

International economic relations

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000.J)	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	81 289	98 818
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001.J)	19 140	18 177	19 587	19 391	22 449	23 671	22 537	26 294
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002.J)	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	21 978
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003.J)	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	97 962	116 326
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004.J)	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	39 060
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005.J)	3 262	5 139	5 985	4 675	5 620	-1 367	-10 277	-8 296
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006.J)	205	185	202	300	429	160	120	-183
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007.J)	3 467	5 324	6 187	4 975	6 049	-1 207	-10 157	-8 479
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008.J)	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	15 125	4 885
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009.J)	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	3 335
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012.J)	-292	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	2 290	3 578
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013.J)	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	-1 202
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014.J)	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	-826
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015.J)	2 861	5 222	4 457	3 464	5 777	2 296	4 968	-3 594
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016.J)	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-3 197	-14 969	825	4 109	-1 029
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017.J)	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018.J)	-211	-124	-416	-39	553	171	345	217
Monetêre sektor ⁶ Monetary sector ⁶ (5025.J)	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	10 796
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019.J)	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-6 464	-12 213	-4 480	-3 510	-12 042
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020.J)	31	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121	9 077	-4 623
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021.J)	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-413	-5 154	-4
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwering SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022.J)	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	344	163	3 243
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023.J)	199	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052	4 086	-1 384
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024.J)	-3 436	-1 772	-2 154	-4 708	-15 241	4 328	19 234	3 856

KB501

- Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
- Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
- Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
- Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
- Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
- Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

- Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
- Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
- Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
- Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
- Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
- Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1995			1996				1997		
	03	04	1995	01	02	03	04	1996	01	02
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	22 286	21 987	81 289	20 665	23 439	26 546	28 168	98 818	24 658	29 887
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	6 234	5 064	22 537	6 233	6 325	7 184	6 552	26 294	6 704	6 125
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002K)	4 786	5 938	20 118	4 981	5 078	5 578	6 341	21 978	6 542	6 798
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	25 870	24 891	97 962	24 791	28 539	32 312	30 684	116 326	29 173	31 867
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5004K)	9 487	9 759	36 259	8 886	9 855	9 926	10 393	39 060	10 442	11 464
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005K)	-2 051	-1 661	-10 277	-1 798	-3 552	-2 930	-16	-8 296	-1 711	-521
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006K)	73	23	120	-91	-29	-29	-34	-183	-158	-49
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	-1 978	-1 638	-10 157	-1 889	-3 581	-2 959	-50	-8 479	-1 869	-570
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5008K)	2 923	6 677	15 125	4 310	1 936	-134	-1 227	4 885	4 800	15 716
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5009K)	850	1 950	4 564	1 315	113	-189	2 096	3 335	1 124	11 228
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5012K)	513	2 316	2 290	931	984	-798	2 461	3 578	1 414	6 112
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5013K)	-217	1 303	1 823	-222	-383	-236	-361	-1 202	-277	-152
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor Non-monetary private sector (5014K)	1 777	1 108	6 448	2 286	1 222	1 089	-5 423	-826	2 539	-1 472
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	945	5 039	4 968	2 421	-1 645	-3 093	-1 277	-3 594	2 931	15 146
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	-458	-639	4 109	-4 446	-448	-633	4 498	-1 029	-1 211	-3 008
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5017K)	-	-	-1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5018K)	174	76	345	3	126	-194	282	217	-233	-60
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵ (5025K)	940	1 930	8 994	-3 756	6 276	-353	8 629	10 796	2 578	5 282
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	-1 572	-2 645	-3 510	-693	-6 850	-86	-4 413	-12 042	-3 556	-8 230
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	487	4 400	9 077	-2 025	-2 093	-3 726	3 221	-4 623	1 720	12 138
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	-313	-1 337	-5 154	-4	30	583	-613	-4	2 020	-1 167
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022K)	-257	-38	163	1 287	1 047	586	323	3 243	-1 085	265
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	-83	3 025	4 086	-742	-1 016	-2 557	2 931	-1 384	2 655	11 236
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	2 465	6 038	19 234	-136	1 488	-767	3 271	3 856	3 589	12 708

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1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoen

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (5000L)	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports (5001L)	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002L)	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (5003L)	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments (5004L)	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005L)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007L)
1988: 03	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01	47 538	21 628	14 073	49 523	25 424	8 292	392	8 684
02	49 554	16 960	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 424	341	5 765
03	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04	49 447	18 608	12 574	53 441	24 916	2 272	193	2 465
1992	49 010	19 391	13 310	51 883	25 153	4 675	300	4 975
1993: 01	49 007	21 660	13 600	57 091	25 815	1 361	327	1 688
02	56 648	22 284	15 229	56 852	26 285	11 024	479	11 503
03	56 286	24 520	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 607	553	6 160
04	64 107	21 332	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 488	357	4 845
1993	56 512	22 449	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 620	429	6 049
1994: 01	60 013	24 536	17 411	66 414	32 595	2 951	332	3 283
02	61 520	24 092	18 159	70 911	30 429	2 431	99	2 530
03	66 570	25 436	16 976	81 886	32 242	-5 146	236	-4 910
04	71 705	20 620	19 334	85 793	31 570	-5 704	-27	-5 731
1994	64 952	23 671	17 970	76 251	31 709	-1 367	160	-1 207
1995: 01	76 192	22 680	18 414	94 729	34 757	-12 200	237	-11 963
02	76 883	22 276	20 018	97 570	34 791	-13 184	-	-13 184
03	83 947	24 936	19 756	97 952	37 871	-7 184	253	-6 931
04	88 134	20 256	22 284	101 597	37 617	-8 540	-10	-8 550
1995	81 289	22 537	20 118	97 962	36 259	-10 277	120	-10 157
1996: 01	88 489	24 932	20 577	104 123	37 538	-7 663	-95	-7 758
02	93 131	25 300	20 975	114 144	38 006	-12 744	-193	-12 937
03	102 581	28 736	22 231	122 193	39 734	-8 379	-191	-8 570
04	111 071	26 208	24 129	124 844	40 962	-4 398	-253	-4 651
1996	98 818	26 294	21 978	116 326	39 060	-8 296	-183	-8 479
1997: 01	105 610	26 816	26 670	122 913	43 681	-7 498	-442	-7 940
02	116 898	24 501	27 267	127 205	44 623	-3 162	-235	-3 397

