

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

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Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

- ... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie
- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul
- 0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	80 991
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	18 356	22 229	22 647	20 153
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 285
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	98 443
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	35 779
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	3 640	5 400	-2 391	-12 793
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	92	205	185	202	300	429	160	137
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007J)	3 383	3 467	5 324	6 187	3 940	5 829	-2 231	-12 656
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	12 517
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	1 608
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	-636	-292	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	2 430
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 326
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	7 153
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015J)	2 210	2 861	5 222	4 457	2 429	5 557	1 272	-139
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016J)	-5 253	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-2 162	-14 749	1 849	9 216
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	35	-211	-124	-416	-39	553	171	164
Monetêre sektor ⁶ Monetary sector ⁶ (5025J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019J)	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-5 429	-11 993	-3 456	1 778
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	-3 043	31	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121	9 077
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-1	-4 992
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	-68	1
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	-1 235	199	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052	4 086
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024J)	-6 426	-3 436	-1 772	-2 154	-3 673	-15 021	5 352	21 733

KB501

1. Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
2. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
3. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
5. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
6. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
5. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
6. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1994					1995				
	01	02	03	04	1994	01	02	03	04	1995
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	14 000	15 697	17 511	17 744	64 952	18 806	19 788	21 575	20 822	80 991
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	5 654	5 793	6 204	4 996	22 647	5 000	4 827	5 836	4 490	20 153
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002K)	4 271	4 315	4 150	5 234	17 970	5 047	4 887	4 824	5 527	20 285
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	16 224	17 671	21 886	20 470	76 251	22 860	24 233	26 776	24 574	98 443
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5004K)	7 331	8 132	8 012	8 234	31 709	8 306	9 282	8 844	9 347	35 779
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005K)	370	2	-2 033	-730	-2 391	-2 313	-4 013	-3 385	-3 082	-12 793
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006K)	37	36	84	3	160	-28	34	71	60	137
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	407	38	-1 949	-727	-2 231	-2 341	-3 979	-3 314	-3 022	-12 656
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5008K)	-1 049	-1 307	1 191	4 668	3 503	577	3 706	2 754	5 480	12 517
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5009K)	-303	58	520	3 243	3 518	-35	1 471	16	156	1 608
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5012K)	-1 647	165	604	1 462	584	-348	-213	1 075	1 916	2 430
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5013K)	-393	-337	-357	-287	-1 374	-130	593	-335	1 198	1 326
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector (5014K)	1 294	-1 193	424	250	775	1 090	1 855	1 998	2 210	7 153
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	-642	-1 269	-758	3 941	1 272	-1 764	-273	-560	2 458	-139
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	-298	-1 033	4 104	-924	1 849	4 903	1 324	1 047	1 942	9 216
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5017K)	-	-	-	1 720	1 720	160	-1 880	-	-	-1 720
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5018K)	22	14	64	71	171	32	63	-45	114	164
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵ (5025K)	2 404	1 394	2 642	-3 026	3 414	1 826	4 298	940	1 930	8 994
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	-2 724	-2 441	1 398	311	-3 456	2 885	-1 157	152	-102	1 778
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	-940	-2 302	3 346	3 017	3 121	3 139	1 051	487	4 400	9 077
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	15	1 824	-2 058	218	-1	-1 140	-2 030	-451	-1 371	-4 992
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022K)	179	-161	63	-149	-68	42	82	-119	-4	1
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	-746	-639	1 351	3 086	3 052	2 041	-897	-83	3 025	4 086
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	-1 347	-2 340	5 295	3 744	5 352	5 480	5 030	3 801	7 422	21 733

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (5000L)	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports (5001L)	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002L)	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (5003L)	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments (5004L)	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005L)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007L)
1987: 01.....	27 345	18 390	7 393	26 530	15 650	10 948	-19	10 929
02.....	24 138	16 521	8 606	27 430	15 911	5 924	-43	5 881
03.....	22 441	18 557	7 667	28 571	16 028	4 066	-75	3 991
04.....	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	6 050	-19	6 031
1987	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	6 747	-39	6 708
1988: 01.....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	3 301	184	3 485
02.....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	-384	178	-206
03.....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04.....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01.....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02.....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03.....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04.....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01.....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02.....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03.....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04.....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01.....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02.....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03.....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04.....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01.....	47 538	18 148	14 073	49 523	25 424	4 812	392	5 204
02.....	49 554	16 728	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 192	341	5 533
03.....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04.....	49 447	18 180	12 574	53 441	24 916	1 844	193	2 037
1992	49 010	18 356	13 310	51 883	25 153	3 640	300	3 940
1993: 01.....	49 007	21 056	13 600	57 091	25 815	757	327	1 084
02.....	56 648	22 192	15 229	56 852	26 285	10 932	479	11 411
03.....	56 286	24 512	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 599	553	6 152
04.....	64 107	21 156	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 312	357	4 669
1993	56 512	22 229	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 400	429	5 829
1994: 01.....	60 013	22 616	17 411	66 414	32 595	1 031	332	1 363
02.....	61 520	23 172	18 159	70 911	30 429	1 511	99	1 610
03.....	66 570	24 816	16 976	81 886	32 242	-5 766	236	-5 530
04.....	71 705	19 984	19 334	85 793	31 570	-6 340	-27	-6 367
1994	64 952	22 647	17 970	76 251	31 709	-2 391	160	-2 231
1995: 01.....	81 352	20 000	20 329	94 476	36 076	-8 871	153	-8 718
02.....	78 989	19 308	20 303	97 679	35 711	-14 790	5	-14 785
03.....	81 198	23 344	19 783	101 427	35 278	-12 380	232	-12 148
04.....	82 425	17 960	20 725	100 190	36 051	-15 131	158	-14 973
1995	80 991	20 153	20 285	98 443	35 779	-12 793	137	-12 656

