

Statistical tables

Money and banking	<i>Page "S"</i>	International economic relations	
South African Reserve Bank: Liabilities and assets	2-3	Balance of payments: Annual figures	70
Corporation for Public Deposits: Liabilities and assets	4-5	Balance of payments: Quarterly figures	71
Deposit-taking institutions: Liabilities and assets	6-9	Current account of the balance of payments	72
Deposit-taking institutions: Analysis of deposits	10	Foreign trade: Indices of volume and prices	73
Deposit-taking institutions: Selected asset items	10	Services and transfers	74
Hire-purchase and leasing transactions	11	Private capital movements	75
Term lending rates and amounts paid out by deposit-taking institutions	11	Capital movements of public and monetary sector	76-77
Deposit-taking institutions: Contingent liabilities	12	Foreign liabilities of South Africa	78-79
Deposit-taking institutions: Credit cards, cheques and electronic transactions	13	Foreign assets of South Africa	80-81
Deposit-taking institutions and mutual building societies: Liquid asset holdings	14	Foreign liabilities of South Africa by kind of economic activity	82-83
Mutual building societies and the post office savings bank: Liabilities and assets	15	Foreign debt of South Africa	84
Land and Agricultural Bank of South Africa: Liabilities and assets	16-17	Foreign debt: Ratios of selected data	84
Monetary sector: Liabilities and assets	18-21	Gold and other foreign reserves	85
Credit extension by all monetary institutions	22	Average daily turnover on the South African foreign exchange market	86
Monetary aggregates	23	Foreign exchange rates	87
Monetary analysis	24	Exchange rates, gold price and trade financing rates	88
Selected money market and related indicators	25	National accounts	
Money market and related interest rates	26	National income and production accounts of South Africa	89
Capital market		Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity	90-91
Capital market and related interest rates	27	Expenditure on gross domestic product	92-94
Capital market activity	28	Private consumption expenditure	95-97
Net issues of marketable securities	29	Gross domestic fixed investment	98-104
Share prices, yields and stock exchange activity	30-31	Fixed capital stock	105
Mortgage loans	32	Change in inventories	106-107
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of local authorities	33	Gross and net domestic investment by type of organisation	108
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of sundry public-sector borrowers	33	Financing of gross domestic investment	108
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of non-financial public enterprises	34	National disposable income and appropriation	109
Public Investment Commissioners: Liabilities and assets	35	Current income and expenditure of incorporated business enterprises	110
Long-term insurers: Income statement	36	Personal income and expenditure	111
Long-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	37	Current income and expenditure of general government	112
Short-term insurers: Liabilities and assets	38	General economic indicators	
Official pension and provident funds: Income statement	39	Labour: Employment in the non-agricultural sectors	113
Private self-administered pension and provident funds: Income statement	40	Labour: Unemployment, remuneration per worker and unit labour costs in the non-agricultural sectors	114
Official and private self-administered pension and provident funds: Assets and liabilities	41	Manufacturing: Orders, production, sales and utilisation of production capacity	115
Participation mortgage bond schemes	42	Indicators of real economic activity	116
Unit trusts	43	Composite business cycle indicators	117
Non-financial public enterprises: Liabilities and assets	44	Consumer prices	118
Local authorities: Liabilities and assets	45	Production prices	119
National financial accounts		Key information	
Flows for the year 1990	46-47	Money and banking: Selected data	120
Public finance		Capital market: Selected data	121
Government finance: General affairs	48-49	Public finance: Selected data	122-123
Exchequer account	50-51	Balance of payments: Percentage changes in selected data	124
Total debt of Government	52-53	Balance of payments: Ratios of selected data	124
Ownership distribution of domestic marketable stock debt of Government	54-55	Terms of trade and exchange rates of the rand: Percentage changes	125
Marketable Government stock debt by unexpired maturity	56	Business cycle phases of South Africa since 1945	125
Redemption schedule of domestic marketable stock debt	57	National accounts: Percentage changes in selected data at constant prices	126
Government deposits	58	National accounts: Selected data	127
Main budget	59	National accounts: Ratios of selected data	128
Extra-budgetary institutions including TBVC-countries and self-governing states	60	Composite business cycle indicators: Percentage changes	129
Social security funds	61	Labour in the non-agricultural sector: Percentage changes	130
Consolidated Central Government	62	Prices: Percentage changes	130
Provincial administrations	63	<i>General notes</i>	
Local authorities	64	Owing to the rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.	
Consolidated general government	65	... denotes not available	
Total expenditure – Consolidated general government	66-67	– denotes a value equal to nil	
Surplus/Deficit of the non-financial public enterprises	68	0 denotes value equal to less than half of the digit shown	
Borrowing requirements	69		

Statistiese tabelle

Geld- en bankwese

Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank: Laste en bates	2-3
Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's: Laste en bates	4-5
Deposisionemende instellings: Laste en bates	6-9
Deposisionemende instellings: Ontleding van deposito's	10
Deposisionemende instellings: Uitgesoekte bateposte	10
Huurkoop- en bruikhuurtransaksies	11
Termynleningskoerse en bedrae uitbetaal deur deposisionemende instellings	11
Deposisionemende instellings: Voorwaardelike verpligtinge	12
Deposisionemende instellings: Kredietkaarte, tjeks en elektroniese transaksies	13
Deposisionemende instellings en onderlinge bouverenigings: Besit aan likwiede bates	14
Onderlinge bouverenigings en posspaarbank: Laste en bates ..	15
Land- en Landboubank van Suid-Afrika: Laste en bates	16-17
Monetêre sektor: Laste en bates	18-21
Kredietverlening deur alle monetêre instellings	22
Monetêre totale	23
Monetêre ontleding	24
Uitgesoekte geldmark- en verwante aanwysers	25
Geldmark- en verwante rentekoerse	26

Kapitaalmark

Kapitaalmark- en verwante rentekoerse	27
Kapitaalmarkbedrywigheid	28
Netto uitgiftes van bemarkbare effekte	29
Aandelepryse, opbrengskoerse en effektebeursaktiwiteit	30-31
Verbandlenings	32
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van plaaslike owerhede volgens besitter	33
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van diverse leners in openbare sektor volgens besitter	33
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings volgens besitter	34
Openbare Beleggingskommissarisse: Laste en bates	35
Langtermynversekeraars: Inkomstestaat	36
Langtermynversekeraars: Laste en bates	37
Korttermynversekeraars: Laste en bates	38
Amptelike pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Inkomstestaat	39
Private self-gedadministreerde pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Inkomstestaat	40
Amptelike en private self-gedadministreerde pensioen- en voorsorgfondse: Bates en laste	41
Deelnemingsverbandskemas	42
Effektetrusts	43
Nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings: Laste en bates	44
Plaaslike owerhede: Laste en bates	45

Nasionale finansiële rekeninge

Vloei vir die jaar 1990	46-47
-------------------------------	-------

Openbare finansies

Staatsfinansies: Algemene sake	48-49
Skatkierekening	50-51
Totale skuld van die Regering	52-53
Binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld van die Regering volgens besitter	54-55
Bemarkbare effekteskuld van die Regering volgens onverstreke looptyd	56
Aflossingstabel van binnelandse bemarkbare effekteskuld	57
Regeringsdeposito's	58
Hoofbegroting	59
Buitebegrotingsinstellings ingesluit TBVC-lande en self- regerende state	60
Bestaansbeveiligingsfondse	61
Gekonsolideerde Sentrale Regering	62
Provinsiale administrasies	63
Plaaslike owerhede	64
Gekonsolideerde algemene owerheid	65
Totale besteding – Gekonsolideerde algemene owerheid	66-67
Surplus/Tekort van die nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings ..	68
Leningsbehoeftes	69

Internasionale ekonomiese verhoudinge

Betalingsbalans: Jaarsyfers	70
Betalingsbalans: Kwartaalsyfers	71
Lopende rekening van die betalingsbalans	72
Buitelandse handel: Indeks van volume en pryse	73
Dienste en oordragte	74
Private kapitaalbewegings	75
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare en monetêre sektor	76-77
Buitelandse laste van Suid-Afrika	78-79
Buitelandse bates van Suid-Afrika	80-81
Buitelandse laste van Suid-Afrika volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid	82-83
Buitelandse skuld van Suid-Afrika	84
Buitelandse skuld: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens	84
Goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes	85
Gemiddelde daaglikse omset op die Suid-Afrikaanse buitelandse valutamark	86
Wisselkoerse	87
Wisselkoerse, goudprys en handelsfinansieringskoerse	88

Nasionale rekeninge

Nasionale inkomme- en produksierekeninge van Suid-Afrika	89
Bruto binnelandse produk volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid ..	90-91
Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk	92-94
Private verbruiksbesteding	95-97
Bruto binnelandse vaste investering	98-104
Vaste kapitaalvoorraad	105
Verandering in voorrade	106-107
Bruto en netto binnelandse investering volgens tipe organisasie ..	108
Finansiering van bruto binnelandse investering	108
Nasionale beskikbare inkomme en aanwending	109
Lopende inkomme en uitgawe van geïnkorporeerde sakeondernemings	110
Persoonlike inkomste en uitgawe	111
Lopende inkomme en uitgawe van die algemene owerheid	112

Algemene ekonomiese aanwysers

Arbeid: Werkverskaffing in die nie-landbousektore	113
Arbeid: Werkloosheid, vergoeding per werker en arbeidseenheidkoste in die nie-landbousektore	114
Fabriekswese: Bestellings, produksie, verkope en benutting van produksiekapasiteit	115
Aanwysers van reële ekonomiese bedrywigheid	116
Saamgestelde konjunkturaanwysers	117
Verbruikerspryse	118
Produksiepryse	119

Kerngegewens

Geld- en bankwese: Uitgesoekte gegewens	120
Kapitaalmark: Uitgesoekte gegewens	121
Openbare finansies: Uitgesoekte gegewens	122-123
Betalingsbalans: Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens	124
Betalingsbalans: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens	124
Ruilvoet en wisselkoerse van die rand: Persentasieveranderings ..	125
Konjunkturfases van Suid-Afrika sedert 1945	125
Nasionale rekeninge: Persentasieveranderings in uitgesoekte gegewens teen konstante pryse	126
Nasionale rekeninge: Uitgesoekte gegewens	127
Nasionale rekeninge: Verhoudings van uitgesoekte gegewens ..	128
Saamgestelde konjunkturaanwysers: Persentasieveranderings ..	129
Arbeid in die nie-landbousektor: Persentasieveranderings	130
Pryse: Persentasieveranderings	130

Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie
- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul
0 dui aan waarde gelyk aan minder as die helfte van die eenheid aangetoon

KAPITAALMARK- EN VERWANTE RENTEKOERSE
Persentasie

CAPITAL MARKET AND RELATED INTEREST RATES
Percentage

Ende End of	Opbrengskoerse ¹ op leningseffekte op die effektebeurs verhandel Yields ¹ on loan stock traded on the stock exchange							Oorheersende koerse Predominant rates					
	Staatseffekte / Government stock				Eskom- effekte Eskom stock	Munis- pale effekte ² Municipal stock ²	Maatskap- py skuld- briewe Company loan securi- ties	Kleinhandel-deposito's / Retail deposits			Nuwe verbandlenings New mortgage loans		
	3 jaar 3 years	5 jaar 5 years	10 jaar 10 years	15-jaar en langer 15 years and longer				Deposisionemende instellings Deposit-taking institutions	Postpaar- bank ser- tifikate Post Office Savings Bank cer- tificates	Deelhe- mingsver- bandske- mas ³ Participa- tion mort- gage bond schemes ³	Deposito- nemende instellings: Wooneen- hede Deposit- taking institu- tions: Dwell- ing units	Deelhe- mingsver- bande ⁴ Participa- tion mortgage bonds ⁴	
													Vaste deposito's Fixed deposits
(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	1 jaar 1 year	3 jaar 3 years	(2009)	(2010)	(2011)	(2012)	
1989.....	15.67	15.54	16.64	15.85	15.70	17.31	18.03	17.00	14.50	10.00	18.50	20.75	20.00
1990.....	15.98	16.28	16.24	15.96	15.83	17.44	17.81	16.50	15.50	11.50	19.00	20.75	20.54
1991.....	16.03	16.35	16.88	16.66	16.25	17.45	21.17	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	20.00	18.91
1991: Sept.....	16.16	16.84	17.15	16.84	16.53	17.62	21.17	16.00	14.50	12.00	18.00	19.75	19.46
1991: Okt./Oct.....	16.39	16.84	17.15	17.21	16.77	17.66	22.12	15.50	14.25	12.00	18.00	20.00	19.46
1991: Nov.....	16.23	16.68	17.15	16.83	16.44	18.13	21.99	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	20.00	18.91
1991: Des./Dec.....	16.03	16.35	16.88	16.66	16.25	17.45	21.17	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	20.00	18.91
1992: Jan.....	15.92	16.18	16.52	16.65	16.23	17.45	20.68	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	20.00	18.91
1992: Feb.....	15.83	16.19	17.10	16.86	16.37	17.28	21.10	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	20.00	18.91
1992: Mrt./Mar.....	15.72	16.52	17.10	16.41	16.20	17.10	21.42	15.50	14.25	12.00	17.50	19.00	18.91
1992: April.....	15.53	15.83	16.53	16.26	16.06	16.68	21.11	14.50	14.00	12.00	17.50	19.00	18.91
1992: Mei/May.....	14.78	15.44	16.11	15.97	15.82	17.75	20.07	14.50	13.50	12.00	17.50	19.00	18.91
1992: Jun.....	14.36	14.84	16.20	15.98	15.78	16.29	21.51	14.00	13.50	12.00	17.50	19.00	13.91
1992: Jul.....	13.48	13.67	15.60	15.29	15.14	14.94	18.92	13.50	13.00	12.00	17.00	18.00	18.37
1992: Aug.....	11.82	12.35	14.80	14.38	14.28	14.17	17.16	13.50	13.00	12.00	17.00	18.00	18.37

