

Statistical tables

Money and banking

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Owing to the rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes value equal to nil

0 denotes value equal to less than half the digit shown

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Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon moet word.

... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie

- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul

0 dui aan waarde gelyk aan minder as die helfte van die eenheid aangetoon

BETALINGSBALANS
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1990				1991					1992
	02	03	04	1990	01	02	03	04	1991	01
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5001)	9 925	10 808	11 310	42 385	10 150	11 537	12 437	11 793	45 917	11 545
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5002)	4 625	4 502	4 495	18 070	4 332	4 998	5 022	5 297	19 649	4 537
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5003)	2 545	2 602	3 047	10 840	2 886	2 945	2 812	2 935	11 578	2 980
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5004)	10 901	12 236	10 610	44 100	11 439	12 494	12 854	11 389	48 176	11 983
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5005)	5 504	5 351	6 073	21 712	4 959	5 718	5 425	5 639	21 741	5 142
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5006)	690	325	2 169	5 483	970	1 268	1 992	2 997	7 227	1 937
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5007)	121	125	81	304	3	31	80	81	195	81
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5008)	811	450	2 250	5 787	973	1 299	2 072	3 078	7 422	2 018
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5009)	-1 190	821	-639	-1 945	-583	-326	-1 355	-442	-2 706	-287
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5197)	-673	47	-328	-1 160	-167	116	-398	346	-103	941
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5198)	-153	-30	-17	-158	-54	82	-56	397	369	978
Owerheidsakeondernemings Public business enterprises..... (5199)	-520	77	-311	-1 002	-113	34	-342	-51	-472	-37
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5200)	-35	279	173	890	188	345	-183	-20	330	55
Banksektor Banking sector..... (5201)	-18	-28	-213	-277	273	29	-222	-28	52	-20
Nie-bank-private sektor Non-bank private sector..... (5202)	-464	523	-271	-1 398	-877	-816	-552	-740	-2 985	-1 263
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5013)	-379	1 271	1 611	3 842	390	973	717	2 636	4 716	1 731
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5014)	-1 000	694	-1 154	-929	1 362	-1 748	1 258	-4 217	-3 345	266
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5203)	2	2	16	20	-15	-71	19	54	-13	-73
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5204)	9	-16	1	-51	-38	-125	-	-31	-194	4
Nie-bank-private sektor ⁴ Non-bank private sector ⁴ (5205)	-1 011	708	-1 171	-898	1 415	-1 552	1 239	-4 240	-3 138	335
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5018)	-1 379	1 965	457	2 913	1 752	-775	1 975	-1 581	1 371	1 997
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5019)	343	-1 544	33	-2 034	-215	644	-751	1 960	1 638	-43
STR-toekenings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5020)	-317	166	-253	-520	-93	114	-307	-182	-468	-195
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5021)	-1 353	587	237	359	1 444	-17	917	197	2 541	1 759
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movement not related to reserves (5022)	-2 190	1 515	-1 793	-2 874	779	-2 074	-97	-4 659	-6 051	-21

KBS01

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.

BETALINGSBALANS
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Annual figures
R millions

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. ¹ Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ¹ (5655)	12 768	19 977	24 336	25 827	31 267	39 085	42 385	45 917
Netto gouduitvoer ² Net gold exports ² (5656)	11 684	15 460	16 719	17 792	19 622	19 228	18 070	19 649
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts..... (5657)	4 552	5 957	6 365	6 584	7 686	9 754	10 840	11 578
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. ¹ less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ¹ (5658)	21 519	23 165	25 636	28 773	38 940	44 322	44 100	48 176
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services..... (5659)	10 141	13 183	15 735	15 398	16 992	20 857	21 712	21 741
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)..... (5660)	-2 656	5 046	6 049	6 032	2 643	2 888	5 483	7 227
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)..... (5661)	54	41	65	-37	85	220	304	195
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5662)	-2 602	5 087	6 114	5 995	2 728	3 108	5 787	7 422
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements..... (5663)	2 610	-522	-3 162	-1 701	-1 173	-1 230	-1 945	-2 706
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5664)	701	-415	-305	-532	-440	-646	-1 160	-103
Algemene owerheid General government..... (5665)	114	-481	-41	-100	-217	-403	-158	369
Owerheidsaakondernemings Public business enterprises..... (5666)	587	66	-264	-432	-223	-243	-1 002	-472
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5667)	1 067	817	-75	817	-636	436	890	330
Banksektor Banking sector..... (5668)	88	-298	-103	90	63	-65	-277	52
Nie-bank-private sektor Non-bank private sector..... (5669)	754	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-955	-1 398	-2 985
Basiese saldo Basic balance (5670)	8	4 565	2 952	4 294	1 555	1 878	3 842	4 716
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³ (5671)	-1 374	-7 799	-1 910	-1 150	-5 035	-3 115	-929	-3 345
Openbare owerhede Public authorities..... (5672)	2	75	-71	8	-59	42	20	-13
Openbare korporasies Public corporations..... (5673)	-17	-157	-224	-40	35	97	-51	-194
Nie-bank-private sektor ⁴ Non-bank private sector ⁴ (5674)	-1 359	-7 717	-1 615	-1 118	-5 011	-3 254	-898	-3 138
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5675)	-1 366	-3 234	1 042	3 144	-3 480	-1 237	2 913	1 371
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Change in liabilities related to reserves ³ (5676)	477	1 998	-2 195	-1 259	1 800	2 626	-2 034	1 638
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments..... (5677)	1 244	1 802	989	330	445	-1 190	-520	-468
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5678)	355	566	-164	2 215	-1 235	199	359	2 541
Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movement not related to reserves (5679)	1 236	-8 321	-5 072	-2 851	-6 208	-4 345	-2 874	-6 051

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderings in goudbesit van die Reservebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reservebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaregde transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die gebied bestaande uit: die Republieke van Suid-Afrika (insluitende die selfregerende nasionale state), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda en Ciskei (TBVC-lande). Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. All tables in this section refer to the area consisting of: the Republics of South Africa (inclusive of the self-governing national states), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei (TBVC Countries). Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGSBALANS
Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers
R miljoene

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
	(5031)	(5032)	(5033)	(5034)	(5035)	(5036)	(5037)	(5038)
1984 02	11 817	10 208	4 598	20 086	9 589	-3 052	48	-3 004
03	12 743	11 803	4 824	21 860	10 999	-3 489	-26	-3 515
04	15 048	13 706	4 844	23 262	10 849	-513	74	-439
1984	12 768	11 684	4 552	21 519	10 141	-2 656	54	-2 602
1985: 01	16 747	14 253	5 541	22 265	11 991	2 285	61	2 346
02	20 789	12 623	5 537	22 235	12 670	4 044	49	4 093
03	19 250	16 320	5 843	23 098	13 657	4 658	45	4 703
04	23 122	18 644	6 907	25 062	14 414	9 197	9	9 206
1985	19 977	15 460	5 957	23 165	13 183	5 046	41	5 087
1986: 01	19 637	15 780	5 884	24 693	14 961	1 647	44	1 691
02	23 580	16 069	6 460	24 481	16 530	5 098	177	5 275
03	27 821	18 038	6 702	30 485	16 315	5 761	5	5 766
04	26 306	16 989	6 414	22 885	15 134	11 690	34	11 724
1986	24 336	16 719	6 365	25 636	15 735	6 049	65	6 114
1987: 01	26 864	18 390	6 167	26 792	15 147	9 482	-11	9 471
02	24 360	17 043	6 892	27 519	15 554	5 222	-28	5 194
03	24 325	17 911	6 489	29 398	15 256	4 071	-56	4 015
04	27 759	17 824	6 788	31 383	15 635	5 353	-53	5 300
1987	25 827	17 792	6 584	28 773	15 398	6 032	-37	5 995
1988: 01	26 934	18 530	7 046	35 698	15 568	1 244	135	1 379
02	27 847	19 948	6 853	38 247	16 497	-96	213	117
03	34 273	20 230	8 273	39 802	17 808	5 166	-39	5 127
04	36 014	19 780	8 572	42 013	18 095	4 258	31	4 289
1988	31 267	19 622	7 686	38 940	16 992	2 643	85	2 728
1989: 01	34 842	18 970	9 066	41 519	19 731	1 628	25	1 653
02	42 866	18 150	9 359	48 560	20 870	945	218	1 163
03	39 986	19 670	10 318	44 841	20 267	4 866	321	5 187
04	38 646	20 122	10 273	42 368	22 560	4 113	316	4 429
1989	39 085	19 228	9 754	44 322	20 857	2 888	220	3 108
1990: 01	41 660	17 793	10 515	43 577	20 772	5 619	-42	5 577
02	39 527	18 500	10 646	44 140	21 375	3 158	465	3 623
03	42 852	18 008	10 591	46 503	21 244	3 704	528	4 232
04	45 501	17 979	11 608	42 180	23 457	9 451	265	9 716
1990	42 385	18 070	10 840	44 100	21 712	5 483	304	5 787
1991: 01	41 840	17 328	11 425	47 474	21 611	1 508	-19	1 489
02	45 860	19 992	12 500	50 230	21 950	6 172	49	6 221
03	48 632	20 088	11 466	49 106	21 766	9 314	350	9 664
04	47 336	21 188	10 921	45 894	21 637	11 914	400	12 314
1991	45 917	19 649	11 578	48 176	21 741	7 227	195	7 422
1992: 01	47 572	18 140	11 862	50 480	22 962	4 132	322	4 454

