

# Statistical tables

## Money and banking

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## General notes

- Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.
- denotes not available
- denotes a value equal to nil
- 0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

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Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.		
... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie		
- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul		
0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid		

**BETALINGSBALANS<sup>1</sup>**
**Jaarsyfers**

R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>1</sup>**
**Annual figures**

R millions

		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup>									
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup>	(5000J)	23 922	25 607	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010	56 059
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>3</sup>									
Net gold exports <sup>3</sup>	(5001J)	16 719	17 823	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	18 356	22 229
Ontvangste vir dienste									
Service receipts	(5002J)	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	14 277
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>2</sup>									
less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>2</sup>	(5003J)	25 826	28 606	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883	58 812
min Betalings vir dienste									
less Payments for services	(5004J)	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	28 178
Totaal van goedere en dienste netto ontvangste <sup>4</sup>									
Total goods and services net receipts <sup>4</sup>	(5005J)	6 259	6 747	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	3 640	5 575
Oordragte (netto ontvangste <sup>4</sup> )									
Transfers (net receipts <sup>4</sup> )	(5006J)	69	-39	92	205	185	202	300	358
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening</b>									
<b>Balance on current account</b>	(5007J)	<b>6 328</b>	<b>6 708</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>5 933</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings									
Long-term capital movements	(5008J)	-3 162	-1 701	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511	-1 500
Openbare owerhede									
Public authorities	(5009J)	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	-2 073
Algemene owerheid									
General government	(5010J)	-41	-100	-217	-10	1 391	1 166	2 122	-380
Owerheidsakeondernemings									
Public business enterprises	(5011J)	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	-1 693
Openbare korporasies									
Public corporations	(5012J)	-75	817	-636	-292	-392	269	1 050	-1 674
Monetêre sektor									
Monetary sector	(5013J)	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	-57
Nie-monetêre-private sektor									
Nie-monetary private sector	(5014J)	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-3 964	2 304
<b>Basiese saldo</b>									
<b>Basic balance</b>	(5015J)	<b>3 166</b>	<b>5 007</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>4 433</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>5</sup>									
Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>5</sup>	(5016J)	-2 046	-2 236	-5 253	-2 830	-1 670	-424	-2 162	-14 773
Openbare owerhede									
Public authorities	(5017J)	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	-25
Openbare korporasies									
Public corporations	(5018J)	-224	-40	35	-211	11	-89	-35	96
Monetêre sektor <sup>6</sup>									
Monetary sector <sup>6</sup>	(5025J)	78	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	-2 809
Nie-monetêre-private sektor <sup>6</sup>									
Nie-monetary private sector <sup>6</sup>	(5019J)	-1 829	-1 831	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-5 429	-12 035
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies</b>									
<b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b>	(5020J)	<b>1 120</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>-3 043</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-10 340</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>7</sup>									
Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>7</sup>	(5021J)	-2 273	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	7 399
SDR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwings									
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022J)	989	330	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326	2 786
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes</b>									
<b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b>	(5023J)	<b>-164</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>-1 235</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>-155</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie</b>									
<b>Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b>	(5024J)	<b>-5 208</b>	<b>-3 937</b>	<b>-6 426</b>	<b>-3 436</b>	<b>-1 772</b>	<b>-2 154</b>	<b>-3 673</b>	<b>-16 273</b>

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<sup>1</sup> Gegevens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhevig aan hersiening.<sup>2</sup> Gepubliseerde doelanesfiers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoelendes.<sup>3</sup> Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus verandering in goudbesit van die Reservewebank en ander bankinstellings.<sup>4</sup> Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reservewebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en overhede.<sup>5</sup> Insluitende onaangeteekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.<sup>6</sup> Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reservewebank).<sup>1</sup> Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.<sup>3</sup> Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.<sup>4</sup> Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.<sup>5</sup> Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.<sup>6</sup> Include all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**BETALINGSBALANS**  
**Kwartaalsyfers**  
R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Quarterly figures**  
R millions

		1992				1993				1994
		02	03	04	1992	01	02	03	04	1993
Goedere-uitvoer: v.a.b. <sup>1</sup>										
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup>	(5000K)	12 521	12 806	12 138	49 010	11 218	14 772	14 964	15 105	56 059
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>2</sup>										
Net gold exports <sup>2</sup>	(5001K)	4 182	5 092	4 545	18 356	5 264	5 548	6 128	5 289	22 229
Ontvangste vir dienste										
Service receipts	(5002K)	3 236	3 224	3 350	13 310	3 266	3 598	3 601	3 812	14 277
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup>										
less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup>	(5003K)	12 217	14 676	13 007	51 883	13 627	13 937	15 855	15 393	58 812
min Betalings vir dienste										
less Payments for services	(5004K)	6 638	6 144	6 699	25 153	5 855	7 091	7 532	7 700	28 178
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +)										
Total goods and services (net receipts +)	(5005K)	1 084	302	327	3 640	266	2 890	1 306	1 113	5 575
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +)										
Transfers (net receipts +)	(5006K)	86	77	56	300	17	100	139	102	358
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening</b>										
<b>Balance on current account</b>	(5007K)	<b>1 170</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>5 933</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings										
Long-term capital movements	(5008K)	-437	-312	-2 125	-1 511	-204	21	-1 102	-215	-1 500
Openbare owerhede										
Public authorities	(5009K)	798	-115	-1 158	2 092	-119	-597	-738	-619	-2 073
Algemene owerheid										
General government	(5010K)	597	-73	-823	2 122	-166	-19	-107	-88	-380
Owerheidsakeondernemings										
Public business enterprises	(5011K)	201	-42	-335	-30	47	-578	-631	-531	-1 693
Openbare korporasies										
Public corporations	(5012K)	683	-222	65	1 050	-526	-132	-140	-876	-1 674
Monetäre sektor										
Monetary sector	(5013K)	-628	-22	-86	-689	21	-214	46	90	-57
Nie-monetäre-private sektor										
Non-monetary private sector	(5014K)	-1 290	47	-946	-3 964	420	964	-270	1 190	2 304
<b>Basiese saldo</b>										
<b>Basic balance</b>	(5015K)	<b>733</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-1 742</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>4 433</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup>										
Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>3</sup>	(5016K)	-251	-48	-535	-2 162	-3 451	-2 820	-3 248	-5 254	-14 773
Openbare owerhede										
Public authorities	(5017K)	92	-19	-4	-4	11	-	-22	-14	-25
Openbare korporasies										
Public corporations	(5018K)	-56	-	17	-35	-5	-8	24	85	96
Monetäre sektor <sup>5</sup>										
Monetary sector <sup>5</sup>	(5025K)	1 033	616	1 611	3 306	-1 799	-1 033	652	-629	-2 809
Nie-monetäre-private sektor <sup>4</sup>										
Non-monetary private sector <sup>4</sup>	(5019K)	-1 320	-645	-2 159	-5 429	-1 658	-1 779	-3 902	-4 696	-12 035
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies</b>										
<b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b>	(5020K)	<b>482</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-2 277</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>-3 372</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>-2 905</b>	<b>-4 254</b>	<b>-10 340</b>
Verandering in laaste verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup>										
Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>3</sup>	(5021K)	3	18	876	808	1 214	-532	968	5 749	7 399
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings										
SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	(5022K)	-242	650	113	326	476	1 033	700	577	2 786
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes</b>										
<b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b>	(5023K)	<b>243</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>-1 288</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>-1 682</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>-1 237</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>-155</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie</b>										
<b>Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves</b>	(5024K)	<b>-688</b>	<b>-360</b>	<b>-2 660</b>	<b>-3 673</b>	<b>-3 655</b>	<b>-2 799</b>	<b>-4 350</b>	<b>-5 469</b>	<b>-16 273</b>
										<b>-1 109</b>

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1. Gepubliseerde doelansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoelendes.
2. Netto verkoope van goud in die buiteland plus verandering in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laaste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insulente onaangeteekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening. Omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die ander bankinstellings (uitsluitende die Reserwebank).

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. Include all short-term foreign liabilities of the other banking institutions (excluding the Reserve Bank).

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-BALANS**  
**Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers**  
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate**  
R millions

Tydperk	Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b.	Netto goud-uitvoer	Ontvangste vir dienste	min Goedere-invoer v.a.b.	min Betalings vir dienste	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +)	Saldo op lopende rekening
Period	Merchandise exports: f.o.b.	Net gold exports	Service receipts	less Merchandise imports: f.o.b.	less Service payments	Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Transfers (net receipts +)	Balance on current account
	(5000L)	(5001L)	(5002L)	(5003L)	(5004L)	(5005L)	(5006L)	(5007L)
1985: 02.....	20 819	12 623	6 006	22 541	12 617	4 290	56	4 346
03.....	18 463	16 320	6 752	22 524	13 961	5 050	50	5 100
04.....	22 829	18 644	7 957	25 388	15 292	8 750	26	8 776
1985.....	19 744	15 460	6 709	23 228	13 519	5 166	42	5 208
1986: 01.....	20 098	15 780	6 879	24 287	15 720	2 750	47	2 797
02.....	24 931	16 069	7 953	25 062	16 841	7 050	172	7 222
03.....	27 048	18 038	8 001	29 781	16 471	6 835	-24	6 811
04.....	23 611	16 989	7 495	24 174	15 520	8 401	81	8 482
1986.....	23 922	16 719	7 582	25 826	16 138	6 259	69	6 328
1987: 01.....	27 345	18 390	7 393	26 530	15 650	10 948	-19	10 929
02.....	24 138	16 521	8 606	27 430	15 911	5 924	-43	5 881
03.....	22 441	18 557	7 667	28 571	16 028	4 066	-75	3 991
04.....	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	6 050	-19	6 031
1987.....	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	6 747	-39	6 708
1988: 01.....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	3 301	184	3 485
02.....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	-384	178	-206
03.....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04.....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988.....	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01.....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02.....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03.....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04.....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989.....	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01.....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02.....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03.....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04.....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990.....	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01.....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02.....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03.....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04.....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991.....	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01.....	47 538	18 148	14 073	49 523	25 424	4 812	392	5 204
02.....	49 554	16 728	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 192	341	5 533
03.....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04.....	49 447	18 180	12 574	53 441	24 916	1 844	193	2 037
1992.....	49 010	18 356	13 310	51 883	25 153	3 640	300	3 940
1993: 01.....	48 605	21 056	13 221	56 072	25 223	1 587	207	1 794
02.....	56 198	22 192	15 082	55 851	27 405	10 216	383	10 599
03.....	55 845	24 512	14 458	59 328	29 952	5 535	491	6 026
04.....	63 588	21 156	14 347	63 997	30 132	4 962	351	5 313
1993.....	56 059	22 229	14 277	58 812	28 178	5 575	358	5 933
1994: 01.....	61 267	22 576	14 079	65 688	30 230	2 004	281	2 285