KB201

Ende End of	Woekerwet: Maksimum finansieringskostekoerse Usury Act: Maximum finance charges rates				Voorgeskrewe rente- koers ⁵ Prescribed rate of interest ⁵	Amptelike rente- koers ⁷ Official rate of interest ⁷	Rente koers van toepassing op Staatslenings ⁸ Rate of interest on Government loans ⁸	Belasting op Toegevoegde Waarde Value Added Tax					
	Geldlenings Money loans		Krediet- en bruikhuur- transaksies Credit and leasing transactions					Datum Date	Datum Date	Datum Date	Datum Date	Art. 39 ⁹ (2027)	Art. 45 ¹⁰ (2028)
	Bedrag kategorieë ⁵ Amount categories ⁵		Bedrag kategorieë ⁵ Amount categories ⁵										
	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)									
R1 - R6 000 (2020)	R6 001 - R500 000 (2021)	R1 - R6 000 (2022)	R6 001 - R500 000 (2023)	(2024)	(2025)	(2026)							
1990.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00	1976/07/16	11.00	1985/03/01	18.00	1991/02/01	16.50	1991/11/04	18.00	20.00
1991.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00	1985/02/18	20.00	1985/12/01	15.00	1991/03/01	15.75			
1992: Jan.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00	1986/08/01	15.00	1987/01/01	13.00	1991/04/01	16.00			
1992: Feb.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00	1987/09/01	12.00	1989/08/01	16.00	1991/06/01	16.25			
1992: Mrt./Mar.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00	1989/07/01	18.50	1990/05/01	19.00	1991/07/01	16.50			
1992: April.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00			1992/08/01	17.00	1991/09/01	17.00			
1992: Mei/May.....	32.00	29.00	32.00	29.00					1991/11/01	17.50			
1992: Jun.....	31.00	28.00	31.00	28.00					1991/12/01	17.00			
1992: Jul.....	31.00	28.00	31.00	28.00					1992/05/01	16.50			
1992: Aug.....	31.00	28.00	31.00	28.00					1992/06/01	16.25			
									1992/08/01	15.50			

KB202

- Maandelikse gemiddelde koers van effekte met 'n onverstreke looptyd van vyftien jaar en langer, behalwe waar anders aangedui.
- Slegs die vyf grootste munisipaliteite, naamlik Durban, Johannesburg, Kaapstad, Port Elizabeth en Pretoria.
- Na aftrekking van bestuursfooi.
- Verbande geregistreer op nywerheids- en sentraalgeleë stadseigendom.
- Bedragkategorieë vanaf 5/5/1988 soos aangedui; 4/12/1986 tot 4/5/1988: R1-R4 000 en R4 001-R70 000; 17/2/1986 tot 3/12/1986: R1-R2 500 en R2 501-R50 000. Vanaf 11/9/1981 tot 16/2/1986 was dit vir geldlenings R1-R2 000, R2 001-R5 000 en R5 001-R100 000 en vir krediet- en bruikhuurtransaksies R1-R10 000 en R10 001-R100 000.
- Voorgeskrewe rentekoers (Artikel 1 van Wet No. 55 van 1975), Departement van Justisie. Die Wet maak voorsiening vir die berekening en betaling van rente op sekere vonnis skulde.
- Amptelike rentekoers soos omskryf in die Inkomstebelastingwet (Wet No. 58 van 1962).
- Die standaardrentekoers van toepassing op lenings toegestaan deur die Staat uit die Staatsinkomstefonds, Skatkweswet (Wet No. 66 van 1975).
- Rente weens die versum om belasting te betaal wanneer verskuldig. Wet op Belasting op Toegevoegde Waarde (Wet No. 89 van 1991).
- Rente op vertraagde terugbetalings. Wet op Belasting op Toegevoegde Waarde (Wet No. 89 van 1991).

- Monthly average yield of stock with an unexpired maturity of fifteen years and more, except where indicated otherwise.
- Only the five largest municipalities, namely Cape Town, Durban, Johannesburg, Port Elizabeth and Pretoria.
- After deduction of management fee.
- Mortgages secured by industrial and centrally situated city properties.
- Amount categories from 5/5/1988 as indicated; 4/12/1986 to 4/5/1988: R1-R4 000 and R4 001-R70 000; 17/2/1986 to 3/12/1986: R1-R2 500 and R2 501-R50 000. From 11/9/1981 to 16/2/1986 money loans were R1-R2 000, R2 001-R5 000 and R5 001-R100 000 and credit and leasing transactions R1-R10 000 and R10 001-R100 000.
- Prescribed rate of interest (Section 1 of Act No. 55 of 1975), Department of Justice. This Act provides for the calculation and payment of interest on certain judgement debts.
- Official rate of interest as defined by the Income Tax Act (Act No. 58 of 1962).
- The standard interest rate applicable to loans granted by the State out of the State Revenue Fund, Exchequer Act (Act No. 66 of 1975).
- Interest for failure to pay tax when due. Value Added Tax Act (Act No. 89 of 1991).
- Interest on delayed refunds. Value Added Tax Act (Act No. 89 of 1991).

KAPITAALMARKBEDRYWIGHEID
R miljoene

CAPITAL MARKET ACTIVITY
R millions

Tydperk Period	Primêre mark / Primary market							Sekondêre mark / Secondary market					
	Netto uitgite van bemerkbare effekte ¹ Net issues of marketable securities ¹							Effektebeurstransaksies Stock exchange transactions					
	Openbare sektor effekte Public-sector stock					Private sektor ² Private sector ²		Totale aankope van aandele en effekte ³ Total purchases of shares and stocks ³	Aandele ⁴ Shares ⁴		Effekte ⁴ Stock ⁴		
	Staats-effekte	Plaaslike owerhede	Openbare onderne- mings	Ander leners	Totaal	Gewone aandele	Effekte, skuldbrie- we en voorkeur- aandele		Totale waarde van aandele verhandel ⁷	Totale aantal transak- sies ⁸	Effekte gekoop Stocks purchased		
	Government stock	Local authori- ties	Public corpora- tions	Other borrowers	Total	Ordinary shares	Stocks, debentu- res, notes and prefer- ence shares	Total volume of shares traded ⁷	Total number of trans- actions ⁸	Totale koopprys	Totale nominale waarde		
(2030)	(2031)	(2032)	(2033)	(2034)	(2035)	(2036)	(2037)	(2038)	(2039)	(2040)	(2041)	(2042)	
1989	6 153	16	1 769	-851	7 087	9 028	823	138 339	2 779	20 722	120 518	150 394	195 336
1990	1 597	-24	5 684	839	8 096	4 504	722	162 764	2 623	23 912	134 025	186 972	239 408
1991	7 659	128	313	1 214	9 314	6 011	1 610	149 699	2 527	22 231	135 642	196 530	249 115
1991: Sept.	1 025	-20	193	172	1 370	148	819	8 464	172	1 684	7 410	9 350	12 302
Okt./Oct.	2 812	-37	445	-94	3 126	1 598	54	10 857	173	1 917	12 697	18 825	25 119
Nov.	1 040	31	464	64	1 599	606	386	20 303	181	1 830	12 939	19 415	24 563
Des./Dec.	707	-45	-676	146	132	382	6	11 046	140	1 164	5 807	8 363	10 275
1992: Jan.	734	35	-11	199	957	2 250	251	19 236	156	1 885	9 383	23 113	27 579
Feb.	8	66	-217	-436	-579	1 131	1 043	19 479	190	1 654	10 737	18 654	22 140
Mrt./Mar.	-102	47	169	23	137	406	43	29 419	168	1 984	15 880	32 994	39 825
April.	3 663	-	667	-19	4 311	369	403	29 076	125	1 282	9 809	20 063	22 616
Mei/May	4 065	34	538	129	4 766	136	50	30 873	202	1 711	13 365	31 165	35 380
Jun.	1 726	-57	-130	641	2 180	4	398	33 547	223	1 994	19 803	48 226	54 288
Jul.	...	...	...	...	...	11	-	65 060	186	2 363	25 735	71 794	79 337
Aug.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137	1 794	22 700	64 062	69 156

KB203 R miljoene R millions

Tydperk Period	Transaksies deur nie-inwoners op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs ⁴ Transactions by non-residents on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange ⁴		Afgeleide mark / Derivative market				Vaste eiendom ⁵ / Real estate ⁵	
	Netto aankope van aandele Net purchases of shares	Netto aankope van effekte Net purchases of stocks	Aantal transaksies ⁵ Number of deals ⁵	Aantal kontrakte ⁵ Number of contracts ⁵	Onderliggende waarde Underlying value	Ope-posisie ⁵ Open interest ⁵	Waarde van vaste eiendoms- transaksies ¹⁰ Value of real estate trans- actions ¹⁰	Aantal vaste eiendoms- transaksies ⁸ Number of real estate trans- actions ⁸
	(2050)	(2051)	(2052)	(2053)	(2054)	(2055)	(2056)	(2057)
1989	-3 386	2 911	...	...	...	21 150	198 173
1990	-4 472	1 464	44 048	511 420	16 480	24 646	208 519	
1991	-4 110	2 023	48 176	604 641	23 280	29 060	235 112	
1991: Sept.	-268	94	3 940	50 738	2 144	13 936	2 485	
Okt./Oct.	-395	216	4 053	49 455	1 995	15 461	2 595	
Nov.	-425	245	4 068	52 044	2 143	17 760	2 338	
Des./Dec.	-315	155	2 064	24 823	855	15 800	2 169	
1992: Jan.	-411	173	4 625	67 782	2 900	18 996	2 354	
Feb.	-162	244	3 803	51 909	2 389	20 157	2 282	
Mrt./Mar.	-123	406	5 314	106 646	3 835	20 193	2 433	
April.	-176	139	4 273	64 829	2 313	23 947	1 914	
Mei/May	-156	76	4 859	83 411	3 748	27 504	2 077	
Jun.	-80	38	5 742	102 627	4 153	28 523	2 151	
Jul.	124	-77	8 826	146 839	5 614	37 588	2 197	
Aug.	-51	113	9 001	150 825	5 122	37 033	...	

KB204

- Netto kontantontvangste na terugbetaling van aflossings. Netto toename aan eie effekte uitgesluit.
- Slegs effekte van maatskappye op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer of wat genoteer gaan word. Fondse verkry deur 'n ander maatskappy met die bedoeling om slegs weer op die uitgite van 'n finaal - of 'n ander maatskappy in te skryf, word nie eenmaal ingereken.
- Totale aankope van aandele en effekte soos gerapporteer deur die Johannesburgse kantoor van die Ontvanger van Inkomste.
- Bron: Die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.
- Bron: Die Suid-Afrikaanse Termynbeurs.
- Gemeen by registrasie.
- Volume in miljoene.
- Werklike aantal.
- Werklike aantal soos op die laaste besigheidsdag van die betrokke maand en jaar.
- Seisoensinvoer uitgeskakel.

- Net cash receipts after repayment of redemptions. Net increase in own securities excluded.
- Only securities of companies listed or to be listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange. Funds raised by a company for the purpose of taking up an issue of a subsidiary or another company are included only once.
- Total purchases of shares and stocks as reported by the Johannesburg office of the Receiver of Revenue.
- Source: The Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
- Source: The South African Futures Exchange.
- Measured at registration.
- Volume in millions.
- Actual number.
- Actual number as at the last business day of the particular month and year.
- Seasonally adjusted.

