

# Statistical tables

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Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.		
... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie		
- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul		
0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid		

**BETALINGSBALANS<sup>1</sup>**
**Jaarsyfers**

R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>1</sup>**
**Annual figures**

R millions

		1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup> Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup>	(5000J)	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	81 289	98 818
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>3</sup> Net gold exports <sup>3</sup>	(5001J)	19 140	18 177	19 587	19 391	22 449	23 671	22 537	26 294
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	(5002J)	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	21 978
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup> less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup>	(5003J)	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	97 962	116 326
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services	(5004J)	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	39 060
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	(5005J)	3 262	5 139	5 985	4 675	5 620	-1 367	-10 277	-8 296
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	(5006J)	205	185	202	300	429	160	120	-183
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account</b>	(5007J)	<b>3 467</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>4 975</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>-1 207</b>	<b>-10 157</b>	<b>-8 479</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	(5008J)	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	15 125	4 885
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5009J)	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	3 335
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5012J)	-292	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	2 290	3 578
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	(5013J)	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	-1 202
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	(5014J)	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	-826
<b>Basiese saldo Basic balance</b>	(5015J)	<b>2 861</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>-3 594</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>4</sup>	(5016J)	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-3 197	-14 969	825	4 109	-1 029
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5017J)	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5018J)	-211	-124	-416	-39	553	171	345	217
Monetêre sektor <sup>5</sup> Monetary sector <sup>5</sup>	(5025J)	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	10 796
Nie-monetêre-private sektor <sup>5</sup> Non-monetary private sector <sup>5</sup>	(5019J)	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-6 464	-12 213	-4 480	-3 510	-12 042
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b>	(5020J)	<b>31</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-9 192</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>-4 623</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>4</sup>	(5021J)	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-413	-5 154	-4
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022J)	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	344	163	3 243
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b>	(5023J)	<b>199</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>-155</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>-1 384</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b>	(5024J)	<b>-3 436</b>	<b>-1 772</b>	<b>-2 154</b>	<b>-4 708</b>	<b>-15 241</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>19 234</b>	<b>3 856</b>

KB501

1. Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
2. Gepubliseerde doearnesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
3. Netto verkoop van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
5. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
6. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
5. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
6. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**BETALINGSBALANS**  
**Kwartaalsyfers**  
R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Quarterly figures**  
R millions

	(5000K)	1995					1996				
		01	02	03	04	1995	01	02	03	04	1996
Goedere-uitvoer <sup>1</sup> Merchandise exports <sup>1</sup>	(5000K)	17 782	19 234	22 286	21 987	81 289	20 665	23 439	26 546	28 168	98 818
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>2</sup> Net gold exports <sup>2</sup>	(5001K)	5 670	5 569	6 234	5 064	22 537	6 233	6 325	7 184	6 552	26 294
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	(5002K)	4 621	4 773	4 786	5 938	20 118	4 981	5 078	5 578	6 341	21 978
min Goeders-invoer <sup>1</sup> less Merchandise imports <sup>1</sup>	(5003K)	22 960	24 241	25 870	24 891	97 962	24 791	28 539	32 312	30 684	116 326
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services	(5004K)	7 978	9 035	9 487	9 759	36 259	8 886	9 855	9 926	10 393	39 060
Totaal van goedere en dienste inetto ontvangste <sup>3</sup> Total goods and services net receipts <sup>3</sup>	(5005K)	-2 865	-3 700	-2 051	-1 661	-10 277	-1 798	-3 552	-2 930	-16	-8 296
Oordragte inetto ontvangste <sup>3</sup> Transfers net receipts <sup>3</sup>	(5006K)	-8	32	73	23	120	-91	-29	-29	-34	-183
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account</b>	(5007K)	<b>-2 873</b>	<b>-3 668</b>	<b>-1 978</b>	<b>-1 638</b>	<b>-10 157</b>	<b>-1 889</b>	<b>-3 581</b>	<b>-2 959</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-8 479</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	(5008K)	985	4 540	2 923	6 677	15 125	4 310	1 936	-134	-1 227	4 885
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5009K)	-200	1 964	850	1 950	4 564	1 315	113	-189	2 096	3 335
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5012K)	-269	-270	513	2 316	2 290	931	984	-798	2 461	3 578
Monetäre sektor Monetary sector	(5013K)	10	727	-217	1 303	1 823	-222	-383	-236	-361	-1 202
Nie-monetäre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	(5014K)	1 444	2 119	1 777	1 108	6 448	2 286	1 222	1 089	-5 423	-826
<b>Basiese saldo Basic balance</b>	(5015K)	<b>-1 888</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>-1 645</b>	<b>-3 093</b>	<b>-1 277</b>	<b>-3 594</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>3</sup>	(5016K)	5 027	179	-458	-639	4 109	-4 446	-448	-633	4 498	-1 029
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5017K)	160	-1 880	-	-	-1 720	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5018K)	32	63	174	76	345	3	126	-194	282	217
Monetäre sektor <sup>5</sup> Monetary sector <sup>5</sup>	(5025K)	1 826	4 298	940	1 930	8 994	-3 756	6 276	-353	8 629	10 796
Nie-monetäre-private sektor <sup>4</sup> Non-monetary private sector <sup>4</sup>	(5019K)	3 009	-2 302	-1 572	-2 645	-3 510	-693	-6 850	-86	-4 413	-12 042
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b>	(5020K)	<b>3 139</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>-2 025</b>	<b>-2 093</b>	<b>-3 726</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>-4 623</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>3</sup>	(5021K)	-1 409	-2 095	-313	-1 337	-5 154	-4	30	583	-613	-4
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022K)	311	147	-257	-38	163	1 287	1 047	586	323	3 243
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b>	(5023K)	<b>2 041</b>	<b>-897</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>-742</b>	<b>-1 016</b>	<b>-2 557</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>-1 384</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b>	(5024K)	<b>6 012</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>6 038</b>	<b>19 234</b>	<b>-136</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>-767</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>3 856</b>

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- 1. Gepubliseerde oneaniesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
- 2. Netto verkoop van goud in die buiteland plus verandering in goudbesit van die Reservewebank en ander bankinstellings.
- 3. Laaste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reservewebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitenlandse banke en owerhede.
- 4. Insluitende onaangeteekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
- 5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings uitsluitende die Reservewebank.

- 1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
- 2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
- 3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
- 4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
- 5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-BALANS**  
**Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers**  
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate**  
R millions

