

# Statistical tables

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## General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

# Statistiese tabelle

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Bladsy "S"

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## Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie

– dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul

0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid

**BETALINGSBALANS<sup>1</sup>**
**Jaarsyfers**

R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>1</sup>**
**Annual figures**

R millions

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup> Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup> ..... (5000J)	23 922	25 607	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 059
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>3</sup> Net gold exports <sup>3</sup> ..... (5001J)	16 719	17 823	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	18 356	22 229
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 277
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup> less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup> ..... (5003J)	25 826	28 606	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	58 812
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	28 178
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	6 259	6 747	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	3 640	5 575
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	69	-39	92	205	185	202	300	358
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening</b> <b>Balance on current account</b> ..... (5007J)	<b>6 328</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>5 933</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-3 162	-1 701	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-1 500
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	-2 073
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5010J)	-41	-100	-217	-10	1 391	1 166	2 122	-380
Owerheidsaakondernemings Public business enterprises..... (5011J)	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	-1 693
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	-75	817	-636	-292	-392	269	1 050	-1 674
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-57
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 304
<b>Basiese saldo</b> <b>Basic balance</b> ..... (5015J)	<b>3 166</b>	<b>5 007</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>4 433</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (5016J)	-2 046	-2 236	-5 253	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-2 162	-14 773
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	-25
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	-224	-40	35	-211	11	-89	-35	96
Monetêre sektor <sup>6</sup> Monetary sector <sup>6</sup> ..... (5025J)	78	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-2 809
Nie-monetêre-private sektor <sup>5</sup> Non-monetary private sector <sup>5</sup> ..... (5019J)	-1 829	-1 831	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-5 429	-12 035
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies</b> <b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b> ..... (5020J)	<b>1 120</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>-3 043</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-10 340</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>4</sup> ..... (5021J)	-2 273	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 399
STR-toekenninge en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	989	330	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326	2 786
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes</b> <b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b> ..... (5023J)	<b>-164</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>-1 235</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>-155</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie</b> <b>Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b> ..... (5024J)	<b>-5 208</b>	<b>-3 937</b>	<b>-6 426</b>	<b>-3 436</b>	<b>-1 772</b>	<b>-2 154</b>	<b>-3 673</b>	<b>-16 273</b>

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- Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die gebied bestaande uit: die Republieke van Suid-Afrika (insluitende die selfregerende nasionale state), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda en Ciskei (TBVC-lande). Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
- Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
- Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
- Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
- Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
- Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

- All tables in this section refer to the area consisting of: the Republics of South Africa (inclusive of the self-governing national states), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei (TBVC Countries). Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
- Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
- Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
- Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
- Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
- Include all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**BETALINGSBALANS**  
Kwartaalsyfers  
R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
Quarterly figures  
R millions

	1992					1993				
	01	02	03	04	1992	01	02	03	04	1993
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> ..... (5000K)	11 545	12 521	12 806	12 138	49 010	11 218	14 772	14 964	15 105	56 059
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>2</sup> Net gold exports <sup>2</sup> ..... (5001K)	4 537	4 182	5 092	4 545	18 356	5 264	5 548	6 128	5 289	22 229
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002K)	3 500	3 236	3 224	3 350	13 310	3 266	3 598	3 601	3 812	14 277
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> ..... (5003K)	11 983	12 217	14 676	13 007	51 883	13 627	13 937	15 855	15 393	58 812
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004K)	5 672	6 638	6 144	6 699	25 153	5 855	7 091	7 532	7 700	28 178
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005K)	1 927	1 084	302	327	3 640	266	2 890	1 306	1 113	5 575
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006K)	81	86	77	56	300	17	100	139	102	358
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening</b> <b>Balance on current account</b> ..... (5007K)	<b>2 008</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>5 933</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008K)	1 363	-437	-312	-2 125	-1 511	-204	21	-1 102	-215	-1 500
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009K)	2 567	798	-115	-1 158	2 092	-119	-597	-738	-619	-2 073
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5010K)	2 421	597	-73	-823	2 122	-166	-19	-107	-88	-380
Owerheidsaandemings Public business enterprises..... (5011K)	146	201	-42	-335	-30	47	-578	-631	-531	-1 693
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012K)	524	683	-222	65	1 050	-526	-132	-140	-876	-1 674
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013K)	47	-628	-22	-86	-689	21	-214	46	90	-57
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014K)	-1 775	-1 290	47	-946	-3 964	420	964	-270	1 190	2 304
<b>Basiese saldo</b> <b>Basic balance</b> ..... (5015K)	<b>3 371</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-1 742</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>4 433</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserves <sup>3</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>3</sup> ..... (5016K)	-1 328	-251	-48	-535	-2 162	-3 451	-2 820	-3 248	-5 254	-14 773
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017K)	-73	92	-19	-4	-4	11	-	-22	-14	-25
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018K)	4	-56	-	17	-35	-5	-8	24	85	96
Monetêre sektor <sup>5</sup> Monetary sector <sup>5</sup> ..... (5025K)	46	1 033	616	1 611	3 306	-1 799	-1 033	652	-629	-2 809
Nie-monetêre-private sektor <sup>4</sup> Non-monetary private sector <sup>4</sup> ..... (5019K)	-1 305	-1 320	-645	-2 159	-5 429	-1 658	-1 779	-3 902	-4 696	-12 035
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies</b> <b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b> ..... (5020K)	<b>2 043</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-2 277</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-3 372</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>-2 905</b>	<b>-4 254</b>	<b>-10 340</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserves <sup>3</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>3</sup> ..... (5021K)	-89	3	18	876	808	1 214	-532	968	5 749	7 399
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022K)	-195	-242	650	113	326	476	1 033	700	577	2 786
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes</b> <b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b> ..... (5023K)	<b>1 759</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>-1 288</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>-1 682</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>-1 237</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>-155</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserves nie</b> <b>Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b> ..... (5024K)	<b>35</b>	<b>-688</b>	<b>-360</b>	<b>-2 660</b>	<b>-3 673</b>	<b>-3 655</b>	<b>-2 799</b>	<b>-4 350</b>	<b>-5 469</b>	<b>-16 273</b>