NETTO UITGIFTES VAN BEMARKBARE EFFEKTE¹
R miljoene

NET ISSUES OF MARKETABLE SECURITIES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Openbare sektor / Public sector												Private sektor ⁴ Private sector ⁴			
	Sentrale Regering Central Government			Openbare ondernemings ² Public enterprises ²			Plaaslike owerhede Local authorities			Ander ³ Other ³			Effekte, skuld- briewe en voorkeur- aandele	Gewone aandele		
	Staatseffekte opgeneem deur Government stock subscribed for by			Effekte opgeneem deur Stock subscribed for by			Effekte opgeneem deur Stock subscribed for by			Effekte opgeneem deur Stock subscribed for by						
	Monetêre instellings	Private nie-bank- sektor	Regering- sektor ⁵	Monetêre instellings	Private nie-bank- sektor	Ander ⁶	Monetêre instellings	Private nie-bank- sektor	Ander ⁶	Monetêre instellings	Private nie-bank sektor	Ander ⁶	Monetêre instellings	Private nie-bank sektor	Ander ⁶	Stock, debentures, notes and preference shares
(2060)	(2061)	(2062)	(2063)	(2064)	(2065)	(2066)	(2067)	(2068)	(2069)	(2070)	(2071)	(2069)	(2070)	(2071)	(2036)	(2035)
1984.....	1 073	380	1 966	-4	291	2 498	41	119	-21	-346	196	30	642	596		
1985.....	2 214	-183	2 664	63	567	3 391	40	172	307	136	213	46	410	1 388		
1986.....	1 369	-429	4 394	197	802	2 418	48	288	116	707	-53	27	303	1 952		
1987.....	3 048	-572	4 587	-92	693	1 204	42	176	-2	-78	-53	-78	537	1 974		
1988.....	6 491	-442	4 393	-260	993	138	31	-83	253	-41	125	-34	222	876		
1989.....	6 139	-1 050	4 118	-105	2 019	1 596	142	-50	8	74	-618	92	823	9 028		
1990.....	2 959	-1 464	2 808	337	3 784	32	69	452	291	489	150	365	722	4 504		
1991.....	5 910	-495	11 185	-260	2 745	1 448	35	64	145	95	-30	1 097	1 610	6 011		
1990: Jan.....	89	-20	-360	17	243	-206	-	61	-	4	22	2	-	28		
Feb.....	-764	-433	-107	56	125	56	14	122	34	-	45	-117	-	233		
Mrt./Mar.....	232	-	-	108	268	-710	-	250	-	47	92	148	60	5		
April.....	1 318	-	-11	539	456	-128	15	28	5	80	66	-	4	29		
Mei/May.....	957	-667	389	-9	172	526	-	7	-	227	-	-	98	1 652		
Jun.....	228	-	783	-393	1 077	-113	1	-32	155	-7	-139	-54	11	525		
Jul.....	631	-	510	-65	244	77	-	15	-	72	-26	9	-	52		
Aug.....	769	-	919	-60	489	-85	42	27	10	49	32	306	50	79		
Sept.....	-1 221	-300	-41	-15	464	152	-	-1	-1	-	28	24	183	181		
Okt./Oct.....	168	-44	-	553	-172	93	-1	36	3	-	87	-	74	603		
Nov.....	35	-	727	-16	-42	292	-2	5	-1	-	2	18	-	1 092		
Des./Dec.....	517	-	-1	-378	460	78	-	-66	86	17	-59	29	242	25		
1991: Jan.....	182	-	550	-71	139	440	-	26	-1	-	-	32	58	148		
Feb.....	219	-118	1 898	2	353	182	-	59	2	-	-	119	-	248		
Mrt./Mar.....	197	-	238	-114	361	-444	20	7	-	-	-	85	48	10		
April.....	466	-	1 197	49	524	60	-	-5	-	-	10	38	-	115		
Mei/May.....	1 660	-	1 557	-38	306	807	-	20	-	102	100	178	-	1 749		
Jun.....	176	-	582	-47	-500	-138	-3	-42	154	-	42	90	91	45		
Jul.....	520	-	247	24	525	-18	-5	36	-2	-	11	133	106	102		
Aug.....	-624	-15	1 484	28	11	-220	5	60	2	-7	-52	-133	42	860		
Sept.....	1 135	-	-	-27	408	-24	-	-2	3	-	-14	38	819	148		
Okt./Oct.....	1 408	-1	1 227	76	509	224	-	-37	-	-	-30	249	54	1 598		
Nov.....	369	-361	1 239	1	441	335	13	18	-	-	-	279	386	606		
Des./Dec.....	202	-	966	-143	-332	244	5	-76	-13	-	-97	-11	6	382		
1992: Jan.....	121	-144	1 024	72	10	1 012	40	-5	-	-	-26	262	251	2 250		
Feb.....	-577	-266	-157	-31	436	288	35	11	20	-	-281	-252	1 043	1 131		
Mrt./Mar.....	102	-	-	-41	10	-41	64	-42	-5	-	14	20	43	406		
April.....	3 389	350	897	136	572	-66	-	-	340	-	-4	47	403	369		
Mei/May.....	3 156	-7	1 751	-25	494	65	-	-50	40	-	-57	258	50	136		
Jun.....	742	-	1 865	-201	-70	9	221	-49	115	-	-463	-173	398	4		

KB205

1. Kontantontvangstes min-betalings t.o.v. uitgiftes deur die openbare sektor. Slegs kontantontvangstes word in die geval van die private sektor se uitgiftes ingesluit.
2. Nie-finansiële openbare ondernemings en owerheids-ondernemings (soos Transnet en Telkom). Vanaf November 1987 word die netto verkope in die sekondêre mark deur 'n bepaalde openbare onderneming uit eie interne besit, ook ingesluit.
3. Onafhanklike en selfregerende Nasionale State, teknikons, universiteite, finansiële openbare ondernemings, soos die Landbank en die Nasionale Behuissingsfonds, en die Nasionale Parkeraad. Die Ontwikkelingsbank van Suider-Afrika word ook hierby ingesluit.
4. Slegs effekte van maatskappye op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer of genoteer gaan word. Fondse verkry deur 'n ander maatskappy met die bedoeling om slegs weer op die uitgifte van 'n filiaal- of 'n ander maatskappy in te skryf, word net eenmaal ingereken.
5. Hoofsaaklik die Openbare Beleggingskommissarisse (OBK).
6. Hoofsaaklik die Openbare Beleggingskommissarisse en interne fondse.

1. Cash receipts less cash repayments in the case of public sector issues. Only cash receipts are included in the case of private sector issues.
2. Non-financial public enterprises and government enterprises (such as Transnet and Telkom). As from November 1987, the net sales out of own internal holdings into the secondary market by a certain public enterprise is also included.
3. Independent and self-governing National States, technicians, universities, financial public enterprises such as the Landbank and the National Housing Fund, and National Parks Board. The Development Bank of Southern Africa is also included in this table.
4. Only securities of companies listed or to be listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange. Funds raised by a company for the purpose of taking up an issue of a subsidiary or another company are included only once.
5. Mainly the Public Investment Commissioners (PIC).
6. Mainly the Public Investment Commissioners and internal funds.

AANDELEPRYSE, OPBRENGSKOERSE EN EFFEKTEBEURSAKTIWITEIT¹

Aandelepryse ² / Share prices ² (1990=100)													
Tydperk Period	Mynaandele Mining shares				Finansiële aandele Financial shares					Nywheids- en handelsaandele Industrial and commercial shares			Alle klasse aandele All classes of shares
	Goud	Steenkool	Ander metale en minerale	Totaal	Mynbou	Nywerheid en algemeen	Vaste eiendorn	Deposito- nemende instellings en verseke- raars	Totaal	Nywerheid	Handel ³	Totaal	
	Gold	Coal	Other metals and minerals	Total	Mining	Industrial and general	Real estate	Deposit- taking institutions and insurers	Total	Industrial	Commerce ³	Total	
	(2080)	(2081)	(2082)	(2083)	(2084)	(2085)	(2086)	(2087)	(2088)	(2089)	(2090)	(2091)	(2092)
1984.....	63	75	19	51	25	31	73	60	46	38	72	43	46
1985.....	67	96	24	56	31	32	76	62	49	41	77	46	50
1986.....	94	79	48	79	52	49	79	75	66	53	94	59	67
1987.....	130	54	67	107	77	69	100	81	82	79	123	86	91
1988.....	80	53	57	72	62	66	82	60	66	62	100	68	68
1989.....	96	77	91	93	93	96	91	78	89	95	92	95	91
1990.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1991.....	69	129	96	84	95	114	106	140	108	129	158	133	107
1989: Sept.....	96	86	96	94	98	101	101	84	95	104	103	104	97
Okt./Oct.....	96	82	88	92	93	93	100	84	90	95	99	96	92
Nov.....	120	84	97	111	103	95	95	85	93	91	81	90	98
Des./Dec.....	129	83	101	118	109	99	98	91	98	96	84	95	104
1990: Jan.....	130	84	96	111	115	106	99	97	109	99	94	99	107
Feb.....	124	90	98	109	115	105	99	99	109	104	101	104	108
Mrt./Mar.....	120	92	98	108	115	104	102	95	108	100	100	100	106
April.....	109	92	98	103	103	100	101	101	102	96	100	97	101
Mei/May.....	101	94	111	107	108	102	102	82	102	101	96	100	103
Jun.....	86	99	109	99	101	105	98	85	100	102	97	102	100
Jul.....	92	99	110	102	102	108	95	107	105	102	96	101	103
Aug.....	107	112	113	110	104	104	96	109	104	103	102	103	106
Sept.....	96	108	102	100	89	95	97	108	94	97	102	98	97
Okt./Oct.....	86	112	91	89	84	88	97	101	88	94	98	94	90
Nov.....	79	109	86	83	80	88	104	104	87	97	103	97	88
Des./Dec.....	70	107	87	80	82	95	110	112	92	104	112	105	92
1991: Jan.....	74	106	79	77	79	91	96	102	87	100	120	103	88
Feb.....	60	109	83	74	81	99	98	111	92	108	135	111	91
Mrt./Mar.....	61	118	91	79	88	105	103	123	99	115	146	119	98
April.....	61	132	94	80	90	109	108	130	103	120	152	124	101
Mei/May.....	66	141	94	83	90	109	110	135	104	122	155	126	103
Jun.....	79	143	96	89	99	113	109	143	110	130	168	135	110
Jul.....	81	142	102	93	104	117	107	148	115	137	171	141	115
Aug.....	70	138	102	88	102	121	107	152	116	141	172	144	115
Sept.....	66	133	98	84	99	123	109	158	116	143	176	147	114
Okt./Oct.....	68	129	101	87	101	125	109	155	117	143	167	146	115
Nov.....	68	132	107	90	103	129	106	162	120	148	169	151	119
Des./Dec.....	71	122	101	88	105	121	105	160	118	145	162	147	116
1992: Jan.....	73	122	103	90	107	127	107	167	123	153	171	156	121
Feb.....	73	119	101	89	105	129	107	173	123	153	167	154	120
Mrt./Mar.....	67	114	100	85	102	126	106	173	120	152	152	152	117
April.....	59	113	96	79	96	122	103	172	116	147	152	148	113
Mei/May.....	61	118	104	85	105	131	104	187	125	157	161	158	121
Jun.....	63	113	105	86	106	132	102	188	126	158	164	158	122
Jul.....	62	97	98	82	101	123	100	176	119	146	151	147	115
Aug.....	55	91	80	69	91	115	98	177	111	140	143	140	106

KB206

1. Bron: Die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs. Die aandeleprysindekse en opbrengskoerse word deur die Reserwebank bereken.
2. Geweegde indekssyfers van maandelikse gemiddelde pryse van genoteerde gewone aandele.
3. Insluitende vervoer en dienste.
4. Geweegde indekssyfers van daaglikse verkooppriese van onderaandele.
5. Uitgesluit inkomstefondise.