KBS03

BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse van goedere
en nie-faktordienste
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1985 = 100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices of goods
and non-factor services
Seasonally adjusted 1985 = 100

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer ¹ / Exports ¹				Invoer ¹ / Imports ¹		Ruilvoet ² / Terms of trade ²	
	Uitsluitende goud Excluding gold		Insluitende goud Including gold		Volume Volume	Prys Price	Goud uitgesluit Excluding gold	Goud ingesluit Including gold
	Volume	Prys Price	Volume	Prys Price				
	(5041)	(5042)	(5043)	(5044)	(5045)	(5046)	(5047)	(5048)
1983 02	82.3	68.2	87.8	67.3	90.7	71.1	96.0	94.7
03	71.8	70.8	82.0	68.5	94.9	69.4	102.1	98.8
04	76.5	72.4	81.6	69.2	109.9	70.9	102.2	97.7
1983	77.1	69.6	84.3	68.5	97.4	70.4	98.9	97.4
1984: 01	81.4	74.1	91.0	70.9	118.0	74.3	99.7	95.5
02	83.1	76.4	88.9	72.5	113.8	75.7	101.0	95.7
03	84.4	79.9	90.3	78.5	118.9	78.6	101.6	99.8
04	91.3	85.4	95.9	85.6	116.7	83.7	102.0	102.2
1984	85.0	78.9	91.5	76.8	116.9	78.1	101.1	98.5
1985: 01	94.0	91.9	98.5	89.9	104.6	91.6	100.3	98.3
02	107.0	96.1	101.6	93.1	100.5	96.0	100.0	97.1
03	96.6	100.3	99.0	101.2	99.9	99.6	100.6	101.7
04	102.4	111.8	101.0	115.6	95.0	112.9	99.0	102.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986: 01	87.5	113.1	90.4	110.7	93.6	115.3	98.1	96.0
02	103.3	111.4	100.0	110.6	94.7	115.3	96.6	95.9
03	111.6	120.0	102.0	124.6	119.6	108.9	110.2	114.4
04	109.6	116.4	100.3	120.3	82.2	124.1	93.8	96.9
1986	103.0	115.2	98.2	116.5	97.5	115.9	99.7	100.7
1987: 01	115.8	112.2	109.3	114.8	101.6	113.6	98.7	101.1
02	104.4	115.2	97.1	119.8	98.0	122.7	93.9	97.6
03	100.4	119.7	93.0	127.3	101.1	123.9	96.6	102.7
04	109.0	124.3	99.4	128.3	107.9	124.8	99.6	102.8
1987	107.4	117.8	99.7	122.6	102.1	121.3	97.2	101.2
1988: 01	105.0	126.7	98.8	129.3	119.2	124.9	101.4	103.6
02	101.9	134.2	97.5	137.1	124.5	130.5	102.8	105.0
03	116.7	141.7	107.2	141.7	120.3	139.6	101.5	101.5
04	124.0	139.9	110.3	141.2	125.5	139.1	100.6	101.5
1988	111.9	135.6	103.5	137.3	122.4	133.5	101.6	102.9
1989: 01	119.8	142.7	107.3	141.9	122.4	147.1	97.0	96.5
02	136.5	151.1	115.8	148.3	132.3	153.3	98.6	96.7
03	129.5	152.6	113.9	149.5	120.7	156.6	97.4	95.4
04	132.9	145.6	115.5	146.2	116.4	159.7	91.2	91.6
1989	129.7	148.0	113.1	146.5	123.0	154.2	96.0	95.1
1990: 01	140.6	146.4	117.3	145.5	118.7	159.1	92.0	91.5
02	131.0	151.6	114.2	147.1	118.4	158.0	96.0	93.1
03	135.8	155.0	116.4	149.5	127.6	156.0	99.4	95.8
04	140.6	159.2	120.0	151.7	112.1	163.6	97.3	92.7
1990	137.0	153.0	117.0	148.5	119.2	159.2	96.2	93.3
1991: 01	132.3	154.7	112.9	149.5	120.6	168.8	91.7	88.6
02	140.2	160.3	120.5	155.7	128.2	166.6	96.2	93.5
03	143.6	164.8	121.9	160.2	123.5	171.3	96.2	93.5
04	138.0	166.9	118.5	163.9	116.6	173.8	96.0	94.3
1991	138.5	161.7	118.4	157.3	122.2	170.1	95.0	92.6
1992: 01	141.4	163.9	118.4	158.2	126.8	173.3	94.6	91.3

KB504

1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE
R miljoene

SERVICES AND TRANSFERS
R millions

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE										RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere... (5060)	187	239	430	515	412	558	694	674	400	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5061)	215	285	405	380	420	483	638	878	841	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5062)	657	752	934	893	856	1 004	1 184	1 361	1 757	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5063)	712	884	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 125	2 572	2 759	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5064)	196	174	472	570	570	795	510	282	440	Dividends
Rente..... (5065)	5	59	83	82	27	22	38	31	43	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5066)	24	31	44	63	45	46	21	63	1	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5067)	25	148	30	50	49	51	33	15	23	Dividends
Rente..... (5068)	186	267	552	542	486	480	829	1 031	1 375	Interest
Belasting ³ (5069)	65	103	193	203	179	196	242	262	351	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) (5071)	259	383	430	433	432	401	453	382	344	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5072)	1 082	1 227	1 435	1 684	1 888	2 080	2 987	3 289	3 244	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5025)	3 613	4 552	5 957	6 365	6 584	7 686	9 754	10 840	11 578	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵										TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5073)	284	320	349	356	358	363	460	399	415	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5074)	277	269	373	426	431	400	455	459	323	Central Government
Totale oordragontvangste..... (5075)	561	589	722	782	789	763	915	858	738	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5076)	4 174	5 141	6 679	7 147	7 373	8 449	10 669	11 698	12 316	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE										PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere... (5077)	1 066	1 475	1 959	2 316	2 079	2 508	3 331	2 746	3 260	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5079)	197	222	204	295	443	503	1 032	1 017	1 228	Passenger fares
Ander ¹ (5080)	524	679	845	809	775	905	1 248	1 599	1 611	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer..... (5081)	843	995	956	1 440	1 769	2 286	2 334	2 757	2 909	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²										Direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5082)	889	612	515	1 031	1 156	1 137	1 340	1 741	1 564	Dividends
Rente..... (5083)	124	205	356	294	135	134	165	181	113	Interest
Winste van takke, ens. (5084)	83	56	132	153	264	252	305	173	125	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²										Non-direct investment ²
Dividende..... (5085)	464	336	689	1 200	1 179	1 118	1 318	1 161	1 043	Dividends
Rente..... (5086)	1 492	2 675	4 115	4 239	3 356	3 690	4 536	4 897	4 460	Interest
Belasting ³ (5087)	277	269	373	426	431	400	455	459	322	Taxes ³
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) (5089)	350	410	486	568	532	520	526	493	557	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴ (5090)	1 997	2 207	2 553	2 964	3 279	3 539	4 267	4 488	4 549	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5026)	8 306	10 141	13 183	15 735	15 398	16 992	20 857	21 712	21 741	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵										TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor..... (5091)	185	235	345	377	335	348	352	393	491	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5092)	230	300	336	340	491	330	343	161	52	Central Government
Totale oordragbetalings..... (5093)	415	535	681	717	826	678	695	554	543	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5094)	8 721	10 676	13 864	16 452	16 224	17 670	21 552	22 266	22 284	Total payments for services and transfers

