

Key Information

<i>Money and banking:</i> Selected data	131
<i>Capital Market:</i> Selected data	132
<i>Public Finance:</i> Selected data	133-134
<i>Balance of Payments:</i> Percentage changes in selected data	135
<i>Balance of Payments:</i> Ratios of selected data	135
<i>Terms of trade and exchange rates</i> of the rand: Percentage changes.....	136
<i>Business cycle phases</i> of South Africa since 1945	136
<i>National accounts:</i> Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices	137
<i>National accounts:</i> Selected data	138
<i>National accounts:</i> Ratios of selected data	139
<i>Composite business cycle indicators:</i> Percentage change	140
<i>Labour in the non-agricultural sector:</i> Percentage change	141
<i>Prices:</i> Percentage change	141

Einde End of	Persentasieveranderings ¹ / Percentage changes ¹						Inkome-omloopsnelheid van geld ⁴			
	Monetêre totale ² / Monetary aggregates ²				Krediet ³ / Credit ³		Income velocity of circulation of money ⁴			
	M1(A) (1370A)	M1 (1371A)	M2 (1373A)	M3 (1374A)	Private sektor (1347A)	Totaal (1368A)	V1(A) (1420K)	V1 (1421K)	V2 (1422K)	V3 (1423K)
1990	14.26	15.08	12.79	11.96	15.69	19.42	10.75	5.63	2.23	1.80
1991	17.69	14.02	15.73	12.27	14.45	12.35	10.09	5.41	2.11	1.77
1992	16.20	17.50	10.80	7.96	8.73	10.40	9.49	5.25	2.07	1.79
1993	16.63	6.74	3.95	7.01	9.70	9.49	9.09	5.43	2.24	1.92
1994	24.77	23.74	20.61	15.72	17.03	19.88	8.26	4.94	2.18	1.90
1995	16.77	19.26	13.85	15.16	17.57	13.22	8.24	5.00	2.16	1.87
1996	21.88	30.90	15.75	13.61	16.08	17.12	7.81	4.38	2.06	1.82
1994: Okt./Oct.	24.58	28.20	19.42	14.78	16.01	21.10	...	...	...	...
Nov.	21.04	24.06	19.89	14.66	16.90	20.88	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	24.77	23.74	20.61	15.72	17.03	19.88	8.31	4.97	2.15	1.90
1995: Jan.	14.77	13.77	16.96	13.02	17.71	19.54	...	...	...	...
Feb.	7.11	12.23	13.58	11.81	18.39	16.41	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	6.60	10.38	12.55	12.22	17.58	12.96	8.63	5.09	2.20	1.93
April.	11.56	9.43	15.80	14.88	19.52	15.05	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	11.27	7.31	15.61	15.86	19.06	14.99	...	...	...	...
Jun.	17.02	7.78	15.60	16.82	19.49	15.29	8.23	5.03	2.13	1.86
Jul.	15.08	7.17	13.07	15.82	18.79	15.70	...	...	...	...
Aug.	11.61	9.17	10.26	15.09	18.61	14.68	...	...	...	...
Sept.	12.85	12.70	11.48	16.06	18.02	12.30	8.10	5.01	2.17	1.85
Okt./Oct.	12.62	9.70	9.75	14.17	17.36	11.00	...	...	...	...
Nov.	14.90	13.67	10.66	13.75	16.66	11.20	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	16.77	19.26	13.85	15.16	17.57	13.22	7.99	4.87	2.15	1.85
1996: Jan.	17.59	19.60	13.87	14.47	17.83	13.17	...	...	...	...
Feb.	16.45	20.49	15.99	16.06	17.42	13.25	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	16.15	26.97	17.79	15.33	18.60	14.23	8.10	4.63	2.10	1.85
April.	13.85	26.88	15.82	14.36	17.34	13.79	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	19.04	24.13	14.34	13.56	18.63	14.12	...	...	...	...
Jun.	14.70	28.66	17.91	15.74	18.65	16.44	7.99	4.49	2.06	1.82
Jul.	13.56	28.72	18.10	14.72	18.86	15.91	...	...	...	...
Aug.	20.07	31.55	19.61	15.40	17.71	16.21	...	...	...	...
Sept.	18.71	30.75	18.38	14.51	18.05	17.82	7.81	4.35	2.06	1.81
Okt./Oct.	21.60	37.16	19.52	16.03	18.85	19.05	...	...	...	...
Nov.	22.41	33.98	18.15	15.18	17.13	17.95	...	...	...	...
Des./Dec.	21.88	30.90	15.75	13.61	16.08	17.12	7.35	4.04	2.04	1.79
1997: Jan.	25.14	32.15	19.08	16.79	17.05	19.98	...	...	...	...
Feb.	24.15	29.21	17.51	15.88	17.34	21.57	...	...	...	...
Mrt./Mar.	25.70	30.07	17.84	16.46	15.95	19.25	7.12	3.91	1.97	1.76
April.	24.63	22.57	16.31	15.89	17.40	20.05	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	17.39	20.70	16.09	15.32	16.74	17.80	...	...	...	...
Jun.	24.52	19.08	13.04	12.67	16.39	15.66	7.15	4.02	1.96	1.73
Jul.	25.26	19.06	13.13	13.36	14.74	14.57	...	...	...	...
Aug.	17.80	18.84	14.15	13.89	14.60	14.11	...	...	...	...
Sept.	25.21	23.72	17.45	16.30	14.25	15.34	...	...	...	...

KB800

1. Gemeet oor 'n tydperk van twaalf maande.
2. Gebaseer op die gekonsolideerde laste van die monetêre sektor (soos gedefinieer op bladsy S-18).
3. Binnelandse krediet verleen deur alle monetêre instellings.
4. Die verhouding van die bruto binnelandse produk teen markpryse, na seisoensaansuiwering, tot die gemiddelde waarde van die betrokke monetêre totaal, na seisoensaansuiwering.

1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. Based on the consolidated liabilities of the monetary sector (as defined on page S-19).
3. Domestic credit extended by all monetary institutions.
4. The ratio of the gross domestic product at current prices, seasonally adjusted, to the average value of the relevant seasonally adjusted monetary aggregate.

