

International economic relations

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	82 128	101 451	114 142
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	18 177	19 587	19 391	22 449	23 671	22 537	26 300	25 818
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	21 345	26 412	31 459
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	98 422	117 748	130 844
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	37 633	43 394	48 887
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	5 139	5 985	4 675	5 620	-1 367	-10 045	-6 979	-8 312
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	185	202	300	429	160	120	-313	-501
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007J)	5 324	6 187	4 975	6 049	-1 207	-9 925	-7 292	-8 813
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	18 230	6 739	30 036
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 073	8 019	12 828
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	6 539	-1 342	6 861
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	363	-1 268	-824
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	7 255	1 330	11 171
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015J)	5 222	4 457	3 464	5 777	2 296	8 305	-553	21 223
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016J)	-1 670	-424	-3 197	-14 969	825	772	-4 070	-9 790
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 722	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	-124	-416	-39	553	171	192	-916	-331
Monetêre sektor ⁶ Monetary sector ⁶ (5025J)	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 498	9 893	1 122
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019J)	-2 351	-2 629	-6 464	-12 213	-4 480	-6 196	-13 047	-10 581
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121	9 077	-4 623	11 433
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021J)	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-413	-5 306	-6	8 089
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwering SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	-520	-468	326	1 610	344	315	3 245	257
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052	4 086	-1 384	19 779
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024J)	-1 772	-2 154	-4 708	-15 241	4 328	19 002	2 669	20 246

KB501

- Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
- Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
- Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
- Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
- Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
- Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

- Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
- Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
- Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
- Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
- Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
- Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1996			1997					1998	
	03	04	1996	01	02	03	04	1997	01	02
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	27 924	28 054	101 451	24 743	29 576	30 168	29 655	114 142	28 965	31 253
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	7 184	6 558	26 300	6 712	6 178	6 499	6 429	25 818	6 237	5 533
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002K)	6 833	7 606	26 412	7 146	7 653	7 682	8 978	31 459	8 482	8 705
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	32 800	31 012	117 748	29 524	32 496	34 190	34 634	130 844	32 991	33 616
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5004K)	11 674	11 782	43 394	10 988	11 740	12 865	13 294	48 887	12 973	13 875
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005K)	-2 533	-576	-6 979	-1 911	-829	-2 706	-2 866	-8 312	-2 280	-2 000
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006K)	-37	-69	-313	-163	-49	-80	-209	-501	-193	-148
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	-2 570	-645	-7 292	-2 074	-878	-2 786	-3 075	-8 813	-2 473	-2 148
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5008K)	156	-599	6 739	4 228	14 918	8 336	2 554	30 036	18 205	10 613
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5009K)	864	3 068	8 019	1 034	12 211	2 147	-2 564	12 828	6 197	1 858
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5012K)	-1 838	1 207	-1 342	1 436	4 821	802	-198	6 861	962	1 845
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5013K)	-249	-381	-1 268	-220	-155	-261	-188	-824	-586	-240
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector (5014K)	1 379	-4 493	1 330	1 978	-1 959	5 648	5 504	11 171	11 632	7 150
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	-2 414	-1 244	-553	2 154	14 040	5 550	-521	21 223	15 732	8 465
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	-1 312	4 465	-4 070	-434	-1 902	-6 771	-683	-9 790	-7 032	-6 301
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5017K)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5018K)	-386	-118	-916	-233	-66	-60	28	-331	5	-30
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵ (5025K)	-469	8 006	9 893	2 308	3 342	-4 513	-15	1 122	-72	6 964
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	-457	-3 423	-13 047	-2 509	-5 178	-2 198	-696	-10 581	-6 965	-13 235
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	-3 726	3 221	-4 623	1 720	12 138	-1 221	-1 204	11 433	8 700	2 164
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	586	-627	-6	2 020	-1 167	3 560	3 676	8 089	-1 421	5 590
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022K)	583	337	3 245	-1 085	265	574	503	257	1 186	5 540
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	-2 557	2 931	-1 384	2 655	11 236	2 913	2 975	19 779	8 465	13 294
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	-1 156	3 866	2 669	3 794	13 016	1 565	1 871	20 246	11 173	4 312

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank)

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1989: 03	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01	47 538	21 628	14 073	49 523	25 424	8 292	392	8 684
02	49 554	16 960	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 424	341	5 765
03	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04	49 447	18 608	12 574	53 441	24 916	2 272	193	2 465
1992	49 010	19 391	13 310	51 883	25 153	4 675	300	4 975
1993: 01	49 007	21 660	13 600	57 091	25 815	1 361	327	1 688
02	56 648	22 284	15 229	56 852	26 285	11 024	479	11 503
03	56 286	24 520	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 607	553	6 160
04	64 107	21 332	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 488	357	4 845
1993	56 512	22 449	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 620	429	6 049
1994: 01	60 013	24 536	17 411	66 414	32 595	2 951	332	3 283
02	61 520	24 092	18 159	70 911	30 429	2 431	99	2 530
03	66 570	25 436	16 976	81 886	32 242	-5 146	236	-4 910
04	71 705	20 620	19 334	85 793	31 570	-5 704	-27	-5 731
1994	64 952	23 671	17 970	76 251	31 709	-1 367	160	-1 207
1995: 01	77 226	22 680	19 325	95 319	36 103	-12 191	237	-11 954
02	75 958	22 276	21 355	98 211	36 198	-14 820	-	-14 820
03	85 075	24 936	20 761	97 502	39 147	-5 877	253	-5 624
04	90 253	20 256	23 939	102 656	39 084	-7 292	-10	-7 302
1995	82 128	22 537	21 345	98 422	37 633	-10 045	120	-9 925
1996: 01	92 216	24 932	24 956	105 794	41 372	-5 062	-222	-5 284
02	94 679	25 300	25 237	115 886	41 708	-12 378	-416	-12 794
03	108 191	28 736	27 598	123 985	45 205	-4 665	-220	-4 885
04	110 718	26 232	27 857	125 327	45 291	-5 811	-394	-6 205
1996	101 451	26 300	26 412	117 748	43 394	-6 979	-313	-7 292
1997: 01	107 723	26 848	29 731	123 616	47 023	-6 337	-485	-6 822
02	115 904	24 712	31 031	128 587	48 092	-5 032	-252	-5 284
03	115 324	25 996	32 086	132 154	49 732	-8 480	-543	-9 023
04	117 617	25 716	32 988	139 019	50 701	-13 399	-724	-14 123
1997	114 142	25 818	31 459	130 844	48 887	-8 312	-501	-8 813
1998: 01	124 263	24 948	33 928	139 053	51 895	-7 809	-773	-8 582
02	126 284	22 132	35 366	134 746	53 961	-4 925	-617	-5 542

BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilvoet ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit	Goud ingesluit
	Volume	Prys Price	Volume	Prys Price			Excluding gold	Including gold
	(5030L)	(5031L)	(5032L)	(5033L)	(5034L)	(5035L)	(5036L)	(5037L)
1989: 03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.2	100.9	104.9	94.9	94.6
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.1	104.8	104.8	98.8	98.4
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.0	104.0	106.9	99.6	99.2
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.1	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.5
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.6	102.1	106.3	98.5	98.4
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	103.9	108.6	105.2	108.2	102.2	100.4
02	101.6	113.9	99.5	109.6	104.5	111.2	102.4	98.6
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.1	111.0	114.4	97.4	94.5
04	103.2	110.1	101.8	108.8	109.7	114.3	96.3	95.2
1992	102.0	111.5	102.5	108.8	107.6	112.0	99.6	97.1
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.9	114.0	112.0	116.7	97.3	97.7
02	111.4	120.2	109.0	118.1	112.8	120.8	99.5	97.8
03	106.0	123.0	107.3	121.9	113.2	125.1	98.4	97.4
04	117.0	123.5	111.5	124.4	122.6	125.7	98.2	99.0
1993	108.8	120.1	107.4	119.6	115.1	122.1	98.4	98.0
1994: 01	110.1	128.0	106.9	130.2	125.8	125.9	101.7	103.4
02	109.1	132.1	105.3	133.4	125.2	130.3	101.4	102.4
03	112.9	136.7	110.1	136.3	138.9	134.9	101.3	101.0
04	120.7	136.6	111.8	135.6	144.9	134.7	101.4	100.7
1994	113.2	133.3	108.5	133.9	133.7	131.4	101.4	101.9
1995: 01	124.5	141.6	116.5	139.7	155.1	138.6	102.2	100.8
02	122.2	144.2	111.5	145.0	153.3	143.4	100.6	101.1
03	134.4	144.8	125.1	143.2	156.0	144.5	100.2	99.1
04	141.2	144.5	124.5	144.6	161.6	143.4	100.8	100.8
1995	130.6	143.8	119.4	143.1	156.5	142.5	100.9	100.5
1996: 01	145.6	147.5	131.0	148.3	163.7	144.6	102.0	102.6
02	140.8	155.3	125.0	157.8	170.0	151.0	102.8	104.5
03	158.0	158.0	139.9	161.1	177.9	156.3	101.1	103.1
04	156.2	162.1	136.1	165.1	171.9	162.8	99.6	101.4
1996	150.1	155.7	133.0	158.1	170.9	153.7	101.4	102.9
1997: 01	154.2	162.9	137.6	162.8	171.7	161.5	100.9	100.8
02	160.7	167.3	140.9	165.8	179.5	161.4	103.7	102.7
03	158.6	169.5	141.0	167.1	179.3	165.1	102.7	101.2
04	159.0	171.1	140.6	169.3	184.7	167.0	102.5	101.4
1997	158.1	167.7	140.0	166.3	178.8	163.8	102.4	101.5
1998: 01	166.6	174.1	144.2	173.5	183.4	169.0	103.0	102.7
02	161.9	181.4	139.2	178.5	177.2	171.9	105.5	103.8