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BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilvervoet ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit	Goud ingesluit
	Volume	Prys Price	Volume	Prys Price			Excluding gold	Including gold
	(5030L)	(5031L)	(5032L)	(5033L)	(5034L)	(5035L)	(5036L)	(5037L)
1988: 03	91.1	85.6	95.3	90.8	106.0	85.8	99.8	105.9
04	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	103.9	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02	101.6	113.9	99.5	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04	103.2	110.1	101.8	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	102.5	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.9	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02	111.4	119.5	109.0	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03	106.0	123.0	107.3	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04	117.0	123.5	111.5	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.4	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01	110.1	128.1	106.9	130.5	125.8	126.0	101.7	103.5
02	109.1	131.8	105.3	133.7	125.2	130.4	101.7	102.5
03	112.9	136.5	110.1	136.7	138.9	135.0	101.1	101.3
04	120.7	137.0	111.8	135.9	144.9	134.8	101.6	100.8
1994	113.2	133.3	108.5	134.2	133.7	131.5	101.5	102.0
1995: 01	123.1	141.5	115.4	140.5	154.2	138.5	102.2	101.4
02	123.4	143.7	112.5	143.7	152.4	142.4	100.9	100.9
03	132.9	144.1	124.0	144.0	156.6	141.8	101.6	101.6
04	138.4	143.8	122.4	143.8	160.1	141.7	101.5	101.5
1995	129.4	143.3	118.6	143.0	155.8	141.1	101.5	101.3
1996: 01	136.7	143.8	124.4	147.5	160.5	143.1	100.5	103.1
02	136.3	151.0	121.6	157.2	167.5	149.9	100.7	104.9
03	146.8	153.7	131.5	160.2	173.3	153.9	99.9	104.1
04	153.5	159.2	134.1	164.3	169.3	160.8	99.0	102.2
1996	143.3	151.9	127.9	157.3	167.6	151.9	100.0	103.6
1997: 01	148.4	160.2	133.3	162.3	168.5	159.3	100.6	101.9
02	159.1	162.7	139.6	163.7	175.6	159.1	102.3	102.9

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040.J)	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	1 216	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5041.J)	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	1 916	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042.J)	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	1 729	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5043.J)	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	6 953	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5044.J)	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	1 462	Dividends
Rente (5045.J)	27	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	107	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5046.J)	44	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	220	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5047.J)	49	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	163	Dividends
Rente (5048.J)	486	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	865	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049.J)	308	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	385	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050.J)	363	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	1 473	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051.J)	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	3 629	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5002.J)	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5052.J)	358	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	590	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5053.J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste..... (5054.J)	788	770	900	832	745	684	935	937	1 024	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5055.J)	8 743	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	18 907	21 142	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056.J)	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	6 444	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5057.J)	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	2 052	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058.J)	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	2 196	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5059.J)	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	6 610	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5060.J)	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	1 503	Dividends
Rente (5061.J)	233	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	423	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5062.J)	256	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	466	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5063.J)	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	1 043	Dividends
Rente (5064.J)	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	7 555	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065.J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066.J)	504	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	2 323	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067.J)	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	5 210	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5004.J)	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5068.J)	336	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	722	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5069.J)	491	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	182	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings..... (5070.J)	827	678	695	647	543	384	506	777	904	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5071.J)	16 859	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	32 486	37 163	Total payments for services and transfers

KB505

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	255	273	175	45	95	9	18	996	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	30	25	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	-152	46	860	507	105	414	737	1 840	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	5 186	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	8 047	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶									Foreign assets ⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	-1 158	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	-99	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	-34	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	-308	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	-1 599	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	Total long-term capital movements
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	164	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	897	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	1 061	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	-781	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	-1 437	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	-2 218	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	-363	-1 157	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	412	5 291	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle individueel of gesamentlik ten minste 10 persent van die stemreg hou, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle ten minste 10 persent van die stemdraende aandele hou.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings: die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively at least 10 per cent of the voting rights or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting stock.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹**

R miljoene

Openbare owerhede
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**

R millions

Public authorities

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn..... (5100J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5101J)	-418	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	4 560	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5103J)	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5104J)	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	4	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie..... (5106J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5107J)	-5	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5110J)	-54	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5112J)	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings . (5113J)	-499	-586	1 475	1 166	2 122	2 930	5 238	2 844	Total net capital movements

KB507

Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5120J)	-636	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	2 290	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5121J)	-311	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	189	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5122J)	-325	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	2 101	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³ (5123J)	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	-	Foreign assets ³
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste..... (5124J)	-10	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	258	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5125J)	45	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	87	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings . (5126J)	-601	-503	-921	-531	981	-2 501	755	2 635	Total net capital movements

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe 'n afname weer-spieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weer-spieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**
R miljoene
Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**
R millions
Monetary sector

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn .....(5130J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	Long term
Buitelandse laste ² .....(5131J)	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	1 628	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³ .....(5132J)	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	195	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank .....(5133J)	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	346	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings .....(5135J)	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	-151	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn ⁴									Short term ⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank .....(5137J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-413	-5 154	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste .....(5136J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	Other liabilities
KOD .....(5138J)	15	108	-77	169	22	316	43	183	CPD
Ander bankinstellings .....(5139J)	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	8 811	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..(5140J)	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	1 627	5 663	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene

	Einde	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging								
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)		93	102	322	336	1 160	1 557	3 799
Lang termyn..... (5151J)		67	95	193	264	267	327	844
Kort termyn..... (5152J)		26	7	129	72	893	1 230	2 955
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)		20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390	28 002	34 467	38 818
Lang termyn..... (5154J)		17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009	25 334	30 582	34 261
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)		2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 763	2 866
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)		13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736	20 096	23 809	27 073
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)		149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)		10	24	27	28	29	22	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)		1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641	2 511	3 679	3 848
Ander..... (5160J)		192	147	147	147	147	155	156
Kort termyn..... (5161J)		2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381	2 668	3 885	4 557
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)		20 459	21 790	24 962	26 726	29 162	36 024	42 617
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)		16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn..... (5164J)		11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn..... (5165J)		5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)		18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn..... (5167J)		17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn..... (5168J)		635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)		7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205	14 890	17 557	22 602
Lang termyn..... (5170J)		100	100	100	100	100	100	1 474
Kort termyn..... (5171J)		7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105	14 790	17 457	21 128
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)		24 059	24 589	26 299	29 535	30 688	36 538	43 803
Lang termyn..... (5173J)		10 099	12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 197	27 661
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)		243	257	222	321	667	819	1 210
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)		6 828	8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 241	15 829
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)		28	508	664	679	597	1 951	2 449
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)		2 976	3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	6 160	8 130
Ander..... (5178J)		24	33	37	35	20	26	43
Kort termyn..... (5179J)		13 960	11 853	11 409	11 350	13 264	14 341	16 142
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)		65 963	66 013	70 300	86 621	96 425	116 789	139 042
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)		16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn..... (5182J)		11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn..... (5183J)		5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)		18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn..... (5185J)		17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn..... (5186J)		635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)		7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541	16 050	19 114	26 401
Lang termyn..... (5188J)		167	195	293	364	367	427	2 318
Kort termyn..... (5189J)		7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177	15 683	18 687	24 083
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)		44 425	46 277	50 939	55 925	58 690	71 005	82 621
Lang termyn..... (5191J)		27 806	32 220	36 933	42 194	42 758	52 779	61 922
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)		2 455	2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 582	4 076
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)		20 715	23 782	26 969	31 793	30 582	37 050	42 902
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)		149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)		38	532	691	707	626	1 973	2 471
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)		4 233	4 931	6 244	6 734	8 165	9 839	11 978
Ander..... (5197J)		216	180	184	182	167	181	199
Kort termyn..... (5198J)		16 619	14 057	14 006	13 731	15 932	18 226	20 699
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)		86 422	87 803	95 262	113 347	125 587	152 813	181 659

