

International economic relations

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Key Information

General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	81 289	98 818
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	19 140	18 177	19 587	19 391	22 449	23 671	22 537	26 294
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	21 978
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	97 962	116 326
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	39 060
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	3 262	5 139	5 985	4 675	5 620	-1 367	-10 277	-8 296
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	205	185	202	300	429	160	120	-183
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007J)	3 467	5 324	6 187	4 975	6 049	-1 207	-10 157	-8 479
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	15 125	4 885
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	3 335
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	-292	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	2 290	3 578
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	-1 202
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	-826
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015J)	2 861	5 222	4 457	3 464	5 777	2 296	4 968	-3 594
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016J)	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-3 197	-14 969	825	4 109	-1 029
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	-211	-124	-416	-39	553	171	345	217
Monetêre sektor ⁶ Monetary sector ⁶ (5025J)	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	10 796
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019J)	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-6 464	-12 213	-4 480	-3 510	-12 042
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	31	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121	9 077	-4 623
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021J)	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-413	-5 154	-4
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	344	163	3 243
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	199	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052	4 086	-1 384
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024J)	-3 436	-1 772	-2 154	-4 708	-15 241	4 328	19 234	3 856

KB501

- Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
- Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
- Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
- Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
- Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
- Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

- Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
- Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
- Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
- Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
- Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
- Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1995		1996					1997		
	04	1995	01	02	03	04	1996	01	02	03
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	21 987	81 289	20 665	23 439	26 546	28 168	98 818	24 658	29 887	29 232
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	5 064	22 537	6 233	6 325	7 184	6 552	26 294	6 704	6 125	6 499
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002K)	5 938	20 118	4 981	5 078	5 578	6 341	21 978	6 542	6 798	7 284
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	24 891	97 962	24 791	28 539	32 312	30 684	116 326	29 173	31 867	34 073
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5004K)	9 759	36 259	8 886	9 855	9 926	10 393	39 060	10 442	11 464	12 198
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005K)	-1 661	-10 277	-1 798	-3 552	-2 930	-16	-8 296	-1 711	-521	-3 256
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006K)	23	120	-91	-29	-29	-34	-183	-158	-49	-71
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	-1 638	-10 157	-1 889	-3 581	-2 959	-50	-8 479	-1 869	-570	-3 327
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5008K)	6 677	15 125	4 310	1 936	-134	-1 227	4 885	4 800	15 716	7 705
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5009K)	1 950	4 564	1 315	113	-189	2 096	3 335	1 124	11 228	2 067
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5012K)	2 316	2 290	931	984	-798	2 461	3 578	1 414	6 112	897
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5013K)	1 303	1 823	-222	-383	-236	-361	-1 202	-277	-152	-314
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor Non-monetary private sector (5014K)	1 108	6 448	2 286	1 222	1 089	-5 423	-826	2 539	-1 472	5 055
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	5 039	4 968	2 421	-1 645	-3 093	-1 277	-3 594	2 931	15 146	4 378
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	-639	4 109	-4 446	-448	-633	4 498	-1 029	-1 211	-3 008	-5 599
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5017K)	-	-1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5018K)	76	345	3	126	-194	282	217	-233	-60	-51
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵ (5025K)	1 930	8 994	-3 756	6 276	-353	8 629	10 796	2 578	5 282	-4 483
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	-2 645	-3 510	-693	-6 850	-86	-4 413	-12 042	-3 556	-8 230	-1 065
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	4 400	9 077	-2 025	-2 093	-3 726	3 221	-4 623	1 720	12 138	-1 221
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	-1 337	-5 154	-4	30	583	-613	-4	2 020	-1 167	3 560
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022K)	-38	163	1 287	1 047	586	323	3 243	-1 085	265	574
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	3 025	4 086	-742	-1 016	-2 557	2 931	-1 384	2 655	11 236	2 913
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	6 038	19 234	-136	1 488	-767	3 271	3 856	3 589	12 708	2 106

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
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3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydsperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1988: 04	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01	47 538	21 628	14 073	49 523	25 424	8 292	392	8 684
02	49 554	16 960	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 424	341	5 765
03	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04	49 447	18 608	12 574	53 441	24 916	2 272	193	2 465
1992	49 010	19 391	13 310	51 883	25 153	4 675	300	4 975
1993: 01	49 007	21 660	13 600	57 091	25 815	1 361	327	1 688
02	56 648	22 284	15 229	56 852	26 285	11 024	479	11 503
03	56 286	24 520	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 607	553	6 160
04	64 107	21 332	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 488	357	4 845
1993	56 512	22 449	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 620	429	6 049
1994: 01	60 013	24 536	17 411	66 414	32 595	2 951	332	3 283
02	61 520	24 092	18 159	70 911	30 429	2 431	99	2 530
03	66 570	25 436	16 976	81 886	32 242	-5 146	236	-4 910
04	71 705	20 620	19 334	85 793	31 570	-5 704	-27	-5 731
1994	64 952	23 671	17 970	76 251	31 709	-1 367	160	-1 207
1995: 01	76 192	22 680	18 414	94 729	34 757	-12 200	237	-11 963
02	76 883	22 276	20 018	97 570	34 791	-13 184	-	-13 184
03	83 947	24 936	19 756	97 952	37 871	-7 184	253	-6 931
04	88 134	20 256	22 284	101 597	37 617	-8 540	-10	-8 550
1995	81 289	22 537	20 118	97 962	36 259	-10 277	120	-10 157
1996: 01	88 489	24 932	20 577	104 123	37 538	-7 663	-95	-7 758
02	93 131	25 300	20 975	114 144	38 006	-12 744	-193	-12 937
03	102 581	28 736	22 231	122 193	39 734	-8 379	-191	-8 570
04	111 071	26 208	24 129	124 844	40 962	-4 398	-253	-4 651
1996	98 818	26 294	21 978	116 326	39 060	-8 296	-183	-8 479
1997: 01	105 610	26 816	26 670	122 913	43 681	-7 498	-442	-7 940
02	116 898	24 501	27 267	127 205	44 623	-3 162	-235	-3 397
03	112 959	25 996	30 358	128 696	47 102	-6 485	-483	-6 968

BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilverhouding ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit	Goud ingesluit
	Volume	Prys Price	Volume	Prys Price			Excluding gold	Including gold
	(5030L)	(5031L)	(5032L)	(5033L)	(5034L)	(5035L)	(5036L)	(5037L)
1988 04	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	103.9	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02	101.6	113.9	99.5	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04	103.2	110.1	101.8	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	102.5	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.9	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02	111.4	119.5	109.0	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03	106.0	123.0	107.3	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04	117.0	123.5	111.5	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.4	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01	110.1	128.1	106.9	130.5	125.8	126.0	101.7	103.5
02	109.1	131.8	105.3	133.7	125.2	130.4	101.7	102.5
03	112.9	136.5	110.1	136.7	138.9	135.0	101.1	101.3
04	120.7	137.0	111.8	135.9	144.9	134.8	101.6	100.8
1994	113.2	133.3	108.5	134.2	133.7	131.5	101.5	102.0
1995: 01	123.1	141.5	115.4	140.5	154.2	138.5	102.2	101.4
02	123.4	143.7	112.5	143.7	152.4	142.4	100.9	100.9
03	132.9	144.1	124.0	144.0	156.6	141.8	101.6	101.6
04	138.4	143.8	122.4	143.8	160.1	141.7	101.5	101.5
1995	129.4	143.3	118.6	143.0	155.8	141.1	101.5	101.3
1996: 01	136.7	143.8	124.4	147.5	160.5	143.1	100.5	103.1
02	136.3	151.0	121.6	157.2	167.5	149.9	100.7	104.9
03	146.8	153.7	131.5	160.2	173.3	153.9	99.9	104.1
04	153.5	159.2	134.1	164.3	169.3	160.8	99.0	102.2
1996	143.3	151.9	127.9	157.3	167.6	151.9	100.0	103.6
1997: 01	148.4	160.2	133.3	162.3	168.5	159.3	100.6	101.9
02	159.1	162.7	139.6	163.7	175.6	159.1	102.3	102.9
03	155.4	165.4	138.6	165.5	173.5	162.6	101.7	101.8