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BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilverhouding ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit Including gold
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			(5036L)	(5037L)
					(5034L)	(5035L)	(5036L)	(5037L)
1987: 01	86.3	71.5	93.9	76.6	86.3	69.8	102.4	109.6
02	76.2	73.2	81.4	79.6	84.2	74.8	97.9	106.5
03	69.6	75.8	77.0	85.0	84.8	76.7	98.9	110.8
04	81.3	79.0	85.7	85.1	93.6	77.2	102.4	110.2
1987	78.4	74.9	84.5	81.6	87.2	74.6	100.4	109.3
1988: 01	86.4	76.5	91.4	82.9	102.6	76.6	99.9	108.2
02	80.1	81.3	86.7	88.3	107.7	80.2	101.4	110.2
03	91.1	85.6	95.3	90.8	106.0	85.8	99.8	105.9
04	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	99.1	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02	101.6	113.9	99.2	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04	103.2	110.1	101.2	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	101.0	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.1	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02	111.4	119.5	108.9	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03	106.0	123.0	107.2	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04	117.0	123.5	111.3	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.1	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01	110.1	128.1	104.9	130.5	125.8	126.0	101.7	103.5
02	109.1	131.8	104.4	133.7	125.2	130.4	101.7	102.5
03	112.9	136.5	109.4	136.7	138.9	135.0	101.1	101.3
04	120.7	137.0	111.2	135.9	144.9	134.8	101.6	100.8
1994	113.2	133.3	107.5	134.2	133.7	131.5	101.5	102.0
1995: 01	131.3	141.5	118.3	140.5	154.1	138.5	102.2	101.4
02	126.2	143.7	112.7	143.7	153.2	142.4	100.9	100.9
03	130.0	144.1	119.5	144.0	160.4	141.8	101.6	101.6
04	131.8	143.8	115.7	143.8	157.8	141.7	101.5	101.5
1995	129.8	143.3	116.5	143.0	156.4	141.1	101.5	101.3

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040J)	525	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5041J)	379	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042J)	888	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5043J)	950	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5044J)	1 613	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	Dividends
Rente (5045J)	81	27	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5046J)	62	44	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5047J)	50	49	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	Dividends
Rente (5048J)	545	486	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049J)	310	308	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	404	363	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051J)	1 775	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5002J)	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5052J)	351	358	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5053J)	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste..... (5054J)	787	788	770	900	832	745	684	935	937	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5055J)	8 369	8 743	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	18 907	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056J)	2 289	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5057J)	294	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058J)	794	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5059J)	1 440	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5060J)	1 114	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	Dividends
Rente (5061J)	466	233	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5062J)	145	256	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5063J)	1 075	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	Dividends
Rente (5064J)	4 442	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065J)	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	581	504	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067J)	3 062	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5004J)	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5068J)	378	336	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5069J)	340	491	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings..... (5070J)	718	827	678	695	647	543	384	506	777	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5071J)	16 856	16 859	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	32 486	Total payments for services and transfers

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1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfporsies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	-35	255	273	175	45	95	9	18	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	-242	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	30	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	-344	-152	46	860	507	105	414	737	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	-1 346	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	-1 967	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶									Foreign assets ⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-23	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	-22	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	-33	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	-31	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-109	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	Total long-term capital movements
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	-110	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-24	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-134	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-179	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-268	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-447	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-581	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	-363	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	-2 657	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	412	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

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1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹**

 R miljoene
Openbare owerhede
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**

 R millions
Public authorities

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
Lang termyn..... (5100J)	-532	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5101J)	-525	-418	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5103J)	-	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5104J)	-7	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie..... (5106J)	8	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5107J)	5	-5	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5110J)	3	-54	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5112J)	-1 000	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5113J)	-1 524	-499	-586	1 475	1 166	2 122	2 930	5 238	Total net capital movements

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Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5120J)	817	-636	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5121J)	260	-311	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5122J)	557	-325	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³ (5123J)	-	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	Foreign assets ³
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste..... (5124J)	-31	-10	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5125J)	-9	45	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5126J)	777	-601	-503	-921	-531	981	-2 501	755	Total net capital movements

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1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**
R miljoene
Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**
R millions
Monetary sector

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
Lang termyn..... (5130J)	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5131J)	-206	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³ (5132J)	296	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank..... (5133J)	10	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings..... (5135J)	286	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn ⁴									Short term ⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank..... (5137J)	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-1	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste..... (5136J)	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	Other liabilities
KOD..... (5138J)	11	15	108	-77	169	22	316	43	CPD
Ander bankinstellings..... (5139J)	-384	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings.. (5140J)	-1 169	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	2 039	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene**

Einde	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging							
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)	126	93	102	322	336	1 160	1 557
Lang termyn..... (5151J)	73	67	95	193	264	267	327
Kort termyn..... (5152J)	53	26	7	129	72	893	1 230
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)	18 349	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390	28 002	34 467
Lang termyn..... (5154J)	14 865	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009	25 334	30 582
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)	2 133	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 763
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)	11 402	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736	20 096	23 809
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)	127	149	104	103	109	117	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)	4	10	24	27	28	29	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)	1 195	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641	2 511	3 679
Ander..... (5160J)	4	192	147	147	147	147	155
Kort termyn..... (5161J)	3 484	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381	2 668	3 885
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)	18 475	20 459	21 790	24 962	26 726	29 162	36 024
Onregstreekse belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)	16 629	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561
Lang termyn..... (5164J)	10 998	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540
Kort termyn..... (5165J)	5 631	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)	16 952	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133
Lang termyn..... (5167J)	16 209	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752
Kort termyn..... (5168J)	743	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)	5 160	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205	14 890	17 557
Lang termyn..... (5170J)	152	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kort termyn..... (5171J)	5 008	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105	14 790	17 457
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)	23 284	24 059	24 589	26 299	29 535	30 688	36 538
Lang termyn..... (5173J)	9 050	10 099	12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 197
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)	265	243	257	222	321	667	819
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)	5 866	6 828	8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 241
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)	27	28	508	664	679	597	1 951
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)	2 857	2 976	3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	6 160
Ander..... (5178J)	35	24	33	37	35	20	26
Kort termyn..... (5179J)	14 234	13 960	11 853	11 409	11 350	13 264	14 341
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)	62 025	65 963	66 013	70 300	86 621	96 425	116 789
Totale belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)	16 629	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561
Lang termyn..... (5182J)	10 998	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540
Kort termyn..... (5183J)	5 631	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)	16 952	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133
Lang termyn..... (5185J)	16 209	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752
Kort termyn..... (5186J)	743	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)	5 286	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541	16 050	19 114
Lang termyn..... (5188J)	225	167	195	293	364	367	427
Kort termyn..... (5189J)	5 061	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177	15 683	18 687
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)	41 633	44 425	46 277	50 939	55 925	58 690	71 005
Lang termyn..... (5191J)	23 915	27 806	32 220	36 933	42 194	42 758	52 779
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)	2 398	2 455	2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 582
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)	17 268	20 715	23 782	26 969	31 793	30 582	37 050
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)	127	149	104	103	109	117	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)	31	38	532	691	707	626	1 973
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)	4 052	4 233	4 931	6 244	6 734	8 165	9 839
Ander..... (5197J)	39	216	180	184	182	167	181
Kort termyn..... (5198J)	17 718	16 619	14 057	14 006	13 731	15 932	18 226
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)	80 500	86 422	87 803	95 262	113 347	125 587	152 813