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Bates/Assets

R millions

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
Direct investment							
292	300	357	633	755	910	988	(5200J) Monetary sector
290	299	331	465	635	901	896	(5201J) Long term
2	1	26	168	120	9	92	(5202J) Short term
33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	58 651	73 986	92 121	(5203J) Non-monetary private sector
32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	57 344	72 421	89 367	(5204J) Long term
1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	4 917	7 959	9 163	(5205J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	49 778	61 181	76 751	(5206J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	(5207J) Branch and partnership balances
3	3	3	4	4	4	41	(5208J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
481	540	821	2 197	2 553	2 933	3 104	(5209J) Mortgages and long-term loans
34	37	69	69	69	276	243	(5210J) Other
804	709	528	977	1 307	1 565	2 754	(5211J) Short term
33 332	37 853	43 376	53 797	59 406	74 896	93 109	(5212J) Total direct investment
Non-direct investment							
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5213J) Public authorities
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5214J) Long term
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5215J) Short term
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5216J) Public corporations
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5217J) Long term
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5218J) Short term
7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 418	19 636	(5219J) Monetary sector
724	715	905	1 653	1 699	1 410	1 538	(5220J) Long term
3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 884	12 679	(5221J) Short term
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	(5222J) Gold reserves
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	(5223J) Special drawing rights
6 239	5 616	5 828	5 742	7 331	7 371	9 559	(5224J) Non-monetary private sector
1 024	980	1 278	1 427	1 830	636	903	(5225J) Long term
58	32	54	37	39	52	54	(5226J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
609	707	959	819	1 325	264	361	(5227J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
87	87	128	119	122	122	180	(5228J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
225	117	101	416	308	161	260	(5229J) Mortgages and long-term loans
45	37	36	36	36	37	48	(5230J) Other
5 215	4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	6 735	8 656	(5231J) Short term
17 825	17 067	20 372	24 897	26 932	31 233	38 976	(5232J) Total non-direct investment
Total investment							
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5233J) Public authorities
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5234J) Long term
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5235J) Short term
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5236J) Public corporations
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5237J) Long term
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5238J) Short term
7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 328	20 624	(5239J) Monetary sector
1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	2 434	(5240J) Long term
3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 893	12 771	(5241J) Short term
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	(5242J) Gold reserves
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	(5243J) Special drawing rights
39 279	43 169	48 847	58 906	65 982	81 357	101 680	(5244J) Non-monetary private sector
33 260	37 824	43 769	53 614	59 174	73 057	90 270	(5245J) Long term
1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	8 011	9 217	(5246J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	61 445	77 112	(5247J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	(5248J) Branch and partnership balances
90	90	131	123	126	126	221	(5249J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
706	657	922	2 613	2 861	3 094	3 364	(5250J) Mortgages and long-term loans
79	74	105	105	105	313	291	(5251J) Other
6 019	5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	8 300	11 410	(5252J) Short term
51 157	54 920	63 748	78 694	86 338	106 129	132 085	(5253J) Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

Laste
R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK UK	Duitsland Germany	Switserland Switzerland	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Frankryk France	België Belgium	Nederland Netherlands	Oostenryk Austria	Lichtenstein Lichtenstein	Italië Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	572	136	20	11	502	-	-	-	-	-
Lang termyn	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	572	132	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	11 273	4 607	3 469	2 178	848	279	3 658	77	478	66
Lang termyn	10 528	3 207	3 090	2 166	725	196	3 554	62	466	32
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	688	775	410	3	84	20	262	47	59	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	8 501	2 232	2 478	1 951	568	149	3 212	11	330	18
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	13	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 272	182	185	204	63	24	77	4	74	-
Ander	11	17	10	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn	745	1 400	379	12	123	83	104	15	12	34
Totale regstreekse belegging	11 845	4 743	3 489	2 189	1 350	279	3 658	77	478	66
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	10 336	3 059	2 549	330	1 549	908	187	328	331	343
Lang termyn	6 070	1 224	1 936	143	952	652	171	186	321	3
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	299	20	64	12	120	28	10	1	3	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 828	191	1 418	89	522	600	137	4	313	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	10	205	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 915	808	447	42	310	24	24	181	5	1
Ander	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	4 266	1 835	613	187	597	256	16	142	10	340
Totale onregstreekse belegging	27 025	16 036	12 693	1 550	3 645	1 857	440	826	494	506
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor	9 232	500	456	48	600	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	9 232	496	436	37	452	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	21 609	7 666	6 018	2 508	2 397	1 187	3 845	405	809	409
Lang termyn	16 598	4 431	5 026	2 309	1 677	848	3 725	248	787	35
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	987	795	474	15	204	48	272	48	62	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	12 329	2 423	3 896	2 040	1 090	749	3 349	15	643	20
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	23	205	10	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	3 187	990	632	246	373	48	101	185	79	1
Ander	29	17	11	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn	5 011	3 235	992	199	720	339	120	157	22	374
Totale buitelandse laste	38 870	20 779	16 182	3 739	4 995	2 136	4 098	903	972	572

KB511

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											Direct investment
92	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
11	1 069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
595	27 528	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	Non-monetary private sector
515	24 541	4 078	14	845	4 937	6	5	254	64	329	Long term
6	2 367	259	-	72	331	-	-	6	5	11	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
128	19 578	2 842	12	677	3 531	-	-	229	36	265	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	21	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
377	2 462	906	-	90	996	-	-	9	5	14	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	59	33	-	5	38	6	5	10	18	39	Other
80	2 987	693	-	29	722	4	4	13	47	68	Short term
687	28 861	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	Total direct investment
											Non-direct investment
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
650	20 570	12 502	160	320	12 982	478	42	41	288	849	Non-monetary private sector
355	12 013	8 830	58	141	9 029	453	30	17	100	600	Long term
-	557	232	-	5	237	2	-	3	9	14	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
40	7 144	5 340	30	11	5 381	451	28	1	42	522	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	221	1 687	-	19	1 706	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
314	4 071	1 569	28	106	1 703	-	2	13	30	45	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	20	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Other
295	8 557	3 672	102	179	3 953	25	12	24	188	249	Short term
1 222	66 294	29 641	371	550	30 562	1 467	735	339	1 246	3 787	Total non-direct investment
											Total investment
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
308	11 318	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
227	11 054	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
1 245	48 098	17 273	174	1 194	18 641	488	51	308	399	1 246	Non-monetary private sector
870	36 554	12 908	72	986	13 966	459	35	271	164	929	Long term
6	2 924	491	-	77	568	2	-	9	14	25	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
168	26 722	8 182	42	688	8 912	451	28	230	78	787	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	242	1 687	-	20	1 707	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
691	6 533	2 475	28	196	2 699	-	2	22	35	59	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	79	35	-	5	40	6	5	10	18	39	Other
375	11 544	4 365	102	208	4 675	29	16	37	235	317	Short term
1 909	95 155	34 412	385	1 424	36 221	1 477	744	606	1 357	4184	Total foreign liabilities

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

(vervolg)

