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Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie

– dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul

0 dui aan 'n waarde tussen nul en die helfte van die meeteenheid

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ² (5000J)	19 744	23 922	25 607	32 125	38 384	42 735	44 709	49 010
Netto gouduitvoer ³ Net gold exports ³ (5001J)	15 460	16 719	17 823	19 701	19 140	18 177	19 587	18 356
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002J)	6 709	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ² less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ² (5003J)	23 228	25 826	28 606	39 408	44 266	43 408	47 385	51 883
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004J)	13 519	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005J)	5 166	6 259	6 747	3 291	3 262	5 139	5 985	3 640
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006J)	42	69	-39	92	205	185	202	300
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007J)	5 208	6 328	6 708	3 383	3 467	5 324	6 187	3 940
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008J)	-522	-3 162	-1 701	-1 173	-606	-102	-1 730	-1 511
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009J)	-415	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	325
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5010J)	-481	-41	-100	-217	-10	1 391	1 166	571
Owerheidsakeondernemings Public business enterprises..... (5011J)	66	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	-246
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012J)	817	-75	817	-636	-292	-392	269	540
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013J)	-298	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	-762
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014J)	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	-1 614
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015J)	4 686	3 166	5 007	2 210	2 861	5 222	4 457	2 429
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ⁴ (5016J)	-7 920	-2 124	-1 863	-5 690	-4 098	-2 308	-3 045	-4 701
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017J)	75	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	-4
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018J)	-157	-224	-40	35	-211	11	-89	-35
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁵ Non-monetary private sector ⁵ (5019J)	-7 838	-1 829	-1 831	-5 666	-3 478	-2 351	-2 629	-4 662
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020J)	-3 234	1 042	3 144	-3 480	-1 237	2 914	1 412	-2 272
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ Change in liabilities related to reserves ⁴ (5021J)	1 998	-2 195	-1 259	1 800	2 626	-2 035	1 597	3 347
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022J)	1 802	989	330	445	-1 190	-520	-468	326
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023J)	566	-164	2 215	-1 235	199	359	2 541	1 401
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024J)	-8 442	-5 286	-3 564	-6 863	-4 704	-2 410	-4 775	-6 212

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1. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die gebied bestaande uit: die Republieke van Suid-Afrika (insluitende die selfregerende nasionale state), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda en Ciskei (TBVC-lande). Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.
2. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
3. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
5. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.

1. All tables in this section refer to the area consisting of: the Republics of South Africa (inclusive of the self-governing national states), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei (TBVC Countries). Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
5. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1991				1992					1993
	02	03	04	1991	01	02	03	04	1992	01
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5000K)	11 663	10 851	11 571	44 709	11 545	12 521	12 806	12 138	49 010	11 218
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5001K)	5 061	4 929	5 255	19 587	4 537	4 182	5 092	4 545	18 356	5 264
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5002K)	3 027	3 018	3 459	12 386	3 500	3 236	3 224	3 350	13 310	3 129
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5003K)	11 784	13 219	11 198	47 385	11 983	12 217	14 676	13 007	51 883	13 627
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5004K)	6 413	5 836	5 965	23 312	5 672	6 638	6 144	6 699	25 153	5 563
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5005K)	1 554	-257	3 122	5 985	1 927	1 084	302	327	3 640	421
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5006K)	40	79	81	202	81	86	77	56	300	-15
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007K)	1 594	-178	3 203	6 187	2 008	1 170	379	383	3 940	406
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5008K)	-147	-1 182	505	-1 730	-287	-37	-312	-875	-1 511	-204
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5009K)	282	-450	1 207	782	941	303	-133	-786	325	-119
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5010K)	256	-172	1 248	1 166	978	162	-83	-486	571	-166
Owerheidsakeondernemings Public business enterprises..... (5011K)	26	-278	-41	-384	-37	141	-50	-300	-246	47
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5012K)	329	-198	-35	269	55	540	-227	172	540	-526
Monetêre sektor Monetary sector..... (5013K)	-32	-43	-8	-124	-20	-648	-23	-71	-762	21
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector..... (5014K)	-726	-491	-659	-2 657	-1 263	-232	71	-190	-1 614	420
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5015K)	1 447	-1 360	3 708	4 457	1 721	1 133	67	-492	2 429	202
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5016K)	-2 182	3 335	-5 289	-3 045	276	-1 684	-664	-2 629	-4 701	-3 452
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5017K)	-149	-49	-25	-327	-73	92	-19	-4	-4	11
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5018K)	-57	-	-15	-89	4	-56	-	17	-35	-5
Nie-monetêre-private sektor ⁴ Non-monetary private sector ⁴ (5019K)	-1 976	3 384	-5 249	-2 629	345	-1 720	-645	-2 642	-4 662	-3 458
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5020K)	-735	1 975	-1 581	1 412	1 997	-551	-597	-3 121	-2 272	-3 250
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5021K)	603	-751	1 960	1 597	-43	1 036	634	1 720	3 347	1 092
STR-toekenings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5022K)	114	-307	-182	-468	-195	-242	650	113	326	476
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5023K)	-18	917	197	2 541	1 759	243	687	-1 288	1 401	-1 682
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movements not related to reserves (5024K)	-2 329	2 153	-4 784	-4 775	-11	-1 721	-976	-3 504	-6 212	-3 656

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1. Gepubliseerde doeansyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.

**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGS-
BALANS**
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS**
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (5000L)	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports (5001L)	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5002L)	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (5003L)	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments (5004L)	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5005L)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5006L)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5007L)
1984 02.....	11 536	10 208	4 529	20 575	9 530	-3 832	55	-3 777
03.....	12 631	11 803	5 077	21 650	11 046	-3 185	-25	-3 210
04.....	15 696	13 706	4 781	22 886	11 176	121	69	190
1984.....	12 784	11 684	4 605	21 481	10 163	-2 571	54	-2 517
1985: 01.....	16 865	14 253	6 121	22 459	12 206	2 574	36	2 610
02.....	20 819	12 623	6 006	22 541	12 617	4 290	56	4 346
03.....	18 463	16 320	6 752	22 524	13 961	5 050	50	5 100
04.....	22 829	18 644	7 957	25 388	15 292	8 750	26	8 776
1985.....	19 744	15 460	6 709	23 228	13 519	5 166	42	5 208
1986: 01.....	20 098	15 780	6 879	24 287	15 720	2 750	47	2 797
02.....	24 931	16 069	7 953	25 062	16 841	7 050	172	7 222
03.....	27 048	18 038	8 001	29 781	16 471	6 835	-24	6 811
04.....	23 611	16 989	7 495	24 174	15 520	8 401	81	8 482
1986.....	23 922	16 719	7 582	25 826	16 138	6 259	69	6 328
1987: 01.....	27 345	18 390	7 393	26 530	15 650	10 948	-19	10 929
02.....	24 138	16 521	8 606	27 430	15 911	5 924	-43	5 881
03.....	22 441	18 557	7 667	28 571	16 028	4 066	-75	3 991
04.....	28 504	17 824	8 154	31 893	16 539	6 050	-19	6 031
1987.....	25 607	17 823	7 955	28 606	16 032	6 747	-39	6 708
1988: 01.....	29 075	18 846	8 039	36 189	16 470	3 301	184	3 485
02.....	28 444	19 948	7 867	38 660	17 983	-384	178	-206
03.....	34 784	20 230	9 533	41 320	18 315	4 912	-23	4 889
04.....	36 197	19 780	10 097	41 463	19 276	5 335	29	5 364
1988.....	32 125	19 701	8 884	39 408	18 011	3 291	92	3 383
1989: 01.....	35 205	18 593	11 335	41 116	21 553	2 464	113	2 577
02.....	41 786	18 165	10 819	48 103	21 509	1 158	198	1 356
03.....	39 637	19 685	11 731	44 814	20 871	5 368	205	5 573
04.....	36 908	20 117	12 287	43 031	22 223	4 058	304	4 362
1989.....	38 384	19 140	11 543	44 266	21 539	3 262	205	3 467
1990: 01.....	42 999	17 792	12 114	42 239	22 166	8 500	-158	8 342
02.....	39 573	18 620	10 760	43 156	24 127	1 670	207	1 877
03.....	42 156	17 968	11 005	45 394	23 836	1 899	444	2 343
04.....	46 212	18 328	11 505	42 843	24 715	8 487	247	8 734
1990.....	42 735	18 177	11 346	43 408	23 711	5 139	185	5 324
1991: 01.....	41 284	17 368	11 941	46 048	22 396	2 149	59	2 208
02.....	43 876	20 244	12 529	48 364	24 746	3 539	168	3 707
03.....	47 233	19 716	12 163	48 726	23 708	6 678	287	6 965
04.....	46 443	21 020	12 911	46 402	22 398	11 574	294	11 868
1991.....	44 709	19 587	12 386	47 385	23 312	5 985	202	6 187
1992: 01.....	47 538	18 148	14 073	49 523	25 424	4 812	392	5 204
02.....	49 554	16 728	13 712	49 185	25 617	5 192	341	5 533
03.....	49 501	20 368	12 881	55 383	24 655	2 712	274	2 986
04.....	49 447	18 180	12 574	53 441	24 916	1 844	193	2 037
1992.....	49 010	18 356	13 310	51 883	25 153	3 640	300	3 940
1993: 01.....	47 248	21 056	13 007	56 380	24 364	567	107	674