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1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoelendes.  
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.  
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.  
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.  
5. Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.  
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.  
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.  
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.  
5. Include all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-  
BALANS**  
Seisoensaangesulwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers  
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF  
PAYMENTS**  
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate  
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1985: 01.....	16 865	14 253	6 121	22 459	12 206	<b>2 574</b>	36	<b>2 610</b>
02.....	20 819	12 623	6 006	22 541	12 617	<b>4 290</b>	56	<b>4 346</b>
03.....	18 463	16 320	6 752	22 524	13 961	<b>5 050</b>	50	<b>5 100</b>
04.....	22 829	18 644	7 957	25 388	15 292	<b>8 750</b>	26	<b>8 776</b>
1985.....	19 744	15 460	6 709	23 228	13 519	<b>5 166</b>	42	<b>5 208</b>
1986: 01.....	20 098	15 780	6 879	24 287	15 720	<b>2 750</b>	47	<b>2 797</b>
02.....	24 931	16 069	7 953	25 062	16 841	<b>7 050</b>	172	<b>7 222</b>
03.....	27 048	18 038	8 001	29 781	16 471	<b>6 835</b>	-24	<b>6 811</b>
04.....	23 611	16 989	7 495	24 174	15 520	<b>8 401</b>	81	<b>8 482</b>
1986.....	23 922	16 719	7 582	25 826	16 138	<b>6 259</b>	69	<b>6 328</b>
1987: 01.....	27 345	18 390	7 393	26 530	15 650	<b>10 948</b>	-19	<b>10 929</b>
02.....	24 138	16 521	8 606	27 430	15 911	<b>5 924</b>	-43	<b>5 881</b>
03.....	22 441	18 557	7 667	28 571	16 028	<b>4 066</b>	-75	<b>3 991</b>
04.....	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	<b>6 050</b>	-19	<b>6 031</b>
1987.....	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	<b>6 747</b>	-39	<b>6 708</b>
1988: 01.....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	<b>3 301</b>	184	<b>3 485</b>
02.....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	<b>-384</b>	178	<b>-206</b>
03.....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	<b>4 912</b>	-23	<b>4 889</b>
04.....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	<b>5 335</b>	29	<b>5 364</b>
1988.....	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	<b>3 291</b>	92	<b>3 383</b>
1989: 01.....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	<b>2 464</b>	113	<b>2 577</b>
02.....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	<b>1 158</b>	198	<b>1 356</b>
03.....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	<b>5 368</b>	205	<b>5 573</b>
04.....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	<b>4 058</b>	304	<b>4 362</b>
1989.....	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	<b>3 282</b>	205	<b>3 467</b>
1990: 01.....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 165	<b>8 500</b>	-158	<b>8 342</b>
02.....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	<b>1 670</b>	207	<b>1 877</b>
03.....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	<b>1 899</b>	444	<b>2 343</b>
04.....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	<b>8 487</b>	247	<b>8 734</b>
1990.....	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	<b>5 139</b>	185	<b>5 324</b>
1991: 01.....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	<b>2 149</b>	59	<b>2 208</b>
02.....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	<b>3 539</b>	168	<b>3 707</b>
03.....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	<b>6 678</b>	287	<b>6 965</b>
04.....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	<b>11 574</b>	294	<b>11 868</b>
1991.....	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	<b>5 985</b>	202	<b>6 187</b>
1992: 01.....	47 538	18 148	14 073	49 523	25 424	<b>4 812</b>	392	<b>5 204</b>
02.....	49 554	16 728	13 712	49 185	25 617	<b>5 192</b>	341	<b>5 533</b>
03.....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	<b>2 712</b>	274	<b>2 986</b>
04.....	49 447	18 180	12 574	53 441	24 916	<b>1 844</b>	193	<b>2 037</b>
1992.....	49 010	18 356	13 310	51 883	25 153	<b>3 640</b>	300	<b>3 940</b>
1993: 01.....	48 605	21 056	13 221	56 072	25 223	<b>1 587</b>	207	<b>1 794</b>
02.....	56 198	22 192	15 082	55 851	27 405	<b>10 216</b>	383	<b>10 599</b>
03.....	55 845	24 512	14 458	59 328	29 952	<b>5 535</b>	491	<b>6 026</b>
04.....	63 588	21 156	14 347	63 997	30 132	<b>4 962</b>	351	<b>5 313</b>
1993.....	56 059	22 229	14 277	58 812	28 178	<b>5 575</b>	358	<b>5 933</b>

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**BUITELANDSE HANDEL**  
**Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere**  
**en nie-faktordienste**  
**Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1985 = 100**

**FOREIGN TRADE**  
**Indices of volume and prices of goods**  
**and non-factor services**  
**Seasonally adjusted 1985 = 100**

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer <sup>1</sup> / Exports <sup>1</sup>				invoer <sup>1</sup> / Imports <sup>1</sup>		Ruivoet <sup>2</sup> / Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit Including gold
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			(5036L)	(5037L)
1985: 01	91.1	96.0	96.7	92.4	105.3	90.8	105.4	101.7
02	109.0	95.5	102.7	92.9	101.4	94.9	100.2	97.8
03	93.7	101.1	97.2	101.8	97.3	100.5	100.3	101.3
04	106.2	107.4	103.4	112.9	96.0	113.7	94.1	99.2
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986: 01	87.6	116.9	90.6	112.9	92.9	115.6	101.2	97.7
02	105.7	115.5	101.6	113.2	96.3	115.8	99.8	97.8
03	106.9	123.7	99.2	127.2	116.0	109.5	112.9	116.2
04	98.4	120.3	93.5	123.1	85.0	124.6	96.5	98.8
1986	99.7	119.1	96.2	119.1	97.5	116.4	102.6	102.4
1987: 01	109.0	122.7	105.2	121.6	99.8	114.3	107.4	106.4
02	96.0	125.9	90.8	127.0	97.2	122.5	102.8	103.7
03	87.2	131.1	86.2	135.3	98.1	125.5	104.5	107.8
04	102.5	135.9	95.5	136.1	108.7	125.9	108.0	108.1
1987	98.7	128.9	94.4	130.0	101.0	122.0	105.7	106.5
1988: 01	109.4	130.9	102.3	131.9	119.5	124.4	105.2	106.1
02	101.4	139.2	97.3	140.2	125.1	130.7	106.5	107.3
03	115.1	146.9	106.2	145.2	123.2	139.8	105.1	103.9
04	122.0	145.0	109.1	144.6	124.4	140.3	103.3	103.1
1988	112.0	140.5	103.7	140.5	123.1	133.8	105.0	105.0
1989: 01	114.8	153.8	103.4	149.5	122.7	146.1	105.2	102.3
02	127.2	161.9	110.1	155.7	130.1	152.9	105.9	101.9
03	122.6	163.3	109.7	156.7	119.8	156.0	104.7	100.4
04	124.9	153.0	110.6	151.3	118.7	154.9	98.8	97.7
1989	122.4	158.0	108.4	153.3	122.8	152.5	103.6	100.6
1990: 01	130.4	168.0	111.1	160.8	113.5	160.5	104.7	100.2
02	118.9	169.9	106.7	159.5	115.3	163.4	104.0	97.6
03	122.9	173.4	108.6	161.5	122.8	161.4	107.5	100.1
04	132.4	175.7	115.5	163.0	111.3	169.3	103.8	96.3
1990	126.2	171.8	110.5	161.2	115.7	163.7	105.0	98.5
1991: 01	122.2	170.4	106.6	160.3	116.5	171.0	99.7	93.8
02	123.8	177.2	111.2	166.3	121.6	172.1	103.0	96.6
03	130.5	182.1	113.9	171.0	120.5	175.6	103.7	97.4
04	126.2	187.3	111.5	176.9	114.3	177.6	105.5	99.6
1991	125.7	179.3	110.8	168.6	118.2	174.1	103.0	96.9
1992: 01	127.3	189.3	109.4	176.2	121.8	177.6	106.6	99.2
02	128.6	195.0	109.4	178.5	120.5	183.6	106.2	97.2
03	130.6	189.5	116.8	173.3	128.8	187.3	101.2	92.5
04	131.1	187.7	112.0	175.1	127.2	185.5	101.2	94.4
1992	129.4	190.4	111.9	175.8	124.6	183.5	103.8	95.8
1993: 01	125.0	194.5	110.3	182.6	127.0	192.7	100.9	94.8
02	139.3	203.8	119.3	192.2	126.5	197.4	103.2	97.3
03	133.4	210.4	118.4	196.8	128.8	204.6	102.8	96.2
04	147.3	211.1	121.5	200.1	137.6	205.7	102.6	97.3
1993	136.2	204.9	117.4	192.9	130.0	200.1	102.4	96.4

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.  
 2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".  
 2. Export price index divided by import price index.

**DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE**  
R miljoene

**SERVICES AND TRANSFERS**  
R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
<b>ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en versekering op goedere .....(504J)	227	430	525	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5041J)	287	406	379	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> .....(5042J)	752	928	888	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer.....(5043J)	884	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende.....(5044J)	386	1 192	1 613	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	Dividends
Rente.....(5045J)	59	83	81	27	22	28	31	43	13	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5046J)	30	44	62	44	46	21	62	1	84	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende.....(5047J)	148	30	50	49	51	60	100	180	210	Dividends
Rente.....(5048J)	269	557	545	486	480	610	310	412	406	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> .....(5049J)	126	263	310	308	309	339	167	254	268	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie).....(5050J)	203	333	404	363	270	310	838	428	568	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5051J)	1 234	1 494	1 775	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste.....(5002J)</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>6 709</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>8 884</b>	<b>11 543</b>	<b>11 346</b>	<b>12 386</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>Total receipts for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGONTVANGSTE<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER RECEIPTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor.....(5052J)	320	350	351	358	364	460	399	415	404	Private sector
Sentrale Regering.....(5053J)	269	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragontvangste.....(5054J)</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>Total transfer receipts</b>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte.....(5055J)</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>7 432</b>	<b>8 369</b>	<b>8 743</b>	<b>9 654</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>12 178</b>	<b>13 131</b>	<b>13 994</b>	<b>Total receipts for services and transfers</b>
<b>BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en versekering op goedere .....(5056J)	1 466	1 987	2 289	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde.....(5057J)	226	204	294	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> .....(5058J)	650	825	794	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 816	1 710	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer.....(5059J)	995	956	1 440	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende.....(5060J)	645	550	1 114	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	Dividends
Rente.....(5061J)	291	557	466	233	248	300	255	143	162	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.....(5062J)	49	125	145	256	243	303	172	124	314	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende.....(5063J)	313	629	1 075	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	Dividends
Rente.....(5064J)	2 615	4 207	4 442	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> .....(5065J)	275	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie).....(5066J)	424	490	581	504	405	506	825	588	713	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5067J)	2 214	2 616	3 062	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste.....(5004J)</b>	<b>10 163</b>	<b>13 519</b>	<b>16 138</b>	<b>16 032</b>	<b>18 011</b>	<b>21 539</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>23 312</b>	<b>25 153</b>	<b>Total payments for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGBETALINGS<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER PAYMENTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor.....(5068J)	235	345	378	336	348	352	484	490	313	Private sector
Sentrale Regering.....(5069J)	300	336	340	491	330	343	163	53	71	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragbetalings.....(5070J)</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>Total transfer payments</b>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte.....(5071J)</b>	<b>10 698</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>16 856</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>18 689</b>	<b>22 234</b>	<b>24 358</b>	<b>23 855</b>	<b>25 537</b>	<b>Total payments for services and transfers</b>

KBS05

- Insluitende skeepsvoorraad, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
- Na aftrekking van belasting.
- Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
- Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
- Fondse van migrante, erfporsias, geskenke, ens.

- Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
- After deduction of taxes.
- Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
- Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
- Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

**PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
<b>Langtermyn</b>									<b>Long-term</b>
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Aandele..... (5080J)	-125	30	-35	255	273	175	45	95	Shares
Ander <sup>4</sup> ..... (5081J)	115	-254	-242	-140	68	67	174	-18	Other <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup>	-208	-830	-344	-152	46	860	507	105	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> ..... (5083J)	-353	-1 352	-1 346	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	-571	-2 406	-1 967	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates <sup>6</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>6</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Aandele..... (5085J)	-115	-167	-23	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	Shares
Ander <sup>4</sup> ..... (5086J)	44	-11	-22	7	24	-65	-350	-795	Other <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup>	-1	-82	-33	5	-94	60	-300	-51	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> ..... (5088J)	17	-13	-31	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-55	-273	-109	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	Total foreign assets
<b>Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings</b> ..... (5090J)	<b>-626</b>	<b>-2 679</b>	<b>-2 076</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>-2 657</b>	<b>-3 964</b>	<b>Total long-term capital movements</b>
<b>Korttermyn</b>									<b>Short-term</b>
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	-988	110	-110	252	-883	-478	367	-196	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	-3 499	-815	-24	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	-4 487	-705	-134	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-43	17	-179	-42	-119	95	181	-348	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-1 323	-1 467	-268	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-1 366	-1 450	-447	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	Total foreign assets
<b>Totale korttermyn kapitaalbewegings</b> ..... (5097J)	<b>-5 853</b>	<b>-2 155</b>	<b>-581</b>	<b>-3 729</b>	<b>-2 767</b>	<b>-2 080</b>	<b>-371</b>	<b>-763</b>	<b>Total short-term capital movements</b>
<b>Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings<sup>7</sup></b> ..... (5098J)	<b>-6 479</b>	<b>-4 834</b>	<b>-2 657</b>	<b>-3 889</b>	<b>-2 782</b>	<b>-2 730</b>	<b>-3 028</b>	<b>-4 727</b>	<b>Total net identified private capital movements<sup>7</sup></b>

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**Openbare owerhede**
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

**Public authorities**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn..... (5100J)	-415	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5101J)	-506	-45	-93	-195	298	1 526	1 400	2 151	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5102J)	66	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5103J)	40	2	-	-8	-3	-	1	-24	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5104J)	-15	2	-7	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5105J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie..... (5106J)	75	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5107J)	7	-90	-	-	-69	233	-79	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5108J)	-51	6	5	-5	-223	-149	-234	21	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5110J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5111J)	119	13	3	-54	-117	-52	-14	-25	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> ..... (5112J)	-	-801	-1 000	-	-	-	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5113J)</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-1 177</b>	<b>-1 524</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-586</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB507

**Openbare korporasies**
**Public corporations**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> ..... (5120J)	799	-58	817	-636	-346	-369	282	1 072	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5121J)	676	-45	260	-311	97	457	1 303	1 649	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5122J)	123	-13	557	-325	-443	-826	-1 021	-577	Other loan capital
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> ..... (5123J)	18	-17	-	-	54	-23	-13	-22	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste..... (5124J)	8	15	31	-10	-145	-111	-13	8	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5125J)	-165	-239	-9	45	-66	122	-76	-43	Foreign assets
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5126J)</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>-601</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-381</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse bankë en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE  
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup> (VERVOLG)**

R miljoen

**Monetêre sektor**

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND  
MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup> (CONTINUED)**

R millions

**Monetary sector**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn ..... (5130J)	-298	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> ..... (5131J)	128	265	-206	-12	-57	28	98	71	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> ..... (5132J)	-426	-368	296	75	-65	9	-222	-760	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
S A Reserwebank ..... (5133J)	-85	-88	10	78	-42	41	-46	-759	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings ..... (5135J)	-341	-280	286	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	Other banking institutions
Korttermyn <sup>4</sup>									Short-term <sup>4</sup>
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>5</sup>									Liabilities related to reserves <sup>5</sup>
S A Reserwebank ..... (5137J)	-65	-1 472	114	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste ..... (5136J)	2 063	78	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	Other liabilities
KOD ..... (5138J)	-5	-6	11	15	108	-77	169	22	CPD
Ander bankinstellings ..... (5139J)	2 068	84	-384	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	Other banking institutions
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ..... (5140J)</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>-1 497</b>	<b>-169</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>-1 998</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB509

1. 'n Inflow van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Inflow van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Inflow van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
R miljoene

Ende	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Totaal						
	Total						
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>							
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)	845	110	126	93	102	322	336
Langtermyn..... (5151J)	408	50	73	67	95	193	264
Korttermyn..... (5152J)	437	60	53	26	7	129	72
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)	21 043	19 277	18 349	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390
Langtermyn..... (5154J)	16 296	15 357	14 865	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)	2 081	1 962	2 133	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)	12 337	11 413	11 402	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)	133	131	127	149	104	103	109
Obligasies, leningsseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)	39	39	4	10	24	27	28
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)	1 667	1 745	1 195	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641
Ander..... (5160J)	39	67	4	192	147	147	147
Korttermyn..... (5161J)	4 747	3 920	3 484	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)</b>	<b>21 888</b>	<b>19 387</b>	<b>18 475</b>	<b>20 459</b>	<b>21 790</b>	<b>24 962</b>	<b>26 726</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296
Langtermyn..... (5164J)	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298
Korttermyn..... (5165J)	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506
Langtermyn..... (5167J)	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853
Korttermyn..... (5168J)	649	620	743	635	553	472	653
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)	4 572	4 536	5 160	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205
Langtermyn..... (5170J)	92	1	152	100	100	100	100
Korttermyn..... (5171J)	4 480	4 535	5 008	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)	24 618	21 893	23 284	24 059	23 430	23 630	26 614
Langtermyn..... (5173J)	9 785	8 525	9 050	10 099	11 639	12 272	15 297
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)	354	286	265	243	246	211	266
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)	6 057	5 250	5 866	6 828	7 521	7 631	10 398
Obligasies, leningsseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)	159	48	27	28	508	664	679
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)	3 095	2 800	2 857	2 976	3 340	3 745	3 935
Ander..... (5178J)	120	141	35	24	24	21	19
Korttermyn..... (5179J)	14 833	13 368	14 234	13 960	11 791	11 358	11 317
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)</b>	<b>58 830</b>	<b>56 219</b>	<b>62 025</b>	<b>65 963</b>	<b>66 013</b>	<b>70 300</b>	<b>86 621</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296
Langtermyn..... (5182J)	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298
Korttermyn..... (5183J)	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506
Langtermyn..... (5185J)	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853
Korttermyn..... (5186J)	649	620	743	635	553	472	653
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)	5 417	4 646	5 286	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541
Langtermyn..... (5188J)	500	51	225	167	195	293	364
Korttermyn..... (5189J)	4 917	4 595	5 061	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)	45 661	41 170	41 633	44 425	45 118	48 270	53 004
Langtermyn..... (5191J)	26 081	23 882	23 915	27 806	31 123	34 315	39 306
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)	2 435	2 248	2 398	2 455	2 680	2 731	2 614
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)	18 394	16 663	17 268	20 715	22 935	25 319	30 134
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)	133	131	127	149	104	103	109
Obligasies, leningsseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)	198	87	31	38	532	691	707
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)	4 762	4 545	4 052	4 233	4 701	5 303	5 576
Ander..... (5197J)	159	208	39	216	171	168	166
Korttermyn..... (5198J)	19 580	17 288	17 718	16 619	13 995	13 955	13 698
<b>Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)</b>	<b>80 718</b>	<b>75 606</b>	<b>80 500</b>	<b>86 422</b>	<b>87 803</b>	<b>95 262</b>	<b>113 347</b>

