

Statistical tables

Money and banking	Page "S"	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets	2-3	
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets	4-5	
Banks: Liabilities and assets	6-9	
Banks: Analysis of deposits.....	10	
Banks: Selected asset items.....	10	
Instalment sale and leasing transactions	11	
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by banks	11	
Banks: Contingent liabilities.....	12	
Banks: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions.....	13	
Banks and mutual banks: Liquid asset holdings	14	
Mutual banks and the post office savings bank:		
Liabilities and assets	15	
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets	16-17	
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets	18-21	
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22	
Monetary aggregates	23	
Monetary analysis	24	
Selected money market and related indicators	25	
Money market and related interest rates	26	
Capital market		
Capital market and related interest rates	27	
Capital market activity	28	
Net issues of marketable stocks and shares	29	
Share prices, yields and stock exchange activity	30-31	
Mortgage loans	32	
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of local authorities	33	
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of sundry public-sector borrowers	33	
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of non-financial public enterprises	34	
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets	35	
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36	
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets.....	37	
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	38	
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement.....	39	
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities.....	40	
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and income statement	41	
Participation mortgage bond schemes	42	
Unit trusts.....	43	
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets	44	
Local authorities: Liabilities and assets	45	
National financial accounts		
Flows for the year 1992.....	46-47	
Public finance		
Exchequer account	48-49	
Government finance.....	50-51	
Total debt of Government	52-53	
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of Government	54-55	
Marketable Government stock debt by unexpired maturity	56	
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable stock debt	57	
Government deposits.....	58	
Main Budget	59	
Extra-budgetary institutions.....	60	
Social security funds	61	
Consolidated Central Government	62	
Provincial governments	63	
Local authorities	64	
Consolidated general government	65	
Total expenditure – Consolidated general government	66-67	
Surplus/Deficit of the non-financial public enterprises	68	
Borrowing requirements.....	69	
International economic relations		
Balance of payments: Annual figures	70	
Balance of payments: Quarterly figures.....	71	
Current account of the balance of payments	72	
Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices.....	73	
Services and transfers.....	74	
Private capital movements	75	
Capital movements of public and monetary sector	76-77	
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa.....	78-79	
Foreign liabilities and assets of South Africa by selected countries	80-83	
Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity....	84-85	
Foreign debt of South Africa	86	
Foreign debt: Ratios of selected data.....	86	
Gold and other foreign reserves	87	
Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market.....	88	
Exchange rates	89	
Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates.....	90	
National accounts		
National income and production accounts of South Africa	91	
Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity.....	92-93	
Expenditure on gross domestic product	94-96	
Private consumption expenditure.....	97-99	
Gross domestic fixed investment	100-106	
Fixed capital stock	107	
Change in inventories	108-109	
Gross and net domestic investment by type of organisation.....	110	
Financing of gross domestic investment	110	
National disposable income and appropriation	111	
Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises	112	
Personal income and expenditure	113	
Current income and expenditure of general government	114	
General economic indicators		
Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors	115	
Labour: Unemployment and labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors	116	
Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	117	
Indicators of real economic activity.....	118	
Composite business cycle indicators	119	
Consumer prices.....	120	
Production prices	121	
Key information		
Money and banking: Selected data.....	122	
Capital market: Selected data	123	
Public finance: Selected data	124-125	
Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data	126	
Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data	126	
Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes	127	
Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945	127	
National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices	128	
National accounts: Selected data	129	
National accounts: Ratios of selected data	130	
Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage change	131	
Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage change	132	
Prices: Percentage change	132	
General notes		
Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.		
... denotes not available		
- denotes a value equal to nil		
0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit		

Statistiese tabelle

Geld- en bankwese	Bladsy "S"	
Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank: Laste en bates	2-3	
Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's: Laste en bates	4-5	
Banke: Laste en bates	6-9	
Banke: Ontleding van deposito's	10	
Banke: Uitgesoekte bateposte	10	
Afbetalingsverkoop- en bruikuurtransaksies	11	
Termynleningskoerse en bedrae uitbetaal deur banke	11	
Banke: Voorwaardelike verpligtinge	12	
Banke: Kredietkaarte, tjeks en elektroniese transaksies	13	
Banke en onderlinge banke:		
Besit aan likwiede bates	14	
Onderlinge banke en posspaarbank: Laste en bates	15	
Land- en Landboubank van Suid-Afrika: Laste en bates	16-17	
Monetêre sektor: Laste en bates	18-21	
Kredietverlening deur alle monetêre instellings	22	
Monetêre totale	23	
Monetêre ontleding	24	
Uitgesoekte geldmark- en verwante aanwysers	25	
Geldmark- en verwante rentekoerse	26	
Kapitaalmark		
Kapitaalmark- en verwante rentekoerse	27	
Kapitaalmarkbedrywigheid	28	
Netto uitgiftes van bemarkbare effekte en aandele	29	
Aandelepryse, opbrengskoerse en effektebeursaktiwiteit	30-31	
Verbandlenings	32	
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van plaaslike owerhede volgens besitter	33	
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van diverse leners in openbare sektor volgens besitter	33	
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings volgens besitter	34	
Openbare Beleggingskommissarie: Laste en bates	35	
Langtermynversekeraars: Inkomstestaat	36	
Langtermynversekeraars: Laste en bates	37	
Korttermynversekeraars: Laste en bates	38	
Amptelike pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Inkomstestaat	39	
Amptelike en private self-gedadminstreerde pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Bates en laste	40	
Private self-gedadminstreerde pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Bates en inkomstestaat	41	
Deelnemingsverbandskemas	42	
Effektetrusts	43	
Nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings: Laste en bates	44	
Plaaslike owerhede: Laste en bates	45	
Nasionale finansiële rekening		
Vloeie vir die jaar 1992	46-47	
Openbare finansies		
Skatkisrekening	48-49	
Staatsfinansies	50-51	
Totale skuld van die Regering	52-53	
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van die Regering volgens besitter	54-55	
Bemarkbare effekteskuld van die Regering volgens onverstreke looptyd	56	
Aflossingstabell van binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld	57	
Regeringsdeposito's	58	
Hoofbegroting	59	
Buitebegrotingsinstellings	60	
Bestaansbeveiligingsfondse	61	
Gekonsolideerde Sentrale Regering	62	
Provinsiale regerings	63	
Plaaslike owerhede	64	
Gekonsolideerde algemene owerheid	65	
Totale besteding – Gekonsolideerde algemene owerheid	66-67	
Surplus/Tekort van die nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings	68	
Leningsbehoeftes	69	
Internasionale ekonomiese verhoudinge		
Betalingsbalans: Jaarsyfers	70	
Betalingsbalans: Kwartaalsyfers	71	
Lopende rekening van die betalingsbalans	72	
Buitelandse handel: Indekse van volume en prys	73	
Dienste en oordragte	74	
Private kapitaalbewegings	75	
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare en monetêre sektor	76-77	
Buitelandse laste en bates van Suid-Afrika	78-79	
Buitelandse laste en bates van Suid-Afrika volgens geselekteerde lande	80-83	
Buitelandse laste van Suid-Afrika volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid	84-85	
Buitelandse skuld van Suid-Afrika	86	
Buitelandse skuld: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens	86	
Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	87	
Gemiddelde daagliks omset op die Suid-Afrikaanse buitelandse valutamark	88	
Wisselkoerse	89	
Wisselkoerse, goudprys en handelsfinansieringskoerse	90	
Nasionale rekening		
Nasionale inkomme- en produksierekeninge van Suid-Afrika	91	
Bruto binnelandse produk volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid	92-93	
Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk	94-96	
Private verbruiksbesteding	97-99	
Bruto binnelandse vaste investering	100-106	
Vaste kapitaalvoorraad	107	
Verandering in voorrade	108-109	
Bruto en netto binnelandse investering volgens tipe organisasie	110	
Finansiering van bruto binnelandse investering	110	
Nasionale beskikbare inkomme en aanwending	111	
Lopende inkomme en uitgawe van geïnkorporeerde sakeondernemings	112	
Persoonlike inkomme en uitgawe	113	
Lopende inkomme en uitgawe van die algemene owerheid	114	
Algemene ekonomiese aanwysers		
Arbeid: Werkverskaffing in die nie-landbousektore	115	
Arbeid: Werkloosheid en arbeidskoste in die nie-landbousektore	116	
Fabrieksweise: Bestellings, produksie, verkoop en benutting van produksiekapasiteit	117	
Aanwysers van reële ekonomiese bedrywigheid	118	
Saamgestelde konjunktuuraanwysers	119	
Verbruikerspryse	120	
Produksiepryse	121	
Kerngegewens		
Geld- en bankwese: Uitgesoekte gegewens	122	
Kapitaalmark: Uitgesoekte gegewens	123	
Openbare finansies: Uitgesoekte gegewens	124-125	
Betalingsbalans: Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens	126	
Betalingsbalans: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens	126	
Ruilvoet en wisselkoerse van die rand: Persentasieverandering	127	
Konjunkturfases van Suid-Afrika sedert 1945	127	
Nasionale rekeninge: Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens teen konstante prys	128	
Nasionale rekeninge: Uitgesoekte gegewens	129	
Nasionale rekeninge: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens	130	
Saamgestelde konjunktuuraanwysers: Persentasieverandering	131	
Arbeid in die nie-landbousektor: Persentasieverandering	132	
Pryse: Persentasieverandering	132	
Algemene opmerkings		
Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.		
... duï aan nie beskikbaar nie		
- duï aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul		
0 duï aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid		