Laste/Liabilities

R miljoene

	ASië ASIA					OSEANIë OCEANIA			Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	Internatio- nals organisa- sies ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	-	-	206	18	224	-	-	-	-	1 557
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	-	327
Kort termyn	-	-	152	9	161	-	-	-	-	1 230
Nie-monetêre-privat sektor	160	119	26	261	566	314	2	316	1	34 467
Lang termyn	138	69	20	237	464	309	2	311	-	30 582
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	22	9	4	35	19	-	19	-	2 763
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	35	8	45	158	277	-	277	-	23 809
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1	7	3	188	199	7	1	8	-	3 679
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	155
Kort termyn	22	50	6	24	102	5	-	5	1	3 885
Totale regstreekse belegging	160	119	232	279	790	314	2	316	1	36 024
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	361	17 557
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100
Kort termyn	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	261	17 457
Nie-monetêre-privat sektor	1 274	258	146	73	1 751	38	14	52	334	36 538
Lang termyn	243	18	3	47	311	14	12	26	218	22 197
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	1	6	819
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	3	-	8	11	11	12	23	160	13 241
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 951
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	11	3	37	294	-	-	-	47	6 160
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26
Kort termyn	1 031	240	143	26	1 440	24	2	26	116	14 341
Totale onregstreekse belegging	2 330	1 061	697	659	4 747	269	41	310	11 089	116 789
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	718	458	1 953	116	18	134	361	19 114
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	100	427
Kort termyn	440	337	664	449	1 890	116	18	134	261	18 687
Nie-monetêre-privat sektor	1 434	377	172	334	2 317	352	16	368	335	71 005
Lang termyn	381	87	23	284	775	323	14	337	218	52 779
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	26	9	4	39	20	-	20	6	3 582
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	38	8	53	169	288	12	300	160	37 050
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 973
Verbande en langtermynlenings	244	18	6	225	493	7	1	8	47	9 839
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	4	181
Kort termyn	1 053	290	149	50	1 542	29	2	31	117	18 226
Totale buitelandse laste	2 490	1 180	929	938	5 537	583	43	626	11 090	152 813

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1. Sluit ongeïdentifiseerde lande in.

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

(continued)

Bates/Assets

R millions

EUROPA EUROPE					NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRIKA	ASië	OSEANIë	Interna- sionale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL	
VK	Luxem- burg Luxem- bourg	Switser- land Switzer- land	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Ander	Totaal	AFRIKA	ASIA	OCEANIA	Interna- tional organisa- tions ¹	TOTAL	
UK			Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
													Direct investment
72	324	11	12	419	-	176	176	34	281	-	-	910	Monetary sector
72	324	11	11	418	-	176	176	30	277	-	-	901	Long term
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	9	Short term
14 095	35 694	13 237	2 660	65 686	3 653	465	4 118	3 718	349	111	4	73 986	Non-monetary private sector
13 865	35 370	13 011	2 393	64 639	3 577	384	3 961	3 371	336	110	4	72 421	Long term
1 809	2 267	1 546	675	6 297	890	2	892	680	88	2	-	7 959	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 652	33 103	11 442	1 221	56 418	1 462	348	1 810	2 598	247	108	-	61 181	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 379	-	-	497	1 876	1 018	34	1 052	4	-	-	1	2 933	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	206	-	206	70	-	-	-	276	Other
230	324	226	267	1 047	76	81	157	347	13	1	-	1 565	Short term
14 167	36 018	13 248	2 672	66 105	3 653	641	4 294	3 752	630	111	4	74 896	Total direct investment
													Non-direct investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 552	-	1 360	1 711	4 623	2 150	33	2 183	441	2 050	42	6 079	15 418	Monetary sector
-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-	109	1 255	-	-	1 410	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 665	4 577	2 150	33	2 183	332	795	42	955	8 884	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
1 416	360	366	1 154	3 296	1 658	277	1 935	1 547	539	50	4	7 371	Non-monetary private sector
279	1	37	50	367	20	11	31	217	1	16	4	636	Long term
39	1	-	-	40	-	3	3	9	-	-	-	52	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
212	-	-	1	213	20	4	24	27	-	-	-	264	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	122	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
5	-	36	49	90	-	3	3	47	1	16	4	161	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	31	-	-	-	37	Other
1 137	359	329	1 104	2 929	1 638	266	1 904	1 330	538	34	-	6 735	Short term
3 110	360	1 731	3 396	8 597	3 968	310	4 278	2 391	2 664	92	13 211	31 233	Total non-direct investment
													Total investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 624	324	1 371	1 723	5 042	2 150	209	2 359	475	2 331	42	6 079	16 328	Monetary sector
72	324	11	57	464	-	176	176	139	1 532	-	-	2 311	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 666	4 578	2 150	33	2 183	336	799	42	955	8 893	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
15 511	36 054	13 603	3 814	68 982	5 311	742	6 053	5 265	888	161	8	81 357	Non-monetary private sector
14 144	35 371	13 048	2 443	65 006	3 597	395	3 992	3 588	337	126	8	73 057	Long term
1 848	2 268	1 546	675	6 337	890	5	895	689	88	2	-	8 011	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 864	33 103	11 442	1 222	56 631	1 482	352	1 834	2 625	247	108	-	61 445	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
21	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	103	1	-	-	126	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 384	-	36	546	1 966	1 018	37	1 055	51	1	16	5	3 094	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	206	1	207	101	-	-	-	313	Other
1 367	683	555	1 371	3 976	1 714	347	2 061	1 677	551	35	-	8 300	Short term
17 277	36 378	14 979	6 068	74 702	7 621	951	8 572	6 143	3 294	203	13 215	106 129	Total foreign assets

KB524

1. Includes unidentified countries.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1994**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	309	1 959	12 667	-	522
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	146	1 479	-	153
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	186	1 391	9 922	-	352
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	17	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	113	398	1 249	-	17
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	6	-	2 217	-	40
Totale regstreekse belegging	315	1 959	14 884	-	562
Onregstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	16	10 615	3 965	21 103	86
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	448	270	-	25
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	7	9 700	896	-	61
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	91	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	8	112	2 707	9 069	-
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	92	1 452	5 302	528	63
Totale onregstreekse belegging	108	12 067	9 267	21 631	149
Totale belegging					
Lang termyn	325	12 574	16 632	21 103	608
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	594	1 749	-	178
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	193	11 091	10 818	-	413
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	108	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	121	510	3 956	9 069	17
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	98	1 452	7 519	528	103
Totale buitelandse laste	423	14 026	24 151	21 631	711

KB514

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
5 260	403	9 748	41	-	30 909	Direct investment
593	41	339	2	-	2 763	Long term
3 687	165	8 070	36	-	23 809	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	-	-	-	-	22	Branch and partnership balances
866	169	1 191	3	-	4 006	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	-	146	-	-	155	Mortgages and long-term loans
1 436	64	1 349	3	-	5 115	Other
6 696	467	11 097	44	-	36 024	Short term
						Total direct investment
618	11 088	8 543	14 555	-	70 589	Non-direct investment
9	-	78	-	-	831	Long term
171	21	2 444	-	-	13 300	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 324	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
438	4 846	3 741	2 187	-	23 108	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-	15	10	-	-	26	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 352	1 558	20 228	12 466	159	46 200	Other
4 970	12 646	28 771	27 021	159	116 789	Short term
						Total non-direct investment
5 878	11 491	18 291	14 596	-	101 498	Total investment
602	41	417	2	-	3 594	Long term
3 858	186	10 514	36	-	37 109	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 346	Branch and partnership balances
1 304	5 015	4 932	2 190	-	27 114	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	15	156	-	-	181	Mortgages and long-term loans
5 788	1 622	21 577	12 469	159	51 315	Other
11 666	13 113	39 868	27 065	159	152 813	Short term
						Total foreign liabilities