SHARE PRICES, YIELDS AND STOCK EXCHANGE ACTIVITY¹

Myn-aandele Mining shares (2100)	Finansiële aandele Financial shares (2101)	Dividendopbrengskoerse % Dividend yields %				Verdiensle-opbrengskoerse % Earnings yields %					Effektetrusts Unit trusts			Tydperk Period
		Nywerheids- en handelsaandele Industrial and commercial shares				Alle klasse aandele uit- gesonderd mynaan- dele All classes of shares excluding mining shares (2105)	Alle klasse aandele All classes of shares (2106)	Finansiële aandele Financial shares (2107)	Nywer- heids- aandele Industrial shares (2108)	Handels- aandele ³ Commercial shares ³ (2109)	Aantal aandele verhandel Number of shares traded (1990=100) (2110)	Verkoop- prys van onder- aandele ⁴ Selling price of units ⁴ (1990=100) (2111)	Opbrengs- koers ⁵ Yield ⁵ (%) (2112)	
		Nywer- heids- aandele Industrial shares (2102)	Handels- aandele ³ Commercial shares ³ (2103)	Totaal Total (2104)	Verkoop- prys van onder- aandele ⁴ Selling price of units ⁴ (1990=100) (2111)										Opbrengs- koers^{5} Yield^{5} (%) (2112)
6.28	3.72	3.72	3.33	3.66	3.57	4.61	9.62	7.33	8.07	24.57	31.90	6.54	1984	
6.97	3.96	3.59	2.70	3.46	3.64	4.75	9.01	6.22	5.14	36.44	35.44	7.10	1985	
6.20	3.44	2.50	1.40	2.35	2.93	3.89	7.40	4.98	2.93	61.20	49.33	5.71	1986	
5.04	2.81	2.17	1.54	2.07	2.49	3.28	6.68	4.70	3.75	119.88	67.96	3.96	1987	
5.49	3.80	3.76	3.10	3.66	3.72	4.68	10.06	8.27	7.80	68.31	61.19	5.28	1988	
3.95	3.59	3.68	3.42	3.65	3.61	4.39	9.97	8.92	8.96	105.95	84.24	4.98	1989	
3.93	3.68	4.09	3.49	4.00	3.77	4.59	10.57	11.32	9.01	100.00	100.00	5.34	1990	
4.05	3.54	3.29	2.60	3.19	3.39	3.55	8.60	8.86	6.75	96.34	111.49	6.10	1991	
3.85	3.36	3.67	3.32	3.62	3.44	4.21	9.62	8.72	9.01	82.05	90.60	4.83	1989: Sept.	
4.19	3.17	3.61	3.50	3.60	3.31	4.10	9.52	9.03	9.33	131.47	85.77	5.26	Okt./Oct.	
3.56	3.70	3.79	3.60	3.77	3.70	4.46	10.75	9.49	9.49	167.68	90.21	4.89	Nov.	
3.33	3.49	4.67	3.57	4.50	3.82	4.56	10.47	12.77	9.51	110.27	97.09	4.54	Des./Dec.	
3.32	3.36	4.39	3.44	4.25	3.66	4.40	10.13	12.20	9.27	127.60	101.01	4.78	1990: Jan.	
3.31	3.40	4.41	3.57	4.29	3.69	4.43	10.16	12.45	9.48	111.69	103.22	4.70	Feb.	
3.46	3.48	3.70	3.63	3.69	3.53	4.27	10.57	10.07	9.15	131.37	105.31	4.63	Mrt./Mar.	
3.73	3.58	3.77	3.59	3.75	3.61	4.39	11.04	10.44	9.19	69.62	101.38	4.94	April	
3.81	3.59	3.81	3.61	3.79	3.63	4.42	10.81	10.61	9.27	100.76	103.87	4.87	Mei/May	
4.05	3.63	3.90	3.52	3.84	3.67	4.49	10.75	10.66	9.20	117.35	102.77	5.03	Jun.	
3.92	3.57	3.95	3.50	3.88	3.65	4.46	10.80	11.55	9.07	99.10	102.57	5.36	Jul.	
3.77	3.60	4.04	3.40	3.94	3.69	4.49	10.87	11.65	8.93	152.51	102.87	5.30	Aug.	
4.35	3.87	4.29	3.61	4.19	3.95	4.84	10.71	11.78	8.57	78.02	96.98	5.65	Sept.	
4.60	3.90	4.36	3.58	4.24	3.99	4.90	10.41	12.23	8.94	83.73	91.95	6.29	Okt./Oct.	
4.39	4.17	4.34	3.25	4.18	4.15	5.08	10.57	11.45	8.71	74.48	91.87	6.35	Nov.	
4.48	4.04	4.16	3.19	4.01	4.00	4.93	10.06	10.70	8.35	53.77	96.21	6.20	Des./Dec.	
4.60	4.29	4.12	3.23	3.99	4.16	4.29	10.77	11.41	8.46	85.99	92.97	6.84	1991: Jan.	
4.78	4.12	3.91	2.85	3.75	3.96	4.17	10.18	10.58	7.54	125.30	97.06	6.82	Feb.	
4.44	3.83	3.64	2.68	3.49	3.68	3.88	9.35	9.78	7.08	95.06	103.03	6.48	Mrt./Mar.	
4.17	3.65	3.48	2.64	3.35	3.52	3.68	8.95	9.26	6.87	115.20	104.60	6.45	April	
4.04	3.64	3.50	2.58	3.36	3.52	3.65	8.90	9.28	6.67	96.05	106.64	6.35	Mei/May	
3.80	3.39	3.27	2.39	3.13	3.28	3.41	8.15	8.75	6.18	128.62	113.24	5.91	Jun.	
3.57	3.26	3.07	2.34	2.96	3.13	3.23	7.91	8.22	6.06	111.78	117.54	5.69	Jul.	
3.81	3.26	2.93	2.40	2.85	3.08	3.25	7.88	7.91	6.27	93.42	118.69	5.87	Aug.	
3.99	3.30	2.91	2.31	2.82	3.09	3.28	7.87	7.86	6.07	78.65	119.59	5.89	Sept.	
3.92	3.30	2.94	2.54	2.88	3.12	3.30	7.75	7.82	6.53	79.31	118.75	5.75	Okt./Oct.	
3.72	3.20	2.83	2.55	2.79	3.03	3.18	7.66	7.62	6.50	82.77	123.28	5.60	Nov.	
3.80	3.27	2.91	2.66	2.88	3.10	3.26	7.78	7.84	6.80	63.98	122.44	5.61	Des./Dec.	
3.70	3.14	2.77	2.52	2.73	2.96	3.13	7.47	7.43	6.44	71.22	125.67	5.27	1992: Jan.	
3.76	3.13	2.79	2.52	2.76	2.97	3.14	7.44	7.53	6.42	87.05	126.19	5.29	Feb.	
4.00	3.20	2.81	2.57	2.78	3.02	3.23	7.64	7.52	6.27	76.92	125.29	5.37	Mrt./Mar.	
4.36	3.31	2.89	2.41	2.82	3.10	3.36	7.91	7.72	6.25	56.98	120.07	5.40	April	
4.06	3.08	2.78	2.30	2.71	2.92	3.16	7.30	7.40	5.83	92.34	126.60	5.12	Mei/May	
4.01	3.10	2.76	2.26	2.69	2.92	3.15	7.28	7.40	5.62	101.88	128.72	5.01	Jun.	
4.25	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.88	3.09	3.33	7.63	7.91	6.10	85.23	...	...	Jul.
4.84	3.51	3.03	2.62	2.97	3.28	3.58	8.17	8.00	6.40	44.23	...	...	Aug.

KB207

1. Source: The Johannesburg Stock Exchange. The share price indices and yields are calculated by the Reserve Bank.
2. Weighted index numbers of monthly average prices of ordinary shares quoted on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
3. Including transport and services.
4. Weighted index numbers of daily selling prices of units.
5. Excluding income funds.

VERBANDLENINGS
R miljoene

MORTGAGE LOANS
R millions

Tydperk Period	Nuwe verbandlenings en hervorskotte toegestaan gedurende tydperk New mortgage loans and re-advances granted during period									Verbandlenings uitbetaal gedurende die tydperk ⁴ Mortgage loans paid out during the period ⁴	Voor-skotte toegeestaan maar nog nie uitbetaal nie ⁵ Advances granted but not yet paid out ⁵	Kapi-taal-deling op voor-skotte gedurende tydperk ⁴ Capital repayments on advances during period ⁴	Totale verbandvoorskotte uitstaande ^{5,7} Total mortgage loans outstanding ^{5,7}
	Netto ¹ / Net ¹						Bruto ² / Gross ²						
	Bate / Asset			Totaal Total	Aanwending / Application			Totaal Total	Kon-struksie ³ Con-struction ³				
	Wonings en woonstelle Dwellings and flats (2120)	Sake-personele, plase en kerke Business premises, farms and churches (2121)	Alle ander All other (2122)		Vir oprigting van geboue For construction of buildings (2124)	Op bestaande geboue On existing buildings (2125)	Op onbeboude grond On vacant land (2126)						
1989 ⁶	5 765	517	1 110	7 392	2 319	4 853	220	7 978	2 346	6 525	1 961	5 052	47 208
1990 ⁸	6 724	878	1 354	8 956	2 224	6 507	225	9 647	2 251	8 011	2 699	5 787	54 286
1991 ^{8,9,10}	10 757	875	2 278	13 910	2 627	10 966	317	15 595	2 552	15 603	3 554	11 672	66 458
1989: Jul.	393	35	85	513	166	328	19	556	167	663	1 874	421	44 376
Aug.	441	25	93	559	177	371	11	608	178	546	1 869	432	44 842
Sept.	592	33	91	716	225	476	15	756	176	336	1 846	394	45 390
Okt./Oct.	440	53	129	622	193	402	27	676	243	633	1 950	455	45 955
Nov.	517	46	99	662	189	453	20	724	193	206	2 001	407	46 553
Des./Dec.	427	73	78	578	167	401	10	623	167	680	1 961	457	47 208
1990: Jan.	265	52	57	374	105	257	12	393	106	530	1 975	498	47 407
Feb.	545	67	125	737	185	536	16	798	187	433	2 074	275	48 151
Mrt./Mar.	602	62	129	793	211	563	19	847	211	650	2 313	569	48 671
April.	567	98	84	749	229	506	14	827	238	595	2 301	479	49 128
Mei/May	569	51	105	725	179	525	21	777	181	549	2 373	440	49 733
Jun.	573	73	122	768	207	542	19	824	209	635	2 423	518	50 389
Jul.	605	86	119	810	233	553	24	871	237	667	2 487	470	51 113
Aug.	617	102	121	840	212	608	20	898	212	811	2 492	596	51 848
Sept.	613	80	121	814	214	582	18	872	216	697	2 676	490	52 330
Okt./Oct.	627	68	132	827	175	631	21	893	176	696	2 692	450	52 938
Nov.	643	83	133	859	148	685	26	933	152	768	2 735	512	53 585
Des./Dec.	498	56	106	660	126	519	15	714	126	780	2 699	490	54 286
1991: Jan ⁸	502	47	113	662	104	541	17	713	104	604	2 766	436	55 129
Feb ⁹	667	47	141	855	177	654	24	952	171	681	2 940	508	55 886
Mrt./Mar.	628	44	133	805	200	593	12	880	146	828	2 917	747	56 649
April.	715	49	146	910	175	713	22	993	183	919	2 908	681	57 725
Mei/May	680	45	145	870	289	559	22	948	189	963	2 815	720	58 501
Jun.	703	56	142	901	193	690	18	986	196	999	2 717	733	59 289
Jul.	731	49	160	940	223	696	19	1 116	231	1 003	2 654	1 093	60 208
Aug.	737	47	160	944	214	710	20	1 119	220	1 101	2 497	865	60 880
Sept.	669	63	166	898	189	688	21	1 060	198	963	2 432	728	61 792
Okt./Oct ¹⁰	1 750	118	347	2 215	316	1 844	55	2 447	329	2 358	3 435	1 565	64 718
Nov.	1 676	150	344	2 170	318	1 801	51	2 396	329	2 155	3 494	1 393	65 583
Des./Dec.	1 299	160	281	1 740	229	1 475	36	1 985	256	3 029	3 554	2 203	66 458
1992: Jan.	1 372	171	334	1 877	238	1 599	40	2 074	243	2 307	3 613	1 427	67 306
Feb.	1 662	198	380	2 240	268	1 920	52	2 464	273	2 364	4 169	1 436	68 250
Mrt./Mar.	1 809	258	389	2 456	282	2 131	43	2 815	311	2 733	4 718	1 762	69 259
April.	1 951	136	329	2 416	283	2 084	49	2 679	290	2 597	4 199	1 804	70 152
Mei/May	1 774	338	543	2 655	286	2 317	52	2 837	297	2 353	5 792	1 410	71 083
Jun.	2 225	123	371	2 719	323	2 344	52	2 961	329	2 807	5 455	1 796	72 074

KB208

1. Netto bedrag verwys na die bruto syfer verminder met die bedrag van bestaande verbandlenings wat binne dieselfde deponisionerende instelling na nuwe verbandgewers oorgegedra is.
2. Bruto bedrag verwys na verbandlenings toegestaan voordat uitstaande verbandsaldo's ten opsigte van die aangekoopte eiendom daarvan afgetrek is.
3. Boulenings vir die oprigting van geboue.
4. Insluitende betalings ten opsigte van bedrae wat bo en behalwe die hoofsaaklik deur bouverenigings uitgeleë is.
5. Aan die einde van die tydperk.
6. Afname in gegewens vir Februarie, April en Junie 1989, hoofsaaklik vanweë die oornome van 'n bouvereniging deur 'n bank.
7. Totale verbandvoorskotte uitstaande sluit vanaf Januarie 1985 die nege grootste banke in.
8. Alle data is slegs ten opsigte van bouverenigings en onderlinge bouverenigings tot en met Januarie 1991 tensy anders vermeld.
9. Bouverenigings en verwante banke vanaf Februarie 1991.
10. Alle deponisionerende instellings en onderlinge bouverenigings.

1. Net amount refers to the gross figure, reduced by the amount of existing mortgage loans transferred within the same deposit-taking institution to new mortgagors.
2. Gross amount refers to mortgage loans granted before deducting the mortgage balances outstanding on the property purchased.
3. Building loans for the construction of buildings.
4. Including payments in respect of amounts over and above the principle advanced by building societies.
5. As at the end of the period.
6. Decrease in data in February, April and June 1989, mainly owing to a take-over of a building society by a bank.
7. Total mortgage loans outstanding includes as from January 1985 the nine major banks.
8. All data relates to building societies and mutual building societies only up to and including January 1991 except where indicated differently.
9. Building societies and associated banks from February 1991.
10. All deposit-taking institutions and mutual building societies.