Tydperk Period	Persentasieverandering ^{1,2} / Percentage change ^{1,2}									Prys-ver- dienste- verhouding van alle klasse aandele uitgesluit goud Price- earnings ratio of all classes of shares exclu- ding gold
	Waarde van vaste eiendoms- transaksies Value of real estate transactions (2056A)	Totale verband- voorskotte uitstaande Total mort- gage loans outstanding (2132A)	Totale waarde van aandele verhandel ³ Total value of shares traded ³ (2039A)	Totale nomi- nale waarde van effekte verhandel ⁴ Total nomi- nal value of stock traded ⁴ (2042A)	Termyn- kontrakte Futures contracts	Aandelepryse / Share prices				
					Onderliggen- de waarde Underlying value (2054A)	Mynbou / Mining		Nywerheid en handel Industrial and commercial (2091A)	Alle klasse aandele All classes of shares (2092A)	
						Goud Gold (2080A)	Nie-goud Non-gold (2510A)			
1989 ²	8.9	18.1	120.6	218.5	...	60.4	48.7	24.6	37.6	10.3
1990	0.5	15.0	-49.8	-27.6	...	-45.6	-11.9	11.3	-11.9	9.0
1991	11.5	19.0	23.6	-37.8	-1.5	1.1	15.3	39.4	26.9	11.5
1992	-9.4	18.0	41.2	141.8	386.5	-33.4	-26.2	3.2	-6.3	12.9
1993	12.2	18.4	221.5	81.8	356.7	162.6	42.2	21.9	38.6	14.8
1994	22.4	18.6	-8.3	-31.5	-37.1	-1.0	23.5	32.6	28.0	18.9
1995	-34.0	18.3	30.9	31.1	-0.5	-30.8	-6.4	11.1	6.3	16.7
1996	74.6	17.0	66.0	18.2	88.9	13.1	21.1	0.6	5.4	16.2
1994: Jul.	29.9	17.3	4.5	35.0	30.7	11.7	40.1	38.6	34.1	19.3
Aug.	44.5	17.5	85.0	59.4	134.8	30.4	51.1	45.3	43.3	19.8
Sept.	47.9	17.3	100.3	35.1	156.6	67.0	60.6	47.9	52.2	19.6
Okt./Oct.	24.1	17.9	44.5	-10.5	91.2	47.6	51.4	44.7	46.1	19.0
Nov.	36.6	18.3	10.7	-37.9	88.5	21.1	46.6	45.2	42.8	19.2
Des./Dec.	22.4	18.6	-8.3	-31.5	-37.1	-1.0	23.5	32.6	28.0	19.0
1995: Jan.	22.0	19.8	-36.6	-36.4	26.0	-12.5	10.2	20.3	13.8	18.2
Feb.	4.6	20.1	-25.1	-50.0	85.8	-11.4	2.6	14.3	9.5	16.7
Mrt./Mar.	10.8	20.4	-42.0	-45.0	-4.8	-23.3	-3.9	12.3	5.0	16.8
April	19.4	20.1	-28.4	-37.7	-9.1	-17.1	1.2	13.6	8.8	17.2
Mei/May	23.5	20.4	-12.8	-38.4	1.9	-24.0	1.2	8.0	3.6	17.3
Jun. ⁴	1.7	20.3	-8.2	-45.7	-39.4	-28.9	-9.0	2.3	-2.4	16.8
Jul.	-4.4	20.3	11.3	-7.7	-11.4	-27.8	-12.4	4.0	-1.9	16.4
Aug.	-4.3	19.8	-13.5	29.6	-37.0	-27.9	-18.2	2.2	-5.1	15.9
Sept.	-15.1	19.6	-22.2	1.0	-43.5	-35.5	-15.1	5.0	-4.2	15.9
Okt./Oct.	-12.5	18.9	17.0	35.5	37.4	-40.2	-10.1	10.1	1.2	16.4
Nov.	-41.6	18.5	23.2	93.7	-19.8	-38.3	-8.9	7.6	1.0	16.5
Des./Dec.	-34.0	18.3	30.9	31.1	-0.5	-30.8	-6.4	11.1	6.3	16.6
1996: Jan.	-11.5	17.6	115.3	86.9	-6.2	-8.6	6.3	24.3	21.6	18.2
Feb.	15.5	17.3	132.7	92.9	-2.6	12.8	15.7	30.9	30.3	17.6
Mrt./Mar.	-4.3	17.2	68.3	40.0	4.3	20.8	16.1	24.0	26.3	16.5
April	37.0	17.3	155.4	110.3	110.6	22.8	13.9	23.2	25.2	16.9
Mei/May	11.6	17.2	77.1	91.2	74.1	46.3	22.8	10.0	20.6	16.5
Jun.	7.8	17.0	47.7	43.5	7.4	30.6	22.5	18.0	23.9	16.4
Jul.	0.1	17.7	81.5	77.2	77.6	24.7	29.0	20.1	24.9	16.3
Aug.	0.9	17.8	61.8	20.8	81.3	16.4	22.1	13.6	18.9	15.2
Sept.	-15.6	17.6	85.4	13.6	89.7	15.8	25.7	14.5	21.5	15.6
Okt./Oct.	4.5	17.5	108.0	32.5	15.3	25.4	25.9	12.4	20.3	15.8
Nov.	32.5	17.3	64.5	6.7	44.8	27.1	23.5	6.2	12.4	14.7
Des./Dec.	74.6	17.0	66.0	18.2	88.9	13.1	21.1	0.6	5.4	14.3
1997: Jan.	28.2	16.8	22.9	34.1	9.8	-6.2	7.7	-4.2	-1.6	14.5
Feb.	-1.0	16.6	77.9	7.9	35.2	-7.6	14.4	-2.0	1.8	15.0
Mrt./Mar.	-8.1	16.2	54.7	24.4	4.9	-9.5	20.9	0.0	5.5	15.1
April	-6.2	15.8	75.6	-1.3	-5.8	-21.8	13.7	0.6	2.2	15.0
Mei/May	-11.6	15.4	55.8	-4.5	-19.1	-30.5	3.1	5.9	4.6	14.9
Jun.	-6.6	15.0	133.2	13.3	89.7	-32.9	10.2	6.3	6.1	14.6
Jul.	15.9	13.6	121.0	44.8	14.1	-38.7	6.6	9.9	8.3	15.2
Aug.	1.6	12.9	111.8	25.0	20.7	-35.0	9.7	17.8	13.4	15.2
Sept. ....	...	12.4	100.5	50.5	75.8	-38.2	0.9	9.8	6.4	14.8
Okt./Oct. ....	...	...	72.9	94.2	142.8	-34.8	-4.7	4.5	0.8	14.0

KB801

1. Gemeet oor 'n tydperk van twaalf maande.
2. Desember.
3. Bron: Die Johannesburgse Aandelebeurs.
4. Bron: Die Effektebeurs van Suid-Afrika vanaf Julie 1995.

1. Measured over a twelve-month period.
2. December.
3. Source: The Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
4. Source: The Bond Exchange of South Africa as from July 1995.

