

Statistical tables

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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

– denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

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Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie

– dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul

0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	64 952	81 289
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	19 391	22 449	23 671	22 537
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 251	97 962
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	4 675	5 620	-1 367	-10 277
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	92	205	185	202	300	429	160	120
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007J)	3 383	3 467	5 324	6 187	4 975	6 049	-1 207	-10 157
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	3 503	15 125
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	-636	-292	-797	-115	1 020	-3 054	584	2 290
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015J)	2 210	2 861	5 222	4 457	3 464	5 777	2 296	4 968
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016J)	-5 253	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-3 197	-14 969	825	4 109
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	35	-211	-124	-416	-39	553	171	345
Monetêre sektor ⁶ Monetary sector ⁶ (5025J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019J)	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-6 464	-12 213	-4 480	-3 510
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	-3 043	31	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121	9 077
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-413	-5 154
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	344	163
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	-1 235	199	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052	4 086
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024J)	-6 426	-3 436	-1 772	-2 154	-4 708	-15 241	4 328	19 234

KB501

1. Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
2. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
3. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
5. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
6. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
5. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
6. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1994		1995					1996		
	04	1994	01	02	03	04	1995	01	02	03
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	17 744	64 952	17 782	19 234	22 286	21 987	81 289	20 665	23 439	26 546
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	5 155	23 671	5 670	5 569	6 234	5 064	22 537	5 843	5 209	6 616
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002K)	5 234	17 970	4 621	4 773	4 786	5 938	20 118	4 981	5 078	5 579
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	20 470	76 251	22 960	24 241	25 870	24 891	97 962	24 791	28 539	32 312
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004K)	8 234	31 709	7 978	9 035	9 487	9 759	36 259	8 889	9 862	9 925
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005K)	-571	-1 367	-2 865	-3 700	-2 051	-1 661	-10 277	-2 191	-4 675	-3 496
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006K)	3	160	-8	32	73	23	120	-91	-29	-29
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	-568	-1 207	-2 873	-3 668	-1 978	-1 638	-10 157	-2 282	-4 704	-3 525
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008K)	4 668	3 503	985	4 540	2 923	6 677	15 125	4 310	1 936	-134
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009K)	3 243	3 518	-200	1 964	850	1 950	4 564	1 315	113	-189
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012K)	1 462	584	-269	-270	513	2 316	2 290	931	984	-798
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013K)	-287	-1 374	10	727	-217	1 303	1 823	-222	-383	-236
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014K)	250	775	1 444	2 119	1 777	1 108	6 448	2 286	1 222	1 089
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	4 100	2 296	-1 888	872	945	5 039	4 968	2 028	-2 768	-3 659
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	1 083	825	5 027	179	-458	-639	4 109	-4 053	675	-67
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017K)	1 720	1 720	160	-1 880	-	-	-1 720	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018K)	71	171	32	63	174	76	345	3	126	-194
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵ (5025K)	-3 026	3 414	1 826	4 298	940	1 930	8 994	-3 756	6 276	-353
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	152	-4 480	3 009	-2 302	-1 572	-2 645	-3 510	-300	-5 727	480
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	3 017	3 121	3 139	1 051	487	4 400	9 077	-2 025	-2 093	-3 726
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	258	-413	-1 409	-2 095	-313	-1 337	-5 154	-4	30	583
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022K)	-189	344	311	147	-257	-38	163	1 287	1 047	586
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	3 086	3 052	2 041	-897	-83	3 025	4 086	-742	-1 016	-2 557
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	3 585	4 328	6 012	4 719	2 465	6 038	19 234	257	2 611	-201

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (5000L)	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports (5001L)	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002L)	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (5003L)	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments (5004L)	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005L)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007L)
1987 04	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	6 050	-19	6 031
1987	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	6 747	-39	6 708
1988: 01	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	3 301	184	3 485
02	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	-384	178	-206
03	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01	47 538	21 628	14 073	49 523	25 424	8 292	392	8 684
02	49 554	16 960	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 424	341	5 765
03	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04	49 447	18 608	12 574	53 441	24 916	2 272	193	2 465
1992	49 010	19 391	13 310	51 883	25 153	4 675	300	4 975
1993: 01	49 007	21 660	13 600	57 091	25 815	1 361	327	1 688
02	56 648	22 284	15 229	56 852	26 285	11 024	479	11 503
03	56 286	24 520	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 607	553	6 160
04	64 107	21 332	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 488	357	4 845
1993	56 512	22 449	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 620	429	6 049
1994: 01	60 013	24 536	17 411	66 414	32 595	2 951	332	3 283
02	61 520	24 092	18 159	70 911	30 429	2 431	99	2 530
03	66 570	25 436	16 976	81 886	32 242	-5 146	236	-4 910
04	71 705	20 620	19 334	85 793	31 570	-5 704	-27	-5 731
1994	64 952	23 671	17 970	76 251	31 709	-1 367	160	-1 207
1995: 01	76 192	22 680	18 414	94 729	34 757	-12 200	237	-11 963
02	76 883	22 276	20 018	97 570	34 791	-13 184	-	-13 184
03	83 947	24 936	19 756	97 952	37 871	-7 184	253	-6 931
04	88 134	20 256	22 284	101 597	37 617	-8 540	-10	-8 550
1995	81 289	22 537	20 118	97 962	36 259	-10 277	120	-10 157
1996: 01	89 980	23 372	20 494	104 254	37 556	-7 964	-108	-8 072
02	94 259	20 836	20 896	114 545	38 050	-16 604	-205	-16 809
03	102 815	26 464	22 149	122 458	39 748	-10 778	-204	-10 982

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BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilverhouding ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit	Goud ingesluit
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			Excluding gold	Including gold
					(5036L)	(5037L)		
1987 04.....	81.3	79.0	85.7	85.1	93.6	77.2	102.4	110.2
1987	78.4	74.9	84.5	81.6	87.2	74.6	100.4	109.3
1988: 01.....	86.4	76.5	91.4	82.9	102.6	76.6	99.9	108.2
02.....	80.1	81.3	86.7	88.3	107.7	80.2	101.4	110.2
03.....	91.1	85.6	95.3	90.8	106.0	85.8	99.8	105.9
04.....	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01.....	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02.....	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03.....	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04.....	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01.....	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02.....	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03.....	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04.....	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01.....	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02.....	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03.....	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04.....	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01.....	100.6	110.5	103.9	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02.....	101.6	113.9	99.5	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03.....	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04.....	103.2	110.1	101.8	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	102.5	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01.....	100.8	113.6	101.9	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02.....	111.4	119.5	109.0	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03.....	106.0	123.0	107.3	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04.....	117.0	123.5	111.5	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.4	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01.....	110.1	128.1	106.9	130.5	125.8	126.0	101.7	103.5
02.....	109.1	131.8	105.3	133.7	125.2	130.4	101.7	102.5
03.....	112.9	136.5	110.1	136.7	138.9	135.0	101.1	101.3
04.....	120.7	137.0	111.8	135.9	144.9	134.8	101.6	100.8
1994	113.2	133.3	108.5	134.2	133.7	131.5	101.5	102.0
1995: 01.....	123.1	141.5	115.4	140.5	154.2	138.5	102.2	101.4
02.....	123.4	143.7	112.5	143.7	152.4	142.4	100.9	100.9
03.....	132.9	144.1	124.0	144.0	156.6	141.8	101.6	101.6
04.....	138.4	143.8	122.4	143.8	160.1	141.7	101.5	101.5
1995	129.4	143.3	118.6	143.0	155.8	141.1	101.5	101.3
1996: 01.....	138.8	146.4	126.0	146.1	160.9	143.4	102.1	101.9
02.....	137.7	154.4	122.7	152.6	168.1	150.4	102.7	101.5
03.....	147.1	157.2	131.8	158.4	173.6	154.6	101.7	102.5