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BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1985 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1985 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruivoet ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold		Goud ingesluit Including gold		Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit	Goud ingesluit
	Volume (5030L)	Prys Price (5031L)	Volume (5032L)	Prys Price (5033L)			Excluding gold	Including gold
					(5036L)	(5037L)		
1984: 02	81.7	76.3	88.2	72.3	116.0	75.5	101.1	95.8
03	84.2	79.8	90.2	78.4	117.6	78.8	101.3	99.5
04	94.8	84.9	98.1	85.3	114.3	84.0	101.0	101.5
1984	85.4	78.7	91.8	76.7	116.3	78.1	100.7	98.2
1985: 01	91.1	96.0	96.7	92.4	105.3	90.8	105.4	101.7
02	109.0	95.5	102.7	92.9	101.4	94.9	100.2	97.8
03	93.7	101.1	97.2	101.8	97.3	100.5	100.3	101.3
04	106.2	107.4	103.4	112.9	96.0	113.7	94.1	99.2
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986: 01	87.6	116.9	90.6	112.9	92.9	115.6	101.2	97.7
02	105.7	115.5	101.6	113.2	96.3	115.8	99.8	97.8
03	106.9	123.7	99.2	127.2	116.0	109.5	112.9	116.2
04	98.4	120.3	93.5	123.1	85.0	124.6	96.5	98.8
1986	99.7	119.1	96.2	119.1	97.5	116.4	102.6	102.4
1987: 01	109.0	122.7	105.2	121.6	99.8	114.3	107.4	106.4
02	96.0	125.9	90.8	127.0	97.2	122.5	102.8	103.7
03	87.2	131.1	86.2	135.3	98.1	125.5	104.5	107.8
04	102.5	135.9	95.5	136.1	108.7	125.9	108.0	108.1
1987	98.7	128.9	94.4	130.0	101.0	122.0	105.7	106.5
1988: 01	109.4	130.9	102.3	131.9	119.5	124.4	105.2	106.1
02	101.4	139.2	97.3	140.2	125.1	130.7	106.5	107.3
03	115.1	146.9	106.2	145.2	123.2	139.8	105.1	103.9
04	122.0	145.0	109.1	144.6	124.4	140.3	103.3	103.1
1988	112.0	140.5	103.7	140.5	123.1	133.8	105.0	105.0
1989: 01	114.8	153.8	103.4	149.5	122.7	146.1	105.2	102.3
02	127.2	161.9	110.1	155.7	130.1	152.9	105.9	101.9
03	122.6	163.3	109.7	156.7	119.8	156.0	104.7	100.4
04	124.9	153.0	110.6	151.3	118.7	154.9	98.8	97.7
1989	122.4	158.0	108.4	153.3	122.8	152.5	103.6	100.6
1990: 01	130.4	168.0	111.1	160.8	113.5	160.5	104.7	100.2
02	118.9	169.9	106.7	159.5	115.3	163.4	104.0	97.6
03	122.9	173.4	108.6	161.5	122.8	161.4	107.5	100.1
04	132.4	175.7	115.5	163.0	111.3	169.3	103.8	96.3
1990	126.2	171.8	110.5	161.2	115.7	163.7	105.0	98.5
1991: 01	122.2	170.4	106.6	160.3	116.5	171.0	99.7	93.8
02	123.8	177.2	111.2	166.3	121.6	172.1	103.0	96.6
03	130.5	182.1	113.9	171.0	120.5	175.6	103.7	97.4
04	126.2	187.3	111.5	176.9	114.3	177.6	105.5	99.6
1991	125.7	179.3	110.8	168.6	118.2	174.1	103.0	96.9
1992: 01	127.3	189.3	109.4	176.2	121.8	177.6	106.6	99.2
02	128.6	195.0	109.4	178.5	120.5	183.6	106.2	97.2
03	130.6	189.5	116.8	173.3	128.8	187.3	101.2	92.5
04	131.1	187.7	112.0	175.1	127.2	185.5	101.2	94.4
1992	129.4	190.4	111.9	175.8	124.6	183.5	103.8	95.8
1993: 01	121.0	195.1	108.0	182.6	129.1	189.5	103.0	96.4

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekening.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5040J)	227	430	525	422	579	914	764	680	1 038	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5041J)	287	406	379	415	483	636	855	841	1 034	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5042J)	752	928	888	852	1 007	1 413	1 542	1 816	1 887	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5043J)	884	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 126	2 474	3 044	3 371	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5044J)	386	1 192	1 613	1 787	1 850	1 910	750	1 250	1 410	Dividends
Rente..... (5045J)	59	83	81	27	22	28	31	43	13	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5046J)	30	44	62	44	46	21	62	1	84	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5047J)	148	30	50	49	51	60	100	180	210	Dividends
Rente..... (5048J)	269	557	545	486	480	610	310	412	406	Interest
Belasting ³ (5049J)	126	263	310	308	309	339	167	254	268	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5050J)	203	333	404	363	270	310	838	428	568	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5051J)	1 234	1 494	1 775	1 982	2 217	3 176	3 453	3 437	3 021	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5002J)	4 605	6 709	7 582	7 955	8 884	11 543	11 346	12 386	13 310	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5052J)	320	350	351	358	364	460	399	415	404	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5053J)	269	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste..... (5054J)	589	723	787	788	770	900	832	745	684	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5055J)	5 194	7 432	8 369	8 743	9 654	12 443	12 178	13 131	13 994	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere (5056J)	1 466	1 987	2 289	2 110	2 491	2 662	2 628	2 924	3 437	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5057J)	226	204	294	411	508	760	1 061	1 412	1 409	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5058J)	650	825	794	787	907	1 495	1 792	1 616	1 710	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5059J)	995	956	1 440	1 769	2 285	2 347	2 893	3 190	4 407	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5060J)	645	550	1 114	1 265	1 259	1 502	1 800	1 928	1 990	Dividends
Rente..... (5061J)	291	557	466	233	248	300	255	143	162	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5062J)	49	125	145	256	243	303	172	124	314	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5063J)	313	629	1 075	1 036	963	1 112	1 080	940	970	Dividends
Rente..... (5064J)	2 615	4 207	4 442	3 854	4 615	5 588	6 118	5 594	5 228	Interest
Belasting ³ (5065J)	275	373	436	430	406	440	433	330	280	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) ... (5066J)	424	490	581	504	405	506	825	568	713	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5067J)	2 214	2 616	3 062	3 377	3 681	4 524	4 654	4 543	4 533	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5004J)	10 163	13 519	16 138	16 032	18 011	21 539	23 711	23 312	25 153	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5068J)	235	345	378	336	348	352	484	490	313	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5069J)	300	336	340	491	330	343	163	53	71	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings..... (5070J)	535	681	718	827	678	695	647	543	384	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5071J)	10 698	14 200	16 856	16 859	18 689	22 234	24 358	23 855	25 537	Total payments for services and transfers