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040.J)	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	1 217	1 089	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5041.J)	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	2 024	2 235	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042.J)	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	1 622	1 785	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5043.J)	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	6 953	9 850	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5044.J)	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	2 062	2 585	Dividends
Rente..... (5045.J)	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	55	64	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5046.J)	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	220	136	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5047.J)	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	125	86	Dividends
Rente..... (5048.J)	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	917	959	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049.J)	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	448	492	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050.J)	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	1 473	1 874	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051.J)	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	4 229	5 257	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5002.J)	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	21 345	26 412	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5052.J)	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	590	676	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5053.J)	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	53	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste..... (5054.J)	770	900	832	745	684	935	937	1 024	729	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5055.J)	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	18 907	22 369	27 141	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056.J)	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	6 744	7 856	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5057.J)	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	2 051	2 446	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058.J)	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	2 197	1 902	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5059.J)	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	6 610	7 462	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5060.J)	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	1 503	2 581	Dividends
Rente..... (5061.J)	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	423	525	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5062.J)	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	466	414	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5063.J)	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	1 040	1 796	Dividends
Rente..... (5064.J)	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	8 631	10 502	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065.J)	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	8	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066.J)	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	2 323	1 352	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067.J)	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	5 211	6 550	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5004.J)	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	37 633	43 394	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5068.J)	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	722	864	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5069.J)	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	182	178	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings..... (5070.J)	678	695	647	543	384	506	777	904	1 042	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5071.J)	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	32 486	38 537	44 436	Total payments for services and transfers

KB505

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	273	175	45	95	9	18	1 050	2 450	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	68	67	174	-18	210	30	1 596	167	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	46	860	507	105	414	737	1 714	1 627	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	4 812	5 254	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	9 172	9 498	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶									Foreign assets ⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	-288	-1 253	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	347	1 223	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	-1 955	-8 064	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	-21	-74	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	-1 917	-8 168	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	7 255	1 330	Total long-term capital movements
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	912	650	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	1 707	468	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	2 619	1 118	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	-1 041	-215	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	-1 867	-2 283	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	-2 908	-2 498	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	-363	-289	-1 380	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	412	6 966	-50	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle individueel of gesamentlik ten minste 10 persent van die stemreg hou, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle ten minste 10 persent van die stemdraende aandele hou.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively at least 10 per cent of the voting rights or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting stock.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹**

R miljoene

Openbare owerhede
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**

R millions

Public authorities

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
Lang termyn (5100J)	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 073	8 019	Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid (5101J)	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	4 069	8 020	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede (5103J)	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid (5104J)	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	4	-1	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie (5106J)	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 722	-	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid (5107J)	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	-	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid (5110J)	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	-2	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5112J)	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5113J)	-586	1 475	1 166	2 122	2 930	5 238	2 351	8 019	Total net capital movements

KB507

Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5120J)	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	6 539	-1 342	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte (5121J)	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	4 040	-364	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal (5122J)	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	2 499	-978	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³ (5123J)	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	-	-	Foreign assets ³
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste (5124J)	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	221	-675	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates (5125J)	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	-29	-241	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5126J)	-503	-921	-531	981	-2 501	755	6 731	-2 258	Total net capital movements

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**

R miljoene

Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**

R millions

Monetary sector

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
Lang termyn (5130J)	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	363	-1 268	Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5131J)	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	326	-1 139	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³ (5132J)	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	37	-129	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank (5133J)	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	274	51	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings (5135J)	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	-237	-180	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn⁴									Short term⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank (5137J)	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-413	-5 306	-6	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste (5136J)	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 498	9 893	Other liabilities
KOD (5138J)	108	-77	169	22	316	43	183	-376	CPD
Ander bankinstellings (5139J)	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	8 315	10 269	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings.. (5140J)	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	1 627	3 555	8 619	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene

	Einde	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging								
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)		102	322	336	1 160	1 261	4 121	4 650
Lang termyn..... (5151J)		95	193	264	267	327	844	943
Kort termyn..... (5152J)		7	129	72	893	934	3 277	3 707
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)		23 469	27 892	31 306	34 851	42 833	49 979	54 058
Lang termyn..... (5154J)		21 187	25 112	28 672	31 805	38 398	44 589	48 159
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)		2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 603	2 649	2 873
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)		16 261	19 633	22 992	24 517	29 035	33 690	36 603
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)		104	103	109	117	291	385	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)		24	27	28	29	30	40	42
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)		1 494	1 862	2 120	3 514	5 112	6 116	6 410
Ander..... (5160J)		870	967	1 075	1 194	1 327	1 709	1 853
Kort termyn..... (5161J)		2 282	2 780	2 634	3 046	4 435	5 390	5 899
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)		23 571	28 214	31 642	36 011	44 094	54 100	58 708
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)		12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 544	30 843	45 236
Lang termyn..... (5164J)		7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 523	18 948	31 148
Kort termyn..... (5165J)		4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 895	14 088
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)		21 527	23 635	26 236	30 952	36 011	43 617	47 622
Lang termyn..... (5167J)		21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	34 807	42 226	46 713
Kort termyn..... (5168J)		304	298	508	777	1 204	1 391	909
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)		14 529	17 532	23 399	25 785	31 834	32 348	42 833
Lang termyn..... (5170J)		4 617	4 503	5 210	5 473	4 991	4 486	3 991
Kort termyn..... (5171J)		9 912	13 029	18 189	20 312	26 843	27 862	38 842
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)		17 340	18 009	23 489	27 399	31 170	39 896	46 599
Lang termyn..... (5173J)		12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 148	28 052	32 580
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)		257	222	321	667	660	1 192	1 705
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)		8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 648	17 264	20 333
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)		508	664	679	597	1 898	2 029	2 142
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)		3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	5 916	7 550	8 354
Ander..... (5178J)		33	37	35	20	26	17	46
Kort termyn..... (5179J)		4 604	3 119	5 304	9 975	9 022	11 844	14 019
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)		66 013	70 300	89 487	102 595	125 559	146 704	182 290
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)		12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 544	30 843	45 236
Lang termyn..... (5182J)		7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 523	18 948	31 148
Kort termyn..... (5183J)		4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 895	14 088
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)		21 527	23 635	26 236	30 952	36 011	43 617	47 622
Lang termyn..... (5185J)		21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	34 807	42 226	46 713
Kort termyn..... (5186J)		304	298	508	777	1 204	1 391	909
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)		14 631	17 854	23 735	26 945	33 095	36 469	47 483
Lang termyn..... (5188J)		4 712	4 696	5 474	5 740	5 318	5 330	4 934
Kort termyn..... (5189J)		9 919	13 158	18 261	21 205	27 777	31 139	42 549
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)		40 809	45 901	54 795	62 250	74 003	89 875	100 657
Lang termyn..... (5191J)		33 923	40 002	46 857	49 229	60 546	72 641	80 739
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)		2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 263	3 841	4 578
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)		24 629	28 914	35 049	35 003	42 683	50 954	56 936
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)		104	103	109	117	291	385	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)		532	691	707	626	1 928	2 069	2 184
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)		5 064	6 548	7 213	9 168	11 028	13 666	14 764
Ander..... (5197J)		903	1 004	1 110	1 214	1 353	1 726	1 899
Kort termyn..... (5198J)		6 886	5 899	7 938	13 021	13 457	17 234	19 918
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)		89 584	98 514	121 129	138 606	169 653	200 804	240 998