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040J)	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	1 352	1 216	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde (5041J)	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	1 282	1 916	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042J)	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	2 338	1 729	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5043J)	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	5 568	6 953	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5044J)	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	1 768	1 462	Dividends
Rente (5045J)	27	22	28	31	43	13	44	72	107	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5046J)	44	46	21	62	1	84	1	150	220	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5047J)	49	51	60	100	180	210	230	218	163	Dividends
Rente (5048J)	486	480	610	310	412	406	376	594	865	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049J)	308	309	339	167	254	268	285	361	385	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	363	270	310	838	428	568	525	867	1 473	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051J)	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	3 400	3 629	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste (5002J)	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	17 970	20 118	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor (5052J)	358	364	460	399	415	404	605	512	590	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5053J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste (5054J)	788	770	900	832	745	684	935	937	1 024	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte (5055J)	8 743	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	18 907	21 142	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056J)	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	4 840	6 444	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde (5057J)	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	2 084	2 052	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058J)	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	2 056	2 196	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer (5059J)	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	6 558	6 610	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende (5060J)	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	1 839	1 503	Dividends
Rente (5061J)	233	248	300	255	143	162	178	133	423	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5062J)	256	243	303	172	124	314	205	232	466	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende (5063J)	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	866	1 043	Dividends
Rente (5064J)	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	6 531	7 555	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065J)	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	425	434	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	504	405	506	825	568	713	836	1 073	2 323	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067J)	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	5 072	5 210	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste (5004J)	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 709	36 259	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor (5068J)	336	348	352	484	490	313	384	615	722	Private sector
Sentrale Regering (5069J)	491	330	343	163	53	71	122	162	182	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings (5070J)	827	678	695	647	543	384	506	777	904	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte (5071J)	16 859	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	32 486	37 163	Total payments for services and transfers

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1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹

R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹

R millions

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	255	273	175	45	95	9	18	996	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	30	25	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	-152	46	860	507	105	414	737	1 840	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	704	5 186	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	1 489	8 047	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶									Foreign assets ⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	-562	-1 158	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	160	-99	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	1	-34	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	-313	-308	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	-714	-1 599	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	775	6 448	Total long-term capital movements
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	1 153	164	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	-386	897	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	767	1 061	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	-105	-781	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	-1 025	-1 437	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	-1 130	-2 218	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	-363	-1 157	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	412	5 291	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

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1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹

 R miljoene
Openbare owerhede
CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND MONETARY SECTOR¹

 R millions
Public authorities

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn..... (5100J)	-440	-177	1 308	1 166	2 122	168	3 518	4 564	Long term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5101J)	-418	131	1 443	1 400	2 151	169	3 524	4 560	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5103J)	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	-3	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5104J)	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	-3	4	Central Government
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie..... (5106J)	-59	-409	167	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Algemene owerheid..... (5107J)	-5	-292	179	-	-	-	1 720	-1 720	Central Government
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Algemene owerheid..... (5110J)	-54	-117	-12	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5112J)	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5113J)	-499	-586	1 475	1 166	2 122	2 930	5 238	2 844	Total net capital movements

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Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn									Long term
Buitelandse laste ² (5120J)	-636	-346	-774	-102	1 042	-3 039	585	2 290	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5121J)	-311	97	252	1 142	1 645	281	1 893	189	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5122J)	-325	-443	-1 026	-1 244	-603	-3 320	-1 308	2 101	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³ (5123J)	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	-1	-	Foreign assets ³
Kort termyn									Short term
Buitelandse laste..... (5124J)	-10	-145	-206	-326	29	598	61	258	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5125J)	45	-66	82	-90	-68	-45	110	87	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5126J)	-601	-503	-921	-531	981	-2 501	755	2 635	Total net capital movements

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1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**

R miljoene

Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**

R millions

Monetary sector

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
Lang termyn.....(5130J)	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 374	1 823	Long term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5131J)	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	-1 435	1 628	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5132J)	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	61	195	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank.....(5133J)	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	151	346	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....(5135J)	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	-90	-151	Other banking institutions
Kort termyn ⁴									Short term ⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank.....(5137J)	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	-413	-5 154	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste.....(5136J)	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 414	8 994	Other liabilities
KOD.....(5138J)	15	108	-77	169	22	316	43	183	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....(5139J)	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	3 371	8 811	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..(5140J)	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	1 627	5 663	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene

Ende	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging							
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)	93	102	322	336	1 160	1 557	3 799
Lang termyn..... (5151J)	67	95	193	264	267	327	844
Kort termyn..... (5152J)	26	7	129	72	893	1 230	2 955
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390	28 002	34 467	38 818
Lang termyn..... (5154J)	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009	25 334	30 582	34 261
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434	2 763	2 866
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736	20 096	23 809	27 073
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)	149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)	10	24	27	28	29	22	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641	2 511	3 679	3 848
Ander..... (5160J)	192	147	147	147	147	155	156
Kort termyn..... (5161J)	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381	2 668	3 885	4 557
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)	20 459	21 790	24 962	26 726	29 162	36 024	42 617
Onregstreekse belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn..... (5164J)	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn..... (5165J)	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn..... (5167J)	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn..... (5168J)	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205	14 890	17 557	22 602
Lang termyn..... (5170J)	100	100	100	100	100	100	1 474
Kort termyn..... (5171J)	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105	14 790	17 457	21 128
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)	24 059	24 589	26 299	29 535	30 688	36 538	43 803
Lang termyn..... (5173J)	10 099	12 736	14 890	18 185	17 424	22 197	27 661
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)	243	257	222	321	667	819	1 210
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)	6 828	8 368	9 281	12 057	10 486	13 241	15 829
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)	28	508	664	679	597	1 951	2 449
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)	2 976	3 570	4 686	5 093	5 654	6 160	8 130
Ander..... (5178J)	24	33	37	35	20	26	43
Kort termyn..... (5179J)	13 960	11 853	11 409	11 350	13 264	14 341	16 142
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)	65 963	66 013	70 300	86 621	96 425	116 789	139 042
Totale belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)	16 733	12 617	11 124	16 363	18 459	26 561	31 163
Lang termyn..... (5182J)	11 250	7 984	6 754	9 535	7 338	14 540	19 269
Kort termyn..... (5183J)	5 483	4 633	4 370	6 828	11 121	12 021	11 894
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)	18 042	22 778	24 938	27 518	32 388	36 133	41 474
Lang termyn..... (5185J)	17 407	21 223	23 337	25 728	30 175	33 752	38 380
Kort termyn..... (5186J)	635	1 555	1 601	1 790	2 213	2 381	3 094
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541	16 050	19 114	26 401
Lang termyn..... (5188J)	167	195	293	364	367	427	2 318
Kort termyn..... (5189J)	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177	15 683	18 687	24 083
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)	44 425	46 277	50 939	55 925	58 690	71 005	82 621
Lang termyn..... (5191J)	27 806	32 220	36 933	42 194	42 758	52 779	61 922
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)	2 455	2 691	2 742	2 669	3 101	3 582	4 076
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)	20 715	23 782	26 969	31 793	30 582	37 050	42 902
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)	149	104	103	109	117	154	296
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)	38	532	691	707	626	1 973	2 471
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)	4 233	4 931	6 244	6 734	8 165	9 839	11 978
Ander..... (5197J)	216	180	184	182	167	181	199
Kort termyn..... (5198J)	16 619	14 057	14 006	13 731	15 932	18 226	20 699
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)	86 422	87 803	95 262	113 347	125 587	152 813	181 659