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040J)	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	1 216	1 326	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde (5041J)	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	1 916	2 254	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042J)	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	1 729	1 793	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5043J)	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	6 953	8 333	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5044J)	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	1 462	1 285	Dividends
Rente (5045J)	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	107	126	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5046J)	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	220	136	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5047J)	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	163	105	Dividends
Rente (5048J)	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	865	914	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049J)	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	385	362	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	1 473	1 626	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051J)	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	3 629	3 718	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste (5002J)	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	21 978	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor (5052J)	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	590	676	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5053J)	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	53	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste (5054J)	770	900	832	745	684	935	937	1 024	729	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte (5055J)	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	18 907	21 142	22 707	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056J)	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	6 444	7 735	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde (5057J)	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	2 052	2 201	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058J)	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	2 196	2 267	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5059J)	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	6 610	6 595	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5060J)	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	1 503	1 593	Dividends
Rente (5061J)	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	423	598	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5062J)	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	466	414	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5063J)	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	1 043	989	Dividends
Rente (5064J)	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	7 555	9 358	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065J)	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	8	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	2 323	1 376	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067J)	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	5 210	5 926	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste (5004J)	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	39 060	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor (5068J)	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	722	734	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5069J)	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	182	178	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings (5070J)	678	695	647	543	384	506	777	904	912	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte (5071J)	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	32 486	37 163	39 972	Total payments for services and transfers

KB505

- Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
- Na aftrekking van belasting.
- Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
- Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
- Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

- Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
- After deduction of taxes.
- Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
- Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
- Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	255	273	175	45	95	9	18	996	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	30	25	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	-152	46	860	507	105	414	737	1 840	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	5 186	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	8 047	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶									Foreign assets ⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	-1 158	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	-99	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	-34	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	-308	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	-1 599	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	Total long-term capital movements
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	164	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	897	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	1 061	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	-781	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	-1 437	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	-2 218	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	-363	-1 157	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	412	5 291	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle individueel of gesamentlik ten minste 10 persent van die stemreg hou, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle ten minste 10 persent van die stemdraende aandele hou.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have individually or collectively at least 10 per cent of the voting rights or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have at least 10 per cent of the voting stock.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹**

R miljoene

Openbare owerhede
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**

R millions

Public authorities

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn.....(5100.J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid.....(5101.J)	-418	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	4 560	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5103.J)	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid.....(5104.J)	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	4	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie.....(5106.J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid.....(5107.J)	-5	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5109.J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid.....(5110.J)	-54	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴.....(5112.J)	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5113.J)	-499	-586	1 475	1 166	2 122	2 930	5 238	2 844	Total net capital movements

KB507

Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5120.J)	-636	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	2 290	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte.....(5121.J)	-311	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	189	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal.....(5122.J)	-325	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	2 101	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5123.J)	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	-	Foreign assets ³
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste.....(5124.J)	-10	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	258	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates.....(5125.J)	45	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	87	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5126.J)	-601	-503	-921	-531	981	-2 501	755	2 635	Total net capital movements

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weer-spieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weer-spieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**

R miljoen

Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**

R millions

Monetary sector

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn.....(5130J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	Long term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5131J)	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	1 628	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5132J)	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	195	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank.....(5133J)	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	346	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....(5135J)	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	-151	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn ⁴									Short term ⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank.....(5137J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-413	-5 154	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste.....(5136J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	Other liabilities
KOD.....(5138J)	15	108	-77	169	22	316	43	183	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....(5139J)	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	8 811	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..(5140J)	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	1 627	5 663	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene

	Einde	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging								
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)		102	322	336	1 160	1 261	4 121	4 650
Lang termyn..... (5151J)		95	193	264	267	327	844	943
Kort termyn..... (5152J)		7	129	72	893	934	3 277	3 707
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)		23 469	27 892	31 306	34 851	42 833	49 979	54 058
Lang termyn..... (5154J)		21 187	25 112	28 672	31 805	38 398	44 589	48 159
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)		2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 603	2 649	2 873
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)		16 261	19 633	22 992	24 517	29 035	33 690	36 603
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)		104	103	109	117	291	385	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)		24	27	28	29	30	40	42
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)		1 494	1 862	2 120	3 514	5 112	6 116	6 410
Ander..... (5160J)		870	967	1 075	1 194	1 327	1 709	1 853
Kort termyn..... (5161J)		2 282	2 780	2 634	3 046	4 435	5 390	5 899
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)		23 571	28 214	31 642	36 011	44 094	54 100	58 708
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)		12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 544	30 843	45 236
Lang termyn..... (5164J)		7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 523	18 948	31 148
Kort termyn..... (5165J)		4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 895	14 088
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)		21 527	23 635	26 236	30 952	36 011	43 617	47 622
Lang termyn..... (5167J)		21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	34 807	42 226	46 713
Kort termyn..... (5168J)		304	298	508	777	1 204	1 391	909
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)		14 529	17 532	20 533	19 615	24 972	32 348	42 833
Lang termyn..... (5170J)		4 617	4 503	5 210	5 473	4 991	4 486	3 991
Kort termyn..... (5171J)		9 912	13 029	15 323	14 142	19 981	27 862	38 842
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)		17 340	18 009	23 489	27 399	31 170	39 896	46 599
Lang termyn..... (5173J)		12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 148	28 052	32 580
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)		257	222	321	667	660	1 192	1 705
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)		8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 648	17 264	20 333
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)		508	664	679	597	1 898	2 029	2 142
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)		3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	5 916	7 550	8 354
Ander..... (5178J)		33	37	35	20	26	17	46
Kort termyn..... (5179J)		4 604	3 119	5 304	9 975	9 022	11 844	14 019
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)		66 013	70 300	86 621	96 425	118 697	146 704	182 290
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)		12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 544	30 843	45 236
Lang termyn..... (5182J)		7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 523	18 948	31 148
Kort termyn..... (5183J)		4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 895	14 088
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)		21 527	23 635	26 236	30 952	36 011	43 617	47 622
Lang termyn..... (5185J)		21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	34 807	42 226	46 713
Kort termyn..... (5186J)		304	298	508	777	1 204	1 391	909
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)		14 631	17 854	20 869	20 775	26 233	36 469	47 483
Lang termyn..... (5188J)		4 712	4 696	5 474	5 740	5 318	5 330	4 934
Kort termyn..... (5189J)		9 919	13 158	15 395	15 035	20 915	31 139	42 549
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)		40 809	45 901	54 795	62 250	74 003	89 875	100 657
Lang termyn..... (5191J)		33 923	40 002	46 857	49 229	60 546	72 641	80 739
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)		2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 263	3 841	4 578
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)		24 629	28 914	35 049	35 003	42 683	50 954	56 936
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)		104	103	109	117	291	385	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)		532	691	707	626	1 928	2 069	2 184
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)		5 064	6 548	7 213	9 168	11 028	13 666	14 764
Ander..... (5197J)		903	1 004	1 110	1 214	1 353	1 726	1 899
Kort termyn..... (5198J)		6 886	5 899	7 938	13 021	13 457	17 234	19 918
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)		89 584	98 514	118 263	132 436	162 791	200 804	240 998

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Bates/Assets

R millions

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
Direct investment							
300	357	633	755	643	958	2 969	(5200J) Monetary sector
299	331	465	635	634	866	1 772	(5201J) Long term
1	26	168	120	9	92	1 197	(5202J) Short term
38 164	43 872	53 864	60 385	67 064	84 125	112 241	(5203J) Non-monetary private sector
37 455	43 344	52 887	59 078	65 568	81 561	109 735	(5204J) Long term
2 142	2 342	2 901	4 917	7 138	7 291	11 586	(5205J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
34 713	40 054	47 664	50 983	52 509	68 748	93 774	(5206J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
20	55	52	23	38	44	58	(5207J) Branch and partnership balances
3	3	4	4	39	63	20	(5208J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
540	821	2 197	3 082	5 792	5 381	4 257	(5209J) Mortgages and long-term loans
37	69	69	69	52	34	40	(5210J) Other
709	528	977	1 307	1 496	2 564	2 506	(5211J) Short term
38 464	44 229	54 497	61 140	67 707	85 083	115 210	(5212J) Total direct investment
Non-direct investment							
3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	10 057	(5213J) Public authorities
3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	10 051	(5214J) Long term
254	3	6	7	4	6	6	(5215J) Short term
257	538	512	568	677	717	949	(5216J) Public corporations
236	251	195	51	29	33	39	(5217J) Long term
21	287	317	517	648	684	910	(5218J) Short term
7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 694	19 736	17 065	(5219J) Monetary sector
715	905	1 653	1 699	1 677	1 640	1 463	(5220J) Long term
3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 893	12 677	9 693	(5221J) Short term
3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	5 903	(5222J) Gold reserves
5	6	-	41	4	18	6	(5223J) Special drawing rights
5 005	4 975	5 042	6 126	6 110	9 387	20 938	(5224J) Non-monetary private sector
369	425	727	625	1 064	2 656	12 584	(5225J) Long term
32	40	37	39	41	43	45	(5226J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
96	120	119	120	123	172	225	(5227J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
87	128	119	122	134	1 533	11 488	(5228J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
117	101	416	308	729	860	721	(5229J) Mortgages and long-term loans
37	36	36	36	37	48	105	(5230J) Other
4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	5 046	6 731	8 354	(5231J) Short term
16 456	19 519	24 197	25 727	29 711	38 497	49 009	(5232J) Total non-direct investment
Total investment							
3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	10 057	(5233J) Public authorities
3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	10 051	(5234J) Long term
254	3	6	7	4	6	6	(5235J) Short term
257	538	512	568	677	717	949	(5236J) Public corporations
236	251	195	51	29	33	39	(5237J) Long term
21	287	317	517	648	684	910	(5238J) Short term
7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 337	20 694	20 034	(5239J) Monetary sector
1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	2 506	3 235	(5240J) Long term
3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 902	12 769	10 890	(5241J) Short term
3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	5 903	(5242J) Gold reserves
5	6	-	41	4	18	6	(5243J) Special drawing rights
43 169	48 847	58 906	66 511	73 174	93 512	133 179	(5244J) Non-monetary private sector
37 824	43 769	53 614	59 703	66 632	84 217	122 319	(5245J) Long term
2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	7 179	7 334	11 631	(5246J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	52 632	68 920	93 999	(5247J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
20	55	52	23	38	44	58	(5248J) Branch and partnership balances
90	131	123	126	173	1 596	11 508	(5249J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
657	922	2 613	3 390	6 521	6 241	4 978	(5250J) Mortgages and long-term loans
74	105	105	105	89	82	145	(5251J) Other
5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	6 542	9 295	10 860	(5252J) Short term
54 920	63 748	78 694	86 867	97 418	123 580	164 219	(5253J) Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1996**