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Bates/Assets

R millions

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
							Direct investment
250	292	300	357	633	755	910	(5200J) Monetary sector
245	290	299	331	465	635	901	(5201J) Long term
5	2	1	26	168	120	9	(5202J) Short term
28 421	33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	58 651	73 986	(5203J) Non-monetary private sector
27 719	32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	57 344	72 421	(5204J) Long term
1 398	1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	4 917	7 959	(5205J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
25 748	29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	49 778	61 181	(5206J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
50	18	20	55	52	23	68	(5207J) Branch and partnership balances
4	3	3	3	4	4	4	(5208J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
487	481	540	821	2 197	2 553	2 933	(5209J) Mortgages and long-term loans
32	34	37	69	69	69	276	(5210J) Other
702	804	709	528	977	1 307	1 565	(5211J) Short term
28 671	33 332	37 853	43 376	53 797	59 406	74 896	(5212J) Total direct investment
							Non-direct investment
3 060	3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	(5213J) Public authorities
2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	(5214J) Long term
86	202	254	3	6	7	4	(5215J) Short term
785	791	257	538	512	568	1 214	(5216J) Public corporations
290	237	236	251	195	51	-	(5217J) Long term
495	554	21	287	317	517	1 214	(5218J) Short term
6 945	7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 418	(5219J) Monetary sector
674	724	715	905	1 653	1 699	1 410	(5220J) Long term
3 189	3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 884	(5221J) Short term
3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	(5222J) Gold reserves
3	4	5	6	-	41	4	(5223J) Special drawing rights
5 140	6 239	5 616	5 828	5 742	7 331	7 371	(5224J) Non-monetary private sector
926	1 024	980	1 278	1 427	1 830	636	(5225J) Long term
56	58	32	54	37	39	52	(5226J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
541	609	707	959	819	1 325	264	(5227J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
115	87	87	128	119	122	122	(5228J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
211	225	117	101	416	308	161	(5229J) Mortgages and long-term loans
3	45	37	36	36	36	37	(5230J) Other
4 214	5 215	4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	6 735	(5231J) Short term
15 930	17 825	17 067	20 372	24 897	26 932	31 233	(5232J) Total non-direct investment
							Total investment
3 060	3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	(5233J) Public authorities
2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	(5234J) Long term
86	202	254	3	6	7	4	(5235J) Short term
785	791	257	538	512	568	1 214	(5236J) Public corporations
290	237	236	251	195	51	-	(5237J) Long term
495	554	21	287	317	517	1 214	(5238J) Short term
7 195	7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 328	(5239J) Monetary sector
919	1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	(5240J) Long term
3 194	3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 893	(5241J) Short term
3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	(5242J) Gold reserves
3	4	5	6	-	41	4	(5243J) Special drawing rights
33 561	39 279	43 169	48 847	58 906	65 982	81 357	(5244J) Non-monetary private sector
28 645	33 260	37 824	43 769	53 614	59 174	73 057	(5245J) Long term
1 454	1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	8 011	(5246J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
26 289	30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	61 445	(5247J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
50	18	20	55	52	23	68	(5248J) Branch and partnership balances
119	90	90	131	123	126	126	(5249J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
698	706	657	922	2 613	2 861	3 094	(5250J) Mortgages and long-term loans
35	79	74	105	105	105	313	(5251J) Other
4 916	6 019	5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	8 300	(5252J) Short term
44 601	51 157	54 920	63 748	78 694	86 338	106 129	(5253J) Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

Laste
R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK UK	Duitsland Germany	Switserland Switzerland	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Frankryk France	België Belgium	Nederland Netherlands	Oostenryk Austria	Lichtenstein Lichtenstein	Italië Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	572	136	20	11	502	-	-	-	-	-
Lang termyn	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	572	132	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	11 273	4 607	3 469	2 178	848	279	3 658	77	478	66
Lang termyn	10 528	3 207	3 090	2 166	725	196	3 554	62	466	32
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	688	775	410	3	84	20	262	47	59	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	8 501	2 232	2 478	1 951	568	149	3 212	11	330	18
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	13	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 272	182	185	204	63	24	77	4	74	-
Ander	11	17	10	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn	745	1 400	379	12	123	83	104	15	12	34
Totale regstreekse belegging	11 845	4 743	3 489	2 189	1 350	279	3 658	77	478	66
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	10 336	3 059	2 549	330	1 549	908	187	328	331	343
Lang termyn	6 070	1 224	1 936	143	952	652	171	186	321	3
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	299	20	64	12	120	28	10	1	3	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 828	191	1 418	89	522	600	137	4	313	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	10	205	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 915	808	447	42	310	24	24	181	5	1
Ander	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	4 266	1 835	613	187	597	256	16	142	10	340
Totale onregstreekse belegging	27 025	16 036	12 693	1 550	3 645	1 857	440	826	494	506
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor	9 232	500	456	48	600	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	9 232	496	436	37	452	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	21 609	7 666	6 018	2 508	2 397	1 187	3 845	405	809	409
Lang termyn	16 598	4 431	5 026	2 309	1 677	848	3 725	248	787	35
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	987	795	474	15	204	48	272	48	62	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	12 329	2 423	3 896	2 040	1 090	749	3 349	15	643	20
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	23	205	10	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	3 187	990	632	246	373	48	101	185	79	1
Ander	29	17	11	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn	5 011	3 235	992	199	720	339	120	157	22	374
Totale buitelandse laste	38 870	20 779	16 182	3 739	4 995	2 136	4 098	903	972	572