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

Bates/Assets

R millions

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
							Direct investment
292	300	357	633	755	910	988	(5200J) Monetary sector
290	299	331	465	635	901	896	(5201J) Long term
2	1	26	168	120	9	92	(5202J) Short term
33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	58 651	73 986	92 121	(5203J) Non-monetary private sector
32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	57 344	72 421	89 367	(5204J) Long term
1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	4 917	7 959	9 163	(5205J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	49 778	61 181	76 751	(5206J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	(5207J) Branch and partnership balances
3	3	3	4	4	4	41	(5208J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
481	540	821	2 197	2 553	2 933	3 104	(5209J) Mortgages and long-term loans
34	37	69	69	69	276	243	(5210J) Other
804	709	528	977	1 307	1 565	2 754	(5211J) Short term
33 332	37 853	43 376	53 797	59 406	74 896	93 109	(5212J) Total direct investment
							Non-direct investment
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5213J) Public authorities
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5214J) Long term
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5215J) Short term
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5216J) Public corporations
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5217J) Long term
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5218J) Short term
7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	15 418	19 636	(5219J) Monetary sector
724	715	905	1 653	1 699	1 410	1 538	(5220J) Long term
3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	8 884	12 679	(5221J) Short term
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	(5222J) Gold reserves
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	(5223J) Special drawing rights
6 239	5 616	5 828	5 742	7 331	7 371	9 559	(5224J) Non-monetary private sector
1 024	980	1 278	1 427	1 830	636	903	(5225J) Long term
58	32	54	37	39	52	54	(5226J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
609	707	959	819	1 325	264	361	(5227J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
87	87	128	119	122	122	180	(5228J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
225	117	101	416	308	161	260	(5229J) Mortgages and long-term loans
45	37	36	36	36	37	48	(5230J) Other
5 215	4 636	4 550	4 315	5 501	6 735	8 656	(5231J) Short term
17 825	17 067	20 372	24 897	26 932	31 233	38 976	(5232J) Total non-direct investment
							Total investment
3 481	3 668	3 652	5 615	6 243	7 230	8 657	(5233J) Public authorities
3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	7 226	8 651	(5234J) Long term
202	254	3	6	7	4	6	(5235J) Short term
791	257	538	512	568	1 214	1 124	(5236J) Public corporations
237	236	251	195	51	-	-	(5237J) Long term
554	21	287	317	517	1 214	1 124	(5238J) Short term
7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	16 328	20 624	(5239J) Monetary sector
1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	2 311	2 434	(5240J) Long term
3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	8 893	12 771	(5241J) Short term
2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	5 120	5 401	(5242J) Gold reserves
4	5	6	-	41	4	18	(5243J) Special drawing rights
39 279	43 169	48 847	58 906	65 982	81 357	101 680	(5244J) Non-monetary private sector
33 260	37 824	43 769	53 614	59 174	73 057	90 270	(5245J) Long term
1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	8 011	9 217	(5246J) Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	61 445	77 112	(5247J) Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	20	55	52	23	68	65	(5248J) Branch and partnership balances
90	90	131	123	126	126	221	(5249J) Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
706	657	922	2 613	2 861	3 094	3 364	(5250J) Mortgages and long-term loans
79	74	105	105	105	313	291	(5251J) Other
6 019	5 345	5 078	5 292	6 808	8 300	11 410	(5252J) Short term
51 157	54 920	63 748	78 694	86 338	106 129	132 085	(5253J) Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

Laste
R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK UK	Duitsland Germany	Switserland Switzerland	Luxemburg Luxembourg	Frankryk France	België Belgium	Nederland Netherlands	Oostenryk Austria	Lichtenstein Lichtenstein	Italië Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor.....	572	136	20	11	502	-	-	-	-	-
Lang termyn.....	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn.....	572	132	-	-	354	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	11 273	4 607	3 469	2 178	848	279	3 658	77	478	66
Lang termyn.....	10 528	3 207	3 090	2 166	725	196	3 554	62	466	32
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	688	775	410	3	84	20	262	47	59	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	8 501	2 232	2 478	1 951	568	149	3 212	11	330	18
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	13	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	1 272	182	185	204	63	24	77	4	74	-
Ander.....	11	17	10	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn.....	745	1 400	379	12	123	83	104	15	12	34
Totale regstreekse belegging.....	11 845	4 743	3 489	2 189	1 350	279	3 658	77	478	66
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede.....	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn.....	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn.....	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies.....	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn.....	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn.....	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor.....	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn.....	8 660	364	436	37	98	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	10 336	3 059	2 549	330	1 549	908	187	328	331	343
Lang termyn.....	6 070	1 224	1 936	143	952	652	171	186	321	3
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	299	20	64	12	120	28	10	1	3	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	3 828	191	1 418	89	522	600	137	4	313	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	10	205	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	1 915	808	447	42	310	24	24	181	5	1
Ander.....	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn.....	4 266	1 835	613	187	597	256	16	142	10	340
Totale onregstreekse belegging.....	27 025	16 036	12 693	1 550	3 645	1 857	440	826	494	506
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede.....	2 930	2 224	4 147	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Lang termyn.....	2 930	2 224	2 427	582	1 143	231	100	96	40	26
Kort termyn.....	-	-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Openbare korporasies.....	5 099	10 389	5 561	601	855	663	100	386	105	105
Lang termyn.....	4 438	10 203	5 452	566	659	622	75	363	105	6
Kort termyn.....	661	186	109	35	196	41	25	23	-	99
Monetêre sektor.....	9 232	500	456	48	600	55	53	16	18	32
Lang termyn.....	-	4	20	11	148	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn.....	9 232	496	436	37	452	55	53	16	18	32
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	21 609	7 666	6 018	2 508	2 397	1 187	3 845	405	809	409
Lang termyn.....	16 598	4 431	5 026	2 309	1 677	848	3 725	248	787	35
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	987	795	474	15	204	48	272	48	62	13
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	12 329	2 423	3 896	2 040	1 090	749	3 349	15	643	20
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	43	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	23	205	10	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	3 187	990	632	246	373	48	101	185	79	1
Ander.....	29	17	11	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Kort termyn.....	5 011	3 235	992	199	720	339	120	157	22	374
Totale buitelandse laste.....	38 870	20 779	16 182	3 739	4 995	2 136	4 098	903	972	572