Laste

R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK UK	Duitsland Germany	Switserland Switzerland	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Frankryk France	België Belgium	Nederland Netherlands	Oostenryk Austria	Lichtenstein Lichtenstein	Italië Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	125	1 834	65	12	1 918	-	338	-	-	7
Lang termyn	125	146	63	12	244	-	239	-	-	-
Kort termyn	-	1 688	2	-	1 674	-	99	-	-	7
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	19 252	9 167	4 081	332	1 308	353	4 246	207	390	257
Lang termyn	18 373	6 494	3 740	332	1 191	248	3 939	194	322	213
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	684	728	303	8	88	76	363	25	42	19
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	14 607	5 062	3 057	293	953	123	3 035	3	113	151
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	85	9	-	-	22	-	6	37	48	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	14	-	4	-	13	-	-	-	6	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	2 649	587	354	26	102	32	503	39	111	24
Ander	334	108	22	5	13	17	32	90	2	19
Kort termyn	879	2 673	341	-	117	105	307	13	68	44
Totale regstreekse belegging	19 377	11 001	4 146	344	3 226	353	4 584	207	390	264
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Lang termyn	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Kort termyn	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	3 987	1 922	5 309	1 322	2 009	2 258	280	671	160	1
Lang termyn	3 973	1 644	5 307	1 322	1 865	2 258	280	671	160	1
Kort termyn	14	278	2	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor	15 029	2 029	711	161	412	188	785	112	12	84
Lang termyn	1 191	422	391	15	274	-	89	22	-	-
Kort termyn	13 838	1 607	320	146	138	188	696	90	12	84
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	12 059	2 809	3 774	452	2 311	2 090	444	271	155	542
Lang termyn	9 740	1 291	2 491	432	2 069	1 931	216	214	145	43
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	766	14	70	16	47	47	9	-	2	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	7 094	172	1 907	312	539	1 878	51	5	143	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	11	102	1	-	-	-	98	-	-	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 869	1 003	513	104	1 482	6	58	209	-	42
Ander	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	2 319	1 518	1 283	20	242	159	228	57	10	499
Totale onregstreekse belegging	37 818	10 667	13 610	3 973	5 705	5 886	1 678	1 357	414	692
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Lang termyn	6 743	3 907	3 816	2 038	973	1 350	169	303	87	65
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	3 987	1 922	5 309	1 322	2 009	2 258	280	671	160	1
Lang termyn	3 973	1 644	5 307	1 322	1 865	2 258	280	671	160	1
Kort termyn	14	278	2	-	144	-	-	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor	15 154	3 863	776	173	2 330	188	1 123	112	12	91
Lang termyn	1 316	568	454	27	518	-	328	22	-	-
Kort termyn	13 838	3 295	322	146	1 812	188	795	90	12	91
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	31 311	11 976	7 855	784	3 619	2 443	4 690	478	545	799
Lang termyn	28 113	7 785	6 231	764	3 260	2 179	4 155	408	467	256
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 450	742	373	24	135	123	372	25	44	19
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	21 701	5 234	4 964	605	1 492	2 001	3 086	8	256	151
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	85	9	-	-	22	-	6	37	48	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	25	102	5	-	13	-	98	-	6	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	4 518	1 590	867	130	1 584	38	561	248	111	66
Ander	334	108	22	5	14	17	32	90	2	19
Kort termyn	3 198	4 191	1 624	20	359	264	535	70	78	543
Totale buitelandse laste	57 195	21 668	17 756	4 317	8 931	6 239	6 262	1 564	804	956

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1996**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											Direct investment
60	4 359	48	-	4	52	-	-	-	24	24	Monetary sector
46	875	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
14	3 484	48	-	-	48	-	-	-	24	24	Short term
1 544	41 137	8 546	21	1 051	9 618	48	53	163	343	607	Non-monetary private sector
1 218	36 264	7 824	16	974	8 814	41	17	157	317	532	Long term
31	2 367	346	3	59	408	1	-	5	1	7	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
816	28 213	6 002	11	547	6 560	-	-	22	-	22	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	219	76	1	1	78	-	-	-	2	2	Branch and partnership balances
-	37	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
232	4 659	953	1	337	1 291	-	-	53	15	68	Mortgages and long-term loans
127	769	442	-	30	472	40	17	77	299	433	Other
326	4 873	722	5	77	804	7	36	6	26	75	Short term
1 604	45 496	8 594	21	1 055	9 670	48	53	163	367	631	Total direct investment
											Non-direct investment
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Public authorities
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
10 433	28 352	13 495	1	58	13 554	-	-	2	48	50	Public corporations
10 351	27 832	13 134	1	58	13 193	-	-	1	47	48	Long term
82	520	361	-	-	361	-	-	1	1	2	Short term
505	20 028	12 750	2	116	12 868	1 107	1 120	404	2 104	4 735	Monetary sector
8	2 412	1 169	-	46	1 215	-	-	-	-	12	Long term
497	17 616	11 581	2	70	11 653	1 107	1 120	404	2 092	4 723	Short term
581	25 488	15 706	39	639	16 384	205	23	83	531	842	Non-monetary private sector
197	18 769	11 643	34	426	12 103	169	4	54	134	361	Long term
6	977	601	-	13	614	1	-	1	22	24	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
35	12 136	7 261	6	57	7 324	165	-	7	26	198	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	213	1 923	-	-	1 923	-	-	-	4	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
153	5 439	1 858	28	348	2 234	3	-	46	57	106	Mortgages and long-term loans
3	4	-	-	8	8	-	4	-	25	29	Other
384	6 719	4 063	5	213	4 281	36	19	29	397	481	Short term
11 898	93 698	50 328	564	828	51 720	1 685	1 143	491	3 090	6 409	Total non-direct investment
											Total investment
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Public authorities
379	19 830	8 377	522	15	8 914	373	-	2	407	782	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
10 433	28 352	13 495	1	58	13 554	-	-	2	48	50	Public corporations
10 351	27 832	13 134	1	58	13 193	-	-	1	47	48	Long term
82	520	361	-	-	361	-	-	1	1	2	Short term
565	24 387	12 798	2	120	12 920	1 107	1 120	404	2 128	4 759	Monetary sector
54	3 287	1 169	-	50	1 219	-	-	-	12	12	Long term
511	21 100	11 629	2	70	11 701	1 107	1 120	404	2 116	4 747	Short term
2 125	66 625	24 252	60	1 690	26 002	253	76	246	874	1 449	Non-monetary private sector
1 415	55 033	19 467	50	1 400	20 917	210	21	211	451	893	Long term
37	3 344	947	3	72	1 022	2	-	6	23	31	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
851	40 349	13 263	17	604	13 884	165	-	29	26	220	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	219	76	1	1	78	-	-	-	2	2	Branch and partnership balances
-	250	1 928	-	-	1 928	-	-	-	4	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
385	10 098	2 811	29	685	3 525	3	-	99	72	174	Mortgages and long-term loans
130	773	442	-	38	480	40	21	77	324	462	Other
710	11 592	4 785	10	290	5 085	43	55	35	423	556	Short term
13 502	139 194	58 922	585	1 883	61 390	1 733	1 196	654	3 457	7 040	Total foreign liabilities