KB505

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS¹
R miljoene

PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS¹
R millions

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste²									Foreign liabilities²
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Takke..... (5110)	3	8	7	16	53	56	20	26	Branches
Filiale ⁴ (5111)	304	262	177	284	-63	-280	-297	89	Subsidiaries ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5113)	21	690	-152	-231	-208	-830	-344	-152	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5114)	-218	-267	-1 158	919	-353	-1 352	-1 346	16	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5115)	110	693	-1 126	988	-571	-2 406	-1 967	-21	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates⁶									Foreign assets⁶
Regstreekse belegging ³									Direct investment ³
Takke..... (5120)	-1	9	-6	-2	-8	-6	-27	-14	Branches
Filiale ⁴ (5121)	-401	-29	-243	-176	-63	-172	-18	-99	Subsidiaries ⁴
Ander ⁴ (5122)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other ⁴
Onregstreekse belegging ⁴ (5123)	-	2	-145	-95	-1	-82	-33	5	Non-direct investment ⁴
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵ (5124)	1	6	87	39	17	-13	-31	-31	Stock exchange transactions ⁵
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5125)	-401	-12	-307	-234	-55	-273	-109	-139	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings..... (5054)	-291	681	-1 433	754	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	Total long-term capital movements
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging..... (5116)	-250	88	-105	319	-988	110	-110	252	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5117)	913	912	895	123	-3 499	-815	-24	-3 399	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste..... (5118)	663	1 000	790	442	-4 487	-705	-134	-3 147	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging..... (5126)	-163	26	75	-107	-43	17	-179	-42	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging..... (5127)	-108	-33	-266	-393	-1 323	-1 467	-268	-540	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates..... (5128)	-271	-7	-191	-500	-1 366	-1 450	-447	-582	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn kapitaalbewegings..... (5129)	392	993	599	-58	-5 853	-2 155	-581	-3 729	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷..... (5130)	101	1 674	-834	696	-6 479	-4 834	-2 657	-3 889	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

KB507

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n behorende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n behorende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings: die syfers vir onaangeleekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only: the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore, excluded here.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN BANKSEKTOR¹**
R miljoene
Openbare owerhede

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
BANKING SECTOR¹**
R millions
Public authorities

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn (5095)	249	1 126	329	701	-415	-305	-532	-440	Long-term
Buitelandse laste²									Foreign liabilities²
Sentrale Regering (5097)	151	357	-84	115	-506	-45	-93	-195	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings.... (5098)	103	775	424	587	66	-264	-432	-223	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5099)	-2	-4	-6	-	40	2	-	-8	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates³									Foreign assets³
Sentrale Regering (5100)	-3	-2	-5	-1	-15	2	-7	-14	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings.... (5101)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie (5050)	-74	-32	102	2	75	-71	8	-59	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Buitelandse laste²									Foreign liabilities²
Sentrale Regering (5104)	-6	33	30	15	7	-90	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings.... (5105)	5	8	37	64	-51	6	5	-5	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5106)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates³									Foreign assets³
Sentrale Regering (5108)	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings.... (5109)	-73	-72	35	-77	119	13	3	-54	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁴ (5051)	-	938	-59	-	-	-801	-1 000	-	Liabilities related to reserves ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ... (5052)	175	2 032	372	703	-340	-1 177	-1 524	-499	Total net capital movements

KB509

Openbare korporasies

Public corporations

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste² (5160)	705	585	921	1 077	799	-58	817	-636	Foreign liabilities²
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte (5161)	-19	-12	181	105	676	-45	260	-311	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal (5162)	724	597	740	972	123	-13	557	-325	Other loan capital
Buitelandse bates³ (5165)	-37	-33	-24	-10	18	-17	-	-	Foreign assets³
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste (5163)	-135	17	-46	46	8	15	-31	-10	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates (5166)	-106	6	35	-63	-165	-239	-9	45	Foreign assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings ... (5168)	427	575	886	1 050	660	-299	777	-601	Total net capital movements

KB510

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE
EN BANKSEKTOR¹**
R miljoene
Banksektor

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND
BANKING SECTOR¹**
R millions
Banking sector

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn (5131)	-84	64	-25	88	-298	-103	90	63	Long-term
Buitelandse laste ² (5132)	33	84	34	50	128	265	-206	-12	Foreign liabilities ²
Buitelandse bates ³ (5133)	-117	-20	-59	38	-426	-368	296	75	Foreign assets ³
S A Reserwebank..... (5134)	-115	-7	-4	-36	-85	-88	10	78	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings..... (5135)	-2	-13	-55	74	-341	-280	286	-3	Other banking institutions
Korttermyn⁴									Short-term⁴
Laste verwant aan reserwes ⁵ (5137)	2 425	-1 073	1 428	477	1 998	-1 394	-259	1 800	Liabilities related to reserves ⁵
S A Reserwebank..... (5138)	1 018	-783	771	47	-65	-1 472	114	1 363	S A Reserve Bank
Ander bankinstellings..... (5139)	1 407	-290	657	430	2 063	78	-373	437	Other banking institutions
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings . (5053)	2 341	-1 009	1 403	565	1 700	-1 497	-169	1 863	Total net capital movements