Tydperk	Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b.	Netto goud-uitvoer	Ontvangste vir dienste	min Goedere-invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +)	Saldo op lopende rekening
Period	Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Net gold exports	Service receipts			Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Transfers (net receipts +)	Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1988: 01 .....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	<b>3 301</b>	184	<b>3 485</b>
02 .....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	<b>-384</b>	178	<b>-206</b>
03 .....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	<b>4 912</b>	-23	<b>4 889</b>
04 .....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	<b>5 335</b>	29	<b>5 364</b>
1988 .....	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	<b>3 291</b>	92	<b>3 383</b>
1989: 01 .....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	<b>2 464</b>	113	<b>2 577</b>
02 .....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	<b>1 158</b>	198	<b>1 356</b>
03 .....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	<b>5 368</b>	205	<b>5 573</b>
04 .....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	<b>4 058</b>	304	<b>4 362</b>
1989 .....	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	<b>3 262</b>	205	<b>3 467</b>
1990: 01 .....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	<b>8 500</b>	-158	<b>8 342</b>
02 .....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	<b>1 670</b>	207	<b>1 877</b>
03 .....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	<b>1 899</b>	444	<b>2 343</b>
04 .....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	<b>8 487</b>	247	<b>8 734</b>
1990 .....	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	<b>5 139</b>	185	<b>5 324</b>
1991: 01 .....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	<b>2 149</b>	59	<b>2 208</b>
02 .....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	<b>3 539</b>	168	<b>3 707</b>
03 .....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	<b>6 678</b>	287	<b>6 965</b>
04 .....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	<b>11 574</b>	294	<b>11 868</b>
1991 .....	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	<b>5 985</b>	202	<b>6 187</b>
1992: 01 .....	47 538	21 628	14 073	49 523	25 424	<b>8 292</b>	392	<b>8 684</b>
02 .....	49 554	16 960	13 712	49 185	25 617	<b>5 424</b>	341	<b>5 765</b>
03 .....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	<b>2 712</b>	274	<b>2 986</b>
04 .....	49 447	18 608	12 574	53 441	24 916	<b>2 272</b>	193	<b>2 465</b>
1992 .....	49 010	19 391	13 310	51 883	25 153	<b>4 675</b>	300	<b>4 975</b>
1993: 01 .....	49 007	21 660	13 600	57 091	25 815	<b>1 361</b>	327	<b>1 688</b>
02 .....	56 648	22 284	15 229	56 852	26 285	<b>11 024</b>	479	<b>11 503</b>
03 .....	56 286	24 520	14 150	60 396	28 953	<b>5 607</b>	553	<b>6 160</b>
04 .....	64 107	21 332	15 121	65 137	30 935	<b>4 488</b>	357	<b>4 845</b>
1993 .....	56 512	22 449	14 525	59 869	27 997	<b>5 620</b>	429	<b>6 049</b>
1994: 01 .....	60 013	24 536	17 411	66 414	32 595	<b>2 951</b>	332	<b>3 283</b>
02 .....	61 520	24 092	18 159	70 911	30 429	<b>2 431</b>	99	<b>2 530</b>
03 .....	66 570	25 436	16 976	81 886	32 242	<b>-5 146</b>	236	<b>-4 910</b>
04 .....	71 705	20 620	19 334	85 793	31 570	<b>-5 704</b>	-27	<b>-5 731</b>
1994 .....	64 952	23 671	17 970	76 251	31 709	<b>-1 367</b>	160	<b>-1 207</b>
1995: 01 .....	76 192	22 680	18 414	94 729	34 757	<b>-12 200</b>	237	<b>-11 963</b>
02 .....	76 883	22 276	20 018	97 570	34 791	<b>-13 184</b>	-	<b>-13 184</b>
03 .....	83 947	24 936	19 756	97 952	37 871	<b>-7 184</b>	253	<b>-6 931</b>
04 .....	88 134	20 256	22 284	101 597	37 617	<b>-8 540</b>	-10	<b>-8 550</b>
1995 .....	81 289	22 537	20 118	97 962	36 259	<b>-10 277</b>	120	<b>-10 157</b>
1996: 01 .....	88 489	24 932	20 577	104 123	37 538	<b>-7 663</b>	-95	<b>-7 758</b>
02 .....	93 131	25 300	20 975	114 144	38 006	<b>-12 744</b>	-193	<b>-12 937</b>
03 .....	102 581	28 736	22 231	122 193	39 734	<b>-8 379</b>	-191	<b>-8 570</b>
04 .....	111 071	26 208	24 129	124 844	40 962	<b>-4 398</b>	-253	<b>-4 651</b>
1996 .....	98 818	26 294	21 978	116 326	39 060	<b>-8 296</b>	-183	<b>-8 479</b>

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**BUITELANDSE HANDEL**

**Indeks van volume en prysie van goedere  
en nie-faktordienste**  
**Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100**

**FOREIGN TRADE**

**Indices of volume and prices of goods  
and non-factor services**  
**Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100**

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer <sup>1</sup> / Exports <sup>1</sup>				Invoer <sup>1</sup> / Imports <sup>1</sup>		Ruivoet <sup>2</sup> / Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit Including gold
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			(5034L)	(5037L)
1988: 01	86.4	76.5	91.4	82.9	102.6	76.6	99.9	108.2
02	80.1	81.3	86.7	88.3	107.7	80.2	101.4	110.2
03	91.1	85.6	95.3	90.8	106.0	85.8	99.8	105.9
04	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	103.9	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02	101.6	113.9	99.5	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04	103.2	110.1	101.8	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	102.5	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.9	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02	111.4	119.5	109.0	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03	106.0	123.0	107.3	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04	117.0	123.5	111.5	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.4	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01	110.1	128.1	106.9	130.5	125.8	126.0	101.7	103.5
02	109.1	131.8	105.3	133.7	125.2	130.4	101.7	102.5
03	112.9	136.5	110.1	136.7	138.9	135.0	101.1	101.3
04	120.7	137.0	111.8	135.9	144.9	134.8	101.6	100.8
1994	113.2	133.3	108.5	134.2	133.7	131.5	101.5	102.0
1995: 01	123.1	141.5	115.4	140.5	154.2	138.5	102.2	101.4
02	123.4	143.7	112.5	143.7	152.4	142.4	100.9	100.9
03	132.9	144.1	124.0	144.0	156.6	141.8	101.6	101.6
04	138.4	143.8	122.4	143.8	160.1	141.7	101.5	101.5
1995	129.4	143.3	118.6	143.0	155.8	141.1	101.5	101.3
1996: 01	136.7	143.8	124.4	147.5	160.5	143.1	100.5	103.1
02	136.3	151.0	121.6	157.2	167.5	149.9	100.7	104.9
03	146.8	153.7	131.5	160.2	173.3	153.9	99.9	104.1
04	153.5	159.2	134.1	164.3	169.3	160.8	99.0	102.2
1996	143.3	151.9	127.9	157.3	167.6	151.9	100.0	103.6

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekening.  
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".  
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

**DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE**

R miljoene

**SERVICES AND TRANSFERS**

R millions

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en verskering op goedere .....(5040J)	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	1 216	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5041J)	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	1 916	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> .....(5042J)	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	1 729	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer.....(5043J)	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	6 953	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende .....(5044J)	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	1 462	Dividends
Rente .....(5045J)	27	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	107	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5046J)	44	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	220	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende .....(5047J)	49	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	163	Dividends
Rente .....(5048J)	486	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	865	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> .....(5049J)	308	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	385	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Verskering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	363	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	1 473	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5051J)	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	3 629	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste .....(5002J)</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>8 884</b>	<b>11 543</b>	<b>11 346</b>	<b>12 386</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>14 525</b>	<b>17 970</b>	<b>20 118</b>	<b>Total receipts for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGONTVANGSTE<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER RECEIPTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor.....(5052J)	358	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	590	Private sector
Sentrale Regering .....(5053J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragontvangste.....(5054J)</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>Total transfer receipts</b>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte.....(5055J)</b>	<b>8 743</b>	<b>9 654</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>12 178</b>	<b>13 131</b>	<b>13 994</b>	<b>15 460</b>	<b>18 907</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>Total receipts for services and transfers</b>
<b>BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en verskering op goedere .....(5056J)	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	6 444	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5057J)	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	2 052	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> .....(5058J)	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	2 196	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer.....(5059J)	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	6 610	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende .....(5060J)	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	1 503	Dividends
Rente .....(5061J)	233	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	423	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5062J)	256	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	466	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende .....(5063J)	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	1 043	Dividends
Rente .....(5064J)	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	7 555	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> .....(5065J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Verskering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	504	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	2 323	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5067J)	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	5 210	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste .....(5004J)</b>	<b>16 032</b>	<b>18 011</b>	<b>21 539</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>23 312</b>	<b>25 153</b>	<b>27 997</b>	<b>31 709</b>	<b>36 259</b>	<b>Total payments for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGBETALINGSS<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER PAYMENTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor.....(5068J)	336	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	722	Private sector
Sentrale Regering .....(5069J)	491	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	182	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragbetalings.....(5070J)</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>Total transfer payments</b>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte.....(5071J)</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>18 689</b>	<b>22 234</b>	<b>24 358</b>	<b>23 855</b>	<b>25 537</b>	<b>28 503</b>	<b>32 486</b>	<b>37 163</b>	<b>Total payments for services and transfers</b>

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1. Insluitende skeepsvoorraad, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantième, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

**PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
<b>Lang termyn</b>									<b>Long term</b>
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Aandele.....(5080J)	255	273	175	45	95	9	18	996	Shares
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5081J)	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	30	25	Other <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> .....(5082J)	-152	46	860	507	105	414	737	1 840	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> .....(5083J)	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	5 186	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse laste.....(5084J)	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	8 047	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates <sup>6</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>6</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Aandele.....(5085J)	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	-1 158	Shares
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5086J)	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	-99	Other <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> .....(5087J)	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	-34	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> .....(5088J)	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	-308	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5089J)	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	-1 599	Total foreign assets
<b>Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings</b> .....(5090J)	<b>-160</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>-2 657</b>	<b>-3 964</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>Total long-term capital movements</b>
<b>Kort termyn</b>									<b>Short term</b>
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging.....(5091J)	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	164	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging.....(5092J)	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	897	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste.....(5093J)	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	1 061	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging.....(5094J)	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	-781	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging.....(5095J)	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	-1 437	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5096J)	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	-2 218	Total foreign assets
<b>Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings</b> .....(5097J)	<b>-3 729</b>	<b>-2 767</b>	<b>-2 080</b>	<b>-371</b>	<b>-763</b>	<b>-2 325</b>	<b>-363</b>	<b>-1 157</b>	<b>Total short-term capital movements</b>
<b>Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings<sup>7</sup></b> .....(5098J)	<b>-3 889</b>	<b>-2 782</b>	<b>-2 730</b>	<b>-3 028</b>	<b>-4 727</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>5 291</b>	<b>Total net identified private capital movements<sup>7</sup></b>

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle individueel of gesamentlik ten minste 10 persent van die stemreg hou, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buitenland waarin hulle ten minste 10 persent van die stemdraende aandele hou.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoeteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerde aangeteken.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively at least 10 per cent of the voting rights or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting stock.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE**
**EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**Openbare owerhede**
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND**
**MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

**Public authorities**

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn.....(5100J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	Long term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Algemene owerheid.....(5101J)	-418	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	4 560	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5103J)	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Algemene owerheid.....(5104J)	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	-4	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie.....(5106J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Algemene owerheid.....(5107J)	-5	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Algemene owerheid.....(5110J)	-54	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> .....(5112J)	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5113J)</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-586</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB507

**Openbare korporasies**
**Public corporations**

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> .....(5120J)	-636	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	2 290	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte.....(5121J)	-311	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	189	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal.....(5122J)	-325	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	2 101	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> .....(5123J)	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	-	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste.....(5124J)	-10	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	258	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates.....(5125J)	45	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	87	Foreign assets
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5126J)</b>	<b>-601</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-921</b>	<b>-531</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>-2 501</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE  
EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup> (VERVOLG)**  
R miljoene  
**Monetère sektor**

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND  
MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup> (CONTINUED)**  
R millions  
**Monetary sector**

		1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn.....	(5130J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	Long term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> .....	(5131J)	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	1 628	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> .....	(5132J)	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	195	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
S A Reserwebank.....	(5133J)	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	346	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....	(5135J)	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	-151	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn <sup>4</sup>										Short term <sup>4</sup>
Laste verwant aan reserves <sup>5</sup>										Liabilities related to reserves <sup>5</sup>
S A Reserwebank.....	(5137J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-413	-5 154	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste .....	(5136J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	Other liabilities
KOD.....	(5138J)	15	108	-77	169	22	316	43	183	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....	(5139J)	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	8 811	Other banking institutions
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..</b>	<b>(5140J)</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>-1 998</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>5 663</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserves.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserves omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES  
VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
**Laste/Liabilities**  
R miljoene

	Ende:	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>								
Monetêre sektor.....	(5150J)	93	102	322	336	1 160	1 557	3 799
Lang termyn.....	(5151J)	67	95	193	264	267	327	844
Kort termyn.....	(5152J)	26	7	129	72	893	1 230	2 955
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5153J)	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390	28 002	34 467	38 818
Lang termyn.....	(5154J)	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009	25 334	30 582	34 261
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5155J)	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 763	2 866
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5156J)	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736	20 096	23 809	27 073
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	(5157J)	149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5158J)	10	24	27	28	29	22	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5159J)	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641	2 511	3 679	3 848
Ander.....	(5160J)	192	147	147	147	147	155	156
Kort termyn.....	(5161J)	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381	2 668	3 885	4 557
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b> .....	(5162J)	<b>20 459</b>	<b>21 790</b>	<b>24 962</b>	<b>26 726</b>	<b>29 162</b>	<b>36 024</b>	<b>42 617</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede.....	(5163J)	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn.....	(5164J)	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn.....	(5165J)	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies.....	(5166J)	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn.....	(5167J)	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn.....	(5168J)	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor.....	(5169J)	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205	14 890	17 557	22 602
Lang termyn.....	(5170J)	100	100	100	100	100	100	1 474
Kort termyn.....	(5171J)	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105	14 790	17 457	21 128
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5172J)	24 059	24 589	26 299	29 535	30 688	36 538	43 803
Lang termyn.....	(5173J)	10 099	12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 197	27 661
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5174J)	243	257	222	321	667	819	1 210
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5175J)	6 828	8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 241	15 829
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5176J)	28	508	664	679	597	1 951	2 449
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5177J)	2 976	3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	6 160	8 130
Ander.....	(5178J)	24	33	37	35	20	26	43
Kort termyn.....	(5179J)	13 960	11 853	11 409	11 350	13 264	14 341	16 142
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b> .....	(5180J)	<b>65 963</b>	<b>66 013</b>	<b>70 300</b>	<b>86 621</b>	<b>96 425</b>	<b>116 789</b>	<b>139 042</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede.....	(5181J)	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn.....	(5182J)	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn.....	(5183J)	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies.....	(5184J)	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn.....	(5185J)	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn.....	(5186J)	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor.....	(5187J)	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541	16 050	19 114	26 401
Lang termyn.....	(5188J)	167	195	293	364	367	427	2 318
Kort termyn.....	(5189J)	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177	15 683	18 687	24 083
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5190J)	44 425	46 277	50 939	55 925	58 690	71 005	82 621
Lang termyn.....	(5191J)	27 806	32 220	36 933	42 194	42 758	52 779	61 922
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5192J)	2 455	2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 582	4 076
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5193J)	20 715	23 782	26 969	31 793	30 582	37 050	42 902
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	(5194J)	149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5195J)	38	532	691	707	626	1 973	2 471
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5196J)	4 233	4 931	6 244	6 734	8 165	9 839	11 978
Ander.....	(5197J)	216	180	184	182	167	181	199
Kort termyn.....	(5198J)	16 619	14 057	14 006	13 731	15 932	18 226	20 699
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b> .....	(5199J)	<b>86 422</b>	<b>87 803</b>	<b>95 262</b>	<b>113 347</b>	<b>125 587</b>	<b>152 813</b>	<b>181 659</b>

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS**
**OF SOUTH AFRICA**
**Bates/Assets**

R millions

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
<b>Direct investment</b>							
292	300	357	633	755	910	988	(5200J) .....
290	299	331	465	635	901	896	(5201J) .....
2	1	26	168	120	9	92	(5202J) .....
33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	58 651	73 986	92 121	(5203J) .....
32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	57 344	72 421	89 367	(5204J) .....
1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	4 917	7 959	9 163	(5205J) .....
29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	49 778	61 181	76 751	(5206J) .....
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	(5207J) .....
3	3	3	4	4	4	41	(5208J) .....
481	540	821	2 197	2 553	2 933	3 104	(5209J) .....
34	37	69	69	69	276	243	(5210J) .....
804	709	528	977	1 307	1 565	2 754	(5211J) .....
<b>33 332</b>	<b>37 853</b>	<b>43 376</b>	<b>53 797</b>	<b>59 406</b>	<b>74 896</b>	<b>93 109</b>	<b>(5212J) .....</b>
<b>Total direct investment</b>							
<b>Non-direct investment</b>							
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5213J) .....
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5214J) .....
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5215J) .....
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5216J) .....
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5217J) .....
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5218J) .....
7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 418	19 636	(5219J) .....
724	715	905	1 653	1 699	1 410	1 538	(5220J) .....
3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 884	12 679	(5221J) .....
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	(5222J) .....
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	(5223J) .....
6 239	5 616	5 828	5 742	7 331	7 371	9 559	Non-monetary private sector
1 024	980	1 278	1 427	1 830	636	903	Long term
58	32	54	37	39	52	54	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
609	707	959	819	1 325	264	361	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
87	87	128	119	122	122	180	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
225	117	101	416	308	161	260	Mortgages and long-term loans
45	37	36	36	36	37	48	Other
5 215	4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	6 735	8 656	Short term
<b>17 825</b>	<b>17 067</b>	<b>20 372</b>	<b>24 897</b>	<b>26 932</b>	<b>31 233</b>	<b>38 976</b>	<b>(5232J) .....</b>
<b>Total non-direct investment</b>							
<b>Total investment</b>							
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5233J) .....
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5234J) .....
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5235J) .....
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5236J) .....
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5237J) .....
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5238J) .....
7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 328	20 624	Monetary sector
1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	2 434	Long term
3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 893	12 771	Short term
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	Gold reserves
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	Special drawing rights
39 279	43 169	48 847	58 906	65 982	81 357	101 680	Non-monetary private sector
33 260	37 824	43 769	53 614	59 174	73 057	90 270	Long term
1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	8 011	9 217	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	61 445	77 112	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	Branch and partnership balances
90	90	131	123	126	126	221	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
706	657	922	2 613	2 861	3 094	3 364	Mortgages and long-term loans
79	74	105	105	105	313	291	Other
6 019	5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	8 300	11 410	Short term
<b>51 157</b>	<b>54 920</b>	<b>63 748</b>	<b>78 694</b>	<b>86 338</b>	<b>106 129</b>	<b>132 085</b>	<b>(5253J) .....</b>
<b>Total foreign assets</b>							