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**BUITELANDSE HANDEL**

**Indeks van volume en prys van goedere  
en nie-faktordienste**  
**Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1990 = 100**

**FOREIGN TRADE**

**Indices of volume and prices of goods  
and non-factor services**  
**Seasonally adjusted 1990 = 100**

Tydperk Perod	Uitvoer <sup>1</sup> / Exports <sup>1</sup>				Invoer <sup>1</sup> / Imports <sup>1</sup>		Ruilver <sup>2</sup> / Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>	
	Goud uitgeskakel Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgeskakel Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit including gold
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			(5034L)	(5035L)
1985: 02.....	87.3	55.0	92.6	57.8	89.6	56.9	96.3	101.5
03.....	75.5	58.0	86.8	64.0	85.9	60.3	95.8	106.1
04.....	85.1	61.8	92.8	70.5	84.9	68.2	90.4	103.4
1985.....	80.4	57.4	89.6	62.6	88.3	60.0	100.0	104.3
1986: 01.....	70.4	67.1	80.8	71.0	82.1	69.1	97.1	102.8
02.....	84.3	66.8	91.1	70.9	85.0	69.3	96.4	102.3
03.....	85.3	71.6	89.4	79.2	101.8	66.0	108.5	120.1
04.....	78.6	69.5	84.0	76.9	75.2	74.4	93.5	103.4
1986.....	79.6	68.7	86.3	74.5	86.0	69.7	98.9	106.9
1987: 01.....	86.7	71.2	94.2	76.3	88.1	68.4	104.0	111.5
02.....	76.6	72.8	81.7	79.3	85.9	73.2	99.4	108.3
03.....	69.9	75.5	77.2	84.7	86.5	75.2	100.4	112.7
04.....	81.7	78.7	86.0	84.9	95.6	75.6	104.1	112.3
1987.....	78.7	74.5	84.8	81.3	89.0	73.1	102.0	111.2
1988: 01.....	87.0	76.0	91.9	82.5	104.8	75.0	101.3	110.0
02.....	80.7	80.7	87.1	87.9	110.1	78.4	102.9	112.1
03.....	91.6	85.2	95.6	90.5	108.3	84.0	101.5	107.8
04.....	96.9	84.2	98.5	89.9	109.4	84.3	100.0	106.7
1988.....	89.0	81.5	93.3	87.7	108.1	80.4	101.4	109.0
1989: 01.....	91.6	88.9	93.7	92.6	108.6	87.2	101.9	106.2
02.....	101.0	94.0	100.0	96.3	114.3	91.9	102.3	104.8
03.....	97.5	94.8	99.2	97.3	105.5	93.6	101.3	104.0
04.....	99.6	88.5	100.4	93.6	104.9	92.5	95.6	101.1
1989.....	97.4	91.5	98.3	94.9	108.3	91.3	100.3	104.0
1990: 01.....	103.5	97.7	101.0	99.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	101.3
02.....	94.1	99.1	96.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7
03.....	97.6	100.8	98.3	100.2	105.8	98.9	102.0	101.3
04.....	104.9	102.3	104.6	101.0	96.2	103.4	98.9	97.7
1990.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991: 01.....	97.0	99.1	96.6	99.3	103.0	102.2	96.9	97.2
02.....	98.2	103.1	100.3	103.5	107.1	103.2	99.9	100.2
03.....	103.6	105.9	103.2	105.9	106.2	105.2	100.6	100.6
04.....	100.4	108.6	101.1	109.6	100.8	106.3	102.1	103.0
1991.....	99.8	104.2	100.3	104.6	104.3	104.2	99.9	100.3
1992: 01.....	101.2	109.9	99.6	108.7	107.4	106.4	103.2	102.2
02.....	102.1	113.3	99.6	110.1	106.6	109.7	103.3	100.4
03.....	103.4	110.4	105.4	107.9	113.4	112.3	98.3	96.0
04.....	103.9	109.3	101.8	108.2	112.1	111.2	98.3	97.3
1992.....	102.7	110.7	101.6	108.7	109.9	109.9	100.8	98.9
1993: 01.....	99.4	112.8	100.0	113.1	111.5	115.9	97.3	97.6
02.....	110.3	118.7	108.2	118.9	112.2	117.6	101.0	101.1
03.....	105.9	122.3	107.1	122.2	114.1	122.0	100.2	100.1
04.....	116.9	122.7	111.2	122.8	121.6	122.9	99.8	99.9
1993.....	108.1	119.1	106.6	119.2	114.9	119.6	99.6	99.7
1994: 01.....	109.3	126.0	104.3	128.7	120.5	125.8	100.1	102.3

KB504

1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.  
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".  
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

**DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE**

R miljoene

**SERVICES AND TRANSFERS**

R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
<b>ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE</b>	<b>RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES</b>										
Vrag en verskering op goedere	(5040J)	227	430	525	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	
Ander vervoer										Freight and merchandise insurance	
Reisgeld	(5041J)	287	406	379	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	
Ander <sup>1</sup>	(5042J)	752	928	888	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	
Toeristeverkeer	(5043J)	884	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income	
Regstreeks belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>3</sup>	
Dividende	(5044J)	386	1 192	1 613	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	
Rente	(5045J)	59	83	81	27	22	28	31	43	13	
Winst van takke, ens.	(5046J)	30	44	62	44	46	21	62	1	84	
Onregstreeks belegging <sup>4</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>5</sup>	
Dividende	(5047J)	148	30	50	49	51	60	100	180	210	
Rente	(5048J)	269	557	545	486	480	610	310	412	406	
Belasting <sup>3</sup>	(5049J)	126	263	310	308	309	339	167	254	268	
Ander dienste										Other services	
Verskering nie op goedere nie	(5050J)	203	333	404	363	270	310	838	428	568	
Ander <sup>4</sup>	(5051J)	1 234	1 494	1 775	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste</b>	(5002J)	<b>4 605</b>	<b>6 709</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>8 884</b>	<b>11 543</b>	<b>11 346</b>	<b>12 386</b>	<b>13 310</b>	<b>Total receipts for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGONTVANGSTE</b>	<b>TRANSFER RECEIPTS</b>										
Private sektor	(5052J)	320	350	351	358	364	460	399	415	404	
Centrale Regering	(5053J)	269	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	
<b>Totale oordragontvangste</b>	(5054J)	<b>589</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>Total transfer receipts</b>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte</b>	(5055J)	<b>5 194</b>	<b>7 432</b>	<b>8 369</b>	<b>8 743</b>	<b>9 654</b>	<b>12 443</b>	<b>12 178</b>	<b>13 131</b>	<b>13 994</b>	<b>Total receipts for services and transfers</b>
<b>BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE</b>	<b>PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES</b>										
Vrag en verskering op goedere	(5056J)	1 466	1 987	2 289	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	
Ander vervoer										Freight and merchandise insurance	
Reisgeld	(5057J)	226	204	294	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	
Ander <sup>1</sup>	(5058J)	650	825	794	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	
Toeristeverkeer	(5059J)	995	956	1 440	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income	
Regstreeks belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>3</sup>	
Dividende	(5060J)	645	550	1 114	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	
Rente	(5061J)	291	557	466	233	248	300	255	143	162	
Winst van takke, ens.	(5062J)	49	125	145	256	243	303	172	124	314	
Onregstreeks belegging <sup>4</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>5</sup>	
Dividende	(5063J)	313	629	1 075	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	
Rente	(5064J)	2 615	4 207	4 442	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	
Belasting <sup>3</sup>	(5065J)	275	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	
Ander dienste										Other services	
Verskering nie op goedere nie	(5066J)	424	490	581	504	405	506	825	568	713	
Ander <sup>4</sup>	(5067J)	2 214	2 616	3 062	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste</b>	(5004J)	<b>10 163</b>	<b>13 519</b>	<b>16 138</b>	<b>16 032</b>	<b>18 011</b>	<b>21 539</b>	<b>23 711</b>	<b>23 312</b>	<b>25 153</b>	<b>Total payments for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGBETALINGS<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>TRANSFER PAYMENTS</b>										
Private sektor	(5068J)	235	345	378	336	348	352	484	490	313	
Centrale Regering	(5069J)	300	336	340	491	330	343	163	53	71	
<b>Totale oordragbetalings</b>	(5070J)	<b>535</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>Total transfer payments</b>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte</b>	(5071J)	<b>10 698</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>16 856</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>18 689</b>	<b>22 234</b>	<b>24 358</b>	<b>23 855</b>	<b>25 537</b>	<b>Total payments for services and transfers</b>

KB505:

1. insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.

2. Na aftrekking van belasting.

3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".

4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tanbeme, ens.

5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskerke, ens.

1. including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.

2. After deduction of taxes

3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".

4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.

