.6	15.6	1.9	60.9
03	62.9	19.8	16.3	24.7	15.5	55.1	13.8	1.7	60.8
04	63.0	19.6	16.1	24.3	15.2	55.0	13.7	1.5	62.0
1998: 01.....	62.9	20.2	16.1	25.0	14.5	56.0	14.9	1.0	61.2
02	61.5	19.7	16.0	24.9	14.1	55.4	15.4	0.9	62.0
03	63.4	19.9	16.8	25.7	14.3	56.0	13.3	0.8	60.7
04	63.3	19.6	17.0	26.0	13.8	56.0	13.6	0.8	60.3
1999: 01.....	62.4	19.5	15.5	24.1	13.3	56.3	14.3	1.1	59.2
02	61.9	19.0	14.9	24.0	13.2	55.5	15.5	1.0	59.4
03	62.8	19.0	14.9	23.3	13.4	55.8	14.8	0.9	58.3

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
3. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
4. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
5. See footnote 1 of Table KB630.