Jaar geëindig 31 Maart Year ended 31 March	Persentasieverandering ¹ / Percentage change ¹							
	Algemene sake / General affairs						Skatkisrekening	
	Inkomstefonds-komponente / Revenue fund components						Exchequer account	
	Inkomste- belasting voegde Income tax	Algemene verkoop- belasting / Belasting op toege- waarde General sales tax / Value added tax	Doeanereg Customs duty	Bo- belasting ² Surcharge ²	Aksynsreg Excise duty	Brandstof- heffing Fuel levy	Ontvangste Receipts	Uitreikings: Kontant- vloe- aange- suiwerd Issues: Cash flow adjusted
(4000E)	(4001E)	(4005E)	(4006E)	(4007E)	(4008E)	(4045E)	(4049E)	
1990	29.4	27.7	-11.0	40.0	12.4	59.7	27.0	17.7
1991	14.2	9.0	14.1	-20.9	19.6	0.6	9.0	14.1
1992	14.0	2.9	9.3	-29.9	20.2	32.1	9.2	15.1
1993	6.7	-6.8	8.2	4.5	16.8	30.7	6.4	20.8
1994	7.0	45.2	15.3	15.5	12.0	11.4	17.7	11.6
1995	19.5	15.1	24.4	-33.3	17.5	5.2	15.2	11.6
1996	13.7	12.0	25.4	...	10.9	7.6	13.8	12.4
1997	20.7	9.6	22.1	...	3.5	16.4	16.4	16.7
1990: 04	24.3	-0.6	22.1	-17.2	22.0	-0.5	8.3	4.3
1991: 01	-5.6	17.3	12.8	-25.6	22.4	-0.6	-1.1	20.0
02	0.8	7.5	21.6	-28.1	10.4	9.0	2.4	11.5
03	15.4	-1.8	18.7	-23.8	22.9	15.8	8.8	20.2
04	21.6	11.2	-8.0	-39.0	-6.4	53.2	16.2	18.4
1992: 01	16.2	-3.8	8.6	-27.4	47.4	51.2	8.7	11.1
02	18.6	-20.6	4.8	0.8	34.8	51.9	10.8	14.3
03	-3.7	-1.8	-4.2	-5.6	15.8	43.8	3.0	19.5
04	2.9	2.6	30.0	22.1	47.2	19.6	5.9	18.1
1993: 01	13.8	-7.3	4.2	2.4	-8.0	15.9	7.1	30.3
02	1.5	47.3	16.2	13.6	16.1	12.2	13.1	12.6
03	8.6	51.6	18.2	14.8	14.3	11.6	17.8	17.9
04	11.3	34.7	8.2	13.1	-1.9	9.4	18.8	16.5
1994: 01	5.8	48.4	20.3	21.0	19.0	12.4	20.2	1.2
02	21.7	21.6	2.1	9.4	3.6	5.2	19.2	21.1
03	18.3	6.3	20.5	-38.9	9.5	4.4	17.7	10.7
04	18.9	19.1	34.8	-44.9	40.9	4.0	11.5	5.6
1995: 01	19.6	14.9	39.9	-55.8	17.0	7.2	13.3	9.8
02	13.9	14.7	41.2	-54.4	31.0	8.6	19.0	17.2
03	3.1	12.4	16.6	-21.7	28.5	9.1	1.7	4.8
04	20.9	7.5	28.6	...	-2.8	4.0	18.2	7.1
1996: 01	17.6	13.7	18.2	...	-2.3	8.8	18.1	20.6
02	12.4	8.3	31.8	...	-14.4	17.7	7.4	0.1
03	28.0	13.3	24.1	...	40.5	-7.0	22.1	23.2
04	25.5	2.0	2.2	...	-21.6	45.8	21.3	23.5
1997: 01	15.9	14.5	36.7	...	7.5	10.0	14.0	21.3
02	19.3	4.7	-9.8	...	-3.5	8.2	12.2	15.5
03	7.7	14.3	-11.0	...	-0.3	55.3	7.2	1.4

KB802

1. Vergeleke met die ooreenstemmende tydperk van die voorafgaande fiskale jaar.
2. Bobelasting is met ingang van 1 Oktober 1995 afgeskaf.

1. Compared with the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year.
2. Surcharge was abolished with effect from 1 October 1995.

OPENBARE FINANSIES
Uitgesoekte gegewens

PUBLIC FINANCE
Selected data

Jaar geëindig 31 Maart Year ended 31 March	Persentasie van BBP / Percentage of GDP						Persentasie van totale ontvangste / Percentage of total receipts						
	Tekort ¹ (-)/ Surplus (+) Deficit ¹ (-)/ Surplus (+) (4420K)	Skatkisrekening Exchequer account			Staat- skuld ² Govern- ment debt ² (4424K)	Lenings- behoefte van die openbare sektor Public- sector borrowing require- ment (4432K)	Inkomste- belasting ³ Income tax ³ (4425K)	Algemene verkoop- belasting / Belasting op toege- voegde waarde General sales tax / Value- added tax (4431K)	Ander belasting ⁴ Other taxes ⁴ (4426K)	Totale binne- landse inkomste Total inland revenue (4427K)	Totale doeane en aksyns- regte Total customs and excise duties (4428K)	Belasting op individue Tax on indivi- duals (4429K)	Maat- skappy- belasting Tax on compa- nies (4430K)
		Ontvangste Receipts (4421K)	Kontantvloei- aangesuiwerd Cash flow adjusted										
			Uitreikings Issues (4422K)	Tekort (-) / Surplus (+) Deficit (-) / Surplus (+) (4423K)									
1990.....	-1.9	26.7	28.2	-1.5	38.6	2.1	50.8	25.0	24.2	82.3	17.7	30.2	20.6
1991.....	-2.7	25.5	28.2	-2.7	37.2	4.5	52.6	24.7	22.7	83.6	16.4	32.8	19.7
1992.....	-4.5	24.7	28.8	-4.1	39.5	5.4	54.9	23.3	21.8	83.2	16.8	37.3	17.6
1993.....	-8.5	24.2	32.1	-7.9	44.5	9.6	55.0	20.4	24.6	81.2	18.8	39.5	15.5
1994.....	-6.8	25.0	31.4	-6.4	48.5	10.4	50.6	25.5	23.9	81.9	18.1	37.7	12.5
1995.....	-5.7	25.6	31.2	-5.6	55.0	6.0	52.3	25.4	22.3	82.9	17.1	38.7	13.1
1996.....	-6.1	26.1	31.4	-5.3	56.2	6.1	52.9	25.2	21.9	83.4	16.6	39.0	13.4
1997.....	-5.6	27.2	32.8	-5.6	55.9	5.9	55.1	23.9	21.1	84.0	16.0	38.6	16.1
1990: 04.....	-1.6	23.3	25.5	-2.1	37.1	...	50.5	24.4	25.1	81.7	18.3	31.3	19.2
1991: 01.....	-5.3	27.5	31.0	-3.5	37.2	...	51.9	25.5	22.6	84.5	15.5	35.3	16.5
02.....	-9.4	21.4	29.9	-8.6	39.3	5.5	49.4	28.5	22.1	81.9	18.1	37.2	12.1
03.....	-0.3	27.2	29.0	-1.8	38.8	-0.1	59.4	19.9	20.8	85.3	14.7	36.8	22.6
04.....	-3.2	23.8	26.5	-2.7	40.3	7.6	53.6	23.7	22.8	82.0	18.0	34.7	18.8
1992: 01.....	-5.4	26.1	30.1	-4.0	39.5	8.6	55.5	22.6	21.8	83.1	16.9	40.2	15.4
02.....	-11.6	21.4	30.9	-9.5	43.4	8.6	52.7	20.4	26.9	79.0	21.0	39.7	13.0
03.....	-5.1	26.1	32.3	-6.2	43.7	11.5	57.2	19.5	23.3	82.7	17.3	40.9	16.3
04.....	-5.1	23.1	28.6	-5.5	43.1	5.5	51.8	22.8	25.4	79.7	20.3	37.8	14.0
1993: 01.....	-12.5	26.1	36.6	-10.5	44.5	12.9	57.5	19.1	23.4	82.8	17.2	39.6	17.9
02.....	-11.0	21.5	31.0	-9.4	47.6	8.6	47.4	26.6	25.9	79.0	21.0	37.9	9.0
03.....	-5.1	27.1	33.6	-6.4	48.9	6.3	52.1	24.8	23.0	83.2	16.8	38.5	13.3
04.....	-3.9	24.1	29.3	-5.2	48.5	5.3	49.1	26.2	24.7	81.2	18.8	35.6	13.2
1994: 01.....	-7.5	27.0	31.9	-4.9	48.5	21.5	52.7	24.5	22.7	83.3	16.7	38.7	13.7
02.....	-10.0	22.6	33.0	-10.4	54.4	12.1	48.6	27.2	24.2	81.3	18.7	37.5	10.3
03.....	-4.5	28.8	33.5	-4.7	54.2	4.0	55.3	23.6	21.1	84.3	15.7	40.6	14.2
04.....	-2.1	24.2	27.9	-3.7	55.6	4.2	50.3	26.9	22.8	81.9	18.1	36.0	13.8
1995: 01.....	-6.6	26.9	30.8	-3.9	55.0	4.2	54.1	24.2	21.7	83.5	16.5	40.2	13.5
02.....	-10.6	24.0	34.6	-10.5	57.3	8.9	49.0	27.7	23.3	81.3	18.7	37.8	10.7
03.....	-4.4	26.0	31.1	-5.1	58.0	4.6	53.2	24.8	22.1	83.1	16.9	40.0	12.7
04.....	-2.1	25.7	26.8	-1.1	57.0	3.3	53.1	25.2	21.6	83.7	16.3	39.3	13.5
1996: 01.....	-7.5	28.6	33.4	-4.8	56.2	7.7	55.2	23.8	21.0	84.9	15.1	38.9	15.9
02.....	-8.6	22.8	30.5	-7.8	56.3	8.0	49.4	26.9	23.7	81.6	18.4	38.3	10.5
03.....	-4.6	28.4	34.3	-5.9	56.6	5.5	56.1	23.1	20.8	84.3	15.7	36.8	18.8
04.....	-2.6	27.9	29.6	-1.7	55.9	2.5	57.1	22.1	20.8	83.2	16.8	39.2	17.5
1997: 01.....	-6.8	29.5	36.7	-7.2	55.9	7.7	56.3	24.0	19.7	86.1	13.9	39.8	16.2
02.....	-9.3	23.4	32.3	-8.9	57.8	8.6	52.0	24.8	23.2	82.2	17.8	40.6	11.1
03.....	-4.9	27.5	31.4	-3.9	57.4	6.4	56.0	24.5	19.4	85.8	14.2	40.7	15.0