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1996
(vervolg)**

Laste/Liabilities

R miljoene

	ASië ASIA					OSEANIë OCEANIA			Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	Internatio- nalsani- sasies ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	32	-	151	32	215	-	-	-	-	4 650
Lang termyn	-	-	60	4	64	-	-	-	-	943
Kort termyn	32	-	91	28	151	-	-	-	-	3 707
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	498	215	155	1 165	2 033	520	8	528	135	54 058
Lang termyn	479	209	143	1 072	1 903	504	8	512	134	48 159
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	34	7	41	83	4	-	4	4	2 873
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	283	91	85	934	1 393	353	3	356	59	36 603
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	76	-	-	-	76	3	-	3	-	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Verbande en langtermynlenings	104	57	44	66	271	50	-	50	71	6 410
Ander	15	27	7	31	80	94	5	99	-	1 853
Kort termyn	19	6	12	93	130	16	-	16	1	5 899
Totale regstreekse belegging	530	215	306	1 197	2 248	520	8	528	135	58 708
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	1 209	209	98	31	1 547	63	2	65	14 098	45 236
Lang termyn	1 209	209	98	31	1 547	63	2	65	10	31 148
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 088	14 088
Openbare korporasies	5 294	168	39	59	5 560	98	3	101	5	47 622
Lang termyn	5 291	168	39	59	5 557	75	3	78	5	46 713
Kort termyn	3	-	-	-	3	23	-	23	-	909
Monetêre sektor	296	295	1 283	656	2 530	164	25	189	2 483	42 833
Lang termyn	295	5	42	-	342	10	-	10	-	3 991
Kort termyn	1	290	1 241	656	2 188	154	25	179	2 483	38 842
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 003	208	194	491	1 896	78	251	329	1 660	46 599
Lang termyn	5	30	7	195	237	21	2	23	1 087	32 580
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	7	1	1	9	3	-	3	78	1 705
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	5	17	3	83	108	17	2	19	548	20 333
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2 142
Verbande en langtermynlenings	-	6	3	110	119	-	-	-	456	8 354
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	46
Kort termyn	998	178	187	296	1 659	57	249	306	573	14 019
Totale onregstreekse belegging	7 802	880	1 614	1 237	11 533	403	281	684	18 246	182 290
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	1 209	209	98	31	1 547	63	2	65	14 098	45 236
Lang termyn	1 209	209	98	31	1 547	63	2	65	10	31 148
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 088	14 088
Openbare korporasies	5 294	168	39	59	5 560	98	3	101	5	47 622
Lang termyn	5 291	168	39	59	5 557	75	3	78	5	46 713
Kort termyn	3	-	-	-	3	23	-	23	-	909
Monetêre sektor	328	295	1 434	688	2 745	164	25	189	2 483	47 483
Lang termyn	295	5	102	4	406	10	-	10	-	4 934
Kort termyn	33	290	1 332	684	2 339	154	25	179	2 483	42 549
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 501	423	349	1 656	3 929	598	259	857	1 795	100 657
Lang termyn	484	239	150	1 267	2 140	525	10	535	1 221	80 739
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	41	8	42	92	7	-	7	82	4 578
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	288	108	88	1 017	1 501	370	5	375	607	56 936
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	76	-	-	-	76	3	-	3	-	378
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2 184
Verbande en langtermynlenings	104	63	47	176	390	50	-	50	527	14 764
Ander	15	27	7	31	80	94	5	99	5	1 899
Kort termyn	1 017	184	199	389	1 789	73	249	322	574	19 918
Totale buitelandse laste	8 332	1 095	1 920	2 434	13 781	923	289	1 212	18 381	240 998

KB523

1. Sluit ongeïdentifiseerde lande in.

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1996
(continued)**

Bates/Assets

R millions

EUROPA EUROPE					NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRIKA AFRICA	ASië ASIA	OCEANIë OCEANIA	Interna- sionale organi- sasies ¹ International organisa- tions ¹	TOTAAL TOTAL	
VK UK	Luxem- burg Luxem- bourg	Switser- land Switzer- land	Ander Other	Totaal Total	VSA USA	Ander Other	Totaal Total						
Direct investment													
620	923	10	490	2 043	13	149	162	217	546	1	-	2 969	Monetary sector
111	923	10	202	1 246	-	149	149	40	337	-	-	1 772	Long term
509	-	-	288	797	13	-	13	177	209	1	-	1 197	Short term
34 083	47 580	16 439	3 737	101 839	2 670	2 519	5 189	4 442	164	599	8	112 241	Non-monetary private sector
33 735	47 217	16 388	3 257	100 597	2 510	2 516	5 026	3 383	132	591	6	109 735	Long term
4 459	2 519	1 843	1 509	10 330	894	22	916	149	2	189	-	11 586	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
28 207	42 294	14 501	1 418	86 420	1 409	2 454	3 863	3 083	-	402	6	93 774	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
3	-	4	-	7	4	38	42	6	3	-	-	58	Branch and partnership balances
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 056	2 399	38	324	3 817	202	2	204	109	127	-	-	4 257	Mortgages and long-term loans
10	5	2	6	23	1	-	1	16	-	-	-	40	Other
348	363	51	480	1 242	160	3	163	1 059	32	8	2	2 506	Short term
34 703	48 503	16 449	4 227	103 882	2 683	2 668	5 351	4 659	710	600	8	115 210	Total direct investment
Non-direct investment													
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 057	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 051	Long term
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Short term
41	-	163	230	434	133	1	134	358	23	-	-	949	Public corporations
1	-	37	-	38	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	39	Long term
40	-	126	230	396	132	1	133	358	23	-	-	910	Short term
1 422	184	49	939	2 594	6 231	83	6 314	1 215	595	13	6 334	17 065	Monetary sector
32	184	3	3	222	-	47	47	965	227	-	2	1 463	Long term
1 390	-	46	936	2 372	6 231	36	6 267	250	368	13	423	9 693	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 903	5 903	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	Special drawing rights
3 569	1 845	871	2 180	8 465	7 714	247	7 961	1 810	2 289	223	190	20 938	Non-monetary private sector
1 824	1 202	204	1 256	4 486	6 261	71	6 332	280	1 376	101	9	12 584	Long term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	45	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	225	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
1 784	1 202	66	1 213	4 265	5 721	61	5 782	-	1 374	67	-	11 488	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
30	-	131	19	180	490	10	500	-	-	33	8	721	Mortgages and long-term loans
10	-	7	24	41	50	-	50	10	2	1	1	105	Other
1 745	643	667	924	3 979	1 453	176	1 629	1 530	913	122	181	8 354	Short term
5 038	2 029	1 083	3 349	11 499	14 078	331	14 409	3 472	2 907	236	16 486	49 009	Total non-direct investment
Total investment													
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 057	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	9 962	10 051	Long term
6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Short term
41	-	163	230	434	133	1	134	358	23	-	-	949	Public corporations
1	-	37	-	38	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	39	Long term
40	-	126	230	396	132	1	133	358	23	-	-	910	Short term
2 042	1 107	59	1 429	4 637	6 244	232	6 476	1 432	1 141	14	6 334	20 034	Monetary sector
143	1 107	13	205	1 468	-	196	196	1 005	564	-	2	3 235	Long term
1 899	-	46	1 224	3 169	6 244	36	6 280	427	577	14	423	10 890	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 903	5 903	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	Special drawing rights
37 652	49 425	17 310	5 917	110 304	10 384	2 766	13 150	6 252	2 453	822	198	133 179	Non-monetary private sector
35 559	48 419	16 592	4 513	105 083	8 771	2 587	11 358	3 663	1 508	692	15	122 319	Long term
4 459	2 519	1 843	1 509	10 330	894	22	916	194	2	189	-	11 631	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
28 207	42 294	14 501	1 418	86 420	1 409	2 454	3 863	3 308	-	402	6	93 999	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
3	-	4	-	7	4	38	42	6	3	-	-	58	Branch and partnership balances
1 784	1 202	66	1 213	4 265	5 721	61	5 782	20	1 374	67	-	11 508	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 086	2 399	169	343	3 997	692	12	704	109	127	33	8	4 978	Mortgages and long-term loans
20	5	9	30	64	51	-	51	26	2	1	1	145	Other
2 093	1 006	718	1 404	5 221	1 613	179	1 792	2 589	945	130	183	10 860	Short term
39 741	50 532	17 532	7 576	115 381	16 761	2 999	19 760	8 131	3 617	836	16 494	164 219	Total foreign assets