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA  
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**  
**Laste**  
R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK	Duitsland	Switserland	Luxemburg	Frankryk	België	Nederland	Oostenryk	Lichtenstein	Italië
UK	Germany	Switzerland	Luxembourg	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria	Lichtenstein	Italy	
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>										
Monetäre sektor .....	572	136	20	11	502	-	-	-	-	-
Lang termyn .....	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn .....	572	132	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetäre-private sektor .....	11 273	4 607	3 469	2 178	848	279	3 658	77	478	66
Lang termyn .....	10 528	3 207	3 090	2 166	725	196	3 554	62	466	32
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	688	775	410	3	84	20	262	47	59	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins .....	8 501	2 232	2 478	1 951	568	149	3 212	11	330	18
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe .....	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	13	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	1 272	182	185	204	63	24	77	4	74	-
Ander .....	11	17	10	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn .....	745	1 400	379	12	123	83	104	15	12	34
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging .....</b>	<b>11 845</b>	<b>4 743</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede .....	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn .....	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn .....	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies .....	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn .....	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn .....	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetäre sektor .....	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn .....	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetäre-private sektor .....	10 336	3 059	2 549	330	1 549	908	187	328	331	343
Lang termyn .....	6 070	1 224	1 936	143	952	652	171	186	321	3
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	299	20	64	12	120	28	10	1	3	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins .....	3 828	191	1 418	89	522	600	137	4	313	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	10	205	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	1 915	808	447	42	310	24	24	181	5	1
Ander .....	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn .....	4 266	1 835	613	187	597	256	16	142	10	340
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging .....</b>	<b>27 025</b>	<b>16 036</b>	<b>12 693</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>506</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede .....	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn .....	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn .....	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies .....	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn .....	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn .....	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetäre sektor .....	9 232	500	456	48	600	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn .....	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn .....	9 232	496	436	37	452	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetäre-private sektor .....	21 609	7 666	6 018	2 508	2 397	1 187	3 845	405	809	409
Lang termyn .....	16 598	4 431	5 026	2 309	1 677	848	3 725	248	787	35
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	987	795	474	15	204	48	272	48	62	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins .....	12 329	2 423	3 896	2 040	1 090	749	3 349	15	643	20
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe .....	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	23	205	10	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	3 187	990	632	246	373	48	101	185	79	1
Ander .....	29	17	11	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn .....	5 011	3 235	992	199	720	339	120	157	22	374
<b>Totale buitelandse laste .....</b>	<b>38 870</b>	<b>20 779</b>	<b>16 182</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>572</b>

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA  
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

**Liabilities**

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA				AFRIKA					
		NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	JSA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
92	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Direct investment</b>
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary sector
11	1 069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
595	27 528	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	Non-monetary private sector
515	24 541	4 078	14	845	4 937	6	5	254	64	329	Long term
6	2 367	259	-	72	331	-	-	6	5	11	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
128	19 578	2 842	12	677	3 531	-	-	229	36	265	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	21	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
377	2 462	906	-	90	996	-	-	9	5	14	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	59	33	-	5	38	6	5	10	18	39	Other
80	2 987	693	-	29	722	4	4	13	47	68	Short term
687	<b>28 861</b>	<b>4 771</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
											<b>Non-direct investment</b>
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Long term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
650	20 570	12 502	160	320	12 982	478	42	41	288	849	Non-monetary private sector
355	12 013	8 830	58	141	9 029	453	30	17	100	600	Long term
-	557	232	-	5	237	2	-	3	9	14	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
40	7 144	5 340	30	11	5 381	451	28	1	42	522	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	221	1 687	-	19	1 706	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
314	4 071	1 569	28	106	1 703	-	2	13	30	45	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	20	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Other
295	8 557	3 672	102	179	3 953	25	12	24	188	249	Short term
1 222	<b>66 294</b>	<b>29 641</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>30 562</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
											<b>Total investment</b>
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
308	11 318	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
227	11 054	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
1 245	48 098	17 273	174	1 194	18 641	488	51	308	399	1 246	Non-monetary private sector
870	36 554	12 908	72	986	13 966	459	35	271	164	929	Long term
6	2 924	491	-	77	568	2	-	9	14	25	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
168	26 722	8 182	42	688	8 912	451	28	230	78	787	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	242	1 687	-	20	1 707	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
691	6 533	2 475	28	196	2 699	-	2	22	35	59	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	79	35	-	5	40	6	5	10	18	39	Other
375	11 544	4 365	102	208	4 675	29	16	37	235	317	Short term
1 909	<b>95 155</b>	<b>34 412</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>36 221</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA  
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**  
**(vervolg)**  
**Laste/Liabilities**  
R miljoene

	ASië					OSEANIë			Internasionele organisasies <sup>1</sup>	TOTAAL TOTAL	
	ASIA					OCEANIA					
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	International organisations <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>											
Monetäre sektor	-	-	206	18	224	-	-	-	-	1 557	
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	-	327	
Kort termyn	-	-	152	9	161	-	-	-	-	1 230	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	160	119	26	261	566	314	2	316	1	34 467	
Lang termyn	138	69	20	237	464	309	2	311	-	30 582	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	22	9	4	35	19	-	19	-	2 763	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	35	8	45	158	277	-	277	-	23 809	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1	7	3	188	199	7	1	8	-	3 679	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	155	
Kort termyn	22	50	6	24	102	5	-	5	1	3 885	
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36 024</b>	
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>											
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561	
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540	
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021	
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133	
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752	
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381	
Monetäre sektor	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	361	17 557	
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	
Kort termyn	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	261	17 457	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	1 274	258	146	73	1 751	38	14	52	334	36 538	
Lang termyn	243	18	3	47	311	14	12	26	218	22 197	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	1	6	819	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	3	-	8	11	11	12	23	160	13 241	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 951	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	11	3	37	294	-	-	-	47	6 160	
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	
Kort termyn	1 031	240	143	26	1 440	24	2	26	116	14 341	
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>11 089</b>	<b>116 789</b>	
<b>Totale belegging</b>											
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561	
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540	
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021	
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133	
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752	
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381	
Monetäre sektor	440	337	718	458	1 953	116	18	134	361	19 114	
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	100	427	
Kort termyn	440	337	664	449	1 890	116	18	134	261	18 687	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	1 434	377	172	334	2 317	352	16	368	335	71 005	
Lang termyn	381	87	23	284	775	323	14	337	218	52 779	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	26	9	4	39	20	-	20	6	3 582	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	38	8	53	169	288	12	300	160	37 050	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 973	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	244	18	6	225	493	7	1	8	47	9 839	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	4	181	
Kort termyn	1 053	290	149	50	1 542	29	2	31	117	18 226	
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>11 090</b>	<b>152 813</b>	

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA  
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**  
**(continued)**