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Bates/Assets

R millions

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
Direct investment							
300	357	633	755	643	958	2 969	(5200J) Monetary sector
299	331	465	635	634	866	1 772	(5201J) Long term
1	26	168	120	9	92	1 197	(5202J) Short term
38 164	43 872	53 864	60 385	67 064	84 125	112 241	(5203J) Non-monetary private sector
37 455	43 344	52 887	59 078	65 568	81 561	109 735	(5204J) Long term
2 142	2 342	2 901	4 917	7 138	7 291	11 586	(5205J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
34 713	40 054	47 664	50 983	52 509	68 748	93 774	(5206J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
20	55	52	23	38	44	58	(5207J) Branch and partnership balances
3	3	4	4	39	63	20	(5208J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
540	821	2 197	3 082	5 792	5 381	4 257	(5209J) Mortgages and long-term loans
37	69	69	69	52	34	40	(5210J) Other
709	528	977	1 307	1 496	2 564	2 506	(5211J) Short term
38 464	44 229	54 497	61 140	67 707	85 083	115 210	(5212J) Total direct investment
Non-direct investment							
3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	10 057	(5213J) Public authorities
3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	10 051	(5214J) Long term
254	3	6	7	4	6	6	(5215J) Short term
257	538	512	568	677	717	949	(5216J) Public corporations
236	251	195	51	29	33	39	(5217J) Long term
21	287	317	517	648	684	910	(5218J) Short term
7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 694	19 736	17 065	(5219J) Monetary sector
715	905	1 653	1 699	1 677	1 640	1 463	(5220J) Long term
3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 893	12 677	9 693	(5221J) Short term
3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	5 903	(5222J) Gold reserves
5	6	-	41	4	18	6	(5223J) Special drawing rights
5 005	4 975	5 042	6 126	6 110	9 387	20 938	(5224J) Non-monetary private sector
369	425	727	625	1 064	2 656	12 584	(5225J) Long term
32	40	37	39	41	43	45	(5226J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
96	120	119	120	123	172	225	(5227J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
87	128	119	122	134	1 533	11 488	(5228J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
117	101	416	308	729	860	721	(5229J) Mortgages and long-term loans
37	36	36	36	37	48	105	(5230J) Other
4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	5 046	6 731	8 354	(5231J) Short term
16 456	19 519	24 197	25 727	29 711	38 497	49 009	(5232J) Total non-direct investment
Total investment							
3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	10 057	(5233J) Public authorities
3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	10 051	(5234J) Long term
254	3	6	7	4	6	6	(5235J) Short term
257	538	512	568	677	717	949	(5236J) Public corporations
236	251	195	51	29	33	39	(5237J) Long term
21	287	317	517	648	684	910	(5238J) Short term
7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 337	20 694	20 034	(5239J) Monetary sector
1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	2 506	3 235	(5240J) Long term
3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 902	12 769	10 890	(5241J) Short term
3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	5 903	(5242J) Gold reserves
5	6	-	41	4	18	6	(5243J) Special drawing rights
43 169	48 847	58 906	66 511	73 174	93 512	133 179	(5244J) Non-monetary private sector
37 824	43 769	53 614	59 703	66 632	84 217	122 319	(5245J) Long term
2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	7 179	7 334	11 631	(5246J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	52 632	68 920	93 999	(5247J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
20	55	52	23	38	44	58	(5248J) Branch and partnership balances
90	131	123	126	173	1 596	11 508	(5249J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
657	922	2 613	3 390	6 521	6 241	4 978	(5250J) Mortgages and long-term loans
74	105	105	105	89	82	145	(5251J) Other
5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	6 542	9 295	10 860	(5252J) Short term
54 920	63 748	78 694	86 867	97 418	123 580	164 219	(5253J) Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1996**

Laste

R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK UK	Duitsland Germany	Switserland Switzerland	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Frankryk France	België Belgium	Nederland Netherlands	Oostenryk Austria	Lichtenstein Lichtenstein	Italië Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	125	1 834	65	12	1 918	-	338	-	-	7
Lang termyn	125	146	63	12	244	-	239	-	-	-
Kort termyn	-	1 688	2	-	1 674	-	99	-	-	7
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	19 252	9 167	4 081	332	1 308	353	4 246	207	390	257
Lang termyn	18 373	6 494	3 740	332	1 191	248	3 939	194	322	213
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	684	728	303	8	88	76	363	25	42	19
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	14 607	5 062	3 057	293	953	123	3 035	3	113	151
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	85	9	-	-	22	-	6	37	48	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	14	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	6	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	2 649	587	354	26	102	32	503	39	111	24
Ander	334	108	22	5	13	17	32	90	2	19
Kort termyn	879	2 673	341	-	117	105	307	13	68	44
Totale regstreekse belegging	19 377	11 001	4 146	344	3 226	353	4 584	207	390	264
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Lang termyn	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	3 987	11 922	5 309	1 322	2 009	2 258	280	671	160	1
Lang termyn	3 973	11 644	5 307	1 322	1 865	2 258	280	671	160	1
Kort termyn	14	278	2	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor	15 029	2 029	711	161	412	188	785	112	12	84
Lang termyn	1 191	422	391	15	274	-	89	22	-	-
Kort termyn	13 838	1 607	320	146	138	188	696	90	12	84
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	12 059	2 809	3 774	452	2 311	2 090	444	271	155	542
Lang termyn	9 740	1 291	2 491	432	2 069	1 931	216	214	145	43
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	766	14	70	16	47	47	9	-	2	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	7 094	172	1 907	312	539	1 878	51	5	143	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	11	102	1	-	-	-	98	-	-	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	1 869	1 003	513	104	1 482	6	58	209	-	42
Ander	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	2 319	1 518	1 283	20	242	159	228	57	10	499
Totale onregstreekse belegging	37 818	20 667	13 610	3 973	5 705	5 886	1 678	1 357	414	692
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Lang termyn	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	3 987	11 922	5 309	1 322	2 009	2 258	280	671	160	1
Lang termyn	3 973	11 644	5 307	1 322	1 865	2 258	280	671	160	1
Kort termyn	14	278	2	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor	15 154	3 863	776	173	2 330	188	1 123	112	12	91
Lang termyn	1 316	568	454	27	518	-	328	22	-	-
Kort termyn	13 838	3 295	322	146	1 812	188	795	90	12	91
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	31 311	11 976	7 855	784	3 619	2 443	4 690	478	545	799
Lang termyn	28 113	7 785	6 231	764	3 260	2 179	4 155	408	467	256
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 450	742	373	24	135	123	372	25	44	19
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	21 701	5 234	4 964	605	1 492	2 001	3 086	8	256	151
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	85	9	-	-	22	-	6	37	48	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	25	102	5	-	13	-	98	-	6	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	4 518	1 590	867	130	1 584	38	561	248	111	66
Ander	334	108	22	5	14	17	32	90	2	19
Kort termyn	3 198	4 191	1 624	20	359	264	535	70	78	543
Totale buitelandse laste	57 195	31 668	17 756	4 317	8 931	6 239	6 262	1 564	804	956

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**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1996**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											Direct investment
60	4 359	48	-	4	52	-	-	-	24	24	Monetary sector
46	875	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
14	3 484	48	-	-	48	-	-	-	24	24	Short term
1 544	41 137	8 546	21	1 051	9 618	48	53	163	343	607	Non-monetary private sector
1 218	36 264	7 824	16	974	8 814	41	17	157	317	532	Long term
31	2 367	346	3	59	408	1	-	5	1	7	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
816	28 213	6 002	11	547	6 560	-	-	22	-	22	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	219	76	1	1	78	-	-	-	2	2	Branch and partnership balances
-	37	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
232	4 659	953	1	337	1 291	-	-	53	15	68	Mortgages and long-term loans
127	769	442	-	30	472	40	17	77	299	433	Other
326	4 873	722	5	77	804	7	36	6	26	75	Short term
1 604	45 496	8 594	21	1 055	9 670	48	53	163	367	631	Total direct investment
											Non-direct investment
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Public authorities
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
433	28 352	13 495	1	58	13 554	-	-	2	48	50	Public corporations
351	27 832	13 134	1	58	13 193	-	-	1	47	48	Long term
82	520	361	-	-	361	-	-	1	1	2	Short term
505	20 028	12 750	2	116	12 868	1 107	1 120	404	2 104	4 735	Monetary sector
8	2 412	1 169	-	46	1 215	-	-	-	12	12	Long term
497	17 616	11 581	2	70	11 653	1 107	1 120	404	2 092	4 723	Short term
581	25 488	15 706	39	639	16 384	205	23	83	531	842	Non-monetary private sector
197	18 769	11 643	34	426	12 103	169	4	54	134	361	Long term
6	977	601	-	13	614	1	-	1	22	24	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
35	12 136	7 261	6	57	7 324	165	-	7	26	198	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	213	1 923	-	-	1 923	-	-	-	4	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
153	5 439	1 858	28	348	2 234	3	-	46	57	106	Mortgages and long-term loans
3	4	-	-	8	8	-	-	4	-	25	Other
384	6 719	4 063	5	213	4 281	36	19	29	397	481	Short term
1 898	93 698	50 328	564	828	51 720	1 685	1 143	491	3 090	6 409	Total non-direct investment
											Total investment
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Public authorities
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
433	28 352	13 495	1	58	13 554	-	-	2	48	50	Public corporations
351	27 832	13 134	1	58	13 193	-	-	1	47	48	Long term
82	520	361	-	-	361	-	-	1	1	2	Short term
565	24 387	12 798	2	120	12 920	1 107	1 120	404	2 128	4 759	Monetary sector
54	3 287	1 169	-	50	1 219	-	-	-	12	12	Long term
511	21 100	11 629	2	70	11 701	1 107	1 120	404	2 116	4 747	Short term
2 125	66 625	24 252	60	1 690	26 002	253	76	246	874	1 449	Non-monetary private sector
1 415	55 033	19 467	50	1 400	20 917	210	21	211	451	893	Long term
37	3 344	947	3	72	1 022	2	-	6	23	31	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
851	40 349	13 263	17	604	13 884	165	-	29	26	220	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	219	76	1	1	78	-	-	-	2	2	Branch and partnership balances
-	250	1 928	-	-	1 928	-	-	-	4	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
385	10 098	2 811	29	685	3 525	3	-	99	72	174	Mortgages and long-term loans
130	773	442	-	38	480	40	21	77	324	462	Other
710	11 592	4 785	10	290	5 085	43	55	35	423	556	Short term
3 502	139 194	58 922	585	1 883	61 390	1 733	1 196	654	3 457	7 040	Total foreign liabilities