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures

R millions

		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ²									
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	(5000J)	25 607	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 512	66 378
Netto gouduitvoer ³									
Net gold exports ³	(5001J)	17 823	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	18 356	22 229	22 661
Ontvangste vir dienste									
Service receipts	(5002J)	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	16 058
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ²									
less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	(5003J)	28 606	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	59 869	76 081
min Betalings vir dienste									
less Payments for services	(5004J)	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	31 310
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +)									
Total goods and services (net receipts +)	(5005J)	6 747	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	3 640	5 400	-2 294
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +)									
Transfers (net receipts +)	(5006J)	-39	92	205	185	202	300	429	205
Saldo op lopende rekening									
Balance on current account	(5007J)	6 708	3 383	3 467	5 324	6 187	3 940	5 829	-2 089
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings									
Long-term capital movements	(5008J)	-1 701	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-272	1 430
Openbare overhede									
Public authorities	(5009J)	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	-1 317	3 000
Algemene overheid									
General government	(5010J)	-100	-217	-10	1 391	1 166	2 122	168	2 965
Overheidsakeondernemings									
Public business enterprises	(5011J)	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	-1 485	35
Openbare korporasies									
Public corporations	(5012J)	817	-636	-292	-392	269	1 050	-1 569	-482
Monetêre sektor									
Monetary sector	(5013J)	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	-1 375
Nie-monetêre-private sektor									
Non-monetary private sector	(5014J)	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	287
Basiese saldo									
Basic balance	(5015J)	5 007	2 210	2 861	5 222	4 457	2 429	5 557	-659
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴									
Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴	(5016J)	-2 236	-5 253	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-2 162	-14 749	3 780
Openbare overhede									
Public authorities	(5017J)	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	475	1 801
Openbare korporasies									
Public corporations	(5018J)	-40	35	-211	11	-89	-35	78	-168
Monetêre sektor ⁵									
Monetary sector ⁵	(5025J)	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	3 851
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵									
Non-monetary private sector ⁵	(5019J)	-1 831	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-5 429	-11 993	-1 704
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies									
Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	(5020J)	2 771	-3 043	31	3 552	4 033	267	-9 192	3 121
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴									
Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴	(5021J)	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 427	-1
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansulwerings									
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022J)	330	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326	1 610	-68
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes									
Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	(5023J)	2 215	-1 235	199	359	2 541	1 401	-155	3 052
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie									
Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves	(5024J)	-3 937	-6 426	-3 436	-1 772	-2 154	-3 673	-15 021	5 210

KB501

1. Gegeweens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
2. Gepubliseerde doeansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoelindes.
3. Netto verkoop van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en overhede.
5. Insluitende onaangeteekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
6. Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
5. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
6. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	(5000K)	1993				1994				1995	
		02	03	04	1993	01	02	03	04	1994	
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹	(5000K)	14 692	15 094	15 045	56 512	13 697	16 162	17 747	18 772	66 378	18 806
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ²	(5001K)	5 571	6 122	5 288	22 229	5 644	5 793	6 204	5 020	22 661	5 000
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	(5002K)	3 575	3 557	4 021	14 525	3 865	3 806	3 778	4 609	16 058	4 787
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹	(5003K)	13 749	16 894	15 726	59 869	15 774	17 765	22 169	20 373	76 081	22 860
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services	(5004K)	6 835	7 302	7 914	27 997	7 254	7 839	7 854	8 363	31 310	8 003
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	(5005K)	3 254	577	714	5 400	178	157	-2 294	-335	-2 294	-2 270
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	(5006K)	125	155	102	429	24	53	75	53	205	33
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	(5007K)	3 379	732	816	5 829	202	210	-2 219	-282	-2 089	-2 237
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	(5008K)	1 124	-948	62	-272	-1 681	-1 647	433	4 325	1 430	577
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5009K)	-380	-115	-657	-1 317	-1 064	-92	458	3 698	3 000	-197
Algemene owerheid General government	(5010K)	60	94	-21	168	-518	-80	374	3 189	2 965	-35
Owerheidsakeondernemings Public business enterprises	(5011K)	-440	-209	-636	-1 485	-546	-12	84	509	35	-162
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5012K)	-115	-175	-912	-1 569	-1 426	-187	369	762	-482	-186
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	(5013K)	232	-78	30	-61	-394	-337	-357	-287	-1 375	-130
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	(5014K)	1 387	-580	1 601	2 675	1 203	-1 031	-37	152	287	1 090
Basiese saldo Basic balance	(5015K)	4 503	-216	878	5 557	-1 479	-1 437	-1 786	4 043	-659	-1 660
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	(5016K)	-4 299	-1 995	-4 867	-14 749	539	-865	5 132	-1 026	3 780	4 800
Openbare owerhede Public authorities	(5017K)	-6	242	-32	475	-10	-60	75	1 796	1 801	161
Openbare korporasies Public corporations	(5018K)	-10	38	58	78	-47	-68	-2	-51	-168	31
Monetêre sektor ⁵ Monetary sector ⁵	(5025K)	-1 233	652	-929	-3 309	2 254	1 327	3 321	-3 051	3 851	1 826
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴	(5019K)	-3 050	-2 927	-3 964	-11 993	-1 658	-2 064	1 738	280	-1 704	2 782
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	(5020K)	204	-2 211	-3 989	-9 192	-940	-2 302	3 346	3 017	3 121	3 140
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³	(5021K)	-514	1 014	5 701	7 427	15	1 824	-2 058	218	-1	-1 140
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansulwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022K)	1 002	-40	360	1 610	179	-161	63	-149	-68	42
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	(5023K)	692	-1 237	2 072	-155	-746	-639	1 351	3 086	3 052	2 042
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves	(5024K)	-3 175	-2 943	-4 805	-15 021	-1 142	-2 512	5 565	3 299	5 210	5 377

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus verandering in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangeteekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Including all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-BALANS
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk	Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b.	Netto goud-uitvoer	Ontvangste vir dienste	min Goedere-invoer v.a.b.	min Betalings vir dienste	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +)	Saldo op lopende rekening
Period	Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Net gold exports	Service receipts	less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	less Service payments	Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Transfers (net receipts +)	Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1986 02.....	24 931	16 069	7 953	25 062	16 841	7 050	172	7 222
03.....	27 048	18 038	8 001	29 781	16 471	6 835	-24	6 811
04.....	23 611	16 989	7 495	24 174	15 520	8 401	81	8 482
1986	23 922	16 719	7 582	25 826	16 138	6 259	69	6 328
1987: 01.....	27 345	18 390	7 393	26 530	15 650	10 948	-19	10 929
02.....	24 138	16 521	8 606	27 430	15 911	5 924	-43	5 881
03.....	22 441	18 557	7 667	28 571	16 028	4 066	-75	3 991
04.....	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	6 050	-19	6 031
1987	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	6 747	-39	6 708
1988: 01.....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	3 301	184	3 485
02.....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	-384	178	-206
03.....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04.....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01.....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02.....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03.....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04.....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01.....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02.....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03.....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04.....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01.....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02.....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03.....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04.....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01.....	47 538	18 148	14 073	49 523	25 424	4 812	392	5 204
02.....	49 554	16 728	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 192	341	5 533
03.....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04.....	49 447	18 180	12 574	53 441	24 916	1 844	193	2 037
1992	49 010	18 356	13 310	51 883	25 153	3 640	300	3 940
1993: 01.....	49 007	21 056	13 600	57 091	25 815	757	327	1 084
02.....	56 648	22 192	15 229	56 852	26 285	10 932	479	11 411
03.....	56 286	24 512	14 150	60 396	28 953	5 599	553	6 152
04.....	64 107	21 156	15 121	65 137	30 935	4 312	357	4 669
1993	56 512	22 229	14 525	59 869	27 997	5 400	429	5 829
1994: 01.....	60 604	22 576	15 489	65 616	31 856	1 197	278	1 475
02.....	64 017	23 172	16 118	71 322	29 555	2 430	168	2 598
03.....	67 937	24 816	15 735	82 275	31 857	-5 644	204	-5 440
04.....	72 954	20 080	16 890	85 111	31 972	-7 159	170	-6 989
1994	66 378	22 661	16 058	76 081	31 310	-2 294	205	-2 089
1995: 01.....	81 840	20 000	19 296	94 463	34 898	-8 225	389	-7 836

KB503

BUITELANDSE HANDEL
**Indekse van volume en prysie van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100**
FOREIGN TRADE
**Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100**