KB510

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA**  
R millions

1992								End of
EG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Sud-Amerika	Afrika	Asie	Oseanë	Internasionale organisasies	Nie-toegedeelne	
EC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								<b>Direct investment</b>
233	34	-	2	67	-	-	-	Monetary sector
172	34	-	2	56	-	-	-	Long-term
61	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	Short-term
19 014	3 159	3 252	361	362	241	-	1	Non-monetary private sector
17 345	2 888	2 918	309	311	238	-	-	Long-term
1 651	348	281	8	37	23	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
14 403	2 339	2 408	266	126	194	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
45	-	23	-	41	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
17	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 180	182	167	3	95	14	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
49	9	38	32	12	7	-	-	Other
1 669	271	334	52	51	3	-	1	Short-term
<b>19 247</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
								<b>Non-direct investment</b>
11 679	4 560	2 180	174	1 144	102	5 382	75	Public authorities
10 030	4 352	1 608	145	1 006	102	-	55	Long-term
1 649	208	572	29	138	-	5 382	20	Short-term
11 073	3 756	6 038	55	492	78	-	14	Public corporations
10 744	3 725	5 791	55	454	78	-	6	Long-term
329	31	247	-	38	-	-	8	Short-term
5 172	1 192	865	3 181	1 934	198	31	632	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	Long-term
5 172	1 192	865	3 181	1 934	198	31	532	Short-term
12 223	2 545	9 450	458	1 383	39	1	515	Non-monetary private sector
6 036	1 799	6 525	268	265	30	1	373	Long-term
103	51	92	12	-	1	-	7	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
4 877	1 433	3 527	208	11	26	-	316	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
28	6	621	19	2	2	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 011	308	2 284	29	252	1	1	49	Mortgages and long-term loans
17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Other
6 187	746	2 925	190	1 118	9	-	142	Short-term
<b>40 147</b>	<b>12 053</b>	<b>18 533</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
								<b>Total investment</b>
11 679	4 560	2 180	174	1 144	102	5 382	75	Public authorities
10 030	4 352	1 608	145	1 006	102	-	55	Long-term
1 649	208	572	29	138	-	5 382	20	Short-term
11 073	3 756	6 038	55	492	78	-	14	Public corporations
10 744	3 725	5 791	55	454	78	-	6	Long-term
329	31	247	-	38	-	-	8	Short-term
5 405	1 226	865	3 183	2 001	198	31	632	Monetary sector
172	34	-	2	56	-	-	100	Long-term
5 233	1 192	865	3 181	1 945	198	31	532	Short-term
31 237	5 704	12 702	819	1 745	280	1	516	Non-monetary private sector
23 381	4 687	9 443	577	576	268	1	373	Long-term
1 754	399	373	20	37	24	-	7	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
19 280	3 772	5 935	474	137	220	-	316	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
45	-	23	-	41	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
45	16	622	19	2	2	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2 191	490	2 451	32	347	15	1	49	Mortgages and long-term loans
66	10	39	32	12	7	-	-	Other
7 856	1 017	3 259	242	1 169	12	-	143	Short-term
<b>59 394</b>	<b>15 246</b>	<b>21 785</b>	<b>4 231</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

**BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
R miljoene

Einde	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Totaal						
	Total						
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>							
Monetêre sektor..... (5200J)	395	225	250	292	300	357	633
Langtermyn..... (5201J)	198	221	245	290	299	331	465
Korttermyn..... (5202J)	197	4	5	2	1	26	168
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5203J)	23 681	25 680	28 421	33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164
Langtermyn..... (5204J)	22 809	24 869	27 719	32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5205J)	1 312	1 148	1 398	1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins..... (5206J)	20 708	23 084	25 748	29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5207J)	59	32	50	18	20	55	52
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5208J)	5	5	4	3	3	3	4
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5209J)	669	569	487	481	540	821	2 197
Ander..... (5210J)	56	31	32	34	37	69	69
Korttermyn..... (5211J)	872	811	702	804	709	528	977
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5212J)</b>	<b>24 076</b>	<b>25 905</b>	<b>28 671</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>37 853</b>	<b>43 376</b>	<b>53 797</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede..... (5213J)	2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905
Langtermyn..... (5214J)	2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609
Korttermyn..... (5215J)	79	69	86	202	254	268	296
Openbare korporasies..... (5216J)	791	798	785	791	692	781	904
Langtermyn..... (5217J)	319	258	290	237	260	273	296
Korttermyn..... (5218J)	472	540	495	554	432	508	608
Monetêre sektor..... (5219J)	6 000	8 285	6 945	7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028
Langtermyn..... (5220J)	734	757	674	724	715	905	1 653
Korttermyn..... (5221J)	1 558	2 621	3 189	3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292
Goudreserwes..... (5222J)	3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083
Spesiale trekkingsregte..... (5223J)	-	3	3	4	5	6	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5224J)	4 872	4 640	5 140	6 239	5 181	5 320	5 060
Langtermyn..... (5225J)	951	694	926	1 024	956	1 256	1 326
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5226J)	144	94	56	58	32	54	37
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins..... (5227J)	506	262	541	609	707	959	819
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5228J)	161	139	115	87	87	128	119
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5229J)	115	185	211	225	93	79	315
Ander..... (5230J)	25	14	3	45	37	36	36
Korttermyn..... (5231J)	3 921	3 946	4 214	5 215	4 225	4 064	3 734
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5232J)</b>	<b>14 205</b>	<b>16 442</b>	<b>15 930</b>	<b>17 825</b>	<b>17 067</b>	<b>20 372</b>	<b>24 897</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede..... (5233J)	2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905
Langtermyn..... (5234J)	2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609
Korttermyn..... (5235J)	79	69	86	202	254	268	296
Openbare korporasies..... (5236J)	791	798	785	791	692	781	904
Langtermyn..... (5237J)	319	258	290	237	260	273	296
Korttermyn..... (5238J)	472	540	495	554	432	508	608
Monetêre sektor..... (5239J)	6 395	8 510	7 195	7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661
Langtermyn..... (5240J)	932	978	919	1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118
Korttermyn..... (5241J)	1 755	2 625	3 194	3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460
Goudreserwes..... (5242J)	3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083
Spesiale trekkingsregte..... (5243J)	-	3	3	4	5	6	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5244J)	28 553	30 320	33 561	39 279	42 734	48 339	58 224
Langtermyn..... (5245J)	23 760	25 563	28 645	33 260	37 800	43 747	53 513
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5246J)	1 456	1 242	1 454	1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins..... (5247J)	21 214	23 346	26 289	30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5248J)	59	32	50	18	20	55	52
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5249J)	166	144	119	90	90	131	123
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5250J)	784	754	698	706	633	900	2 512
Ander..... (5251J)	81	45	35	79	74	105	105
Korttermyn..... (5252J)	4 793	4 757	4 916	6 019	4 934	4 592	4 711
<b>Totale buitelandse bates..... (5253J)</b>	<b>38 281</b>	<b>42 347</b>	<b>44 601</b>	<b>51 157</b>	<b>54 920</b>	<b>63 748</b>	<b>78 694</b>