EUROPA EUROPE				NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA	ASIË ASIA	OSEANIE OCEANIA	Internationale organisasies <sup>1</sup> International organisations <sup>1</sup>	TOTAAL TOTAL	
VK	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Switserland Switzerland	Ander Other	Totaal Total	VSA USA	Ander Other	Totaal Total						
72	324	11	12	419	-	176	176	34	281	-	-	910	<b>Direct investment</b>
72	324	11	11	418	-	176	176	30	277	-	-	901	Monetary sector
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	9	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
14 095	35 694	13 237	2 660	65 686	3 653	465	4 118	3 718	349	111	4	73 986	Non-monetary private sector
13 865	35 370	13 011	2 393	64 639	3 577	384	3 961	3 371	336	110	4	72 421	Long term
1 809	2 267	1 546	675	6 297	890	2	892	680	88	2	-	7 959	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 652	33 103	11 442	1 221	56 418	1 462	348	1 810	2 598	247	108	-	61 181	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 379	-	-	497	1 876	1 018	34	1 052	4	-	-	1	2 933	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	206	-	206	70	-	-	-	276	Other
230	324	226	267	1 047	76	81	157	347	13	1	-	1 565	Short term
<b>14 167</b>	<b>36 018</b>	<b>13 248</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>66 105</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>74 896</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
													<b>Non-direct investment</b>
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 552	-	1 360	1 711	4 623	2 150	33	2 183	441	2 050	42	6 079	15 418	Monetary sector
-	-	46	46	-	-	-	-	109	1 255	-	-	1 410	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 665	4 577	2 150	33	2 183	332	795	42	955	8 884	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	Gold reserves	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Special drawing rights	
1 416	360	366	1 154	3 296	1 658	277	1 935	1 547	539	50	4	7 371	Non-monetary private sector
279	1	37	50	367	20	11	31	217	1	16	4	636	Long term
39	1	-	-	40	-	3	3	9	-	-	-	52	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
212	-	-	1	213	20	4	24	27	-	-	-	264	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	122	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
5	-	36	49	90	-	3	3	47	1	16	4	161	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	31	-	-	-	37	Other
1 137	359	329	1 104	2 929	1 638	266	1 904	1 330	538	34	-	6 735	Short term
<b>3 110</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>4 278</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>13 211</b>	<b>31 233</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
													<b>Total investment</b>
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 624	324	1 371	1 723	5 042	2 150	209	2 359	475	2 331	42	6 079	16 328	Monetary sector
72	324	11	57	464	-	176	176	139	1 532	-	-	2 311	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 666	4 578	2 150	33	2 183	336	799	42	955	8 893	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	Gold reserves	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Special drawing rights	
15 511	36 054	13 603	3 814	68 982	5 311	742	6 053	5 265	888	161	8	81 357	Non-monetary private sector
14 144	35 371	13 048	2 443	65 006	3 597	395	3 992	3 588	337	126	8	73 057	Long term
1 848	2 268	1 546	675	6 337	890	5	895	689	88	2	-	8 011	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 864	33 103	11 442	1 222	56 631	1 482	352	1 834	2 625	247	108	-	61 445	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
21	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	103	1	-	-	126	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 384	-	36	546	1 966	1 018	37	1 055	51	1	16	5	3 094	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	206	1	207	101	-	-	-	313	Other
1 367	683	555	1 371	3 976	1 714	347	2 061	1 677	551	35	-	8 300	Short term
<b>17 277</b>	<b>36 378</b>	<b>14 979</b>	<b>6 068</b>	<b>74 702</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>8 572</b>	<b>6 143</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>13 215</b>	<b>106 129</b>	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1994**  
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery	Mynbou en steengroewery	Fabriekswese	Elektrisiteit, gas en water	Konstruksie
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>					
Lang termyn.....	309	1 959	12 667	-	522
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	146	1 479	-	153
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	186	1 391	9 922	-	352
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	17	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	113	398	1 249	-	17
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn.....	6	-	2 217	-	40
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b> .....	<b>315</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>14 884</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>562</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>					
Lang termyn.....	16	10 615	3 965	21 103	86
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	448	270	-	25
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	7	9 700	896	-	61
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	91	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	8	112	2 707	9 069	-
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn.....	92	1 452	5 302	528	63
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>12 067</b>	<b>9 267</b>	<b>21 631</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>					
Lang termyn.....	325	12 574	16 632	21 103	608
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	594	1 749	-	178
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	193	11 091	10 818	-	413
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	108	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	121	510	3 956	9 069	17
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn.....	98	1 452	7 519	528	103
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>14 026</b>	<b>24 151</b>	<b>21 631</b>	<b>711</b>

KB514

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verviersing en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opbergung en kommunikasie	Finansias, versekerung, vaste eiendom en sakedienste	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
<b>Direct investment</b>						
5 260	403	9 748	41	-	30 909	Long term
593	41	339	2	-	2 763	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 687	165	8 070	36	-	23 809	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
100	28	2	-	-	154	Branch and partnership balances
5	-	-	-	-	22	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
866	169	1 191	3	-	4 006	Mortgages and long-term loans
9	-	146	-	-	155	Other
1 436	64	1 349	3	-	5 115	Short term
<b>6 696</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>11 097</b>	<b>44</b>	-	<b>36 024</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Non-direct investment</b>						
618	11 088	8 543	14 555	-	70 589	Long term
9	-	78	-	-	831	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
171	21	2 444	-	-	13 300	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 324	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
438	4 846	3 741	2 187	-	23 108	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	15	10	-	-	26	Other
4 352	1 558	20 228	12 466	159	46 200	Short term
<b>4 970</b>	<b>12 646</b>	<b>28 771</b>	<b>27 021</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>116 789</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
<b>Total investment</b>						
5 878	11 491	18 291	14 596	-	101 498	Long term
602	41	417	2	-	3 594	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 858	186	10 514	36	-	37 109	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
100	28	2	-	-	154	Branch and partnership balances
5	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 346	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 304	5 015	4 932	2 190	-	27 114	Mortgages and long-term loans
9	15	156	-	-	181	Other
5 788	1 622	21 577	12 469	159	51 315	Short term
<b>11 666</b>	<b>13 113</b>	<b>39 868</b>	<b>27 065</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>152 813</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

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Einde / End of	R miljoene <sup>1</sup> R millions <sup>1</sup>					VSA\$ miljoene <sup>1</sup> US \$ millions <sup>1</sup>				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>
<b>Heronderhandelde skuld<sup>2</sup></b>										
<b>Renegotiated debt<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>14 943</b>	<b>11 979</b>	<b>10 804</b>	<b>12 263</b>	<b>5 474</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>2 829</b>
Openbare sektor	5 312	4 343	2 878	3 824	5 774	1 739	1 278	812	1 048	1 332
Public sector										
Monetêre sektor <sup>3</sup>	6 518	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 612	2 134	1 610	1 031	700	372
Monetary sector <sup>3</sup>										
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	4 890	5 128	5 447	4 426	4 877	1 601	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 125
Non-monetary private sector										
<b>Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede</b>										
<b>Other foreign-currency-denominated debt</b>	<b>36 124</b>	<b>41 777</b>	<b>54 110</b>	<b>70 618</b>	<b>78 396</b>	<b>11 827</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>15 267</b>	<b>19 353</b>	<b>18 086</b>
Openbare sektor	14 514	15 969	18 760	24 893	30 026	4 752	4 699	5 293	6 822	6 927
Public sector										
Monetêre sektor	883	5 329	8 981	17 470	19 441	289	1 568	2 534	4 787	4 485
Monetary sector										
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	6 118	5 325	12 752	17 498	17 993	2 003	1 567	3 598	4 796	4 151
Non-monetary private sector										
Medium- en langtermynlenings	14 609	15 154	13 617	10 757	10 936	4 783	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 523
Medium and long-term loans										
<b>Totale skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede</b>										
<b>Total foreign-currency-denominated debt</b>	<b>52 844</b>	<b>56 720</b>	<b>66 089</b>	<b>81 422</b>	<b>90 659</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>16 690</b>	<b>18 647</b>	<b>22 314</b>	<b>20 915</b>
<b>Skuld betitel in rand</b>										
<b>Rand-denominated debt</b>	<b>30 368</b>	<b>30 015</b>	<b>32 736</b>	<b>35 514</b>	..	<b>9 942</b>	<b>8 831</b>	<b>9 236</b>	<b>9 733</b>	...
Effekte	18 327	20 928	23 659	26 022	..	6 000	6 158	6 675	7 131	...
Bonds										
Ander <sup>4</sup>	12 041	9 087	9 077	9 492	..	3 942	2 673	2 561	2 602	...
Other <sup>4</sup>										
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld</b>										
<b>Total foreign debt</b>	<b>83 212</b>	<b>86 735</b>	<b>98 825</b>	<b>116 936</b>	...	<b>27 243</b>	<b>25 521</b>	<b>27 883</b>	<b>32 047</b>	...