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruitvoer ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit Including gold
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			(5034L)	(5035L)
1986: 02	84.0	67.1	90.8	71.1	83.2	70.8	94.8	100.4
03	84.8	72.0	89.0	79.5	99.6	67.4	106.8	118.1
04	78.1	69.9	83.7	77.2	73.9	75.8	92.3	101.9
1986	79.2	69.1	86.0	74.8	84.3	71.1	97.4	105.4
1987: 01	86.3	71.5	93.9	76.6	86.3	69.8	102.4	109.6
02	76.2	73.2	81.4	79.6	84.2	74.8	97.9	106.5
03	69.6	75.8	77.0	85.0	84.8	76.7	98.9	110.8
04	81.3	79.0	85.7	85.1	93.6	77.2	102.4	110.2
1987	78.4	74.9	84.5	81.6	87.2	74.6	100.4	109.3
1988: 01	86.4	76.5	91.4	82.9	102.6	76.6	99.9	108.2
02	80.1	81.3	86.7	88.3	107.7	80.2	101.4	110.2
03	91.1	85.6	95.3	90.8	106.0	85.8	99.8	105.9
04	96.3	84.7	98.1	90.3	107.1	86.1	98.4	104.9
1988	88.5	82.0	92.9	88.1	105.9	82.1	99.9	107.3
1989: 01	91.2	89.3	93.4	93.0	106.3	89.1	100.3	104.4
02	100.2	94.8	99.4	96.8	112.0	93.8	101.0	103.3
03	96.7	95.5	98.6	97.8	103.3	95.6	100.0	102.4
04	98.3	89.7	99.4	94.5	103.1	94.1	95.3	100.4
1989	96.6	92.3	97.7	95.5	106.2	93.1	99.1	102.6
1990: 01	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7
03	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01	96.5	99.5	96.3	99.6	100.9	104.3	95.4	95.5
02	97.7	103.6	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.4	98.3	98.5
03	103.0	106.5	102.8	106.3	104.0	107.4	99.1	99.0
04	99.9	109.2	100.7	110.0	98.8	108.5	100.6	101.4
1991	99.3	104.7	99.9	104.9	102.1	106.4	98.4	98.6
1992: 01	100.6	110.5	99.1	109.2	105.2	108.6	101.8	100.6
02	101.6	113.9	99.2	110.5	104.5	111.9	101.8	98.8
03	102.5	111.4	104.7	108.6	111.0	114.7	97.1	94.6
04	103.2	110.1	101.2	108.8	109.7	113.6	96.9	95.7
1992	102.0	111.5	101.0	109.3	107.6	112.2	99.4	97.4
1993: 01	100.8	113.6	101.1	113.7	112.0	118.5	95.8	95.9
02	111.4	119.5	108.9	119.4	112.8	120.0	99.5	99.5
03	106.0	123.0	107.2	122.8	113.2	124.6	98.8	98.6
04	117.0	123.5	111.3	123.4	122.6	125.5	98.4	98.3
1993	108.8	119.9	107.1	119.8	115.1	122.2	98.1	98.1
1994: 01	108.4	126.9	103.6	129.4	118.4	128.6	98.7	100.6
02	110.6	133.0	104.9	135.9	120.3	133.7	99.5	101.6
03	113.6	136.7	110.0	136.8	135.4	136.5	100.1	100.2
04	123.3	137.9	113.1	137.4	141.4	136.8	100.8	99.9
1994	114.0	133.6	107.9	134.9	128.9	133.9	99.8	100.6
1995: 01	131.7	140.8	118.1	140.6	154.1	139.9	100.6	100.5

KB504

1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE

R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS

R millions

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en verskering op goedere .....(5040J)	430	525	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	1 154	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5041J)	406	379	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	1 031	Passenger fares
Ander ¹.....(5042J)	928	888	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	2 291	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer .....(5043J)	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	4 334	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende ..(5044J)	1 192	1 613	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	1 404	Dividends
Rente ..(5045J)	83	81	27	22	28	31	43	13	44	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5046J)	44	62	44	46	21	62	1	84	1	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende ..(5047J)	30	50	49	51	60	100	180	210	230	Dividends
Rente ..(5048J)	557	545	486	480	610	310	412	406	376	Interest
Belasting ³ ..(5049J)	263	310	308	309	339	167	254	268	285	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	333	404	363	270	310	838	428	568	525	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴.....(5051J)	1 494	1 775	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	2 850	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste.....(5002J)	6 709	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 525	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor.....(5052J)	350	351	358	364	460	399	415	404	605	Private sector
Sentrale Regering ..(5053J)	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste.....(5054J)	723	787	788	770	900	832	745	684	935	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte.....(5055J)	7 432	8 369	8 743	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	15 460	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en verskering op goedere .....(5056J)	1 987	2 289	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	4 053	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5057J)	204	294	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	1 491	Passenger fares
Ander ¹.....(5058J)	825	794	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	1 807	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer .....(5059J)	956	1 440	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	6 108	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende ..(5060J)	550	1 114	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	1 744	Dividends
Rente ..(5061J)	557	466	233	248	300	255	143	162	178	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5062J)	125	145	256	243	303	172	124	314	205	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende ..(5063J)	629	1 075	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	746	Dividends
Rente ..(5064J)	4 207	4 442	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	6 046	Interest
Belasting ³ ..(5065J)	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	330	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	490	581	504	405	506	825	568	713	836	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴.....(5067J)	2 616	3 062	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	4 453	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste.....(5004J)	13 519	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	27 997	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor.....(5068J)	345	378	336	348	352	484	490	313	384	Private sector
Sentrale Regering ..(5069J)	336	340	491	330	343	163	53	71	122	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings.....(5070J)	681	718	827	678	695	647	543	384	506	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte.....(5071J)	14 200	16 856	16 859	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	28 503	Total payments for services and transfers

KB505

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorraad, ander hawe-uifgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantiéme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹

R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
Langtermyn						Long-term			
Buitelandse laste ²						Foreign liabilities ²			
Regstreekse belegging ³	*								Direct investment ³
Aandele.....(5080J)	30	-35	255	273	175	45	95	9	Shares
Ander ⁴.....(5081J)	-254	-242	-140	68	67	174	-18	210	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴.....(5082J)	-830	-344	-152	46	860	507	105	414	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵.....(5083J)	-1 352	-1 346	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	2 888	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste, (5084J)	-2 406	-1 967	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	3 521	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁶						Foreign assets ⁶			
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele.....(5085J)	-167	-23	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	-238	Shares
Ander ⁴.....(5086J)	-11	-22	7	24	-65	-350	-795	-543	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴.....(5087J)	-82	-33	5	-94	60	-300	-51	14	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵.....(5088J)	-13	-31	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	-79	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5089J)	-273	-109	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	-846	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings.....(5090J)	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 675	Total long-term capital movements
Korttermyn						Short-term			
Buitelandse laste						Foreign liabilities			
Regstreekse belegging.....(5091J)	110	-110	252	-883	-478	367	-196	-282	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging .....(5092J)	-815	-24	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	-1 164	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste, (5093J)	-705	-134	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	-1 446	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates						Foreign assets			
Regstreekse belegging.....(5094J)	17	-179	-42	-119	95	181	-348	-142	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging .....(5095J)	-1 467	-268	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	-737	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5096J)	-1 450	-447	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	-879	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings.....(5097J)	-2 155	-581	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	-763	-2 325	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷, (5098J)	-4 834	-2 657	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	-4 727	350	Total net Identified private capital movements⁷

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitenlanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderde transaksies in sekuriteite op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesulwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerde aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR¹**
R miljoene
Openbare owerhede

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**
R millions
Public authorities

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
Langtermyn.....(5100J)	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	-1 317	Long-term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Sentrale Regering.....(5101J)	-45	-93	-195	298	1 526	1 400	2 151	169	Central Government
Owerheldsakeondernemings.....(5102J)	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	-1 485	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5103J)	2	-	-8	-3	-	1	-24	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Sentrale Regering.....(5104J)	2	-7	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	-1	Central Government
Owerheldsakeondernemings.....(5105J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie.....(5106J)	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	475	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Sentrale Regering.....(5107J)	-90	-	-	-69	233	-79	-	504	Central Government
Owerheldsakeondernemings.....(5108J)	6	5	-5	-223	-149	-234	21	70	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede.....(5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Sentrale Regering.....(5110J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Owerheldsakeondernemings.....(5111J)	13	3	-54	-117	-52	-14	-25	-99	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴.....(5112J)	-801	-1 000	-	-	-	-	-	2 762	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5113J)	-1 177	-1 524	-499	-586	935	455	2 088	1 920	Total net capital movements

KB507

Openbare korporasies

Public corporations

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5120J)	-58	817	-636	-346	-369	282	1 072	-1 554	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte.....(5121J)	-45	260	-311	97	457	1 303	1 649	120	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal.....(5122J)	-13	557	-325	-443	-826	-1 021	-577	-1 674	Other loan-capital
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5123J)	-17	-	-	54	-23	-13	-22	-15	Foreign assets ³
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste.....(5124J)	15	-31	-10	-145	-111	-13	8	24	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates.....(5125J)	-239	-9	45	-66	122	-76	-43	54	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..(5126J)	-299	777	-601	-503	-381	180	1 015	-1 491	Total net capital movements

KB508

- 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
- 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
- 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
- Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

- An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
- An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
- An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
- Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**
R miljoene
Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUED)**
R millions
Monetary sector

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
Langtermyn.....(5130J)	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-61	Long-term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5131J)	265	-206	-12	-57	28	98	71	3	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5132J)	-368	296	75	-65	9	-222	-760	-64	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank	-88	10	78	-42	41	-46	-759	-87	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....(5135J)	-280	286	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	23	Other banking institutions
Korttermyn ⁴									Short-term ⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵									Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank.....(5137J)	-2 273	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	4 665	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste	78	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-3 309	Other liabilities
KOD	-6	11	15	108	-77	169	22	316	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....(5139J)	84	-384	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	-3 625	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..(5140J)	-2 298	-1 169	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	3 425	1 295	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES
VAN SUID-AFRIKA
Laste/Liabilities**
R miljoene