5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

**PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
<b>Langtermyn</b>									
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									<b>Long-term</b>
Aandele.....(5080J)	-125	30	-35	255	273	175	45	95	Foreign liabilities <sup>4</sup>
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5081J)	115	-254	-242	-140	68	67	174	-18	Direct investment <sup>5</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> .....(5082J)	-208	-830	-344	-152	46	860	507	105	Shares
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> .....(5083J)	-353	-1 352	-1 346	16	548	-825	-1 745	-1 982	Other <sup>4</sup>
Totaal buitelandse laste.....(5084J)	-571	-2 406	-1 967	-21	935	277	-1 019	-1 800	Non-direct investment <sup>6</sup>
Buitelandse bates <sup>2</sup>									
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Aandele.....(5085J)	-115	-167	-23	-120	-346	-101	-405	-1 029	Total foreign liabilities
Ander <sup>4</sup> .....(5086J)	44	-11	-22	7	24	-65	-350	-795	Foreign assets <sup>2</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> .....(5087J)	-1	-82	-33	5	-94	60	-300	-51	Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> .....(5088J)	17	-13	-31	-31	-534	-821	-583	-289	Shares
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5089J)	-55	-273	-109	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	-2 164	Other <sup>4</sup>
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings.....(5090J)	<b>-626</b>	<b>-2 679</b>	<b>-2 076</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>-2 657</b>	<b>-3 964</b>	<b>Total long-term capital movements</b>
<b>Korttermyn</b>									
Buitelandse laste									
Regstreekse belegging.....(5091J)	-988	110	-110	252	-883	-478	367	-196	Foreign liabilities
Onregstreekse belegging.....(5092J)	-3 499	-815	-24	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	-257	Direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste.....(5093J)	-4 487	-705	-134	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	-453	Non-direct investment
Buitelandse bates									
Regstreekse belegging.....(5094J)	-43	17	-179	-42	-119	95	181	-348	Foreign assets
Onregstreekse belegging.....(5095J)	-1 323	-1 487	-268	-540	-1 057	361	186	38	Direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates.....(5096J)	-1 366	-1 450	-447	-582	-1 176	456	367	-310	Non-direct investment
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings.....(5097J)	<b>-5 853</b>	<b>-2 155</b>	<b>-581</b>	<b>-3 729</b>	<b>-2 767</b>	<b>-2 080</b>	<b>-371</b>	<b>-763</b>	<b>Total short-term capital movements</b>
<b>Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings<sup>7</sup>.....(5098J)</b>	<b>-6 479</b>	<b>-4 834</b>	<b>-2 657</b>	<b>-3 889</b>	<b>-2 782</b>	<b>-2 730</b>	<b>-3 028</b>	<b>-4 727</b>	<b>Total net identified private capital movements<sup>7</sup></b>

KB506

- 1 In invloed van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minus teken aangedui word.
- 2 'n Invloed van kapitaal duur 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
- 3 Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitenlanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het.
- 4 Uitgesondert transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
- 5 Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerde aangegaan.
- 6 'n Invloed van kapitaal, wat met 'n plus teken aangedui word, duur 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minus teken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
- 7 Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings, die syls vir onaangestekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabel verskyn, is dus hier uitgeskuit.

- 1 An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
- 2 An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
- 3 Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
- 4 Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
- 5 Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
- 6 An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
- 7 This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE  
EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**Openbare owerhede**

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND  
MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

**Public authorities**

		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn:	(5100J)	-415	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	2 092	Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> :										Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering	(5101J)	-506	-45	-93	-195	298	1 526	1 400	2 151	Central Government
Overheidsakeondernemings	(5102J)	66	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-30	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede	(5103J)	40	2	-	-8	-3	-	1	-24	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> :										Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering	(5104J)	-15	2	-7	-14	-305	-135	-235	-5	Central Government
Overheidsakeondernemings	(5105J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserves nie:	(5106J)	75	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> :										Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering	(5107J)	7	-90	-	-	-69	233	-79	-	Central Government
Overheidsakeondernemings	(5108J)	-51	6	5	-5	-223	-149	-234	21	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede	(5109J)	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> :										Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering	(5110J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Overheidsakeondernemings	(5111J)	119	13	3	-54	-117	-52	-14	-25	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserves <sup>4</sup> :	(5112J)	-	-801	-1 000	-	-	-	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings</b>	<b>(5113J)</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-1 177</b>	<b>-1 524</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-586</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB507

**Openbare korporasies**

**Public corporations**

		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn:										Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> :	(5120J)	799	-58	817	-636	-346	-369	282	1 072	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Obligasies en ander leiningseffekte	(5121J)	676	-45	260	-311	97	457	1 303	1 649	Detainances and other loan-stock
Ander leiningskapitaal	(5122J)	123	-13	557	-325	-443	-826	-1 021	-577	Other loan capital
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> :	(5123J)	18	-17	-	-	54	-23	-13	-22	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Korttermyn:										Short-term
Buitelandse laste:	(5124J)	8	15	-31	-10	-145	-111	-13	8	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates:	(5125J)	-165	-239	-9	45	-66	122	-76	-43	Foreign assets
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings</b>	<b>(5126J)</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>-601</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>-381</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB508

1. 'n Invallei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloeい van kapitaal met 'n minus teken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invallei van kapitaal duur 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloeい 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloeい van kapitaal, wat met 'n minus teken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
3. 'n Invallei van kapitaal, wat niet 'n plus teken aangedui word, duur 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloeい van kapitaal, wat met 'n minus teken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laaste verwant aan buitelandse reserves omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reservaankoninkryk en korttermyn-buitelandse leenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE  
EN MONETÈRE SEKTOR<sup>1</sup> (VERVOLG)**  
R miljoene  
**Monetêre sektor**

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND  
MONETARY SECTOR<sup>1</sup> (CONTINUED)**  
R millions  
**Monetary sector**

		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Langtermyn.....	(5130J)	-298	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-689	Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> .....	(5131J)	128	265	-206	-12	-57	28	98	71	Foreign liabilities <sup>3</sup>
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> .....	(5132J)	-426	-368	296	75	-65	9	-222	-760	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
S A Reservewbank.....	(5133J)	-85	-88	10	78	-42	41	-46	-759	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....	(5135J)	-341	-280	286	-3	-23	-32	-176	-1	Other banking institutions
Korttermyn <sup>4</sup> .....										Short-term <sup>5</sup>
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>5</sup> .....										Liabilities related to reserves <sup>5</sup>
S A Reservewbank.....	(5137J)	-65	-2 273	-886	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	808	S A Reserve Bank
Ander laste.....	(5136J)	2 063	78	-373	437	1 268	638	2 621	3 306	Other liabilities
KOO.....	(5138J)	-5	-6	11	15	108	-77	169	22	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....	(5139J)	2 068	84	-384	422	1 160	715	2 452	3 284	Other banking institutions
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings</b> .....(5140J)	<b>1 700</b>	<b>-2 298</b>	<b>-1 169</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>-1 998</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>	

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van Kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan word altwyd as positief aangedui word terwyl 'n uitvloei van Kapitaal met 'n minusken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van Kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van Kapitaal wat met 'n pluskken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan terwyl 'n uitvloei van Kapitaal wat met 'n minusken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn-buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reservewbank en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow or capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount; while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES  
VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
**Laste/Liabilities**  
R miljoene

	Ende	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
		Totaal						
		Total						
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>								
Monetêre sektor	(S150J)	845	110	126	93	102	322	336
Langtermyn	(S151J)	408	50	73	67	95	193	264
Korttermyn	(S152J)	437	60	53	26	7	129	72
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	(S153J)	21 043	19 277	18 349	20 366	21 688	24 640	26 390
Langtermyn	(S154J)	16 296	15 357	14 865	17 707	19 484	22 043	24 009
Gewone en ander aandele; nominale waarde	(S155J)	2 081	1 962	2 133	2 212	2 434	2 520	2 348
Aandelepremie; reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(S156J)	12 337	11 413	11 402	13 887	15 414	17 688	19 736
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	(S157J)	133	131	127	149	104	103	109
Obligasies; leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(S158J)	39	39	4	10	24	27	28
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(S159J)	1 667	1 745	1 195	1 257	1 361	1 558	1 641
Ander	(S160J)	39	67	4	192	147	147	147
Korttermyn	(S161J)	4 747	3 920	3 484	2 659	2 204	2 597	2 381
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	(S162J)	<b>21 888</b>	<b>19 387</b>	<b>18 475</b>	<b>20 459</b>	<b>21 790</b>	<b>24 962</b>	<b>26 726</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede	(S163J)	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296
Langtermyn	(S164J)	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298
Korttermyn	(S165J)	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998
Openbare korporasies	(S166J)	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506
Langtermyn	(S167J)	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853
Korttermyn	(S168J)	649	620	743	635	553	472	653
Monetêre sektor	(S169J)	4 572	4 536	5 160	7 129	6 029	7 939	13 205
Langtermyn	(S170J)	92	1	152	100	100	100	100
Korttermyn	(S171J)	4 480	4 535	5 008	7 029	5 929	7 839	13 105
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	(S172J)	24 618	21 893	23 284	24 069	23 430	23 630	26 614
Langtermyn	(S173J)	9 785	8 525	9 050	10 099	11 639	12 272	15 297
Gewone en ander aandele; nominale waarde	(S174J)	354	286	265	243	246	211	266
Aandelepremie; reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(S175J)	6 057	5 250	5 866	6 828	7 521	7 631	10 398
Obligasies; leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(S176J)	159	48	27	28	508	664	679
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(S177J)	3 095	2 800	2 857	2 976	3 340	3 745	3 935
Ander	(S178J)	120	141	35	24	24	21	19
Korttermyn	(S179J)	14 833	13 368	14 234	13 960	11 791	11 358	11 317
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	(S180J)	<b>58 830</b>	<b>56 219</b>	<b>62 025</b>	<b>65 963</b>	<b>66 013</b>	<b>70 300</b>	<b>86 621</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede	(S181J)	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757	25 296
Langtermyn	(S182J)	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207	17 298
Korttermyn	(S183J)	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550	7 998
Openbare korporasies	(S184J)	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974	21 506
Langtermyn	(S185J)	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502	20 853
Korttermyn	(S186J)	649	620	743	635	553	472	653
Monetêre sektor	(S187J)	5 417	4 646	5 286	7 222	6 131	8 261	13 541
Langtermyn	(S188J)	500	51	225	167	195	293	364
Korttermyn	(S189J)	4 917	4 595	5 061	7 055	5 936	7 968	13 177
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	(S190J)	45 661	41 170	41 633	44 425	45 118	48 270	53 004
Langtermyn	(S191J)	26 081	23 882	23 915	27 806	31 123	34 315	39 306
Gewone en ander aandele; nominale waarde	(S192J)	2 435	2 248	2 398	2 455	2 680	2 731	2 614
Aandelepremie; reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(S193J)	18 394	16 663	17 268	20 715	22 935	25 319	30 134
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	(S194J)	133	131	127	149	104	103	109
Obligasies; leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(S195J)	198	87	31	38	532	691	707
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(S196J)	4 762	4 545	4 052	4 233	4 701	5 303	5 576
Ander	(S197J)	159	208	39	216	171	168	166
Korttermyn	(S198J)	19 580	17 288	17 718	16 619	13 995	13 955	13 698
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b>	(S199J)	<b>80 718</b>	<b>75 606</b>	<b>80 500</b>	<b>86 422</b>	<b>87 803</b>	<b>95 262</b>	<b>113 347</b>