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.  
 2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.  
 3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.  
 4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.  
 5. Soos aan die einde van Junie 1996.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.  
 2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.  
 3. Including onlending to other sectors.  
 4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.  
 5. As at the end of June 1996.

**VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS<sup>1</sup>**

Persentasie

**RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA<sup>1</sup>**

Percentage

Einde / End of	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld tot:<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Total foreign debt to:</b>							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product	(5260J)	27.3	24.5	22.8	22.7	21.6	22.9
							24.0
<b>Totale uitvoerverdienste</b>							
<b>Total export earnings</b>							
	(5261J)	95.1	93.7	92.3	95.1	89.2	92.9
							93.8
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest payments to total export earnings	(5262J)	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.3
							6.4
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings	(5263J)	12.9	13.4	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.2
							8.8

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.  
 2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.  
 2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL  
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE**  
VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Junie 1996

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT**  
US \$ millions as at end of June 1996

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn <sup>1</sup> Short-term <sup>1</sup>	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt</b>									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement.....	2 829	-	127	224	200	760	760	758	-
<b>Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt</b>									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes .....	3 798	-	418	629	201	769	465	318	998
Ander Openbare sektor Other public sector .....	4 171	-	294	1 020	1 414	363	353	193	534
Bank sektor Banking sector.....	4 105	4 105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private nie-bank-sektor Private non-banking sector .....	3 489	1 942	289	437	207	178	99	99	238
Lenings omgeskakel in terme van die stilstand-ooreenkomste Loans converted in terms of standstill arrangements..	2 523	-	432	796	550	325	215	85	120
<b>Totaal Total.....</b>	<b>18 086</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 890</b>
<b>Groottotaal Grand total.....</b>	<b>20 915</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>3 106</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>1 890</b>

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike looptyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Julie 1996-2002: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2002 en daarna.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. July 1996-2002: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2002 and afterwards.

**GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

Tydperk	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period								Veranderings gedurende tydperk / Changes during period								
	Goud-reserves	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank			Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering <sup>3</sup>	Bruto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes	Bruto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansulwerings	Laste verwant aan reserwes	Netto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes						
		Buitelandse valuta-reserves / Foreign exchange reserves	Totaal	Rest of monetary sector			Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR allocations and valuation adjustments								
Period	Gold reserves	STR'e <sup>2</sup>	Ander	Total	SDR's <sup>2</sup>	Other	(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)
1990	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552						
1991	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033						
1992	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267						
1993	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192						
1994	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	344	-413	3 121						
1995	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	163	-5 154	9 077						
1996	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 384	3 243	-4	-4 623						
1994: Feb.	5 485	18	3 297	8 800	1 946	7	10 753	-125	136	388	-649						
Mrt./Mar.	5 895	65	1 974	7 934	2 369	2	10 305	-448	292	1 114	-1 854						
April	5 443	67	1 788	7 298	2 698	17	10 013	-292	-167	1 864	-1 989						
Mei/May	5 548	20	1 598	7 166	3 272	10	10 448	435	152	105	178						
Jun.	5 357	20	1 707	7 084	2 577	5	9 666	-782	87	-378	-491						
Jul.	5 295	21	2 252	7 568	3 390	4	10 962	1 296	10	-998	2 285						
Aug.	4 606	9	3 236	7 851	2 834	5	10 690	-272	-100	-892	720						
Sept.	4 629	9	3 423	8 061	2 951	5	11 017	327	120	-135	341						
Okt./Oct.	4 376	61	4 532	8 969	3 166	5	12 140	1 123	-176	-1 311	2 610						
Nov.	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	37	-560	1 009						
Des./Dec.	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-50	2 129	-602						
1995: Jan.	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-76	-357	375						
Feb.	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 173	1 128	272	-1 121	1 977						
Mrt./Mar.	5 449	7	6 574	12 030	4 108	6	16 144	971	115	69	787						
April	5 665	74	4 415	10 154	3 572	6	13 732	-2 412	142	2 115	-4 669						
Mei/May	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	2 834	7	15 348	1 616	49	-3 431	4 998						
Jun.	5 888	20	6 474	12 382	2 858	7	15 247	-101	-44	-779	722						
Jul.	5 876	79	6 169	12 124	2 802	7	14 933	-314	-147	330	-497						
Aug.	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	-81	-304	497						
Sept.	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-29	-339	487						
Okt./Oct.	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-42	-1 013	1 493						
Nov.	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	80	-325	1 242						
Des./Dec.	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-76	1	1 665						
1996: Jan.	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	3 507	5	18 963	774	243	-4	535						
Feb.	6 626	10	8 081	14 717	3 619	7	18 343	-620	582	-	-1 202						
Mrt./Mar.	6 738	10	745	13 993	3 447	7	17 447	-896	462	-	-1 358						
April	7 168	63	3 163	11 694	4 786	7	16 487	-960	1 319	921	-3 200						
Mei/May	7 180	8	3 810	10 998	5 612	5	16 615	128	-28	-918	1 074						
Jun.	6 627	8	4 619	11 254	5 172	5	16 431	-184	-244	27	33						
Jul.	6 531	73	3 766	10 370	5 836	8	16 214	-217	540	-29	-728						
Aug.	6 264	14	3 800	10 078	5 285	8	15 371	-843	81	-1	-923						
Sept.	5 991	15	4 036	10 042	3 826	6	13 874	-1 497	-35	613	-2 075						
Okt./Oct.	6 212	16	4 056	10 284	5 691	4	15 979	2 105	527	-613	2 191						
Nov.	5 911	5	5 019	10 935	6 976	10	17 921	1 942	-398	1	2 339						
Des./Dec.	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 116	194	-1	+1 309						
1997: Jan.	5 534	62	6 166	11 762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						

KB518

- Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserves waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingsprysे gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
- STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
- Insluitende die reserwe- sowel as super-reserwetranche posisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