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**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1996**

(vervolg)

Laste/Liabilities

R miljoene

	ASië ASIA						OSEANIë OCEANIA			Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Maleisië	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	Internatio- nal organisa- sions ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Malaysia	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Regstreekse belegging											
Monetêre sektor	32	-	151	-	32	215	-	-	-	-	4 650
Lang termyn	-	-	60	-	4	64	-	-	-	-	943
Kort termyn	32	-	91	-	28	151	-	-	-	-	3 707
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	498	215	155	877	288	2 033	520	8	528	135	54 058
Lang termyn	479	209	143	875	197	1 903	504	8	512	134	48 159
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	34	7	33	8	83	4	-	4	4	2 873
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	283	91	85	803	131	1 393	353	3	356	59	36 603
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	76	-	-	-	-	76	3	-	3	-	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	104	57	44	31	35	271	50	-	50	71	6 410
Ander	15	27	7	8	23	80	94	5	99	-	1 853
Kort termyn	19	6	12	2	91	130	16	-	16	1	5 899
Totale regstreekse belegging	530	215	306	877	320	2 248	520	8	528	135	58 708
Onregstreekse belegging											
Openbare owerhede.....	1 209	209	98	-	31	1 547	63	2	65	14 098	45 236
Lang termyn	1 209	209	98	-	31	1 547	63	2	65	10	31 148
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 088	14 088
Openbare korporasies	5 294	168	39	-	59	5 560	98	3	101	5	47 622
Lang termyn	5 291	168	39	-	59	5 557	75	3	78	5	46 713
Kort termyn	3	-	-	-	-	3	23	-	23	-	909
Monetêre sektor	296	295	1 283	7	649	2 530	164	25	189	2 483	42 833
Lang termyn	295	5	42	-	-	342	10	-	10	-	3 991
Kort termyn	1	290	1 241	7	649	2 188	154	25	179	2 483	38 842
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 003	208	194	19	472	1 896	78	251	329	1 660	46 599
Lang termyn	5	30	7	4	191	237	21	2	23	1 087	32 580
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	7	1	-	1	9	3	-	3	78	1 705
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	5	17	3	-	83	108	17	2	19	548	20 333
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2 142
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	-	6	3	4	106	119	-	-	-	456	8 354
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	46
Kort termyn	998	178	187	15	281	1 659	57	249	306	573	14 019
Totale onregstreekse belegging	7 802	880	1 614	26	1 211	11 533	403	281	684	18 246	182 290
Totale belegging											
Openbare owerhede.....	1 209	209	98	-	31	1 547	63	2	65	14 098	45 236
Lang termyn	1 209	209	98	-	31	1 547	63	2	65	10	31 148
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 088	14 088
Openbare korporasies	5 294	168	39	-	59	5 560	98	3	101	5	47 622
Lang termyn	5 291	168	39	-	59	5 557	75	3	78	5	46 713
Kort termyn	3	-	-	-	-	3	23	-	23	-	909
Monetêre sektor	328	295	1 434	7	681	2 745	164	25	189	2 483	47 483
Lang termyn	295	5	102	-	4	406	10	-	10	-	4 934
Kort termyn	33	290	1 332	7	677	2 339	154	25	179	2 483	42 549
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 501	423	349	896	760	3 929	598	259	857	1 795	100 657
Lang termyn	484	239	150	879	388	2 140	525	10	535	1 221	80 739
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	41	8	33	9	92	7	-	7	82	4 578
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	288	108	88	803	214	1 501	370	5	375	607	56 936
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	76	-	-	-	-	76	3	-	3	-	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2 184
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	104	63	47	35	141	390	50	-	50	527	14 764
Ander	15	27	7	8	23	80	94	5	99	5	1 899
Kort termyn	1 017	184	199	17	372	1 789	73	249	322	574	19 918
Totale buitelandse laste	8 332	1 095	1 920	903	1 531	13 781	923	289	1 212	18 381	240 998

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1. Sluit ongeïdentifiseerde lande in.

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**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1996
(continued)**

Bates/Assets

R millions

EUROPA EUROPE					NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRIKA	ASië	OSEANIë	Interna- sionale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL	
VK	Luxem- burg	Switzer- land	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Ander	Totaal	AFRIKA	ASIA	OCEANIA	Interna- tional organisa- tions ¹	TOTAL	
UK	Luxem- bourg	Switzer- land	Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
													Direct investment
620	923	10	490	2 043	13	149	162	217	546	1	-	2 969	Monetary sector
111	923	10	202	1 246	-	149	149	40	337	-	-	1 772	Long term
509	-	-	288	797	13	-	13	177	209	1	-	1 197	Short term
34 083	47 580	16 439	3 737	101 839	2 670	2 519	5 189	4 442	164	599	8	112 241	Non-monetary private sector
33 735	47 217	16 388	3 257	100 597	2 510	2 516	5 026	3 383	132	591	6	109 735	Long term
4 459	2 519	1 843	1 509	10 330	894	22	916	149	2	189	-	11 586	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
28 207	42 294	14 501	1 418	86 420	1 409	2 454	3 863	3 083	-	402	6	93 774	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
3	-	4	-	7	4	38	42	6	3	-	-	58	Branch and partnership balances
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 056	2 399	38	324	3 817	202	2	204	109	127	-	-	4 257	Mortgages and long-term loans
10	5	2	6	23	1	-	1	16	-	-	-	40	Other
348	363	51	480	1 242	160	3	163	1 059	32	8	2	2 506	Short term
34 703	48 503	16 449	4 227	103 882	2 683	2 668	5 351	4 659	710	600	8	115 210	Total direct investment
													Non-direct investment
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 057	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 051	Long term
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Short term
41	-	163	230	434	133	1	134	358	23	-	-	949	Public corporations
1	-	37	-	38	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	39	Long term
40	-	126	230	396	132	1	133	358	23	-	-	910	Short term
1 422	184	49	939	2 594	6 231	83	6 314	1 215	595	13	6 334	17 065	Monetary sector
32	184	3	3	222	-	47	47	965	227	2	-	1 463	Long term
1 390	-	46	936	2 372	6 231	36	6 267	250	368	13	423	9 693	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 903	5 903	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	Special drawing rights
3 569	1 845	871	2 180	8 465	7 714	247	7 961	1 810	2 289	223	190	20 938	Non-monetary private sector
1 824	1 202	204	1 256	4 486	6 261	71	6 332	280	1 376	101	9	12 584	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	45	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	225	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
1 784	1 202	66	1 213	4 265	5 721	61	5 782	-	1 374	67	-	11 488	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
30	-	131	19	180	490	10	500	-	-	33	8	721	Mortgages and long-term loans
10	-	7	24	41	50	-	50	10	2	1	1	105	Other
1 745	643	667	924	3 979	1 453	176	1 629	1 530	913	122	181	8 354	Short term
5 038	2 029	1 083	3 349	11 499	14 078	331	14 409	3 472	2 907	236	16 486	49 009	Total non-direct investment
													Total investment
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 057	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 051	Long term
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Short term
41	-	163	230	434	133	1	134	358	23	-	-	949	Public corporations
1	-	37	-	38	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	39	Long term
40	-	126	230	396	132	1	133	358	23	-	-	910	Short term
2 042	1 107	59	1 429	4 637	6 244	232	6 476	1 432	1 141	14	6 334	20 034	Monetary sector
143	1 107	13	205	1 468	-	196	196	1 005	564	-	2	3 235	Long term
1 899	-	46	1 224	3 169	6 244	36	6 280	427	577	14	423	10 890	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 903	5 903	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	Special drawing rights
37 652	49 425	17 310	5 917	110 304	10 384	2 766	13 150	6 252	2 453	822	198	133 179	Non-monetary private sector
35 559	48 419	16 592	4 513	105 083	8 771	2 587	11 358	3 663	1 508	692	15	122 319	Long term
4 459	2 519	1 843	1 509	10 330	894	22	916	194	2	189	-	11 631	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
28 207	42 294	14 501	1 418	86 420	1 409	2 454	3 863	3 308	-	402	6	93 999	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
3	-	4	-	7	4	38	42	6	3	-	-	58	Branch and partnership balances
1 784	1 202	66	1 213	4 265	5 721	61	5 782	20	1 374	67	-	11 508	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 086	2 399	169	343	3 997	692	12	704	109	127	33	8	4 978	Mortgages and long-term loans
20	5	9	30	64	51	-	51	26	2	1	1	145	Other
2 093	1 006	718	1 404	5 221	1 613	179	1 792	2 589	945	130	183	10 860	Short term
39 741	50 532	17 532	7 576	115 381	16 761	2 999	19 760	8 131	3 617	836	16 494	164 219	Total foreign assets