KB512

**FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA**

R millions

1992								End of
EG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asie	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie-toegedeeltes	
EC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								<b>Direct investment</b>
292	4	121	28	188	-	-	-	Monetary sector
208	4	121	28	104	-	-	-	Long-term
84	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	Short-term
39 458	10 547	429	2 581	136	10	-	3	Non-monetary private sector
39 040	10 489	352	2 174	119	10	-	3	Long-term
1 456	1 360	2	26	55	2	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
35 413	9 120	310	2 050	63	8	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
24	-	1	24	-	-	-	3	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2 144	9	39	5	-	-	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	Other
418	58	77	407	17	-	-	-	Short-term
<b>39 750</b>	<b>10 551</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
								<b>Non-direct investment</b>
58	3	40	233	8	-	5 547	16	Public authorities
-	-	3	59	-	-	5 547	-	Long-term
58	3	37	174	8	-	-	16	Short-term
200	81	275	184	164	-	-	-	Public corporations
32	3	67	149	45	-	-	-	Long-term
168	78	208	35	119	-	-	-	Short-term
1 503	872	1 544	901	1 416	10	96	6 686	Monetary sector
121	-	33	345	1 139	-	-	15	Long-term
1 382	872	1 511	556	277	10	96	588	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 083	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Special drawing rights
1 881	460	922	1 419	228	31	1	118	Non-monetary private sector
773	11	228	308	1	1	-	4	Long-term
23	4	1	9	-	-	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
693	4	1	121	-	-	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	1	-	100	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
34	2	226	47	1	1	-	4	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	Other
1 108	449	694	1 111	227	30	1	114	Short-term
<b>3 642</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>5 644</b>	<b>6 820</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
								<b>Total investment</b>
58	3	40	233	8	-	5 547	16	Public authorities
-	-	3	59	-	-	5 547	-	Long-term
58	3	37	174	8	-	-	16	Short-term
200	81	275	184	164	-	-	-	Public corporations
32	3	67	149	45	-	-	-	Long-term
168	78	208	35	119	-	-	-	Short-term
1 795	876	1 665	929	1 604	10	96	6 686	Monetary sector
329	4	154	373	1 243	-	-	15	Long-term
1 466	872	1 511	556	361	10	96	588	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 083	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Special drawing rights
41 339	11 007	1 351	4 000	364	41	1	121	Non-monetary private sector
39 813	10 500	580	2 482	120	11	-	7	Long-term
1 479	1 364	3	35	55	2	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
36 106	9 124	311	2 171	63	8	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
24	-	1	24	-	-	-	3	Branch and partnership balances
21	1	-	100	1	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2 178	11	265	52	1	1	-	4	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	Other
1 526	507	771	1 518	244	30	1	114	Short-term
<b>43 392</b>	<b>11 967</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>5 346</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5 644</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1992**  
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery  Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery  Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese  Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water  Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie  Construction
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn .....	216	1 545	9 815	-	21
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	8	87	1 263	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins .....	187	1 172	7 996	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe .....	-	25	3	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	-	-	16	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	21	261	537	-	9
Ander .....	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn .....	6	3	1 233	-	20
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging .....</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>11 048</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn .....	66	9 671	1 665	17 251	-
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	1	177	78	-	-
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins .....	9	9 136	257	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	-	4	27	9 419	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	56	354	1 303	7 832	-
Ander .....	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn .....	53	985	4 293	589	24
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging .....</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>10 656</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>17 840</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>					
Langtermyn .....	28	11 216	11 480	17 251	21
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde .....	9	264	1 341	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserves en onverdeelde wins .....	196	10 308	8 253	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe .....	-	25	3	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite .....	-	4	43	9 419	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings .....	77	615	1 840	7 832	9
Ander .....	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn .....	59	988	5 526	589	44
<b>Totale buitelandse laste .....</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>12 204</b>	<b>17 006</b>	<b>17 840</b>	<b>65</b>

KBS14

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1992**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, vervoers en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakediens	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individuele organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
4 044	203	8 414	15	-	24 273	<b>Direct investment</b>
546	33	397	2	-	2 348	Long-term
3 204	132	7 033	12	-	19 736	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
53	28	-	-	-	109	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	-	7	-	-	28	Branch and partnership balances
235	10	831	1	-	1 905	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	-	146	-	-	147	Mortgages and long-term loans
886	57	242	6	-	2 453	Other
<b>4 930</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26 726</b>	Short-term
						<b>Total direct investment</b>
345	6 314	8 756	9 475	5	53 548	<b>Non-direct investment</b>
5	-	60	-	-	321	Long-term
109	4	2 806	-	-	12 321	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	2 927	1 013	5 494	-	18 884	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
231	3 365	4 860	3 981	5	21 987	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-	18	17	-	-	35	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 054	976	14 293	7 586	220	33 073	Other
<b>4 399</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>23 049</b>	<b>17 061</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>86 621</b>	Short-term
						<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
4 389	6 517	17 170	9 490	5	77 821	<b>Total investment</b>
551	33	457	2	-	2 669	Long-term
3 313	136	9 839	12	-	32 057	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
53	28	-	-	-	109	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	2 927	1 020	5 494	-	18 912	Branch and partnership balances
466	3 375	5 691	3 982	5	23 892	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	18	163	-	-	182	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 940	1 033	14 535	7 592	220	35 526	Other
<b>9 329</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>31 705</b>	<b>17 082</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>113 347</b>	Short-term
						<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

KB515

Einde / End of	R miljoene <sup>2</sup> R millions <sup>2</sup>						VSAS miljoene <sup>2</sup> USA \$ millions <sup>2</sup>					
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Geaffekteerde skuld</b> <b>Affected debt</b>	<b>22 075</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>18 669</b>	<b>16 978</b>	<b>16 403</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>9 073</b>	<b>7 326</b>	<b>6 623</b>	<b>5 979</b>	<b>5 474</b>
Openbare sektor Public sector	7 168	6 694	6 664	5 109	5 171	5 312	3 719	2 815	2 615	1 993	1 885	1 739
Monetêre sektor <sup>3</sup> Monetary sector <sup>3</sup>	10 154	11 769	8 863	7 865	6 820	6 518	5 268	4 949	3 478	3 068	2 486	2 134
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor Non-monetary private sector	4 753	3 113	3 142	4 004	4 412	4 890	2 466	1 309	1 233	1 562	1 608	1 601
<b>Nie-geaffekteerde skuld</b> <b>Non-affected debt</b>	<b>21 522</b>	<b>28 804</b>	<b>33 820</b>	<b>32 710</b>	<b>33 333</b>	<b>36 124</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>12 112</b>	<b>13 271</b>	<b>12 760</b>	<b>12 150</b>	<b>11 827</b>
Openbare sektor Public sector	12 140	13 317	13 440	12 220	13 391	14 514	6 298	5 600	5 274	4 767	4 881	4 752
Monetêre sektor <sup>3</sup> Monetary sector <sup>3</sup>	906	1 229	3 458	1 182	107	883	470	517	1 361	461	39	289
Nie-monetêre-privaat sektor Non-monetary private sector	4 293	5 992	5 696	7 101	6 639	6 118	2 227	2 519	2 235	2 770	2 420	2 003
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	4 183	8 266	11 216	12 207	13 196	14 609	2 170	3 476	4 401	4 762	4 810	4 783
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld</b> <b>Total foreign debt</b>	<b>43 597</b>	<b>50 380</b>	<b>52 489</b>	<b>49 688</b>	<b>49 736</b>	<b>52 844</b>	<b>22 618</b>	<b>21 185</b>	<b>20 597</b>	<b>19 383</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>17 301</b>

KBS16

1. Geblokkeerde-randrekeninge, gewone aandele en nie-aflosbare voorkeuraandele, genoteerde binnelandse skuldbriewe en genoteerde binnelandse leningseffekte uitgesluit.
2. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.