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Banksektor (5254)		767	1 071	1 292	955	845	110	139
Langtermyn..... (5255)		498	552	554	637	408	50	72
Korttermyn..... (5257)		269	519	738	318	437	60	67
Nie-bank private sektor (5213)		16 593	18 248	24 932	26 972	26 706	25 568	26 131
Langtermyn..... (5214)		12 793	13 598	16 027	17 521	18 096	17 342	17 458
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5215)		1 632	1 699	1 895	2 218	2 160	2 050	2 243
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5216)		9 821	10 582	12 380	13 239	14 292	13 580	13 945
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5217)		305	222	189	236	209	228	248
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5218)		29	64	34	35	39	39	39
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5219)		976	997	1 501	1 756	1 357	1 378	916
Ander..... (5220)		30	34	28	37	39	67	67
Korttermyn..... (5221)		3 800	4 650	8 905	9 451	8 610	8 226	8 673
Totale regstreekse belegging (5222)		17 360	19 319	26 224	27 927	27 551	25 678	26 270
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede (5258)		4 847	5 644	9 171	13 183	11 529	9 744	10 658
Langtermyn..... (5259)		3 101	3 745	6 544	8 904	8 214	7 315	7 895
Korttermyn..... (5169)		1 746	1 899	2 627	4 279	3 315	2 429	2 763
Openbare korporasies (5170)		5 524	6 211	7 672	9 112	9 344	10 526	11 140
Langtermyn..... (5171)		5 318	6 048	7 462	8 946	9 202	10 406	11 011
Korttermyn..... (5172)		206	163	210	166	142	120	129
Banksektor (5173)		2 147	3 746	5 787	9 750	5 157	5 242	5 936
Langtermyn..... (5174)		223	717	1 542	379	92	1	17
Korttermyn..... (5175)		1 924	3 029	4 245	9 371	5 065	5 241	5 919
Nie-bank private sektor (5229)		10 727	11 930	19 205	23 489	18 323	15 675	16 205
Langtermyn..... (5230)		5 563	5 659	7 153	10 232	8 099	6 915	7 315
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5231)		305	252	265	516	532	469	479
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5232)		3 033	3 065	3 461	4 440	4 193	3 457	3 683
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5233)		104	99	119	159	159	48	160
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5234)		2 021	2 149	3 181	5 003	3 095	2 800	2 839
Ander..... (5235)		100	94	127	114	120	141	154
Korttermyn..... (5236)		5 164	6 271	12 052	13 257	10 224	8 760	8 890
Totale onregstreekse belegging (5237)		23 245	27 531	41 835	55 534	44 353	41 187	43 939
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede (5176)		4 847	5 644	9 171	13 183	11 529	9 744	10 658
Langtermyn..... (5177)		3 101	3 745	6 544	8 904	8 214	7 315	7 895
Korttermyn..... (5178)		1 746	1 899	2 627	4 279	3 315	2 429	2 763
Openbare korporasies (5179)		5 524	6 211	7 672	9 112	9 344	10 526	11 140
Langtermyn..... (5180)		5 318	6 048	7 462	8 946	9 202	10 406	11 011
Korttermyn..... (5181)		206	163	210	166	142	120	129
Banksektor (5182)		2 914	4 817	7 079	10 705	6 002	5 352	6 075
Langtermyn..... (5183)		721	1 269	2 096	1 016	500	51	89
Korttermyn..... (5184)		2 193	3 548	4 983	9 689	5 502	5 301	5 986
Nie-bank private sektor (5244)		27 320	30 178	44 137	50 461	45 029	41 243	42 315
Langtermyn..... (5245)		18 356	19 257	23 180	27 753	26 195	24 257	24 752
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5246)		1 937	1 951	2 160	2 734	2 692	2 519	2 722
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5247)		12 854	13 647	15 841	17 679	18 485	17 037	17 628
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5248)		305	222	189	236	209	228	248
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5249)		133	163	153	194	198	87	199
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5250)		2 997	3 146	4 682	6 759	4 452	4 178	3 755
Ander..... (5251)		130	128	155	151	159	208	221
Korttermyn..... (5252)		8 964	10 921	20 957	22 708	18 834	16 986	17 563
Totale buitelandse laste (5253)		40 605	46 850	68 059	83 461	71 904	66 865	70 209

KB511

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

1988								End of
EEG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie toegeedeelnie	
EEC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								Direct investment
127	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	Banking sector
72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
55	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
17 687	2 066	5 376	340	360	234	-	68	Non-bank private sector
12 139	1 316	3 404	141	243	194	-	21	Long-term
1 358	281	567	18	8	11	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 218	890	2 477	50	140	169	-	1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
79	2	145	-	18	4	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
9	3	27	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
446	140	188	70	46	9	-	17	Mortgages and long-term loans
29	-	-	3	31	1	-	3	Other
5 548	750	1 972	199	117	40	-	47	Short-term
17 814	2 066	5 388	340	360	234	-	68	Total direct investment
								Non-direct investment
4 271	2 189	441	4	890	33	2 741	89	Public authorities
4 249	2 185	436	-	886	33	19	87	Long-term
22	4	5	4	4	-	2 722	2	Short-term
3 783	1 213	5 785	3	220	2	-	134	Public corporations
3 719	1 202	5 767	3	195	2	-	123	Long-term
64	11	18	-	25	-	-	11	Short-term
2 230	763	2 031	409	300	73	58	72	Banking sector
3	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	Long-term
2 227	753	2 031	409	300	73	58	68	Short-term
6 571	1 920	5 250	530	1 422	81	-	431	Non-bank private sector
3 310	1 130	2 331	112	143	25	-	264	Long-term
365	48	29	13	11	5	-	8	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
2 256	790	342	27	15	14	-	239	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
7	117	-	5	14	-	-	17	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
649	172	1 943	3	71	1	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
33	3	17	64	32	5	-	-	Other
3 261	790	2 919	418	1 279	56	-	167	Short-term
16 855	6 085	13 507	946	2 832	189	2 799	726	Total non-direct investment
								Total investment
4 271	2 189	441	4	890	33	2 741	89	Public authorities
4 249	2 185	436	-	886	33	19	87	Long-term
22	4	5	4	4	-	2 722	-	Short-term
3 783	1 213	5 785	3	220	2	-	134	Public corporations
3 719	1 202	5 767	3	195	2	-	123	Long-term
64	11	18	-	25	-	-	11	Short-term
2 357	763	2 043	409	300	73	58	72	Banking sector
75	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	Long-term
2 282	753	2 043	409	300	73	58	68	Short-term
24 258	3 986	10 626	870	1 782	315	-	499	Non-bank private sector
15 449	2 446	5 735	253	386	219	-	285	Long-term
1 723	329	596	31	19	16	-	8	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
12 474	1 680	2 819	77	155	183	-	240	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
79	2	145	-	18	4	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
16	120	27	5	14	-	-	17	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 095	312	2 131	73	117	10	-	17	Mortgages and long-term loans
62	3	17	67	63	6	-	3	Other
8 809	1 540	4 891	617	1 396	96	-	214	Short-term
34 669	8 151	18 895	1 286	3 192	423	2 799	794	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Regstreekse belegging		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Banksektor..... (5700)		53	161	102	148	199	16	5
Langtermyn..... (5701)		2	-	-	-	2	12	-
Korttermyn..... (5702)		51	161	102	148	197	4	5
Nie-bank private sektor..... (5703)		6 767	7 411	12 824	16 485	16 566	17 289	18 142
Langtermyn..... (5704)		5 886	6 673	11 855	14 880	14 752	15 231	15 859
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5705)		464	309	289	394	485	384	427
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5706)		4 925	5 637	10 392	13 081	12 793	13 407	14 109
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5707)		38	43	64	68	59	32	46
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5708)		5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5709)		411	634	1 054	1 238	1 185	1 157	1 162
Ander..... (5710)		43	45	51	94	225	246	110
Korttermyn..... (5711)		881	738	969	1 605	1 814	2 058	2 283
Totale regstreekse belegging..... (5712)		6 820	7 572	12 926	16 633	16 765	17 305	18 147
Onregstreekse belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5713)		1 200	1 521	1 814	2 059	2 591	2 775	3 149
Langtermyn..... (5714)		865	1 205	1 366	1 976	2 463	2 650	2 972
Korttermyn..... (5715)		335	316	448	83	128	125	177
Openbare korporasies..... (5718)		432	421	494	679	791	798	773
Langtermyn..... (5719)		253	285	296	311	319	258	259
Korttermyn..... (5720)		179	136	198	368	472	540	514
Banksektor..... (8280)		4 781	5 231	5 671	6 347	6 000	8 285	6 941
Langtermyn..... (8281)		519	528	561	652	734	757	671
Korttermyn..... (8282)		836	1 413	1 058	2 050	1 558	2 621	3 188
Goudreserwes..... (5716)		3 309	3 250	4 047	3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079
Spesiale trekkingsregte..... (5717)		117	40	5	13	-	3	3
Nie-bank private sektor..... (5721)		2 152	2 424	3 711	4 543	5 967	5 817	6 754
Langtermyn..... (5722)		674	812	1 432	1 477	1 642	1 389	1 941
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5723)		166	146	332	421	430	418	490
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5724)		200	220	634	574	704	390	866
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5725)		110	137	304	302	302	305	305
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5726)		97	207	56	89	115	185	187
Ander..... (5727)		101	102	106	91	91	91	93
Korttermyn..... (5728)		1 478	1 612	2 279	3 066	4 325	4 428	4 813
Totale onregstreekse belegging..... (5729)		8 565	9 597	11 690	13 628	15 349	17 675	17 617
Totale belegging								
Openbare owerhede..... (5730)		1 200	1 521	1 814	2 059	2 591	2 775	3 149
Langtermyn..... (5731)		865	1 205	1 366	1 976	2 463	2 650	2 972
Korttermyn..... (5732)		335	316	448	83	128	125	177
Openbare korporasies..... (5735)		432	421	494	679	791	798	773
Langtermyn..... (5736)		253	285	296	311	319	258	259
Korttermyn..... (5737)		179	136	198	368	472	540	514
Banksektor..... (8283)		4 834	5 392	5 773	6 495	6 199	8 301	6 946
Langtermyn..... (8284)		521	528	561	652	736	769	671
Korttermyn..... (8285)		887	1 574	1 160	2 198	1 755	2 625	3 193
Goudreserwes..... (5733)		3 309	3 250	4 047	3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079
Spesiale trekkingsregte..... (5734)		117	40	5	13	-	3	3
Nie-bank private sektor..... (5738)		8 919	9 835	16 535	21 028	22 533	23 106	24 896
Langtermyn..... (5739)		6 560	7 485	13 287	16 357	16 394	16 620	17 800
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde..... (5740)		630	455	621	815	915	802	917
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins..... (5741)		5 125	5 857	11 026	13 655	13 497	13 797	14 975
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe..... (5742)		38	43	64	68	59	32	46
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite..... (5743)		115	142	309	307	307	310	310
Verbande en langtermynlenings..... (5744)		508	841	1 110	1 327	1 300	1 342	1 349
Ander..... (5745)		144	147	157	185	316	337	203
Korttermyn..... (5746)		2 359	2 350	3 248	4 671	6 139	6 486	7 096
Totale buitelandse bates..... (5747)		15 385	17 169	24 616	30 261	32 114	34 980	35 764