	Einde	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging								
Monetêre sektor.....	(5150J)	110	126	93	102	322	336	1 160
Langtermyn.....	(5151J)	50	73	67	95	193	264	267
Korttermyn.....	(5152J)	60	53	26	7	129	72	893
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5153J)	19 277	18 349	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390	28 002
Langtermyn.....	(5154J)	15 357	14 865	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009	25 334
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5155J)	1 962	2 133	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348	2 434
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5156J)	11 413	11 402	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736	20 096
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	(5157J)	131	127	149	104	103	109	117
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5158J)	39	4	10	24	27	28	29
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5159J)	1 745	1 195	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641	2 511
Ander.....	(5160J)	67	4	192	147	147	147	147
Korttermyn.....	(5161J)	3 920	3 484	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381	2 668
Totale regstreekse belegging	(5162J)	19 387	18 475	20 459	21 790	24 962	26 726	29 162
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede.....	(5163J)	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296	31 589
Langtermyn.....	(5164J)	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298	19 120
Korttermyn.....	(5165J)	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998	12 469
Openbare korporasies.....	(5166J)	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506	19 930
Langtermyn.....	(5167J)	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853	19 064
Korttermyn.....	(5168J)	620	743	635	553	472	653	866
Monetêre sektor.....	(5169J)	4 536	5 160	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205	14 890
Langtermyn.....	(5170J)	1	152	100	100	100	100	100
Korttermyn.....	(5171J)	4 535	5 008	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105	14 790
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5172J)	21 893	23 284	24 059	23 430	23 630	26 614	30 016
Langtermyn.....	(5173J)	8 525	9 050	10 099	11 639	12 272	15 297	16 753
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5174J)	286	265	243	246	211	266	532
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5175J)	5 250	5 866	6 828	7 521	7 631	10 398	10 448
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5176J)	48	27	28	508	664	679	597
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5177J)	2 800	2 857	2 976	3 340	3 745	3 935	5 156
Ander.....	(5178J)	141	35	24	24	21	19	20
Korttermyn.....	(5179J)	13 368	14 234	13 960	11 791	11 358	11 317	13 263
Totale onregstreekse belegging	(5180J)	56 219	62 025	65 963	66 013	70 300	86 621	96 425
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede.....	(5181J)	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296	31 589
Langtermyn.....	(5182J)	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298	19 120
Korttermyn.....	(5183J)	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998	12 469
Openbare korporasies.....	(5184J)	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506	19 930
Langtermyn.....	(5185J)	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853	19 064
Korttermyn.....	(5186J)	620	743	635	553	472	653	866
Monetêre sektor.....	(5187J)	4 646	5 286	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541	16 050
Langtermyn.....	(5188J)	51	225	167	195	293	364	367
Korttermyn.....	(5189J)	4 595	5 061	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177	15 683
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	(5190J)	41 170	41 633	44 425	45 118	48 270	53 004	58 018
Langtermyn.....	(5191J)	23 882	23 915	27 806	31 123	34 315	39 306	42 087
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	(5192J)	2 248	2 398	2 455	2 680	2 731	2 614	2 966
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	(5193J)	16 663	17 268	20 715	22 935	25 319	30 134	30 544
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	(5194J)	131	127	149	104	103	109	117
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	(5195J)	87	31	38	532	691	707	626
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	(5196J)	4 545	4 052	4 233	4 701	5 303	5 576	7 667
Ander.....	(5197J)	208	39	216	171	168	166	167
Korttermyn.....	(5198J)	17 288	17 718	16 619	13 995	13 955	13 698	15 931
Totale buitelandse laste	(5199J)	75 606	80 500	86 422	87 803	95 262	113 347	125 587

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
OF SOUTH AFRICA**
Bates/Assets
R millions

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
Direct investment							
225	250	292	300	357	633	755	(5200J)
221	245	290	299	331	465	635	(5201J)
4	5	2	1	26	168	120	(5202J)
25 680	28 421	33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	58 651	(5203J)
24 869	27 719	32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	57 344	(5204J)
1 148	1 398	1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	4 917	(5205J)
23 084	25 748	29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	49 778	(5206J)
32	50	18	20	55	52	23	(5207J)
5	4	3	3	3	4	4	(5208J)
569	487	481	540	821	2 197	2 553	(5209J)
31	32	34	37	69	69	69	(5210J)
811	702	804	709	528	977	1 307	(5211J)
25 905	28 671	33 332	37 853	43 376	53 797	59 406	(5212J)
Total direct investment							
Non-direct investment							
2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905	6 632	(5213J)
2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	(5214J)
69	86	202	254	268	296	396	(5215J)
798	785	791	692	781	904	626	(5216J)
258	290	237	260	273	296	86	(5217J)
540	495	554	432	508	608	540	(5218J)
8 285	6 945	7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	12 790	(5219J)
757	674	724	715	905	1 653	1 699	(5220J)
2 621	3 189	3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	5 415	(5221J)
4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	(5222J)
3	3	4	5	6	-	41	(5223J)
4 640	5 140	6 239	5 181	5 320	5 060	6 884	(5224J)
694	926	1 024	956	1 256	1 326	1 795	(5225J)
94	56	58	32	54	37	39	(5226J)
262	541	609	707	959	819	1 325	(5227J)
139	115	87	87	128	119	122	(5228J)
185	211	225	93	79	315	273	(5229J)
14	3	45	37	36	36	36	(5230J)
3 946	4 214	5 215	4 225	4 064	3 734	5 089	(5231J)
16 442	15 930	17 825	17 067	20 372	24 897	26 932	(5232J)
Total non-direct investment							
Total investment							
2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905	6 632	(5233J)
2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	6 236	(5234J)
69	86	202	254	268	296	396	(5235J)
798	785	791	692	781	904	626	(5236J)
258	290	237	260	273	296	86	(5237J)
540	495	554	432	508	608	540	(5238J)
8 510	7 195	7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	13 545	(5239J)
978	919	1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	2 334	(5240J)
2 625	3 194	3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	5 535	(5241J)
4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	5 635	(5242J)
3	3	4	5	6	-	41	(5243J)
30 320	33 561	39 279	42 734	48 339	58 224	65 535	(5244J)
25 563	28 645	33 260	37 800	43 747	53 513	59 139	(5245J)
1 242	1 454	1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	4 956	(5246J)
23 346	26 289	30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	51 103	(5247J)
32	50	18	20	55	52	23	(5248J)
144	119	90	90	131	123	126	(5249J)
754	698	706	633	900	2 512	2 826	(5250J)
45	35	79	74	105	105	105	(5251J)
4 757	4 916	6 019	4 934	4 592	4 711	6 396	(5252J)
42 347	44 601	51 157	54 920	63 748	78 694	86 338	(5253J)
Total foreign assets							

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1993**
Laste
R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK	Duitsland	Switserland	Luxemburg	Frankryk	België	Nederland	Oostenryk	Lichtenstein	Italië
	UK	Germany	Switzerland	Luxembourg	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria	Lichtenstein	Italy
Regstreekse belegging										
Monetêre sektor.....	435	76	50	19	111	-	-	-	-	-
Langtermyn.....	10	5	19	11	94	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn.....	425	71	31	8	17	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	10 737	3 760	2 879	2 249	208	280	1 904	67	376	40
Langtermyn.....	10 302	2 604	2 590	2 213	139	237	1 833	56	355	22
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	792	588	353	5	28	18	167	47	41	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	8 659	1 739	2 092	1 998	48	189	1 615	5	237	9
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	43	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	13	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	10	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	785	258	131	202	53	27	48	4	67	-
Ander.....	10	18	10	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Korttermyn.....	435	1 156	289	36	69	43	71	11	21	18
Totale regstreekse belegging.....	11 172	3 836	2 929	2 268	319	280	1 904	67	376	40
Onregstreekse belegging										
Openbare owerhede.....	4 290	5 514	4 344	737	548	405	122	202	49	100
Langtermyn.....	2 918	5 358	4 106	553	254	379	64	151	49	5
Korttermyn.....	1 372	156	238	184	294	26	58	51	-	95
Openbare korporasies.....	2 767	5 215	3 883	424	409	599	72	178	67	50
Langtermyn.....	2 553	5 125	3 832	415	302	589	66	171	67	3
Korttermyn.....	214	90	51	9	107	10	6	7	-	47
Monetêre sektor.....	7 671	218	290	116	19	49	43	31	19	28
Langtermyn.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn.....	7 671	218	290	116	19	49	43	31	19	28
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	7 713	2 260	2 382	256	1 572	773	216	253	241	336
Langtermyn.....	4 045	600	1 734	144	1 031	532	35	127	235	44
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	154	5	75	2	155	15	1	1	2	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	2 220	177	1 339	64	753	516	16	3	224	5
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	17	33	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	1 637	385	313	78	123	1	18	123	9	39
Ander.....	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn.....	3 668	1 660	648	112	541	241	181	126	6	292
Totale onregstreekse belegging.....	22 441	13 207	10 899	1 533	2 548	1 826	453	664	376	514
Totale belegging										
Openbare owerhede.....	4 290	5 514	4 344	737	548	405	122	202	49	100
Langtermyn.....	2 918	5 358	4 106	553	254	379	64	151	49	5
Korttermyn.....	1 372	156	238	184	294	26	58	51	-	95
Openbare korporasies.....	2 767	5 215	3 883	424	409	599	72	178	67	50
Langtermyn.....	2 553	5 125	3 832	415	302	589	66	171	67	3
Korttermyn.....	214	90	51	9	107	10	6	7	-	47
Monetêre sektor.....	8 106	294	340	135	130	49	43	31	19	28
Langtermyn.....	10	5	19	11	94	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn.....	8 096	289	321	124	36	49	43	31	19	28
Nie-monetêre-private sektor.....	18 450	6 020	5 261	2 505	1 780	1 053	2 120	320	617	376
Langtermyn.....	14 347	3 204	4 324	2 357	1 170	769	1 868	183	590	66
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	946	593	428	7	183	33	168	48	43	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	10 879	1 916	3 431	2 062	801	705	1 631	8	461	14
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	43	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	30	33	10	-	-	1	-	-	10	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	2 422	643	444	280	176	28	66	127	76	39
Ander.....	27	18	11	8	3	2	3	-	-	1
Korttermyn.....	4 103	2 816	937	148	610	284	252	137	27	310
Totale buitelandse laste.....	33 613	17 043	13 828	3 801	2 867	2 106	2 357	731	752	554