KB803

1. Vergelykbaar met die Begroting.
2. Soos aan die einde van die tydperk.
3. Bestaande uit belasting op individue en maatskappybelasting.
4. Bestaande uit doeane- en aksynsregte, die bo-belasting op invoergoedere, die brandstofheffing, seeleegte, hereregte, rente en dividende, ander binnelandse inkomste en die gewone heffing.

1. Comparable with the Budget.
2. As at the end of the period.
3. Comprising tax on individuals and company tax.
4. Comprising customs and excise duties, the surcharge on imports, the fuel levy, stamp duties and fees, transfer duties, interest and dividends, other inland revenue and the ordinary levy.

BETALINGSBALANS
Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens¹

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Percentage changes in selected data¹

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoer v.a.b. Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Netto gouduitvoer Net gold exports			Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoer v.a.b. Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Betalings vir dienste Service payments
	Waarde Value (5000Q)	Pryse Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² (5373S)	Waarde Value (5001Q)	Pryse Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² (5371S)	Waarde Value (5002Q)	Waarde Value (5003Q)	Pryse Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² (5375S)	Waarde Value (5004Q)
	1988	25.5	9.1	14.8	10.5	6.7	3.3	11.7	37.8	10.6	24.5	12.3
1989	19.5	12.1	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-4.6	29.9	12.3	14.5	-1.8	19.6
1990	11.3	7.1	4.0	-5.0	-4.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	3.9	-5.5	10.1
1991	4.6	2.9	1.7	7.8	5.7	1.9	9.2	9.2	5.6	3.4	-1.7
1992	9.6	5.9	3.4	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	7.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	7.9
1993	15.3	7.9	6.6	15.8	16.6	-0.6	9.1	15.4	9.1	5.7	11.3
1994	14.9	11.6	3.0	5.4	14.6	-8.1	23.7	27.4	8.2	17.6	13.3
1995	25.2	7.8	16.3	-4.8	4.2	-8.2	12.0	28.5	7.7	19.5	14.3
1996	21.6	8.2	12.1	16.7	21.8	-4.3	9.2	18.7	7.1	10.7	7.7
1995: 04	5.0	-0.2	5.2	-18.8	4.9	-22.6	12.8	3.7	-	3.7	-0.7
1996: 01	0.4	1.8	-1.5	23.1	5.5	16.7	-7.7	2.5	0.9	1.4	-0.2
02	5.2	5.6	-0.2	1.5	13.8	-10.8	1.9	9.6	4.2	5.3	1.2
03	10.1	1.8	8.2	13.6	2.9	10.3	6.0	7.1	3.0	3.9	4.5
04	8.3	3.2	5.0	-8.8	2.2	-10.8	8.5	2.2	4.1	-1.9	3.1
1997: 01	-4.9	0.6	-5.4	2.3	-11.1	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6	6.6
02	10.7	1.8	8.7	-8.6	-1.7	-7.0	2.2	3.5	-0.4	3.9	2.2
03	-3.4	1.5	-4.8	6.1	-2.2	8.5	11.3	1.2	2.4	-1.2	5.6

KB804

1. Vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaalike veranderings gebaseer op seisoensaangesuiwerde gegewens.
2. Teen konstante 1990-pryse.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
2. At constant 1990 prices.

Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens
Persentasie

Ratios of selected data
Percentage

	Saldo op lopende rekening tot bruto binnelandse produk ¹ Balance on current account to gross domestic product ¹ (5380K)	Invoer van goedere en dienste gedek deur reserves ⁵ Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Reële goedere-uitvoer tot BBP ² Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Reële goedere-invoer tot BBB ⁴ Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Uitvoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Exports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5384K)	Invoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Imports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5385K)	Opbrengskoers op ³ Yield on ³	
							Buitelandse laste Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Buitelandse bates Foreign assets (5387K)
							1989	1.4	5.6	14.8	17.3	19.5	22.2	11.1	6.2
1990	1.9	5.6	15.5	16.7	19.0	19.6	11.2	2.7
1991	2.0	6.7	15.9	17.4	17.6	18.9	9.7	3.6
1992	1.5	8.1	16.8	18.7	17.5	19.1	8.3	3.4
1993	1.6	5.8	17.7	19.5	18.0	19.9	7.4	2.8
1994	-0.3	5.4	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.1	6.8	3.4
1995	-2.1	6.0	20.0	24.5	20.2	24.8	6.3	2.9
1996	-1.6	5.6	21.7	26.2	21.6	25.7	5.9	2.0
1995: 04	-1.7	6.3	21.4	25.1	21.1	24.9	...	...
1996: 01	-1.5	6.7	20.9	25.3	20.5	24.4	...	...
02	-2.4	5.6	20.6	25.9	20.6	25.4	...	...
03	-1.5	4.9	22.1	27.0	21.9	26.3	...	...
04	-0.8	5.3	23.1	26.7	23.4	26.7	...	...
1997: 01	-1.4	5.8	21.8	26.6	22.3	25.8	...	...
02	-0.6	7.9	23.6	27.5	23.4	25.8	...	...
03	-1.1	9.7	22.5	27.2	22.5	25.3	...	...