1. Excluding blocked rand accounts, ordinary and non-redeemable preference shares, quoted domestic debentures and quoted domestic loan stock.
2. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.

**VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS<sup>1</sup>**  
Persentasie

**RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA<sup>1</sup>**  
Percentage

Einde / End of	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Totale buitelandse skuld tot: Total foreign debt to:							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product (5260J)	36.3	28.0	24.3	23.1	19.0	16.8	15.1
Totale uitvoerverdiensle Total export earnings (5261J)	107.0	89.6	79.3	78.2	69.4	65.3	61.1
Rentebetalinge tot totale uitvoerverdiensle Interest payments to total export earnings (5262J)	10.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.7
Rente- en dividendbetalinge tot totale uitvoerverdiensle Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings (5263J)	15.6	13.3	12.3	12.9	13.4	11.6	10.7

KBS17

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoelendes.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.

**GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoene

**GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period						Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period				
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank			Totaal Total	Res van monetêre sektor Rest of monetary sector	Sentrale Regering <sup>3</sup> Central Government <sup>3</sup>	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	STR-toe- kenings en waardasie- aansuiwering SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Laste verwant aan reserwes Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Net gold and other foreign reserves
	Goud- reserwes Gold reserves	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves									
		(5270M)	STR's <sup>2</sup> SDR's <sup>2</sup> (5271M)	Ander Other (5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)
1987	4 904	3	1 232	6 139	1 799	2	7 940	2 215	330	-886	2 771
1988	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 363	-3 043
1989	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	1 358	31
1990	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 652
1991	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	2 788	7 399	-10 340
1991: Mrt./Mar.	4 201	7	3 074	7 282	1 423	3	8 708	589	204	6	379
April	4 345	21	2 621	6 987	1 423	6	8 416	-292	-147	-22	-123
Mei/May	4 440	6	2 738	7 184	1 267	6	8 457	41	21	-4	24
Jun.	4 970	6	2 463	7 439	1 246	5	8 690	233	240	-34	27
Jul.	5 322	17	2 347	7 686	1 359	2	9 047	357	-53	27	383
Aug.	5 411	1	2 549	7 961	1 833	-	9 794	747	-126	4	869
Sept.	5 384	1	2 629	8 014	1 586	7	9 607	-187	-128	13	-82
Okt./Oct.	5 888	20	2 718	8 626	1 544	9	10 179	572	4	-9	577
Nov.	5 897	5	3 169	9 071	1 471	8	10 550	371	-6	-6	383
Des./Dec.	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	-746	-180	11	-577
1992: Jan.	5 810	18	3 536	9 364	1 670	4	11 038	1 234	18	-50	1 266
Feb.	5 809	4	3 644	9 457	1 604	883	11 944	906	-24	-39	969
Mrt./Mar.	5 913	4	3 046	8 963	1 710	890	11 563	-381	-189	-	-192
April	5 806	18	3 808	9 632	1 605	12	11 249	-314	-242	11	-83
Mei/May	5 860	4	4 532	10 396	1 467	9	11 872	623	-151	-7	781
Jun.	5 845	4	4 339	10 188	1 608	10	11 806	-66	151	-1	-216
Jul.	5 984	17	5 286	11 287	1 392	9	12 688	882	504	-3	381
Aug.	5 656	3	5 890	11 549	1 680	6	13 235	547	-243	-5	795
Sept.	5 906	3	4 863	10 772	1 714	7	12 493	-742	389	26	-1 157
Okt./Oct.	6 087	14	4 996	11 097	1 579	4	12 680	187	34	-10	163
Nov.	6 389	-	4 177	10 566	1 714	4	12 284	-396	-4	-	-392
Des./Dec.	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	-1 079	83	886	-2 048
1993: Jan.	6 058	13	2 717	8 788	1 973	1	10 762	-443	-4	-121	-318
Feb.	5 515	14	2 769	8 298	2 360	4	10 662	-100	257	639	-996
Mrt./Mar.	5 206	-	2 274	7 480	2 032	11	9 523	-1 139	223	696	-2 058
April	5 237	14	2 780	8 031	1 577	7	9 615	92	228	-554	418
Mei/May	5 589	5	2 308	7 902	2 507	7	10 416	801	411	-300	690
Jun.	5 557	20	1 936	7 513	2 695	7	10 215	-201	394	322	-917
Jul.	5 754	20	1 581	7 355	1 887	6	9 248	-967	386	-1 274	-79
Aug.	5 287	8	1 739	7 034	2 236	3	9 273	25	417	798	-1 190
Sept.	5 003	8	1 765	6 776	2 199	3	8 978	-295	-103	1 444	-1 636
Okt./Oct.	5 098	20	1 941	7 059	1 948	3	9 010	32	25	518	-511
Nov.	5 062	9	1 984	7 055	2 125	7	9 187	177	15	42	120
Des./Dec.	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	1 863	537	5 189	-3 863
1994: Jan.	5 573	41	3 511	9 125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.	5 486	18	3 296	8 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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<sup>1</sup> Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeur teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeur teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.

<sup>2</sup> STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.

<sup>3</sup> Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

<sup>1</sup> From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.

<sup>2</sup> SDR means Special Drawing Rights.