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS  
OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**Bates/Assets**

R millions

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	End of
Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
<b>Direct investment</b>							
395	225	250	292	300	357	633	(5206J)
198	221	245	290	299	331	465	(5201J)
197	4	5	2	1	26	168	(5202J)
23 681	25 680	28 421	33 040	37 553	43 019	53 164	(5203J)
22 809	24 869	27 719	32 236	36 844	42 491	52 187	(5204J)
1 312	1 148	1 398	1 717	2 142	2 328	2 901	(5205J)
20 708	23 084	25 748	29 983	34 102	39 215	46 964	(5206J)
59	32	50	18	20	55	52	(5207J)
5	5	4	3	3	3	4	(5208J)
669	569	487	481	540	821	2 197	(5209J)
56	31	32	34	37	69	69	(5210J)
872	811	702	804	709	528	977	(5211J)
<b>24 076</b>	<b>25 905</b>	<b>28 671</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>37 853</b>	<b>43 376</b>	<b>53 797</b>	<b>(5212J)</b>
<b>Total direct investment</b>							
<b>Non-direct investment</b>							
2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905	(5213J)
2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	(5214J)
79	69	86	202	254	268	296	(5215J)
791	798	785	791	692	781	904	(5216J)
319	258	290	237	260	273	296	(5217J)
472	540	495	554	432	508	608	(5218J)
6 000	8 285	6 945	7 314	7 526	10 354	13 028	(5219J)
734	757	674	724	715	905	1 653	(5220J)
1 558	2 621	3 189	3 703	3 180	3 753	5 292	(5221J)
3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	(5222J)
-	3	3	4	5	6	-	(5223J)
4 872	4 640	5 140	6 239	5 181	5 320	5 060	(5224J)
951	694	926	1 024	956	1 256	1 326	(5225J)
144	94	56	58	32	54	37	(5226J)
506	262	541	609	707	959	819	(5227J)
161	139	115	87	87	128	119	(5228J)
115	185	211	225	93	79	315	(5229J)
25	14	3	45	37	36	36	(5230J)
3 921	3 946	4 214	5 215	4 225	4 064	3 734	(5231J)
<b>14 205</b>	<b>16 442</b>	<b>15 930</b>	<b>17 825</b>	<b>17 067</b>	<b>20 372</b>	<b>24 897</b>	<b>(5232J)</b>
<b>Total non-direct investment</b>							
<b>Total investment</b>							
2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917	5 905	(5233J)
2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649	5 609	(5234J)
79	69	86	202	254	268	296	(5235J)
791	798	785	791	692	781	904	(5236J)
319	258	290	237	260	273	296	(5237J)
472	540	495	554	432	508	608	(5238J)
6 395	8 510	7 195	7 606	7 826	10 711	13 661	(5239J)
932	978	919	1 014	1 014	1 236	2 118	(5240J)
1 755	2 625	3 194	3 705	3 181	3 779	5 460	(5241J)
3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690	6 083	(5242J)
-	3	3	4	5	6	-	(5243J)
28 553	30 320	33 561	39 279	42 734	48 339	58 224	(5244J)
23 760	25 563	28 645	33 260	37 800	43 747	53 513	(5245J)
1 456	1 242	1 454	1 775	2 174	2 382	2 938	(5246J)
21 214	23 346	26 289	30 592	34 809	40 174	47 783	(5247J)
59	32	50	18	20	55	52	(5248J)
166	144	119	90	90	131	123	(5249J)
784	754	698	706	633	900	2 512	(5250J)
81	45	35	79	74	105	105	(5251J)
4 793	4 757	4 916	6 019	4 934	4 592	4 711	(5252J)
<b>38 281</b>	<b>42 347</b>	<b>44 601</b>	<b>51 157</b>	<b>54 920</b>	<b>63 748</b>	<b>78 694</b>	<b>(5253J)</b>
<b>Total foreign assets</b>							

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA  
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1992**

**Laste**

R miljoene

	EUROPA									
	EUROPE									
	VK	Duitsland	Switzerland	Luxemburg	Frankryk	Belgie	Nederland	Oostenryk	Lichtenstein	Italië
UK	Germany	Switzerland	Luxemburg	France	Belgium	Netherlands	Austria	Lichtenstein	Italy	
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>										
Monetêre sektor	6	45	34	9	109	-	-	-	-	-
Langtermyn	6	8	34	9	85	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	-	37	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	11 374	3 422	2 681	2 131	439	239	1 200	63	335	34
Langtermyn	10 930	2 430	2 446	2 105	364	209	1 136	48	314	18
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	841	604	254	5	42	16	121	47	40	9
Aandeelpremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	9 419	1 561	2 076	1 876	260	181	981	-	194	7
Saldo's van takke en vernoontskappe	38	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	607	246	107	216	53	9	30	1	70	1
Ander	9	18	9	8	3	2	4	-	-	1
Korttermyn	444	992	235	26	75	30	64	15	21	16
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	<b>11 380</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede	4 128	5 082	4 298	611	1 250	284	131	169	47	101
Langtermyn	3 150	4 965	4 129	487	1 037	260	89	133	47	23
Korttermyn	978	117	169	124	213	24	42	36	-	78
Openbare korporasies	2 084	7 776	3 462	432	473	132	105	162	88	31
Langtermyn	1 946	7 678	3 438	422	430	123	99	156	88	20
Korttermyn	138	98	24	10	43	9	6	6	-	11
Monetêre sektor	3 913	664	1 050	349	65	28	34	15	15	25
Langtermyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	3 913	664	1 050	349	65	28	34	15	15	25
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	6 609	2 009	2 224	246	1 231	1 407	188	127	17	297
Langtermyn	3 490	395	1 672	142	746	1 197	23	9	12	8
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	55	4	47	1	15	26	1	1	1	1
Aandeelpremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	2 969	92	1 380	20	608	1 170	10	9	6	3
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	28	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	421	299	238	121	123	1	12	5	5	4
Ander	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	3 119	1 614	552	104	485	210	165	118	5	289
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	<b>16 734</b>	<b>15 531</b>	<b>11 034</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>454</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede	4 128	5 082	4 298	611	1 250	284	131	169	47	101
Langtermyn	3 150	4 965	4 129	487	1 037	260	89	133	47	23
Korttermyn	978	117	169	124	213	24	42	36	-	78
Openbare korporasies	2 084	7 776	3 462	432	473	132	105	162	88	31
Langtermyn	1 946	7 678	3 438	422	430	123	99	156	88	20
Korttermyn	138	98	24	10	43	9	6	6	-	11
Monetêre sektor	3 919	709	1 084	358	174	28	34	15	15	25
Langtermyn	6	8	34	9	85	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	3 913	701	1 050	349	89	28	34	15	15	25
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	17 983	5 431	4 905	2 377	1 670	1 646	1 388	190	352	331
Langtermyn	14 420	2 825	4 118	2 247	1 110	1 406	1 159	57	326	26
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	896	608	301	5	57	42	122	48	41	10
Aandeelpremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	12 388	1 653	3 456	1 896	868	1 351	991	3	200	10
Saldo's van takke en vernoontskappe	38	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	44	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	10	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 028	545	345	337	176	10	42	6	75	5
Ander	26	18	10	8	3	2	4	-	-	1
Korttermyn	3 563	2 606	787	130	560	240	229	133	26	305
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b>	<b>28 114</b>	<b>18 998</b>	<b>13 749</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>3 567</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>488</b>

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA  
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1992**

**Liabilities**

R millions

		NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA				AFRIKA AFRICA					
Ander	Totaal	VSA USA	Bahamas	Ander	Totaal	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Ander	Totaal	
Other	Total	USA	Bahamas	Other	Total	Botswana	Lesotho	Swaziland	Other	Total	
											<b>Direct investment</b>
64	267	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	Monetary sector
64	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	Long-term
-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
255	22 173	2 842	12	398	3 252	16	8	262	75	361	Non-monetary private sector
233	20 233	2 524	12	382	2 918	6	3	239	61	309	Long-term
20	1 999	220	-	61	281	-	-	6	2	8	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
187	16 742	2 130	12	266	2 408	-	-	225	41	266	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	45	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	27	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
22	1 362	118	-	49	167	-	-	-	3	3	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	58	33	-	5	38	6	3	8	15	32	Other
22	1 940	318	-	16	334	10	5	23	14	52	Short-term
<b>319</b>	<b>22 440</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
											<b>Non-direct investment</b>
138	16 239	1 913	167	100	2 180	-	-	104	70	174	Public authorities
62	14 382	1 508	14	86	1 608	-	-	104	41	145	Long-term
76	1 857	405	153	14	572	-	-	-	29	29	Short-term
84	14 829	5 993	11	34	6 038	1	-	2	52	55	Public corporations
69	14 469	5 748	9	34	5 791	1	-	2	52	55	Long-term
15	360	245	2	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
206	6 364	695	6	164	865	1 136	691	312	1 042	3 181	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
206	6 364	695	6	164	865	1 136	691	312	1 042	3 181	Short-term
413	14 768	8 850	403	197	9 450	139	39	38	242	458	Non-monetary private sector
141	7 835	6 085	384	56	6 525	130	30	15	93	268	Long-term
2	154	85	5	2	92	1	-	1	10	12	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
49	6 310	3 162	354	11	3 527	129	28	1	50	208	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	34	602	-	19	621	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
90	1 319	2 235	25	24	2 284	-	2	13	14	29	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	18	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	Other
272	6 933	2 765	19	141	2 925	9	9	23	149	190	Short-term
<b>841</b>	<b>52 200</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>18 533</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
											<b>Total investment</b>
138	16 239	1 913	167	100	2 180	-	-	104	70	174	Public authorities
62	14 382	1 508	14	86	1 608	-	-	104	41	145	Long-term
76	1 857	405	153	14	572	-	-	-	29	29	Short-term
84	14 829	5 993	11	34	6 038	1	-	2	52	55	Public corporations
69	14 469	5 748	9	34	5 791	1	-	2	52	55	Long-term
15	360	245	2	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
270	6 631	695	6	164	865	1 136	691	312	1 044	3 183	Monetary sector
64	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	Long-term
206	6 425	695	6	164	865	1 136	691	312	1 042	3 181	Short-term
668	36 941	11 692	415	595	12 702	155	47	300	317	819	Non-monetary private sector
374	28 068	8 609	396	438	9 443	136	33	254	154	577	Long-term
22	2 153	305	5	63	373	1	-	7	12	20	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
236	23 052	5 292	386	277	5 935	129	28	226	91	474	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	45	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
-	61	802	-	20	622	-	-	-	19	19	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
112	2 681	2 353	25	73	2 451	-	2	13	17	32	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	78	34	-	5	39	6	3	8	15	32	Other
294	8 873	3 083	19	157	3 259	19	14	46	163	242	Short-term
<b>1 160</b>	<b>74 640</b>	<b>20 293</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>21 785</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>4 231</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE EN BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA  
VOLGENS GESELEKTEERDE LANDE, 31 DESEMBER 1992**  
**(vervolg)**