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA						
Ander Other	Totaal Total	VSA USA	Bahamas Bahamas	Ander Other	Totaal Total	Botswana Botswana	Lesotho Lesotho	Swaziland Swaziland	Ander Other	Totaal Total		
Direct investment												
92	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
11	1 069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
595	27 528	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	-	Non-monetary private sector
515	24 541	4 078	14	845	4 937	6	5	254	64	329	-	Long term
6	2 367	259	-	72	331	-	-	6	5	11	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
128	19 578	2 842	12	677	3 531	-	-	229	36	265	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	21	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
377	2 462	906	-	90	996	-	-	9	5	14	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	59	33	-	5	38	6	5	10	18	39	-	Other
80	2 987	693	-	29	722	4	4	13	47	68	-	Short term
687	28 861	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	-	Total direct investment
Non-direct investment												
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	-	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	-	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	-	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	-	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	-	Short term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	-	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	-	Short term
650	20 570	12 502	160	320	12 982	478	42	41	288	849	-	Non-monetary private sector
355	12 013	8 830	58	141	9 029	453	30	17	100	600	-	Long term
-	557	232	-	5	237	2	-	3	9	14	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
40	7 144	5 340	30	11	5 381	451	28	1	42	522	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	221	1 687	-	19	1 706	-	-	-	19	19	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
314	4 071	1 569	28	106	1 703	-	2	13	30	45	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	20	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other
295	8 557	3 672	102	179	3 953	25	12	24	188	249	-	Short term
1 222	66 294	29 641	371	550	30 562	1 467	735	339	1 246	3 787	-	Total non-direct investment
Total investment												
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	-	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	-	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	-	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	-	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	-	Short term
308	11 318	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	-	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
227	11 054	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	-	Short term
1 245	48 098	17 273	174	1 194	18 641	488	51	308	399	1 246	-	Non-monetary private sector
870	36 554	12 908	72	986	13 966	459	35	271	164	929	-	Long term
6	2 924	491	-	77	568	2	-	9	14	25	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
168	26 722	8 182	42	688	8 912	451	28	230	78	787	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	242	1 687	-	20	1 707	-	-	-	19	19	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
691	6 533	2 475	28	196	2 699	-	2	22	35	59	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	79	35	-	5	40	6	5	10	18	39	-	Other
375	11 544	4 365	102	208	4 675	29	16	37	235	317	-	Short term
1 909	95 155	34 412	385	1 424	36 221	1 477	744	606	1 357	4 184	-	Total foreign liabilities

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

**(vervolg)
Laste/Liabilities**

R miljoene

	ASIë ASIA					OSEANIë OCEANIA			Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	-	-	206	18	224	-	-	-	-	1 557
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	-	327
Kort termyn	-	-	152	9	161	-	-	-	-	1 230
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	160	119	26	261	566	314	2	316	1	34 467
Lang termyn	138	69	20	237	464	309	2	311	-	30 582
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	22	9	4	35	19	-	19	-	2 763
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	35	8	45	158	277	-	277	-	23 809
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1	7	3	188	199	7	1	8	-	3 679
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	155
Kort termyn	22	50	6	24	102	5	-	5	1	3 885
Totale regstreekse belegging	160	119	232	279	790	314	2	316	1	36 024
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	361	17 557
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100
Kort termyn	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	261	17 457
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 274	258	146	73	1 751	38	14	52	334	36 538
Lang termyn	243	18	3	47	311	14	12	26	218	22 197
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	1	6	819
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	3	-	8	11	11	12	23	160	13 241
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 951
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	11	3	37	294	-	-	-	47	6 160
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26
Kort termyn	1 031	240	143	26	1 440	24	2	26	116	14 341
Totale onregstreekse belegging	2 330	1 061	697	659	4 747	269	41	310	11 089	116 789
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	718	458	1 953	116	18	134	361	19 114
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	100	427
Kort termyn	440	337	664	449	1 890	116	18	134	261	18 687
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 434	377	172	334	2 317	352	16	368	335	71 005
Lang termyn	381	87	23	284	775	323	14	337	218	52 779
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	26	9	4	39	20	-	20	6	3 582
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	38	8	53	169	288	12	300	160	37 050
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 973
Verbande en langtermynlenings	244	18	6	225	493	7	1	8	47	9 839
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	4	181
Kort termyn	1 053	290	149	50	1 542	29	2	31	117	18 226
Totale buitelandse laste	2 490	1 180	929	938	5 537	583	43	626	11 090	152 813

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

(continued)

Bates/Assets

R millions

EUROPA EUROPE					NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRIKA	ASIë	OSEANIë	Interna- sionale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL	
VK	Luxem- burg	Switser- land	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Ander	Totaal	AFRIKA	ASIA	OCEANIA	Interna- tional organisa- tions ¹	TOTAL	
UK	Luxem- bourg	Switzer- land	Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
													Direct investment
72	324	11	12	419	-	176	176	34	281	-	-	910	Monetary sector
72	324	11	11	418	-	176	176	30	277	-	-	901	Long term
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	9	Short term
14 095	35 694	13 237	2 660	65 686	3 653	465	4 118	3 718	349	111	4	73 986	Non-monetary private sector
13 865	35 370	13 011	2 393	64 639	3 577	384	3 961	3 371	336	110	4	72 421	Long term
1 809	2 267	1 546	675	6 297	890	2	892	680	88	2	-	7 959	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 652	33 103	11 442	1 221	56 418	1 462	348	1 810	2 598	247	108	-	61 181	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 379	-	-	497	1 876	1 018	34	1 052	4	-	-	1	2 933	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	206	-	206	70	-	-	-	276	Other
230	324	226	267	1 047	76	81	157	347	13	1	-	1 565	Short term
14 167	36 018	13 248	2 672	66 105	3 653	641	4 294	3 752	630	111	4	74 896	Total direct investment
													Non-direct investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 552	-	1 360	1 711	4 623	2 150	33	2 183	441	2 050	42	6 079	15 418	Monetary sector
-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-	109	1 255	-	-	1 410	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 665	4 577	2 150	33	2 183	332	795	42	955	8 884	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
1 416	360	366	1 154	3 296	1 658	277	1 935	1 547	539	50	4	7 371	Non-monetary private sector
279	1	37	50	367	20	11	31	217	1	16	4	636	Long term
39	1	-	-	40	-	3	3	9	-	-	-	52	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
212	-	-	1	213	20	4	24	27	-	-	-	264	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	122	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
5	-	36	49	90	-	3	3	47	1	16	4	161	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	31	-	-	-	37	Other
1 137	359	329	1 104	2 929	1 638	266	1 904	1 330	538	34	-	6 735	Short term
3 110	360	1 731	3 396	8 597	3 968	310	4 278	2 391	2 664	92	13 211	31 233	Total non-direct investment
													Total investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 624	324	1 371	1 723	5 042	2 150	209	2 359	475	2 331	42	6 079	16 328	Monetary sector
72	324	11	57	464	-	176	176	139	1 532	-	-	2 311	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 666	4 578	2 150	33	2 183	336	799	42	955	8 893	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
15 511	36 054	13 603	3 814	68 982	5 311	742	6 053	5 265	888	161	8	81 357	Non-monetary private sector
14 144	35 371	13 048	2 443	65 006	3 597	395	3 992	3 588	337	126	8	73 057	Long term
1 848	2 268	1 546	675	6 337	890	5	895	689	88	2	-	8 011	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 864	33 103	11 442	1 222	56 631	1 482	352	1 834	2 625	247	108	-	61 445	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
21	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	103	1	-	-	126	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 384	-	36	546	1 966	1 018	37	1 055	51	1	16	5	3 094	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	206	1	207	101	-	-	-	313	Other
1 367	683	555	1 371	3 976	1 714	347	2 061	1 677	551	35	-	8 300	Short term
17 277	36 378	14 979	6 068	74 702	7 621	951	8 572	6 143	3 294	203	13 215	106 129	Total foreign assets