KB805

1. Teen heersende pryse.
2. Bruto binnelandse produk.
3. Rente, dividende en ander inkomste op beleggings as persentasie van die gemiddelde uitstaande beleggings aan die begin en einde van die tydperk.
4. Bruto binnelandse besteding.
5. Aantal weke, gemiddeld vir die tydperk.

1. At current prices.
2. Gross domestic product.
3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
4. Gross domestic expenditure.
5. Number of weeks, average for the period.

**RUILVOET EN WISSELKOERSE
VAN DIE RAND**
 Persentasieveranderings¹
**TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE
RATES OF THE RAND**
 Percentage changes¹

Tydperk Period	Ruilvoet ¹ / Terms of trade ¹		Nominale effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Reële effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Wisselkoerse ³ / Exchange rates ³					
	Goud ingesluit	Goud uitgesluit			VSA- dollar	Britse pond	Duitse mark	Nederlandse gulden	Japane sen	Italiaanse lira
	Including gold	Excluding gold			US dollar	British pound	German mark	Netherlands gulder	Japanese yen	Italian lira
	(5037Q)	(5036Q)	(5350Q)	(5352Q)	(5339Q)	(5338Q)	(5314Q)	(5330Q)	(5319Q)	(5318Q)
1991.....	-1.4	-1.6	-6.0	3.0	-6.1	-5.7	-3.8	-3.8	-12.8	-3.0
1992.....	-1.2	1.0	-4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.9	-3.9
1993.....	0.7	-1.3	-9.2	-4.4	-12.7	2.3	-7.6	-7.8	-23.2	11.5
1994.....	4.0	3.5	-9.3	-3.0	-8.0	-9.7	-9.6	-9.8	-15.6	-5.4
1995.....	-0.7	0.0	-5.7	0.2	-2.2	-5.1	-13.6	-13.7	-10.0	-1.2
1996.....	2.2	-1.5	-13.0	-8.3	-15.0	-13.9	-10.9	-10.9	-1.9	-19.4
1995: 04.....	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	1.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	7.6	-1.0
1996: 01.....	1.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-3.0	-1.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	-4.4
02.....	1.8	0.2	-12.0	-10.5	-12.6	-12.2	-9.4	-9.5	-11.1	-13.6
03.....	-0.8	-0.8	-4.3	-1.9	-3.6	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-2.3	-5.7
04.....	-1.8	-0.9	-4.0	-2.2	-3.6	-8.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5
1997: 01.....	-0.3	1.6	5.0	6.6	2.8	3.2	11.5	11.7	10.5	10.7
02.....	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	4.1	4.2	-0.4	4.0
03.....	-1.1	-0.6	-3.0	...	-3.7	-3.1	1.6	1.7	-5.1	0.4

KB806

- Verandering vergeleke met voorafgaande tydperk.
- Gewegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor belangrikste geldeenheede.
- Persentasieveranderings van gemiddeldes.

- Change compared with preceding period.
- Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
- Percentage changes of averages.

KONJUNKTUURFASES VAN SUID-AFRIKA SEDERT 1945

Opwaartse fase

Na oorlog	- Julie 1946
Mei 1947	- November 1948
Maart 1950	- Desember 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
Oktober 1956	- Januarie 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
Januarie 1966	- Mei 1967
Januarie 1968	- Desember 1970
September 1972	- Augustus 1974
Januarie 1978	- Augustus 1981
April 1983	- Junie 1984
April 1986	- Februarie 1989

Afwaartse fase

Augustus 1946	- April 1947
Desember 1948	- Februarie 1950
Januarie 1952	- Maart 1953
Mei 1955	- September 1956
Februarie 1958	- Maart 1959
Mei 1960	- Augustus 1961
Mei 1965	- Desember 1965
Junie 1967	- Desember 1967
Januarie 1971	- Augustus 1972
September 1974	- Desember 1977
September 1981	- Maart 1983
Julie 1984	- Maart 1986
Maart 1989	- Mei 1993

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993

NATIONALE REKENINGE
 Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte
 gegewens teen konstante 1990-pryse¹

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 Percentage changes in selected data
 at constant 1990 prices¹

Tydperk Period	Bruto binne- landse produk Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Bruto nasionale produk Gross national product (6016Z)	Bruto binne- landse besteding Gross domestic expen- diture (6012Z)	Private verbruiks- besteding Private consump- tion expen- diture (6007Z)	Verbruiks- besteding deur algemene owerheid Consump- tion expen- diture by general govern- ment (6008Z)	Bruto binne- landse vaste investering Gross domestic fixed invest- ment (6009Z)	Uitvoer van goe- dere en nie-faktor- dienste Exports of goods and non- factor services (6013Z)	Invoer van goe- dere en nie-faktor- dienste Imports of goods and non- factor services (6014Z)	Persoon- like beskik- bare inkomme Personal dispos- able income (6246Z)
1982	-0.4	-3.6	-5.7	2.1	6.3	-2.1	-0.7	-17.4	1.8
1983	-1.8	-1.8	-5.6	3.0	1.8	-3.5	-2.6	-16.1	3.0
1984	5.1	6.8	9.1	4.6	6.8	-1.5	4.1	19.8	7.2
1985	-1.2	-0.8	-7.8	-3.5	3.4	-7.0	8.9	-14.0	-1.2
1986	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	2.3	-18.6	-3.8	-2.5	-3.1
1987	2.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	-5.1	-1.8	3.5	5.5
1988	4.2	4.1	6.3	5.3	1.7	12.6	9.8	21.9	4.4
1989	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.7	4.0	6.5	5.4	0.3	2.2
1990	-0.3	-1.5	-2.0	2.9	2.3	-2.3	1.7	-5.8	0.4
1991	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	2.3	-7.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4
1992	-2.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	1.9	-5.3	2.5	5.3	1.0
1993	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.3	3.6	-2.8	4.8	7.0	1.5
1994	2.7	4.2	6.5	3.1	3.1	8.7	1.0	16.1	1.6
1995	3.4	2.9	5.2	4.7	-1.4	10.3	9.3	16.6	2.3
1996	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.9	6.0	7.8	7.8	7.5	3.8