**BINNELANDSE BEMARKBARE EFFEKTESKULD VAN
PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE VOLGENS BESITTER¹**

R miljoene

**OWNERSHIP DISTRIBUTION OF DOMESTIC
MARKETABLE STOCK DEBT OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES¹**

R millions

Einde End of	Monetêre instellings Monetary institutions	Private nie-banksektor / Private non-banking sector						Openbare sektor / Public sector			Totaal ⁶ Total ⁶
		Verseke- raars Insurers	Self geadmini- streerde pensioen- fondse Self administered pension funds	Ander finansiële instellings ² Other financial institutions ²	Ander maatskap- pye Other companies	Persoonlike sektor Personal sector	Nie- inwoners Non- residents	Openbare Beleggings- kommis- sarisse ³ Public Investment Commis- sioners ³	Plaaslike owerhe- de en openbare ondernem- ings ⁴ Local authorities and public enterprises ⁴	Intere fondse ⁵ Internal funds ⁵	
	(2140)	(2141)	(2142)	(2143)	(2144)	(2145)	(2146)	(2147)	(2148)	(2149)	(2150)
1987.....	279	1 724	952	18	92	34	7	838	155	394	4 493
1988.....	237	1 998	1 010	25	89	42	8	836	397	400	5 042
1989.....	394	2 098	857	10	92	37	8	766	431	371	5 064
1990.....	182	2 973	406	19	248	39	7	751	541	312	5 478
1991.....	328	3 248	393	21	332	36	6	653	290	529	5 836
1990: 03.....	296	2 610	740	16	212	35	8	716	478	315	5 426
04.....	182	2 973	406	19	248	39	7	751	541	312	5 478
1991: 01.....	301	3 088	393	19	280	37	7	661	537	314	5 637
02.....	300	3 045	387	21	308	35	8	650	539	513	5 806
03.....	317	3 125	400	20	333	36	7	657	539	515	5 949
04.....	328	3 248	393	21	332	36	6	653	290	529	5 836
1992: 01.....	745	1 691	350	33	1 610	37	8	741	223	512	5 950
02.....	1 032	1 495	334	33	1 905	33	5	795	51	949	6 632

KB209

**BINNELANDSE BEMARKBARE EFFEKTESKULD VAN
DIVERSE LENERS IN OPENBARE SEKTOR VOLGENS
BESITTER⁷**

R miljoene

**OWNERSHIP DISTRIBUTION OF DOMESTIC
MARKETABLE STOCK DEBT OF SUNDRY
PUBLIC-SECTOR BORROWERS⁷**

R millions

Einde End of	Monetêre instellings Monetary institutions	Private nie-banksektor Private non-banking sector					Openbare sektor Public sector			Totaal Total
		Verseke- raars Insurers	Self geadmini- streerde pensioen- fondse Self ad- ministered pension funds	Genomi- neerde en trustmaat- skappye Nominee and trust companies	Ander maatskappye Other companies	Persoonlike sektor en buitelanders Personal sector and foreigners	Openbare Beleggings- kommis- sarisse ² Public Investment Commis- sioners ³	Plaaslike owerhe- de en openbare ondernemings Local authorities and public enterprises	Intere fondse ⁵ Internal funds ⁵	
	(2160)	(2161)	(2162)	(2163)	(2164)	(2165)	(2166)	(2167)	(2168)	(2169)
1989.....	40	1 583	507	193	35	3	707	481	142	3 691
1990.....	287	1 862	393	362	4	36	1 156	441	319	4 860
1991.....	181	2 334	463	989	3	38	1 513	250	431	6 202
1990: 03.....	315	1 792	368	299	4	26	1 026	506	409	4 745
04.....	287	1 862	393	362	4	36	1 156	441	319	4 860
1991: 01.....	243	2 013	432	300	13	34	1 492	405	192	5 124
02.....	395	2 051	424	434	13	34	1 461	410	538	5 760
03.....	181	2 418	464	776	3	34	1 503	197	204	5 780
04.....	181	2 334	463	989	3	38	1 513	250	431	6 202
1992: 01.....	249	1 574	473	1 671	3	41	1 314	274	357	5 956
02.....	287	1 757	448	1 483	3	82	825	215	512	5 612

KB210

- Insluitende munisipaliteite, administrasieraade, streekwaterdienskorporasies en plaaslike waterrade.
- Insluitende effeketrusts en finansieringsmaatskappye.
- Insluitende klein bedrae ten opsigte van bestaansbeveiligingsfondse en die Sentrale Regering.
- Sluit baie-oormaat teen effekte-uitgifte in.
- Besit aan eie effekte deur middel van deltings- en ander interne fondse.
- Besitserklasifikasie voor Maart 1980 is op die beskikbare steekproefgegevens gegrond.
- Onafhanklike en selfregerende Nasionale State, teknikon, universiteite, finansiële openbare ondernemings, soos die Landbank en die Nasionale Behuisingfonds, asook die Nasionale Parkeraad. Die Ontwikkelingsbank van Suider-Afrika word ook hier ingesluit.

- Including municipalities, administration boards, community councils, regional water supply corporations and local water boards.
- Including unit trusts and finance companies.
- Including small amounts in respect of social security funds and the Central Government.
- Includes asset acquisition against stock issue.
- Own securities held by redemption and other internal funds.
- Ownership classification prior to March 1980 is based on the available sample data.
- Independent and self-governing National States, technicians, universities, financial public enterprises such as the Land Bank, and the National Housing Fund, and National Parks Board. The Development Bank of Southern Africa is also included in this table.

**BINNELANDSE BEMARKBARE EFFEKTESKULD
VAN NIE-FINANSIËLE OPENBARE ONDERNEMINGS
VOLGENS BESITTER¹**

R miljoene

**OWNERSHIP DISTRIBUTION OF DOMESTIC
MARKETABLE STOCK DEBT OF NON-FINANCIAL
PUBLIC ENTERPRISES¹**

R millions

Einde End of	Monetêre instellings Monetary institutions		Private nie-banksektor / Private non-banking sector						Openbare sektor / Public sector			Totaal Total
	Reserwe- bank en KOD	Ander	Verseke- raars	Self- geadmini- streerde pensioen- fondse	Ander finansiële instellings ²	Ander maatskap- pye	Persoonlike sektor	Nie- inwoners	Openbare Beleggings- kommis- sionisse ³	Plaaslike owerhede en open- bare onder- nemings	Interne fondse ⁴	
	Reserve Bank and CPD	Other	Insurers	Self- administered pension funds	Other financial institutions ²	Other companies	Personal sector	Non- residents	Public Investment Commis- sioners ³	Local authorities and public enterprises	Internal funds ⁴	
	(2170)	(2171)	(2172)	(2173)	(2174)	(2175)	(2176)	(2177)	(2178)	(2179)	(2180)	(2181)
1984.....	2	830	3 561	2 757	13	1 263	478	254	1 949	81	206	11 385
1985.....	2	1 004	5 024	3 668	14	1 859	1 469	356	2 015	96	233	15 740
1986.....	2	933	5 274	4 126	76	2 262	1 535	676	2 106	112	269	17 372
1987.....	-	1 032	5 566	3 807	38	3 312	1 614	893	1 965	330	677	19 234
1988.....	-	659	6 050	4 142	159	3 559	2 130	1 078	1 993	392	701	20 863
1989.....	7	354	3 823	3 625	46	9 063	1 887	1 632	1 444	845	1 985	24 711
1990.....	167	668	4 988	3 569	76	12 983	1 855	1 788	1 976	499	795	29 364
1991.....	66	327	4 701	2 965	60	14 431	2 531	2 470	1 967	280	3 936	33 734
1989: 03.....	-	401	4 824	3 752	42	7 745	1 912	1 505	1 465	550	872	23 068
04.....	7	354	3 823	3 625	46	9 063	1 887	1 632	1 444	845	1 985	24 711
1990: 01.....	7	392	3 985	3 621	65	10 079	1 854	1 606	1 674	688	469	24 440
02.....	7	715	4 760	3 760	74	10 980	1 756	1 689	1 990	571	526	26 828
03.....	7	590	4 927	3 653	68	12 242	1 837	1 777	1 936	362	739	28 138
04.....	167	668	4 988	3 569	76	12 983	1 855	1 788	1 976	499	795	29 364
1991: 01.....	9	496	5 518	3 653	49	12 825	1 867	1 911	1 911	704	1 482	30 425
02.....	7	512	4 826	3 467	49	13 079	1 883	2 141	1 857	619	3 130	31 570
03.....	7	462	4 693	3 235	57	13 883	2 240	2 405	1 934	471	2 791	32 178
04.....	66	327	4 701	2 965	60	14 431	2 531	2 470	1 967	280	3 936	33 734
1992: 01.....	37	396	4 196	2 804	54	14 609	2 719	2 820	1 976	242	5 746	35 599
02.....	7	246	3 955	2 829	52	16 400	2 558	2 581	2 053	250	5 581	36 512

KB211

1. Owerheidsondernemings (o.a. Transnet), openbare ondernemings (o.a. Eskom) en landbou-beheerrade.
2. Insluitende effektrusts en finansieringsmaatskappye.
3. Insluitende klein bedrae ten opsigte van bestaansbeveiligingsfondse en die Sentrale Regering.
4. Besit aan eie effekte deur middel van delgings- en ander interne fondse.

1. Government enterprises (e.g. Transnet), public enterprises (e.g. Eskom) and agricultural control boards.
2. Including unit trusts and finance companies.
3. Including small amounts in respect of social security funds and the Central Government.
4. Own securities held by redemption and other internal funds.

OPENBARE BELEGGINGSKOMMISSARISSE
Laste
R miljoene

PUBLIC INVESTMENT COMMISSIONERS
Liabilities
R millions

Einde End of	Fondse ontvang van / Funds received from									
	Bestaans- beveilig- ingsfondse ¹	Ander regerings- fondse	Openbare ondernem- ings	Pensioen- en voorsorg- fondse	Huishoudings Households		Nie-inwoners ² Non-residents ²		Ander	Totaal
					Trust- rekeninge	Ander binnelandse fondse	Korttermyn- fondse	Langtermyn- fondse			Other	Total
(2520)	(2521)	(2522)	(2523)	(2524)	(2525)	(2526)	(2527)	(2528)	(2529)	
1985.....	530	32	1 997	13 326	185	12	-	15	41	16 137
1986.....	577	32	2 097	16 674	220	20	2 148	15	47	21 829
1987.....	710	29	1 752	20 588	249	33	2 901	415	47	26 723
1988.....	1 007	37	1 724	25 031	282	43	1 349	982	4	30 459
1989.....	1 503	56	276	30 182	322	55	1 038	1 001	4	34 437
1990.....	2 063	67	140	37 592	415	77	1 197	800	4	42 356
1991.....	2 252	113	-	44 843	504	100	1 202	800	-	49 813
1990: 03.....	1 952	88	140	34 826	362	70	1 258	1 010	4	39 710
04.....	2 063	67	140	37 592	415	77	1 197	800	4	42 356
1991: 01.....	2 204	426	140	39 678	451	80	1 150	800	4	44 933
02.....	2 228	86	0	41 492	462	82	1 122	800	-	46 273
03.....	2 298	66	-	44 107	485	93	1 041	800	-	48 889
04.....	2 252	113	-	44 843	504	100	1 202	800	-	49 813
1992: 01.....	2 283	97	-	47 701	490	106	1 246	800	-	52 723
02.....	1 628	252	8	49 849	537	1	1 129	800	-	54 204

KB212

Bates
R miljoene

Assets
R millions

Einde End of	Kontant en deposito's	Vaste-rentedraende effekte / Fixed-interest securities				Wissels uitgereik deur / Bills issued by				Totaal Total
		Staats- effekte	Effekte van plaaslike owerhede	Effekte van openbare ondernem- ings	Buiteland- se effekte ³	Skatkis	Openbare korporasies	Openbare finansiële instellings	Ander	
(2530)	(2531)	(2532)	(2533)	(2534)	(2535)	(2536)	(2537)	(2538)	(2539)	
1985.....	-	12 698	588	2 281	466	104	-	-	-	16 137
1986.....	2 148	15 978	586	2 576	529	13	-	-	-	21 829
1987.....	2 901	20 075	624	2 575	532	16	-	-	-	26 723
1988.....	1 349	25 241	594	2 694	527	55	-	-	-	30 459
1989.....	1 095	26 649	545	2 371	446	1 830	607	894	-	34 437
1990.....	4 582	28 317	543	3 720	225	1 779	1 754	802	633	42 356
1991.....	3 737	36 062	549	4 838	230	1 846	937	456	1 159	49 813
1990: 03.....	2 845	27 812	552	3 723	228	1 220	2 015	941	375	39 710
04.....	4 582	28 317	543	3 720	225	1 779	1 754	802	633	42 356
1991: 01.....	4 317	30 735	546	4 046	225	2 212	1 370	1 159	324	44 933
02.....	3 800	33 488	548	3 824	235	2 044	1 464	336	533	46 273
03.....	5 049	35 368	549	3 825	234	1 054	1 139	593	1 079	48 889
04.....	3 737	36 062	549	4 838	230	1 846	937	456	1 159	49 813
1992: 01.....	6 244	35 292	547	5 099	220	839	1 430	478	2 574	52 723
02.....	5 173	37 249	614	4 866	219	1 703	1 514	617	2 249	54 204

KB213

1. Fondse vir Skadeloosstelling van Werkmense, Vergoedingsfondse vir Myne en Bedrywe en Werkloosheidsversekeringsfondse.
2. Die administrasie van hierdie fondse is by die S.A. Reserwebank gesetel.
3. Hoofsaaklik goedgekeurde effekte van die BLS- en TBVC-lande.

1. Mines and Works Compensation Fund, Unemployment Insurance Fund and Workmen's Compensation Fund.
2. The administration of these funds is located with the S.A. Reserve Bank.
3. Mainly approved stock of BLS- and TBVC-countries.