<sup>3</sup> Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE  
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**  
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH  
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**  
USA \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset <sup>1</sup> Net turnover <sup>1</sup>												Bruto omset <sup>2</sup> Gross turnover <sup>2</sup>
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5290M)	Ander inwoners Other residents (5291M)	Nie-inwoners Non-residents (5292M)	Totaal kontant Total spot (5293M)	Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5294M)	Ander inwoners Other residents (5295M)	Nie-inwoners Non-residents (5296M)	Totaal termyn Total forward (5297M)	Monetêre sektor Monetary sector (5298M)	Ander inwoners Other residents (5299M)	Nie-inwoners Non-residents (5300M)	Groot-totaal Grand total (5301M)	
1989.....	1 069	829	227	<b>2 124</b>	463	449	38	<b>951</b>	1 532	1 278	265	<b>3 075</b>	<b>4 574</b>
1990.....	1 029	1 042	169	<b>2 240</b>	497	460	43	<b>1 000</b>	1 526	1 502	211	<b>3 239</b>	<b>4 778</b>
1991.....	970	812	196	<b>1 978</b>	484	444	43	<b>971</b>	1 454	1 255	239	<b>2 948</b>	<b>4 400</b>
1992.....	1 038	935	208	<b>2 181</b>	633	568	71	<b>1 272</b>	1 671	1 502	279	<b>3 453</b>	<b>5 149</b>
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	<b>2 550</b>	749	581	91	<b>1 421</b>	1 954	1 596	422	<b>3 971</b>	<b>5 938</b>
1991: Mrt./Mar..	1 069	903	246	<b>2 218</b>	562	442	60	<b>1 064</b>	1 631	1 345	306	<b>3 282</b>	<b>4 948</b>
April.....	1 386	1 175	297	<b>2 858</b>	616	621	44	<b>1 281</b>	2 002	1 796	341	<b>4 139</b>	<b>6 177</b>
Mei/May...	929	924	190	<b>2 043</b>	451	387	40	<b>878</b>	1 380	1 311	230	<b>2 921</b>	<b>4 288</b>
Jun.....	946	793	198	<b>1 937</b>	425	604	27	<b>1 056</b>	1 371	1 397	225	<b>2 993</b>	<b>4 390</b>
Jul.....	795	754	189	<b>1 738</b>	378	330	38	<b>746</b>	1 173	1 084	227	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 717</b>
Aug.....	1 070	877	154	<b>2 101</b>	447	431	33	<b>911</b>	1 517	1 308	187	<b>3 012</b>	<b>4 444</b>
Sept.....	938	775	174	<b>1 887</b>	469	434	40	<b>943</b>	1 407	1 209	214	<b>2 830</b>	<b>4 263</b>
Okt./Oct...	880	679	159	<b>1 718</b>	447	376	38	<b>861</b>	1 327	1 055	197	<b>2 579</b>	<b>3 836</b>
Nov.....	893	651	161	<b>1 705</b>	625	447	69	<b>1 141</b>	1 518	1 098	230	<b>2 846</b>	<b>4 374</b>
Des./Dec..	710	570	168	<b>1 448</b>	365	370	38	<b>773</b>	1 075	940	206	<b>2 221</b>	<b>3 298</b>
1992: Jan.....	1 154	766	206	<b>2 126</b>	577	510	51	<b>1 138</b>	1 731	1 276	257	<b>3 264</b>	<b>5 001</b>
Feb.....	859	877	164	<b>1 900</b>	509	588	65	<b>1 162</b>	1 368	1 465	229	<b>3 062</b>	<b>4 422</b>
Mrt./Mar...	753	640	153	<b>1 546</b>	519	471	51	<b>1 041</b>	1 272	1 111	204	<b>2 587</b>	<b>3 858</b>
April.....	868	743	184	<b>1 795</b>	642	437	54	<b>1 133</b>	1 510	1 180	238	<b>2 928</b>	<b>4 471</b>
Mei/May...	900	625	182	<b>1 707</b>	596	488	47	<b>1 131</b>	1 496	1 113	229	<b>2 838</b>	<b>4 304</b>
Jun.....	886	965	218	<b>2 069</b>	559	503	74	<b>1 136</b>	1 445	1 468	292	<b>3 205</b>	<b>4 664</b>
Jul.....	1 008	962	195	<b>2 165</b>	605	614	61	<b>1 280</b>	1 613	1 576	256	<b>3 445</b>	<b>5 051</b>
Aug.....	1 251	1 127	214	<b>2 592</b>	850	847	188	<b>1 885</b>	2 101	1 974	402	<b>4 477</b>	<b>6 786</b>
Sept.....	1 273	1 242	274	<b>2 789</b>	786	741	81	<b>1 608</b>	2 059	1 983	355	<b>4 397</b>	<b>6 440</b>
Okt./Oct...	1 218	1 301	229	<b>2 748</b>	694	617	65	<b>1 376</b>	1 912	1 918	294	<b>4 124</b>	<b>6 044</b>
Nov.....	1 191	1 021	242	<b>2 454</b>	722	524	56	<b>1 302</b>	1 913	1 545	298	<b>3 756</b>	<b>5 728</b>
Des./Dec..	1 089	948	239	<b>2 276</b>	541	472	58	<b>1 071</b>	1 630	1 420	297	<b>3 347</b>	<b>5 013</b>
1993: Jan.....	1 138	1 188	271	<b>2 597</b>	800	544	77	<b>1 421</b>	1 938	1 732	348	<b>4 018</b>	<b>5 953</b>
Feb.....	997	1 086	259	<b>2 342</b>	699	539	86	<b>1 324</b>	1 696	1 625	345	<b>3 666</b>	<b>5 369</b>
Mrt./Mar...	1 091	1 081	255	<b>2 427</b>	851	575	66	<b>1 492</b>	1 942	1 656	321	<b>3 919</b>	<b>5 926</b>
April.....	1 069	1 118	277	<b>2 464</b>	760	748	85	<b>1 593</b>	1 829	1 866	362	<b>4 057</b>	<b>5 860</b>
Mei/May...	1 118	1 041	328	<b>2 487</b>	919	595	74	<b>1 588</b>	2 037	1 636	402	<b>4 075</b>	<b>6 152</b>
Jun.....	1 204	1 153	294	<b>2 651</b>	755	639	89	<b>1 483</b>	1 959	1 792	383	<b>4 134</b>	<b>6 087</b>
Jul.....	1 392	1 099	369	<b>2 860</b>	846	626	93	<b>1 565</b>	2 238	1 725	462	<b>4 425</b>	<b>6 658</b>
Aug.....	1 178	912	305	<b>2 395</b>	713	513	82	<b>1 308</b>	1 891	1 425	387	<b>3 703</b>	<b>5 605</b>
Sept.....	1 410	870	314	<b>2 594</b>	749	546	98	<b>1 393</b>	2 159	1 416	412	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 150</b>
Okt./Oct...	1 689	946	457	<b>3 092</b>	718	597	110	<b>1 425</b>	2 407	1 543	567	<b>4 517</b>	<b>6 999</b>
Nov.....	1 204	852	417	<b>2 473</b>	611	510	106	<b>1 227</b>	1 815	1 362	523	<b>3 700</b>	<b>5 525</b>
Des./Dec..	968	832	418	<b>2 218</b>	564	538	131	<b>1 233</b>	1 532	1 370	549	<b>3 451</b>	<b>4 966</b>
1994: Jan.....	1 097	861	398	<b>2 356</b>	661	531	138	<b>1 330</b>	1 758	1 392	536	<b>3 686</b>	<b>5 494</b>
Feb.....	1 304	904	400	<b>2 608</b>	844	570	153	<b>1 367</b>	1 948	1 474	553	<b>3 975</b>	<b>5 931</b>

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1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbelrekening wat vanweë binnelandse interbankse omtreke ontstaan.  
2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reservebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernameste geldeenheids in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.  
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorized dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

**WISSELKOERSE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)**  
**per buitelandse geldeenheid**

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)**  
**per foreign currency unit**

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jon Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1986	153.22	5.13	121.78	28.37	105.72	224.75	33.04	268.56	0.153	1.367	164.37
1987	142.86	5.47	121.45	29.79	113.39	235.62	33.90	263.25	0.157	1.411	153.53
1988	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1992: Des./Dec.	208.55	9.25	136.11	49.25	190.48	372.92	55.88	418.39	0.214	2.431	236.74
1993: Jan.	207.34	9.24	135.81	49.29	189.93	372.23	56.02	422.58	0.206	2.454	240.21
Feb.	212.81	9.22	135.64	49.40	190.08	369.47	56.12	428.32	0.202	2.578	247.52
Mrt./Mar.	225.38	9.36	136.13	50.21	192.83	374.15	56.77	438.72	0.200	2.716	254.97
April	226.43	9.66	136.06	51.76	198.65	386.92	58.76	447.13	0.206	2.823	250.95
Mei/May	222.36	9.63	135.85	51.48	197.87	386.93	58.72	449.73	0.215	2.876	250.26
Jun.	219.05	9.54	135.95	51.23	195.97	383.30	58.23	456.26	0.215	3.014	252.91
Jul.	227.87	9.48	136.12	50.56	195.35	380.77	57.41	465.63	0.212	3.107	261.35
Aug.	228.73	9.36	136.14	48.75	198.35	378.12	56.70	471.63	0.210	3.244	257.45
Sept.	222.64	9.78	136.27	51.24	209.98	398.90	60.02	483.04	0.217	3.234	258.05
Okt./Oct.	224.73	9.54	134.69	51.24	207.34	393.69	59.12	477.02	0.212	3.176	256.06
Nov.	224.07	9.29	133.13	49.73	197.98	379.79	56.96	467.43	0.202	3.120	255.68
Des./Dec.	227.16	9.45	132.61	50.36	197.38	381.01	57.72	467.35	0.200	3.072	253.47
1994: Jan.	237.06	9.41	131.72	50.36	195.66	379.72	57.59	468.32	0.200	3.058	258.83
Feb.	247.22	9.64	132.96	50.97	198.69	385.46	58.49	478.59	0.205	3.246	257.35