KB524

1. Includes unidentified countries.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1996**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	347	2 876	21 795	-	150
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	40	74	1 502	-	48
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	181	2 145	17 862	-	71
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	2	35	78	-	9
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	20	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	124	622	2 232	-	22
Ander.....	-	-	101	-	-
Kort termyn	9	21	3 627	-	8
Totale regstreekse belegging	356	2 897	25 422	-	158
Onregstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	103	14 301	11 103	26 812	15
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	-	369	914	-	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	8	13 846	3 495	-	12
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	209	16 124	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	95	86	6 480	10 688	3
Ander.....	-	-	5	-	-
Kort termyn	33	45	7 348	-	55
Totale onregstreekse belegging	136	14 346	18 451	26 812	70
Totale belegging					
Lang termyn	450	17 177	32 898	26 812	165
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	40	443	2 416	-	48
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	189	15 991	21 357	-	83
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	2	35	78	-	9
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	229	16 124	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	219	708	8 712	10 688	25
Ander.....	-	-	106	-	-
Kort termyn	42	66	10 975	-	63
Totale buitelandse laste	492	17 243	43 873	26 812	228

KB514

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1996

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie Transport, storage and communication	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste Community, social and personal services	Totaal Total	
6 346	374	17 117	97	49 102	Direct investment
579	50	574	6	2 873	Long term
4 004	78	12 231	31	36 603	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
157	43	20	34	378	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	-	22	-	42	Branch and partnership balances
1 536	203	2 588	26	7 353	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
70	-	1 682	-	1 853	Mortgages and long-term loans
1 273	160	4 505	3	9 606	Other
7 619	534	21 622	100	58 708	Short term
					Total direct investment
188	16 202	14 528	31 180	114 432	Non-direct investment
2	-	414	6	1 705	Long term
22	19	2 865	66	20 333	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	6 819	4 215	25 677	53 044	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
143	9 360	7 018	5 431	39 304	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
21	4	16	-	46	Mortgages and long-term loans
3 977	1 075	41 129	14 196	67 858	Other
4 165	17 277	55 657	45 376	182 290	Short term
					Total non-direct investment
6 534	16 576	31 645	31 277	163 534	Total investment
581	50	988	12	4 578	Long term
4 026	97	15 096	97	56 936	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
157	43	20	34	378	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	6 819	4 237	25 677	53 086	Branch and partnership balances
1 679	9 563	9 606	5 457	46 657	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
91	4	1 698	-	1 899	Mortgages and long-term loans
5 250	1 235	45 634	14 199	77 464	Other
11 784	17 811	77 279	45 476	240 998	Short term
					Total foreign liabilities

KB515

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Heronderhandelde skuld²										
Renegotiated debt²	14 943	11 979	10 804	12 815	12 049	4 397	3 380	2 961	2 736	2 476
Openbare sektor Public sector	4 343	2 878	3 824	6 417	5 835	1 278	812	1 048	1 370	1 199
Monetêre sektor ³ Monetary sector ³	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 208	1 036	1 610	1 031	700	258	213
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	5 128	5 447	4 426	5 190	5 178	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 108	1 064
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Other foreign-currency-denominated debt	50 903	64 834	81 736	109 199	110 682	14 976	18 291	22 397	23 314	22 745
Openbare sektor Public sector	11 251	11 556	16 347	21 864	20 224	3 310	3 260	4 479	4 668	4 156
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	5 999	13 977	18 069	30 820	36 633	1 765	3 943	4 951	6 580	7 528
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	13 776	16 076	23 146	27 756	27 791	4 053	4 535	6 342	5 926	5 711
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes	4 721	9 608	13 417	18 637	19 591	1 389	2 711	3 677	3 979	4 026
Langtermynlenings ⁵ Long-term loans ⁵	15 156	13 617	10 757	10 122	6 443	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 161	1 324
Totale skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede	65 846	76 813	92 540	122 014	122 731	19 373	21 671	25 358	26 050	25 221
Total foreign-currency-denominated debt	65 846	76 813	92 540	122 014	122 731	19 373	21 671	25 358	26 050	25 221
Skuld betitel in rand										
Rand-denominated debt	25 926	28 300	36 415	39 765	68 054	7 627	7 984	9 977	8 490	13 985
Effekte Bonds	17 170	18 889	26 771	29 587	50 571	5 051	5 329	7 335	6 317	10 392
Ander ⁴ Other ⁴	8 756	9 411	9 644	10 178	17 483	2 576	2 655	2 642	2 173	3 593
Totale buitelandse skuld	91 772	105 113	128 955	161 779	190 785	27 000	29 655	35 335	34 540	39 206
Total foreign debt	91 772	105 113	128 955	161 779	190 785	27 000	29 655	35 335	34 540	39 206

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.
5. Skuld omgeskakel na langtermynlenings buite die stilstandnet.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.
5. Debt converted to long-term loans outside the standstill net.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Totale buitelandse skuld tot:²							
Total foreign debt to:²							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	22.2	22.3	23.1	24.4	26.4	27.3	30.4
Totale uitvoerverdienste Total export earnings..... (5261J)	89.6	93.4	94.3	98.8	101.7	96.3	105.4
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest payments to total export earnings (5262J)	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.2	7.2	8.0
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings (5263J)	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.6

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoelindes.
2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE**

VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Desember 1997

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-
CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT**

US\$ millions as at end of December 1997

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn ¹ Short- term ¹	1998 ²	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ³
Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement	2 476	-	200	760	758	758	-	-	-
Openbare sektor Public sector.....	1 199	-	96	368	368	367	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector.....	213	-	18	66	64	65	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector.....	1 064	-	86	326	326	326	-	-	-
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes	4 026	-	182	766	401	269	200	280	1 928
Openbare sektor Public sector.....	3 115	-	112	766	401	269	-	280	1 287
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector.....	270	-	70	-	-	-	200	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector.....	641	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641
Langtermynlenings⁴ Long-term loans⁴	1 324	-	587	334	203	82	78	40	-
Openbare sektor Public sector.....	294	-	174	75	45	-	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector.....	240	-	146	65	18	9	2	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector.....	790	-	267	194	140	73	76	40	-
Ander openbare sektor Other public sector	4 156	-	1 559	336	625	715	259	169	493
IMF.....	415	-	415	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander Other.....	3 741	-	1 144	336	625	715	259	169	493
Ander monetêre sektor Other monetary sector	7 528	7 528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank South African Reserve Bank.....	2 015	2 015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander Other.....	5 513	5 513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander nie-monetêre-private sektor Other non-monetary private sector	5 711	3 400	679	364	261	269	197	172	369
Totaal Total	22 745	10 928	3 007	1 800	1 490	1 335	734	661	2 790
Groottotaal Grand total	25 221	10 928	3 207	2 560	2 248	2 093	734	661	2 790