LANGTERMYNVERSEKERAARS
Inkomstestaat¹
R miljoen

LONG-TERM INSURERS
Income statement¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts				Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure						Dividend betalings ² Dividend payments ²	Binnelandse lopende inkomste-oorskot ³ Domestic current income surplus ³	Netto kapitaalwinst en ander inkomste ⁴ Net capital profits and other income ⁴
	Beleggings-inkome Investment income (2190)	Premies ontvang Premiums received		Ander versekeringsbesigheid Other insurance business (2193)	Eise betaal Claims paid		Lyfrentes Annuities (2196)	Afkopings Surrenders		Belasting Taxation (2199)			
		Pensioen- en uit-tredingsannuïteits-besigheid Pension and retirement annuity business			Bedrag by aftrede Lump sum at retirement (2194)	Bedrag by dood en ander uitbatalings Lump sum on death and other payments (2195)		Pensioen-fonds- en ander lewens-besigheid Pension fund and other life business (2197)	Admini-stratiewe uitgawes Admini-strative expenses (2198)				
		Pensioen-en groep-lewens Pension and group life (2191)	Uittredingsannuïteite Retire-ment annuities (2192)										
1970.....	140	-	80	271	40	70	6	54	85	11	1	224	13
1971.....	161	-	94	310	45	79	7	54	101	14	2	263	9
1972.....	181	-	127	331	48	85	9	67	112	15	3	300	50
1973.....	221	-	190	406	59	100	13	81	151	17	6	390	40
1974.....	259	-	212	498	64	110	15	83	168	20	8	499	7
1975.....	328	-	270	521	74	130	19	101	205	24	10	555	45
1976.....	390	-	380	552	85	159	24	121	224	29	7	672	54
1977.....	461	404	229	428	96	177	29	154	238	33	11	783	69
1978.....	545	484	279	485	111	199	35	168	269	35	18	959	-175
1979.....	695	632	364	550	133	228	49	182	316	40	15	1 279	366
1980.....	906	840	469	696	157	279	63	205	407	45	19	1 739	490
1981.....	1 241	1 041	626	875	180	358	82	248	526	58	24	2 307	231
1982.....	1 663	1 363	704	1 116	223	442	116	333	649	109	34	2 940	403
1983.....	2 071	1 797	828	1 447	295	529	154	511	789	124	47	3 692	838
1984.....	2 563	2 152	1 045	1 831	424	653	209	654	904	153	54	4 539	386
1985.....	3 350	2 465	1 268	2 196	490	819	303	1 081	1 150	260	89	5 089	1 165
1986.....	4 084	3 021	1 952	2 592	667	970	451	1 492	1 383	233	92	6 361	4 743
1987.....	4 717	3 796	3 729	4 038	744	1 177	804	2 140	1 762	248	126	9 280	7 338
1988.....	6 033	5 200	5 263	4 734	894	1 499	1 638	2 726	2 436	502	151	11 384	-1 170
1989.....	8 311	6 070	5 282	5 906	1 206	1 847	2 262	2 737	2 953	561	245	13 757	13 507
1990.....	10 227	7 317	6 568	7 619	2 094	2 420	3 061	4 565	3 775	513	287	15 015	8 340
1991.....	12 235	9 232	7 612	9 838	2 874	3 514	3 982	5 452	3 818	651	801	17 825	...
1990: 01.....	2 490	1 872	1 567	1 874	512	565	728	1 073	744	182	67	3 932	...
02.....	2 761	1 911	1 599	1 913	516	569	734	1 081	730	122	175	4 257	...
03.....	2 575	1 964	1 644	1 967	558	615	793	1 169	794	152	18	4 051	...
04.....	2 753	2 022	1 692	2 025	547	604	778	1 146	897	162	27	4 331	...
1991: 01.....	2 748	1 953	1 635	1 956	605	667	860	1 267	884	171	441	3 397	...
02.....	3 151	2 239	1 874	2 242	717	792	1 020	1 503	909	169	94	4 302	...
03.....	3 021	2 588	2 167	2 592	734	810	1 043	1 538	962	133	94	5 054	...
04.....	3 315	2 452	1 936	3 048	818	1 245	1 059	1 144	1 063	178	172	5 072	...
1992: 01.....	3 252	2 526	2 039	2 967	1 055	1 392	1 239	1 276	1 086	208	17	4 511	...

KB214

1. Bron: Registrateur van Verskeringswese. Jaarverslae tot 1990 en daarna S.A. Reserwebank opnamegegevens. Sekere postoedeling van 1991 is voorlopig.
2. Gegevens uit S.A. Reserwebankopname.
3. Verteenwoordig huishoudings se kontraktuele besparing by versekeraars.
4. Insluitende alle buitelandse poste.

1. Source: Registrar of Insurance, Annual reports up to 1990 and thereafter S.A. Reserve Bank survey data. Certain item-allocations for 1991 are provisional.
2. Data from S.A. Reserve Bank survey.
3. Represents households contractual saving with insurers.
4. Including all foreign items.

LANGTERMYNVERSEKERAARS¹
Laste

R miljoene

LONG-TERM INSURERS¹
Liabilities

R millions

Einde End of	Deposito- nemende instellings en ander- lenings ² Deposit- taking institutions and other loans ² (2210)	Versekerer- krediteure ² Insurer- creditors ² (2211)	Ander krediteure Other creditors (2212)	Eise nog nie uit- betaal nie Claims not yet paid out (2213)	Onverdeel- de winste Unappropri- ated profits (2214)	Laste ingevolge onvervalle polisse Liability under unmatured policies		Verseke- ringsfonds- oorskot ³ Insurance fund surplus ³ (2217)	Ander reserwes Other reserves (2218)	Aandele- kapitaal Share capital (2219)	Ander laste Other liabilities (2220)	Totale laste Total liabilities (2221)
						Pensioen- besigheid ¹⁰ Pension business ¹⁰ (2215)	Ander besigheid Other business (2216)					
1986	272	39	900	445	216	12 614	29 004	2 016	2 760	1 507	604	50 377
1987	451	43	1 195	332	248	16 842	35 139	2 474	3 490	2 207	476	62 897
1988	480	54	1 228	395	358	21 739	43 309	2 569	3 874	2 561	330	76 897
1989	198	64	2 170	523	546	27 171	54 131	736	6 089	1 745	1 011	94 384
1990 ¹¹	2 832	78	1 833	689	1 598	37 453	74 616	433	4 925	2 497	916	127 870
1991	4 211	47	660	962	43	42 932	85 491	1 635	6 240	740	254	143 215

KB215

Bates

R miljoene

Assets

R millions

Einde End of	Munt, banknote en deposito's Coin, banknotes and deposits (2230)	Vaste rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities					Gewone aandele ⁵ Ordinary shares ⁵ (2235)	Lenings Loans				Vaste eiendom Fixed property (2240)	Ander bates ⁷ Other assets ⁷ (2241)	Totale bates Total assets (2242)
		Staats- effekte Govern- ment stock (2231)	Effekte van plaaslike owerhede Local authority stock (2232)	Effekte van openbare ondernem- ings Public enterprise stock (2233)	Ander ⁴ Other ⁴ (2234)	Verband Mortgage (2236)		Teen polissee Against policies (2237)	Aan openbare sektor ⁶ To public sector ⁶ (2238)	Ander Other (2239)				
1986	5 583	5 981	1 238	5 551	2 566	17 697	600	589	482	838	6 598	2 654	50 377	
1987	8 696	6 343	1 838	5 733	3 677	22 172	493	669	533	1 092	8 528	3 123	62 897	
1988	14 238	9 338	2 253	6 254	3 697	25 366	487	767	525	1 356	8 767	3 849	76 897	
1989	15 172	10 887	2 365	5 518	3 647	35 391	569	953	829	1 501	11 675	5 878	94 384	
1990 ¹¹	14 635	14 862	3 405	6 191	3 950	59 494	912	1 263	717	2 359	13 975	6 107	127 870	
1991	14 250	19 471	3 536	6 095	6 364	62 228	1 213	1 700	800	3 198	16 907	7 453	143 215	
1988: 02	13 212	8 025	1 927	5 317	3 575	23 082	545	734	532	1 209	7 754	3 882	69 794	
03	12 767	8 867	2 070	5 924	3 494	24 166	540	765	642	1 328	7 805	4 057	72 425	
04	14 238	9 338	2 253	6 254	3 697	25 366	487	767	525	1 356	8 767	3 849	76 897	
1989: 01	16 219	9 309	2 067	5 189	4 120	27 224	602	835	637	1 102	8 236	4 470	80 010	
02	15 725	10 782	2 051	5 568	4 014	29 397	594	890	518	998	8 628	5 194	84 339	
03	15 786	11 180	2 323	4 728	3 818	32 931	569	912	914	1 164	9 012	5 927	89 264	
04	15 172	10 887	2 365	5 518	3 647	35 391	569	953	829	1 501	11 675	5 878	94 384	
1990: 01 ⁸	14 918	12 132	2 726	4 659	4 385	41 295	629	1 035	782	1 582	11 707	6 811	102 661	
02 ⁸	12 404	13 697	2 755	5 737	4 558	42 914	602	1 119	948	1 723	12 223	6 567	105 247	
03 ⁸	13 521	14 176	3 073	5 666	4 575	43 260	589	1 157	736	2 052	12 610	6 906	108 321	
04 ⁸	13 824	14 471	3 409	6 249	4 681	46 398	930	1 265	717	2 298	14 317	6 209	114 767	
1991: 01 ⁸	14 391	14 810	3 646	6 851	4 507	48 611	760	1 358	630	2 590	13 447	6 713	118 314	
02 ⁸	13 630	16 161	3 641	6 100	5 302	51 263	1 150	1 445	685	2 364	13 712	6 932	122 385	
03 ⁸	14 945	16 665	3 788	6 013	6 042	54 622	1 170	1 580	692	2 515	14 798	7 195	130 025	
04 ¹¹	14 250	19 471	3 536	6 095	6 364	62 228	1 213	1 700	800	3 198	16 907	7 453	143 215	
1992: 01 ⁸	13 596	19 331	3 462	6 106	7 125	72 962	1 057	1 843	809	4 312	17 387	7 345	155 335	

KB216

1. Binnelandse versekerers en Suid-Afrikaanse takke van buitelandse versekerers. Slegs netto eise teen takke en hoofkantore in die buiteland is by die gegewens ingesluit. Gegewens van beleggingsfiliale van versekerers asook gegewens van eiendomsmaatskappye wat registreerds van onregstreeks deur versekerers beheer word, is met die van moederorganisasies gekonsolideer. Vanaf September 1985 verskaf sekere versekerers markwaardes.
2. Saldo's verskuldig aan versekerers en herversekerers.
3. Verskil tussen versekeringsfondse en laste ingevolge onvervalle polisse.
4. Insluitende maatskappyskuldobwre en voorkeuraandele en staatsgewaarborgde effekte.
5. Insluitende onderaandele in effekte- en eiendomstruists.
6. Insluitende leningsheffing, lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, openbare korporasies en, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.
7. Insluitende netto buitelandse eise.
8. Voorlopige kwartaalysers.
9. Insluitende onderlinge bouverenigings.
10. Pensioen- en uitredingsannuïteitsfonds besigheid.
11. Alle jaarsyfers vanaf 1990 en alle kwartaalysers vanaf Desember 1991 word teen markwaarde getoon.

1. Domestic insurers and South African branches of foreign insurers. Only net claims on foreign branches and foreign head offices are included in the data. Data of investment subsidiaries, as well as data of property companies which are directly or indirectly controlled by insurers, are consolidated with those of parent organisations. Since September 1985 some insurers have been reporting market values.
2. Balances due to insurers and re-insurers.
3. Difference between insurance fund and liability under unexpired policies.
4. Including company stock, debentures and notes and preference shares and government guaranteed stock.
5. Including units of unit and property trusts.
6. Including loan levy, loans to local authorities, public corporations and, as from September 1979, also universities.
7. Including net foreign claims.
8. Preliminary quarterly data.
9. Including mutual building societies.
10. Pension and retirement annuity fund business.
11. All annual data as from 1990 and all quarterly data as from December 1991 are reported at market value.

KORTTERMYNVERSEKERAARS¹
Laste

R miljoene

SHORT-TERM INSURERS¹
Liabilities

R millions

Einde End of	Versekeraar- krediteure ² Insurer creditors ² (2250)	Ander krediteure Other creditors (2251)	Eise nog nie uit- betaal nie Claims not yet paid out (2252)	Buitelandse hoofkantoor- saldo's Foreign head office balances (2253)	Onverdeel- de winste Unappro- priated profits (2254)	Laste ingevoelge onvervalle polisse Liability under unmatured policies (2255)	Verseke- ringsfonds- oorskot ³ Insurance fund surplus ³ (2256)	Ander reserwes Other reserves (2257)	Aandele- kapitaal Share capital (2258)	Ander laste Other liabilities (2259)	Totale laste Total liabilities (2260)
1983.....	294	206	511	-	152	931	13	254	103	499	2 963
1984.....	322	253	666	-	473	1 105	61	242	124	574	3 821
1985.....	336	351	774	2	182	1 096	86	508	465	471	4 270
1986.....	367	416	951	3	555	1 282	134	382	682	616	5 388
1987.....	416	382	1 215	4	697	1 389	214	467	951	938	6 674
1988.....	460	507	1 501	4	862	1 562	344	766	1 313	1 323	8 642
1989.....	484	492	1 784	10	947	1 924	407	954	1 695	1 753	10 450
1990.....	477	478	2 080	9	1 030	2 057	421	1 066	2 015	2 107	11 740