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SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjelling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1986	93.65	30.89	14.98	1.53	1.63	31.60	127.91	6.04	335.15	228.35	137.50
1987	100.64	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	6.41	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.78
1992: Des./Dec.	169.43	45.27	27.07	2.12	2.66	43.78	211.86	11.86	467.29	301.39	56.23
1993: Jan.	168.95	44.66	27.00	2.11	2.68	42.43	207.73	12.08	471.48	306.84	53.36
Feb.	168.86	44.72	27.00	2.09	2.66	41.42	205.47	12.07	449.44	312.01	49.14
Mrt./Mar.	171.56	45.36	27.41	2.09	2.70	41.07	208.90	12.23	463.82	317.86	48.82
April	176.79	46.85	28.25	2.14	2.74	42.64	217.26	12.16	489.86	316.76	49.99
Mei/May	176.42	46.75	28.13	2.10	2.63	43.34	219.37	12.22	492.44	317.56	50.15
Jun.	174.74	46.39	27.86	2.06	2.55	43.57	219.62	12.44	488.71	323.38	50.39
Jul.	173.85	45.94	27.80	2.01	2.50	42.19	221.01	12.66	500.97	335.01	50.95
Aug.	176.33	45.71	28.18	1.94	2.42	41.84	224.66	12.60	503.38	336.46	51.09
Sept.	187.01	48.13	29.83	2.05	2.61	42.50	240.08	12.60	519.44	340.72	52.59
Okt./Oct.	184.51	47.39	29.46	2.01	2.57	42.35	235.81	12.65	510.70	339.51	51.92
Nov.	176.42	45.55	28.21	1.93	2.45	40.74	224.79	12.52	498.51	336.42	49.36
Des./Dec.	176.22	45.66	28.08	2.02	2.40	40.43	230.46	12.61	503.30	337.50	51.59
1994: Jan.	174.77	45.85	27.84	1.94	2.38	41.91	231.67	12.87	508.70	340.93	44.23
Feb.	177.19	46.46	28.26	1.97	2.44	43.25	236.63	13.05	510.56	345.03	41.83

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<sup>1</sup> Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

<sup>1</sup> Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

**WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE**
**EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tidperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand <sup>1</sup> Effective exchange rate of the rand <sup>1</sup>			3-maande termyn-dekkings-koerse <sup>7</sup> 3 months' forward cover rates <sup>7</sup>	Finansiële rand <sup>2</sup> Financial rand <sup>2</sup>		Londense goudprys <sup>5</sup> London gold price <sup>5</sup>		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande <sup>2</sup> Rate on three-month trade financing <sup>2</sup>			
	Nominaal Nominal		Reël Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar <sup>3</sup> Exchange rate against USA dollar <sup>3</sup>	Diskonto <sup>4</sup> Discount <sup>4</sup>	Rand	VSA-dollar USA dollar	VK <sup>6</sup> UK <sup>6</sup>	VSA <sup>6</sup> USA <sup>6</sup>	Eurodollar-leningen Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika <sup>6</sup> South Africa <sup>6</sup>
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period									
	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)		(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)
1986	127.81	128.41	86.52	...	465.12	52.89	840.38	367.59	10.70	6.30	6.44	8.80
1987	131.63	129.32	100.33	203.70	311.28	38.08	908.81	446.60	8.39	7.10	7.38	9.50
1988	114.72	109.39	96.00	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65
1989	103.34	104.43	95.42	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991	94.01	91.00	102.73	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992	89.46	87.04	104.12	292.20	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993	81.25	79.46	99.25	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1991: Mrt./Mar.	96.53	96.33	103.42	271.21	327.33	16.48	962.95	363.36	11.70	6.20	6.40	17.30
April	95.55	95.15	102.63	280.86	336.42	17.04	982.06	358.29	11.30	5.90	6.10	17.10
Mei/May	94.22	93.51	101.76	286.46	327.60	14.14	997.70	356.98	10.90	5.80	6.06	16.90
Jun.	93.72	93.34	101.61	293.44	331.95	13.03	1 050.08	366.54	10.80	6.00	6.20	16.90
Jul.	93.24	92.83	101.70	295.26	326.00	12.13	1 059.51	367.85	10.60	5.90	6.10	16.80
Aug.	92.52	92.49	101.43	294.37	324.41	11.47	1 022.48	356.40	10.20	5.60	5.70	16.75
Sept.	92.48	92.67	102.41	290.82	315.21	10.96	988.96	348.60	9.90	5.30	5.60	16.70
Okt./Oct.	92.30	91.88	103.39	290.50	312.74	9.46	1 015.49	358.76	10.00	5.10	5.30	16.60
Nov.	91.96	92.01	103.34	287.06	306.04	8.55	1 006.45	360.09	10.20	4.90	4.90	16.40
Des./Dec.	91.53	91.00	103.60	284.65	317.21	13.51	1 000.45	361.53	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992: Jan.	91.11	91.02	103.21	285.97	343.11	18.09	986.35	354.55	10.00	4.10	4.20	16.20
Feb.	91.02	90.47	103.13	289.57	379.87	24.94	996.87	353.88	9.80	4.10	4.30	16.00
Mrt./Mar.	90.50	90.35	102.87	296.15	351.19	18.01	992.47	344.49	10.40	4.20	4.40	15.50
April	90.22	90.26	103.57	295.58	344.53	16.50	974.48	338.58	10.00	3.80	4.10	15.30
Mei/May	90.07	90.00	103.86	292.26	343.94	17.56	959.62	337.15	9.50	3.90	4.10	14.50
Jun.	90.01	89.99	104.38	288.07	375.59	26.19	957.18	340.79	9.60	3.90	3.90	13.80
Jul.	89.95	89.54	105.20	282.13	386.47	28.51	971.10	352.59	9.75	3.33	3.44	13.55
Aug.	88.92	88.56	104.94	282.75	372.09	26.41	949.32	343.34	10.03	3.30	3.50	12.55
Sept.	88.45	88.00	104.80	286.07	406.92	30.93	966.40	345.36	8.41	3.08	3.25	12.55
Okt./Oct.	88.22	87.95	104.83	294.70	435.26	32.06	994.26	344.33	6.88	3.33	3.56	12.40
Nov.	87.87	87.49	104.53	305.74	475.62	36.33	1 003.91	334.97	6.75	3.75	3.94	12.00
Des./Dec.	87.23	87.04	104.18	307.40	486.03	37.16	1 007.79	334.63	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993: Jan.	86.48	86.28	103.15	313.15	462.43	33.70	1 009.94	329.00	5.63	3.12	3.25	12.15
Feb.	86.17	85.52	103.77	318.19	453.21	30.69	1 028.13	329.31	5.72	3.05	3.19	11.60
Mrt./Mar.	84.26	83.59	101.36	324.22	454.03	30.07	1 048.99	330.03	5.61	3.15	3.25	12.15
April	82.60	82.39	100.25	322.98	455.68	30.75	1 083.92	342.05	5.75	3.07	3.19	12.30
Mei/May	82.20	81.86	99.64	323.72	459.98	30.97	1 162.47	366.39	5.66	3.12	3.31	12.10
Jun.	81.38	79.58	98.66	329.51	470.48	29.33	1 204.56	371.91	5.61	3.20	3.31	12.00
Jul.	79.59	79.05	97.49	341.19	446.53	24.23	1 312.63	392.12	5.66	3.17	3.31	11.80
Aug.	78.79	78.38	97.26	342.63	469.26	28.08	1 274.23	378.88	5.61	3.13	3.25	11.75
Sept.	76.90	76.47	95.08	346.92	417.54	17.89	1 211.04	355.35	5.63	3.18	3.38	11.50
Okt./Oct.	77.71	79.17	96.23	345.32	423.55	20.69	1 233.19	364.09	5.44	3.27	3.44	10.50
Nov.	79.47	79.69	98.95	341.15	448.23	24.97	1 257.74	373.88	5.09	3.35	3.50	10.15
Des./Dec.	79.43	79.46	99.13	341.96	429.55	20.88	1 293.90	383.37	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994: Jan.	79.10	78.57	...	345.48	445.34	23.14	1 319.50	386.99	5.09	3.10	3.25	10.15
Feb.	77.79	76.91	...	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 318.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15

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1. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor die ses belangrikste geldeenheids-Indeks: 1990 = 100.
2. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
4. Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
5. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per lyn onse.
6. Koerse op bankakseptie.
7. Geweegde gemiddelde van die bank se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die bank se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average exchange rate against the six most important currencies. Index: 1990 = 100.
2. Figures as at end of the period.
3. Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per USA dollar.
4. The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
5. Average daily fixing prices. Prices per line ounce.
6. Rates on bankers' acceptances.
7. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.