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

1988								End of
EEG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie toegedeelnie	
EEC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								Direct investment
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	Banking sector
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
8 875	128	6 445	2 286	115	272	-	21	Non-bank private sector
8 006	79	5 372	2 112	44	245	-	1	Long-term
157	26	9	195	8	32	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
7 516	40	4 713	1 602	35	208	-	-5	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	4	1	19	-	-	-	1	Branch and partnership balances
2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
274	4	593	280	1	5	-	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
36	5	56	13	-	-	-	-	Other
869	49	1 073	174	71	27	-	20	Short-term
8 875	128	6 450	2 286	115	272	-	21	Total direct investment
								Non-direct investment
55	7	17	101	50	-	2 916	3	Public authorities
-	-	6	50	-	-	2 916	-	Long-term
55	7	11	51	50	-	-	3	Short-term
138	35	219	143	222	-	-	16	Public corporations
5	-	96	125	33	-	-	-	Long-term
133	35	123	18	189	-	-	16	Short-term
785	328	2 051	382	349	5	5	3 126	Banking sector
8	32	1	307	323	-	-	-	Long-term
777	206	2 050	75	26	5	2	47	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 079	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Special drawing rights
1 666	727	2 642	1 110	434	35	-	140	Non-bank private sector
445	186	661	615	9	12	-	13	Long-term
70	73	44	293	3	4	-	3	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
42	81	584	158	1	-	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
224	1	5	72	1	1	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
89	26	19	38	1	6	-	8	Mortgages and long-term loans
20	5	9	54	3	1	-	1	Other
1 221	541	1 981	495	425	23	-	127	Short-term
2 644	1 007	4 929	1 736	1 055	40	2 921	3 285	Total non-direct investment
								Total investment
55	7	17	101	50	-	2 916	3	Public authorities
-	-	6	50	-	-	2 916	-	Long-term
55	7	11	51	50	-	-	3	Short-term
138	35	219	143	222	-	-	16	Public corporations
5	-	96	125	33	-	-	-	Long-term
133	35	123	18	189	-	-	16	Short-term
785	238	2 056	382	349	5	5	3 126	Banking sector
8	32	1	307	323	-	-	-	Long-term
777	206	2 055	75	26	5	2	47	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 079	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Special drawing rights
10 541	855	9 087	3 396	549	307	-	161	Non-bank private sector
8 451	265	6 033	2 727	53	257	-	14	Long-term
227	99	53	488	11	36	-	3	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
7 558	121	5 297	1 760	36	208	-	-5	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	4	1	19	-	-	-	1	Branch and partnership balances
226	1	5	75	1	1	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
363	30	612	318	2	11	-	13	Mortgages and long-term loans
56	10	65	67	3	1	-	1	Other
2 090	590	3 054	669	496	50	-	147	Short-term
11 519	1 135	11 379	4 022	1 170	312	2 921	3 306	Total foreign assets

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1986**
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en vissery Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie Construction
Regstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	116	1 420	6 708	11	45
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	12	142	900	-	15
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	85	1 183	5 477	9	17
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	1	45	68	-	17
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	-	31	2	4
Verbande en langtermynlenings	18	20	228	-	-
Ander	-	30	4	-	9
Korttermyn	15	64	3 442	-	37
Totale regstreekse belegging	131	1 484	10 150	11	82
Onregstreekse belegging					
Langtermyn	14	3 233	2 081	7 735	126
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	3	89	80	-	7
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	2	2 708	428	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	11	210	3 207	117
Verbande en langtermynlenings	9	425	1 363	4 528	2
Ander	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn	6	656	2 831	9	21
Totale onregstreekse belegging	20	3 889	4 912	7 744	147
Totale belegging					
Langtermyn	130	4 653	8 789	7 746	171
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	15	231	980	-	22
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	87	3 891	5 905	9	17
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	1	45	68	-	4
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	-	11	241	3 209	117
Verbande en langtermynlenings	27	445	1 591	4 528	11
Ander	-	30	4	-	-
Korttermyn	21	720	6 273	9	58
Totale buitelandse laste	151	5 373	15 062	7 755	229

KB522

**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1986**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversings en akkommodasie	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sakediensie	Gemeenskapsmaatskaplike en persoonlike diensie	Individue en organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie	Totaal	
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Community, social and personal services	Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Total	
						Direct investment
2 762	141	7 218	5	78	18 504	Long-term
505	15	586	1	7	2 183	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 928	77	5 816	-	46	14 638	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	5	60	1	13	209	Branch and partnership balances
3	1	14	-	1	51	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
314	43	736	3	12	1 383	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	-	6	-	-	40	Other
1 773	39	3 353	8	316	9 047	Short-term
4 535	180	10 571	13	394	27 551	Total direct investment
						Non-direct investment
306	5 930	4 398	1 741	43	25 607	Long-term
175	-	93	-	1	448	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
26	3	742	-	8	3 917	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
77	1 402	156	990	-	6 170	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
28	4 512	3 289	751	34	14 941	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	13	118	-	-	131	Other
3 823	223	8 170	2 875	132	18 746	Short-term
4 129	6 153	12 568	4 616	175	44 353	Total non-direct investment
						Total investment
3 068	6 071	11 616	1 746	121	44 111	Long-term
680	15	679	1	8	2 631	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 954	80	6 558	-	54	18 555	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
12	5	60	1	13	209	Branch and partnership balances
80	1 403	170	990	-	6 221	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
342	4 555	4 025	754	46	16 324	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	13	124	-	-	171	Other
5 596	262	11 523	2 883	448	27 793	Short-term
8 664	6 333	23 139	4 629	569	71 904	Total foreign liabilities