- From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
- SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
- Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE  
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**  
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH  
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**  
US \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset <sup>1</sup> Net turnover <sup>1</sup>												Bruto omset <sup>2</sup> Gross turnover <sup>2</sup>	
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions					
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Groot- totaal		
Period	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Grand total	Gross turnover <sup>2</sup>	
	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	(M\$)	
1992: .....	1 038	935	208	<b>2 234</b>	633	568	71	<b>1 272</b>	1 671	1 502	279	<b>3 453</b>	<b>5 149</b>	
1993: .....	1 205	1 015	330	<b>2 550</b>	749	581	91	<b>1 421</b>	1 954	1 596	422	<b>3 971</b>	<b>5 938</b>	
1994: .....	1 437	858	460	<b>2 755</b>	718	556	140	<b>1 414</b>	2 155	1 414	600	<b>4 169</b>	<b>6 320</b>	
1995: .....	1 366	1 096	650	<b>3 112</b>	906	688	187	<b>1 781</b>	2 272	1 784	837	<b>4 892</b>	<b>7 139</b>	
1996: .....	1 408	1 342	1 607	<b>4 358</b>	745	535	374	<b>1 653</b>	2 153	1 876	1 981	<b>6 011</b>	<b>8 157</b>	
1994: Feb.....	1 304	904	400	<b>2 608</b>	644	570	153	<b>1 367</b>	1 948	1 474	553	<b>3 975</b>	<b>5 931</b>	
Mrt./Mar..	1 374	761	375	<b>2 510</b>	645	550	143	<b>1 338</b>	2 019	1 311	518	<b>3 848</b>	<b>5 843</b>	
April.....	1 695	917	482	<b>3 094</b>	568	554	148	<b>1 270</b>	2 263	1 471	630	<b>4 364</b>	<b>6 657</b>	
Mei/May...	1 841	950	537	<b>3 328</b>	763	553	180	<b>1 496</b>	2 604	1 503	717	<b>4 824</b>	<b>7 424</b>	
Jun.....	1 665	998	529	<b>3 192</b>	705	484	122	<b>1 311</b>	2 370	1 482	651	<b>4 503</b>	<b>6 805</b>	
Jul.....	1 584	947	454	<b>2 985</b>	722	639	114	<b>1 475</b>	2 306	1 586	568	<b>4 460</b>	<b>6 777</b>	
Aug.....	1 505	792	529	<b>2 826</b>	852	549	116	<b>1 517</b>	2 357	1 341	645	<b>4 343</b>	<b>6 683</b>	
Sept.....	1 296	840	472	<b>2 608</b>	781	560	141	<b>1 482</b>	2 077	1 400	613	<b>4 090</b>	<b>6 163</b>	
Okt./Oct..	1 678	849	600	<b>3 127</b>	975	648	177	<b>1 800</b>	2 653	1 497	777	<b>4 927</b>	<b>7 534</b>	
Nov.....	1 024	751	369	<b>2 144</b>	646	540	124	<b>1 310</b>	1 670	1 291	493	<b>3 454</b>	<b>5 127</b>	
Des./Dec.	1 183	729	371	<b>2 283</b>	654	490	127	<b>1 271</b>	1 837	1 219	498	<b>3 554</b>	<b>5 400</b>	
1995: Jan.....	1 129	842	495	<b>2 466</b>	667	498	170	<b>1 335</b>	1 796	1 340	665	<b>3 801</b>	<b>5 609</b>	
Feb.....	1 429	830	662	<b>2 921</b>	748	617	251	<b>1 616</b>	2 177	1 447	913	<b>4 537</b>	<b>6 684</b>	
Mrt./Mar..	1 302	1 006	877	<b>3 185</b>	734	737	271	<b>1 742</b>	2 036	1 743	1 148	<b>4 927</b>	<b>6 966</b>	
April.....	1 191	997	758	<b>2 946</b>	778	702	236	<b>1 716</b>	1 969	1 699	994	<b>4 662</b>	<b>6 668</b>	
Mei/May..	1 526	1 079	575	<b>3 180</b>	985	892	200	<b>2 077</b>	2 511	1 971	774	<b>5 256</b>	<b>7 752</b>	
Jun.....	1 367	1 144	594	<b>3 105</b>	947	688	154	<b>1 789</b>	2 314	1 832	748	<b>4 894</b>	<b>7 173</b>	
Jul.....	1 447	1 091	468	<b>3 006</b>	1 067	663	143	<b>1 873</b>	2 514	1 754	611	<b>4 879</b>	<b>7 372</b>	
Aug.....	1 654	1 214	609	<b>3 477</b>	1 192	750	133	<b>2 075</b>	2 846	1 964	742	<b>5 552</b>	<b>8 415</b>	
Sept.....	1 398	1 121	613	<b>3 132</b>	1 074	711	183	<b>1 968</b>	2 472	1 832	796	<b>5 100</b>	<b>7 495</b>	
Okt./Oct..	1 210	1 087	706	<b>3 003</b>	938	580	142	<b>1 660</b>	2 147	1 667	848	<b>4 662</b>	<b>6 782</b>	
Nov.....	1 405	1 496	683	<b>3 584</b>	950	805	170	<b>1 925</b>	2 355	2 301	853	<b>5 509</b>	<b>7 798</b>	
Des./Dec.	1 336	1 245	756	<b>3 337</b>	793	609	191	<b>1 593</b>	2 129	1 854	947	<b>4 930</b>	<b>6 955</b>	
1996: Jan.....	1 386	1 450	1 033	<b>3 869</b>	653	625	322	<b>1 600</b>	2 039	2 075	1 355	<b>5 469</b>	<b>7 432</b>	
Feb.....	1 651	2 248	1 334	<b>5 233</b>	847	856	368	<b>2 071</b>	2 498	3 104	1 702	<b>7 304</b>	<b>10 008</b>	
Mrt./Mar..	1 449	2 668	936	<b>5 053</b>	821	526	256	<b>1 603</b>	2 270	3 194	1 192	<b>6 656</b>	<b>8 944</b>	
April.....	1 945	2 980	1 107	<b>6 032</b>	1 066	734	347	<b>2 147</b>	3 011	3 714	1 454	<b>8 179</b>	<b>11 193</b>	
Mei/May..	1 149	2 618	1 278	<b>5 045</b>	639	642	285	<b>1 566</b>	1 788	3 260	1 563	<b>6 611</b>	<b>8 434</b>	
Jun.....	1 009	645	2 033	<b>3 687</b>	642	482	365	<b>1 489</b>	1 651	1 127	2 398	<b>5 176</b>	<b>6 827</b>	
Jul.....	1 160	511	1 690	<b>3 361</b>	606	441	391	<b>1 438</b>	1 766	952	2 081	<b>4 799</b>	<b>6 516</b>	
Aug.....	1 290	540	1 747	<b>3 577</b>	687	423	424	<b>1 534</b>	1 977	963	2 171	<b>5 111</b>	<b>7 050</b>	
Sept.....	1 061	487	1 829	<b>3 377</b>	673	346	351	<b>1 370</b>	1 733	833	2 180	<b>4 747</b>	<b>6 435</b>	
Okt./Oct..	1 856	525	2 281	<b>4 662</b>	883	458	487	<b>1 828</b>	2 739	983	2 768	<b>6 490</b>	<b>9 089</b>	
Nov.....	1 580	743	2 091	<b>4 414</b>	743	442	454	<b>1 639</b>	2 323	1 185	2 545	<b>6 053</b>	<b>8 369</b>	
Des./Dec.	1 364	687	1 929	<b>3 980</b>	682	439	433	<b>1 554</b>	2 046	1 126	2 362	<b>5 534</b>	<b>7 588</b>	
1997: Jan.....	1 604	640	2 547	<b>4 791</b>	777	406	513	<b>1 696</b>	2 381	1 046	3 060	<b>6 487</b>	<b>8 882</b>	

KB519

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbelteling wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikske aankope en verkoop van gemagte handelaars en die Reservewebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ringeag die datum van levering in die ses vernaamste geldeenheid in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of

**WISSELKOERSE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)**  
**per buitelandse geldeenheid**

**EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)**  
**per foreign currency unit**

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1989 .....	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990 .....	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991 .....	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992 .....	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993 .....	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994 .....	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995 .....	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1996 .....	336.88	13.86	129.60	74.05	285.36	538.14	83.95	623.82	0.279	3.947	315.17
1995: Nov.	271.73	12.53	129.76	66.45	257.50	472.79	74.67	545.30	0.229	3.579	269.62
Des./Dec.	271.70	12.38	129.71	65.67	254.35	467.53	73.83	544.16	0.230	3.600	267.65
1996: Jan.	269.95	12.12	128.78	64.44	249.23	459.78	72.79	534.51	0.230	3.449	266.43
Feb.	282.52	12.40	129.38	65.94	255.08	468.61	74.19	548.50	0.238	3.537	271.91
Mrt./Mar.	302.85	12.93	130.83	68.80	265.77	492.47	77.63	574.15	0.251	3.711	287.57
April.	330.60	13.60	130.67	72.44	279.51	522.88	82.34	611.87	0.269	3.920	309.57
Mei/May	348.57	13.87	129.55	73.88	285.19	537.09	84.28	631.93	0.281	4.110	319.41
Jun.	344.31	13.85	129.42	73.87	284.84	538.96	84.05	628.04	0.282	3.998	318.55
Jul.	346.48	14.16	129.65	75.64	291.61	550.54	86.13	636.89	0.287	4.017	320.62
Aug.	354.35	14.81	130.01	78.97	305.26	574.15	89.40	659.77	0.298	4.196	329.68
Sept.	356.62	14.51	129.35	77.56	298.78	566.21	87.73	651.70	0.296	4.094	328.28
Okt./Oct.	362.10	14.53	129.51	78.05	299.24	573.21	88.49	658.94	0.300	4.073	338.13
Nov.	370.64	14.95	129.32	80.21	308.09	591.65	91.05	676.08	0.308	4.146	347.92
Des./Dec.	373.54	14.64	128.72	78.84	301.76	582.12	89.31	673.45	0.306	4.114	343.95
1997: Jan.	361.26	14.05	127.73	75.94	289.65	562.31	85.83	657.33	0.296	3.941	344.03