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1. Includes unidentified countries.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1994**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	309	1 959	12 667	-	522
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	146	1 479	-	153
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	186	1 391	9 922	-	352
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	17	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	113	398	1 249	-	17
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	6	-	2 217	-	40
Totale regstreekse belegging	315	1 959	14 884	-	562
Onregstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	16	10 615	3 965	21 103	86
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	448	270	-	25
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	7	9 700	896	-	61
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	91	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	8	112	2 707	9 069	-
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	92	1 452	5 302	528	63
Totale onregstreekse belegging	108	12 067	9 267	21 631	149
Totale belegging					
Lang termyn	325	12 574	16 632	21 103	608
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	594	1 749	-	178
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	193	11 091	10 818	-	413
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	108	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	121	510	3 956	9 069	17
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	98	1 452	7 519	528	103
Totale buitelandse laaste	423	14 026	24 151	21 631	711

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**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie Transport, storage and communication	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste Community, social and personal services	Individuele organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Totaal Total	
5 260	403	9 748	41	-	30 909	Direct investment
593	41	339	2	-	2 763	Long term
3 687	165	8 070	36	-	23 809	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	-	-	-	-	22	Branch and partnership balances
866	169	1 191	3	-	4 006	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	-	146	-	-	155	Mortgages and long-term loans
1 436	64	1 349	3	-	5 115	Other
6 696	467	11 097	44	-	36 024	Short term
						Total direct investment
618	11 088	8 543	14 555	-	70 589	Non-direct investment
9	-	78	-	-	831	Long term
171	21	2 444	-	-	13 300	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 324	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
438	4 846	3 741	2 187	-	23 108	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-	15	10	-	-	26	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 352	1 558	20 228	12 466	159	46 200	Other
4 970	12 648	28 771	27 021	159	116 789	Short term
						Total non-direct investment
5 878	11 491	18 291	14 596	-	101 498	Total investment
602	41	417	2	-	3 594	Long term
3 858	186	10 514	36	-	37 109	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 346	Branch and partnership balances
1 304	5 015	4 932	2 190	-	27 114	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	15	156	-	-	181	Mortgages and long-term loans
5 788	1 622	21 577	12 469	159	51 315	Other
11 666	13 113	39 868	27 065	159	152 813	Short term
						Total foreign liabilities

KB515

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ⁵	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ⁵
Heronderhandelde skuld²										
Renegotiated debt²	16 403	16 720	14 943	11 979	11 555	5 979	5 474	4 397	3 380	3 176
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	5 171	5 312	4 343	2 878	3 053	1 885	1 739	1 278	812	839
Monetêre sektor ³										
Monetary sector ³	6 820	6 518	5 472	3 654	3 667	2 486	2 134	1 610	1 031	1 008
Nie-monetêre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	4 412	4 890	5 128	5 447	4 835	1 608	1 601	1 509	1 537	1 329
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede										
Other foreign-currency-denominated debt	33 333	36 124	41 777	54 110	63 598	12 150	11 827	12 293	15 267	17 480
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	13 391	14 514	15 969	18 760	21 786	4 881	4 752	4 699	5 293	5 988
Monetêre sektor										
Monetary sector	107	883	5 329	8 981	11 821	39	289	1 568	2 534	3 249
Nie-monetêre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	6 639	6 118	5 325	12 752	17 606	2 420	2 003	1 567	3 598	4 839
Medium- en langtermynlenings										
Medium and long-term loans	13 196	14 609	15 154	13 617	12 385	4 810	4 783	4 459	3 842	3 404
Skuld betitel in rand										
Rand-denominated debt	20 583	30 368	30 015	32 736	...	7 502	9 942	8 831	9 236	...
Effekte										
Bonds	13 047	18 327	20 928	23 659	...	4 756	6 000	6 158	6 675	...
Ander ⁴										
Other ⁴	7 536	12 041	9 087	9 077	...	2 746	3 942	2 673	2 561	...
Totale buitelandse skuld										
Total foreign debt	70 319	83 212	86 735	98 825	...	25 631	27 243	25 521	27 883	...