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike looptyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Januarie 1998-2004: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2004 en daarna.
4. Skuld omgeskakel na langtermynlenings buite die stilstandnet.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. January 1998-2004: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2004 and afterwards.
4. Debt converted to long-term loans outside the standstill net.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period						Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period					Memorandum item
	Reserwebank / Reserve bank				Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwerings	Laste verwant aan reserwes	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	Netto oop posisie van die Reserwe- bank ⁴
	Goud reserwes	Buitelandse valuta reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal								
		Gold reserves	STR'e ²		Ander	Total	Rest of monetary sector	Central Govern- ment ³	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross Gold and other foreign reserves	SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves	Net open position of the Reserve Bank^{4}
	(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)	(5277M)
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033	...
1992.....	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267	...
1993.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192	...
1994.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	344	-413	3 121	-25 202
1995.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	315	-5 306	9 077	-13 966
1996.....	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 384	3 245	-6	-4 623	-22 167
1997.....	5 103	45	23 306	28 454	8 121	9	36 584	19 779	257	8 089	11 433	-16 297
1995: Aug.	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	-81	-304	497	-22 314
Sept.....	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-29	-339	487	-21 041
Okt./Oct.....	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-42	-1 013	1 493	-19 842
Nov.....	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	80	-325	1 242	-15 012
Des./Dec.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-76	1	1 665	-13 966
1996: Jan.	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	3 507	5	18 963	774	243	-4	535	-9 658
Feb.	6 626	10	8 081	14 717	3 619	7	18 343	-620	582	-	-1 202	-8 118
Mrt./Mar.....	6 738	10	7 245	13 993	3 447	7	17 447	-896	462	-	-1 358	-8 519
April.....	7 168	63	4 463	11 694	4 786	7	16 487	-960	1 319	921	-3 200	-12 301
Mei/May.....	7 180	8	3 810	10 998	5 612	5	16 615	128	-28	-918	1 074	-13 611
Jun.	6 627	8	4 619	11 254	5 172	5	16 431	-184	-244	27	33	-13 691
Jul.....	6 531	73	3 766	10 370	5 836	8	16 214	-217	540	-29	-728	-15 091
Aug.	6 264	14	3 800	10 078	5 285	8	15 371	-843	81	-1	-923	-16 392
Sept.....	5 991	15	4 036	10 042	3 826	6	13 874	-1 497	-35	613	-2 075	-16 814
Okt./Oct.....	6 212	16	4 056	10 284	5 691	4	15 979	2 105	527	-613	2 191	-19 900
Nov.....	5 911	5	5 019	10 935	6 976	10	17 921	1 942	-398	1	2 339	-20 935
Des./Dec.....	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 116	194	-1	-1 309	-22 167
1997: Jan.	5 534	62	6 166	11 762	5 602	10	17 374	569	-680	47	1 202	-21 822
Feb.	5 311	4	7 179	12 494	6 486	8	18 988	1 614	-188	2 129	-327	-22 056
Mrt./Mar.....	5 061	4	8 055	13 120	6 332	8	19 460	472	-217	-156	845	-21 200
April.....	5 313	4	9 099	14 416	5 889	9	20 314	854	-45	12	887	-17 552
Mei/May.....	5 293	5	16 526	21 824	5 958	7	27 789	7 475	145	-646	7 976	-17 763
Jun.	5 181	6	16 944	22 131	6 302	2 263	30 696	2 907	165	-533	3 275	-16 821
Jul.....	5 519	6	17 289	22 814	7 932	2 306	33 052	2 356	313	1 403	640	-18 008
Aug.	5 474	5	20 412	25 891	5 957	6	31 854	-1 198	299	2 682	-4 179	-18 837
Sept.....	5 427	7	21 072	26 506	7 096	7	33 609	1 755	-38	-525	2 318	-17 104
Okt./Oct.....	5 183	57	22 077	27 317	9 920	7	37 244	3 635	707	2 742	186	-16 961
Nov.....	5 186	8	21 346	26 540	10 638	8	37 186	-58	-31	1 392	-1 419	-17 052
Des./Dec.....	5 103	45	23 306	28 454	8 121	9	36 584	-602	-173	-458	29	-16 297
1998: Jan.	5 505	45	22 302	27 852	9 038	9	36 899	315	592	-617	340	-16 487
Feb.	5 279	1	25 648	30 928	10 307	9	41 244	4 345	-12	-209	4 566	-13 951
Mrt./Mar.....	5 369	12	27 416	32 797	12 244	8	45 049	3 805	606	-595	3 794	-12 833
April.....	5 485	301	26 930	32 716	15 458	7	48 181	3 132	295	-162	2 999	-12 754
Mei/May.....	5 570	784	26 500	32 854	18 155	6	51 015	2 834	379	7 781	-5 326	-17 878
Jun.	6 336	298	26 748	33 382	24 954	7	58 343	7 328	4 866	-2 029	4 491	-22 452
Jul.....	6 536	608	25 502	32 646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

KB518

- Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeur teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeur teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
- STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
- Insluitende die reserve- sowel as super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.
- Netto oop posisie in buitelandse valuta van die Reserwebank. Bedrag in VSA\$ aan einde van tydperk.

- From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
- SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
- Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.
- Net open position in foreign currency of the Reserve Bank. Amount in US\$ at end of period.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US\$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹											
	Transaksies teenoor die rand Transactions against the rand											
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Ruiltransaksies Swap transactions			
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal ruil
Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total swap	
(5450M)	(5451M)	(5452M)	(5453M)	(5454M)	(5455M)	(5456M)	(5457M)	(5458M)	(5459M)	(5460M)	(5461M)	
1993	642	496	40	1 178	241	316	5	562	431	327	93	850
1994	710	439	57	1 206	266	280	8	553	476	289	132	897
1995	747	260	170	1 177	280	166	23	469	501	171	394	1 066
1996	708	615	179	1 503	265	392	24	682	474	405	414	1 294
1997	869	305	399	1 573	326	195	53	574	583	198	896	1 677
1997: Jul	852	280	439	1 571	319	156	55	530	571	196	918	1 685
Aug	1 106	305	554	1 965	414	175	53	642	741	183	1 013	1 937
Sep	1 205	251	336	1 792	451	119	60	630	9807	212	952	1 971
Okt/Oct	1 003	293	462	1 758	376	180	58	614	672	173	1 145	1 990
Nov	890	270	321	1 481	333	149	52	534	596	210	1 106	1 912
Des./Dec	686	290	293	1 269	257	179	34	470	460	190	889	1 539
1998: Jan	845	199	349	1 393	317	147	31	495	566	208	1 024	1 798
Feb	598	235	293	1 126	224	131	61	416	401	181	969	1 551
Mrt./Mar	896	233	675	1 804	336	135	303	774	600	195	1 381	2 176
April	1 005	296	890	2 191	656	207	478	1 341	670	201	2 143	3 014
Mei/May	1 556	397	1 333	3 286	747	224	583	1 554	1 452	189	2 444	4 085
Jun	1 275	504	1 443	3 222	923	307	466	1 696	2 450	370	3 406	6 226
Jul	403	358	821	1 582	209	260	238	707	1 818	209	3 079	5 106

KB526

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹									
	Transaksies teenoor die rand Transactions against the rand				Transaksies in derde geldeenhede ² Transactions in third currencies ²				Totale netto omset	
	Totale transaksies Total transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions					
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal	Totale net turnover	
Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total	Total net turnover		
(5470M)	(5471M)	(5472M)	(5473M)	(5474M)	(5475M)	(5476M)	(5477M)	(5478M)		
1993	1 314	1 138	139	2 591	...	...	...	2 591
1994	1 451	1 008	197	2 656	...	...	...	2 656
1995	1 528	597	588	2 712	...	...	...	2 712
1996	1 448	1 413	618	3 478	...	...	...	3 478
1997	1 777	698	1 349	3 824	...	...	...	3 824
1997: Jul	1 742	632	1 412	3 786	...	...	...	3 786
Aug	2 261	663	1 620	4 544	...	...	...	4 544
Sep	2 463	582	1 348	4 393	...	...	...	4 393
Okt/Oct	2 051	646	1 665	4 362	...	...	...	4 362
Nov	1 819	629	1 479	3 927	...	...	...	3 927
Des./Dec	1 403	659	1 216	3 278	...	...	...	3 278
1998: Jan	1 728	554	1 404	3 686	...	...	...	3 686
Feb	1 223	547	1 323	3 093	...	...	...	3 093
Mrt./Mar	1 832	563	2 359	4 754	...	...	...	4 754
April	2 331	704	3 511	6 546	116	455	1 010	1 581		
Mei/May	3 755	810	4 360	8 925	298	465	1 355	2 118		
Jun	4 648	1 181	5 315	11 144	452	423	1 374	2 249		
Jul	2 430	827	4 138	7 395	247	337	2 109	2 693		