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1993**

Liabilities

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											Direct investment
66	757	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	Monetary sector
66	205	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	Long-term
-	552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
230	22 730	3 667	12	547	4 226	35	9	264	79	387	Non-monetary private sector
201	20 552	3 362	12	526	3 900	6	3	251	57	317	Long-term
7	2 058	237	-	70	307	-	-	6	5	11	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
141	16 732	2 468	12	377	2 857	-	-	228	34	262	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	51	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	28	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
50	1 625	603	-	73	676	-	-	9	3	12	Mortgages and long-term loans
3	58	33	-	5	38	6	3	8	15	32	Other
29	2 178	305	-	21	326	29	6	13	22	70	Short-term
296	23 487	3 667	12	550	4 229	35	9	264	81	389	Total direct investment
											Non-direct investment
146	16 457	5 284	249	46	5 579	1	-	12	46	59	Public authorities
97	13 934	4 790	16	44	4 850	1	-	12	10	23	Long-term
49	2 523	494	233	2	729	-	-	-	36	36	Short-term
82	13 746	5 552	3	48	5 603	3	-	-	14	17	Public corporations
74	13 197	5 323	2	48	5 373	3	-	-	14	17	Long-term
8	549	229	1	-	230	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
126	8 610	1 463	3	98	1 564	812	579	218	1 015	2 624	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
126	8 610	1 463	3	98	1 564	812	579	218	1 015	2 624	Short-term
459	16 461	10 339	138	346	10 823	436	43	41	269	789	Non-monetary private sector
173	8 700	6 752	80	184	7 016	408	30	15	98	551	Long-term
-	410	95	-	3	98	2	-	1	11	14	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
62	5 379	4 365	52	7	4 424	406	28	1	54	489	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	61	493	-	19	512	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
106	2 832	1 797	28	155	1 980	-	2	13	14	29	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	18	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	Other
286	7 761	3 587	58	162	3 807	28	13	26	171	238	Short-term
813	55 274	22 638	393	538	23 569	1 252	622	271	1 344	3 489	Total non-direct investment
											Total investment
146	16 457	5 284	249	46	5 579	1	-	12	46	59	Public authorities
97	13 934	4 790	16	44	4 850	1	-	12	10	23	Long-term
49	2 523	494	233	2	729	-	-	-	36	36	Short-term
82	13 746	5 552	3	48	5 603	3	-	-	14	17	Public corporations
74	13 197	5 323	2	48	5 373	3	-	-	14	17	Long-term
8	549	229	1	-	230	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
192	9 367	1 463	3	101	1 567	812	579	218	1 017	2 626	Monetary sector
66	205	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	Long-term
126	9 162	1 463	3	98	1 564	812	579	218	1 015	2 624	Short-term
689	39 191	14 006	150	893	15 049	471	52	305	348	1 176	Non-monetary private sector
374	29 252	10 114	92	710	10 916	414	33	266	155	868	Long-term
7	2 468	332	-	73	405	2	-	7	16	25	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
203	22 111	6 833	64	384	7 281	406	28	229	88	751	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	51	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
5	89	493	-	20	513	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
156	4 457	2 400	28	228	2 656	-	2	22	17	41	Mortgages and long-term loans
3	76	35	-	5	40	6	3	8	15	32	Other
315	9 939	3 892	58	183	4 133	57	19	39	193	308	Short-term
1 109	78 761	26 305	405	1 088	27 798	1 287	631	535	1 425	3 878	Total foreign liabilities

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1993**
(vervolg)
Laste/Liabilities
R miljoene

	ASië					OSEANIë			Internasionele organisasies ¹	TOTAAL	
	ASIA					OCEANIA					
	Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Ander	Totaal	Australië	Ander	Totaal	International organisations ¹		
Japan	Hong Kong	Taiwan	Other	Total	Australia	Other	Total			TOTAL	
Regstreekse belegging											
Monetäre sektor	-	200	181	17	398	-	-	-	-	1 160	
Langtermyn	-	-	51	6	57	-	-	-	-	267	
Korttermyn	-	200	130	11	341	-	-	-	-	893	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	68	114	23	265	470	182	2	184	5	28 002	
Langtermyn	54	65	19	243	381	180	2	182	2	25 334	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	22	9	4	35	23	-	23	-	2 434	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	31	7	64	102	143	-	143	-	20 096	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	117	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	2	7	3	175	187	8	1	9	2	2 511	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	147	
Korttermyn	14	49	4	22	89	2	-	2	3	2 668	
Totale regstreekse belegging	68	314	204	282	868	182	2	184	5	29 162	
Onregstreekse belegging											
Openbare owerhede	279	129	47	74	529	38	3	41	8 924	31 589	
Langtermyn	126	101	-	45	272	38	3	41	-	19 120	
Korttermyn	153	28	47	29	257	-	-	-	8 924	12 469	
Openbare korporasies	77	196	2	82	357	62	3	65	142	19 930	
Langtermyn	51	184	1	43	279	62	3	65	133	19 064	
Korttermyn	26	12	1	39	78	-	-	-	9	866	
Monetäre sektor	46	376	590	225	1 237	107	17	124	731	14 890	
Langtermyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	
Korttermyn	46	376	590	225	1 237	107	17	124	631	14 790	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	1 078	245	145	94	1 562	65	15	80	301	30 016	
Langtermyn	243	18	3	21	285	15	14	29	172	16 753	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	4	-	-	4	1	-	1	5	532	
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins	-	4	-	9	13	12	13	25	118	10 448	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	597	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	10	3	10	266	-	1	1	48	5 156	
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Korttermyn	835	227	142	73	1 277	50	1	51	129	13 263	
Totale onregstreekse belegging	1 480	946	784	475	3 685	272	38	310	10 098	96 425	
Totale belegging											
Openbare owerhede	279	129	47	74	529	38	3	41	8 924	31 589	
Langtermyn	126	101	-	45	272	38	3	41	-	19 120	
Korttermyn	153	28	47	29	257	-	-	-	8 924	12 469	
Openbare korporasies	77	196	2	82	357	62	3	65	142	19 930	
Langtermyn	51	184	1	43	279	62	3	65	133	19 064	
Korttermyn	26	12	1	39	78	-	-	-	9	866	
Monetäre sektor	46	576	771	242	1 635	107	17	124	731	16 050	
Langtermyn	-	-	51	6	57	-	-	-	100	367	
Korttermyn	46	576	720	236	1 578	107	17	124	631	15 683	
Nie-monetäre-private sektor	1 146	359	168	359	2 032	247	17	264	306	58 018	
Langtermyn	297	83	22	264	666	195	16	211	174	42 087	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	26	9	4	39	24	-	24	5	2 966	
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins	-	35	7	73	115	155	13	168	118	30 544	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	117	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	626	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	245	17	6	185	453	8	2	10	50	7 667	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	-	167	
Korttermyn	849	276	146	95	1 366	52	1	53	132	15 931	
Totale buitelandse laste	1 548	1 260	988	757	4 553	454	40	494	10 103	125 587	

1. Sluit ongeïdentifiseerde lande in.

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1993**
(continued)
Bates/Assets
R millions