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.
5. Aan die einde van Junie 1995.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.
5. At end of June 1995.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Totale buitelandse skuld tot:²						
Total foreign debt to:²						
Bruto binnelandse produk						
Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	27.3	24.5	22.8	22.7	21.6	22.9
Totale uitvoerverdienste						
Total export earnings..... (5261J)	95.1	93.7	93.3	96.2	88.5	93.8
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste						
Interest payments to total export earnings..... (5262J)	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.7	6.6	6.3
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste						
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings..... (5263J)	12.9	13.4	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.3

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.
2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE¹**

VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Junie 1995

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-
CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT¹**

US \$ millions as at end of June 1995

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn ¹ Short- term ¹	1995 ²	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 ³
Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement.....	3 176	-	185	258	226	201	769	769	768
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes	3 368	-	64	527	683	214	770	377	733
Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank South African Reserve Bank	438	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ander Openbare sektor Other public sector	3 598	-	355	519	881	776	323	357	387
Bank sektor Banking sector.....	2 531	2 531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private nie-bank-sektor Private non-banking sector	4 141	3 107	127	246	184	152	122	50	153
Lenings omgeskakel in terme van die stilstand- ooreenkomste Loans converted in terms of standstill arrangements.,	3 404	-	445	854	828	577	290	180	230
Totaal Total.....	17 480	6 076	991	2 146	2 576	1 719	1 505	964	1 503
Groottotaal Grand total.....	20 656	6 076	1 176	2 404	2 802	1 920	2 274	1 733	2 271

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike loopyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Julie 1995-2001: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2001 en daarna.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. July 1995-2001: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2001 and afterwards.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period							Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period				
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank				Res van monetêre sektor Rest of monetary sector (5274M)	Sentrale Regering ³ Central Government ³ (5275M)	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves (5276M)	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023M)	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5022M)	Laste verwant aan reserwes Liabilities related to reserves (5021M)	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Net gold and other foreign reserves (5020M)	
	Goud-reserwes Gold reserves (5270M)	Buitelandse valuta-reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total (5273M)								
		STR ^e ² SDR's ² (5271M)	Ander Other (5272M)									
1989.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	1 358	31	
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552	
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033	
1992.....	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267	
1993.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192	
1994.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	-68	-1	3 121	
1995.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	1	-4 992	9 077	
1993: Feb.....	5 515	14	2 769	8 298	2 360	4	10 662	-100	170	641	-911	
Mrt./Mar.....	5 206	-	2 274	7 480	2 032	11	9 523	-1 139	189	706	-2 034	
April.....	5 237	14	2 780	8 031	1 577	7	9 615	92	239	-549	402	
Mei/May.....	5 589	5	2 308	7 902	2 507	7	10 416	801	388	-301	714	
Jun.....	5 557	20	1 936	7 513	2 695	7	10 215	-201	375	336	-912	
Jul.....	5 764	20	1 581	7 355	1 887	6	9 248	-967	374	-1 271	-70	
Aug.....	5 287	8	1 739	7 034	2 236	3	9 273	25	-332	801	-444	
Sept.....	5 003	8	1 765	6 776	2 199	3	8 978	-295	-82	1 484	-1 697	
Okt./Oct.....	5 098	20	1 941	7 059	1 948	3	9 010	32	18	449	-435	
Nov.....	5 062	9	1 984	7 055	2 125	7	9 187	177	54	40	83	
Des./Dec.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	1 863	288	5 212	-3 637	
1994: Jan.....	5 573	41	3 511	9 125	1 750	2	10 877	-173	-134	-1 602	1 563	
Feb.....	5 485	18	3 297	8 800	1 946	7	10 753	-125	57	467	-649	
Mrt./Mar.....	5 895	65	1 974	7 934	2 369	2	10 305	-448	256	1 150	-1 854	
April.....	5 443	67	1 788	7 298	2 698	17	10 013	-292	-258	1 955	-1 989	
Mei/May.....	5 548	20	1 598	7 166	3 272	10	10 448	435	88	169	178	
Jun.....	5 357	20	1 707	7 084	2 577	5	9 666	-782	9	-300	-491	
Jul.....	5 295	21	2 252	7 568	3 390	4	10 962	1 296	-32	-957	2 285	
Aug.....	4 606	9	3 236	7 851	2 834	5	10 690	-272	-7	-985	720	
Sept.....	4 629	9	3 423	8 061	2 951	5	11 017	327	102	-116	341	
Okt./Oct.....	4 376	61	4 532	8 969	3 166	5	12 140	1 123	-165	-1 322	2 610	
Nov.....	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	58	-581	1 009	
Des./Dec.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-42	2 121	-602	
1995: Jan.....	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-104	-329	375	
Feb.....	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 173	1 128	160	-1 009	1 977	
Mrt./Mar.....	5 449	7	6 574	12 030	4 108	6	16 144	971	-14	198	787	
April.....	5 665	74	4 415	10 154	3 572	6	13 732	-2 412	65	2 192	-4 669	
Mei/May.....	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	2 834	7	15 348	1 616	49	-3 431	4 998	
Jun.....	5 888	20	6 474	12 382	2 858	7	15 247	-101	-32	-791	722	
Jul.....	5 876	79	6 169	12 124	2 802	7	14 933	-314	-105	288	-497	
Aug.....	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	47	-432	497	
Sept.....	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-61	-307	487	
Okt./Oct.....	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-30	-1 025	1 493	
Nov.....	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	89	-334	1 242	
Des./Dec.....	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-63	-12	1 665	
1996: Jan.....	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	