KB515

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Heronderhandelde skuld²										
Renegotiated debt²	16 720	14 943	11 979	10 804	12 815	5 474	4 397	3 380	2 961	2 736
Openbare sektor Public sector	5 312	4 343	2 878	3 824	6 417	1 739	1 278	812	1 048	1 370
Monetêre sektor ³ Monetary sector ³	6 518	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 208	2 134	1 610	1 031	700	258
Nie-monetêre-privê sektor Non-monetary private sector	4 890	5 128	5 447	4 426	5 190	1 601	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 108
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Other foreign-currency-denominated debt	36 124	41 777	54 110	70 618	97 644	11 827	12 293	15 267	19 353	20 847
Openbare sektor Public sector	14 514	15 969	18 760	24 893	34 028	4 752	4 699	5 293	6 822	7 265
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	883	5 329	8 981	17 470	29 021	289	1 568	2 534	4 787	6 196
Nie-monetêre-privê sektor Non-monetary private sector	6 118	5 325	12 752	17 498	24 473	2 003	1 567	3 598	4 796	5 225
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	14 609	15 154	13 617	10 757	10 122	4 783	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 161
Totale skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Total foreign-currency-denominated debt	52 844	56 720	66 089	81 422	110 459	17 301	16 690	18 647	22 314	23 583
Skuld betitel in rand										
Rand-denominated debt	30 368	30 015	32 736	39 105	43 765	9 942	8 831	9 236	10 715	9 344
Effekte Bonds	18 327	20 928	23 659	29 613	35 430	6 000	6 158	6 675	8 114	7 564
Ander ⁴ Other ⁴	12 041	9 087	9 077	9 492	8 335	3 942	2 673	2 561	2 601	1 780
Totale buitelandse skuld										
Total foreign debt	83 212	86 735	98 825	120 527	154 224	27 243	25 521	27 883	33 029	32 927

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Totale buitelandse skuld to:²							
Total foreign debt to:²							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	24.5	22.8	22.8	21.7	22.9	24.7	26.1
Totale uitvoerverdiensle Total export earnings..... (5261J)	93.7	92.3	95.1	89.2	92.9	96.7	96.2
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdiensle Interest payments to total export earnings (5262J)	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdiensle Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings (5263J)	13.4	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.5

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.
2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE**

VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Desember1996

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-
CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT**

US \$ millions as at end of December1996

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn ¹ Short- term ¹	1997 ²	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 ³
Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement	2 736	-	228	203	769	768	768	-	-
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes	3 979	-	619	199	769	447	295	200	1 450
Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank South African Reserve Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare sektor Public sector	4 233	-	990	1 388	405	350	568	112	420
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	5 926	5 926	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	4 548	2 874	641	218	172	144	167	116	216
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	2 161	-	881	557	326	208	78	72	39
Totaal Total	20 847	8 800	3 131	2 362	1 672	1 149	1 108	500	2 125
Groot totaal Grand total	23 583	8 800	3 359	2 565	2 441	1 917	1 876	500	2 125

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike looptyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Januarie 1997-2003: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2003 en daarna.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. January 1997-2003: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2003 and afterwards.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period				Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period						
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank			Totaal Total	Res van monetêre sektor Rest of monetary sector	Sentrale Regering ³ Central Government ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwering SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Laste verwant aan reserwes Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Net gold and other foreign reserves
	Goud- reserwes Gold reserves	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves									
		(5270M)	STR ^e 2 SDR's ² (5271M)	Ander Other (5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992.....	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192
1994.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	344	-413	3 121
1995.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	163	-5 154	9 077
1996.....	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 384	3 243	-4	-4 623
1994: Aug.	4 606	9	3 236	7 851	2 834	5	10 690	-272	-100	-892	720
Sept.	4 629	9	3 423	8 061	2 951	5	11 017	327	120	-135	341
Okt./Okt.	4 376	61	4 532	8 969	3 166	5	12 140	1 123	-176	-1 311	2 610
Nov.	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	37	-560	1 009
Des./Dec.	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-50	2 129	-602
1995: Jan.	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-76	-357	375
Feb.	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 173	1 128	272	-1 121	1 977
Mrt./Mar.	5 449	7	6 574	12 030	4 108	6	16 144	971	115	69	787
April.	5 665	74	4 415	10 154	3 572	6	13 732	-2 412	142	2 115	-4 669
Mei/May.	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	2 834	7	15 348	1 616	49	-3 431	4 998
Jun.	5 888	20	6 474	12 382	2 858	7	15 247	-101	-44	-779	722
Jul.	5 876	79	6 169	12 124	2 802	7	14 933	-314	-147	330	-497
Aug.	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	-81	-304	497
Sept.	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-29	-339	487
Okt./Okt.	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-42	-1 013	1 493
Nov.	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	80	-325	1 242
Des./Dec.	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-76	1	1 665
1996: Jan.	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	3 507	5	18 963	774	243	-4	535
Feb.	6 626	10	8 081	14 717	3 619	7	18 343	-620	582	-	-1 202
Mrt./Mar.	6 738	10	7 245	13 993	3 447	7	17 447	-896	462	-	-1 358
April.	7 168	63	4 463	11 694	4 786	7	16 487	-960	1 319	921	-3 200
Mei/May.	7 180	8	3 810	10 998	5 612	5	16 615	128	-28	-918	1 074
Jun.	6 627	8	4 619	11 254	5 172	5	16 431	-184	-244	27	33
Jul.	6 531	73	3 766	10 370	5 836	8	16 214	-217	540	-29	-728
Aug.	6 264	14	3 800	10 078	5 285	8	15 371	-843	81	-1	-923
Sept.	5 991	15	4 036	10 042	3 826	6	13 874	-1 497	-35	613	-2 075
Okt./Okt.	6 212	16	4 056	10 284	5 691	4	15 979	2 105	527	-613	2 191
Nov.	5 911	5	5 019	10 935	6 976	10	17 921	1 942	-398	1	2 339
Des./Dec.	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 116	194	-1	-1 309
1997: Jan.	5 534	62	6 166	11 762	5 602	10	17 374	569	-680	47	1 202
Feb.	5 311	4	7 179	12 494	6 486	8	18 988	1 614	-188	2 129	-327
Mrt./Mar.	5 061	4	8 055	13 120	6 332	8	19 460	472	-217	-156	845
April.	5 313	4	9 099	14 416	5 889	9	20 314	854	-45	12	887
Mei/May.	5 293	5	16 526	21 824	5 958	7	27 789	7 475	145	-646	7 976
Jun.	5 181	6	16 944	22 131	6 302	2 263	30 696	2 907	165	-533	3 275
Jul.	5 519	6	17 289	22 814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