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1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tanfieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
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Ander dienste										Other services
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KB505

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5. Fondse van migrante, erfporsies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5080J)	-31	-125	30	-35	255	273	175	45	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5081J)	331	115	-254	-242	-140	68	67	174	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5082J)	-231	-208	-830	-344	-152	46	860	507	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5083J)	919	-353	-1 352	-1 346	16	548	-825	-1 745	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5084J)	988	-571	-2 406	-1 967	-21	935	277	-1 019	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates ⁵									Foreign assets ⁵
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Aandele..... (5085J)	-209	-115	-167	-23	-120	-346	-101	-405	Shares
Ander ⁴ (5086J)	31	44	-11	-22	7	24	-65	-350	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5087J)	-95	-1	-82	-33	5	-94	60	-300	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5088J)	39	17	-13	-31	-31	-534	-821	-583	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5089J)	-234	-55	-273	-109	-139	-950	-927	-1 638	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5090J)	754	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-15	-650	-2 657	Total long-term capital movements
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5091J)	319	-988	110	-110	252	-883	-478	367	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5092J)	123	-3 499	-815	-24	-3 399	-708	-2 058	-1 105	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5093J)	442	-4 487	-705	-134	-3 147	-1 591	-2 536	-738	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5094J)	-107	-43	17	-179	-42	-119	95	181	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5095J)	-393	-1 323	-1 467	-268	-540	-1 057	361	186	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5096J)	-500	-1 366	-1 450	-447	-582	-1 176	456	367	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn kapitaalbewegings..... (5097J)	-58	-5 853	-2 155	-581	-3 729	-2 767	-2 080	-371	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5098J)	696	-6 479	-4 834	-2 657	-3 889	-2 782	-2 730	-3 028	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

KB506

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments, tables are therefore excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹**

R miljoene

Openbare owerhede
**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹**

R millions

Public authorities

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
Langtermyn..... (5100J)	701	-415	-305	-532	-440	-177	903	782	Long-term
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Sentrale Regering..... (5101J)	115	-506	-45	-93	-195	298	1 526	1 400	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5102J)	587	66	-264	-432	-223	-167	-488	-384	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5103J)	-	40	2	-	-8	-3	-	1	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Sentrale Regering..... (5104J)	-1	-15	2	-7	-14	-305	-135	-235	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5105J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie..... (5106J)	2	75	-71	8	-59	-409	32	-327	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste ²									Foreign liabilities ²
Sentrale Regering..... (5107J)	15	7	-90	-	-	-69	233	-79	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5108J)	64	-51	6	5	-5	-223	-149	-234	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5109J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates ³									Foreign assets ³
Sentrale Regering..... (5110J)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings..... (5111J)	-77	119	13	3	-54	-117	-52	-14	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5112J)	-	-	-801	-1 000	-	-	-	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5113J)	703	-340	-1 177	-1 524	-499	-586	935	455	Total net capital movements

KB507

Openbare korporasies
Public corporations

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste ² (5120J)	1 077	799	-58	817	-636	-346	-369	282	Foreign liabilities ²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5121J)	105	676	-45	260	-311	97	457	1 303	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5122J)	972	123	-13	557	-325	-443	-826	-1 021	Other loan capital
Buitelandse bates ³ (5123J)	-10	18	-17	-	-	54	-23	-13	Foreign assets ³
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste..... (5124J)	46	8	15	-31	-10	-145	-111	-13	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5125J)	-63	-165	-239	-9	45	-66	122	-76	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings .. (5126J)	1 050	660	-299	777	-601	-503	-381	180	Total net capital movements

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN MONETÊRE SEKTOR¹ (VERVOLG)**

R miljoene

Monetêre sektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
MONETARY SECTOR¹ (CONTINUE)**

R millions

Monetary sector

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
Langtermyn.....(5130J)	88	-298	-103	90	63	-122	37	-124	Long-term
Buitelandse laste ².....(5131J)	50	128	265	-206	-12	-57	28	98	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³.....(5132J)	38	-426	-368	296	75	-65	9	-222	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank.....(5133J)	-36	-85	-88	10	78	-42	41	-46	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings.....(5135J)	74	-341	-280	286	-3	-23	-32	-176	Other banking institutions
Korttermyn⁴									Short-term⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵.....(5136J)	477	1 998	-1 394	-259	1 800	2 626	-2 035	1 597	Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank.....(5137J)	47	-65	-1 472	114	1 363	1 358	-2 673	-1 024	S A Reserve Bank
KOD.....(5138J)	2	-5	-6	11	15	108	-77	169	CPD
Ander bankinstellings.....(5139J)	428	2 068	84	-384	422	1 160	715	2 452	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..(5140J)	565	1 700	-1 497	-169	1 863	2 504	-1 998	1 473	Total net capital movements

KB509

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloe van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

Einde	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging							
Monetêre sektor..... (5150J)	955	845	110	126	93	102	322
Langtermyn..... (5151J)	637	408	50	73	67	95	193
Korttermyn..... (5152J)	318	437	60	53	26	7	129
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5153J)	22 123	21 043	19 277	18 349	20 366	21 688	24 640
Langtermyn..... (5154J)	16 206	16 296	15 357	14 865	17 707	19 484	22 043
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5155J)	2 150	2 081	1 962	2 133	2 212	2 434	2 520
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5156J)	11 730	12 337	11 413	11 402	13 887	15 414	17 688
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5157J)	164	133	131	127	149	104	103
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5158J)	35	39	39	4	10	24	27
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5159J)	2 090	1 667	1 745	1 195	1 257	1 361	1 558
Ander..... (5160J)	37	39	67	4	192	147	147
Korttermyn..... (5161J)	5 917	4 747	3 920	3 484	2 659	2 204	2 597
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5162J)	23 078	21 888	19 387	18 475	20 459	21 790	24 962
Onregstreekse belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5163J)	18 146	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757
Langtermyn..... (5164J)	11 091	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207
Korttermyn..... (5165J)	7 055	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550
Openbare korporasies..... (5166J)	12 245	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974
Langtermyn..... (5167J)	11 585	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502
Korttermyn..... (5168J)	660	649	620	743	635	553	472
Monetêre sektor..... (5169J)	8 849	4 572	4 536	5 160	7 129	6 029	7 939
Langtermyn..... (5170J)	379	92	1	152	100	100	100
Korttermyn..... (5171J)	8 470	4 480	4 535	5 008	7 029	5 929	7 839
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5172J)	29 971	24 618	21 893	23 284	24 059	23 430	23 630
Langtermyn..... (5173J)	11 733	9 785	8 525	9 050	10 099	11 639	12 272
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5174J)	372	354	286	265	243	246	211
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5175J)	6 085	6 057	5 250	5 866	6 828	7 521	7 631
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5176J)	159	159	48	27	28	508	664
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5177J)	5 003	3 095	2 800	2 857	2 976	3 340	3 745
Ander..... (5178J)	114	120	141	35	24	24	21
Korttermyn..... (5179J)	18 238	14 833	13 368	14 234	13 960	11 791	11 358
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5180J)	69 211	58 830	56 219	62 025	65 963	66 013	70 300
Totale belegging							
Openbare owerhede..... (5181J)	18 146	16 531	14 466	16 629	16 733	18 378	19 757
Langtermyn..... (5182J)	11 091	10 635	9 831	10 998	11 250	12 681	14 207
Korttermyn..... (5183J)	7 055	5 896	4 635	5 631	5 483	5 697	5 550
Openbare korporasies..... (5184J)	12 245	13 109	15 324	16 952	18 042	18 176	18 974
Langtermyn..... (5185J)	11 585	12 460	14 704	16 209	17 407	17 623	18 502
Korttermyn..... (5186J)	660	649	620	743	635	553	472
Monetêre sektor..... (5187J)	9 804	5 417	4 646	5 286	7 222	6 131	8 261
Langtermyn..... (5188J)	1 016	500	51	225	167	195	293
Korttermyn..... (5189J)	8 788	4 917	4 595	5 061	7 055	5 936	7 968
Nie-monetêre-private sektor..... (5190J)	52 094	45 661	41 170	41 633	44 425	45 118	48 270
Langtermyn..... (5191J)	27 939	26 081	23 882	23 915	27 806	31 123	34 315
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5192J)	2 522	2 435	2 248	2 398	2 455	2 680	2 731
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5193J)	17 815	18 394	16 663	17 268	20 715	22 935	25 319
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5194J)	164	133	131	127	149	104	103
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5195J)	194	198	87	31	38	532	691
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5196J)	7 093	4 762	4 545	4 052	4 233	4 701	5 303
Ander..... (5197J)	151	159	208	39	216	171	168
Korttermyn..... (5198J)	24 155	19 580	17 288	17 718	16 619	13 995	13 955
Totale buitelandse laste..... (5199J)	92 289	80 718	75 606	80 500	86 422	87 803	95 262