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1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeur teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeur teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende die reserwe- sowel as super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ²
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Groot- totaal	
	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Grand total	
(5290M)	(5291M)	(5292M)	(5293M)	(5294M)	(5295M)	(5296M)	(5297M)	(5298M)	(5299M)	(5300M)	(5301M)	(5302M)	
1991.....	970	812	196	1 978	484	444	43	971	1 454	1 255	239	2 948	4 400
1992.....	1 038	935	208	2 234	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	2 550	749	581	91	1 421	1 954	1 596	422	3 971	5 938
1994.....	1 437	858	460	2 755	718	556	140	1 414	2 155	1 414	600	4 169	6 320
1995.....	1 366	1 096	650	3 112	906	688	187	1 781	2 272	1 784	837	4 892	7 139
1993: Jan.	1 138	1 188	271	2 597	800	544	77	1 421	1 938	1 732	348	4 018	5 953
Feb.	997	1 086	259	2 342	699	539	86	1 324	1 696	1 625	345	3 666	5 369
Mrt./Mar...	1 091	1 081	255	2 427	851	575	66	1 492	1 942	1 656	321	3 919	5 926
April	1 069	1 118	277	2 464	760	748	85	1 593	1 829	1 866	362	4 057	5 860
Mei/May...	1 118	1 041	328	2 487	919	595	74	1 588	2 037	1 636	402	4 075	6 152
Jun.	1 204	1 153	294	2 651	755	639	89	1 483	1 959	1 792	383	4 134	6 087
Jul.....	1 392	1 099	369	2 860	846	626	93	1 565	2 238	1 725	462	4 425	6 658
Aug.	1 178	912	305	2 395	713	513	82	1 308	1 891	1 425	387	3 703	5 605
Sept.....	1 410	870	314	2 594	749	546	98	1 393	2 159	1 416	412	3 987	6 150
Okt./Oct...	1 689	946	457	3 092	718	597	110	1 425	2 407	1 543	567	4 517	6 999
Nov.	1 204	852	417	2 473	611	510	106	1 227	1 815	1 362	523	3 700	5 525
Des./Dec..	968	832	418	2 218	564	538	131	1 233	1 532	1 370	549	3 451	4 966
1994: Jan.	1 097	861	398	2 356	661	531	138	1 330	1 758	1 392	536	3 686	5 494
Feb.	1 304	904	400	2 608	644	570	153	1 367	1 948	1 474	553	3 975	5 931
Mrt./Mar...	1 374	761	375	2 510	645	550	143	1 338	2 019	1 311	518	3 848	5 843
April	1 695	917	482	3 094	568	554	148	1 270	2 263	1 471	630	4 364	6 657
Mei/May...	1 841	950	537	3 328	763	553	180	1 496	2 604	1 503	717	4 824	7 424
Jun.	1 665	998	529	3 192	705	484	122	1 311	2 370	1 482	651	4 503	6 805
Jul.....	1 584	947	454	2 985	722	639	114	1 475	2 306	1 586	568	4 460	6 777
Aug.	1 505	792	529	2 826	852	549	116	1 517	2 357	1 341	645	4 343	6 683
Sept.....	1 296	840	472	2 608	781	560	141	1 482	2 077	1 400	613	4 090	6 163
Okt./Oct...	1 678	849	600	3 127	975	648	177	1 800	2 653	1 497	777	4 927	7 534
Nov.	1 024	751	369	2 144	646	540	124	1 310	1 670	1 291	493	3 454	5 127
Des./Dec..	1 183	729	371	2 283	654	490	127	1 271	1 837	1 219	498	3 554	5 400
1995: Jan.	1 129	842	495	2 466	667	498	170	1 335	1 796	1 340	665	3 801	5 609
Feb.	1 429	830	662	2 921	748	617	251	1 616	2 177	1 447	913	4 537	6 684
Mrt./Mar...	1 302	1 006	877	3 185	734	737	271	1 742	2 036	1 743	1 148	4 927	6 966
April	1 191	997	758	2 946	778	702	236	1 716	1 969	1 699	994	4 662	6 668
Mei/May...	1 526	1 079	575	3 180	985	892	200	2 077	2 511	1 971	774	5 256	7 752
Jun.	1 367	1 144	594	3 105	947	688	154	1 789	2 314	1 832	748	4 894	7 173
Jul.....	1 447	1 091	468	3 006	1 067	663	143	1 873	2 514	1 754	611	4 879	7 372
Aug.	1 654	1 214	609	3 477	1 192	750	133	2 075	2 846	1 964	742	5 552	8 415
Sept.....	1 398	1 121	613	3 132	1 074	711	183	1 968	2 472	1 832	796	5 100	7 495
Okt./Oct...	1 210	1 087	706	3 003	938	580	142	1 660	2 147	1 667	848	4 662	6 782
Nov.	1 405	1 496	683	3 584	950	805	170	1 925	2 355	2 301	853	5 509	7 798
Des./Dec..	1 336	1 245	756	3 337	793	609	191	1 593	2 129	1 854	947	4 930	6 955

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1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbeltelling wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reserwebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernaamste geldeenheede in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australa	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1988.....	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989.....	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990.....	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991.....	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992.....	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993.....	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994.....	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995.....	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1994: Nov.....	265.75	11.13	130.79	58.54	229.07	436.23	66.73	518.93	0.223	3.597	258.36
Des./Dec.....	275.61	11.01	130.63	57.77	226.40	431.39	65.75	516.76	0.218	3.555	256.37
1995: Jan.....	270.88	11.21	130.66	58.63	231.01	437.61	66.82	518.63	0.220	3.549	250.44
Feb.....	265.30	11.51	131.43	60.03	236.94	445.42	68.14	526.32	0.220	3.623	254.16
Mrt./Mar.....	264.58	12.39	132.35	63.86	255.74	468.67	72.21	552.63	0.213	3.964	255.88
April.....	265.09	12.71	132.32	66.28	261.26	478.52	74.42	567.98	0.210	4.307	261.21
Mei/May.....	266.19	12.62	132.01	66.37	259.79	478.48	73.43	569.10	0.221	4.301	268.79
Jun.....	263.54	12.73	131.98	66.98	261.41	482.80	74.47	572.69	0.223	4.332	265.82
Jul.....	264.60	13.06	131.52	67.26	262.06	485.17	75.28	566.88	0.226	4.172	267.34
Aug.....	269.78	12.25	130.19	64.95	251.80	471.13	73.24	552.29	0.227	3.844	268.64
Sept.....	276.35	12.16	129.56	64.54	250.19	467.18	72.57	543.27	0.227	3.645	271.40
Okt./Oct.....	276.74	12.55	129.95	66.51	258.20	474.07	73.96	547.10	0.227	3.627	271.38
Nov.....	271.73	12.53	129.76	66.45	257.50	472.79	74.67	545.30	0.229	3.579	269.62
Des./Dec.....	271.70	12.38	129.71	65.67	254.35	467.53	73.83	544.16	0.230	3.600	267.65
1996: Jan.....	269.95	12.12	128.78	64.44	249.23	459.78	72.79	534.51	0.230	3.449	266.43