**Laste/Liabilities**

R miljoene

	ASIE				OSEANIE			Internationale organisasies <sup>1</sup>	TOTALE TOTAL	
	ASIA				OCEANIA					
	Japan Japan	Hong Kong Hong Kong	Taiwan Taiwan	Ander Other	Total	Australië Australia	Ander Other	Total		
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>										
Monetêre sektor	-	-	50	17	67	-	-	-	336	
Langtermyn	-	-	50	6	56	-	-	-	264	
Korttermyn	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	72	
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	62	88	17	195	362	239	2	241	1 26 390	
Langtermyn	50	83	13	165	311	236	2	238	1 24 009	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	25	5	7	37	23	-	23	1 2 348	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	41	5	80	126	194	-	194	1 19 736	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	1 109	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 28	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	2	12	3	78	95	13	1	14	1 1 641	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	1 147	
Korttermyn	12	5	4	30	51	3	-	3	1 2 381	
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 26 726</b>	
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede	429	561	37	117	1 144	97	5	102	1 5 457 25 296	
Langtermyn	373	537	-	96	1 006	97	5	102	1 55 17 298	
Korttermyn	56	24	37	21	138	-	-	-	1 5 402 7 998	
Openbare korporasies	199	243	2	48	492	75	3	78	1 14 21 506	
Langtermyn	175	231	1	47	454	75	3	78	1 6 20 853	
Korttermyn	24	12	1	1	38	-	-	-	1 8 653	
Monetêre sektor	49	584	998	303	1 934	165	33	198	1 663 13 205	
Langtermyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100 100	
Korttermyn	49	584	998	303	1 934	165	33	198	1 563 13 105	
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 011	234	76	62	1 383	24	15	39	1 516 26 614	
Langtermyn	243	10	-	12	265	16	14	30	1 374 15 297	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1 7 266	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	3	-	8	11	13	13	26	1 316 10 398	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1 1 679	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	243	7	-	2	252	-	1	1	1 50 3 935	
Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 19	
Korttermyn	768	224	76	50	1 118	8	1	9	1 142 11 317	
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 6 650 86 621</b>	
<b>Totale belegging</b>										
Openbare owerhede	429	561	37	117	1 144	97	5	102	1 5 457 25 296	
Langtermyn	373	537	-	96	1 006	97	5	102	1 55 17 298	
Korttermyn	56	24	37	21	138	-	-	-	1 5 402 7 998	
Openbare korporasies	199	243	2	48	492	75	3	78	1 14 21 506	
Langtermyn	175	231	1	47	454	75	3	78	1 6 20 853	
Korttermyn	24	12	1	1	38	-	-	-	1 8 653	
Monetêre sektor	49	584	1 048	320	2 001	165	33	198	1 663 13 541	
Langtermyn	-	-	50	6	56	-	-	-	1 100 364	
Korttermyn	49	584	998	314	1 945	165	33	198	1 563 13 177	
Nie-monetêre-private sektor	1 073	322	93	257	1 745	263	17	280	1 517 53 004	
Langtermyn	293	93	13	177	576	252	16	266	1 374 39 306	
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	-	25	5	7	37	24	-	24	1 7 2 614	
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	-	44	5	88	137	207	13	220	1 316 30 134	
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	1 109	
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1 707	
Verbande en langtermynlenings	245	19	3	80	347	13	2	15	1 50 5 576	
Ander	7	5	-	-	12	6	1	7	1 166	
Korttermyn	780	229	80	80	1 169	11	1	12	1 143 13 698	
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>1 6 651 113 347</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Sluit ongeïdentifiseerde lande in.

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA  
BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 31 DECEMBER 1992**  
**(continued)**  
**Bates/Assets**

R millions

EUROPA				NOORD- EN SUID-AMERIKA				AFRIKA	ASIE	OSEANIE	Internationale organisasies <sup>1</sup>	TOTaal	
EUROPE		NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA											
VK	Luxemburg	Switzerland	Ander	Totaal	VSA	Amerika	Totaal	AFRIKA	ASIA	OCEANIA	Internationale organisasies <sup>1</sup>	TOTaal	
UK	Luxemburg	Switzerland	Other	Total	USA	Other	Total						
<b>Direct investment</b>													
89	198	4	5	296	—	121	121	28	188	—	—	633	Monetary sector
63	145	4	—	212	—	121	121	28	104	—	—	465	Long-term
26	53	—	5	84	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	168	Short-term
12 513	26 184	10 537	771	50 005	196	233	429	2 581	136	10	3	53 164	Non-monetary private sector
12 370	26 070	10 489	600	49 529	127	225	352	2 174	119	10	3	52 187	Long-term
885	418	1 360	153	2 816	—	2	2	26	55	2	—	2 901	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 207	24 892	9 120	314	44 533	125	185	310	2 050	63	8	—	46 964	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
24	—	—	—	24	1	—	1	24	—	—	3	52	Branch and partnership balances
3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 251	760	9	133	2 153	1	38	39	5	—	—	—	2 197	Mortgages and long-term loans
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	69	Other
143	114	48	171	476	69	8	77	407	17	—	—	977	Short-term
<b>12 602</b>	<b>26 382</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>50 301</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53 797</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
<b>Non-direct investment</b>													
18	—	2	41	61	37	3	40	233	8	—	5 563	5 905	Public authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	59	—	—	5 547	5 609	Long-term
18	—	2	41	61	37	—	37	174	8	—	16	296	Short-term
66	1	82	152	281	228	47	275	184	164	—	—	904	Public corporations
8	—	3	24	35	27	40	67	149	45	—	—	296	Long-term
58	1	59	128	246	201	7	208	35	119	—	—	608	Short-term
417	79	817	1 062	2 375	1 506	38	1 544	901	1 416	10	6 782	13 028	Monetary sector
6	77	—	38	121	—	33	33	345	1 139	—	15	1 653	Long-term
411	2	817	1 024	2 254	1 506	5	1 511	556	277	10	684	5 292	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 083	Gold reserves	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
1 125	58	336	822	2 341	859	63	922	1 419	228	31	119	5 060	Non-monetary private sector
693	48	11	32	784	225	3	228	308	1	1	4	1 326	Long-term
14	8	4	1	27	1	—	1	9	—	—	—	37	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
642	40	4	11	697	—	1	1	121	—	—	—	819	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	—	1	—	19	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	119	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
14	—	2	20	36	224	2	226	47	1	1	4	815	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	36	Other
432	10	325	790	1 557	634	50	694	1 111	227	30	115	3 734	Short-term
<b>1 626</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12 464</b>	<b>24 897</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
<b>Total investment</b>													
18	—	2	41	61	37	3	40	233	8	—	5 563	5 905	Public authorities
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	59	—	—	5 547	5 609	Long-term
18	—	2	41	61	37	—	37	174	8	—	16	296	Short-term
66	1	82	152	281	228	47	275	184	164	—	—	904	Public corporations
8	—	3	24	35	27	40	67	149	45	—	—	296	Long-term
58	1	59	128	246	201	7	208	35	119	—	—	608	Short-term
506	277	821	1 067	2 671	1 506	159	1 665	929	1 604	10	6 782	13 661	Monetary sector
69	222	4	38	333	—	154	154	373	1 243	—	15	2 118	Long-term
437	55	817	1 029	2 338	1 506	5	1 511	556	361	10	684	5 460	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 083	Gold reserves	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
13 638	26 242	10 873	1 593	52 346	1 055	296	1 351	4 000	364	41	122	58 224	Non-monetary private sector
13 063	28 118	10 500	632	50 313	352	228	580	2 482	120	11	7	53 513	Long-term
899	426	1 364	154	2 843	1	2	3	35	55	2	—	2 938	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 849	24 932	9 124	325	45 230	125	186	311	2 171	63	8	—	47 783	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
24	—	—	—	24	1	—	1	24	—	—	3	52	Branch and partnership balances
21	—	1	—	22	—	—	—	100	1	—	—	123	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 265	760	11	153	2 189	225	40	265	52	1	1	4	2 512	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	105	Other
575	124	373	961	2 033	703	68	771	1 518	244	30	115	4 711	Short-term
<b>14 228</b>	<b>26 520</b>	<b>11 758</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>55 359</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>5 346</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12 467</b>	<b>78 694</b>	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1992**  
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery	Mynbou en steengroewer	Fabriekswese	Elektrisiteit, gas en water	Konstruksie
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity gas and water	Construction
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn	216	1 545	9 815	-	21
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	8	87	1 263	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	187	1 172	7 996	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	-	25	3	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	16	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	21	261	537	-	9
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	6	3	1 233	-	20
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>11 048</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn	66	9 671	1 665	17 251	-
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1	177	78	-	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	9	9 136	257	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	4	27	9 419	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	56	354	1 303	7 832	-
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	53	985	4 293	589	24
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>10 656</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>17 840</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>					
Langtermyn	28	11 216	11 480	17 251	21
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	9	264	1 341	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	196	10 308	8 253	-	-
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	-	25	3	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	4	43	9 419	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	77	615	1 840	7 832	9
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	59	988	5 526	589	44
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>12 204</b>	<b>17 006</b>	<b>17 840</b>	<b>65</b>