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander Other	Totaal Total	VSA USA	Bahamas Bahamas	Ander Other	Totaal Total	Botswana Botswana	Lesotho Lesotho	Swaziland Swaziland	Ander Other	Totaal Total	
											Direct investment
92	1 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
11	1 069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
595	27 528	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	Non-monetary private sector
515	24 541	4 078	14	845	4 937	6	5	254	64	329	Long term
6	2 367	259	-	72	331	-	-	6	5	11	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
128	19 578	2 842	12	677	3 531	-	-	229	36	265	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	21	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
377	2 462	906	-	90	996	-	-	9	5	14	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	59	33	-	5	38	6	5	10	18	39	Other
80	2 987	693	-	29	722	4	4	13	47	68	Short term
687	28 861	4 771	14	874	5 659	10	9	267	111	397	Total direct investment
											Non-direct investment
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
216	9 985	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
650	20 570	12 502	160	320	12 982	478	42	41	288	849	Non-monetary private sector
355	12 013	8 830	58	141	9 029	453	30	17	100	600	Long term
-	557	232	-	5	237	2	-	3	9	14	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
40	7 144	5 340	30	11	5 381	451	28	1	42	522	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	221	1 687	-	19	1 706	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
314	4 071	1 569	28	106	1 703	-	2	13	30	45	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	20	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Other
295	8 557	3 672	102	179	3 953	25	12	24	188	249	Short term
1 222	66 294	29 641	371	550	30 562	1 467	735	339	1 246	3 787	Total non-direct investment
											Total investment
44	11 563	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Public authorities
44	9 843	4 168	203	21	4 392	1	-	16	13	30	Long term
-	1 720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short term
312	24 176	10 591	8	49	10 648	2	-	-	98	100	Public corporations
246	22 735	10 164	2	49	10 215	2	-	-	20	22	Long term
66	1 441	427	6	-	433	-	-	-	78	78	Short term
308	11 318	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Monetary sector
81	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
227	11 054	2 380	-	160	2 540	986	693	282	847	2 808	Short term
1 245	48 098	17 273	174	1 194	18 641	488	51	308	399	1 246	Non-monetary private sector
870	36 554	12 908	72	986	13 966	459	35	271	164	929	Long term
6	2 924	491	-	77	568	2	-	9	14	25	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
168	26 722	8 182	42	688	8 912	451	28	230	78	787	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	54	38	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	242	1 687	-	20	1 707	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
691	6 533	2 475	28	196	2 699	-	2	22	35	59	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	79	35	-	5	40	6	5	10	18	39	Other
375	11 544	4 365	102	208	4 675	29	16	37	235	317	Short term
1 909	95 155	34 412	385	1 424	36 221	1 477	744	606	1 357	4 184	Total foreign liabilities

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

**(vervolg)
Laste/Liabilities**

R miljoene

	ASië ASIA					OSEANIë OCEANIA			Internasio- nale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL
	Japan	Hongkong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	Internatio- nalen organi- sasies ¹	TOTAL
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total		
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor	-	-	206	18	224	-	-	-	-	1 557
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	-	327
Kort termyn	-	-	152	9	161	-	-	-	-	1 230
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	160	119	26	261	566	314	2	316	1	34 467
Lang termyn	138	69	20	237	464	309	2	311	-	30 582
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	22	9	4	35	19	-	19	-	2 763
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	35	8	45	158	277	-	277	-	23 809
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1	7	3	188	199	7	1	8	-	3 679
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	155
Kort termyn	22	50	6	24	102	5	-	5	1	3 885
Totale regstreekse belegging	160	119	232	279	790	314	2	316	1	36 024
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	361	17 557
Lang termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100
Kort termyn	440	337	512	440	1 729	116	18	134	261	17 457
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 274	258	146	73	1 751	38	14	52	334	36 538
Lang termyn	243	18	3	47	311	14	12	26	218	22 197
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	1	6	819
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	3	-	8	11	11	12	23	160	13 241
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 951
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	11	3	37	294	-	-	-	47	6 160
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26
Kort termyn	1 031	240	143	26	1 440	24	2	26	116	14 341
Totale onregstreekse belegging	2 330	1 061	697	659	4 747	269	41	310	11 089	116 789
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	10 301	26 561
Lang termyn	-	144	37	53	234	36	5	41	-	14 540
Kort termyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 301	12 021
Openbare korporasies	616	322	2	93	1 033	79	4	83	93	36 133
Lang termyn	378	274	-	46	698	78	4	82	-	33 752
Kort termyn	238	48	2	47	335	1	-	1	93	2 381
Monetêre sektor	440	337	718	458	1 953	116	18	134	361	19 114
Lang termyn	-	-	54	9	63	-	-	-	100	427
Kort termyn	440	337	664	449	1 890	116	18	134	261	18 687
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 434	377	172	334	2 317	352	16	368	335	71 005
Lang termyn	381	87	23	284	775	323	14	337	218	52 779
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	26	9	4	39	20	-	20	6	3 582
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	70	38	8	53	169	288	12	300	160	37 050
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	154
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	1 973
Verbande en langtermynlenings	244	18	6	225	493	7	1	8	47	9 839
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	4	181
Kort termyn	1 053	290	149	50	1 542	29	2	31	117	18 226
Totale buitelandse laste	2 490	1 180	929	938	5 537	583	43	626	11 090	152 813