KB808

Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel, teen jaarkoerse

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6006S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
1992: 04	-3.6	-2.4	-1.8	-0.9	1.4	-4.9	-10.5	-4.7	1.7
1993: 01	2.7	3.3	4.6	0.5	3.8	-7.0	0.3	8.1	2.1
02	5.1	11.0	-1.9	1.6	8.4	0.7	31.0	3.1	0.8
03	7.1	2.2	10.0	1.3	7.9	5.6	-6.1	1.6	0.7
04	5.0	7.3	9.0	2.0	7.1	7.5	16.7	39.0	0.8
1994: 01	-2.9	2.1	4.4	3.7	1.9	6.8	-15.6	9.8	2.0
02	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7	0.1	10.7	-5.7	-1.8	2.9
03	4.2	1.9	10.6	3.9	-0.5	13.6	19.2	51.2	1.7
04	6.5	9.1	9.7	5.4	-2.0	18.3	6.5	18.6	1.5
1995: 01	2.1	-0.8	5.7	4.3	-5.1	6.1	13.7	28.3	1.8
02	2.4	3.5	4.0	5.6	-1.3	8.3	-10.0	-4.8	2.1
03	2.8	0.5	-5.3	5.0	2.2	8.9	48.0	11.7	4.1
04	2.6	5.6	7.0	3.7	4.7	7.6	-5.2	9.1	4.3
1996: 01	3.6	2.9	1.9	3.4	6.4	10.4	6.6	1.0	3.9
02	4.1	8.0	12.5	4.2	10.9	6.5	-8.7	18.5	3.8
03	3.2	2.1	-2.0	3.0	8.8	5.2	36.7	14.5	4.0
04	2.8	1.0	-2.6	2.9	3.4	4.8	8.1	-8.9	2.9
1997: 01	-0.7	-3.1	-0.6	1.0	3.8	2.3	-2.3	-1.9	0.6
02	2.4	5.3	1.5	1.7	4.0	2.9	20.4	17.9	0.9
03	0.3	-2.9	-0.3	1.1	2.5	2.9	-2.6	-4.6	0.8

KB809

1. Vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaalike veranderings weerspieël jaarkoerse ge-
 baseer op seisoensaangesuiwerde gegewens.

1. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally
 adjusted data.

NASIONALE REKENINGE
Uitgesoekte gegewens

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Selected data

Tydperk Period Rand	Heersend Current			Teen konstante 1990-pryse At constant 1990 prices								
	Bruto binne-landse produk per capita	Bruto nasionale produk per capita	Persoonlike beskikbare inkomme per capita	Bruto binne-landse produk per capita	Bruto nasionale produk per capita	Persoonlike beskikbare inkomme per capita	Persentasie verandering Percentage change			Gemiddelde kapitaal-opbrengs-verhouding	Gemiddelde opbrengs-arbeids-verhouding	Gemiddelde kapitaal-arbeids-verhouding
							Bruto binne-landse produk per capita	Bruto nasionale produk per capita	Persoonlike beskikbare inkomme per capita			
	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national product per capita	Personal disposable income per capita	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national product per capita	Personal disposable income per capita	Gross domestic product per capita	Gross national product per capita	Personal disposable income per capita	Average capital output ratio	Average output labour ratio	Average capital labour ratio
Rand (6270J)	Rand (6271J)	Rand (6272J)	Rand (6270Y)	Rand (6271Y)	(6272Y)	(6270Z)	(6271Z)	(6272Z)	Rand (6273Y)	Rand (6274Y)	(6275Y)	
1960.....	300	286	206	5 717	5 186	3 108	0.5	-1.3	-1.5	2.28	...	...
1961.....	307	291	221	5 780	5 012	3 287	1.1	-3.4	5.8	2.29	...	...
1962.....	320	306	231	5 974	5 163	3 373	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.23	...	...
1963.....	345	332	237	6 245	5 284	3 394	4.5	2.4	0.6	2.17	...	...
1964.....	369	354	244	6 559	5 560	3 419	5.0	5.2	0.7	2.13	...	...
1965.....	392	375	256	6 770	5 610	3 443	3.2	0.9	0.7	2.14	...	...
1966.....	415	398	278	6 876	5 762	3 588	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.18	...	...
1967.....	451	434	294	7 171	6 102	3 650	4.3	5.9	1.7	2.17	...	...
1968.....	476	456	320	7 270	6 294	3 867	1.4	3.1	6.0	2.19	...	...
1969.....	521	499	336	7 408	6 426	3 870	1.9	2.1	0.1	2.19	...	...
1970.....	555	531	364	7 587	6 426	3 966	2.4	0.0	2.5	2.22	18 863	41 855
1971.....	596	573	417	7 704	6 676	4 240	1.5	3.9	6.9	2.27	19 436	44 209
1972.....	655	630	457	7 625	6 879	4 353	-1.0	3.0	2.7	2.39	19 539	46 739
1973.....	789	759	495	7 765	7 572	4 332	1.8	10.1	-0.5	2.46	20 097	49 472
1974.....	948	911	569	8 033	8 127	4 455	3.4	7.3	2.8	2.50	20 834	52 037
1975.....	1 041	992	656	7 969	7 757	4 596	-0.8	-4.6	3.2	2.62	20 910	54 706
1976.....	1 143	1 088	690	7 946	7 487	4 346	-0.3	-3.5	-5.4	2.72	21 256	57 767
1977.....	1 234	1 172	792	7 733	7 375	4 474	-2.7	-1.5	3.0	2.87	20 985	60 140
1978.....	1 381	1 313	826	7 755	7 466	4 251	0.3	1.2	-5.0	2.91	20 867	60 728
1979.....	1 612	1 536	972	7 848	7 713	4 424	1.2	3.3	4.1	2.91	20 899	60 823
1980.....	2 107	2 013	1 193	8 163	8 320	4 686	4.0	7.9	5.9	2.87	21 791	62 500
1981.....	2 379	2 268	1 308	8 380	8 168	4 447	2.7	-1.8	-5.1	2.88	21 688	62 415
1982.....	2 628	2 511	1 486	8 138	7 673	4 413	-2.9	-6.1	-0.8	3.05	20 794	63 405
1983.....	2 910	2 784	1 677	7 790	7 345	4 434	-4.3	-4.3	0.5	3.25	19 580	63 560
1984.....	3 328	3 184	1 944	7 987	7 650	4 637	2.5	4.1	4.6	3.19	19 845	63 373
1985.....	3 730	3 549	2 147	7 700	7 408	4 472	-3.6	-3.2	-3.6	3.30	19 052	62 897
1986.....	4 236	4 029	2 398	7 517	7 286	4 228	-2.4	-1.7	-5.5	3.35	18 575	62 298
1987.....	4 825	4 632	2 833	7 495	7 373	4 354	-0.3	1.2	3.0	3.34	18 388	61 473
1988.....	5 655	5 442	3 332	7 631	7 497	4 443	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.24	18 599	60 240
1989.....	6 632	6 376	3 831	7 633	7 404	4 435	0.0	-1.2	-0.2	3.21	18 573	59 560
1990.....	7 434	7 123	4 353	7 434	7 123	4 353	-2.6	-3.8	-1.9	3.29	17 963	59 017
1991.....	8 161	7 911	4 938	7 192	6 934	4 273	-3.3	-2.7	-1.8	3.36	17 320	58 213
1992.....	8 796	8 561	5 642	6 879	6 620	4 219	-4.4	-4.5	-1.3	3.47	16 494	57 199
1993.....	9 624	9 386	6 177	6 816	6 590	4 191	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	3.43	16 356	56 115
1994.....	10 623	10 397	6 691	6 854	6 720	4 169	0.6	2.0	-0.5	3.37	16 426	55 288
1995.....	11 695	11 442	7 283	6 938	6 773	4 177	1.2	0.8	0.2	3.31	16 561	54 782
1996.....	12 828	12 537	7 985	7 016	6 890	4 247	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.26	16 735	54 480