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**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1992**  
R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, versekerings en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opberg en kommunikasie	Finansiële, versekerings, vaste eiendom en sakediensste	Gemeenskaps- maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Total	
Wholesale and retail trade, catening and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
						<b>Direct investment</b>
4 044	203	8 414	15	-	24 273	Long-term
546	33	397	2	-	2 348	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 204	132	7 033	12	-	19 736	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
53	28	-	-	-	109	Branch and partnership balances
5	-	7	-	-	28	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
235	10	831	1	-	1 905	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	-	146	-	-	147	Other
886	57	242	6	-	2 453	Short-term
<b>4 930</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>21</b>	-	<b>26 726</b>	<b>Total direct investment</b>
						<b>Non-direct investment</b>
345	6 314	8 756	9 475	5	53 548	Long-term
5	-	60	-	-	321	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
109	4	2 806	-	-	12 321	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	2 927	1 013	5 494	-	18 884	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
231	3 365	4 860	3 981	5	21 987	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	18	17	-	-	35	Other
4 054	976	14 293	7 586	220	33 073	Short-term
<b>4 399</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>23 049</b>	<b>17 061</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>86 621</b>	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
						<b>Total investment</b>
4 389	6 517	17 170	9 490	5	77 821	Long-term
551	33	457	2	-	2 669	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 313	136	9 839	12	-	32 057	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
53	28	-	-	-	109	Branch and partnership balances
5	2 927	1 020	5 494	-	18 912	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
466	3 375	5 691	3 982	5	23 892	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	18	163	-	-	182	Other
4 940	1 033	14 535	7 592	220	35 526	Short-term
<b>9 329</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>31 705</b>	<b>17 082</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>113 347</b>	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

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Einde / End of	R milione <sup>2</sup> R millions <sup>2</sup>							VSAS milione <sup>3</sup> USA \$ millions <sup>3</sup>				
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Geaffekteerde skuld</b>												
Affected debt	21 576	18 669	16 978	16 403	15 720	14 943	9 073	7 326	6 623	5 979	5 474	4 397
Openbare sektor Public sector	6 694	6 664	5 109	5 171	5 312	4 343	2 815	2 615	1 993	1 885	1 739	1 278
Monetêre sektor <sup>1</sup> Monetary sector <sup>1</sup>	11 769	8 863	7 865	6 820	5 518	5 472	4 949	3 478	3 068	2 486	2 134	1 610
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	3 113	3 142	4 004	4 412	4 890	5 128	1 309	1 233	1 562	1 606	1 601	1 509
<b>Nie-geaffekteerde skuld</b>												
Non-affected debt	28 804	33 820	32 710	33 333	36 124	41 777	12 112	13 271	12 760	12 150	11 827	12 293
Openbare sektor Public sector	13 317	13 440	12 220	13 391	14 514	15 989	5 600	5 274	4 767	4 881	4 752	4 699
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector	1 229	3 466	1 182	107	883	5 329	517	1 361	461	39	289	1 568
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector	5 992	5 896	7 101	6 639	6 118	5 325	2 519	2 295	2 770	2 420	2 003	1 567
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans	8 266	11 216	12 207	13 196	14 609	15 154	3 476	4 401	4 762	4 810	4 783	4 459
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld</b> <b>Total foreign debt</b>	<b>50 380</b>	<b>52 489</b>	<b>49 688</b>	<b>49 736</b>	<b>52 844</b>	<b>56 720</b>	<b>21 185</b>	<b>20 597</b>	<b>19 383</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>16 690</b>

KB516

1. Geblokkeerde randrekeninge, gewone aandele en nie-aflosbare voorkeuraandele, genoteerde binne landse skuldbewe en genoteerde binne landse leningsgeffekte uitgesluit.

2. Gewaardeer teen middelmarktwisselkoersse soos aan einde van tydperk.

3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.

1. Excluding blocked rand accounts; ordinary and non-redemable preference shares; quoted domestic debentures and quoted domestic loan stock.

2. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.

3. Including onlending to other sectors.

**VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS<sup>1</sup>**

Percentasie

**RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA<sup>1</sup>**

Percentage

Einde / End of	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Totale buitelandse skuld tot Total foreign debt to:							
Bruto binne landse produk Gross domestic product	(5260J)	27,6	24,0	22,4	18,2	16,1	14,4
Totale uitvoer verdienste Total export earnings	(5261J)	89,6	79,3	78,2	69,4	65,3	61,1
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoer verdienste Interest payments to total export earnings	(5262J)	8,0	8,0	8,5	8,8	7,5	6,7
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoer verdienste Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings	(5263J)	13,3	12,3	12,9	13,4	11,6	10,7

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.

**GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES<sup>1</sup>**

R miljoene

**GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES<sup>1</sup>**

R millions

Tydperk	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period							Verandering gedurende tydperk / Changes during period			
	Reservewinkel / Reserve Bank:			Totaal	Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering <sup>2</sup>	Bruto goud- en ander buitenlandse reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitenlandse reserves	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuwerings	Laste verwant aan reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitenlandse reserves
	Goud-reserves	Buitelandse valuta-reserves / Foreign exchange reserves	STR e <sup>3</sup>		Rest of monetary sector	Central Government	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Liabilities related to reserves	
Period	Gold reserves	SDR s <sup>2</sup>	Other	(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)
											(5021M)
1987	4 904	3	1 232	6 139	1 799	2	7 940	2 215	330	-886	2 771
1988	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 363	-3 043
1989	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	1 358	31
1990	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 673	3 552
1991	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	-1 024	4 033
1992	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	808	267
1993	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	-155	2 786	7 399	-10 340
1991: Jun.	4 970	6	2 463	7 439	1 246	5	8 690	233	240	-34	27
Jul.	5 322	17	2 347	7 686	1 359	2	9 047	357	-53	27	383
Aug.	5 411	1	2 549	7 961	1 833	-	9 794	747	-126	4	869
Sept.	5 384	1	2 629	8 014	1 586	7	9 607	-187	-128	13	-82
Okt./Okt.	5 888	20	2 718	8 626	1 544	9	10 179	572	4	-9	577
Nov.	5 897	5	3 169	9 071	1 471	8	10 550	371	-6	-6	383
Des./Dec.	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	-746	-180	11	-577
1992: Jan.	5 810	18	3 536	9 364	1 670	4	11 038	1 234	18	-60	1 266
Feb.	5 809	4	3 644	9 457	1 604	883	11 944	906	-24	-39	969
Mrt./Mar.	5 913	4	3 046	8 963	1 710	890	11 563	-381	-189	-	-192
April	5 806	18	3 808	9 632	1 805	12	11 249	-314	-242	11	-83
Mei/May	5 860	4	4 532	10 396	1 467	9	11 872	623	-151	-7	781
Jun.	5 845	4	4 339	10 188	1 608	10	11 806	-66	151	-1	-216
Jul.	5 984	17	5 286	11 287	1 392	9	12 688	882	504	-3	381
Aug.	5 656	3	5 890	11 549	1 680	6	13 235	547	-243	-5	795
Sept.	5 906	3	4 863	10 772	1 714	7	12 493	-742	389	26	-1 157
Okt./Oct.	6 087	14	4 996	11 097	1 579	4	12 680	187	34	-10	163
Nov.	6 389	-	4 177	10 566	1 714	4	12 284	-396	-4	-	-392
Des./Dec.	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	-1 079	83	886	-2 048
1993: Jan.	6 058	13	2 717	8 788	1 973	1	10 762	-443	-4	-121	-318
Feb.	5 515	14	2 769	8 298	2 360	4	10 662	-100	257	639	-996
Mrt./Mar.	5 206	-	2 274	7 480	2 032	11	9 523	-1 139	223	696	-2 058
April	5 237	14	2 780	8 031	1 577	7	9 615	92	228	-554	418
Mei/May	5 589	5	2 308	7 902	2 507	7	10 416	801	411	-300	690
Jun.	5 557	20	1 936	7 513	2 695	7	10 215	-201	394	322	-917
Jul.	5 754	20	1 581	7 355	1 887	6	9 248	-967	386	-1 274	-79
Aug.	5 287	8	1 739	7 034	2 236	3	9 273	25	417	798	-1 190
Sept.	5 003	8	1 765	6 776	2 199	3	8 978	-295	-103	1 444	-1 636
Okt./Oct.	5 098	20	1 941	7 059	1 948	3	9 010	32	25	518	-511
Nov.	5 062	9	1 984	7 055	2 125	7	9 187	177	15	42	120
Des./Dec.	5 634	41	3 417	9 092	1 951	7	11 050	1 863	537	5 189	-3 863
1994: Jan.	5 573	41	3 511	9 125	1 750	2	10 877	-173	-134	-1 602	1 562
Feb.	5 485	18	3 297	8 800	1 946	7	10 753	-125	57	467	-648
Mrt./Mar.	5 895	65	1 974	7 934	2 369	2	10 305	-448	256	1 150	-1 854
April	5 443	67	1 788	7 298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	5 548	20	1 598	7 166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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<sup>1</sup> Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserves waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingsprys gedurende die maand. Ander buitenlandse reserves is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.

<sup>2</sup> STR beteken Speiale Trekkingsregte.

<sup>3</sup> Insluitende beide die reservew- en super-reservewetrencherposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

<sup>1</sup> From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.

<sup>2</sup> SDR means Special Drawing Rights.