KB510

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

1991								End of
EG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie toegeedele	
EC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								Direct investment
275	-	-	30	17	-	-	-	Monetary sector
182	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	Long-term
93	-	-	25	11	-	-	-	Short-term
17 937	3 112	2 808	362	245	175	-	1	Non-monetary private sector
16 066	2 820	2 495	286	204	172	-	-	Long-term
1 769	442	246	10	30	23	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
12 986	2 182	2 058	229	104	129	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
43	2	22	-	36	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
22	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 197	181	130	15	22	13	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
49	9	38	32	12	7	-	-	Other
1 871	292	313	76	41	3	-	1	Short-term
18 212	3 112	2 808	392	262	175	-	1	Total direct investment
								Non-direct investment
9 192	3 784	1 976	183	1 082	69	3 177	294	Public authorities
7 711	3 599	1 453	156	949	69	10	260	Long-term
1 481	185	523	27	133	-	3 167	34	Short-term
8 846	2 648	5 950	54	379	87	-	10	Public corporations
8 588	3 619	5 809	54	343	87	-	2	Long-term
258	29	141	-	36	-	-	8	Short-term
2 127	691	446	2 038	1 174	98	61	1 304	Monetary sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	Long-term
2 127	691	446	2 038	1 174	98	61	1 204	Short-term
10 944	2 150	8 183	414	1 436	58	1	444	Non-monetary private sector
4 903	1 536	5 105	255	302	44	1	126	Long-term
84	40	65	11	4	1	-	6	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 752	1 167	2 359	196	48	40	-	69	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	6	622	19	2	2	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 034	324	2 058	29	248	1	1	50	Mortgages and long-term loans
21	-1	1	-	-	-	-	-	Other
6 041	614	3 078	159	1 134	14	-	318	Short-term
31 109	10 273	16 555	2 689	4 071	312	3 239	2 052	Total non-direct investment
								Total investment
9 192	3 784	1 976	183	1 082	69	3 177	294	Public authorities
7 711	3 599	1 453	156	949	69	10	260	Long-term
1 481	185	523	27	133	-	3 167	34	Short-term
8 846	3 648	5 950	54	379	87	-	10	Public corporations
8 588	3 619	5 809	54	343	87	-	2	Long-term
258	29	141	-	36	-	-	8	Short-term
2 402	691	446	2 068	1 191	98	61	1 304	Monetary sector
182	-	-	5	6	-	-	100	Long-term
2 220	691	446	2 063	1 185	98	61	1 204	Short-term
28 881	5 262	10 991	776	1 681	233	1	445	Non-monetary private sector
20 969	4 356	7 600	541	506	216	1	126	Long-term
1 853	482	311	21	34	24	-	6	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
16 738	3 349	4 417	425	152	169	-	69	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
43	2	22	-	36	-	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
34	10	623	19	2	2	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2 231	505	2 188	44	270	14	1	50	Mortgages and long-term loans
70	8	39	32	12	7	-	-	Other
7 912	906	3 391	235	1 175	17	-	319	Short-term
49 321	13 385	19 363	3 081	4 333	487	3 239	2 053	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA

R miljoene

	Einde	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging								
Monetêre sektor (5200J)		338	395	225	250	292	300	357
Langtermyn (5201J)		190	198	221	245	290	299	331
Korttermyn (5202J)		148	197	4	5	2	1	26
Nie-monetêre-private sektor (5203J)		22 586	23 681	25 680	28 421	33 040	37 553	43 019
Langtermyn (5204J)		21 676	22 809	24 869	27 719	32 236	36 844	42 491
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5205J)		954	1 312	1 148	1 398	1 717	7 535	7 702
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5206J)		19 825	20 708	23 084	25 748	29 983	28 709	33 841
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe (5207J)		68	59	32	50	18	20	55
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5208J)		5	5	5	4	3	3	3
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5209J)		789	669	569	487	481	540	821
Ander (5210J)		35	56	31	32	34	37	69
Korttermyn (5211J)		910	872	811	702	804	709	528
Totale regstreekse belegging (5212J)		22 924	24 076	25 905	28 671	33 332	37 853	43 376
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede (5213J)		2 032	2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917
Langtermyn (5214J)		1 976	2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649
Korttermyn (5215J)		56	79	69	86	202	254	268
Openbare korporasies (5216J)		679	791	798	785	791	692	781
Langtermyn (5217J)		311	319	258	290	237	260	273
Korttermyn (5218J)		368	472	540	495	554	432	508
Monetêre sektor (5219J)		6 347	6 000	8 285	6 945	7 314	7 526	10 354
Langtermyn (5220J)		652	734	757	674	724	715	905
Korttermyn (5221J)		2 050	1 558	2 621	3 189	3 703	3 180	3 753
Goudreserwes (5222J)		3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690
Spesiale trekkingsregte (5223J)		13	-	3	3	4	5	6
Nie-monetêre-private sektor (5224J)		3 764	4 872	4 640	5 140	6 239	5 181	5 320
Langtermyn (5225J)		936	951	694	926	1 024	956	1 256
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5226J)		188	144	94	56	58	32	54
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5227J)		439	506	262	541	609	707	959
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5228J)		184	161	139	115	87	87	128
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5229J)		89	115	185	211	225	93	79
Ander (5230J)		36	25	14	3	45	37	36
Korttermyn (5231J)		2 828	3 921	3 946	4 214	5 215	4 225	4 064
Totale onregstreekse belegging (5232J)		12 822	14 205	16 442	15 930	17 825	17 067	20 372
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede (5233J)		2 032	2 542	2 719	3 060	3 481	3 668	3 917
Langtermyn (5234J)		1 976	2 463	2 650	2 974	3 279	3 414	3 649
Korttermyn (5235J)		56	79	69	86	202	254	268
Openbare korporasies (5236J)		679	791	798	785	791	692	781
Langtermyn (5237J)		311	319	258	290	237	260	273
Korttermyn (5238J)		368	472	540	495	554	432	508
Monetêre sektor (5239J)		6 685	6 395	8 510	7 195	7 606	7 826	10 711
Langtermyn (5240J)		842	932	978	919	1 014	1 014	1 236
Korttermyn (5241J)		2 198	1 755	2 625	3 194	3 705	3 181	3 779
Goudreserwes (5242J)		3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079	2 883	3 626	5 690
Spesiale trekkingsregte (5243J)		13	-	3	3	4	5	6
Nie-monetêre-private sektor (5244J)		26 350	28 553	30 320	33 561	39 279	42 734	48 339
Langtermyn (5245J)		22 612	23 760	25 563	28 645	33 260	37 800	43 747
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5246J)		1 142	1 456	1 242	1 454	1 775	7 567	7 756
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5247J)		20 264	21 214	23 346	26 289	30 592	29 416	34 800
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe (5248J)		68	59	32	50	18	20	55
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5249J)		189	166	144	119	90	90	131
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5250J)		878	784	754	698	706	633	900
Ander (5251J)		71	81	45	35	79	74	105
Korttermyn (5252J)		3 738	4 793	4 757	4 916	6 019	4 934	4 592
Totale buitelandse bates (5253J)		35 746	38 281	42 347	44 601	51 157	54 920	63 748