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SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1988.....	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989.....	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990.....	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991.....	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992.....	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993.....	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994.....	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995.....	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1994: Nov.....	204.39	52.42	32.54	2.24	2.75	49.87	272.26	13.46	560.56	352.41	42.32
Des./Dec.....	202.22	51.91	32.17	2.21	2.69	47.33	267.76	13.50	554.63	356.01	42.52
1995: Jan.....	206.10	52.81	32.83	2.24	2.67	47.36	274.83	13.46	557.02	353.80	42.23
Feb.....	211.36	53.98	33.67	2.29	2.73	48.19	280.03	13.52	559.62	355.93	42.38
Mrt./Mar.....	228.08	57.36	36.28	2.43	2.80	49.52	306.93	13.79	576.12	359.92	42.92
April.....	233.33	58.17	37.13	2.47	2.90	49.02	317.35	14.12	579.25	360.06	42.54
Mei/May.....	232.10	58.11	36.93	2.47	2.97	50.12	313.28	14.32	581.21	365.80	43.11
Jun.....	233.58	58.73	37.17	2.48	3.01	50.44	316.28	14.21	583.86	366.19	43.01
Jul.....	233.93	58.96	37.26	2.49	3.04	50.70	314.85	13.87	580.65	364.07	42.53
Aug.....	224.78	57.37	35.81	2.43	2.95	50.34	304.00	13.37	570.55	364.08	42.10
Sept.....	223.32	57.16	35.57	2.40	2.92	51.25	307.31	13.35	570.44	366.20	41.96
Okt./Oct.....	230.54	58.56	36.69	2.45	2.98	53.40	318.74	13.56	576.22	365.09	40.57
Nov.....	229.91	58.37	36.59	2.46	3.00	55.30	319.15	13.38	570.18	364.75	39.39
Des./Dec.....	227.16	57.68	36.15	2.43	2.99	55.30	314.73	13.42	563.99	366.50	39.41
1996: Jan.....	222.56	56.75	35.44	2.40	2.96	54.17	308.85	13.29	557.02	364.10	38.91

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¹ Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

¹ Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkingskoerse ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominaal Nominal		Reëel Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against US dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar US dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ US ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period									
	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)		(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1988	114.72	109.39	95.78	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65
1989	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992	89.46	87.04	104.84	292.20	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993	81.25	79.46	100.24	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994	73.71	72.70	97.18	359.23	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995	69.52	70.12	...	369.31	...	...	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1993: Feb.	86.17	85.52	104.77	318.19	453.21	30.69	1 028.13	329.31	5.72	3.05	3.19	11.80
Mrt./Mar.	84.26	83.59	102.29	324.22	454.03	30.07	1 048.99	330.03	5.61	3.15	3.25	12.15
April.....	82.60	82.39	101.12	322.98	455.68	30.75	1 083.92	342.05	5.75	3.07	3.19	12.30
Mei/May.....	82.20	81.86	100.41	323.72	459.98	30.97	1 162.47	366.39	5.66	3.12	3.31	12.10
Jun.....	81.38	79.58	99.85	329.51	470.48	29.33	1 204.56	371.91	5.61	3.20	3.31	12.00
Jul.....	79.59	79.05	98.44	341.19	446.53	24.23	1 312.63	392.12	5.66	3.17	3.31	11.80
Aug.....	78.79	78.38	98.21	342.63	469.26	28.08	1 274.23	378.88	5.61	3.13	3.25	11.75
Sept.....	76.90	76.47	96.04	346.92	417.54	17.89	1 211.04	355.35	5.63	3.18	3.38	11.50
Okt./Oct.....	77.71	79.17	97.25	345.32	423.55	20.69	1 233.19	364.09	5.44	3.27	3.44	10.50
Nov.....	79.47	79.69	100.11	341.15	448.23	24.97	1 257.74	373.88	5.09	3.35	3.50	10.15
Des./Dec.....	79.43	79.46	100.37	341.96	429.55	20.88	1 293.90	383.37	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994: Jan.	79.10	78.57	100.48	345.48	445.34	23.14	1 319.50	386.99	5.09	3.10	3.25	10.15
Feb.....	77.79	76.91	99.83	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 316.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15
Mrt./Mar.	77.09	76.19	98.60	349.46	490.32	29.20	1 326.90	384.06	4.94	3.80	3.88	10.15
April.....	74.22	74.52	95.92	362.73	459.88	23.24	1 355.60	377.59	4.94	4.00	4.31	10.55
Mei/May.....	72.75	72.80	95.13	366.74	474.50	23.77	1 383.35	381.29	5.19	4.48	4.62	11.05
Jun.....	72.24	70.96	94.95	367.00	469.70	22.26	1 399.64	385.68	5.09	4.77	4.83	10.95
Jul.....	70.31	70.75	93.98	370.88	460.94	20.37	1 413.65	385.46	5.41	4.80	4.93	10.90
Aug.....	71.76	72.23	96.87	363.91	449.54	20.23	1 368.77	380.41	5.50	4.75	4.96	10.70
Sept.....	72.22	71.66	97.82	359.39	427.08	16.33	1 392.01	391.46	5.90	5.02	5.50	11.80
Okt./Oct.....	71.85	72.24	96.81	358.36	401.77	12.76	1 379.28	389.97	6.00	5.50	5.63	12.10
Nov.....	72.50	72.59	97.62	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35
Des./Dec.....	72.65	72.70	98.15	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995: Jan.	72.49	72.17	98.66	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70
Feb.....	71.68	70.31	98.36	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.10	376.71	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45
Mrt./Mar.	69.22	68.98	95.05	365.42	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25
April.....	68.28	67.84	95.07	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35
Mei/May.....	67.74	67.15	94.73	372.06	...	...	1 409.77	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05
Jun.....	67.68	68.20	94.88	372.64	...	...	1 418.33	387.59	6.90	5.78	6.06	14.20
Jul.....	68.39	68.67	96.28	371.00	...	...	1 405.50	386.19	6.87	5.68	5.87	14.10
Aug.....	69.69	69.92	98.37	371.17	...	...	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00
Sept.....	69.93	69.41	98.81	373.86	...	...	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10
Okt./Oct.....	69.53	69.67	99.05	372.95	...	...	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15
Nov.....	69.81	69.89	99.74	372.64	...	...	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30
Des./Dec.....	69.86	70.12	...	374.85	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996: Jan.	70.82	71.11	...	372.10	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10

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- Die gewoegde gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenhe bereken (gewigte tussen hakkes): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse jen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
- Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
- Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koerse op bankakseptasie.
- Gewoegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per US dollar.
- The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.
- Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.