KB524

1. Includes unidentified countries.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1994**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	309	1 959	12 667	-	522
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	146	1 479	-	153
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	186	1 391	9 922	-	352
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	17	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	113	398	1 249	-	17
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	6	-	2 217	-	40
Totale regstreekse belegging	315	1 959	14 884	-	562
Onregstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	16	10 615	3 965	21 103	86
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	448	270	-	25
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	7	9 700	896	-	61
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	91	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	8	112	2 707	9 069	-
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	92	1 452	5 302	528	63
Totale onregstreekse belegging	108	12 067	9 267	21 631	149
Totale belegging					
Lang termyn	325	12 574	16 632	21 103	608
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	594	1 749	-	178
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	193	11 091	10 818	-	413
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	108	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	121	510	3 956	9 069	17
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	98	1 452	7 519	528	103
Totale buitelandse laste	423	14 026	24 151	21 631	711

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1994**
R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individuele organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
						Direct investment
5 260	403	9 748	41	-	30 909	Long term
593	41	339	2	-	2 763	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 687	165	8 070	36	-	23 809	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
100	28	2	-	-	154	Branch and partnership balances
5	-	-	-	-	22	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
866	169	1 191	3	-	4 006	Mortgages and long-term loans
9	-	146	-	-	155	Other
1 436	64	1 349	3	-	5 115	Short term
6 696	467	11 097	44	-	36 024	Total direct investment
						Non-direct investment
618	11 088	8 543	14 555	-	70 589	Long term
9	-	78	-	-	831	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
171	21	2 444	-	-	13 300	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 324	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
438	4 846	3 741	2 187	-	23 108	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	15	10	-	-	26	Other
4 352	1 558	20 228	12 466	159	46 200	Short term
4 970	12 646	28 771	27 021	159	116 789	Total non-direct investment
						Total investment
5 878	11 491	18 291	14 596	-	101 498	Long term
602	41	417	2	-	3 594	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 858	186	10 514	36	-	37 109	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
100	28	2	-	-	154	Branch and partnership balances
5	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 346	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 304	5 015	4 932	2 190	-	27 114	Mortgages and long-term loans
9	15	156	-	-	181	Other
5 788	1 622	21 577	12 469	159	51 315	Short term
11 666	13 113	39 868	27 065	159	152 813	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 ⁵	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 ⁵
Heronderhandelde skuld²										
Renegotiated debt²	14 943	11 979	10 804	12 815	11 715	4 397	3 380	2 961	2 736	2 589
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	4 343	2 878	3 824	6 417	5 724	1 278	812	1 048	1 370	1 265
Monetêre sektor ³										
Monetary sector	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 208	1 036	1 610	1 031	700	258	229
Nie-monetêre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	5 128	5 447	4 426	5 190	4 955	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 108	1 095
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Other foreign-currency-denominated debt	41 777	54 110	70 618	97 644	94 118	12 293	15 267	19 353	20 847	20 800
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	15 969	18 760	24 893	34 028	32 330	4 699	5 293	6 822	7 265	7 145
Monetêre sektor										
Monetary sector	5 329	8 981	17 470	29 021	31 765	1 568	2 534	4 787	6 196	7 020
Nie-monetêre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	5 325	12 752	17 498	24 473	22 240	1 567	3 598	4 796	5 225	4 915
Medium- en langtermynlenings										
Medium and long-term loans	15 154	13 617	10 757	10 122	7 783	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 161	1 720
Totale skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Total foreign-currency-denominated debt	56 720	66 089	81 422	110 459	105 833	16 690	18 647	22 314	23 583	23 389
Skuld betitel in rand										
Rand-denominated debt	30 015	32 736	39 105	43 765	...	8 831	9 236	10 715	9 344	...
Effekte										
Bonds	20 928	23 659	29 613	35 430	...	6 158	6 675	8 114	7 564	...
Ander ⁴										
Other ⁴	9 087	9 077	9 492	8 335	...	2 673	2 561	2 601	1 780	...
Totale buitelandse skuld										
Total foreign debt	86 735	98 825	120 527	154 224	...	25 521	27 883	33 029	32 927	...

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.
5. Aan die einde van Junie.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.
5. As at end of June.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Totale buitelandse skuld tot:²							
Total foreign debt to:²							
Bruto binnelandse produk							
Gross domestic product (5260J)	24.5	22.8	22.8	21.7	22.9	24.7	26.1
Totale uitvoerdiens							
Total export earnings (5261J)	93.7	92.3	95.1	89.2	92.9	96.7	96.2
Rentebetaling tot totale uitvoerdiens							
Interest payments to total export earnings (5262J)	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8
Rente- en dividendbetaling tot totale uitvoerdiens							
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings (5263J)	13.4	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.5

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.
2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE**

VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Junie 1997

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-
CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT**

US \$ millions as at end of June 1997

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn ¹ Short- term ¹	1997 ²	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 ³
Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement	2 589	-	112	200	759	759	759	-	-
Openbare sektor Public sector	1 265	-	55	98	370	371	371	-	-
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	229	-	10	18	67	67	67	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	1 095	-	47	84	322	321	321	-	-
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenheede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes	4 177	-	4	185	767	456	306	200	2 259
Openbare sektor Public sector	3 266	-	4	115	767	456	306	-	1 618
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	270	-	-	70	-	-	-	200	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	641	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	641
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	1 720	-	383	597	336	207	82	78	37
Openbare sektor Public sector	430	-	120	188	77	45	-	-	-
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	360	-	125	141	65	18	9	2	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	930	-	138	268	194	144	73	76	37
Ander openbare sektor Other public sector	3 879	-	440	1 597	346	345	583	109	459
IMF	640	-	214	426	-	-	-	-	-
Ander Other	3 239	-	226	1 171	346	345	583	109	459
Ander monetêre sektor Other monetary sector	6 750	6 750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank South African Reserve Bank	398	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander Other	6 352	6 352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander nie-monetêre-private sektor Other non-monetary private sector	4 274	2 355	263	331	322	215	225	152	411
Totaal Total	20 800	9 105	1 090	2 710	1 771	1 223	1 196	539	3 166
Groottotaal Grand total	23 389	9 105	1 202	2 910	2 530	1 982	1 955	539	3 166

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike looptyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Januarie 1997-2003: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2003 en daarna.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. January 1997-2003: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2003 and afterwards.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period						Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period				
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank				Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwering	Laste verwant aan reserwes	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes
	Goud- reserwes	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal							
		STR ² e ²	Ander		Total						
(5270M)	SDR's ²	Other	(5273M)	Rest of monetary sector	Central Govern- ment ³	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves	
	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)	
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992.....	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192
1994.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	344	-413	3 121
1995.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	163	-5 154	9 077
1996.....	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 384	3 243	-4	-4 623
1994: Nov.....	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	37	-560	1 009
Des./Dec.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-50	2 129	-602
1995: Jan.....	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-76	-357	375
Feb.....	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 173	1 128	272	-1 121	1 977
Mrt./Mar.....	5 449	7	6 574	12 030	4 108	6	16 144	971	115	69	787
April.....	5 665	74	4 415	10 154	3 572	6	13 732	-2 412	142	2 115	-4 669
Mei/May.....	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	2 834	7	15 348	1 616	49	-3 431	4 998
Jun.....	5 888	20	6 474	12 382	2 858	7	15 247	-101	-44	-779	722
Jul.....	5 876	79	6 169	12 124	2 802	7	14 933	-314	-147	330	-497
Aug.....	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	-81	-304	497
Sept.....	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-29	-339	487
Okt./Oct.....	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-42	-1 013	1 493
Nov.....	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	80	-325	1 242
Des./Dec.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-76	1	1 665
1996: Jan.....	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	3 507	5	18 963	774	243	-4	535
Feb.....	6 626	10	8 081	14 717	3 619	7	18 343	-620	582	-	-1 202
Mrt./Mar.....	6 738	10	7 245	13 993	3 447	7	17 447	-896	462	-	-1 358
April.....	7 168	63	4 463	11 694	4 786	7	16 487	-960	1 319	921	-3 200
Mei/May.....	7 180	8	3 810	10 998	5 612	5	16 615	128	-28	-918	1 074
Jun.....	6 627	8	4 619	11 254	5 172	5	16 431	-184	-244	27	33
Jul.....	6 531	73	3 766	10 370	5 836	8	16 214	-217	540	-29	-728
Aug.....	6 264	14	3 800	10 078	5 285	8	15 371	-843	81	-1	-923
Sept.....	5 991	15	4 036	10 042	3 826	6	13 874	-1 497	-35	613	-2 075
Okt./Oct.....	6 212	16	4 056	10 284	5 691	4	15 979	2 105	527	-613	2 191
Nov.....	5 911	5	5 019	10 935	6 976	10	17 921	1 942	-398	1	2 339
Des./Dec.....	5 903	6	4 396	10 305	6 494	6	16 805	-1 116	194	-1	-1 309
1997: Jan.....	5 534	62	6 166	11 762	5 602	10	17 374	569	-680	47	1 202
Feb.....	5 311	4	7 179	12 494	6 486	8	18 988	1 614	-188	2 129	-327
Mrt./Mar.....	5 061	4	8 055	13 120	6 332	8	19 460	472	-217	-156	845
April.....	5 313	4	9 099	14 416	5 889	9	20 314	854	-45	12	887
Mei/May.....	5 293	5	16 526	21 824	5 958	7	27 789	7 475	145	-646	7 976
Jun.....	5 181	6	16 944	22 131	6 302	2 263	30 696	2 907	165	-533	3 275
Jul.....	5 519	6	17 289	22 814	7 932	2 306	33 052	2 356	313	1 403	640
Aug.....	5 474	5	20 412	25 891	5 957	6	31 854	-1 198	299	2 682	-4 179
Sept.....	5 427	7	21 072	26 506	7 096	7	33 609	1 755	-38	-525	2 318
Okt./Oct.....	5 183	57	22 077	27 317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