		EUROPA			NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA			AFRIKA	ASIE	OSEANIË	Internationale organisasies ¹	TOTAAL			
VK	UK	Luxemburg	Switserland	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Ander	Totaal	AFRICA	ASIA	OCEANIA	International organisations ¹	TOTAL		
		EUROPE			NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA										
					Total	USA	Other	Total							
119	258	6	10	393	-	128	128	36	198	-	-	755		Direct investment	
96	218	6	10	330	-	128	128	36	141	-	-	635		Monetary sector	
23	40	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	57	-	-	120		Long-term	
														Short-term	
12 152	29 138	12 116	1 295	54 701	579	396	975	2 742	178	52	3	58 651		Non-monetary private sector	
11 969	28 809	12 083	929	53 790	491	372	863	2 472	164	52	3	57 344		Long-term	
745	2 258	1 520	285	4 808	-	3	3	36	68	2	-	4 917		Ordinary and other shares, nominal value	
9 734	25 795	10 563	375	46 467	489	333	822	2 344	95	50	-	49 778		Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit	
2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	17	-	-	3	23		Branch and partnership balances	
3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4		Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities	
1 485	756	-	269	2 510	1	36	37	6	-	-	-	2 553		Mortgages and long-term loans	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	69		Other	
183	329	33	366	911	88	24	112	270	14	-	-	1 307		Short-term	
12 271	29 396	12 122	1 305	55 094	579	524	1 103	2 778	376	52	3	59 406		Total direct investment	
														Non-direct investment	
24	-	4	54	82	50	-	50	317	11	-	6 172	6 632		Public authorities	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	6 138	6 236		Long-term	
24	-	4	54	82	50	-	50	219	11	-	34	396		Short-term	
100	-	38	167	305	162	3	165	52	104	-	-	626		Public corporations	
51	-	7	-	58	2	-	2	26	-	-	-	86		Long-term	
49	-	31	167	247	160	3	163	26	104	-	-	540		Short-term	
478	49	842	1 064	2 433	1 704	31	1 735	413	1 726	21	6 462	12 790		Monetary sector	
11	41	2	31	85	-	22	22	166	1 426	-	-	1 699		Long-term	
467	8	840	1 033	2 348	1 704	9	1 713	247	300	21	786	5 415		Short-term	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 635	5 635		Gold reserves	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	41		Special drawing rights	
1 844	32	357	1 063	3 296	1 629	80	1 709	1 502	317	36	24	6 884		Non-monetary private sector	
864	1	3	207	1 075	436	3	439	275	1	1	4	1 795		Long-term	
15	-	12	27	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	39		Ordinary and other shares, nominal value	
820	1	-	174	995	219	1	220	110	-	-	-	1 325		Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit	
18	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	122		Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities	
6	-	2	21	29	217	2	219	19	1	1	4	273		Mortgages and long-term loans	
5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	36		Other	
980	31	354	856	2 221	1 193	77	1 270	1 227	316	35	20	5 089		Short-term	
2 446	81	1 241	2 348	6 116	3 545	114	3 659	2 284	2 158	57	12 658	26 932		Total non-direct investment	
														Total investment	
24	-	4	54	82	50	-	50	317	11	-	6 172	6 632		Public authorities	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	6 138	6 236		Long-term	
24	-	4	54	82	50	-	50	219	11	-	34	396		Short-term	
100	-	38	167	305	162	3	165	52	104	-	-	626		Public corporations	
51	-	7	-	58	2	-	2	26	-	-	-	86		Long-term	
49	-	31	167	247	160	3	163	26	104	-	-	540		Short-term	
597	307	848	1 074	2 826	1 704	159	1 863	449	1 924	21	6 462	13 545		Monetary sector	
107	259	8	41	415	-	150	150	202	1 567	-	-	2 334		Long-term	
490	48	840	1 033	2 411	1 704	9	1 713	247	357	21	786	5 535		Short-term	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 635	5 635		Gold reserves	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	41		Special drawing rights	
13 996	29 170	12 473	2 358	57 997	2 208	476	2 684	4 244	495	88	27	65 535		Non-monetary private sector	
12 833	28 810	12 086	1 136	54 865	927	375	1 302	2 747	165	53	7	59 139		Long-term	
760	2 258	1 520	297	4 835	-	3	3	48	68	2	-	4 956		Ordinary and other shares, nominal value	
10 554	25 796	10 563	549	47 462	708	334	1 042	2 454	95	50	-	51 103		Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit	
2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	17	-	-	3	23		Branch and partnership balances	
21	-	1	-	22	-	-	-	103	1	-	-	126		Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities	
1 491	756	2	290	2 539	218	38	256	25	1	1	4	2 826		Mortgages and long-term loans	
5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	105		Other	
1 163	360	387	1 222	3 132	1 281	101	1 382	1 497	330	35	20	6 396		Short-term	
14 717	29 477	13 363	3 653	61 210	4 124	638	4 762	5 062	2 534	109	12 661	86 338		Total foreign assets	

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1993**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	300	1 776	10 395	-	27
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	8	127	1 309	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	185	1 223	8 121	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	-	24	4	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	24	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	107	402	937	-	15
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	7	1	1 563	-	30
Totale regstreekse belegging	307	1 777	11 958	-	57
Onregstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	14	9 832	2 731	17 742	-
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	425	149	-	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	5	9 169	318	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	2	531	11 426	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	8	236	1 733	6 316	-
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	64	1 341	5 140	592	33
Totale onregstreekse belegging	78	11 173	7 871	18 334	33
Totale belegging					
Langtermyn	314	11 608	13 126	17 742	27
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	9	552	1 458	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	190	10 392	8 439	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	-	24	4	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	2	555	11 426	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	115	638	2 670	6 316	15
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	71	1 342	6 703	592	63
Totale buitelandse laste	385	12 950	19 829	18 334	90

KB514

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1993**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verviersing en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opbergung en kommunikasie	Finansies, versekerung, vaste eiendom en sakedienste	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
4 033	226	8 809	35	-	25 601	Direct investment
549	37	390	2	-	2 434	Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 134	149	7 254	30	-	20 096	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
61	28	-	-	-	117	Branch and partnership balances
5	-	-	-	-	29	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
283	12	1 019	3	-	2 778	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	-	146	-	-	147	Other
920	64	973	3	-	3 561	Short-term
4 953	290	9 782	38	-	29 162	Total direct investment
737	10 889	5 753	7 339	-	55 037	Non-direct investment
5	-	87	-	-	667	Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
130	17	1 114	-	-	10 753	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	5 258	328	6 275	-	23 820	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
602	5 603	4 215	1 064	-	19 777	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	11	9	-	-	20	Other
4 274	1 155	17 130	11 503	156	41 388	Short-term
5 011	12 044	22 883	18 842	156	96 425	Total non-direct investment
4 770	11 115	14 562	7 374	-	80 638	Total investment
554	37	477	2	-	3 101	Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 264	166	8 368	30	-	30 849	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
61	28	-	-	-	117	Branch and partnership balances
5	5 258	328	6 275	-	23 849	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
885	5 615	5 234	1 067	-	22 555	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	11	155	-	-	167	Other
5 194	1 219	18 103	11 506	156	44 949	Short-term
9 964	12 334	32 665	18 880	156	125 587	Total foreign liabilities

KB515

Einde / End of	R miljoene ¹ R millions ¹					VSA\$ miljoene ¹ US \$ millions ¹				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Heronderhandelde skuld²										
Renegotiated debt²	16 978	16 403	15 720	14 943	11 979	6 623	5 979	5 474	4 397	3 380
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	5 109	5 171	5 312	4 343	2 878	1 993	1 885	1 739	1 278	812
Monetêre sektor ³										
Monetary sector ³	7 865	6 820	6 518	5 472	3 654	3 068	2 486	2 134	1 610	1 031
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	4 004	4 412	4 890	5 128	5 447	1 562	1 608	1 601	1 509	1 537
Ander skuld betitel in buitelandse geldeenheede										
Other foreign currency denominated debt	32 710	33 333	36 124	41 777	54 110	12 760	12 150	11 827	12 293	15 267
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	12 220	13 391	14 514	15 969	18 760	4 767	4 881	4 752	4 699	5 293
Monetêre sektor										
Monetary sector	1 182	107	883	5 329	8 981	461	39	289	1 568	2 534
Nie-monetêre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	7 101	6 639	6 118	5 325	12 752	2 770	2 420	2 003	1 567	3 598
Medium- en langtermynlenings										
Medium and long-term loans	12 207	13 196	14 609	15 154	13 617	4 762	4 810	4 783	4 459	3 842
Skuld betitel in rand										
Rand-denominated debt	17 377	20 583	30 368	30 015	...	6 779	7 502	9 942	8 831	...
Effekte										
Bonds	12 708	13 047	18 327	20 928	...	4 957	4 756	8 000	6 158	...
Ander ⁴										
Other ⁴	4 669	7 536	12 041	9 087	...	1 822	2 746	3 942	2 673	—
Totale buitelandse skuld										
Total foreign debt	67 065	70 319	83 212	86 735	...	26 162	25 631	27 243	25 521	...

KB516

1. Geraardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoers soos aan einde van tydperk.
 2. Skuld heronderhandel in terme van 1994 Skuldooreenkoms met buitelandse krediteure.
 3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.
 4. Insluitende geblokkeerde en vrylik oordraagbare fondse maar uitgesondert aandele.

1. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
 2. Debt renegotiated in terms of 1994 Debt Arrangements with foreign creditors.
 3. Including onlending to other sectors.
 4. Including blocked and freely transferable funds, but excluding equity.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹

Percentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹

Percentage

Einde / End of	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Totale buitelandse skuld tot:²						
Total foreign debt to: ²						
Bruto binelandse produk: Gross domestic product	(5260J)	27.3	24.5	22.8	22.7	21.6
...						
Totale uitvoerverdienste: Total export earnings	(5261J)	95.1	93.7	93.3	96.2	88.5
...						
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest payments to total export earnings	(5262J)	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.7	6.6
...						
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings	(5263J)	12.9	13.4	11.6	10.7	9.5
...						