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

1991								End of
EG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie toegeedeelnie	
EC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								Direct investment
163	4	119	23	48	-	-	-	Monetary sector
160	4	119	-	48	-	-	-	Long-term
3	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	Short-term
33 113	7 495	579	1 755	37	37	-	3	Non-monetary private sector
32 875	7 441	520	1 593	28	31	-	3	Long-term
951	6 760	8	-19	2	-	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
31 120	678	473	1 513	26	31	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	2	1	28	-	-	-	3	Branch and partnership balances
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
780	1	38	2	-	-	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	Other
238	54	59	162	9	6	-	-	Short-term
33 276	7 499	698	1 778	85	37	-	3	Total direct investment
								Non-direct investment
51	2	37	213	7	-	3 592	15	Public authorities
-	-	3	54	-	-	3 592	-	Long-term
51	2	34	159	7	-	-	15	Short-term
72	65	280	184	180	-	-	-	Public corporations
32	-	54	142	45	-	-	-	Long-term
40	65	226	42	135	-	-	-	Short-term
1 183	719	925	726	664	7	78	6 052	Monetary sector
119	1	32	298	452	-	-	3	Long-term
1 064	718	893	428	212	7	78	353	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 690	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Special drawing rights
2 006	631	1 028	1 180	271	23	1	180	Non-monetary private sector
694	232	3	321	1	1	-	4	Long-term
13	31	1	9	-	-	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
632	198	1	128	-	-	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
18	1	-	109	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
26	2	1	44	1	1	-	4	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	Other
1 312	399	1 025	859	270	22	1	176	Short-term
3 312	1 417	2 270	2 303	1 122	30	3 671	6 247	Total non-direct investment
								Total investment
51	2	37	213	7	-	3 592	15	Public authorities
-	-	3	54	-	-	3 592	-	Long-term
51	2	34	159	7	-	-	15	Short-term
72	65	280	184	180	-	-	-	Public corporations
32	-	54	142	45	-	-	-	Long-term
40	65	226	42	135	-	-	-	Short-term
1 346	723	1 044	749	712	7	78	6 052	Monetary sector
279	5	151	298	500	-	-	3	Long-term
1 067	718	893	451	212	7	78	353	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 690	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Special drawing rights
35 119	8 126	1 607	2 935	308	60	1	183	Non-monetary private sector
33 569	7 673	523	1 914	29	32	-	7	Long-term
964	6 791	9	-10	2	-	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
31 752	876	474	1 641	26	31	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	2	1	28	-	-	-	3	Branch and partnership balances
21	1	-	109	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
806	3	39	46	1	1	-	4	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	Other
1 550	453	1 084	1 021	279	28	1	176	Short-term
36 588	8 916	2 968	4 081	1 207	67	3 671	6 250	Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1989**

R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	161	1 164	8 055	-	29
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	10	224	1 150	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	131	809	6 475	-	5
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	62	4	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	-	-	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	20	69	423	-	12
Ander.....	-	-	3	-	-
Korttermyn	2	5	1 559	-	18
Totale regstreekse belegging	163	1 169	9 614	-	47
Onregstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	15	5 502	1 109	16 466	-
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	1	146	43	-	-
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	3	5 278	178	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	1	4	7 243	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	11	73	882	9 223	-
Ander.....	-	4	2	-	-
Korttermyn	63	1 391	4 615	551	30
Totale onregstreekse belegging	78	6 893	5 724	17 017	30
Totale belegging					
Langtermyn	176	6 666	9 164	16 466	29
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	11	370	1 193	-	12
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	134	6 087	6 653	-	5
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	-	62	4	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	1	4	7 243	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	31	142	1 305	9 223	12
Ander.....	-	4	5	-	-
Korttermyn	65	1 396	6 174	551	48
Totale buitelandse laste	241	8 062	15 338	17 017	77

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1989

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie Transport, storage and communication	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakedienste Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste Community, social and personal services	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Totaal Total	
3 079	144	5 130	12	-	17 774	Direct investment
451	37	327	1	-	2 212	Long-term
2 311	70	4 076	10	-	13 887	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
53	28	2	-	-	149	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	-	10	-	-	10	Branch and partnership balances
263	9	527	1	-	1 324	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	-	188	-	-	192	Mortgages and long-term loans
746	48	304	3	-	2 685	Other
3 825	192	5 434	15	-	20 459	Short-term
						Total direct investment
222	6 540	4 851	4 146	5	38 856	Non-direct investment
4	-	61	-	-	255	Long-term
27	2	1 401	-	-	6 889	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
-	812	386	1 662	-	10 108	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
191	5 706	2 982	2 484	5	21 557	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-	20	21	-	-	47	Mortgages and long-term loans
3 733	1 524	10 308	4 667	225	27 107	Other
3 955	8 064	15 159	8 813	230	65 963	Short-term
						Total non-direct investment
3 301	6 684	9 981	4 158	5	56 630	Total investment
455	37	388	1	-	2 467	Long-term
2 338	72	5 477	10	-	20 776	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
53	28	2	-	-	149	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	812	396	1 662	-	10 118	Branch and partnership balances
454	5 715	3 509	2 485	5	22 881	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	20	209	-	-	239	Mortgages and long-term loans
4 479	1 572	10 612	4 670	225	29 792	Other
7 780	8 256	20 593	8 828	230	86 422	Short-term
						Total foreign liabilities

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BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ² R millions ²						VSA\$ miljoene ² USA \$ millions ²					
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Geaffekteerde skuld Affected debt	22 075	21 576	18 669	16 978	16 403	16 720	11 453	9 073	7 326	6 623	5 979	5 474
Openbare sektor Public sector.....	7 168	6 694	6 664	5 109	5 171	5 312	3 719	2 815	2 615	1 993	1 885	1 739
Monetêre sektor ³ Monetary sector ³	10 154	11 769	8 863	7 865	6 820	6 518	5 268	4 949	3 478	3 068	2 486	2 134
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector.....	4 753	3 113	3 142	4 004	4 412	4 890	2 466	1 309	1 233	1 562	1 608	1 601
Nie-geaffekteerde skuld Non-affected debt	21 522	28 804	33 820	32 710	33 333	36 124	11 165	12 112	13 271	12 760	12 150	11 827
Openbare sektor Public sector.....	12 140	13 317	13 440	12 220	13 391	14 514	6 298	5 600	5 274	4 767	4 881	4 752
Monetêre sektor ³ Monetary sector ³	906	1 229	3 468	1 182	107	883	470	517	1 361	461	39	289
Nie-monetêre-private sektor Non-monetary private sector.....	4 293	5 992	5 696	7 101	6 639	6 118	2 227	2 519	2 235	2 770	2 420	2 003
Medium- en langtermynlenings Medium and long-term loans.....	4 183	8 266	11 216	12 207	13 196	14 609	2 170	3 476	4 401	4 762	4 810	4 783
Totale buitelandse skuld Total foreign debt	43 597	50 380	52 489	49 688	49 736	52 844	22 618	21 185	20 597	19 383	18 129	17 301

KB516

1. Geblokkeerde-randrekeninge, gewone aandele en nie-aflosbare voorkeuraandele genoteerde binnelandse skuldbriewe en genoteerde binnelandse leningseffekte uitgesluit.
2. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.