KB518

1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende die reserwe- sowel as super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ²
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Groot-totaal	
	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non-residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non-residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non-residents	Grand total	
(5290M)	(5291M)	(5292M)	(5293M)	(5294M)	(5295M)	(5296M)	(5297M)	(5298M)	(5299M)	(5300M)	(5301M)	(5302M)	
1992	1 038	935	208	2 234	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149
1993	1 205	1 015	330	2 550	749	581	91	1 421	1 954	1 596	422	3 971	5 938
1994	1 437	858	460	2 755	718	556	140	1 414	2 155	1 414	600	4 169	6 320
1995	1 366	1 096	650	3 112	906	688	187	1 781	2 272	1 784	837	4 892	7 139
1996	1 408	1 342	1 607	4 358	745	535	374	1 653	2 153	1 876	1 981	6 011	8 157
1994: Aug.	1 505	792	529	2 826	852	549	116	1 517	2 357	1 341	645	4 343	6 683
Sept.	1 296	840	472	2 608	781	560	141	1 482	2 077	1 400	613	4 090	6 163
Okt./Oct.	1 678	849	600	3 127	975	648	177	1 800	2 653	1 497	777	4 927	7 534
Nov.	1 024	751	369	2 144	646	540	124	1 310	1 670	1 291	493	3 454	5 127
Des./Dec.	1 183	729	371	2 283	654	490	127	1 271	1 837	1 219	498	3 554	5 400
1995: Jan.	1 129	842	495	2 466	667	498	170	1 335	1 796	1 340	665	3 801	5 609
Feb.	1 429	830	662	2 921	748	617	251	1 616	2 177	1 447	913	4 537	6 684
Mrt./Mar.	1 302	1 006	877	3 185	734	737	271	1 742	2 036	1 743	1 148	4 927	6 966
April.	1 191	997	758	2 946	778	702	236	1 716	1 969	1 699	994	4 662	6 668
Mei/May .	1 526	1 079	575	3 180	985	892	200	2 077	2 511	1 971	774	5 256	7 752
Jun.	1 367	1 144	594	3 105	947	688	154	1 789	2 314	1 832	748	4 894	7 173
Jul.	1 447	1 091	468	3 006	1 067	663	143	1 873	2 514	1 754	611	4 879	7 372
Aug.	1 654	1 214	609	3 477	1 192	750	133	2 075	2 846	1 964	742	5 552	8 415
Sept.	1 398	1 121	613	3 132	1 074	711	183	1 968	2 472	1 832	796	5 100	7 495
Okt./Oct.	1 210	1 087	706	3 003	938	580	142	1 660	2 147	1 667	848	4 662	6 782
Nov.	1 405	1 496	683	3 584	950	805	170	1 925	2 355	2 301	853	5 509	7 798
Des./Dec.	1 336	1 245	756	3 337	793	609	191	1 593	2 129	1 854	947	4 930	6 955
1996: Jan.	1 386	1 450	1 033	3 869	653	625	322	1 600	2 039	2 075	1 355	5 469	7 432
Feb.	1 651	2 248	1 334	5 233	847	856	368	2 071	2 498	3 104	1 702	7 304	10 008
Mrt./Mar.	1 449	2 668	936	5 053	821	526	256	1 603	2 270	3 194	1 192	6 656	8 944
April.	1 945	2 980	1 107	6 032	1 066	734	347	2 147	3 011	3 714	1 454	8 179	11 193
Mei/May .	1 149	2 618	1 278	5 045	639	642	285	1 566	1 788	3 260	1 563	6 611	8 434
Jun.	1 009	645	2 033	3 687	642	482	365	1 489	1 651	1 127	2 398	5 176	6 827
Jul.	1 160	511	1 690	3 361	606	441	391	1 438	1 766	952	2 081	4 799	6 516
Aug.	1 290	540	1 747	3 577	687	423	424	1 534	1 977	963	2 171	5 111	7 050
Sept.	1 061	487	1 829	3 377	673	346	351	1 370	1 733	833	2 180	4 747	6 435
Okt./Oct.	1 856	525	2 281	4 662	883	458	487	1 828	2 739	983	2 768	6 490	9 089
Nov.	1 580	743	2 091	4 414	743	442	454	1 639	2 323	1 185	2 545	6 053	8 369
Des./Dec.	1 364	687	1 929	3 980	682	439	433	1 554	2 046	1 126	2 362	5 534	7 588
1997: Jan.	1 604	640	2 547	4 791	777	406	513	1 696	2 381	1 046	3 060	6 487	8 882
Feb.	1 992	580	2 847	5 419	911	546	545	2 002	2 903	1 126	3 392	7 421	10 207
Mrt./Mar.	1 456	549	2 335	4 340	779	467	546	1 792	2 235	1 016	2 881	6 132	8 336
April.	1 340	585	2 706	4 631	598	470	530	1 598	1 938	1 055	3 236	6 229	8 194
Mei/May .	1 585	587	3 036	5 208	892	411	662	1 965	2 477	998	3 698	7 173	9 632
Jun.	1 625	610	3 536	5 771	703	454	794	1 951	2 328	1 064	4 330	7 722	10 026
Jul.	1 711	528	3 303	5 542	880	389	737	2 006	2 591	917	4 040	7 548	10 095

KB519

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbellening wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reserwebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernaamste geldeenhede in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1989	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1996	336.88	13.86	129.60	74.05	285.36	538.14	83.95	623.82	0.279	3.947	315.17
1996: Mei./May	348.57	13.87	129.55	73.88	285.19	537.09	84.28	631.93	0.281	4.110	319.41
Jun	344.31	13.85	129.42	73.87	284.84	538.96	84.05	628.04	0.282	3.998	318.55
Jul	346.48	14.16	129.65	75.64	291.61	550.54	86.13	636.89	0.287	4.017	320.62
Aug	354.35	14.81	130.01	78.97	305.26	574.15	89.40	659.77	0.298	4.196	329.68
Sept	356.62	14.51	129.35	77.56	298.78	566.21	87.73	651.70	0.296	4.094	328.28
Okt./Oct	362.10	14.53	129.51	78.05	299.24	573.21	88.49	658.94	0.300	4.073	338.13
Nov	370.64	14.95	129.32	80.21	308.09	591.65	91.05	676.08	0.308	4.146	347.92
Des./Dec	373.54	14.64	128.72	78.84	301.76	582.12	89.31	673.45	0.306	4.114	343.95
1997: Jan	361.26	14.05	127.73	75.94	289.65	562.31	85.83	657.33	0.296	3.941	344.03
Feb	342.41	12.89	125.37	69.75	266.04	516.37	78.78	616.89	0.269	3.620	324.93
Mrt./Mar	349.82	12.66	125.13	68.49	261.27	507.28	77.45	610.82	0.262	3.620	323.82
April	346.06	12.59	125.08	68.22	259.86	506.94	77.15	609.57	0.262	3.538	318.74
Mei/May	346.18	12.72	125.54	68.91	262.46	511.50	77.82	618.82	0.266	3.759	323.90
Jun	339.31	12.63	126.13	68.46	260.68	509.35	77.23	625.85	0.266	3.935	324.85
Jul	338.36	12.33	126.11	66.86	254.64	502.25	75.47	627.61	0.262	3.959	331.07
Aug	347.22	12.31	126.42	66.72	254.14	500.11	75.41	634.01	0.260	3.972	337.29