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

(continued)
Bates/Assets
R millions

EUROPA EUROPE					NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA			AFRIKA	ASië	OSEANië	Interna- sionale organi- sasies ¹	TOTAAL	
VK	Luxem- burg	Switser- land	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Ander	Totaal	AFRIKA	ASIA	OCEANIA	Interna- tional organisa- tions ¹	TOTAL	
UK	Luxem- bourg	Switzer- land	Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
													Direct investment
72	324	11	12	419	-	176	176	34	281	-	-	910	Monetary sector
72	324	11	11	418	-	176	176	30	277	-	-	901	Long term
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	9	Short term
14 095	35 694	13 237	2 660	65 686	3 653	465	4 118	3 718	349	111	4	73 986	Non-monetary private sector
13 865	35 370	13 011	2 393	64 639	3 577	384	3 961	3 371	336	110	4	72 421	Long term
1 809	2 267	1 546	675	6 297	890	2	892	680	88	2	-	7 959	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 652	33 103	11 442	1 221	56 418	1 462	348	1 810	2 598	247	108	-	61 181	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 379	-	-	497	1 876	1 018	34	1 052	4	-	-	1	2 933	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	-	-	206	-	206	70	-	-	-	276	Other
230	324	226	267	1 047	76	81	157	347	13	1	-	1 565	Short term
14 167	36 018	13 248	2 672	66 105	3 653	641	4 294	3 752	630	111	4	74 896	Total direct investment
													Non-direct investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 552	-	1 360	1 711	4 623	2 150	33	2 183	441	2 050	42	6 079	15 418	Monetary sector
-	-	-	46	46	-	-	-	109	1 255	-	-	1 410	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 665	4 577	2 150	33	2 183	332	795	42	955	8 884	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
1 416	360	366	1 154	3 296	1 658	277	1 935	1 547	539	50	4	7 371	Non-monetary private sector
279	1	37	50	367	20	11	31	217	1	16	4	636	Long term
39	1	-	-	40	-	3	3	9	-	-	-	52	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
212	-	-	1	213	20	4	24	27	-	-	-	264	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	122	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
5	-	36	49	90	-	3	3	47	1	16	4	161	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	31	-	-	-	37	Other
1 137	359	329	1 104	2 929	1 638	266	1 904	1 330	538	34	-	6 735	Short term
3 110	360	1 731	3 396	8 597	3 968	310	4 278	2 391	2 664	92	13 211	31 233	Total non-direct investment
													Total investment
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 230	Public authorities
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	7 128	7 226	Long term
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	Short term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Public corporations
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long term
138	-	5	531	674	160	-	160	305	75	-	-	1 214	Short term
1 624	324	1 371	1 723	5 042	2 150	209	2 359	475	2 331	42	6 079	16 328	Monetary sector
72	324	11	57	464	-	176	176	139	1 532	-	-	2 311	Long term
1 552	-	1 360	1 666	4 578	2 150	33	2 183	336	799	42	955	8 893	Short term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 120	5 120	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	Special drawing rights
15 511	36 054	13 603	3 814	68 982	5 311	742	6 053	5 265	888	161	8	81 357	Non-monetary private sector
14 144	35 371	13 048	2 443	65 006	3 597	395	3 992	3 588	337	126	8	73 057	Long term
1 848	2 268	1 546	675	6 337	890	5	895	689	88	2	-	8 011	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 864	33 103	11 442	1 222	56 631	1 482	352	1 834	2 625	247	108	-	61 445	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
22	-	23	-	45	1	-	1	19	-	-	3	68	Branch and partnership balances
21	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	103	1	-	-	126	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 384	-	36	546	1 966	1 018	37	1 055	51	1	16	5	3 094	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	-	5	206	1	207	101	-	-	-	313	Other
1 367	683	555	1 371	3 976	1 714	347	2 061	1 677	551	35	-	8 300	Short term
17 277	36 378	14 979	6 068	74 702	7 621	951	8 572	6 143	3 294	203	13 215	106 129	Total foreign assets

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1. Includes unidentified countries.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1994**

R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	309	1 959	12 667	-	522
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	146	1 479	-	153
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	186	1 391	9 922	-	352
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	17	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	113	398	1 249	-	17
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Kort termyn	6	-	2 217	-	40
Totale regstreekse belegging	315	1 959	14 884	-	562
Onregstreekse belegging					
Lang termyn	16	10 615	3 965	21 103	86
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	448	270	-	25
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	7	9 700	896	-	61
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	91	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	8	112	2 707	9 069	-
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	92	1 452	5 302	528	63
Totale onregstreekse belegging	108	12 067	9 267	21 631	149
Totale belegging					
Lang termyn	325	12 574	16 632	21 103	608
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	594	1 749	-	178
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	193	11 091	10 818	-	413
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	24	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	355	108	12 034	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	121	510	3 956	9 069	17
Ander.....	-	-	1	-	-
Kort termyn	98	1 452	7 519	528	103
Totale buitelandse laste	423	14 026	24 151	21 631	711

KB514

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1994**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie Transport, storage and communication	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste Community, social and personal services	Individuele organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Totaal Total	
5 260	403	9 748	41	-	30 909	Direct investment
593	41	339	2	-	2 763	Long term
3 687	165	8 070	36	-	23 809	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	-	-	-	-	22	Branch and partnership balances
866	169	1 191	3	-	4 006	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	-	146	-	-	155	Mortgages and long-term loans
1 436	64	1 349	3	-	5 115	Other
6 696	467	11 097	44	-	36 024	Short term
						Total direct investment
618	11 088	8 543	14 555	-	70 589	Non-direct investment
9	-	78	-	-	831	Long term
171	21	2 444	-	-	13 300	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 324	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
438	4 846	3 741	2 187	-	23 108	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-	15	10	-	-	26	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 352	1 558	20 228	12 466	159	46 200	Other
4 970	12 646	28 771	27 021	159	116 789	Short term
						Total non-direct investment
5 878	11 491	18 291	14 596	-	101 498	Total investment
602	41	417	2	-	3 594	Long term
3 858	186	10 514	36	-	37 109	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
100	28	2	-	-	154	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	6 206	2 270	12 368	-	33 346	Branch and partnership balances
1 304	5 015	4 932	2 190	-	27 114	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	15	156	-	-	181	Mortgages and long-term loans
5 788	1 622	21 577	12 469	159	51 315	Other
11 666	13 113	39 868	27 065	159	152 813	Short term
						Total foreign liabilities

KB515

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 ⁵	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 ⁵
Heronderhandelde skuld² Renegotiated debt²	16 720	14 943	11 979	10 804	12 263	5 474	4 397	3 380	2 961	2 829
Openbare sektor Public sector	5 312	4 343	2 878	3 824	5 774	1 739	1 278	812	1 048	1 332
Monetêre sektor ³ Monetary sector ³	6 518	5 472	3 654	2 554	1 612	2 134	1 610	1 031	700	372
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	4 890	5 128	5 447	4 426	4 877	1 601	1 509	1 537	1 213	1 125
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt	36 124	41 777	54 110	70 618	78 396	11 827	12 293	15 267	19 353	18 086
Openbare sektor Public sector	14 514	15 969	18 760	24 893	30 026	4 752	4 699	5 293	6 822	6 927
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	883	5 329	8 981	17 470	19 441	289	1 568	2 534	4 787	4 485
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	6 118	5 325	12 752	17 498	17 993	2 003	1 567	3 598	4 796	4 151
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	14 609	15 154	13 617	10 757	10 936	4 783	4 459	3 842	2 948	2 523
Totale skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Total foreign-currency-denominated debt	52 844	56 720	66 089	81 422	90 659	17 301	16 690	18 647	22 314	20 915
Skuld betitel in rand Rand-denominated debt	30 368	30 015	32 736	35 514	..	9 942	8 831	9 236	9 733	..
Effekte Bonds	18 327	20 928	23 659	26 022	..	6 000	6 158	6 675	7 131	..
Ander ⁴ Other ⁴	12 041	9 087	9 077	9 492	..	3 942	2 673	2 561	2 602	..
Totale buitelandse skuld Total foreign debt	83 212	86 735	98 825	116 936	..	27 243	25 521	27 883	32 047	..