1. Excluding blocked rand accounts, ordinary and non-redeemable preference shares, quoted domestic debentures and quoted domestic loan stock.
2. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Totale buitelandse skuld tot: Total foreign debt to:							
Bruto binnelandse produk Gross domestic product..... (5260J)	36.3	28.0	24.3	23.1	19.0	16.8	15.1
Totale uitvoerverdienste Total export earnings..... (5261J)	107.0	89.6	79.3	78.2	69.4	65.3	61.1
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest payments to total export earnings..... (5262J)	10.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.7
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings..... (5263J)	15.6	13.3	12.3	12.9	13.4	11.6	10.7

KB517

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoeleindes.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹

R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹

R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period						Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period				
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank			Res van monetêre sektor	Sentrale Regering ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwerings	Laste verwant aan reserwes	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	
	Goud- reserwes	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves									Totaal
		Gold reserves	STR'e ² SDR's ²	Ander Other	Total	Rest of monetary sector	Central Govern- ment ³	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Gross gold and other foreign reserves	SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments		Liabilities related to reserves	Net gold and other foreign reserves
	(5270M)	(5271M)	(5272M)	(5273M)	(5274M)	(5275M)	(5276M)	(5023M)	(5022M)	(5021M)	(5020M)
1986	3 708	-	807	4 515	1 207	3	5 725	-164	989	-2 195	1 042
1987	4 904	3	1 232	6 139	1 799	2	7 940	2 215	330	-1 259	3 144
1988	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 800	-3 480
1989	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	2 626	-1 237
1990	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 035	2 914
1991	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	1 597	1 412
1992	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	1 401	326	3 347	-2 272
1990: Mei/May	3 007	5	2 314	5 326	1 121	2	6 449	-406	-137	420	-689
Jun.	2 871	5	2 281	5 157	1 282	-	6 439	-10	-76	630	-564
Jul.	3 108	23	2 303	5 434	1 138	9	6 581	142	-57	-410	609
Aug.	3 318	6	2 749	6 073	1 357	4	7 434	853	145	-996	1 704
Sept.	3 332	6	2 495	5 833	1 188	5	7 026	-408	78	-138	-348
Okt./Oct.	3 242	24	2 953	6 219	1 159	2	7 380	354	-186	-723	1 263
Nov.	3 581	6	3 087	6 674	1 246	4	7 924	544	-60	-119	723
Des./Dec.	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	-661	-7	874	-1 528
1991: Jan.	3 738	25	2 952	6 715	1 136	4	7 855	592	-151	-974	1 717
Feb.	3 889	6	3 000	6 895	1 222	2	8 119	264	-146	163	247
Mrt./Mar.	4 201	7	3 074	7 282	1 423	3	8 708	589	204	596	-211
April	4 345	21	2 621	6 987	1 423	6	8 416	-292	-147	333	-478
Mei/May	4 440	6	2 738	7 184	1 267	6	8 457	41	21	72	-52
Jun.	4 970	6	2 463	7 439	1 246	5	8 690	233	240	198	-205
Jul.	5 322	17	2 347	7 686	1 359	2	9 047	357	-53	477	-67
Aug.	5 411	1	2 549	7 961	1 833	-	9 794	747	-126	-573	1 446
Sept.	5 384	1	2 629	8 014	1 586	7	9 607	-187	-128	-655	596
Okt./Oct.	5 888	20	2 718	8 626	1 544	9	10 179	572	4	1 221	-653
Nov.	5 897	5	3 169	9 071	1 471	8	10 550	371	-6	272	105
Des./Dec.	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	-746	-180	467	-1 033
1992: Jan.	5 810	18	3 536	9 364	1 670	4	11 038	1 234	18	-350	1 566
Feb.	5 809	4	3 644	9 457	1 604	883	11 944	906	-24	661	269
Mrt./Mar.	5 913	4	3 046	8 963	1 710	890	11 563	-381	-189	-354	162
April	5 806	18	3 808	9 632	1 605	12	11 249	-314	-242	-144	72
Mei/May	5 860	4	4 532	10 396	1 467	9	11 872	623	-151	475	299
Jun.	5 845	4	4 339	10 188	1 608	10	11 806	-66	151	705	-922
Jul.	5 984	17	5 286	11 287	1 392	9	12 688	882	504	210	168
Aug.	5 656	3	5 890	11 549	1 680	6	13 235	547	-243	885	-95
Sept.	5 906	3	4 863	10 772	1 714	7	12 493	-742	389	-461	-670
Okt./Oct.	6 087	14	4 996	11 097	1 579	4	12 680	187	34	377	-224
Nov.	6 389	-	4 177	10 566	1 714	4	12 284	-396	-4	117	-509
Des./Dec.	6 083	-	3 021	9 104	2 095	6	11 205	-1 079	83	1 226	-2 388
1993: Jan.	6 058	13	2 717	8 788	1 973	1	10 762	-443	-4	992	-1 431
Feb.	5 515	14	2 769	8 298	2 360	4	10 662	-100	257	-510	153
Mrt./Mar.	5 206	-	2 274	7 480	2 032	11	9 523	-1 139	223	610	-1 972
April	5 237	14	2 780	8 031	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mei/May	5 589	5	2 308	7 902	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

KB518

1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**

VSA\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**

USA \$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset ¹ Net turnover ¹												Bruto omset ² Gross turnover ²
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal kontant	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Totaal termyn	Monetêre sektor	Ander inwoners	Nie-inwoners	Groot-totaal	
	Monetary sector (5290M)	Other residents (5291M)	Non-residents (5292M)	Total spot (5293M)	Monetary sector (5294M)	Other residents (5295M)	Non-residents (5296M)	Total forward (5297M)	Monetary sector (5298M)	Other residents (5299M)	Non-residents (5300M)	Grand total (5301M)	
1988.....	1 035	568	171	1 774	423	343	37	802	1 457	911	208	2 576	3 993
1989.....	1 069	829	227	2 124	463	449	38	951	1 532	1 278	265	3 075	4 574
1990.....	1 029	1 042	169	2 240	497	460	43	1 000	1 526	1 502	211	3 239	4 778
1991.....	970	812	196	1 978	484	444	43	971	1 454	1 255	239	2 948	4 400
1992.....	1 038	935	208	2 181	633	568	71	1 272	1 671	1 502	279	3 453	5 149
1990: Jun.....	1 242	1 280	156	2 678	510	528	36	1 074	1 752	1 808	192	3 752	5 384
Jul.....	905	899	176	1 980	415	398	47	860	1 320	1 297	223	2 840	4 143
Aug.....	1 001	1 006	161	2 168	436	412	42	890	1 437	1 418	203	3 058	4 496
Sept.....	978	1 099	225	2 302	487	455	30	972	1 465	1 554	255	3 274	4 794
Okt./Oct....	1 074	1 393	140	2 607	531	513	29	1 073	1 605	1 906	169	3 680	5 284
Nov.....	1 059	849	133	2 041	662	531	33	1 226	1 721	1 380	166	3 267	4 975
Des./Dec....	829	869	164	1 862	410	490	63	963	1 239	1 359	227	2 825	4 107
1991: Jan.....	1 066	767	190	2 023	479	439	44	962	1 545	1 206	234	2 985	4 475
Feb.....	960	874	220	2 054	543	442	45	1 030	1 503	1 316	265	3 084	4 595
Mrt./Mar....	1 069	903	246	2 218	562	442	60	1 064	1 631	1 345	306	3 282	4 948
April.....	1 386	1 175	297	2 858	616	621	44	1 281	2 002	1 796	341	4 139	6 177
Mei/May....	929	924	190	2 043	451	387	40	878	1 380	1 311	230	2 921	4 288
Jun.....	946	793	198	1 937	425	604	27	1 056	1 371	1 397	225	2 993	4 390
Jul.....	795	754	189	1 738	378	330	38	746	1 173	1 084	227	2 484	3 717
Aug.....	1 070	877	154	2 101	447	431	33	911	1 517	1 308	187	3 012	4 444
Sept.....	938	775	174	1 887	469	434	40	943	1 407	1 209	214	2 830	4 263
Okt./Oct....	880	679	159	1 718	447	376	38	861	1 327	1 055	197	2 579	3 836
Nov.....	893	651	161	1 705	625	447	69	1 141	1 518	1 098	230	2 846	4 374
Des./Dec....	710	570	168	1 448	365	370	38	773	1 075	940	206	2 221	3 298
1992: Jan.....	1 154	766	206	2 126	577	510	51	1 138	1 731	1 276	257	3 264	5 001
Feb.....	859	877	164	1 900	509	588	65	1 162	1 368	1 465	229	3 062	4 422
Mrt./Mar....	753	640	153	1 546	519	471	51	1 041	1 272	1 111	204	2 587	3 858
April.....	868	743	184	1 795	642	437	54	1 133	1 510	1 180	238	2 928	4 471
Mei/May....	900	625	182	1 707	596	488	47	1 131	1 496	1 113	229	2 838	4 304
Jun.....	886	965	218	2 069	559	503	74	1 136	1 445	1 468	292	3 205	4 664
Jul.....	1 008	962	195	2 165	605	614	61	1 280	1 613	1 576	256	3 445	5 051
Aug.....	1 251	1 127	214	2 592	850	847	188	1 885	2 101	1 974	402	4 477	6 786
Sept.....	1 273	1 242	274	2 789	786	741	81	1 608	2 059	1 983	355	4 397	6 440
Okt./Oct....	1 218	1 301	229	2 748	694	617	65	1 376	1 912	1 918	294	4 124	6 044
Nov.....	1 191	1 021	242	2 454	722	524	56	1 302	1 913	1 545	298	3 756	5 728
Des./Dec....	1 089	948	239	2 276	541	472	58	1 071	1 630	1 420	297	3 347	5 013
1993: Jan.....	1 138	1 188	271	2 597	800	544	77	1 421	1 938	1 732	348	4 018	5 953
Feb.....	997	1 086	259	2 342	699	539	86	1 324	1 696	1 625	345	3 666	5 369
Mrt./Mar....	1 091	1 081	255	2 427	851	575	66	1 492	1 942	1 656	321	3 919	5 926
April.....	1 069	1 118	277	2 464	760	748	85	1 593	1 829	1 866	362	4 057	5 860
Mei/May....	1 118	1 041	328	2 487	919	595	74	1 588	2 037	1 636	402	4 075	6 152