KB523

BUITELANDSE SKULD VAN SUID-AFRIKA¹
FOREIGN DEBT OF SOUTH AFRICA¹

Einde / End of	R miljoene ² R millions ²						VSA \$ miljoene ² USA \$ millions ²					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Geaffekteerde skuld												
Affected debt	30 565	22 075	21 576	18 669	16 978	16 403	13 947	11 453	9 073	7 326	6 623	5 979
Openbare sektor												
Public sector.....	9 018	7 168	6 694	6 664	5 109	5 171	4 115	3 719	2 815	2 615	1 993	1 885
Banksektor ³												
Banking sector ³	15 257	10 154	11 769	8 863	7 865	6 820	6 962	5 268	4 949	3 478	3 068	2 486
Nie-bank-private sektor												
Non-bank private sector.....	6 290	4 753	3 113	3 142	4 004	4 412	2 870	2 466	1 309	1 233	1 562	1 608
Nie-geaffekteerde skuld												
Non-affected debt	18 948	21 522	28 804	33 820	32 710	33 333	8 646	11 165	12 112	13 271	12 760	12 150
Openbare sektor												
Public sector.....	13 408	12 140	13 317	13 440	12 220	13 391	6 118	6 298	5 600	5 274	4 767	4 881
Banksektor ³												
Banking sector ³	1 039	906	1 229	3 468	1 182	107	474	470	517	1 361	461	39
Nie-bank-private sektor												
Non-bank private sector.....	4 501	4 293	5 992	5 696	7 101	6 639	2 054	2 227	2 519	2 235	2 770	2 420
Medium- en langtermynlenings												
Medium and long-term loans.....	0	4 183	8 266	11 216	12 207	13 196	0	2 170	3 476	4 401	4 762	4 810
Totale buitelandse skuld												
Total foreign debt	49 513	43 597	50 380	52 489	49 688	49 736	22 593	22 618	21 185	20 597	19 383	18 129

KB524

1. Geblokkeerde-randrekeninge, gewone aandele en nie-aflosbare voorkeuraandele genoteerde binnelandse skuldbriewe en genoteerde binnelandse leningseffekte uitgesluit.
2. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos op einde van tydperk.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingesluit.

1. Excluding blocked rand accounts, ordinary and non-redeemable preference shares, quoted domestic debentures and quoted domestic loan stock.
2. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.

VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS¹
 Persentasie

RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA¹
 Percentage

Einde / End of	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Totale buitelandse skuld tot:						
Total foreign debt to:							
Bruto binnelandse produk							
Gross domestic product..... (8486)	42.9	36.3	28.0	24.6	23.2	19.1	16.9
Totale uitvoerverdienste							
Total export earnings..... (8487)	127.7	108.8	91.7	82.2	79.3	70.2	64.9
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest payments to total export earnings..... (8488)	10.8	9.6	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.1	5.9
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings..... (8489)	13.7	14.3	11.6	10.4	11.3	11.6	9.3

KB525

1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA-dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoel-eindes.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period					Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period					
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor Rest of banking sector	Sentrale Regering ³ Central Govern- ment ³	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwering SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Laste verwant aan reserwes Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Net gold and other foreign reserves
	Goud- reserwes Gold reserves	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total							
		STR's ² SDR's ²	Ander Other		(6153)						
(6150)	(6151)	(6152)	(6153)	(6154)	(6155)	(6156)	(6157)	(6158)	(6159)	(6160)	
1985.....	3 632	13	803	4 448	1 440	1	5 889	566	1 802	1 998	-3 234
1986.....	3 708	-	807	4 515	1 207	3	5 725	-164	989	-2 195	1 042
1987.....	4 904	3	1 232	6 139	1 799	2	7 940	2 215	330	-1 259	3 144
1988.....	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 800	-3 480
1989.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	2 626	-1 237
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 034	2 913
1991.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	2 541	-468	1 638	1 371
1989: Mei/May.....	3 728	4	1 471	5 203	2 011	2	7 216	447	-52	970	-471
Jun.....	3 625	4	1 581	5 210	2 186	5	7 401	185	-268	560	-107
Jul.....	3 363	20	1 747	5 130	2 014	5	7 149	-252	-335	-81	164
Aug.....	3 363	5	2 005	5 373	1 894	3	7 270	121	-131	-506	758
Sept.....	3 198	5	2 172	5 375	1 997	3	7 375	105	-196	795	-494
Okt./Oct.....	3 033	20	2 262	5 315	1 701	2	7 018	-357	342	-505	-194
Nov.....	3 066	4	2 459	5 529	1 703	2	7 234	216	296	-656	576
Des./Dec.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	-330	-551	631	-410
1990: Jan.....	2 921	21	2 755	5 697	1 970	3	7 670	766	42	-1 172	1 896
Feb.....	3 367	5	2 576	5 948	2 324	3	8 275	605	-10	-147	762
Mrt./Mar.....	3 141	5	2 758	5 904	1 885	3	7 792	-483	-148	453	-788
April.....	3 193	22	2 260	5 475	1 375	5	6 855	-937	-104	-707	-126
Mei/May.....	3 007	5	2 314	5 326	1 121	2	6 449	-406	-137	420	-689
Jun.....	2 871	5	2 281	5 157	1 282	-	6 439	-10	-76	630	-564
Jul.....	3 108	23	2 303	5 434	1 138	9	6 581	142	-57	-410	609
Aug.....	3 318	6	2 749	6 073	1 357	4	7 434	853	145	-996	1 704
Sept.....	3 332	6	2 495	5 833	1 188	5	7 026	-408	78	-138	-348
Okt./Oct.....	3 242	24	2 953	6 219	1 159	2	7 380	354	-186	-723	1 263
Nov.....	3 581	6	3 087	6 674	1 246	4	7 924	544	-60	-119	723
Des./Dec.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	-661	-7	875	-1 529
1991: Jan.....	3 738	25	2 952	6 715	1 136	4	7 855	592	-151	-974	1 717
Feb.....	3 889	6	3 000	6 895	1 222	2	8 119	264	-146	163	247
Mrt./Mar.....	4 201	7	3 074	7 282	1 423	2	8 707	588	204	596	-212
April.....	4 345	21	2 621	6 987	1 423	6	8 416	-291	-147	333	-477
Mei/May.....	4 440	6	2 738	7 184	1 267	6	8 457	41	21	72	-52
Jun.....	4 970	6	2 463	7 439	1 246	5	8 690	233	240	239	-246
Jul.....	5 322	17	2 347	7 686	1 359	2	9 047	357	-53	477	-67
Aug.....	5 411	1	2 549	7 961	1 833	-	9 794	747	-126	-573	1 446
Sept.....	5 384	1	2 629	8 014	1 586	7	9 607	-187	-128	-655	596
Okt./Oct.....	5 888	20	2 718	8 626	1 544	9	10 179	572	4	1 221	-653
Nov.....	5 897	5	3 169	9 071	1 471	8	10 550	371	-6	272	105
Des./Dec.....	5 689	5	2 458	8 152	1 649	3	9 804	-746	-180	467	-1 033
1992: Jan.....	5 810	18	3 536	9 364	1 670	4	11 038	1 234	18	-350	1 566
Feb.....	5 809	4	3 644	9 457	1 604	883	11 944	906	-24	661	269
Mrt./Mar.....	5 913	4	3 046	8 963	1 710	890	11 563	-381	-189	-354	162
April.....	5 806	18	3 808	9 632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