KB516

1. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesonderd aandele.
5. Soos aan die einde van Junie 1996.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
3. Including lending to other sectors.
4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.
5. As at the end of June 1996.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹

Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹

Percentage

Einde / End of	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Totale buitelandse skuld tot: ² Total foreign debt to: ²							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	27.3	24.5	22.8	22.7	21.6	22.9	24.0
Totale uitvoerverdienste Total export earnings..... (5261J)	95.1	93.7	92.3	95.1	89.2	92.9	93.8
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest payments to total export earnings..... (5262J)	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.4
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings..... (5263J)	12.9	13.4	11.7	10.6	9.7	9.2	8.8

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.
2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

**AFLOSSINGSTRUKTUUR VAN SKULD BETITEL
IN BUITELANDSE GELDEENHEDE**

VSA\$ miljoene aan die einde van Junie 1996

**MATURITY STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN-
CURRENCY-DENOMINATED DEBT**

US \$ millions as at end of June 1996

	Totaal Total	Korttermyn ¹ Short- term ¹	1996 ²	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 ³
Heronderhandelde skuld Renegotiated debt									
Terugbetalings in terme van die Finale Ooreenkoms Reductions under Final Agreement.....	2 829	-	127	224	200	760	760	758	-
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenhede Other foreign-currency-denominated debt									
Toondereffekte en note uitgifte Bearer bonds and notes.....	3 798	-	418	629	201	769	465	318	998
Ander Openbare sektor Other public sector.....	4 171	-	294	1 020	1 414	363	353	193	534
Bank sektor Banking sector.....	4 105	4 105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private nie-bank-sektor Private non-banking sector.....	3 489	1 942	289	437	207	178	99	99	238
Lenings omgeskakel in terme van die stilstand- ooreenkomste Loans converted in terms of standstill arrangements..	2 523	-	432	796	550	325	215	85	120
Totaal Total.....	18 086	6 047	1 642	2 673	2 372	1 635	1 132	695	1 890
Groottotaal Grand total.....	20 915	6 047	1 769	2 897	2 572	2 395	1 892	1 453	1 890

KB525

1. Laste met 'n oorspronklike looptyd van minder as een jaar, bv. handelsfinansiering. Meeste van hierdie laste word normaalweg omgerol, heronderhandel of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang.
2. Julie 1996-2002: Bedrae terugbetaalbaar ten opsigte van langtermynlenings. Hierdie lenings kan ook gedeeltelik omgerol en/of met nuwe fasiliteite vervang word.
3. Aflossings van die jaar 2002 en daarna.

1. Liabilities with an original maturity of less than one year, e.g. trade finance. Most of these liabilities are normally rolled over, renegotiated or replaced with new facilities.
2. July 1996-2002: Amounts falling due on long-term loans. These loans may, also be partly rolled over and/or replaced by new foreign loans.
3. Maturities of the year 2002 and afterwards.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period					Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period					
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank				Res van monetêre sektor Rest of monetary sector	Sentrale Regering ³ Central Government ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Laste verwant aan reserwes Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Net gold and other foreign reserves
	Goud-reserwes Gold reserves	Buitelandse valuta-reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total							
		STR'e ² SDR's ²	Ander Other		(5273M)						
(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)	
1989	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	1 358	31
1990	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552
1991	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192
1994	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	343	-413	3 121
1995	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	4 086	163	-5 154	9 077
1993: Nov.	5 062	9	1 984	7 055	2 125	7	9 187	177	54	40	83
Des./Dec.	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	1 863	288	5 212	-3 637
1994: Jan.	5 573	41	3 511	9 125	1 750	2	10 877	-173	3	-1 739	1 563
Feb.	5 485	18	3 297	8 800	1 946	7	10 753	-125	136	388	-649
Mrt./Mar.	5 895	65	1 974	7 934	2 369	2	10 305	-448	292	1 114	-1 854
April	5 443	67	1 788	7 298	2 698	17	10 013	-292	-167	1 864	-1 989
Mei/May	5 548	20	1 598	7 166	3 272	10	10 448	435	152	105	178
Jun.	5 357	20	1 707	7 084	2 577	5	9 666	-782	87	-378	-491
Jul.	5 295	21	2 252	7 568	3 390	4	10 962	1 296	10	-998	2 285
Aug.	4 606	9	3 236	7 851	2 834	5	10 690	-272	-100	-892	720
Sept.	4 629	9	3 423	8 061	2 951	5	11 017	327	120	-135	341
Okt./Oct.	4 376	61	4 532	8 969	3 166	5	12 140	1 123	-176	-1 311	2 610
Nov.	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	37	-560	1 009
Des./Dec.	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-50	2 129	-602
1995: Jan.	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-76	-357	375
Feb.	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 173	1 128	272	-1 121	1 977
Mrt./Mar.	5 449	7	6 574	12 030	4 108	6	16 144	971	115	69	787
April	5 665	74	-4 415	10 154	3 572	6	13 732	-2 412	142	2 115	-4 669
Mei/May	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	2 834	7	15 348	1 616	49	-3 431	4 998
Jun.	5 888	20	6 474	12 382	2 858	7	15 247	-101	-44	-779	722
Jul.	5 876	79	6 169	12 124	2 802	7	14 933	-314	-147	330	-497
Aug.	5 862	21	6 022	11 905	3 133	7	15 045	112	-81	-304	497
Sept.	5 727	21	6 045	11 793	3 364	7	15 164	119	-29	-339	487
Okt./Oct.	5 568	71	6 326	11 965	3 631	6	15 602	438	-42	-1 013	1 493
Nov.	5 433	18	7 985	13 436	3 157	6	16 599	997	80	-325	1 242
Des./Dec.	5 401	18	10 261	15 680	2 503	6	18 189	1 590	-76	1	1 665
1996: Jan.	5 869	55	9 527	15 451	3 507	5	18 963	774	243	-4	535
Feb.	6 626	10	8 081	14 717	3 619	7	18 343	-620	582	-	-1 202
Mrt./Mar.	6 738	10	7 245	13 993	3 447	7	17 447	-896	462	-	-1 358
April	7 168	63	4 463	11 694	4 786	7	16 487	-960	1 319	921	-3 200
Mei/May	7 180	8	3 810	10 998	5 612	5	16 615	128	-28	-918	1 074
Jun.	6 627	8	4 619	11 254	5 172	5	16 431	-184	-244	27	33
Jul.	6 531	73	3 766	10 370	5 836	8	16 214	-217	540	-29	-728
Aug.	6 264	14	3 800	10 078	5 285	8	15 371	-843	81	-1	-923
Sept.	5 991	15	4 036	10 042	3 826	6	13 874	-1 497	-35	613	-2 075
Okt./Oct.	6 212	16	4 056	10 284	...	4