KB810

NASIONALE REKENINGE
Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens
Teen heersende pryse

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Ratios of selected data
At current prices

Tydperk Period	Private verbruiksbe- steding tot BBP ¹ Private consumption expenditure to GDP ¹ (6280J)	Verbruiksbe- steding deur algemene owerheid tot BBP ¹ Consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹ (6281J)	Bruto binnelandse vaste investering tot BBP ¹ Gross domestic fixed investment to GDP ¹ (6282J)	Owerheid sektor- besteding ² tot BBP ¹ Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹ (6283J)	Nywerheids- en handels- voorraade tot BBP ³ Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³ (6284J)	Vergoeding van werknemers tot BBP ¹ Remuneration of employees to GDP ¹ (6285J)	Bruto binnelandse besparing tot BBP ¹ Gross domestic saving to GDP ¹ (6286J)	Persoonlike besparing tot persoon- like beskik- bare inkomme Personal saving to personal disposable income (6287J)	Huishouding- skuld tot persoonlike beskikbare inkome Household debt to personal disposable income (6525J)
1982	55.3	15.3	27.9	27.0	28.4	59.5	20.8	1.7	46.9
1983	56.4	15.4	26.8	26.6	25.6	58.7	25.3	1.7	49.6
1984	55.7	16.7	24.4	26.5	23.5	59.5	22.5	4.3	52.1
1985	53.7	17.3	23.3	27.1	22.8	58.0	24.5	6.3	53.0
1986	54.6	17.9	20.2	26.5	21.4	57.9	23.5	3.2	50.0
1987	55.8	18.3	18.5	25.0	20.1	58.3	22.5	4.6	46.6
1988	56.4	17.9	19.8	24.6	20.0	57.7	22.7	3.9	49.4
1989	55.7	18.6	20.6	26.3	20.0	58.3	22.6	3.4	52.5
1990	57.8	19.1	19.6	25.0	18.7	59.7	19.5	1.1	55.6
1991	59.2	19.7	17.8	25.4	18.0	60.5	18.9	1.9	56.6
1992	61.3	20.5	16.6	25.7	17.4	61.5	17.0	4.3	54.3
1993	60.6	20.9	15.5	25.5	16.2	60.9	17.2	5.3	55.0
1994	60.3	21.0	16.1	24.9	16.6	60.1	17.1	4.1	57.8
1995	60.9	20.0	16.9	24.2	17.8	60.0	16.9	1.8	62.7
1996	61.0	20.4	17.2	24.9	18.3	58.9	16.7	1.7	66.9

KB811

Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel, teen jaarkoerse

Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6285L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)
1992: 04	62.2	20.8	16.3	25.9	17.0	62.4	15.6	5.3	53.9
1993: 01	62.5	21.0	16.0	27.9	16.9	61.4	16.6	5.6	54.0
02	60.4	20.6	15.4	24.8	16.1	60.8	18.2	5.4	54.6
03	59.7	20.8	15.3	25.5	15.7	60.7	16.9	5.3	55.5
04	60.2	21.2	15.4	24.2	15.9	60.7	17.2	5.0	55.9
1994: 01	60.3	21.2	15.7	24.8	16.3	60.6	17.5	4.7	56.8
02	59.7	21.0	15.8	25.5	16.3	60.2	17.4	4.5	57.3
03	59.8	20.7	16.1	24.5	16.8	59.8	16.6	4.1	58.1
04	61.2	20.9	16.6	24.8	16.9	60.0	17.1	3.1	58.8
1995: 01	61.1	20.0	16.7	24.0	17.4	60.1	16.8	2.6	60.3
02	61.6	19.8	16.9	24.7	17.8	60.3	16.2	1.7	61.8
03	60.0	19.6	16.8	24.2	17.7	59.8	17.2	1.4	63.1
04	61.0	20.4	17.2	24.0	18.4	59.7	17.2	1.5	65.2
1996: 01	61.0	20.0	17.3	24.2	18.1	59.1	16.6	1.7	66.4
02	60.3	20.0	17.1	24.6	18.3	58.9	16.8	1.6	67.1
03	60.5	20.3	17.1	25.0	18.4	58.9	16.5	1.8	67.2
04	62.1	21.0	17.6	25.7	18.3	58.7	16.8	1.7	66.9
1997: 01	62.4	21.0	17.6	25.5	18.2	59.1	15.7	1.7	67.6
02	61.4	20.8	17.3	25.4	17.6	58.9	15.9	1.4	67.7
03	60.7	20.6	17.1	25.5	16.7	59.1	14.9	1.4	67.4

KB812

1. Bruto binnelandse produk.
2. Verbruiksbesteding deur die algemene owerheid plus bruto investering deur openbare owerhede en openbare korporasies.
3. Bruto binnelandse produk uitgesonderd landbou.

1. Gross domestic product
2. Consumption expenditure by general government plus gross investment by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture.

SAAMGESTELDE KONJUNKTUURAAANWYSERS
Persentasieverandering¹

COMPOSITE BUSINESS CYCLE INDICATORS
Percentage change¹

	Suid-Afrika / South Africa			Handelsvennootlande / Trading partner countries					
	Leidende aanwyser	Samevallende aanwyser	Sloerende aanwyser	Leidende aanwyser / Leading indicator			Samevallende aanwyser / Coincident indicator		
	Leading indicator	Coincident indicator	Lagging indicator	VSA	Ander lande	Totaal	VSA	Ander lande	Totaal
	(7090B)	(7091B)	(7092B)	USA	Other countries	Total	USA	Other countries	Total
			(7093B)	(7094B)	(7095B)	(7096B)	(7097B)	(7098B)	
1989	-2.9	3.3	6.1	-0.4	5.1	3.0	2.2	6.0	4.5
1990	-2.2	-3.5	-1.6	-1.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	5.8	3.9
1991	-2.3	-5.8	-6.1	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	2.9	1.3
1992	-1.5	-7.6	-0.6	1.0	-2.5	-1.2	1.5	0.7	1.0
1993	0.5	-1.5	-2.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.2	-1.9	-0.3
1994	7.8	6.7	2.4	0.9	5.6	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.5
1995	4.8	10.7	9.8	-0.5	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1996	-0.3	-2.4	2.3	1.2	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.3
1994: Sept.	10.2	7.3	4.7	1.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	2.3	3.0
Okt./Oct.	10.8	9.2	6.2	1.0	7.0	4.8	4.3	2.7	3.3
Nov.	11.4	11.0	11.3	0.8	7.6	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.4
Des./Dec.	11.1	12.0	10.7	0.4	7.3	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.9
1995: Jan.	10.2	14.2	10.2	0.3	6.0	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.9
Feb.	9.2	14.9	10.5	0.1	5.4	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0
Mrt./Mar.	8.8	14.0	11.1	-0.8	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
April.	7.1	14.1	14.9	-0.8	3.9	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
Mei/May	7.5	14.5	11.7	-1.0	3.4	1.8	2.8	3.3	3.1
Jun.	5.6	12.0	11.1	-0.9	3.0	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Jul.	3.7	12.5	9.6	-0.5	3.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.7
Aug.	2.3	11.1	8.0	-0.5	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sept.	3.0	8.5	8.5	-0.3	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Okt./Oct.	1.5	7.1	8.9	-0.6	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6
Nov.	-0.2	4.4	7.4	-0.7	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.5
Des./Dec.	0.6	2.8	6.6	-0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
1996: Jan.	0.4	0.3	5.0	-1.0	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.1
Feb.	-1.4	-2.5	4.4	0.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6
Mrt./Mar.	-2.1	-3.9	4.1	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0
April.	1.3	-1.6	2.2	1.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2
Mei/May	0.2	-3.7	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.3
Jun.	-1.0	-4.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.1
Jul.	-0.8	-3.9	4.5	1.6	2.8	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.4
Aug.	-1.9	-3.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.2
Sept.	-2.2	-2.8	2.8	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.3
Okt./Oct.	1.3	-1.5	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.5
Nov.	1.6	-1.1	-1.0	1.7	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.5
Des./Dec.	1.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.5	3.4	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.3
1997: Jan.	2.5	1.1	0.8	2.4	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.9
Feb.	3.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	4.4	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.5
Mrt./Mar.	2.6	0.5	-1.2	2.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.2
April.	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.7	4.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.8
Mei/May	2.3	1.6	-1.1	1.6	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.8
Jun.	4.9	1.2	...	1.5	5.0	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.9
Jul.	6.3	1.8	...	1.8	...	...	3.5	...	...
Aug.	5.5	...	...	1.9	...	...	3.5	...	...