KB519

1. Netto omsettersfers is bruto syfers wat aangepas is vir dubbeltelling wat vanweë binnelandse interbanksake ontstaan.
2. Bruto omsettersfers verwys na die gemiddelde daaglikse aankope en verkope van gemagtigde handelaars en die Reserwebank wat gedurende 'n besondere maand aangegaan is, ongeag die datum van lewering in die ses vernaamste geldeenhede in die kontant- en termynmark.

1. Net turnover figures are gross figures adjusted for double-counting arising from local interbank business.
2. Gross turnover figures refer to the average daily purchases and sales of authorised dealers and the Reserve Bank established during a specific month, regardless of date of delivery, in the six main currencies in the spot and forward market.

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

SA sent/cent per	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Botswana	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	EG EC	Frankryk France	IMF	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank Franc	Pula	Kroon Krone	Mark	EGE ECU	Frank Franc	STR SDR	Lira	Jen Yen	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5310M)	(5311M)	(5312M)	(5313M)	(5314M)	(5315M)	(5316M)	(5317M)	(5318M)	(5319M)	(5320M)
1985	156.42	3.82	116.61	21.60	77.08	171.25	25.25	227.61	0.118	0.951	163.16
1986	153.22	5.13	121.78	28.37	105.72	224.75	33.04	268.56	0.153	1.367	164.37
1987	142.86	5.47	121.45	29.79	113.39	235.62	33.90	263.25	0.157	1.411	153.53
1988	179.07	6.18	125.03	33.83	129.39	268.78	38.15	305.22	0.175	1.774	184.95
1989	207.80	6.65	130.76	35.89	139.76	288.89	41.13	335.32	0.191	1.902	221.28
1990	202.82	7.76	139.86	41.91	160.46	330.46	47.55	350.59	0.216	1.793	221.78
1991	215.76	8.10	137.28	43.28	166.71	342.13	49.01	377.49	0.223	2.054	241.01
1992	210.20	8.88	134.21	47.33	182.89	368.92	53.96	401.68	0.232	2.254	236.08
1992: Mrt./Mar.	219.01	8.42	133.30	44.75	173.43	354.71	51.10	393.54	0.231	2.170	241.60
April	220.22	8.49	133.60	45.02	174.49	357.42	51.59	394.61	0.232	2.154	242.25
Mei/May	215.94	8.55	133.65	45.45	175.72	360.95	52.22	395.38	0.234	2.187	237.47
Jun.	213.36	8.65	133.61	46.23	178.32	365.51	52.96	396.44	0.236	2.215	235.02
Jul.	205.80	8.96	134.03	47.97	184.66	376.93	54.73	397.77	0.244	2.191	231.00
Aug.	201.21	9.23	134.31	49.35	190.29	386.90	56.12	402.44	0.251	2.187	232.40
Sept.	202.68	9.35	134.60	49.86	192.94	384.41	56.74	408.16	0.240	2.280	229.57
Okt./Oct.	207.21	9.47	135.57	50.58	194.82	380.93	57.45	414.19	0.221	2.381	231.59
Nov.	207.34	9.19	135.81	49.08	188.93	370.90	55.86	415.56	0.220	2.419	236.63
Des./Dec.	208.55	9.25	136.11	49.25	190.48	372.92	55.88	418.39	0.214	2.431	236.74
1993: Jan.	207.34	9.24	135.81	49.29	189.93	372.23	56.02	422.58	0.206	2.454	240.21
Feb.	212.81	9.22	135.64	49.40	190.08	369.47	56.12	428.32	0.202	2.578	247.52
Mrt./Mar.	225.38	9.36	136.13	50.21	192.83	374.15	56.77	438.72	0.200	2.716	254.97
April	226.43	9.66	136.06	51.76	198.65	386.92	58.76	447.13	0.206	2.823	250.95
Mei/May	222.36	9.63	135.85	51.48	197.87	386.93	58.72	449.73	0.215	2.876	250.26

KB520

SA sent/cent per	Neder-land Nether-lands	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Taiwan	VK UK	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Gulden Guilder	Kroon Krone	Sjeling Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon Krona	Frank Franc	NT dollar	Pond Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(5330M)	(5331M)	(5332M)	(5333M)	(5334M)	(5335M)	(5336M)	(5337M)	(5338M)	(5339M)	(5340M)
1985	68.35	26.21	10.97	1.31	1.33	26.21	92.61	5.59	291.18	222.78	139.00
1986	93.65	30.89	14.98	1.53	1.63	31.60	127.91	6.04	335.15	228.35	137.50
1987	100.64	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	6.41	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988	115.00	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	7.95	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989	123.64	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	9.93	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990	142.35	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	9.64	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991	147.95	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	10.32	487.49	276.09	80.55
1992	162.35	45.99	26.00	2.12	2.79	49.15	203.30	11.34	502.42	285.16	56.13
1992: Mrt./Mar.	154.11	44.25	24.67	2.02	2.75	47.85	191.02	11.45	496.77	288.10	56.52
April	155.01	44.56	24.81	2.04	2.77	48.23	189.57	11.38	505.31	287.85	56.94
Mei/May	156.08	45.00	24.97	2.11	2.81	48.74	191.06	11.41	515.73	284.74	56.84
Jun.	158.28	45.57	25.30	2.15	2.83	49.33	196.70	11.33	520.29	280.98	56.21
Jul.	163.72	47.03	26.23	2.18	2.90	50.94	206.14	11.04	528.54	275.33	55.93
Aug.	168.80	48.25	27.04	2.21	2.96	52.27	212.54	11.03	535.91	276.32	56.69
Sept.	171.32	48.21	27.40	2.20	2.87	52.16	218.91	11.08	517.60	279.80	55.83
Okt./Oct.	173.10	48.00	27.75	2.19	2.74	51.72	219.59	11.42	479.16	288.35	56.04
Nov.	167.95	46.41	26.85	2.12	2.63	48.27	209.91	11.76	457.67	299.58	56.21
Des./Dec.	169.43	45.27	27.07	2.12	2.66	43.78	211.86	11.86	467.29	301.39	56.23
1993: Jan.	168.95	44.66	27.00	2.11	2.68	42.43	207.73	12.08	471.48	306.84	53.36
Feb.	168.86	44.72	27.00	2.09	2.66	41.42	205.47	12.07	449.44	312.01	49.14
Mrt./Mar.	171.56	45.36	27.41	2.09	2.70	41.07	208.90	12.23	463.82	317.86	48.82
April	176.79	46.85	28.25	2.14	2.74	42.64	217.26	12.16	489.86	316.76	49.99
Mei/May	176.42	46.75	28.13	2.10	2.63	43.34	219.37	12.22	492.44	317.56	50.15