KB517

1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekkingsregte.
3. Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**
\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**
\$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset Net turnover												Bruto omset Gross turnover
	Kontanttransaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Plaaslike klieënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank- sektor	Totaal kontant	Plaaslike klieënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank sektor	Totaal termyn	Plaaslike klieënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank sektor	Groot- totaal	
	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Total spot	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Total forward	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Grand total	
(8500)	(8501)	(8502)	(8503)	(8504)	(8505)	(8506)	(8507)	(8508)	(8509)	(8510)	(8511)	(8512)	
1989.....	829	227	1 069	2 124	449	38	463	951	1 278	265	1 532	3 075	4 574
1990.....	1 042	169	1 029	2 240	460	43	497	1 000	1 502	211	1 526	3 239	4 778
1991.....	812	196	970	1 978	444	43	484	971	1 255	239	1 454	2 948	4 400
1989: Mei/May.....	758	256	1 057	2 072	503	49	515	1 067	1 261	305	1 572	3 138	4 721
Jun.....	960	217	1 274	2 451	544	39	510	1 093	1 504	256	1 784	3 544	5 250
Jul.....	733	316	1 033	2 082	392	35	364	791	1 125	351	1 397	2 873	4 232
Aug.....	873	228	1 093	2 194	427	44	447	917	1 300	271	1 540	3 111	4 625
Sept.....	1 045	196	1 188	2 430	491	42	493	1 026	1 536	239	1 681	3 456	5 122
Okt./Oct.....	1 090	195	1 162	2 448	465	34	518	1 017	1 555	229	1 680	3 464	5 109
Nov.....	971	180	1 169	2 320	487	40	452	979	1 458	220	1 622	3 300	4 852
Des./Dec.....	941	108	1 065	2 114	508	32	474	1 015	1 449	140	1 540	3 129	4 646
1990: Jan.....	999	173	1 169	2 341	411	45	484	940	1 410	217	1 654	3 281	4 871
Feb.....	1 245	172	1 014	2 432	445	59	484	988	1 690	231	1 498	3 419	4 890
Mrt./Mar.....	924	170	1 027	2 120	454	35	486	974	1 378	204	1 512	3 094	4 581
April.....	1 023	182	994	2 199	439	44	520	1 003	1 462	226	1 514	3 202	4 715
Mei/May.....	913	173	1 058	2 144	446	47	542	1 034	1 359	219	1 600	3 178	5 100
Jun.....	1 280	156	1 242	2 678	528	36	510	1 073	1 808	192	1 751	3 751	5 384
Jul.....	899	176	905	1 980	398	47	415	860	1 297	223	1 320	2 840	4 143
Aug.....	1 006	161	1 001	2 168	412	42	436	890	1 418	203	1 437	3 058	4 496
Sept.....	1 099	225	978	2 302	455	30	487	972	1 554	255	1 465	3 274	4 794
Okt./Oct.....	1 393	140	1 074	2 607	513	29	531	1 073	1 906	169	1 605	3 680	5 284
Nov.....	849	133	1 059	2 041	531	33	662	1 226	1 380	166	1 721	3 267	4 975
Des./Dec.....	869	164	829	1 862	490	63	410	963	1 359	227	1 239	2 825	4 107
1991: Jan.....	767	190	1 066	2 023	439	44	479	962	1 206	234	1 545	2 985	4 475
Feb.....	874	220	960	2 054	442	45	543	1 030	1 316	265	1 503	3 084	4 595
Mrt./Mar.....	903	246	1 069	2 218	442	60	562	1 064	1 345	306	1 631	3 282	4 948
April.....	1 175	297	1 386	2 858	621	44	616	1 281	1 796	341	2 002	4 139	6 177
Mei/May.....	924	190	929	2 043	387	40	451	878	1 311	230	1 380	2 921	4 288
Jun.....	793	198	946	1 937	604	27	425	1 056	1 397	225	1 371	2 993	4 390
Jul.....	754	189	795	1 738	330	38	378	746	1 084	227	1 173	2 484	3 717
Aug.....	877	154	1 070	2 101	431	33	447	911	1 308	187	1 517	3 012	4 444
Sept.....	775	174	938	1 887	434	40	469	943	1 209	214	1 407	2 830	4 263
Okt./Oct.....	679	159	880	1 718	376	38	447	861	1 055	197	1 327	2 579	3 836
Nov.....	651	161	893	1 705	447	69	625	1 141	1 098	230	1 518	2 846	4 374
Des./Dec.....	570	168	710	1 448	370	38	365	773	940	206	1 075	2 221	3 298
1992: Jan.....	766	206	1 154	2 126	510	51	577	1 138	1 276	257	1 731	3 264	5 001
Feb.....	877	164	859	1 900	588	65	509	1 162	1 465	229	1 368	3 062	4 422
Mrt./Mar.....	640	153	753	1 546	471	51	519	1 041	1 111	204	1 272	2 587	3 858
April.....	740	181	859	1 780	409	99	628	1 136	1 149	280	1 487	2 916	4 439

KB526

WISSELKOERSE¹
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES¹
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

Suid-Afrika op / South Africa on	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	Frankryk France	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada	Neder- land Nether- lands
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank / Franc	Kroon / Krone	Mark	Frank / Franc	Lira	Jen / Yen	Dollar	Gulden / Guilder
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(6170)	(6171)	(6172)	(6173)	(6174)	(6175)	(6176)	(6177)	(6178)
1984.....	129.03	2.54	14.21	51.59	16.81	0.084	0.619	113.74	45.77
1985.....	156.42	3.82	21.60	77.08	25.25	0.118	0.951	163.16	68.35
1986.....	153.22	5.13	28.37	105.72	33.04	0.153	1.367	164.37	93.65
1987.....	142.86	5.47	29.79	113.39	33.90	0.157	1.411	153.53	100.64
1988.....	179.07	6.18	33.83	129.39	38.15	0.175	1.774	184.95	115.00
1989.....	207.80	6.65	35.89	139.76	41.13	0.191	1.902	221.28	123.64
1990.....	202.82	7.76	41.91	160.46	47.55	0.216	1.793	221.78	142.35
1991.....	215.76	8.10	43.28	166.71	49.01	0.223	2.054	241.01	147.95
1991: Mrt./Mar.....	205.21	8.04	43.09	165.73	48.51	0.220	1.934	228.83	146.91
April.....	214.22	7.83	42.09	160.98	47.63	0.220	2.000	237.59	142.86
Mei/May.....	217.01	7.93	42.65	162.89	48.05	0.220	2.024	243.07	144.61
Jun.....	218.29	7.82	41.82	160.75	47.39	0.216	2.049	250.38	142.65
Jul.....	222.87	7.82	41.63	160.85	47.39	0.216	2.088	250.88	142.80
Aug.....	225.43	7.99	42.55	164.53	48.41	0.220	2.098	250.69	146.26
Sept.....	225.63	8.11	43.27	167.06	49.09	0.224	2.108	249.44	148.26
Okt./Oct.....	225.07	8.14	43.38	167.45	49.12	0.224	2.165	250.88	148.57
Nov.....	220.75	8.33	44.32	172.09	50.38	0.229	2.156	247.16	152.74
Des./Dec.....	214.41	8.56	45.90	176.69	51.72	0.234	2.160	241.66	156.81
1992: Jan.....	208.64	8.58	45.52	176.39	51.73	0.234	2.223	240.50	156.69
Feb.....	212.45	8.46	44.94	174.16	51.17	0.232	2.210	238.15	153.73
Mrt./Mar.....	219.01	8.42	44.75	173.43	51.10	0.231	2.170	241.60	154.11
April.....	220.22	8.49	45.02	174.49	51.59	0.232	2.154	242.25	155.01
Mei/May.....	215.94	8.55	45.45	175.72	52.22	0.234	2.187	237.47	156.08

KB518

Suid-Afrika op / South Africa on	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	VK UK	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Kroon / Krone	Sjeling / Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon / Krona	Frank / Franc	Pond / Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(6179)	(6180)	(6181)	(6182)	(6183)	(6184)	(6185)	(6186)	(6187)
1984.....	17.97	7.34	1.00	0.91	17.77	62.48	195.20	147.57	117.60
1985.....	26.21	10.97	1.31	1.33	26.21	92.61	291.18	222.78	139.00
1986.....	30.89	14.98	1.53	1.63	31.60	127.91	335.15	228.35	137.50
1987.....	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988.....	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989.....	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990.....	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.54	43.79	187.02	461.35	258.77	106.38
1991.....	42.64	23.63	1.92	2.66	45.70	192.94	487.49	276.09	80.55
1991: Mrt./Mar.....	42.46	23.51	1.90	2.67	45.11	191.68	485.20	264.76	93.77
April.....	41.39	22.91	1.86	2.61	44.86	190.44	479.62	274.05	94.02
Mei/May.....	41.89	23.22	1.88	2.63	45.48	192.34	482.86	279.49	92.75
Jun.....	41.25	22.88	1.84	2.58	44.68	187.34	472.81	286.45	91.03
Jul.....	41.27	22.88	1.87	2.57	44.49	185.70	473.93	288.10	87.70
Aug.....	42.13	23.30	1.92	2.63	45.30	188.75	483.09	287.11	77.98
Sept.....	42.64	23.53	1.95	2.66	45.87	191.10	488.76	283.61	69.85
Okt./Oct.....	42.77	23.78	1.95	2.66	45.96	191.50	487.57	283.05	56.37
Nov.....	43.82	24.42	1.98	2.72	47.09	194.55	496.77	279.49	56.32
Des./Dec.....	44.78	24.81	1.99	2.76	48.18	199.48	504.54	276.78	54.97
1992: Jan.....	44.95	25.11	2.04	2.79	48.54	198.53	503.78	277.93	54.71
Feb.....	44.42	24.76	2.03	2.76	48.00	193.72	501.00	281.53	55.38
Mrt./Mar.....	44.25	24.67	2.02	2.75	47.85	191.02	496.77	288.10	56.52
April.....	44.56	24.81	2.04	2.77	48.23	189.57	505.31	287.85	56.94
Mei/May.....	45.00	24.97	2.11	2.81	48.74	191.06	515.73	284.74	56.84