KB813

1. Persentasieverandering oor twaalf maande.

1. Percentage change over twelve months.

ARBEID IN DIE NIE-LANDBOUSEKTORE
Persentasieverandering

LABOUR IN THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SECTORS
Percentage change

Tydperk Period	Werkverskaffing ¹ Employment ¹			Vergoeding per werker ² Remuneration per worker ²						Arbeids- produk- tiwiteit ² Labour produc- tivity ²	Arbeidseenheidskoste ² Unit labour costs ²	
	Openbare owerhede Public authori- ties (7002Q)	Private sektor Private sector (7008Q)	Totaal Total (7009Q)	Teen heersende pryse At current prices			Teen konstante pryse ³ At constant prices ³				Teen heer- sende pryse At current prices (7015P)	Teen kon- stante pryse At constant prices (7015R)
				Openbare owerhede ⁴ Public author- ities ⁴ (7011P)	Private sektor Private sector (7012P)	Totaal Total (7013P)	Openbare owerhede ⁴ Public author- ities ⁴ (7011R)	Private sektor Private sector (7012R)	Totaal Total (7013R)			
1992	1.2	-3.5	-2.0	14.8	14.9	15.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	13.8	0.5
1993	-1.2	-2.5	-2.1	9.2	11.0	10.4	-1.5	0.1	-0.4	2.7	7.4	-3.1
1994	0.5	-1.2	-0.6	14.9	10.0	11.9	6.0	1.4	3.2	2.7	9.0	0.6
1995	0.5	0.7	0.7	6.5	11.2	9.4	-1.9	2.5	0.8	3.3	5.9	-2.4
1996	2.0	-2.6	-1.1	8.5	10.6	10.0	-1.1	0.9	0.3	3.0	6.8	-2.6
1995: 03	-0.5	-1.6	-1.3	5.8	10.8	8.9	-2.3	2.3	0.6	3.9	4.7	-3.2
04	6.6	-0.6	1.7	8.5	11.0	10.1	-0.7	1.7	0.8	3.1	6.8	-2.2
1996: 01	-0.2	-5.8	-3.9	8.5	12.7	11.2	-0.5	3.4	2.1	3.3	7.6	-1.2
02	3.9	-3.4	-1.0	9.6	10.3	10.2	-0.0	0.6	0.5	3.1	6.9	-2.5
03	0.9	-2.1	-1.1	8.2	11.0	10.2	-1.5	1.0	0.2	2.4	7.5	-2.1
04	-0.5	0.7	0.3	7.5	8.7	8.4	-2.5	-1.4	-1.7	3.0	5.3	-4.5
1997: 01	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	11.7	7.7	9.3	3.1	-0.6	0.9	3.0	6.1	-2.1
02	-1.1	-2.0	-1.7	11.8	10.5	11.0	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	7.3	-0.5

KB814

1. Vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaalike veranderings is seisoensaange-suiwerde jaarkoerse.
2. Vergeleke met dieselfde tydperk van die vorige jaar.
3. Gedefleer met die deflator vir die bruto binnelandse produk buite die landbou.
4. Werkgewersbydraes tot personeelfondse is uitgesluit.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes are seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
2. Compared with the same period of the previous year.
3. Deflated by the non-agricultural gross domestic product deflator.
4. Excluding employer's contributions to personnel funds.

PRYSE
Persentasieverandering¹

PRICES
Percentage change¹

Tydperk Period	Verbruikerspryse / Consumer prices					Produksiepryse / Production prices				
	Dienste / Services		Goedere / Goods		Totaal Total (7032A)	Suid-Afrikaanse goedere South African goods		Ingevoerde- goedere Imported goods (7049A)	Totaal Total (7050A)	
	Behuising Housing (7020A)	Totaal Total (7023A)	Voedsel ² Food ² (7024A)	Totaal Total (7031A)		Fabrieks- wese Manufac- turing (7046A)	Totaal Total (7048A)			
1994	4.6	8.9	13.6	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	5.5	8.2	
1995	13.4	10.8	8.7	7.4	8.7	10.0	9.9	7.6	9.6	
1996	11.7	9.4	6.2	6.2	7.4	8.5	7.5	5.3	6.9	
1996: 04	9.3	11.3	17.0	11.1	11.6	10.7	11.4	18.1	12.7	
1997: 01	17.1	11.3	7.2	8.8	9.5	7.1	7.2	12.4	8.4	
02	2.6	7.0	10.9	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.3	-10.7	2.7	
03	6.6	6.9	7.8	6.1	6.6	2.7	2.9	-2.2	2.1	
1997: April	11.1	10.9	10.9	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.7	5.4	8.8	
Mei/May	8.7	9.9	11.9	9.2	9.5	8.8	8.9	6.4	8.4	
Jun.	6.5	9.0	13.2	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	4.1	7.5	
Jul.	8.0	9.6	12.3	8.6	9.1	7.0	7.5	3.9	6.9	
Aug.	7.9	9.5	10.4	8.0	8.7	6.3	6.5	2.8	5.9	
Sept.	7.8	9.1	8.7	7.4	8.0	6.2	6.5	3.8	6.1	

KB815

1. Kwartaalike: vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Seisoensaangesuiwerde jaarkoerse.
Maandeliks: vergeleke met dieselfde maand van die vorige jaar.
2. Met inbegrip van nie-alkoholiese drank.

1. Quarterly: compared with the preceding period. Seasonally adjusted annualised rates.
Monthly: compared with the same month of the previous year.
2. Including non-alcoholic beverages.