<sup>3</sup> Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE  
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**  
VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH  
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**  
USA \$ millions

Tydperk Periode	Netto omset <sup>1</sup> Net turnover <sup>1</sup>												Bruto omset <sup>2</sup> Gross turnover <sup>2</sup>	
	Kontanttransaksies: Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies: Forward transactions				Totaal transaksies: Total transactions					
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie- inwoners	Groot- totaal		
Period	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total spot	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Total forward	Monetary sector	Other residents	Non- residents	Grand total	Gross turnover <sup>2</sup>	
	(5290M)	(5291M)	(5292M)	(5293M)	(5294M)	(5295M)	(5296M)	(5297M)	(5298M)	(5299M)	(5300M)	(5301M)	(5302M)	
1989.....	1 073	838	221	<b>2 133</b>	463	449	38	<b>951</b>	1 532	1 278	265	<b>3 075</b>	<b>4 574</b>	
1990.....	1 029	1 051	169	<b>2 249</b>	497	460	43	<b>1 000</b>	1 526	1 502	211	<b>3 239</b>	<b>4 778</b>	
1991.....	970	812	196	<b>1 978</b>	484	444	43	<b>971</b>	1 454	1 255	239	<b>2 948</b>	<b>4 400</b>	
1992.....	1 038	935	208	<b>2 234</b>	633	568	71	<b>1 272</b>	1 671	1 502	279	<b>3 453</b>	<b>5 149</b>	
1993.....	1 205	1 015	330	<b>2 550</b>	749	581	91	<b>1 421</b>	1 954	1 596	422	<b>3 971</b>	<b>5 938</b>	
1991: Mei/May ..	929	924	190	<b>2 043</b>	451	387	40	<b>878</b>	1 380	1 311	230	<b>2 921</b>	<b>4 288</b>	
Jun.....	946	793	198	<b>1 937</b>	425	604	27	<b>1 056</b>	1 371	1 397	225	<b>2 993</b>	<b>4 390</b>	
Jul.....	795	754	189	<b>1 738</b>	378	330	38	<b>746</b>	1 173	1 084	227	<b>2 484</b>	<b>3 717</b>	
Aug.....	1 070	877	154	<b>2 101</b>	447	431	33	<b>911</b>	1 517	1 308	187	<b>3 012</b>	<b>4 444</b>	
Sept.....	938	775	174	<b>1 887</b>	469	434	40	<b>943</b>	1 407	1 209	214	<b>2 830</b>	<b>4 263</b>	
Okt./Oct.....	880	679	159	<b>1 718</b>	447	376	38	<b>861</b>	1 327	1 055	197	<b>2 579</b>	<b>3 836</b>	
Nov.....	893	651	161	<b>1 705</b>	625	447	69	<b>1 141</b>	1 518	1 098	230	<b>2 846</b>	<b>4 374</b>	
Des./Dec.....	710	570	168	<b>1 448</b>	365	370	38	<b>773</b>	1 075	940	206	<b>2 221</b>	<b>3 298</b>	
1992: Jan.....	1 154	766	206	<b>2 126</b>	577	510	51	<b>1 138</b>	1 731	1 276	257	<b>3 264</b>	<b>5 001</b>	
Feb.....	859	877	164	<b>1 900</b>	509	588	65	<b>1 162</b>	1 368	1 465	229	<b>3 062</b>	<b>4 422</b>	
Mrt./Mar.....	753	640	153	<b>2 181</b>	519	471	51	<b>1 041</b>	1 272	1 111	204	<b>2 587</b>	<b>3 858</b>	
April.....	868	743	184	<b>1 795</b>	642	437	54	<b>1 133</b>	1 510	1 180	238	<b>2 928</b>	<b>4 471</b>	
Mei/May.....	900	625	182	<b>1 707</b>	596	488	47	<b>1 131</b>	1 496	1 113	229	<b>2 838</b>	<b>4 304</b>	
Jun.....	886	965	218	<b>2 069</b>	559	503	74	<b>1 136</b>	1 445	1 468	292	<b>3 205</b>	<b>4 664</b>	
Jul.....	1 008	962	195	<b>2 165</b>	605	614	61	<b>1 280</b>	1 613	1 576	256	<b>3 445</b>	<b>5 051</b>	
Aug.....	1 251	1 127	214	<b>2 592</b>	850	847	188	<b>1 885</b>	2 101	1 974	402	<b>4 477</b>	<b>6 786</b>	
Sept.....	1 273	1 242	274	<b>2 789</b>	786	741	81	<b>1 608</b>	2 059	1 983	355	<b>4 397</b>	<b>6 440</b>	
Okt./Oct.....	1 218	1 301	229	<b>2 748</b>	694	617	65	<b>1 376</b>	1 912	1 918	294	<b>4 124</b>	<b>6 044</b>	
Nov.....	1 191	1 021	242	<b>2 454</b>	722	524	56	<b>1 302</b>	1 913	1 545	298	<b>3 756</b>	<b>5 728</b>	
Des./Dec.....	1 089	948	239	<b>2 276</b>	541	472	58	<b>1 071</b>	1 630	1 420	297	<b>3 347</b>	<b>5 013</b>	
1993: Jan.....	1 138	1 188	271	<b>2 597</b>	800	544	77	<b>1 421</b>	1 938	1 732	348	<b>4 018</b>	<b>5 953</b>	
Feb.....	997	1 086	259	<b>2 342</b>	699	539	86	<b>1 324</b>	1 696	1 625	345	<b>3 666</b>	<b>5 369</b>	
Mrt./Mar.....	1 091	1 081	255	<b>2 427</b>	851	575	66	<b>1 492</b>	1 942	1 656	321	<b>3 919</b>	<b>5 926</b>	
April.....	1 069	1 118	277	<b>2 464</b>	760	748	85	<b>1 593</b>	1 829	1 866	362	<b>4 057</b>	<b>5 860</b>	
Mei/May.....	1 118	1 041	328	<b>2 487</b>	919	595	74	<b>1 588</b>	2 037	1 636	402	<b>4 075</b>	<b>6 152</b>	
Jun.....	1 204	1 153	294	<b>2 651</b>	755	639	89	<b>1 483</b>	1 959	1 792	383	<b>4 134</b>	<b>6 087</b>	
Jul.....	1 392	1 099	369	<b>2 860</b>	846	626	93	<b>1 565</b>	2 238	1 725	462	<b>4 425</b>	<b>6 658</b>	
Aug.....	1 178	912	305	<b>2 395</b>	713	513	82	<b>1 308</b>	1 891	1 425	387	<b>3 703</b>	<b>5 605</b>	
Sept.....	1 410	870	314	<b>2 594</b>	749	546	98	<b>1 393</b>	2 159	1 416	412	<b>3 987</b>	<b>6 150</b>	
Okt./Oct.....	1 689	946	457	<b>3 092</b>	718	597	110	<b>1 425</b>	2 407	1 543	567	<b>4 517</b>	<b>6 999</b>	
Nov.....	1 204	852	417	<b>2 473</b>	611	510	106	<b>1 227</b>	1 815	1 362	523	<b>3 700</b>	<b>5 525</b>	
Des./Dec.....	968	832	418	<b>2 218</b>	564	538	131	<b>1 233</b>	1 532	1 370	549	<b>3 451</b>	<b>4 966</b>	
1994: Jan.....	1 097	861	398	<b>2 356</b>	661	531	138	<b>1 330</b>	1 758	1 392	536	<b>3 686</b>	<b>5 494</b>	
Feb.....	1 304	904	400	<b>2 608</b>	644	570	153	<b>1 367</b>	1 948	1 474	553	<b>3 975</b>	<b>5 931</b>	
Mrt./Mar.....	1 374	761	375	<b>2 510</b>	645	550	143	<b>1 338</b>	2 019	1 311	518	<b>3 848</b>	<b>5 843</b>	
April.....	1 695	917	482	<b>3 094</b>	568	554	148	<b>1 270</b>	2 263	1 471	630	<b>4 364</b>	<b>6 657</b>	

KBS19

1. Netto omsetsyfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbeting wat vanweë binneklandse interbankske ontstaan.

2. Bruto omsetsyfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikske aankope en verkoop van gemaatigde handelaars en die Reservewebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van levering in die ses vermaatste geldeenheidte in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.

2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

**WISSELKOERSE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)**  
**per buitelandse geldeenheid**

**EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)**  
**per foreign currency unit**

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG. EC	Frankryk France	IMF SDR	Italië Italy	Japan Jen Yen	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Dollar	
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1986.....	153.22	5.13	121.78	28.37	105.72	224.75	33.04	268.56	0.153	1.367	164.37
1987.....	142.86	5.47	121.45	29.79	113.39	235.62	33.90	263.25	0.157	1.411	153.53
1988.....	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989.....	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990.....	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991.....	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992.....	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1993.....	222.38	9.46	135.37	50.44	197.64	382.11	57.71	456.24	0.208	2.951	253.24
1993: Mrt./Mar.	225.38	9.36	136.13	50.21	192.83	374.15	56.77	438.72	0.200	2.716	254.97
April.....	226.43	9.66	136.06	51.76	198.65	386.92	58.76	447.13	0.206	2.823	250.95
Mei/May.....	222.36	9.63	135.85	51.48	197.87	386.93	58.72	449.73	0.215	2.876	250.26
Jun.....	219.05	9.54	135.95	51.23	195.97	383.30	58.23	456.26	0.215	3.014	252.91
Jul.....	227.87	9.48	136.12	50.56	195.35	380.77	57.41	465.63	0.212	3.107	261.35
Aug.....	228.73	9.38	136.14	48.75	198.35	378.12	56.70	471.63	0.210	3.244	257.45
Sept.....	222.64	9.78	136.27	51.24	209.98	398.90	60.02	483.04	0.217	3.234	258.05
Okt./Oct.....	224.73	9.54	134.69	51.24	207.34	393.69	59.12	477.02	0.212	3.176	256.06
Nov.....	224.07	9.29	133.13	49.73	197.98	379.79	56.96	467.43	0.202	3.120	255.68
Des./Dec.....	227.16	9.45	132.61	50.36	197.38	381.01	57.72	467.35	0.200	3.072	253.47
1994: Jan.....	237.06	9.41	131.72	50.36	195.66	379.72	57.59	468.32	0.200	3.058	258.83
Feb.....	247.22	9.64	132.96	50.97	198.69	385.46	58.49	478.59	0.205	3.246	257.35
Mrt./Mar.....	245.75	9.90	133.35	52.36	203.97	393.65	59.85	484.08	0.207	3.285	253.33
April.....	257.26	10.24	135.11	53.77	210.85	407.56	61.55	503.92	0.220	3.465	259.36
Mei/May.....	262.23	11.22	135.37	55.85	218.61	421.36	63.86	513.53	0.227	3.498	262.82