KB217

Bates

R miljoene

Assets

R millions

Einde End of	Munt, banknote en deposito's Coin, banknotes and deposits (2270)	* Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities					Gewone aandele ⁵ Ordinary shares ⁵ (2275)	Lenings Loans				Voorsiening vir onverstreke risiko's gesedeer Provision for unexpired risks ceded (2280)	Ander bates ⁷ Other assets ⁷ (2281)	Totale bates Total assets (2282)
		Staats- effekte Govern- ment stock (2271)	Effekte van plaaslike owerhede Local authority stock (2272)	Effekte van openbare ondernem- ings Public enterprise stock (2273)	Ander ⁴ Other ⁴ (2274)	Verband Mortgage (2276)		Aan openbare sektor ⁶ To public sector ⁶ (2277)	Ander Other (2278)	Vaste eiendom Fixed property (2279)				
1983.....	594	451	50	168	154	443	77	12	57	94	195	668	2 963	
1984.....	1 148	465	79	211	209	465	78	14	60	105	221	765	3 821	
1985.....	1 315	526	74	290	291	511	78	53	31	155	190	756	4 270	
1986.....	1 633	808	107	345	348	677	94	84	23	176	242	851	5 388	
1987.....	1 966	979	187	333	541	1 008	112	51	25	215	254	1 001	6 674	
1988.....	2 830	1 150	196	424	854	1 294	125	32	37	284	240	1 176	8 642	
1989.....	3 376	1 393	203	159	879	2 067	130	81	73	325	270	1 494	10 450	
1990.....	4 093	1 340	194	162	933	2 652	180	18	56	392	285	1 435	11 740	
1989: 02 ⁸	2 630	1 355	180	484	781	942	86	6	154	35	...	...	...
03 ⁸	2 882	1 369	129	479	763	1 084	89	4	121	39	...	...	...
04 ⁸	2 976	1 401	118	502	852	1 396	103	3	189	43	...	...	...
1990: 01 ⁸	3 324	1 346	287	474	919	1 567	106	3	222	101	...	...	...
02 ⁸	3 172	822	252	143	904	2 766	137	3	275	108	...	...	...
03 ⁸	3 657	847	172	162	905	2 688	141	3	253	116	...	...	...
04 ⁸	3 955	1 361	165	174	913	2 415	143	2	226	129	...	...	...
1991: 01 ⁸	3 760	808	218	167	905	3 523	145	3	179	77	...	...	...
02 ⁸	3 951	897	188	207	853	3 731	152	3	210	82	...	...	...
03 ⁸	5 026	1 379	185	540	870	2 995	154	3	197	84	...	...	...
04 ⁸	4 590	1 174	153	584	1 035	3 332	177	2	205	85	...	...	...
1992: 01 ⁸	4 806	1 295	180	538	1 043	4 889	177	2	236	95	...	...	...

KB218

1. Binnelandse versekerars (uitgesonderd hul buitelandse takke) en Suid-Afrikaanse takke van buitelandse versekerars. Slegs netto eise teen takke en hoofkantore in die buiteland is by die gegewens ingesluit.
2. Saldo's verskuldig aan versekerars en herversekerars.
3. Verskil tussen versekeringsfondse en laste ingevoelge onverstreke polisse.
4. Insluitende voorkeuraandele en staatsgewaarborgde effekte.
5. Insluitende 'n geringe bedrag aan onderaandele in effeketrusts.
6. Insluitende leningsheffing, lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, openbare korporasies en, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.
7. Insluitende netto buitelandse eise.
8. Voorlopige kwartaalsyfers.

1. Domestic insurers (excluding their foreign branches) and South African branches of foreign insurers. Only net claims on foreign branches and head offices are included in the data.
2. Balances due to insurers and re-insurers.
3. Difference between insurance funds and liability under unmatured policies.
4. Including preference shares and government guaranteed stock.
5. Including a very small amount of units in unit trusts.
6. Including loan levy, loans to local authorities, public corporations and, as from September 1979, also universities.
7. Including net foreign claims.
8. Preliminary quarterly data.

AMPTELIKE PENSGIEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE¹
Inkomstestaat²
R miljoene

OFFICIAL PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS¹
Income statement²
R millions

Tydperk ³ Period ³	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts				Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure				Binnelandse lopende inkomste- oorskot ⁵ Domestic current income surplus ⁵	Netto kapitaal- wins en ander inkomste Net capital profits and other income	Beleggings- inkomste vanaf ver- sekersaars Investment income from insurers	Totale netto kontant- invloei Total net cash inflow	Netto bate- herwaardasie Net asset revaluation
	Beleggingsinkomste ⁴ Investment income ⁴		Bydraes deur Contributions by		Voordele / Benefits			Admini- stratiewe uitgawes Admini- strative expenses					
	Rente en dividende Interest and dividends	Huur Rent	Lede Members	Werkge- wers ⁶ Employ- ers ⁶	Jaargelde Annuities	Bedrag by aftrede of dood Lump sum at retire- ment or death	Ander globale uitbeta- lings Other lump sum payments						
(2290)	(2291)	(2292)	(2293)	(2294)	(2295)	(2296)	(2297)	(2298)	(2299)	(2300)	(2301)	(2302)	
1984	1 066	-	537	1 458	615	372	91	1	1 982	-8	1	1 975	96
1985	1 719	-	755	2 288	1 124	590	120	1	2 928	4	17	2 948	122
1986	2 203	-	854	2 603	1 363	738	135	1	3 423	87	27	3 537	236
1987	2 782	-	1 002	3 055	1 266	1 314	152	1	4 106	78	30	4 214	171
1988	3 593	-	1 180	3 669	2 156	620	289	1	5 375	9	2	5 386	3
1989	4 643	-	1 393	4 153	2 059	736	340	7	7 049	-555	1	6 495	8
1990	5 532	-	1 597	7 347	2 343	1 131	373	13	10 618	-293	142	10 467	26
1991	7 178	-	1 966	15 815	3 840	1 556	255	10	19 298	322	211	19 831	-440
1990: 01	185	-	372	1 110	568	297	95	-3	711	-29	51	733	-3
02	441	-	414	2 362	581	239	121	5	2 272	18	17	2 307	-12
03	966	-	373	1 407	590	308	85	2	1 761	-54	1	1 708	-19
04	3 941	-	438	2 468	604	288	72	9	5 874	-228	73	5 719	60
1991: 01	356	-	475	5 381	1 181	284	69	-	4 678	-82	1	4 597	-12
02	2 547	-	405	1 568	843	370	68	2	3 237	146	11	3 394	-31
03	61	-	465	7 162	769	413	48	3	6 455	71	57	6 583	-145
04	4 215	-	620	1 704	1 047	490	70	5	4 928	188	142	5 258	-253

KB219

1. Fondse geadmineer deur Departement van Finansies, die Suid-Afrikaanse Vervoer- dienste, Telkom en die S.A. Poskantoor.
2. Bron: Ouditeur-Generaal se Jaarverslae tot 1991 en kwartaalsyfers en jongste jaarsyfers uit S.A. Reserwebankopnames.
3. Maart van die volgende jaar t.o.v. jaareindsyfers.
4. Sluit uit inkomste uit polisse en fondse by versekersaars belê.
5. Verteenwoordig huishoudings se kontraktuele besparing by amptelike fondse.
6. Insluitende spesiale aktuariele tekort delingsbydraes.

1. Funds administered by the Department of Finance, the South African Transport Services, Telkom and the S.A. Post Office.
2. Source: Auditor-General Annual Reports up to 1991 and quarterly data and latest annual data from S.A. Reserve Bank surveys.
3. March of the following year in respect of year-end data.
4. Excludes income from policies and funds invested with insurers.
5. Represents households contractual saving with official funds.
6. Including special actuarial deficit reduction contributions.

**PRIVATE SELF-GEADMINISTREERDE
PENSIOEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE¹
Inkomstestaat²**
R miljoene

**PRIVATE SELF-ADMINISTERED
PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS¹
Income statement²**
R millions

Tydperk Period	Lopende ontvangste / Current receipts				Lopende uitgawes / Current expenditure				Binnelandse lopende inkomste- oorskot ⁴ Domestic current income surplus ⁴	Netto- kapitaal- wins en ander inkomste Net capital profits and other income	Beleggings- inkomste vanaf ver- sekersaars Investment income from insurers	Totale netto kontant- invoer Total net cash inflow	Netto bata- herwaardings- Net asset revaluation
	Beleggingsinkomste ³ Investment income ³		Bydraes deur Contributions by		Voordele / Benefits			Admini- stratiewe uitgawes Admini- strative expenses					
	Rente en dividende Interest and dividends	Huur Rent	Lede Members	Werkge- wers Employers	Jaargelde Annuities	Bedrag by afrede of dood Lump sum at retire- ment or death	Ander globale uitbeta- lings Other lump sum payments						
	(2310)	(2311)	(2312)	(2313)	(2314)	(2315)	(2316)							(2317)
1970	105	3	76	105	32	24	32	12	189	7	-	196	.
1971	125	4	83	122	38	28	33	11	224	17	-	241	3
1972	150	4	95	136	49	31	37	13	255	20	-	275	6
1973	180	5	121	166	59	34	43	16	320	30	-	350	-3
1974	218	5	136	223	67	40	49	21	405	16	-	421	-16
1975	270	9	176	274	84	46	56	20	523	31	-	554	-12
1976	333	13	225	327	98	64	61	23	652	3	-	655	-18
1977	386	17	234	362	106	71	69	27	726	13	-	739	-6
1978	481	22	259	427	131	81	80	63	834	37	-	871	7
1979	595	27	315	543	160	92	89	50	1 089	97	-	1 186	17
1980	743	40	407	679	188	113	114	54	1 400	279	-	1 679	42
1981	982	57	550	897	243	139	171	72	1 861	209	-	2 070	110
1982	1 343	80	679	1 083	274	182	198	93	2 438	222	-	2 660	143
1983	1 601	121	851	1 310	357	260	242	139	2 885	420	-	3 305	281
1984	1 907	157	954	1 481	431	319	312	158	3 279	352	-	3 631	326
1985	2 251	207	1 106	1 677	527	415	388	182	3 729	565	-	4 294	92
1986	2 082	242	1 177	1 845	653	475	442	229	3 547	938	430	4 915	734
1987	3 007	278	1 539	2 210	851	576	606	317	4 684	1 079	602	6 365	1 075
1988	3 475	337	1 850	2 618	1 092	707	672	369	5 440	808	779	7 027	298
1989	4 265	398	2 214	3 097	1 335	841	930	466	6 402	1 215	1 185	8 802	2 677
1990	4 676	441	2 397	3 555	1 525	1 027	970	583	6 964	1 994	1 498	10 456	1 436
1991	5 498	460	2 664	4 300	1 889	1 128	1 279	881	7 745	1 872	1 892	11 509	491
1990: 01	1 462	115	674	1 038	459	270	298	231	2 031	555	374	2 960	305
02	1 164	117	656	1 006	397	260	271	150	1 865	526	374	2 765	517
03	1 179	110	539	814	332	249	225	105	1 731	457	375	2 563	296
04	871	99	528	697	337	248	176	97	1 337	456	375	2 168	318
1991: 01	1 617	123	657	1 006	492	247	355	147	2 162	358	473	2 993	177
02	1 201	109	702	1 161	524	264	295	203	1 887	484	473	2 844	33
03	1 642	113	784	1 332	478	343	418	291	2 341	558	473	3 372	161
04	1 038	115	521	801	395	274	211	240	1 355	472	473	2 300	120
1992: 01	1 632	145	861	1 184	514	381	453	324	2 150	773	440	3 363	59

KB220

1. Privaat-geadministreerde fondse kragtens die Wet op Pensioenfondse geregistreer, buitelandse fondse in Suid-Afrika geregistreer, fondse ooreenkomstig nywerheids-ooreenkomste ingestel, en staatsbeheerde fondse wat van die bepaling van die Wet vrygestel is. Onderskryfde fondse deur versekeringspolisse of groepsversekeringskemas gedek en by langtermynversekersaars ingereken, is uitgesluit.
2. Bron: Registrateur van Pensioenfondse, Jaarverslae tot 1990, en daarna S.A. Reservebank opname.
3. Sluit uit inkomste uit polisse en fondse by versekersaars belê.
4. Verteenwoordig hushoudings se kontraktuele besparing by private self-geadministreerde fondse.

1. Privately-administered funds registered in terms of the Pension Funds Act, foreign funds registered in South Africa, funds established in terms of industrial agreements, and state controlled funds exempted from requirements of the Act. Unwritten funds covered by insurance policies or group insurance schemes and included with long-term insurers, are excluded.
2. Source: Registrar of Pension Funds, Annual reports up to 1990, thereafter S.A. Reserve Bank survey.
3. Excludes income from policies and funds invested with insurers.
4. Represents households contractual savings with self-administered funds.