KB527

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir die dubbeltelling wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Transaksies in derde geldeenhede verwys na transaksies tussen enige twee geldeenhede anders as die Suid-Afrikaanse rand.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Transactions in third currencies refers to transactions between any two currencies other than the South African rand.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1996	336.88	13.86	129.60	74.05	285.36	538.14	83.95	623.82	0.279	3.947	315.17
1997	342.40	12.89	126.51	69.82	266.02	520.95	79.02	634.02	0.271	3.812	332.54
1997: Mei/May	346.18	12.72	125.54	68.91	262.46	511.50	77.82	618.82	0.266	3.759	323.90
Jun.	339.31	12.63	126.13	68.46	260.68	509.35	77.23	625.85	0.266	3.935	324.85
Jul.	338.36	12.33	126.11	66.86	254.64	502.25	75.47	627.61	0.262	3.959	331.07
Aug.	347.22	12.31	126.42	66.72	254.14	500.11	75.41	634.01	0.260	3.972	337.29
Sept.	339.40	12.70	126.55	68.86	262.17	514.25	77.99	637.94	0.269	3.881	338.21
Okt./Oct.	339.54	12.99	127.12	70.36	267.89	526.45	79.86	645.31	0.273	3.890	339.85
Nov.	336.20	13.54	128.61	73.38	279.41	552.37	83.41	664.47	0.285	3.865	342.33
Des./Dec.	323.01	13.28	128.31	71.93	273.99	542.20	81.85	659.59	0.279	3.763	341.44
1998: Jan.	323.64	13.19	128.46	71.73	272.04	537.36	81.23	663.84	0.276	3.814	343.11
Feb.	332.80	13.19	128.74	71.38	272.06	537.15	81.16	666.07	0.276	3.926	343.90
Mrt./Mar.	333.01	13.20	128.85	71.44	272.31	540.02	81.23	668.73	0.277	3.857	351.01
April.	329.33	13.49	129.43	72.90	277.94	551.19	82.82	677.47	0.281	3.821	353.20
Mei/May.	320.85	13.92	130.02	75.34	287.10	565.56	85.61	684.02	0.291	3.773	352.41
Jun.	324.03	14.52	132.24	78.62	299.45	591.44	89.32	716.59	0.304	3.825	366.16
Jul.	385.78	16.83	134.33	91.07	347.00	685.77	103.51	830.76	0.352	4.438	420.14

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1996	254.68	66.55	40.57	2.78	3.39	64.09	347.36	15.65	671.96	429.64	42.89
1997	236.36	65.23	37.80	2.63	3.15	60.39	317.75	16.07	754.85	460.73	38.43
1997: Mei/May	233.34	63.24	37.29	2.61	3.11	58.21	312.21	16.09	729.42	446.83	39.50
Jun.	231.69	62.45	37.04	2.58	3.09	58.10	312.07	16.15	739.41	449.81	39.74
Jul.	226.13	61.30	36.19	2.52	3.02	58.35	307.89	16.29	761.86	455.74	39.84
Aug.	225.65	61.36	36.12	2.51	3.01	58.57	309.13	16.31	751.01	468.41	39.91
Sept.	232.77	64.03	37.25	2.58	3.11	60.87	318.45	16.39	750.29	469.01	38.30
Okt./Oct.	237.78	66.56	38.07	2.63	3.17	62.18	324.20	15.99	768.16	470.90	37.99
Nov.	247.81	68.55	39.69	2.74	3.31	63.99	343.85	15.30	816.08	483.61	35.33
Des./Dec.	243.13	67.18	38.94	2.68	3.24	62.52	338.40	15.06	810.22	487.07	28.72
1998: Jan.	241.39	65.97	38.69	2.66	3.21	61.67	335.00	14.57	807.75	493.91	26.28
Feb.	241.39	65.33	38.67	2.66	3.21	61.10	337.03	15.05	809.05	493.57	28.73
Mrt./Mar.	241.62	65.60	38.71	2.66	3.21	62.41	334.31	15.31	825.43	497.11	30.68
April.	246.86	66.99	39.52	2.71	3.27	64.47	334.99	15.30	843.73	504.61	30.62
Mei/May.	254.76	68.38	40.80	2.80	3.38	66.19	344.62	15.20	833.45	509.18	28.52
Jun.	265.67	70.89	42.56	2.92	3.53	67.92	359.25	15.51	883.96	536.09	29.77
Jul.	307.80	81.82	49.33	3.39	4.09	78.11	412.11	18.15	1 025.55	623.86	33.80

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			Termyndeekkingskoerse ⁵ Forward cover rates ⁵			Londense goudprys ³ London gold price ³		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominaal Nominal		Reël Real	3 maande	6 maande	12 maande	Rand	VSA-dollar	VK ⁴	VSA ⁴	Eurodollar-lenings	Suid-Afrika ⁴
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	3 months	6 months	12 months		US dollar	UK ⁴	US ⁴	Eurodollar loans	South Africa ⁴
	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5362M)	(5363M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	...	...	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.85
1991	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	...	...	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.65
1992	89.46	87.04	104.83	292.19	...	...	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.65
1993	81.25	79.46	100.19	332.58	...	...	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994	73.71	72.70	97.15	359.24	...	...	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995	69.52	70.12	97.39	369.37	376.68	391.69	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996	60.49	54.74	89.34	441.15	451.92	471.44	1 664.02	387.71	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1997	57.24	54.60	90.08	472.60	483.65	503.56	1 523.48	331.11	7.54	5.65	5.80	14.90
1995: Aug.	69.69	69.92	98.28	371.61	379.22	395.20	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00
Sept.	69.93	69.41	98.71	373.86	382.06	398.52	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10
Okt./Okt.	69.53	69.67	98.98	372.95	380.57	396.26	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15
Nov.	69.81	69.89	99.66	372.64	380.34	395.90	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30
Des./Dec.	69.86	70.12	100.18	374.85	383.23	399.46	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996: Jan.	70.82	71.11	101.56	372.10	379.69	394.48	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10
Feb.	68.91	66.95	99.20	382.37	390.33	405.80	1 516.39	404.84	6.09	5.01	5.28	14.05
Mrt./Mar.	65.75	64.50	94.42	401.81	410.32	425.81	1 556.87	396.36	6.01	5.23	5.46	14.20
April	61.75	59.21	89.19	430.63	440.27	457.91	1 656.61	392.86	6.00	5.25	5.50	15.20
Mei/May	59.50	59.55	86.97	450.83	463.60	484.32	1 715.25	392.00	6.19	5.25	5.50	16.40
Jun.	59.67	59.88	88.03	446.99	457.08	475.83	1 676.56	385.26	5.87	5.37	5.58	15.20
Jul.	58.90	57.41	87.59	450.41	460.79	479.14	1 684.47	383.47	5.87	5.38	5.78	15.55
Aug.	56.90	57.16	85.37	465.04	477.33	499.37	1 752.87	387.43	5.74	5.26	5.56	15.95
Sept.	57.41	57.32	86.32	461.05	471.76	491.96	1 724.53	383.21	5.94	5.30	5.71	15.30
Okt./Okt.	56.53	54.19	85.98	469.66	481.17	502.96	1 743.71	380.99	6.19	5.25	5.50	15.80
Nov.	54.85	55.66	83.61	479.79	492.95	517.09	1 758.73	377.84	6.31	5.27	5.46	16.55
Des./Dec.	54.84	54.74	83.89	483.15	497.71	522.57	1 729.10	369.18	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1997: Jan.	55.80	57.64	85.66	478.36	491.45	514.91	1 648.27	355.06	6.31	5.32	5.53	16.15
Feb.	59.14	58.91	91.65	457.80	470.03	491.76	1 543.99	346.49	6.22	5.25	5.65	16.00
Mrt./Mar.	59.59	59.60	93.16	455.68	467.36	487.82	1 561.45	352.06	6.32	5.50	5.78	16.05
April	59.55	59.62	93.34	455.63	466.66	486.05	1 532.18	344.59	6.53	5.61	5.81	15.95
Mei/May	58.75	58.56	92.85	458.41	469.36	488.58	1 536.38	343.69	6.59	5.58	5.81	15.85
Jun.	58.15	57.74	91.71	461.12	472.17	491.53	1 531.76	340.83	7.09	5.53	5.74	15.30
Jul.	57.57	57.44	91.02	467.08	477.69	496.70	1 476.87	323.94	7.12	5.45	5.75	15.05
Aug.	56.90	56.56	89.84	480.05	490.39	509.72	1 517.10	323.95	7.25	4.97	5.78	14.95
Sept.	56.69	56.79	89.79	480.24	490.09	508.71	1 513.94	322.72	7.31	5.50	5.81	14.85
Okt./Okt.	56.06	54.33	88.80	482.43	493.11	511.91	1 530.39	324.86	7.28	5.55	5.73	14.90
Nov.	54.24	54.39	86.12	495.76	506.44	526.58	1 481.20	306.19	7.65	5.66	5.87	15.00
Des./Dec.	54.44	54.60	87.07	498.65	509.09	528.51	1 408.22	288.96	7.54	5.65	5.80	14.90
1998: Jan.	54.04	54.04	86.86	505.03	515.88	536.02	1 429.06	289.18	7.44	5.45	5.62	14.45
Feb.	53.85	53.70	86.58	504.02	514.67	534.02	1 468.66	297.62	7.53	5.46	6.21	13.75
Mrt./Mar.	53.51	53.05	86.13	507.01	516.46	534.09	1 472.14	295.91	7.50	5.48	5.69	12.75
April	52.70	52.54	85.54	514.35	523.28	539.70	1 555.81	308.42	7.37	5.46	5.72	12.92
Mei/May	52.34	51.99	85.10	520.79	531.54	547.48	1 521.78	299.45	7.38	5.45	5.64	14.95
Jun.	49.90	45.35	81.13	553.38	566.31	588.27	1 574.83	292.29	7.78	5.45	5.64	19.00
Jul.	42.94	43.98	...	647.70	665.71	698.65	1 821.17	292.87	7.70	5.46	5.63	19.55