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1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeur teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeur teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende die reserwe- sowel as super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ² (5302M)
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Groot- totaal	
	Monetary sector (5290M)	Other residents (5291M)	Non- residents (5292M)	Total spot (5293M)	Monetary sector (5294M)	Other residents (5295M)	Non- residents (5296M)	Total forward (5297M)	Monetary sector (5298M)	Other residents (5299M)	Non- residents (5300M)	Grand total (5301M)	
1991.....	970	812	196	1 978	484	444	43	971	1 454	1 255	239	2 948	4 400
1992.....	1 038	935	208	2 234	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	2 550	749	581	91	1 421	1 954	1 596	422	3 971	5 938
1994.....	1 437	858	460	2 755	718	556	140	1 414	2 155	1 414	600	4 169	6 320
1995.....	1 366	1 096	650	3 112	906	688	187	1 781	2 272	1 784	837	4 892	7 139
1993: Nov.	1 204	852	417	2 473	611	510	106	1 227	1 815	1 362	523	3 700	5 525
Des./Dec.	968	832	418	2 218	564	538	131	1 233	1 532	1 370	549	3 451	4 966
1994: Jan.	1 097	861	398	2 356	661	531	138	1 330	1 758	1 392	536	3 686	5 494
Feb.	1 304	904	400	2 608	644	570	153	1 367	1 948	1 474	553	3 975	5 931
Mrt./Mar...	1 374	761	375	2 510	645	550	143	1 338	2 019	1 311	518	3 848	5 843
April	1 695	917	482	3 094	568	554	148	1 270	2 263	1 471	630	4 364	6 657
Mei/May...	1 841	950	537	3 328	763	553	180	1 496	2 604	1 503	717	4 824	7 424
Jun.	1 665	998	529	3 192	705	484	122	1 311	2 370	1 482	651	4 503	6 805
Jul.....	1 584	947	454	2 985	722	639	114	1 475	2 306	1 586	568	4 460	6 777
Aug.....	1 505	792	529	2 826	852	549	116	1 517	2 357	1 341	645	4 343	6 683
Sept.....	1 296	840	472	2 608	781	560	141	1 482	2 077	1 400	613	4 090	6 163
Okt./Oct...	1 678	849	600	3 127	975	648	177	1 800	2 653	1 497	777	4 927	7 534
Nov.....	1 024	751	369	2 144	646	540	124	1 310	1 670	1 291	493	3 454	5 127
Des./Dec.	1 183	729	371	2 283	654	490	127	1 271	1 837	1 219	498	3 554	5 400
1995: Jan.	1 129	842	495	2 466	667	498	170	1 335	1 796	1 340	665	3 801	5 609
Feb.	1 429	830	662	2 921	748	617	251	1 616	2 177	1 447	913	4 537	6 684
Mrt./Mar...	1 302	1 006	877	3 185	734	737	271	1 742	2 036	1 743	1 148	4 927	6 966
April	1 191	997	758	2 946	778	702	236	1 716	1 969	1 699	994	4 662	6 668
Mei/May...	1 526	1 079	575	3 180	985	892	200	2 077	2 511	1 971	774	5 256	7 752
Jun.	1 367	1 144	594	3 105	947	688	154	1 789	2 314	1 832	748	4 894	7 173
Jul.....	1 447	1 091	468	3 006	1 067	663	143	1 873	2 514	1 754	611	4 879	7 372
Aug.....	1 654	1 214	609	3 477	1 192	750	133	2 075	2 846	1 964	742	5 552	8 415
Sept.....	1 398	1 121	613	3 132	1 074	711	183	1 968	2 472	1 832	796	5 100	7 495
Okt./Oct...	1 210	1 087	706	3 003	938	580	142	1 660	2 147	1 667	848	4 662	6 782
Nov.....	1 405	1 496	683	3 584	950	805	170	1 925	2 355	2 301	853	5 509	7 798
Des./Dec.	1 336	1 245	756	3 337	793	609	191	1 593	2 129	1 854	947	4 930	6 955
1996: Jan.	1 386	1 450	1 033	3 869	653	625	322	1 600	2 039	2 075	1 355	5 469	7 432
Feb.	1 651	2 248	1 334	5 233	847	856	368	2 071	2 498	3 104	1 702	7 304	10 008
Mrt./Mar...	1 449	2 668	936	5 053	821	526	256	1 603	2 270	3 194	1 192	6 656	8 944
April	1 945	2 980	1 107	6 032	1 066	734	347	2 147	3 011	3 714	1 454	8 179	11 193
Mei/May...	1 149	2 618	1 278	5 045	639	642	285	1 566	1 788	3 260	1 563	6 611	8 434
Jun.	1 009	645	2 033	3 687	642	482	365	1 489	1 651	1 127	2 398	5 176	6 827
Jul.....	1 160	511	1 690	3 361	606	441	391	1 438	1 766	952	2 081	4 799	6 516
Aug.....	1 290	540	1 747	3 577	687	423	424	1 534	1 977	963	2 171	5 111	7 050
Sept.....	1 061	487	1 829	3 377	673	346	351	1 370	1 733	833	2 180	4 747	6 435
Okt./Oct...	1 856	525	2 281	4 662	883	458	487	1 828	2 739	983	2 768	6 490	9 089

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1. Netto omsettersfers is bruto sifers wat aangepas is vir dubbeltelling wat vanweë binneleandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsettersfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reservebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernaamste geldeenhede in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	Beigie Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1988	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1995	268.87	12.34	130.95	64.79	253.35	469.11	72.75	550.53	0.223	3.879	264.36
1995: Aug.	269.78	12.25	130.19	64.95	251.80	471.13	73.24	552.29	0.227	3.844	268.64
Sept.	276.35	12.16	129.56	64.54	250.19	467.18	72.57	543.27	0.227	3.645	271.40
Okt./Oct.	276.74	12.55	129.95	66.51	258.20	474.07	73.96	547.10	0.227	3.627	271.38
Nov.	271.73	12.53	129.76	66.45	257.50	472.79	74.67	545.30	0.229	3.579	269.62
Des./Dec.	271.70	12.38	129.71	65.67	254.35	467.53	73.83	544.16	0.230	3.600	267.65
1996: Jan.	269.95	12.12	128.78	64.44	249.23	459.78	72.79	534.51	0.230	3.449	266.43
Feb.	282.52	12.40	129.38	65.94	255.08	468.61	74.19	548.50	0.238	3.537	271.91
Mrt./Mar.	302.85	12.93	130.83	68.80	265.77	492.47	77.63	574.15	0.251	3.711	287.57
April	330.60	13.60	130.67	72.44	279.51	522.88	82.34	611.87	0.269	3.920	309.57
Mei/May	348.57	13.87	129.55	73.88	285.19	537.09	84.28	631.93	0.281	4.110	319.41
Jun.	344.31	13.85	129.42	73.87	284.84	538.96	84.05	628.04	0.282	3.998	318.55
Jul.	346.48	14.16	129.65	75.64	291.61	550.54	86.13	636.89	0.287	4.017	320.62
Aug.	354.35	14.81	130.01	78.97	305.26	574.15	89.40	659.77	0.298	4.196	329.68
Sept.	356.62	14.51	129.35	77.56	298.78	566.21	87.73	651.70	0.296	4.094	328.28
Okt./Oct.	362.10	14.53	129.51	78.05	299.24	573.21	88.49	658.94	0.300	4.073	338.13