KB521

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

WISSELKOERSE, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELS-FINANSIERINGSKOERSE
EXCHANGE RATES, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tidperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			3-maande termyn-dekkingskoerse ⁷ 3 months' forward cover rates ⁷	Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominaal Nominal		Reël Real		Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³ Exchange rate against USA dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴ Discount ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar USA dollar	VK ⁶ UK ⁶	VSA ⁶ USA ⁶	Eurodollar-lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika ⁶ South Africa ⁶
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period (5350M)	Einde van tydperk End of period (5351M)	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period (5352M)										(5353M)	(5354M)	(5355M)	(5356M)	(5357M)	(5358M)	(5359M)	(5360M)	(5361M)
1985	151.77	119.20	83.65	...	366.97	30.18	710.63	317.29	11.63	7.95	8.00	13.60
1986	127.81	128.41	86.52	...	465.12	52.89	840.38	367.59	10.70	6.30	6.44	8.80
1987	131.63	129.32	100.33	203.70	311.28	38.08	908.81	446.60	8.39	7.10	7.38	9.50
1988	114.72	109.39	96.00	229.11	382.92	37.89	991.58	437.09	12.66	8.95	9.25	15.65
1989	103.34	104.43	95.42	266.61	358.42	28.90	998.89	381.54	14.60	8.30	8.40	18.40
1990	100.00	97.16	100.00	264.52	338.41	24.25	991.88	383.58	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991	94.01	91.00	102.73	283.05	317.21	13.51	999.53	362.19	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992	89.46	87.04	104.12	292.20	486.03	37.16	979.98	343.72	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1990: Jun	99.50	99.10	99.64	272.51	406.17	34.54	939.16	352.49	14.40	8.10	8.30	18.30
Jul	98.82	98.95	98.92	268.94	386.40	32.73	951.31	362.17	14.40	7.80	8.10	18.10
Aug	98.88	98.95	98.94	263.12	389.11	34.19	1 016.43	394.79	14.30	7.90	8.10	17.90
Sept	98.57	98.74	99.09	262.47	388.35	33.94	1 001.27	389.44	14.30	8.10	8.30	17.70
Okt./Oct	97.57	97.53	98.38	259.82	374.53	32.16	967.96	381.04	13.30	7.90	8.00	18.20
Nov	97.51	98.61	102.01	257.89	344.23	26.84	963.81	381.80	12.90	8.30	8.40	17.90
Des./Dec	98.07	97.16	102.91	258.65	338.41	24.25	955.67	377.55	13.40	8.00	7.60	17.70
1991: Jan	97.14	96.99	103.27	262.11	333.33	23.63	984.53	384.11	13.30	6.90	7.10	17.60
Feb	96.94	97.23	104.18	259.92	323.10	20.68	923.65	363.79	12.00	6.60	6.90	17.30
Mrt./Mar	96.53	96.33	103.42	271.21	327.33	16.48	962.95	363.36	11.70	6.20	6.40	17.30
April	95.55	95.15	102.63	280.86	336.42	17.04	982.06	358.29	11.30	5.90	6.10	17.10
Mei/May	94.22	93.51	101.76	286.46	327.60	14.14	997.70	356.98	10.90	5.80	6.06	16.90
Jun	93.72	93.34	101.61	293.44	331.95	13.03	1 050.08	366.54	10.80	6.00	6.20	16.90
Jul	93.24	92.83	101.70	295.26	326.00	12.13	1 059.51	367.85	10.60	5.90	6.10	16.80
Aug	92.52	92.49	101.43	294.37	324.41	11.47	1 022.48	356.40	10.20	5.60	5.70	16.75
Sept	92.48	92.67	102.41	290.82	315.21	10.96	988.96	348.60	9.90	5.30	5.60	16.70
Okt./Oct	92.30	91.88	103.39	290.50	312.74	9.46	1 015.49	358.76	10.00	5.10	5.30	16.60
Nov	91.96	92.01	103.34	287.06	306.04	8.55	1 006.45	360.09	10.20	4.90	4.90	16.40
Des./Dec	91.53	91.00	103.60	284.65	317.21	13.51	1 000.45	361.53	10.40	4.10	4.20	16.40
1992: Jan	91.11	91.02	103.21	285.97	343.11	18.09	986.35	354.55	10.00	4.10	4.20	16.20
Feb	91.02	90.47	103.13	289.57	379.87	24.94	996.87	353.88	9.80	4.10	4.30	16.00
Mrt./Mar	90.50	90.35	102.87	296.15	351.19	18.01	992.47	344.49	10.40	4.20	4.40	15.50
April	90.22	90.26	103.57	295.58	344.53	16.50	974.48	338.58	10.00	3.80	4.10	15.30
Mei/May	90.07	90.00	103.86	292.26	343.94	17.56	959.62	337.15	9.50	3.90	4.10	14.50
Jun	90.01	89.99	104.38	288.07	375.59	26.19	957.18	340.79	9.60	3.90	3.90	13.80
Jul	89.95	89.54	105.20	282.13	386.47	28.51	971.10	352.59	9.75	3.33	3.44	13.55
Aug	88.92	88.56	104.94	282.75	372.09	26.41	949.32	343.34	10.03	3.30	3.50	12.55
Sept	88.45	88.00	104.80	286.07	406.92	30.93	966.40	345.36	8.41	3.08	3.25	12.55
Okt./Oct	88.22	87.95	104.83	294.70	435.26	32.06	994.26	344.33	6.88	3.33	3.56	12.40
Nov	87.87	87.49	104.55	305.74	475.62	36.33	1 003.91	334.97	6.75	3.75	3.94	12.00
Des./Dec	87.23	87.04	104.13	307.40	486.03	37.16	1 007.79	334.63	6.63	3.42	3.38	12.40
1993: Jan	86.48	86.28	103.08	313.15	462.43	33.70	1 009.94	329.00	5.63	3.12	3.25	12.15
Feb	86.17	85.52	103.69	318.19	453.21	30.69	1 028.13	329.31	5.72	3.05	3.19	11.60
Mrt./Mar	84.26	83.59	101.21	324.22	454.03	30.07	1 048.99	330.03	5.61	3.15	3.25	12.15
April	82.60	82.39	...	322.98	455.68	30.75	1 083.92	342.05	5.75	3.07	3.19	12.30
Mei/May	82.20	81.86	...	323.72	459.98	30.97	1 162.47	366.39	5.66	3.12	3.31	12.10

KB522

- Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor die ses belangrikste geldeenhede. Indeks: 1990 = 100.
- Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
- Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
- Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
- Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
- Koerse op bankaksepte.
- Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

- Weighted average exchange rate against the six most important currencies. Index: 1990 = 100.
- Figures as at end of the period.
- Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per USA dollar.
- The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
- Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
- Rates on bankers' acceptances.
- Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.