KB522

- Die geweepte gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenhede bereken (gewigte tussen hakies): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse jen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koerse op bankaksepte.
- Geweepte gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.
- Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

BETALINGSBALANS
Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens¹

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Percentage changes in selected data¹

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoer v.a.b. Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Netto gouduitvoer Net gold exports			Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoer v.a.b. Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Betalings vir dienste Service payments
	Waarde Value (5000Q)	Pryse Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² (5373S)	Waarde Value (5001Q)	Pryse Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² (5371S)	Waarde Value (5002Q)	Waarde Value (5003Q)	Pryse Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² (5375S)	Waarde Value (5004Q)
	1989	19.5	12.1	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-4.6	29.9	12.3	14.5	-1.8
1990	11.3	7.1	4.0	-5.0	-4.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	3.9	-5.5	10.1
1991	4.6	2.9	1.7	7.8	5.7	1.9	9.2	9.2	5.6	3.4	-1.7
1992	9.6	5.9	3.4	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	7.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	7.9
1993	15.3	7.9	6.6	15.8	16.6	-0.6	9.1	15.4	9.1	5.7	11.3
1994	14.9	11.6	3.0	5.4	14.6	-8.1	23.7	27.4	8.2	17.6	13.3
1995	26.4	7.8	17.5	-4.8	4.2	-8.2	18.8	29.1	7.7	20.1	18.7
1996	23.5	8.2	13.9	16.7	21.8	-4.3	23.7	19.6	7.1	11.5	15.3
1997	12.5	7.8	4.5	-1.8	-7.3	5.6	19.1	11.1	6.1	4.9	12.7
1996: 03	14.3	1.8	12.3	13.6	2.9	10.3	9.4	7.0	3.0	3.9	8.4
04	2.3	3.2	-0.8	-8.7	2.3	-10.8	0.9	1.1	4.1	-2.9	0.2
1997: 01	-2.7	0.6	-3.2	2.3	-11.1	15.1	6.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.4	3.8
02	7.6	1.8	5.7	-8.0	-1.7	-6.4	4.4	4.0	-0.4	4.4	2.3
03	-0.5	1.5	-2.0	5.2	-2.4	7.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	0.4	3.4
04	2.0	1.2	0.8	-1.1	2.1	-3.1	2.8	5.2	2.0	3.1	1.9
1998: 01	5.7	1.5	4.1	-3.0	6.7	-9.1	2.8	0.0	1.3	-1.2	2.4
02	1.6	3.0	-1.4	-11.3	-4.3	-7.3	4.2	-3.1	2.7	-5.6	4.0

KB804

1. Vergelyk met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaalike veranderings gebaseer op seisoensaangesuiwerde gegewens.
 2. Teen konstante 1990-pryse.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
 2. At constant 1990 prices.

Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens
Persentasie

Ratios of selected data
Percentage

	Saldo op lopende rekening tot bruto binnelandse produk ¹ Balance on current account to gross domestic product ¹ (5380K)	Invoer van goedere en dienste gedek deur reserves ⁵ Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Reële goedere-uitvoer tot BBP ² Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Reële goedere-invoer tot BBB ⁴ Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Uitvoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Exports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5384K)	Invoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Imports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5385K)	Opbrengskoers op ³ Yield on ³	
							Buitelandse laste Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Buitelandse bates Foreign assets (5387K)
							1990	1.9	5.6	15.5	16.7	19.0	19.6	11.2	2.7
1991	2.0	6.7	15.9	17.4	17.6	18.9	9.7	3.6
1992	1.5	8.1	16.8	18.7	17.5	19.1	8.3	3.4
1993	1.6	5.8	17.7	19.5	18.0	19.9	7.4	2.8
1994	-0.3	5.4	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.1	6.8	3.4
1995	-2.0	5.9	20.2	24.6	20.5	25.0	6.3	2.9
1996	-1.3	5.4	22.2	26.7	22.7	26.2	5.9	2.0
1997	-1.5	8.2	22.9	27.6	23.4	26.6	...	...
1996: 03	-0.9	4.7	23.3	27.7	23.6	27.0	...	...
04	-1.1	5.1	23.0	26.8	23.8	27.1	...	...
1997: 01	-1.2	5.7	22.2	26.8	23.1	26.3	...	...
02	-0.9	7.7	23.4	27.7	23.9	26.5	...	...
03	-1.5	9.4	22.9	27.8	23.3	26.4	...	...
04	-2.3	10.1	23.0	28.3	23.5	27.3	...	...
1998: 01	-1.4	11.2	23.9	28.2	24.5	26.9	...	...
02	-0.9	14.5	23.6	26.6	24.0	25.6	...	...

KB805

1. Teen heersende pryse.
 2. Bruto binnelandse produk.
 3. Rente, dividende en ander inkomste op beleggings as persentasie van die gemiddelde uitstaande beleggings aan die begin en einde van die tydperk.
 4. Bruto binnelandse besteding.
 5. Aantal weke, **gemiddeld** vir die tydperk.

1. At current prices.
 2. Gross domestic product.
 3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
 4. Gross domestic expenditure.
 5. Number of weeks, **average** for the period.

**RUILVOET EN WISSELKOERSE
VAN DIE RAND
Persentasieveranderings¹**

**TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE
RATES OF THE RAND
Percentage changes¹**

Tydperk Period	Ruilverhouding ¹ / Terms of trade ¹		Nominale effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Reële effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Wisselkoerse ³ / Exchange rates ³					
	Goud ingesluit	Goud uitgesluit			VSA- dollar	Britse pond	Duitse mark	Nederlandse gulden	Japanse jen	Italiaanse lira
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	German mark (5314Q)	Netherlands gulder (5330Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)	Italian lira (5318Q)
1992	-1.3	1.1	-4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.9	-3.9
1993	0.8	-1.2	-9.2	-4.4	-12.7	2.3	-7.6	-7.8	-23.2	11.5
1994	4.0	3.1	-9.3	-3.0	-8.0	-9.7	-9.6	-9.8	-15.6	-5.4
1995	-1.4	-0.5	-5.7	0.2	-2.2	-5.1	-13.6	-13.7	-10.0	-1.2
1996	2.4	0.4	-13.0	-8.3	-15.0	-13.9	-10.9	-10.9	-1.9	-19.4
1997	-1.3	1.0	-5.4	0.8	-7.3	-11.8	6.9	7.4	3.3	2.2
1996: 03.....	-1.4	-1.7	-4.3	-1.9	-3.6	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-2.3	-5.7
04.....	-1.6	-1.5	-4.0	-2.2	-3.6	-8.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5
1997: 01.....	-0.6	1.3	5.0	6.7	2.8	3.2	11.5	11.7	10.5	10.7
02.....	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	4.1	4.2	-0.4	4.0
03.....	-1.5	-1.0	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.1	1.6	1.7	-5.1	0.4
04.....	0.2	-0.2	-3.8	-3.2	-3.4	-5.4	-6.1	-6.1	2.6	-5.7
1998: 01.....	1.3	0.5	-2.0	-0.9	-2.9	-2.0	0.6	0.6	-0.7	1.1
02.....	1.1	2.4	-4.0	-3.0	-4.1	-4.6	-5.5	-5.5	1.5	-5.4

KB806

1. Verandering vergeleke met voorafgaande tydperk.
2. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor belangrikste geldeenheede.
3. Persentasieveranderings van gemiddeldes.

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

KONJUNKTUURFASES VAN SUID-AFRIKA SEDERT 1945

Opwaartse fase

Na oorlog	- Julie 1946
Mei 1947	- November 1948
Maart 1950	- Desember 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
Oktober 1956	- Januarie 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
Januarie 1966	- Mei 1967
Januarie 1968	- Desember 1970
September 1972	- Augustus 1974
Januarie 1978	- Augustus 1981
April 1983	- Junie 1984
April 1986	- Februarie 1989

Afwaartse fase

Augustus 1946	- April 1947
Desember 1948	- Februarie 1950
Januarie 1952	- Maart 1953
Mei 1955	- September 1956
Februarie 1958	- Maart 1959
Mei 1960	- Augustus 1961
Mei 1965	- Desember 1965
Junie 1967	- Desember 1967
Januarie 1971	- Augustus 1972
September 1974	- Desember 1977
September 1981	- Maart 1983
Julie 1984	- Maart 1986
Maart 1989	- Mei 1993

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993