KB518

- Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
- STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
- Insluitende die reserwe- sowel as super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

- From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
- SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
- Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ²
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Groot-totaal	
	Monetary sector (5290M)	Other residents (5291M)	Non-residents (5292M)	Total spot (5293M)	Monetary sector (5294M)	Other residents (5295M)	Non-residents (5296M)	Total forward (5297M)	Monetary sector (5298M)	Other residents (5299M)	Non-residents (5300M)	Grand total (5301M)	
1992.....	1 038	935	208	2 234	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	2 550	749	581	91	1 421	1 954	1 596	422	3 971	5 938
1994.....	1 437	858	460	2 755	718	556	140	1 414	2 155	1 414	600	4 169	6 320
1995.....	1 366	1 096	650	3 112	906	688	187	1 781	2 272	1 784	837	4 892	7 139
1996.....	1 408	1 342	1 607	4 358	745	535	374	1 653	2 153	1 876	1 981	6 011	8 157
1994: Okt./Oct..	1 678	849	600	3 127	975	648	177	1 800	2 653	1 497	777	4 927	7 534
Nov.....	1 024	751	369	2 144	646	540	124	1 310	1 670	1 291	493	3 454	5 127
Des./Dec..	1 183	729	371	2 283	654	490	127	1 271	1 837	1 219	498	3 554	5 400
1995: Jan.....	1 129	842	495	2 466	667	498	170	1 335	1 796	1 340	665	3 801	5 609
Feb.....	1 429	830	662	2 921	748	617	251	1 616	2 177	1 447	913	4 537	6 684
Mrt./Mar...	1 302	1 006	877	3 185	734	737	271	1 742	2 036	1 743	1 148	4 927	6 966
April.....	1 191	997	758	2 946	778	702	236	1 716	1 969	1 699	994	4 662	6 668
Mei/May...	1 526	1 079	575	3 180	985	892	200	2 077	2 511	1 971	774	5 256	7 752
Jun.....	1 367	1 144	594	3 105	947	688	154	1 789	2 314	1 832	748	4 894	7 173
Jul.....	1 447	1 091	468	3 006	1 067	663	143	1 873	2 514	1 754	611	4 879	7 372
Aug.....	1 654	1 214	609	3 477	1 192	750	133	2 075	2 846	1 964	742	5 552	8 415
Sept.....	1 398	1 121	613	3 132	1 074	711	183	1 968	2 472	1 832	796	5 100	7 495
Okt./Oct...	1 210	1 087	706	3 003	938	580	142	1 660	2 147	1 667	848	4 662	6 782
Nov.....	1 405	1 496	683	3 584	950	805	170	1 925	2 355	2 301	853	5 509	7 798
Des./Dec..	1 336	1 245	756	3 337	793	609	191	1 593	2 129	1 854	947	4 930	6 955
1996: Jan.....	1 386	1 450	1 033	3 869	653	625	322	1 600	2 039	2 075	1 355	5 469	7 432
Feb.....	1 651	2 248	1 334	5 233	847	856	368	2 071	2 498	3 104	1 702	7 304	10 008
Mrt./Mar...	1 449	2 668	936	5 053	821	526	256	1 603	2 270	3 194	1 192	6 656	8 944
April.....	1 945	2 980	1 107	6 032	1 066	734	347	2 147	3 011	3 714	1 454	8 179	11 193
Mei/May...	1 149	2 618	1 278	5 045	639	642	285	1 566	1 788	3 260	1 563	6 611	8 434
Jun.....	1 009	645	2 033	3 687	642	482	365	1 489	1 651	1 127	2 398	5 176	6 827
Jul.....	1 160	511	1 690	3 361	606	441	391	1 438	1 766	952	2 081	4 799	6 516
Aug.....	1 290	540	1 747	3 577	687	423	424	1 534	1 977	963	2 171	5 111	7 050
Sept.....	1 061	487	1 829	3 377	673	346	351	1 370	1 733	833	2 180	4 747	6 435
Okt./Oct...	1 856	525	2 281	4 662	883	458	487	1 828	2 739	983	2 768	6 490	9 089
Nov.....	1 580	743	2 091	4 414	743	442	454	1 639	2 323	1 185	2 545	6 053	8 369
Des./Dec..	1 364	687	1 929	3 980	682	439	433	1 554	2 046	1 126	2 362	5 534	7 588
1997: Jan.....	1 604	640	2 547	4 791	777	406	513	1 696	2 381	1 046	3 060	6 487	8 882
Feb.....	1 992	580	2 847	5 419	911	546	545	2 002	2 903	1 126	3 392	7 421	10 207
Mrt./Mar...	1 456	549	2 335	4 340	779	467	546	1 792	2 235	1 016	2 881	6 132	8 336
April.....	1 340	585	2 706	4 631	598	470	530	1 598	1 938	1 055	3 236	6 229	8 194
Mei/May...	1 585	587	3 036	5 208	892	411	662	1 965	2 477	998	3 698	7 173	9 632
Jun.....	1 625	610	3 536	5 771	703	454	794	1 951	2 328	1 064	4 330	7 722	10 026
Jul.....	1 711	528	3 303	5 542	880	389	737	2 006	2 591	917	4 040	7 548	10 095
Aug.....	2 168	543	3 489	6 200	1 197	371	834	2 402	3 365	914	4 323	8 602	12 116
Sept.....	2 363	533	3 523	6 419	1 301	383	1 069	2 753	3 664	916	4 592	9 172	12 924

KB519

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbelrekening wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.

2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reserwebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernaamste geldeenhede in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.

2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan Jen Yen	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1989	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1996	336.88	13.86	129.60	74.05	285.36	538.14	83.95	623.82	0.279	3.947	315.17
1996: Aug	354.35	14.81	130.01	78.97	305.26	574.15	89.40	659.77	0.298	4.196	329.68
Sept.	356.62	14.51	129.35	77.56	298.78	566.21	87.73	651.70	0.296	4.094	328.28
Okt./Oct.	362.10	14.53	129.51	78.05	299.24	573.21	88.49	658.94	0.300	4.073	338.13
Nov.	370.64	14.95	129.32	80.21	308.09	591.65	91.05	676.08	0.308	4.146	347.92
Des./Dec.	373.54	14.64	128.72	78.84	301.76	582.12	89.31	673.45	0.306	4.114	343.95
1997: Jan.	361.26	14.05	127.73	75.94	289.65	562.31	85.83	657.33	0.296	3.941	344.03
Feb.	342.41	12.89	125.37	69.75	266.04	516.37	78.78	616.89	0.269	3.620	324.93
Mrt./Mar.	349.82	12.66	125.13	68.49	261.27	507.28	77.45	610.82	0.262	3.620	323.82
April.	346.06	12.59	125.08	68.22	259.86	506.94	77.15	609.57	0.262	3.538	318.74
Mei/May	346.18	12.72	125.54	68.91	262.46	511.50	77.82	618.82	0.266	3.759	323.90
Jun.	339.31	12.63	126.13	68.46	260.68	509.35	77.23	625.85	0.266	3.935	324.85
Jul.	338.36	12.33	126.11	66.86	254.64	502.25	75.47	627.61	0.262	3.959	331.07
Aug.	347.22	12.31	126.42	66.72	254.14	500.11	75.41	634.01	0.260	3.972	337.29
Sept.	339.40	12.70	126.55	68.86	262.17	514.25	77.99	637.94	0.269	3.881	338.21
Okt./Oct.	339.54	12.99	127.12	70.36	267.89	526.45	79.86	645.31	0.273	3.890	339.85