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Nederland Netherlands	Noorwes Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Guilder Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling/ Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1986.....	93.65	30.89	14.98	1.53	1.63	31.80	127.91	6.04	335.15	228.35	137.50
1987.....	100.64	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	6.41	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988.....	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989.....	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990.....	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991.....	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992.....	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1993.....	175.97	46.09	28.10	2.05	2.58	42.04	221.26	12.40	491.00	326.67	50.78
1993: Mrt./Mar.	171.56	45.36	27.41	2.09	2.70	41.07	208.90	12.23	463.82	317.86	48.82
April.....	176.79	46.85	28.25	2.14	2.74	42.64	217.26	12.16	489.86	316.76	49.99
Mei/May.....	176.42	46.75	28.13	2.10	2.63	43.34	219.37	12.22	492.44	317.56	50.15
Jun.....	174.74	46.39	27.86	2.06	2.55	43.57	219.62	12.44	488.71	323.38	50.39
Jul.....	173.85	45.94	27.80	2.01	2.50	42.19	221.01	12.66	500.97	335.01	50.95
Aug.....	176.33	45.71	28.18	1.94	2.42	41.84	224.66	12.60	503.38	336.46	51.09
Sept.....	187.01	48.13	29.83	2.05	2.61	42.50	240.08	12.60	519.44	340.72	52.59
Okt./Oct.....	184.51	47.39	29.46	2.01	2.57	42.35	235.81	12.65	510.70	339.51	51.92
Nov.....	176.42	45.55	28.21	1.93	2.45	40.74	224.79	12.52	498.51	336.42	49.36
Des./Dec.....	176.22	45.66	28.08	2.02	2.40	40.43	230.46	12.61	503.30	337.50	51.59
1994: Jan.....	174.77	45.85	27.84	1.94	2.38	41.91	231.67	12.87	508.70	340.93	41.18
Feb.....	177.19	46.46	28.26	1.97	2.44	43.25	236.63	13.05	510.56	345.03	41.83
Mrt./Mar.....	181.50	46.95	28.99	1.98	2.49	43.63	241.32	13.08	514.97	345.35	42.60
April.....	187.76	48.66	29.97	2.06	2.59	45.45	249.07	13.59	530.60	358.52	44.10
Mei/May.....	194.79	49.83	31.08	2.12	2.65	47.01	256.51	13.54	545.50	362.54	45.30

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die bank se daagliks koers om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die bank se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

**WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-  
FINANSIERINGSKOERSE**

**EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND  
TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tydperk	Eeffektiwe wisselkoers van die rand <sup>1</sup>			3-maande termyn-dekkingskoers <sup>2</sup>	Finansiële rand <sup>3</sup>		Londense goudprys <sup>4</sup>		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande <sup>5</sup>			
	Effectieve exchange rate of the rand <sup>1</sup>				Financial rand <sup>3</sup>		London gold price <sup>4</sup>		Rate on three-month trade financing <sup>5</sup>			
	Nominaal Nominal	Rand Real	Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar <sup>2</sup>	Diskonto <sup>6</sup>	Rand	VSA-dollar <sup>7</sup>	UK <sup>8</sup>	VSA <sup>9</sup>	Eurodollar-lênings <sup>10</sup>	South Africa <sup>11</sup>		
Periode	Gemiddelde vir tydperk End of period	Ends van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	3 months forward cover rates <sup>7</sup>	Wisselkoers teenoor USA dollar <sup>2</sup>	Discount <sup>6</sup>	Rand	USA dollar <sup>7</sup>	UK <sup>8</sup>	USA <sup>9</sup>	Eurodollar loans	South Africa <sup>11</sup>
	(5350M)	(5351M)	(5352M)	(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1986	127.81	128.41	86.52	...	465.12	52.89	840.38	367.59	10.70	6.30	6.44	8.80
1987	131.63	129.32	100.33	203.70	311.28	38.08	908.81	446.60	8.39	7.10	7.38	9.50
1988	114.72	109.39	96.00	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65
1989	103.34	104.43	95.42	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991	94.01	91.00	102.73	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992	89.46	87.04	104.12	292.20	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993	81.25	79.46	99.23	332.58	429.55	20.88	1 176.73	359.70	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1991: Jun.	93.72	93.34	101.61	293.44	331.95	13.03	1 050.08	366.54	10.80	6.00	6.20	16.90
Jul.	93.24	92.83	101.70	295.26	326.00	12.13	1 059.51	367.85	10.60	5.90	6.10	16.80
Aug.	92.52	92.49	101.43	294.37	324.41	11.47	1 022.48	356.40	10.20	5.60	5.70	16.75
Sept.	92.48	92.67	102.41	290.82	315.21	10.96	988.96	348.60	9.90	5.30	5.60	16.70
Okt./Okt.	92.30	91.88	103.39	290.50	312.74	9.46	1 015.49	358.76	10.00	5.10	5.30	16.60
Nov.	91.96	92.01	103.34	287.06	306.04	8.55	1 006.45	360.09	10.20	4.90	4.90	16.40
Des./Dec.	91.53	91.00	103.60	284.65	317.21	13.51	1 000.45	361.53	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992: Jan.	91.11	91.02	103.21	285.97	343.11	18.09	986.35	354.55	10.00	4.10	4.20	16.20
Feb.	91.02	90.47	103.13	289.57	379.87	24.94	996.87	353.88	9.80	4.10	4.30	16.00
Mrt./Mar.	90.50	90.35	102.87	296.15	351.19	18.01	992.47	344.49	10.40	4.20	4.40	15.50
April	90.22	90.26	103.57	295.58	344.53	16.50	974.48	338.58	10.00	3.80	4.10	15.30
Mei/May	90.07	90.00	103.86	292.26	343.94	17.56	959.62	337.15	9.50	3.90	4.10	14.50
Jun.	90.01	89.99	104.38	288.07	375.59	26.19	957.18	340.79	9.60	3.90	3.90	13.80
Jul.	89.95	89.54	105.20	282.13	386.47	28.51	971.10	352.59	9.75	3.33	3.44	13.55
Aug.	88.92	88.56	104.94	282.75	372.09	26.41	949.32	343.34	10.03	3.30	3.50	12.55
Sept.	88.45	88.00	104.80	286.07	406.92	30.93	966.40	345.36	8.41	3.08	3.25	12.25
Okt./Oct.	88.22	87.95	104.83	294.70	435.26	32.06	994.26	344.33	6.88	3.33	3.56	12.40
Nov.	87.87	87.49	104.53	305.74	475.62	36.33	1 003.91	334.97	6.75	3.75	3.94	12.00
Des./Dec.	87.23	87.04	104.18	307.40	486.03	37.16	1 007.79	334.63	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993: Jan.	86.48	86.28	103.07	313.15	462.43	33.70	1 009.94	329.00	5.63	3.12	3.25	12.15
Feb.	86.17	85.52	103.69	318.19	453.21	30.69	1 028.13	329.31	5.72	3.05	3.19	11.60
Mrt./Mar.	84.26	83.59	101.30	324.22	454.03	30.07	1 048.99	330.03	5.61	3.15	3.25	12.15
April	82.60	82.39	100.22	322.98	455.68	30.75	1 083.92	342.05	5.75	3.07	3.19	12.30
Mei/May	82.20	81.86	99.56	323.72	459.98	30.97	1 162.47	366.39	5.66	3.12	3.31	12.10
Jun.	81.38	79.58	98.54	329.51	470.48	29.33	1 204.56	371.91	5.61	3.20	3.31	12.00
Jul.	79.59	79.05	97.41	341.19	446.53	24.23	1 312.63	392.12	5.66	3.17	3.31	11.80
Aug.	78.79	78.38	97.19	342.63	469.26	28.08	1 274.23	378.88	5.61	3.13	3.25	11.75
Sept.	76.90	76.47	95.03	346.92	417.54	17.89	1 211.04	355.35	5.63	3.18	3.38	11.50
Okt./Oct.	77.71	79.17	96.14	345.32	423.55	20.69	1 233.19	364.09	5.44	3.27	3.44	10.50
Nov.	79.47	79.69	99.08	341.15	448.23	24.97	1 257.74	373.88	5.09	3.35	3.50	10.15
Des./Dec.	79.43	79.46	99.51	341.96	429.55	20.88	1 293.90	383.37	5.00	3.20	3.38	10.15
1994: Jan.	79.10	78.57	99.57	345.48	445.34	23.14	1 319.50	386.99	5.09	3.10	3.25	10.15
Feb.	77.79	76.91	98.65	349.47	472.59	26.54	1 316.90	381.78	4.94	3.65	3.75	10.15
Mrt./Mar.	77.09	76.19	97.56	349.46	490.32	29.20	1 326.90	384.06	4.94	3.80	3.88	10.15
April	74.22	74.52	...	362.73	459.88	23.24	1 355.60	377.59	4.94	4.00	4.31	10.55
Mei/May	72.75	72.80	...	366.74	474.50	23.77	1 383.35	381.29	5.19	4.48	4.62	11.05

KB522

1. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor die ses belangrikste geldeenhede. Indeks: 1990 = 100.
2. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 senti per VSA-dollar).
4. Die verskil tussen die prysse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
5. Gemiddelde van daaglike vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
6. Koersse op bankaksente.
7. Geweegde gemiddelde van die bankse se daaglikskoers om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die bankse se buitelandse valutaafvalsakses.

1. Weighted average exchange rate against the six most important currencies. Index: 1990 = 100.

2. Figures as at end of the period.

3. Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per USA dollar.

4. The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.

5. Average daily fixing prices: Prices per fine ounce.

6. Rates on bankers' acceptances.

7. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.