KB520

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

**EFFEKTIEWE WISSELKOERS, FINANSIËLE
RAND, GOUDPRYS EN
HANDELSFINANSIERINGSKOERSE**

**EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE, FINANCIAL
RAND, GOLD PRICE AND
TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand ¹ Effective exchange rate of the rand ¹			Finansiële rand ² Financial rand ²		Londense goudprys ⁵ London gold price ⁵		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande ² Rate on three-month trade financing ²			
	Nominiaal Nominal		Reëel Real	Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar ³	Diskonto ⁴	Rand	VSA-dollar	Vk ⁶	VSA ⁶	Eurodollar- lenings	Suid-Afrika ⁶
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Exchange rate against USA dollar ³	Discount ⁴		USA dollar	UK ⁶	USA ⁶	Eurodollar loans	South Africa ⁶
	(6198)	(6199)	(6200)	(6190)	(6191)	(6192)	(6193)	(6194)	(6195)	(6196)	(6197)
1985.....	50.3	39.5	74.9	367.0	30.2	710.63	317.29	11.6	7.9	8.0	13.6
1986.....	42.4	42.6	77.5	465.1	52.9	840.38	367.59	10.7	6.3	6.4	8.8
1987.....	43.7	42.9	89.9	311.3	38.1	908.81	446.60	8.4	7.1	7.4	9.5
1988.....	38.0	36.3	86.0	382.9	37.9	991.58	437.09	12.7	8.9	9.3	15.6
1989.....	34.3	34.6	85.5	358.4	28.9	998.89	381.54	14.6	8.3	8.4	18.4
1990.....	33.2	32.2	89.6	338.4	24.3	991.88	383.58	13.4	8.0	7.6	17.7
1991.....	31.2	30.2	92.0	317.2	13.5	999.53	362.19	10.4	4.1	4.2	16.4
1989: Jun.....	33.1	33.1	82.2	399.4	30.3	1 021.96	367.66	13.6	9.0	9.3	17.5
Jul.....	33.5	33.8	83.9	416.3	36.4	1 010.12	375.12	13.4	8.2	8.4	17.4
Aug.....	33.4	33.1	84.8	418.0	33.8	994.08	365.35	13.5	8.5	9.0	17.4
Sept.....	32.9	33.5	83.7	394.0	31.8	1 008.79	361.77	14.1	8.6	9.1	17.3
Okt./Oct.....	33.9	34.2	86.7	401.6	34.4	980.22	366.84	14.7	8.3	8.6	18.6
Nov.....	34.4	34.5	88.9	393.7	33.7	1 036.61	394.31	14.7	8.1	8.4	18.7
Des./Dec.....	34.6	34.6	90.1	358.4	28.9	1 054.25	409.52	14.6	8.3	8.4	18.4
1990: Jan.....	34.4	34.2	89.6	340.1	24.8	1 048.40	410.11	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.7
Feb.....	34.3	34.4	90.1	367.0	30.3	1 060.06	416.68	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.5
Mrt./Mar.....	34.0	33.6	89.4	406.5	34.9	1 027.86	393.36	14.6	8.2	8.5	18.3
April.....	33.5	33.5	89.2	407.3	34.8	994.11	374.59	14.7	8.4	8.7	18.4
Mei/May.....	33.2	33.0	89.6	387.6	31.5	976.53	368.95	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.3
Jun.....	33.0	32.9	89.2	406.2	34.5	939.16	352.49	14.4	8.1	8.3	18.3
Jul.....	32.8	32.8	88.6	386.4	32.7	951.31	362.17	14.4	7.8	8.1	18.1
Aug.....	32.8	32.8	88.6	389.1	34.2	1 016.43	394.79	14.3	7.9	8.1	17.9
Sept.....	32.7	32.7	88.7	388.3	33.9	1 001.27	389.44	14.3	8.1	8.3	17.7
Okt./Oct.....	32.4	32.3	88.1	374.5	32.2	967.96	381.04	13.3	7.9	8.0	18.2
Nov.....	32.3	32.7	91.4	344.2	26.8	963.81	381.80	12.9	8.3	8.4	17.9
Des./Dec.....	32.5	32.2	92.2	338.4	24.3	955.67	377.55	13.4	8.0	7.6	17.7
1991: Jan.....	32.2	32.2	92.5	333.3	23.6	984.53	384.11	13.3	6.9	7.1	17.6
Feb.....	32.2	32.2	93.3	323.1	20.7	923.65	363.79	12.0	6.6	6.9	17.3
Mrt./Mar.....	32.0	31.9	92.6	327.3	16.5	962.95	363.36	11.7	6.2	6.4	17.3
April.....	31.7	31.6	91.9	336.4	17.0	982.06	358.29	11.3	5.9	6.1	17.1
Mei/May.....	31.3	31.0	91.1	327.6	14.1	997.70	357.98	10.9	5.8	6.1	16.9
Jun.....	31.1	31.0	91.0	332.0	13.0	1 050.08	366.54	10.8	6.0	6.2	16.9
Jul.....	30.9	30.8	91.0	326.0	12.1	1 059.51	367.85	10.6	5.9	6.1	16.8
Aug.....	30.7	30.7	90.8	324.4	11.5	1 022.48	356.40	10.2	5.6	5.7	16.8
Sept.....	30.7	30.7	91.7	315.2	11.0	988.96	348.60	9.9	5.3	5.6	16.7
Okt./Oct.....	30.6	30.5	92.6	312.7	9.5	1 015.49	358.76	10.0	5.1	5.3	16.6
Nov.....	30.5	30.5	92.6	306.0	8.6	1 006.45	360.09	10.2	4.9	4.9	16.4
Des./Dec.....	30.4	30.2	92.8	317.2	13.5	1 000.45	361.53	10.4	4.1	4.2	16.4
1992: Jan.....	30.2	30.2	92.7	343.1	18.1	986.33	354.55	10.0	4.1	4.2	16.2
Feb.....	30.2	30.0	92.8	379.9	24.9	996.87	353.88	9.8	4.1	4.3	16.0
Mrt./Mar.....	30.0	30.0	92.4	351.2	18.0	992.47	344.49	10.4	4.2	4.4	15.5
April.....	29.9	29.9	-	344.5	16.5	974.48	338.58	10.0	3.8	4.1	15.3
Mei/May.....	29.9	29.8	-	343.9	17.6	959.62	337.15	9.5	3.9	4.1	14.5

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1. Geweëgte gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor die ses belangrikste geldeenhede. Indeks: 1979 = 100.
2. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Middelkoers in sent (R1 = 100 sent) per VSA-dollar.
4. Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
5. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
6. Koerse op bankakseptasie.

1. Weighted average exchange rate against the six most important currencies. Index: 1979 = 100.
2. Figures as at end of the period.
3. Middle rate in cents (R1 = 100 cents) per USA dollar.
4. The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
5. Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
6. Rates on bankers' acceptances.