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.
 2. Vanweë die insluiting van skuld betitel in rand, is hierdie verhoudings herbereken.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.
 2. Due to the inclusion of rand-denominated debt, these ratios have been recalculated.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period							Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period			
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank			Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering ³	Bruto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes	Bruto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansulwerings	Laste verwant aan reserwes	Netto goud-en ander buitelandse reserwes	
	Goud-reserves	Buitelandse valuta-reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves	Totaal								
	Gold reserves	STR's ²	Ander	Total	Rest of monetary sector	Central Government ³	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves	
	(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)
1988.....	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	- 1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 363	-3 043
1989.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	1 358	31
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992.....	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993.....	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	1 610	7 427	-9 192
1994.....	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	3 052	-68	-1	3 121
1992: Mei/May.....	5 860	4	4 532	10 396	1 467	9	11 872	623	-151	-7	781
Jun.	5 845	4	4 339	10 188	1 608	10	11 806	-66	151	-1	-216
Jul.	5 984	17	5 286	11 287	1 392	9	12 688	882	504	-3	381
Aug.	5 656	3	5 890	11 549	1 680	6	13 235	547	-243	-5	795
Sept.	5 906	3	4 863	10 772	1 714	7	12 493	-742	389	26	-1 157
Okt./Oct.	6 087	14	4 996	11 097	1 579	4	12 680	187	34	-10	163
Nov.	6 389	-	4 177	10 566	1 714	4	12 284	-396	-4	-	-392
Des./Dec.	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	-1 079	83	886	-2 048
1993: Jan.	6 058	13	2 717	8 788	1 973	1	10 762	-443	-71	-121	-251
Feb.	5 515	14	2 769	8 298	2 360	4	10 662	-100	170	641	-911
Mrt./Mar.	5 206	-	2 274	7 480	2 032	11	9 523	-1 139	189	706	-2 034
April	5 237	14	2 780	8 031	1 577	7	9 615	92	239	-549	402
Mei/May....	5 589	5	2 308	7 902	2 507	7	10 416	801	388	-301	714
Jun.	5 557	20	1 936	7 513	2 695	7	10 215	-201	375	336	-912
Jul.	5 754	20	1 581	7 355	1 887	6	9 248	-967	374	-1 271	-70
Aug.	5 287	8	1 739	7 034	2 236	3	9 273	25	-332	801	-444
Sept.	5 003	8	1 765	6 776	2 199	3	8 978	-295	-82	1 484	-1 697
Okt./Oct.	5 098	20	1 941	7 059	1 948	3	9 010	32	18	449	-435
Nov.	5 062	9	1 984	7 055	2 125	7	9 187	177	54	40	83
Des./Dec.	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	1 863	288	5 212	-3 637
1994: Jan.	5 573	41	3 511	9 125	1 750	2	10 877	-173	-134	-1 602	1 563
Feb.	5 485	18	3 297	8 800	1 946	7	10 753	-125	57	467	-649
Mrt./Mar.	5 895	65	1 974	7 934	2 369	2	10 305	-448	256	1 150	-1 854
April	5 443	67	1 788	7 298	2 698	17	10 013	-292	-258	1 955	-1 989
Mei/May....	5 548	20	1 598	7 166	3 272	10	10 448	435	88	169	178
Jun.	5 357	20	1 707	7 084	2 577	5	9 666	-782	9	-300	-491
Jul.	5 295	21	2 252	7 568	3 390	4	10 962	1 296	-32	-957	2 285
Aug.	4 606	9	3 236	7 851	2 834	5	10 690	-272	-7	-985	720
Sept.	4 629	9	3 423	8 061	2 951	5	11 017	327	102	-116	341
Okt./Oct.	4 376	61	4 532	8 969	3 166	5	12 140	1 123	-165	-1 322	2 610
Nov.	4 747	4	4 636	9 387	3 234	5	12 626	486	58	-581	1 009
Des./Dec.	5 120	4	5 963	11 087	3 012	4	14 103	1 477	-42	2 121	-602
1995: Jan.	5 352	5	5 964	11 321	2 719	5	14 045	-58	-104	-329	375
Feb.	5 579	5	6 788	12 372	2 795	6	15 174	1 129	160	-1 009	1 978
Mrt./Mar.	5 449	7	6 574	12 031	4 108	6	16 145	971	-14	198	787
April	5 665	74	4 415	10 154	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May....	5 602	20	6 885	12 507	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

KB518

1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserves waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingsprys gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetranche posisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
US \$ millions

Tydperk	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ²	
	Kontantransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions					
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Groot- totaal		
Period	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Grand total		
	(5290M)	(5291M)	(5292M)	(5293M)	(5294M)	(5295M)	(5296M)	(5297M)	(5298M)	(5299M)	(5300M)	(5301M)	(5302M)	
1990.....	1 029	1 051	169	2 249	497	460	43	1 000	1 526	1 502	211	3 239	4 778	
1991.....	970	812	196	1 978	484	444	43	971	1 454	1 255	239	2 948	4 400	
1992.....	1 038	935	208	2 234	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149	
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	2 550	749	581	91	1 421	1 954	1 596	422	3 971	5 938	
1994.....	1 437	858	460	2 755	718	556	140	1 414	2 155	1 414	600	4 169	6 320	
1992: Mei/May ..	900	625	182	1 707	596	488	47	1 131	1 496	1 113	229	2 838	4 304	
Jun.....	886	965	218	2 069	559	503	74	1 136	1 445	1 468	292	3 205	4 664	
Jul.....	1 008	962	195	2 165	605	614	61	1 280	1 613	1 576	256	3 445	5 051	
Aug.....	1 251	1 127	214	2 592	850	847	188	1 885	2 101	1 974	402	4 477	6 786	
Sept.....	1 273	1 242	274	2 789	786	741	81	1 608	2 059	1 983	355	4 397	6 440	
Okt./Oct...	1 218	1 301	229	2 748	694	617	65	1 376	1 912	1 918	294	4 124	6 044	
Nov.....	1 191	1 021	242	2 454	722	524	56	1 302	1 913	1 545	298	3 756	5 728	
Des./Dec..	1 089	948	239	2 276	541	472	58	1 071	1 630	1 420	297	3 347	5 013	
1993: Jan.....	1 138	1 188	271	2 597	800	544	77	1 421	1 938	1 732	348	4 018	5 953	
Feb.....	997	1 086	259	2 342	699	539	86	1 324	1 696	1 625	345	3 666	5 369	
Mrt./Mar...	1 091	1 081	255	2 427	851	575	66	1 492	1 942	1 656	321	3 919	5 926	
April.....	1 069	1 118	277	2 464	760	748	85	1 593	1 829	1 866	362	4 057	5 860	
Mei/May...	1 118	1 041	328	2 487	919	595	74	1 588	2 037	1 636	402	4 075	6 152	
Jun.....	1 204	1 153	294	2 651	755	639	89	1 483	1 959	1 792	383	4 134	6 087	
Jul.....	1 392	1 099	369	2 860	846	626	93	1 565	2 238	1 725	462	4 425	6 658	
Aug.....	1 178	912	305	2 395	713	513	82	1 308	1 891	1 425	387	3 703	5 605	
Sept.....	1 410	870	314	2 594	749	546	98	1 393	2 159	1 416	412	3 987	6 150	
Okt./Oct...	1 689	946	457	3 092	718	597	110	1 425	2 407	1 543	567	4 517	6 999	
Nov.....	1 204	852	417	2 473	611	510	106	1 227	1 815	1 362	523	3 700	5 525	
Des./Dec..	968	832	418	2 218	564	538	131	1 233	1 532	1 370	549	3 451	4 966	
1994: Jan.....	1 097	861	398	2 356	661	531	138	1 330	1 758	1 392	536	3 686	5 494	
Feb.....	1 304	904	400	2 608	644	570	153	1 367	1 948	1 474	553	3 975	5 931	
Mrt./Mar...	1 374	761	375	2 510	645	550	143	1 338	2 019	1 311	518	3 848	5 843	
April.....	1 695	917	482	3 094	568	554	148	1 270	2 263	1 471	630	4 364	6 657	
Mei/May...	1 841	950	537	3 328	763	553	180	1 496	2 604	1 503	717	4 824	7 424	
Jun.....	1 665	998	529	3 192	705	484	122	1 311	2 370	1 482	651	4 503	6 805	
Jul.....	1 584	947	454	2 985	722	639	114	1 475	2 306	1 586	568	4 460	6 777	
Aug.....	1 505	792	529	2 826	852	549	116	1 517	2 357	1 341	645	4 343	6 683	
Sept.....	1 296	840	472	2 608	781	560	141	1 482	2 077	1 400	613	4 090	6 163	
Okt./Oct...	1 678	849	600	3 127	975	648	177	1 800	2 653	1 497	777	4 927	7 534	
Nov.....	1 024	751	369	2 144	646	540	124	1 310	1 670	1 291	493	3 454	5 127	
Des./Dec..	1 183	729	371	2 283	654	490	127	1 271	1 837	1 219	498	3 554	5 400	
1995: Jan.....	1 129	842	495	2 466	667	498	170	1 335	1 796	1 340	665	3 801	5 609	
Feb.....	1 429	830	662	2 921	748	617	251	1 616	2 177	1 447	913	4 537	6 684	
Mrt./Mar...	1 302	1 006	877	3 185	734	737	271	1 742	2 036	1 743	1 148	4 927	6 966	
April.....	1 191	997	758	2 946	778	702	236	1 716	1 969	1 699	994	4 662	6 668	