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1989	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1996	254.68	66.55	40.57	2.78	3.39	64.09	347.36	15.65	671.96	429.64	42.89
1996: Aug	272.13	70.59	43.38	2.97	3.60	68.36	376.28	16.46	701.22	452.40	45.12
Sept.	266.52	69.64	42.46	2.92	3.54	67.66	365.24	16.36	701.10	449.68	43.80
Okt./Oct.	266.99	70.50	42.57	2.96	3.55	69.20	363.53	16.62	724.33	457.26	43.44
Nov.	274.68	73.28	43.78	3.05	3.66	70.29	365.41	16.93	774.10	465.56	43.55
Des./Dec.	268.93	72.41	42.89	2.99	3.58	68.63	352.78	17.03	779.31	468.16	43.40
1997: Jan.	257.95	72.05	41.17	2.90	3.45	65.81	333.83	16.92	771.62	464.42	42.66
Feb.	236.84	67.21	37.81	2.65	3.14	60.18	306.51	16.17	723.47	445.27	40.27
Mrt./Mar.	232.18	65.10	37.12	2.60	3.08	57.96	302.33	16.11	712.83	443.61	39.57
April.	231.08	63.75	36.93	2.62	3.08	57.87	304.15	16.09	723.84	444.12	39.31
Mei/May	233.34	63.24	37.29	2.61	3.11	58.21	312.21	16.09	729.42	446.83	39.50
Jun.	231.69	62.45	37.04	2.58	3.09	58.10	312.07	16.15	739.41	449.81	39.74
Jul.	226.13	61.30	36.19	2.52	3.02	58.35	307.89	16.29	761.86	455.74	39.84
Aug.	225.65	61.36	36.12	2.51	3.01	58.57	309.13	16.31	751.01	468.41	39.91
Sept.	232.77	64.03	37.25	2.58	3.11	60.87	318.45	16.39	750.29	469.01	38.30
Okt./Oct.	237.78	66.56	38.07	2.63	3.17	62.18	324.20	15.99	768.16	470.90	37.99

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkingskoerse ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²					
	Nominiaal Nominal		Reëel Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against US dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar US dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ US ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶		
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period										(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1989	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	19.85		
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.85		
1991	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.65		
1992	89.46	87.04	104.83	292.19	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.65		
1993	81.25	79.46	100.19	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15		
1994	73.71	72.70	97.15	359.24	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995	69.52	70.12	97.39	369.37	...	...	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996	60.49	54.74	89.34	441.15	...	...	1 664.02	387.71	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1994: Nov.	72.50	72.59	97.58	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35		
Des./Dec. ...	72.65	72.70	98.12	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995: Jan.	72.49	72.17	98.69	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70		
Feb.	71.68	70.31	98.38	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.10	376.71	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45		
Mrt./Mar. ...	69.22	68.98	95.08	365.51	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25
April.	68.28	67.84	95.02	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35
Mei/May	67.74	67.15	94.69	372.06	...	...	1 409.77	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05
Jun.	67.68	68.20	94.83	372.64	...	...	1 418.33	387.59	6.90	5.78	6.06	14.20
Jul.	68.39	68.67	96.17	371.24	...	...	1 405.50	386.19	6.87	5.68	5.87	14.10
Aug.	69.69	69.92	98.28	371.61	...	...	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00
Sept.	69.93	69.41	98.71	373.86	...	...	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10
Okt./Oct. ...	69.53	69.67	98.98	372.95	...	...	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15
Nov.	69.81	69.89	99.66	372.64	...	...	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30
Des./Dec. ...	69.86	70.12	100.18	374.85	...	...	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996: Jan.	70.82	71.11	101.56	372.10	...	...	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10
Feb.	68.91	66.95	99.20	382.37	...	...	1 516.39	404.84	6.09	5.01	5.28	14.05
Mrt./Mar. ...	65.75	64.50	94.42	401.81	...	...	1 556.87	396.36	6.01	5.23	5.46	14.20
April.	61.75	59.21	89.19	430.63	...	...	1 656.61	392.86	6.00	5.25	5.50	15.20
Mei/May	59.50	59.55	86.97	450.83	...	...	1 715.25	392.00	6.19	5.25	5.50	16.40
Jun.	59.67	59.88	88.03	446.99	...	...	1 676.56	385.26	5.87	5.37	5.58	15.20
Jul.	58.90	57.41	87.59	450.41	...	...	1 684.47	383.47	5.87	5.38	5.78	15.55
Aug.	56.90	57.16	85.37	465.04	...	...	1 752.87	387.43	5.74	5.26	5.56	15.95
Sept.	57.41	57.32	86.32	461.05	...	...	1 724.53	383.21	5.94	5.30	5.71	15.30
Okt./Oct. ...	56.53	54.19	85.98	469.66	...	...	1 743.71	380.99	6.19	5.25	5.50	15.80
Nov.	54.85	55.66	83.61	479.79	...	...	1 758.73	377.84	6.31	5.27	5.46	16.55
Des./Dec. ...	54.84	54.74	83.89	483.15	...	...	1 729.10	369.18	6.44	5.35	5.48	17.00
1997: Jan.	55.80	57.64	85.59	478.36	...	...	1 648.27	355.06	6.31	5.32	5.53	16.15
Feb.	59.14	58.91	91.60	457.80	...	...	1 543.99	346.49	6.22	5.25	5.65	16.00
Mrt./Mar. ...	59.59	59.60	93.09	455.68	...	...	1 561.45	352.06	6.32	5.50	5.78	16.05
April.	59.55	59.62	93.26	455.63	...	...	1 532.18	344.59	6.53	5.61	5.81	15.95
Mei/May	58.75	58.56	92.77	458.41	...	...	1 536.38	343.69	6.59	5.58	5.81	15.85
Jun.	58.15	57.74	91.62	461.12	...	...	1 531.76	340.83	7.09	5.53	5.74	15.30
Jul.	57.57	57.44	90.90	467.08	...	...	1 476.87	323.94	7.12	5.45	5.75	15.05
Aug.	56.90	56.56	90.22	480.05	...	...	1 517.10	323.95	7.25	4.97	5.78	14.95
Sept.	56.69	56.79	...	480.24	...	...	1 513.94	322.72	7.31	5.50	5.81	14.85
Okt./Oct. ...	56.06	54.33	...	482.43	...	...	1 530.39	324.86	7.28	5.55	5.73	14.90

KB522

- Die geweepte gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenheede bereken (gewigte tussen hakies): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse jen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
- Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
- Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koerse op bankakseptie.
- Geweepte gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per US dollar.
- The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.
- Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

BETALINGSBALANS
Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens¹

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Percentage changes in selected data¹

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoer v.a.b. Merchandise exports f.o.b.			Netto gouduitvoer Net gold exports			Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoer v.a.b. Merchandise imports f.o.b.			Betalings vir dienste Service payments
	Waarde Value (5000Q)	Pryse Prices (5372Q)	Volume ² Volume ² (5373S)	Waarde Value (5001Q)	Pryse Prices (5370Q)	Volume ² Volume ² (5371S)	Waarde Value (5002Q)	Waarde Value (5003Q)	Pryse Prices (5374Q)	Volume ² Volume ² (5375S)	Waarde Value (5004Q)
	1988	25.5	9.1	14.8	10.5	6.7	3.3	11.7	37.8	10.6	24.5	12.3
1989	19.5	12.1	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-4.6	29.9	12.3	14.5	-1.8	19.6
1990	11.3	7.1	4.0	-5.0	-4.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	3.9	-5.5	10.1
1991	4.6	2.9	1.7	7.8	5.7	1.9	9.2	9.2	5.6	3.4	-1.7
1992	9.6	5.9	3.4	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	7.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	7.9
1993	15.3	7.9	6.6	15.8	16.6	-0.6	9.1	15.4	9.1	5.7	11.3
1994	14.9	11.6	3.0	5.4	14.6	-8.1	23.7	27.4	8.2	17.6	13.3
1995	25.2	7.8	16.3	-4.8	4.2	-8.2	12.0	28.5	7.7	19.5	14.3
1996	21.6	8.2	12.1	16.7	21.8	-4.3	9.2	18.7	7.1	10.7	7.7
1995: 04	5.0	-0.2	5.2	-18.8	4.9	-22.6	12.8	3.7	-	3.7	-0.7
1996: 01	0.4	1.8	-1.5	23.1	5.5	16.7	-7.7	2.5	0.9	1.4	-0.2
02	5.2	5.6	-0.2	1.5	13.8	-10.8	1.9	9.6	4.2	5.3	1.2
03	10.1	1.8	8.2	13.6	2.9	10.3	6.0	7.1	3.0	3.9	4.5
04	8.3	3.2	5.0	-8.8	2.2	-10.8	8.5	2.2	4.1	-1.9	3.1
1997: 01	-4.9	0.6	-5.4	2.3	-11.1	15.1	10.5	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6	6.6
02	10.7	1.8	8.7	-8.6	-1.7	-7.0	2.2	3.5	-0.4	3.9	2.2
03	-3.4	1.5	-4.8	6.1	-2.2	8.5	11.3	1.2	2.4	-1.2	5.6