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Nederland Netherlands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switzerland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1989 .....	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990 .....	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991 .....	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992 .....	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993 .....	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994 .....	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995 .....	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1996 .....	254.68	66.55	40.57	2.78	3.39	64.09	347.36	15.65	671.96	429.64	42.89
1995: Nov.	229.91	58.37	36.59	2.46	3.00	55.30	319.15	13.38	570.18	364.75	39.39
Des./Dec.	227.16	57.68	36.15	2.43	2.99	55.30	314.73	13.42	563.99	366.50	39.41
1996: Jan.	222.56	56.75	35.44	2.40	2.96	54.17	308.85	13.29	557.02	364.10	38.91
Feb.	227.75	58.39	36.27	2.45	3.03	54.33	312.72	13.61	574.38	374.00	39.57
Mrt./Mar.	237.43	61.09	37.79	2.57	3.16	58.30	328.21	14.34	599.61	392.82	41.14
April.	249.95	64.77	39.74	2.72	3.35	62.59	345.05	15.47	637.38	420.57	42.83
Mei/May	255.07	66.48	40.54	2.78	3.42	64.32	348.52	15.99	662.33	437.27	44.43
Jun.	254.30	66.62	40.48	2.77	3.38	65.13	346.14	15.72	670.93	435.02	44.16
Jul.	259.84	68.03	41.45	2.84	3.45	66.08	355.56	15.93	681.77	438.88	44.30
Aug.	272.13	70.59	43.38	2.97	3.60	68.36	376.28	16.46	701.22	452.40	45.12
Sept.	266.52	69.64	42.46	2.92	3.54	67.66	365.24	16.36	701.10	449.68	43.80
Okt./Oct.	266.99	70.50	42.57	2.96	3.55	69.20	363.53	16.62	724.33	457.26	43.44
Nov.	274.68	73.28	43.78	3.05	3.66	70.29	365.41	16.93	774.10	465.56	43.55
Des./Dec.	268.93	72.41	42.89	2.99	3.58	68.63	352.78	17.03	779.31	468.16	43.40
1997: Jan.	257.95	72.05	41.17	2.90	3.45	65.81	333.83	16.92	771.62	464.42	42.66

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daagliks koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

**WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-  
FINANSIERINGSKOERSE**

**EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND  
TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand <sup>1</sup> Effective exchange rate of the rand <sup>1</sup>			3-maande termyn- dekkings- koerse <sup>7</sup> 3 months' forward cover rates <sup>7</sup>	Finansiële rand <sup>2</sup> Financial rand <sup>2</sup>		Londense goudprys <sup>5</sup> London gold price <sup>5</sup>		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande <sup>2</sup> Rate on three-month trade financing <sup>2</sup>					
	Nominaal Nominal		Reëel Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar <sup>3</sup>	Diskonto <sup>4</sup>	Rand	VSA-dollar	VK <sup>6</sup>	VSA <sup>6</sup>	Eurodollar- lenings	Suid-Afrika <sup>6</sup>		
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)
1989 .....	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40		
1990 .....	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70		
1991 .....	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40		
1992 .....	89.46	87.04	104.83	292.19	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40		
1993 .....	81.25	79.46	100.19	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15		
1994 .....	73.71	72.70	97.15	359.24	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995 .....	69.52	70.12	97.39	369.37	...	...	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60		
1996 .....	60.49	54.74	...	441.15	...	...	1 664.02	387.71	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00		
1994: Feb. ....	77.79	76.91	99.78	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 316.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15		
Mrt./Mar. ....	77.09	76.19	98.57	349.57	490.32	29.20	1 326.90	384.06	4.94	3.80	3.88	10.15		
April.....	74.22	74.52	95.88	362.73	459.88	23.24	1 355.60	377.59	4.94	4.00	4.31	10.55		
Mei/May .....	72.75	72.80	95.09	366.74	474.50	23.77	1 383.35	381.29	5.19	4.48	4.62	11.05		
Jun. ....	72.24	70.96	94.90	367.00	469.70	22.26	1 399.64	385.68	5.09	4.77	4.83	10.95		
Jul. ....	70.31	70.75	93.95	370.88	460.94	20.37	1 413.65	385.46	5.41	4.80	4.93	10.90		
Aug.....	71.76	72.23	96.87	363.91	449.54	20.23	1 368.77	380.41	5.50	4.75	4.96	10.70		
Sept. ....	72.22	71.66	97.82	359.39	427.08	16.33	1 392.01	391.46	5.90	5.02	5.50	11.80		
Okt./Oct. ....	71.85	72.24	96.84	358.36	401.77	12.76	1 379.28	389.97	6.00	5.50	5.63	12.10		
Nov.....	72.50	72.59	97.58	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35		
Des./Dec. ....	72.65	72.70	98.12	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995: Jan.....	72.49	72.17	98.69	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70		
Feb.....	71.68	70.31	98.38	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.10	376.71	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45		
Mrt./Mar. ....	69.22	68.98	95.08	365.51	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25		
April.....	68.28	67.84	95.02	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35		
Mei/May .....	67.74	67.15	94.69	372.06	...	...	1 409.77	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05		
Jun. ....	67.68	68.20	94.83	372.64	...	...	1 418.33	387.59	6.90	5.78	6.06	14.20		
Jul. ....	68.39	68.67	96.17	371.24	...	...	1 405.50	386.19	6.87	5.68	5.87	14.10		
Aug.....	69.69	69.92	98.28	371.61	...	...	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00		
Sept. ....	69.93	69.41	98.71	373.86	...	...	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10		
Okt./Oct. ....	69.53	69.67	98.98	372.95	...	...	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15		
Nov.....	69.81	69.89	99.66	372.64	...	...	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30		
Des./Dec. ....	69.86	70.12	100.18	374.85	...	...	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60		
1996: Jan.....	70.82	71.11	101.56	372.10	...	...	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10		
Feb.....	68.91	66.95	99.20	382.37	...	...	1 516.39	404.84	6.09	5.01	5.28	14.05		
Mrt./Mar. ....	65.75	64.50	94.42	401.81	...	...	1 556.87	396.36	6.01	5.23	5.46	14.20		
April.....	61.75	59.21	89.15	430.63	...	...	1 656.61	392.86	6.00	5.25	5.50	15.20		
Mei/May .....	59.50	59.55	86.97	450.83	...	...	1 715.25	392.00	6.19	5.25	5.50	16.40		
Jun. ....	59.67	59.88	88.03	446.99	...	...	1 676.56	385.26	5.87	5.37	5.58	15.20		
Jul. ....	58.90	57.41	87.59	450.41	...	...	1 684.47	383.47	5.87	5.38	5.78	15.55		
Aug.....	56.90	57.16	85.50	465.04	...	...	1 752.87	387.43	5.74	5.26	5.56	15.95		
Sept. ....	57.41	57.32	86.40	461.05	...	...	1 724.53	383.21	5.94	5.30	5.71	15.30		
Okt./Oct. ....	56.53	54.19	86.02	469.66	...	...	1 743.71	380.99	6.19	5.25	5.50	15.80		
Nov.....	54.85	55.66	...	479.79	...	...	1 758.73	377.84	6.31	5.27	5.46	16.55		
Des./Dec. ....	54.84	54.74	...	483.15	...	...	1 729.10	369.18	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00		
1997: Jan.....	55.80	57.64	...	478.36	...	...	1 648.27	355.06	6.31	5.32	5.53	16.15		

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- Die geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenheide bereken (gewigte tussen hakies): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse yen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
- Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
- Gemiddelde van daagliks vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koersse op bankaksepte.
- Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daagliks koersse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per US dollar.</