KB519

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbelteling wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikske aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reservewebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van levering in die ses vermaarde geldeenheid in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan Yen	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1987.....	142.86	5.47	121.45	29.79	113.39	235.62	33.90	263.25	0.157	1.411	153.53
1988.....	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989.....	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990.....	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991.....	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992.....	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993.....	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1994.....	259.80	10.69	132.36	55.98	219.30	420.81	64.11	508.64	0.220	3.480	259.98
1994: Mrt./Mar.	245.75	9.90	133.35	52.36	203.97	393.65	59.85	484.08	0.207	3.285	253.33
April	257.26	10.24	135.11	53.77	210.85	407.56	61.55	503.92	0.220	3.465	259.36
Mei/May.....	262.23	11.22	135.37	55.85	218.61	421.36	63.86	513.53	0.227	3.498	262.82
Jun.	265.87	10.80	133.11	56.74	222.40	427.74	65.11	517.59	0.228	3.531	262.12
Jul.	269.48	11.33	132.40	59.45	233.57	446.23	68.16	534.36	0.234	3.722	265.33
Aug.	266.49	11.17	131.03	58.21	230.12	438.53	67.16	524.00	0.227	3.606	261.13
Sept.	263.66	11.14	130.94	58.17	229.33	437.53	67.05	520.44	0.227	3.600	262.57
Okt./Oct.	261.20	11.32	130.87	59.50	232.94	444.28	68.06	523.15	0.229	3.597	262.20
Nov.	265.75	11.13	130.79	58.54	229.07	436.23	66.73	518.93	0.223	3.597	258.36
Des./Dec.	275.61	11.01	130.63	57.77	226.40	431.39	65.75	516.76	0.218	3.555	256.37
1995: Jan.	270.88	11.21	130.66	58.63	231.01	437.61	66.82	518.63	0.220	3.549	250.44
Feb.	265.30	11.51	131.43	60.03	236.94	445.42	68.14	526.32	0.220	3.623	254.16
Mrt./Mar.	264.58	12.39	132.35	63.86	255.74	468.67	72.21	552.63	0.213	3.964	255.88
April	265.09	12.71	132.32	66.28	261.26	478.52	74.42	567.98	0.210	4.307	261.21
Mei/May.....	266.19	12.62	132.01	66.37	259.79	478.48	73.43	569.10	0.221	4.301	268.79

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Nederland Netherlands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA US	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjelling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1987.....	100.64	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	6.41	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988.....	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989.....	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990.....	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991.....	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992.....	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993.....	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.58
1994.....	195.55	50.32	31.17	2.14	2.66	46.22	260.30	13.42	543.74	354.97	43.42
1994: Mrt./Mar.	181.50	46.95	28.99	1.98	2.49	43.63	241.32	13.08	514.97	345.35	42.60
April	187.76	48.66	29.97	2.06	2.59	45.45	249.07	13.59	530.60	358.52	44.10
Mei/May.....	194.79	49.83	31.08	2.12	2.65	47.01	256.51	13.54	545.50	362.54	45.30
Jun.	198.43	50.20	31.62	2.14	2.70	46.45	263.44	13.42	552.85	362.53	45.34
Jul.	208.21	53.27	33.20	2.27	2.83	47.26	276.79	13.76	566.75	366.82	45.45
Aug.	204.94	52.47	32.70	2.25	2.77	46.49	273.06	13.63	555.35	359.94	44.67
Sept.	204.55	52.28	32.59	2.25	2.76	47.18	275.18	13.57	555.82	355.64	43.18
Okt./Oct.	207.91	53.49	33.10	2.28	2.80	48.78	279.93	13.55	568.58	353.87	42.58
Nov.	204.39	52.42	32.54	2.24	2.75	49.87	272.26	13.46	560.56	352.41	42.32
Des./Dec.	202.22	51.91	32.17	2.21	2.69	47.33	267.76	13.50	554.63	356.01	42.52
1995: Jan.	206.10	52.81	32.83	2.24	2.67	47.36	274.83	13.46	557.02	353.80	42.23
Feb.	211.36	53.98	33.67	2.29	2.73	48.19	280.03	13.52	559.62	355.93	42.38
Mrt./Mar.	228.08	57.36	36.28	2.43	2.80	49.52	306.93	13.79	576.12	359.92	42.92
April	233.33	58.17	37.13	2.47	2.90	49.02	317.35	14.12	579.25	360.06	42.54
Mei/May.....	232.10	58.11	36.93	2.47	2.97	50.12	313.28	14.32	581.21	365.80	43.11

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die bank se daagliks koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die bank se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

**WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-
FINANSIERINGSKOERSE**

**EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND
TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tydperk	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkings-koers ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²					
	Nominaal Nominal		Reëel Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against US dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar US dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ US ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶		
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1987.....	131.63	129.32	99.84	203.70	311.28	38.08	908.81	446.60	8.39	7.10	7.38	9.50		
1988.....	114.72	109.39	95.78	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65		
1989.....	103.34	104.43	95.39	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40		
1990.....	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70		
1991.....	94.01	91.00	102.99	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40		
1992.....	89.46	87.04	104.84	292.20	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40		
1993.....	81.25	79.46	100.24	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15		
1994.....	73.71	72.70	97.32	359.23	406.92	12.90	1 363.43	384.05	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1992: Jun.....	90.01	89.99	104.98	288.07	375.59	26.19	957.18	340.79	9.60	3.90	3.90	14.20		
Jul.....	89.95	89.54	105.91	282.13	386.47	28.51	971.10	352.59	9.75	3.33	3.44	13.85		
Aug.....	88.92	88.56	105.73	282.75	372.09	26.41	949.32	343.34	10.03	3.30	3.50	12.75		
Sept.....	88.45	88.00	105.63	286.07	406.92	30.93	966.40	345.36	8.41	3.08	3.25	12.80		
Okt./Oct.....	88.22	87.95	105.67	294.70	435.26	32.06	994.26	344.33	6.88	3.33	3.56	12.70		
Nov.....	87.87	87.49	105.41	305.74	475.62	36.33	1 003.91	334.97	6.75	3.75	3.94	12.20		
Des./Dec....	87.23	87.04	105.03	307.40	486.03	37.16	1 007.79	334.63	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.65		
1993: Jan.....	86.48	86.28	104.04	313.15	462.43	33.70	1 009.94	329.00	5.63	3.12	3.25	12.40		
Feb.....	86.17	85.52	104.77	318.19	453.21	30.69	1 028.13	329.31	5.72	3.05	3.19	11.80		
Mrt./Mar.....	84.26	83.59	102.29	324.22	454.03	30.07	1 048.99	330.03	5.61	3.15	3.25	12.15		
April.....	82.60	82.39	101.12	322.98	455.68	30.75	1 083.92	342.05	5.75	3.07	3.19	12.30		
Mei/May....	82.20	81.86	100.41	323.72	459.98	30.97	1 162.47	366.39	5.66	3.12	3.31	12.10		
Jun.....	81.38	79.58	99.85	329.51	470.48	29.33	1 204.56	371.91	5.61	3.20	3.31	12.00		
Jul.....	79.59	79.05	98.44	341.19	446.53	24.23	1 312.63	392.12	5.66	3.17	3.31	11.80		
Aug.....	78.79	78.38	98.21	342.63	469.26	28.08	1 274.23	378.88	5.61	3.13	3.25	11.75		
Sept.....	76.90	76.47	96.04	346.92	417.54	17.89	1 211.04	355.35	5.63	3.18	3.38	11.50		
Okt./Oct....	77.71	79.17	97.25	345.32	423.55	20.69	1 233.19	364.09	5.44	3.27	3.44	10.50		
Nov.....	79.47	79.69	100.11	341.15	448.23	24.97	1 257.74	373.88	5.09	3.35	3.50	10.15		
Des./Dec....	79.43	79.46	100.37	341.96	429.55	20.88	1 293.90	383.37	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15		
1994: Jan.....	79.10	78.57	100.48	345.48	445.34	23.14	1 319.50	386.99	5.09	3.10	3.25	10.15		
Feb.....	77.79	76.91	99.83	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 316.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15		
Mrt./Mar.....	77.09	76.19	98.60	349.46	490.32	29.20	1 326.90	384.06	4.94	3.80	3.88	10.15		
April.....	74.22	74.52	95.92	362.73	459.88	23.24	1 355.60	377.59	4.94	4.00	4.31	10.55		
Mei/May....	72.75	72.80	95.13	366.74	474.50	23.77	1 383.35	381.29	5.19	4.48	4.62	11.05		
Jun.....	72.24	70.96	94.97	367.00	469.70	22.26	1 399.64	385.68	5.09	4.77	4.83	10.95		
Jul.....	70.31	70.75	94.00	370.88	460.94	20.37	1 413.65	385.46	5.41	4.80	4.93	10.90		
Aug.....	71.76	72.23	96.89	363.91	449.54	20.23	1 368.77	380.41	5.50	4.75	4.96	10.70		
Sept.....	72.22	71.66	97.84	359.39	427.08	16.33	1 392.01	391.46	5.90	5.02	5.50	11.80		
Okt./Oct....	71.85	72.24	97.34	358.36	401.77	12.76	1 379.28	389.97	6.00	5.50	5.63	12.10		
Nov.....	72.50	72.59	98.20	357.03	413.91	14.13	1 354.64	384.38	6.19	5.90	6.18	12.35		
Des./Dec....	72.65	72.70	98.61	360.36	406.92	12.90	1 350.97	379.56	6.56	6.25	6.50	12.50		
1995: Jan.....	72.49	72.17	99.30	358.37	409.50	13.91	1 339.92	378.82	6.75	6.15	6.37	12.70		
Feb.....	71.68	70.31	98.91	360.96	390.78	7.73	1 341.05	376.69	6.69	6.03	6.31	13.45		
Mrt./Mar....	69.22	68.98	95.41	365.42	...	...	1 374.32	381.97	6.63	6.03	6.25	13.25		
April.....	68.28	67.84	...	365.74	...	...	1 409.77	391.18	6.87	6.00	6.25	13.35		
Mei/May....	67.74	67.15	...	372.06	...	...	1 409.47	385.22	6.60	5.88	5.93	14.05		

KB522

- Die geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers van die rand word vanaf 1 April 1995 teenoor die volgende vier geldeenheid bereken (gewigte in hakies): VSA-dollar (51,7), Britse pond (20,2), Duitse mark (17,2), Japanse yen (10,9). Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 1