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SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1988	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1995	226.18	57.27	36.01	2.42	2.91	50.91	307.29	13.70	572.43	362.70	41.85
1995: Aug.	224.78	57.37	35.81	2.43	2.95	50.34	304.00	13.37	570.55	364.08	42.10
Sept.	223.32	57.16	35.57	2.40	2.92	51.25	307.31	13.35	570.44	366.20	41.96
Okt./Oct.	230.54	58.56	36.69	2.45	2.98	53.40	318.74	13.56	576.22	365.09	40.57
Nov.	229.91	58.37	36.59	2.46	3.00	55.30	319.15	13.38	570.18	364.75	39.39
Des./Dec.	227.16	57.68	36.15	2.43	2.99	55.30	314.73	13.42	563.99	366.50	39.41
1996: Jan.	222.56	56.75	35.44	2.40	2.96	54.17	308.85	13.29	557.02	364.10	38.91
Feb.	227.75	58.39	36.27	2.45	3.03	54.33	312.72	13.61	574.38	374.00	39.57
Mrt./Mar.	237.43	61.09	37.79	2.57	3.16	58.30	328.21	14.34	599.61	392.82	41.14
April	249.95	64.77	39.74	2.72	3.35	62.59	345.05	15.47	637.38	420.57	42.83
Mei/May	255.07	66.48	40.54	2.78	3.42	64.32	348.52	15.99	662.33	437.27	44.43
Jun.	254.30	66.62	40.48	2.77	3.38	65.13	346.14	15.72	670.93	435.02	44.16
Jul.	259.84	68.03	41.45	2.84	3.45	66.08	355.56	15.93	681.77	438.88	44.30
Aug.	272.13	70.59	43.38	2.97	3.60	68.36	376.28	16.46	701.22	452.40	45.12
Sept.	266.52	69.64	42.46	2.92	3.54	67.66	365.24	16.36	701.10	449.68	43.80
Okt./Oct.	266.99	70.50	42.57	2.96	3.55	69.20	363.53	16.62	724.33	457.26	43.44

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¹ Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

¹ Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE

EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkings-koerse ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominaal* Nominal		Reël Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against US dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar US dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ US ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period									
	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)		(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1988	114.72	109.39	95.78	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65
1989	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992	89.46	87.04	104.84	292.19	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993	81.25	79.46	100.24	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994	73.71	72.70	97.18	359.24	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995	69.52	70.12	97.44	369.37	...	...	1 393.48	384.17	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1993: Nov.	79.47	79.69	100.11	341.15	448.23	24.97	1 257.74	373.88	5.09	3.35	3.50	10.15
Des./Dec.	79.43	79.46	100.37	341.96	429.55	20.88	1 293.90	383.37	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994: Jan.	79.10	78.57	100.48	345.48	445.34	23.14	1 319.50	386.99	5.09	3.10	3.25	10.15
Feb.	77.79	76.91	99.83	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 316.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15
Mrt./Mar.	77.09	76.19	98.60	349.57	490.32	29.20	1 326.90	384.06	4.94	3.80	3.88	10.15
April	74.22	74.52	95.92	362.73	459.88	23.24	1 355.60	377.59	4.94	4.00	4.31	10.55
Mei/May	72.75	72.80	95.13	366.74	474.50	23.77	1 383.35	381.29	5.19	4.48	4.62	11.05
Jun.	72.24	70.96	94.95	367.00	469.70	22.26	1 399.64	385.68	5.09	4.77	4.83	10.95
Jul.	70.31	70.75	93.98	370.88	460.94	20.37	1 413.65	385.46	5.41	4.80	4.93	10.90
Aug.	71.76	72.23	96.87	363.91	449.54	20.23	1 368.77	380.41	5.50	4.75	4.96	10.70
Sept.	72.22	71.66	97.82	359.39	427.08	16.33	1 392.01	391.46	5.90	5.02	5.50	11.80
Okt./Oct.	71.85	72.24	96.81	358.36	401.77	12.76	1 379.28	389.97	6.00	5.50	5.63	12.10
Nov.	72.50	72.59	97.62	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35
Des./Dec.	72.65	72.70	98.15	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50
1995: Jan.	72.49	72.17	98.73	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70
Feb.	71.68	70.31	98.45	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.10	376.71	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45
Mrt./Mar.	69.22	68.98	95.12	365.51	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25
April	68.28	67.84	95.07	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35
Mei/May	67.74	67.15	94.73	372.06	...	...	1 409.77	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05
Jun.	67.68	68.20	94.88	372.64	...	...	1 418.33	387.59	6.90	5.78	6.06	14.20
Jul.	68.39	68.67	96.23	371.24	...	...	1 405.50	386.19	6.87	5.68	5.87	14.10
Aug.	69.69	69.92	98.33	371.61	...	...	1 396.56	383.55	6.75	5.67	5.93	14.00
Sept.	69.93	69.41	98.76	373.86	...	...	1 402.63	383.01	6.76	5.68	5.87	14.10
Okt./Oct.	69.53	69.67	99.03	372.95	...	...	1 398.63	383.17	6.69	5.73	5.93	14.15
Nov.	69.81	69.89	99.71	372.64	...	...	1 405.81	385.27	6.51	5.63	5.81	14.30
Des./Dec.	69.86	70.12	100.20	374.85	...	...	1 419.37	387.42	6.44	5.50	5.62	14.60
1996: Jan.	70.82	71.11	101.63	372.10	...	...	1 453.16	399.07	6.21	5.20	5.31	14.10
Feb.	68.91	66.95	99.42	382.37	...	...	1 516.39	404.84	6.09	5.01	5.28	14.05
Mrt./Mar.	65.75	64.50	94.50	401.81	...	...	1 556.87	396.36	6.01	5.23	5.46	14.20
April	61.75	59.21	89.24	430.63	...	...	1 656.61	392.86	6.00	5.25	5.50	15.20
Mei/May	59.50	59.55	87.00	450.83	...	...	1 715.25	392.00	6.19	5.25	5.50	16.40
Jun.	59.67	59.88	88.05	446.99	...	...	1 676.56	385.26	5.87	5.37	5.58	15.20
Jul.	58.90	57.41	87.62	450.41	...	...	1 684.47	383.47	5.87	5.38	5.78	15.55
Aug.	56.90	57.16	85.43	465.04	...	...	1 752.87	387.43	5.74	5.26	5.56	15.95
Sept.	57.41	57.32	...	461.05	1 724.53	383.21	5.94	5.30	5.71	15.30
Okt./Oct.	56.53	54.19	...	469.66	1 743.71	380.99	6.19	5.25	5.50	15.80

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1. Die gewoegde gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenhe bereken (gewigte tussen hakkes): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse jen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
 2. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
 3. Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
 4. Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
 5. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
 6. Koerse op bankakseptie.
 7. Gewoegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30 (VSA-dollar). Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. As from 1 April 1995 the weighted average exchange rate of the rand is calculated against the following four currencies (weights in brackets): US dollar (51,7), British pound (20,2), Deutsche mark (17,2), Japanese yen (10,9). Index: 1990 = 100.
 2. Figures as at end of the period.
 3. Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per US dollar.
 4. The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
 5. Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
 6. Rates on bankers' acceptances.
 7. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30 (US dollar). Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.