KB804

1. Vergeleke met die voorafgaande tydperk. Kwartaalike veranderings gebaseer op seisoensaangesuiwerde gegewens.
 2. Teen konstante 1990-pryse.

1. Compared with the preceding period. Quarterly changes based on seasonally adjusted data.
 2. At constant 1990 prices.

Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens
Persentasie

Ratios of selected data
Percentage

	Saldo op lopende rekening tot bruto binnelandse produk ¹ Balance on current account to gross domestic product ¹ (5380K)	Invoer van goedere en dienste gedek deur reserves ⁵ Imports of goods and services covered by reserves ⁵ (5381K)	Reële goedere-uitvoer tot BBP ² Real merchandise exports to GDP ² (5382K)	Reële goedere-invoer tot BBB ⁴ Real merchandise imports to GDE ⁴ (5383K)	Uitvoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Exports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5384K)	Invoer van goedere en nie-faktordienste tot BBP ² Imports of goods and non-factor services to GDP ² (5385K)	Opbrengskoers op ³ Yield on ³	
							Buitelandse laste Foreign liabilities (5386K)	Buitelandse bates Foreign assets (5387K)
							1989	1.4	5.6	14.8	17.3	19.5	22.2	11.1	6.2
1990	1.9	5.6	15.5	16.7	19.0	19.6	11.2	2.7
1991	2.0	6.7	15.9	17.4	17.6	18.9	9.7	3.6
1992	1.5	8.1	16.8	18.7	17.5	19.1	8.3	3.4
1993	1.6	5.8	17.7	19.5	18.0	19.9	7.4	2.8
1994	-0.3	5.4	17.7	21.5	18.4	22.1	6.8	3.4
1995	-2.1	6.0	20.0	24.5	20.2	24.8	6.3	2.9
1996	-1.6	5.6	21.7	26.2	21.6	25.7	5.9	2.0
1995: 04	-1.7	6.3	21.4	25.1	21.1	24.9	...	...
1996: 01	-1.5	6.7	20.9	25.3	20.5	24.4	...	...
02	-2.4	5.6	20.6	25.9	20.6	25.4	...	...
03	-1.5	4.9	22.1	27.0	21.9	26.3	...	...
04	-0.8	5.3	23.1	26.7	23.4	26.7	...	...
1997: 01	-1.4	5.8	21.8	26.6	22.3	25.8	...	...
02	-0.6	7.9	23.6	27.5	23.4	25.8	...	...
03	-1.1	9.7	22.5	27.2	22.5	25.3	...	...

KB805

1. Teen heersende pryse.
 2. Bruto binnelandse produk.
 3. Rente, dividende en ander inkomste op beleggings as persentasie van die gemiddelde uitstaande beleggings aan die begin en einde van die tydperk.
 4. Bruto binnelandse besteding.
 5. Aantal weke, gemiddeld vir die tydperk.

1. At current prices.
 2. Gross domestic product.
 3. Interest, dividends and other income on investments as percentage of the average outstanding investments at the beginning and end of the period.
 4. Gross domestic expenditure.
 5. Number of weeks, average for the period.

**RUILVOET EN WISSELKOERSE
VAN DIE RAND
Persentasieveranderings¹**

**TERMS OF TRADE AND EXCHANGE
RATES OF THE RAND
Percentage changes¹**

Tydperk Period	Ruilvoet ¹ / Terms of trade ¹		Nominale effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Nominal effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Reële effektiewe wisselkoers ^{2,3} Real effective exchange rate ^{2,3}	Wisselkoerse ³ / Exchange rates ³					
	Goud ingesluit	Goud uitgesluit			VSA- dollar	Britse pond	Duitse mark	Nederlandse gulden	Japanse jen	Italiaanse lira
	Including gold (5037Q)	Excluding gold (5036Q)			US dollar (5339Q)	British pound (5338Q)	German mark (5314Q)	Netherlands gulder (5330Q)	Japanese yen (5319Q)	Italian lira (5318Q)
1991.....	-1.4	-1.6	-6.0	3.0	-6.1	-5.7	-3.8	-3.8	-12.8	-3.0
1992.....	-1.2	1.0	-4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.9	-3.9
1993.....	0.7	-1.3	-9.2	-4.4	-12.7	2.3	-7.6	-7.8	-23.2	11.5
1994.....	4.0	3.5	-9.3	-3.0	-8.0	-9.7	-9.6	-9.8	-15.6	-5.4
1995.....	-0.7	0.0	-5.7	0.2	-2.2	-5.1	-13.6	-13.7	-10.0	-1.2
1996.....	2.2	-1.5	-13.0	-8.3	-15.0	-13.9	-10.9	-10.9	-1.9	-19.4
1995: 04.....	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	1.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	7.6	-1.0
1996: 01.....	1.5	-1.0	-1.8	-1.2	-3.0	-1.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	-4.4
02.....	1.8	0.2	-12.0	-10.5	-12.6	-12.2	-9.4	-9.5	-11.1	-13.6
03.....	-0.8	-0.8	-4.3	-1.9	-3.6	-5.5	-5.1	-4.9	-2.3	-5.7
04.....	-1.8	-0.9	-4.0	-2.2	-3.6	-8.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5
1997: 01.....	-0.3	1.6	5.0	6.6	2.8	3.2	11.5	11.7	10.5	10.7
02.....	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	4.1	4.2	-0.4	4.0
03.....	-1.1	-0.6	-3.0	...	-3.7	-3.1	1.6	1.7	-5.1	0.4

KB806

1. Verandering vergeleke met voorafgaande tydperk.
2. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor belangrikste geldeenheede.
3. Persentasieveranderings van gemiddeldes.

1. Change compared with preceding period.
2. Weighted average exchange rate against most important currencies.
3. Percentage changes of averages.

KONJUNKTUURFASES VAN SUID-AFRIKA SEDERT 1945

Opwaartse fase

Na oorlog	- Julie 1946
Mei 1947	- November 1948
Maart 1950	- Desember 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
Oktober 1956	- Januarie 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
Januarie 1966	- Mei 1967
Januarie 1968	- Desember 1970
September 1972	- Augustus 1974
Januarie 1978	- Augustus 1981
April 1983	- Junie 1984
April 1986	- Februarie 1989

Afwaartse fase

Augustus 1946	- April 1947
Desember 1948	- Februarie 1950
Januarie 1952	- Maart 1953
Mei 1955	- September 1956
Februarie 1958	- Maart 1959
Mei 1960	- Augustus 1961
Mei 1965	- Desember 1965
Junie 1967	- Desember 1967
Januarie 1971	- Augustus 1972
September 1974	- Desember 1977
September 1981	- Maart 1983
Julie 1984	- Maart 1986
Maart 1989	- Mei 1993

BUSINESS CYCLE PHASES OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE 1945

Upward phase

Post war	- July 1946
May 1947	- November 1948
March 1950	- December 1951
April 1953	- April 1955
October 1956	- January 1958
April 1959	- April 1960
September 1961	- April 1965
January 1966	- May 1967
January 1968	- December 1970
September 1972	- August 1974
January 1978	- August 1981
April 1983	- June 1984
April 1986	- February 1989

Downward phase

August 1946	- April 1947
December 1948	- February 1950
January 1952	- March 1953
May 1955	- September 1956
February 1958	- March 1959
May 1960	- August 1961
May 1965	- December 1965
June 1967	- December 1967
January 1971	- August 1972
September 1974	- December 1977
September 1981	- March 1983
July 1984	- March 1986
March 1989	- May 1993