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Gulder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1989	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1996	254.68	66.55	40.57	2.78	3.39	64.09	347.36	15.65	671.96	429.64	42.89
1996: Mei/May	255.07	66.48	40.54	2.78	3.42	64.32	348.52	15.99	662.33	437.27	44.43
Jun	254.30	66.62	40.48	2.77	3.38	65.13	346.14	15.72	670.93	435.02	44.16
Jul	259.84	68.03	41.45	2.84	3.45	66.08	355.56	15.93	681.77	438.88	44.30
Aug	272.13	70.59	43.38	2.97	3.60	68.36	376.28	16.46	701.22	452.40	45.12
Sept	266.52	69.64	42.46	2.92	3.54	67.66	365.24	16.36	701.10	449.68	43.80
Okt./Oct	266.99	70.50	42.57	2.96	3.55	69.20	363.53	16.62	724.33	457.26	43.44
Nov	274.68	73.28	43.78	3.05	3.66	70.29	365.41	16.93	774.10	465.56	43.55
Des./Dec	268.93	72.41	42.89	2.99	3.58	68.63	352.78	17.03	779.31	468.16	43.40
1997: Jan	257.95	72.05	41.17	2.90	3.45	65.81	333.83	16.92	771.62	464.42	42.66
Feb	236.84	67.21	37.81	2.65	3.14	60.18	306.51	16.17	723.47	445.27	40.27
Mrt./Mar	232.18	65.10	37.12	2.60	3.08	57.96	302.33	16.11	712.83	443.61	39.57
April	231.08	63.75	36.93	2.62	3.08	57.87	304.15	16.09	723.84	444.12	39.31
Mei/May	233.34	63.24	37.29	2.61	3.11	58.21	312.21	16.09	729.42	446.83	39.50
Jun	231.69	62.45	37.04	2.58	3.09	58.10	312.07	16.15	739.41	449.81	39.74
Jul	226.13	61.30	36.19	2.52	3.02	58.35	307.89	16.29	761.86	455.74	39.84
Aug	225.65	61.36	36.12	2.51	3.01	58.57	309.13	16.31	751.01	468.41	39.91

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkings-koerse ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²					
	Nominale Nominal		Reël Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against US dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar US dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ US ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶		
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period										(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1989.....	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	19.85		
1990.....	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.85		
1991.....	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.65		
1992.....	89.46	87.04	104.83	292.19	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.65		
1993.....	81.25	79.46	100.19	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15		
1994.....	73.71	72.70	97.15	359.24	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995.....	69.52	70.12	97.39	369.37	...	...	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996.....	60.49	54.74	89.34	441.15	...	...	1 664.02	387.71	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1994: Aug.....	71.76	72.23	96.87	363.91	449.54	20.23	1 368.77	380.41	5.50	4.75	4.96	10.70		
Sept.....	72.22	71.66	97.82	359.39	427.08	16.33	1 392.01	391.46	5.90	5.02	5.50	11.80		
Okt./Okt.....	71.85	72.24	96.84	358.36	401.77	12.76	1 379.28	389.97	6.00	5.50	5.63	12.10		
Nov.....	72.50	72.59	97.58	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35		
Des./Dec.....	72.65	72.70	98.12	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995: Jan.....	72.49	72.17	98.69	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70		
Feb.....	71.68	70.31	98.38	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.10	376.71	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45		
Mrt./Mar.....	69.22	68.98	95.08	365.51	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25
April.....	68.28	67.84	95.02	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35
Mei./May.....	67.74	67.15	94.69	372.06	...	...	1 409.77	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05
Jun.....	67.68	68.20	94.83	372.64	...	...	1 418.33	387.59	6.90	5.78	6.06	14.20
Jul.....	68.39	68.67	96.17	371.24	...	...	1 405.50	386.19	6.87	5.68	5.87	14.10
Aug.....	69.69	69.92	98.28	371.61	...	...	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00
Sept.....	69.93	69.41	98.71	373.86	...	...	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10
Okt./Okt.....	69.53	69.67	98.98	372.95	...	...	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15
Nov.....	69.81	69.89	99.66	372.64	...	...	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30
Des./Dec.....	69.86	70.12	100.18	374.85	...	...	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996: Jan.....	70.82	71.11	101.56	372.10	...	...	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10
Feb.....	68.91	66.95	99.20	382.37	...	...	1 516.39	404.84	6.09	5.01	5.28	14.05
Mrt./Mar.....	65.75	64.50	94.42	401.81	...	...	1 556.87	396.36	6.01	5.23	5.46	14.20
April.....	61.75	59.21	89.19	430.63	...	...	1 656.61	392.86	6.00	5.25	5.50	15.20
Mei./May.....	59.50	59.55	86.97	450.83	...	...	1 715.25	392.00	6.19	5.25	5.50	16.40
Jun.....	59.67	59.88	88.03	446.99	...	...	1 676.56	385.26	5.87	5.37	5.58	15.20
Jul.....	58.90	57.41	87.59	450.41	...	...	1 684.47	383.47	5.87	5.38	5.78	15.55
Aug.....	56.90	57.16	85.37	465.04	...	...	1 752.87	387.43	5.74	5.26	5.56	15.95
Sept.....	57.41	57.32	86.32	461.05	...	...	1 724.53	383.21	5.94	5.30	5.71	15.30
Okt./Okt.....	56.53	54.19	85.98	469.66	...	...	1 743.71	380.99	6.19	5.25	5.50	15.80
Nov.....	54.85	55.66	83.61	479.79	...	...	1 758.73	377.84	6.31	5.27	5.46	16.55
Des./Dec.....	54.84	54.74	83.89	483.15	...	...	1 729.10	369.18	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1997: Jan.....	55.80	57.64	85.59	478.36	...	...	1 648.27	355.06	6.31	5.32	5.53	16.15
Feb.....	59.14	58.91	91.51	457.80	...	...	1 543.99	346.49	6.22	5.25	5.65	16.00
Mrt./Mar.....	59.59	59.60	92.92	455.68	...	...	1 561.45	352.06	6.32	5.50	5.78	16.05
April.....	59.55	59.62	93.20	455.63	...	...	1 532.18	344.59	6.53	5.61	5.81	15.95
Mei./May.....	58.75	58.56	92.69	458.41	...	...	1 536.38	343.69	6.59	5.58	5.81	15.85
Jun.....	58.15	57.74	...	461.12	...	...	1 531.76	340.83	7.09	5.53	5.74	15.30
Jul.....	57.57	57.44	...	467.08	...	...	1 476.87	323.94	7.12	5.45	5.75	15.05
Aug.....	56.90	56.56	...	480.05	...	...	1 517.10	323.95	7.25	4.97	5.78	14.95

KB522

- Die geweege gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenheede bereken (gewigte tussen hakies): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse jen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
- Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
- Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koerse op bankaksepte.
- Geweege gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per US dollar.
- The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.
- Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

BETALINGSBALANS
Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens¹

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Percentage changes in selected data¹

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoer v.a.b. Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Netto gouduitvoer Net gold exports			Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoer v.a.b. Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Betalings vir dienste Service payments
	Waarde Value (5000Q)	Pryse Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² (5373S)	Waarde Value (5001Q)	Pryse Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² (5371S)	Waarde Value (5002Q)	Waarde Value (5003Q)	Pryse Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² (5375S)	Waarde Value (5004Q)
	1988	25.5	9.1	14.8	10.5	6.7	3.3	11.7	37.8	10.6	24.5	12.3
1989	19.5	12.1	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-4.6	29.9	12.3	14.5	-1.8	19.6
1990	11.3	7.1	4.0	-5.0	-4.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	3.9	-5.5	10.1
1991	4.6	2.9	1.7	7.8	5.7	1.9	9.2	9.2	5.6	3.4	-1.7
1992	9.6	5.9	3.4	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	7.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	7.9
1993	15.3	7.9	6.6	15.8	16.6	-0.6	9.1	15.4	9.1	5.7	11.3
1994	14.9	11.6	3.0	5.4	14.6	-8.1	23.7	27.4	8.2	17.6	13.3
1995	25.2	7.8	16.3	-4.8	4.2	-8.2	12.0	28.5	7.7	19.5	14.3
1996	21.6	8.2	12.1	16.7	21.8	-4.3	9.2	18.7	7.1	10.7	7.7
1995: 03	9.2	0.2	9.0	11.9	-8.1	21.7	-1.3	0.4	-0.8	1.2	8.9
04	5.0	-0.2	5.2	-18.8	4.9	-22.6	12.8	3.7	-	3.7	-0.7
1996: 01	0.4	1.8	-1.5	23.1	5.5	16.7	-7.7	2.5	0.9	1.4	-0.2
02	5.2	5.6	-0.2	1.5	13.8	-10.8	1.9	9.6	4.2	5.3	1.2
03	10.1	1.8	8.2	13.6	2.9	10.3	6.0	7.1	3.0	3.9	4.5
04	8.3	3.2	5.0	-8.8	2.2	-10.8	8.5	2.2	4.1	-1.9	3.1
1997: 01	-4.9	0.6	-5.4	2.3	-11.1	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6	6.6
02	10.7	1.8	8.7	-8.6	-1.7	-7.0	2.2	3.5	-0.4	3.9	2.2

KB804

1. Vergelyk met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaallike veranderings gebaseer op seisoensaangesuiwerde gegewens.
2. Teen konstante 1990-pryse.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At constant 1990 prices.

Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens
Persentasie

Ratios of selected data
Percentage

	Saldo op lopende rekening tot bruto binnelandse produk ¹ Balance on current account to gross domestic product ¹ (5380K)	Invoer van goedere en dienste gedek deur reserves ⁵ Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Reële goedere-uitvoer tot BBP ² Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Reële goedere-invoer tot BBB ⁴ Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Uitvoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Exports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5384K)	Invoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Imports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5385K)	Opbrengskoers op ³ Yield on ³	
							Buitelandse laste Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Buitelandse bates Foreign assets (5387K)
							1989	1.4	5.6	14.8	17.3	19.5	22.2	11.1	6.2
1990	1.9	5.6	15.5	16.7	19.0	19.6	11.3	2.7
1991	2.0	6.7	15.9	17.4	17.6	18.9	9.9	3.6
1992	1.5	8.1	16.8	18.7	17.5	19.1	8.6	3.4
1993	1.6	5.8	17.7	19.5	17.9	19.8	7.7	2.8
1994	-0.3	5.4	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.1	7.2	3.3
1995	-2.1	6.0	20.0	24.5	20.2	24.7	6.8	2.7
1996	-1.6	5.6	21.7	26.3	21.6	25.7	...	...
1995: 03	-1.4	5.8	20.4	24.6	20.5	24.8	...	...
04	-1.7	6.3	21.4	25.1	21.0	24.7	...	...
1996: 01	-1.5	6.7	20.9	25.3	20.4	24.3	...	...
02	-2.4	5.6	20.6	25.9	20.7	25.6	...	...
03	-1.5	4.9	22.2	27.1	21.9	26.3	...	...
04	-0.8	5.3	23.1	26.7	23.3	26.5	...	...
1997: 01	-1.4	5.8	21.9	26.6	22.2	25.7	...	...
02	-0.6	7.9	23.6	27.5	23.6	26.0	...	...

KB805

1. Teen heersende pryse.
2. Bruto binnelandse produk.
3. Rente, dividende en ander inkomste op beleggings as persentasie van die gemiddelde uitstaande beleggings aan die begin en einde van die tydperk.
4. Bruto binnelandse besteding.
5. Aantal weke, gemiddeld vir die tydperk.

1. At current prices.
2. Gross domestic product.
3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
4. Gross domestic expenditure.
5. Number of weeks, average for the period.

**RUILVOET EN WISSELKOERSE
VAN DIE RAND
Persentasieveranderings¹**

**TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE
RATES OF THE RAND
Percentage changes¹**

Tydperk Period	Ruilvoet ¹ / Terms of trade ¹		Nominale effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Reële effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Wisselkoerse ³ / Exchange rates ³					
	Goud ingesluit	Goud uitgesluit			VSA- dollar	Britse pond	Duitse mark	Nederlandse gulden	Japanse jen	Italiaanse lira
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	German mark (5314Q)	Netherlands guilder (5330Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)	Italian lira (5318Q)
1991.....	-1.4	-1.6	-6.0	3.0	-6.1	-5.7	-3.8	-3.8	-12.8	-3.0
1992.....	-1.2	1.0	-4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.9	-3.9
1993.....	0.7	-1.3	-9.2	-4.4	-12.7	2.3	-7.6	-7.8	-23.2	11.5
1994.....	4.0	3.5	-9.3	-3.0	-8.0	-9.7	-9.6	-9.8	-15.6	-5.4
1995.....	-0.7	0.0	-5.7	0.2	-2.2	-5.1	-13.6	-13.7	-10.0	-1.2
1996.....	2.2	-1.5	-13.0	-8.3	-15.0	-13.9	-10.9	-10.9	-1.9	-19.4
1995: 03.....	0.7	0.7	2.1	3.0	-0.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	11.3	-3.6
04.....	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	1.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	7.6	-1.0
1996: 01.....	1.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-3.0	-1.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	-4.4
02.....	1.8	0.2	-12.0	-10.5	-12.6	-12.2	-9.4	-9.5	-11.1	-13.6
03.....	-0.8	-0.8	-4.3	-1.9	-3.6	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-2.3	-5.7
04.....	-1.8	-0.9	-4.0	-2.2	-3.6	-8.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5
1997: 01.....	-0.3	1.6	5.0	6.5	2.8	3.2	11.5	11.7	10.5	10.7
02.....	1.0	1.7	1.1	...	0.9	0.6	4.1	4.2	-0.4	4.0

KB806

1. Verandering vergeleke met voorafgaande tydperk.
2. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor belangrikste geldeenheede.
3. Persentasieveranderings van gemiddeldes.

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

KONJUNKTUURFASES VAN SUID-AFRIKA SEDERT 1945

Opwaartse fase

Na oorlog	- Julie 1946
Mei 1947	- November 1948
Maart 1950	- Desember 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
Oktober 1956	- Januarie 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
Januarie 1966	- Mei 1967
Januarie 1968	- Desember 1970
September 1972	- Augustus 1974
Januarie 1978	- Augustus 1981
April 1983	- Junie 1984
April 1986	- Februarie 1989

Afwaartse fase

Augustus 1946	- April 1947
Desember 1948	- Februarie 1950
Januarie 1952	- Maart 1953
Mei 1955	- September 1956
Februarie 1958	- Maart 1959
Mei 1960	- Augustus 1961
Mei 1965	- Desember 1965
Junie 1967	- Desember 1967
Januarie 1971	- Augustus 1972
September 1974	- Desember 1977
September 1981	- Maart 1983
Julie 1984	- Maart 1986
Maart 1989	- Mei 1993

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993