**AMPTELIKE EN PRIVATE SELF-GEADMINISTREERDE
PENSIEN- EN VOORSORGFONDSE**
Bates en laste
R miljoene

**OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE SELF-ADMINISTERED
PENSION AND PROVIDENT FUNDS**
Assets and liabilities
R millions

Ende ¹ End of ¹	Amptelike fondse ² / Official funds ²										Private self-gedadministreerde fondse ⁴ Private self-administered funds ⁴					
	Bates / Assets										Laste / Liabilities					
	Kontant en deposito's ³ Cash and deposits ³	Vaste-rentedraende effekte ³ Fixed-interest securities ³				Gewone aandele Ordinary shares	Lenings Loans	Vaste eiendom Fixed property	Ander bates Other Assets	Totale bates gelyk aan opgelope fondse Total assets equal accumulated funds	Opgelope fondse Accumulated funds	Reserwes en voorsienings, en ander laste Reserves and provisions and other liabilities	Totale laste ⁵ Total liabilities ⁵			
		Staats-effekte Government stock	Plaaslike owerheids-effekte Local authority stock	Openbare onderne- mings- effekte Public enter- prise stock	Ander Other									(2330)	(2331)	(2332)	(2333)	(2334)	(2335)	(2336)	(2337)	(2338)	(2339)	(2340)	(2341)	(2342)
1985.....	167	11 656	474	1 690	...	-	1 345	...	920	16 252	22 664	701	23 365			
1986.....	276	15 100	471	1 955	...	-	1 423	...	993	20 218	26 839	744	27 583			
1987.....	344	18 784	586	2 432	...	-	1 770	...	1 235	25 151	29 246	1 309	30 555			
1988.....	428	23 367	729	3 025	...	-	2 202	...	1 536	31 287	33 711	1 564	35 275			
1989.....	490	27 821	458	4 045	...	-	1 792	...	1 895	36 501	40 504	1 972	42 476			
1990.....	3 139	29 626	585	9 293	...	-	-	...	4 088	46 731	51 503	1 864	53 367			
1991.....	6 405	34 020	465	16 501	686	3 190	-	298	4 685	66 250	59 243	3 190	62 433			

KB221

Ende End of	Private self-gedadministreerde fondse - Bates / Private self-administered funds - Assets														
	Munt, banknote en deposito's Coin, banknotes and deposits	Vaste-rentedraende effekte Fixed-interest securities				Gewone aandele ⁷ Ordinary shares ⁷	Lenings Loans			Vaste eiendom Fixed property	Ander bates Other assets	Totale bates ⁵ Total assets ⁵	Fondse by verseke- raars belê ⁵ Funds invested with insurers ⁵		
		Staats- effekte Government stock	Effekte van plaaslike owerhede Local authority stock	Effekte van openbare onderne- mings Public enterprise stock	Ander ⁶ Other ⁶		Verband Mortgage	Aan openbare sektor ⁸ To public sector ⁸	Ander Other					(2355)	(2356)	(2357)	(2358)	(2359)	(2360)	(2361)	(2362)
	1983.....	1 220	4 037	997	2 620	1 068	3 093	245	615	260	1 227	453	15 835	2 132	
1984.....	1 966	4 721	1 073	3 118	1 145	3 561	259	598	262	1 622	449	18 774	3 078		
1985.....	1 889	6 140	1 170	4 128	1 436	4 516	294	656	260	2 116	760	23 365	3 268		
1986.....	2 366	6 465	1 223	4 335	1 893	6 864	276	703	278	2 381	799	27 583	4 896		
1987.....	4 059	6 826	1 048	4 074	1 433	8 418	210	670	296	2 597	924	30 555	9 630		
1988.....	6 163	7 133	1 127	4 608	1 308	9 935	158	598	251	3 076	918	35 275	12 439		
1989.....	8 271	6 899	1 066	4 266	1 531	14 536	163	517	336	3 723	1 168	42 476	15 272		
1990.....	9 938	8 628	304	5 507	1 284	20 270	181	486	367	4 641	1 761	53 367	16 760		
1991.....	10 193	9 399	368	5 864	1 912	25 431	172	441	436	6 054	2 163	62 433	20 998		
1990: 02.....	9 422	6 940	926	4 440	1 251	17 755	179	492	323	4 022	1 178	46 928	16 630		
03.....	9 355	7 510	925	4 758	1 186	19 593	180	474	340	4 422	1 290	50 033	16 441		
04.....	9 938	8 628	304	5 507	1 284	20 270	181	486	367	4 641	1 761	53 367	16 760		
1991: 01.....	10 303	8 684	306	5 586	1 295	21 417	183	491	306	4 882	1 724	55 177	17 494		
02.....	10 521	9 506	295	5 562	922	23 231	172	434	302	4 940	1 503	57 388	18 753		
03.....	10 865	9 591	295	5 164	1 733	23 927	171	432	289	5 155	2 501	60 123	19 837		
04.....	10 193	9 399	368	5 864	1 912	25 431	172	441	436	6 054	2 163	62 433	20 998		
1992: 01.....	9 803	9 406	273	6 523	1 768	27 294	180	453	445	6 290	2 347	64 782	21 809		

KB222

- Maart van die volgende jaar in die geval van amptelike fondse se jaareindsyfers.
- Fondse gedadministreer deur Departement van Finansies, die Suid-Afrikaanse Vervoerdiens, Telkom en die S.A. Poskantoor.
- Fondse gedadministreer deur die Openbare Beleggingskommissaris is na die betrokke beleggingsposte, hoofsaaklik effekte, toegeedel.
- Privaat-gedadministreerde fondse kragtens die Wet op Pensioenfondse geregistreer, buitelandse fondse in Suid-Afrika geregistreer, fondse ooreenkomstig nywerheids-ooreenkomste ingestel, en staatsbeheerde fondse wat van die bepaling van die Wet vygestel is. Onderskryfde fondse deur versekeringspolisse of groepsversekeringskemas gedek en by langtermynversekeraars ingereken, is uitgesluit.
- Fondse ingevolge deposito-administrasie-ooreenkomste by versekeraars belê, is uitgesluit uit totale vir bates en laste.
- Maatskappyskuldbruiere en voorkeuraandele.
- Insluitende 'n klein bedrag aan onderaandele in effektetrusts.
- Plaaslike owerhede, openbare ondernemings en, vanaf September 1979, ook universiteite.

- March of the following year in the case of official funds, year-end data.
- Funds administered by the Department of Finance, the South African Transport Services, Telkom and the S.A. Post Office.
- Deposits with the Public Investment Commissioners are allocated to the relevant investment items, mainly securities.
- Privately-administered funds registered in terms of the Pension Funds Act, foreign funds registered in South Africa, funds established in terms of industrial agreements, and state controlled funds exempted from the requirements of the Act. Underwritten funds covered by insurance policies or group insurance schemes and included with long-term insurers, are excluded.
- Funds invested with long-term insurers in terms of deposit administration contracts and insurance policies are not included in totals of assets and liabilities.
- Company stock, debentures and notes, and preference shares.
- Including a small amount of units in unit trusts.
- Local authorities, public enterprises and, from September 1979, also universities.

DEELNEMINGSVERBANDSKEMAS
Fondse ontvang en belê
R miljoene

PARTICIPATION MORTGAGE BOND SCHEMES
Funds received and invested
R millions

Tydperk Period	Saldo's aan die einde van die tydperk / Balances as at end of period												Netto fondse ontvang gedurende die tydperk Net funds received during the period
	Fondse ontvang van deelnemers / Funds received from participants						Fondse uitgeleen aan / Funds loaned to					Fondse gehou deur bestuurder Funds held by manager	
	Pensioen- voorsorg- fondse Pension and provident funds (2370)	Maatskap- pye ¹ Companies ¹ (2371)	Individue Individuals (2372)	Nie- inwoners Non- residents (2373)	Bestuurde se eie fondse Manager's own funds (2374)	Ander ² Other ² (2375)	Totale fondse ontvang en belê Total funds re- ceived and invested (2376)	Maatskap- pye ¹ Com- panies ¹ (2377)	Individue Individuals (2378)	Ander ³ Other ³ (2379)	Totaal Total (2380)		
1986	29	24	2 503	60	205	7	2 828	2 372	422	30	2 824	4	265
1987	32	29	2 543	61	336	11	3 012	2 475	478	53	3 006	6	184
1988	31	29	2 735	66	432	9	3 302	2 663	554	70	3 287	15	290
1989	29	31	3 075	71	379	22	3 607	2 916	593	80	3 589	18	305
1990	19	46	3 307	71	603	14	4 060	3 275	655	113	4 043	17	453
1991	15	36	3 795	81	481	7	4 415	3 539	717	143	4 399	16	355
1990: 03	23	46	3 177	69	666	10	3 991	3 226	649	102	3 977	14	86
04	19	46	3 307	71	603	14	4 060	3 275	655	113	4 043	17	69
1991: 01	18	46	3 455	72	530	20	4 141	3 337	664	115	4 116	25	81
02	17	41	3 617	72	490	27	4 264	3 426	680	121	4 227	37	123
03	15	39	3 721	74	484	5	4 338	3 502	693	127	4 322	16	74
04	15	36	3 795	81	481	7	4 415	3 539	717	143	4 399	16	77
1992: 01	15	36	3 884	81	506	7	4 529	3 640	715	159	4 514	15	114
02	15	44	3 997	81	433	7	4 577	3 671	718	170	4 559	18	48

KB223

**Funksionele indeling van verbandlenings
uitbetaal en uitstaande⁴**
R miljoene

**Functional classification of mortgage bonds
paid out and outstanding⁴**
R millions

Tydperk Period	Nuwe verbande gedurende die tydperk uitbetaal New bonds paid out during the period					Voorskotte toegestaan maar nog nie uitbe- taal nie ⁶ Advances granted but not yet paid out ⁶	Verband- terug- betalings gedurende tydperk Bond repayments during the period	Uitstaande saldo aan die einde van die tydperk Outstanding balance as at end of period					Totaal Total
	Nywerheids- eiendomme Industrial properties (2390)	Handels- eiendomme Commercial properties (2391)	Woon- geboue Residential buildings (2392)	Ander vaste eiendom ⁵ Other fixed property ⁵ (2393)	Totaal Total (2394)			Nywerheids- eiendomme Industrial properties (2397)	Handels- eiendomme Commercial properties (2398)	Woon- geboue Residential buildings (2399)	Plaas- eiendomme Farm properties (2400)	Ander vaste eiendom ⁷ Other fixed property ⁷ (2401)	
	1986	162	307	44	66			579	234	305	961	1 348		292	207	16	2 824
1987	164	286	42	77	569	254	381	997	1 458	283	249	19	3 006
1988	169	372	29	77	647	265	375	1 065	1 644	275	284	19	3 287
1989	216	406	50	72	744	334	441	1 171	1 821	279	292	26	3 589
1990	323	589	58	87	1 057	336	601	1 323	2 098	273	324	25	4 043
1991	303	592	57	58	1 011	323	655	1 435	2 342	285	309	28	4 399
1990: 03	85	155	11	32	283	412	186	1 298	2 059	272	322	26	3 977
04	78	149	17	11	255	336	187	1 323	2 098	273	324	25	4 043
1991: 01	61	121	8	14	204	404	131	1 352	2 146	270	323	25	4 116
02	67	169	17	21	274	392	163	1 369	2 227	273	329	29	4 227
03	104	165	17	12	298	376	203	1 416	2 279	279	317	31	4 322
04	71	137	16	10	234	323	157	1 435	2 342	285	309	28	4 399
1992: 01	90	145	14	14	263	275	148	1 472	2 428	284	304	26	4 514
02	67	102	15	7	191	318	146	1 482	2 468	285	298	26	4 559

KB224

1. Uitsluitend finansieringsmaatskappye, soos huurkoopfinansierings-, faktorerings- en ander soortgelyke finansieringsmaatskappye wat nie ingevolge bestaande spesiale wette op finansiële instellings geregistreer is nie.
2. Insluitende deponisionerende instellings, versekeraars, openbare ondernemings en finansieringsmaatskappye.
3. Insluitende deponisionerende instellings, versekeraars, pensioen- en voorsorgfondse, openbare ondernemings, finansieringsmaatskappye en nie-inwoners.
4. Geklassifiseer volgens die hoofdoel van die beswaarde eiendom.
5. Insluitende woonpersele, sakepersele en plaaseiendomme.
6. Aan die einde van die tydperk.
7. Insluitende woon- en sakepersele.

1. Excluding finance companies such as hire-purchase finance companies, factoring and other similar finance companies not registered in terms of existing acts on financial institutions.
2. Including deposit-taking institutions, insurers, public enterprises and finance companies.
3. Including deposit-taking institutions, insurers, pension and provident funds, public enterprises, finance companies and non-residents.
4. Classified according to the main purpose of the mortgaged property.
5. Including residential sites, business sites and farm properties.
6. As at end of period.
7. Including residential and business sites.

EFFEKTETRUSTS
Uitgesoekte poste en transaksies
R miljoene

UNIT TRUSTS
Selected items and transactions
R millions

Tydperk Period	Markwaarde van effektebesit ¹				Kontant en deposi'to's Cash and deposits (2414)	Mark- waarde van netto bates ² Market value of net assets ³ (2415)	Transaksies in onderaandele ⁴			Transaksies in effekte ⁷			Totale bates ⁸ Total assets ⁸ (2422)
	Market value of security holdings ¹						Transactions in units ⁴			Transactions in securities ⁷			
	Effekte van openbare sektor ² Public sector securities ² (2410)	Effekte, skuldibrenwê en voorkeur- aandele Stock, de- bentures and prefer- ence shares (2411)	Gewone aandele Ordinary shares (2412)	Totaal Total (2413)			Bruto verkope ⁵ Gross sales ⁵ (2416)	Terug- kope ⁶ Re- purchases ⁶ (2417)	Netto verkope Net sales (2418)	Aankope Purchases (2419)	Verkope Sales (2420)	Netto belegging Net investment (2421)	
	1985	77	32	1 290			1 399	191	1 594	214	106	108		770	654	116	886
1986	165	49	2 320	2 534	236	2 770	710	194	516	1 712	1 162	552	1 498
1987	193	58	2 571	2 822	664	3 459	1 562	577	985	2 591	1 849	742	2 165
1988	249	67	3 363	3 679	749	4 458	777	400	377	2 303	1 988	315	3 243
1989	171	68	5 388	5 627	1 058	6 736	1 313	804	509	3 132	2 820	312	4 056
1990	262	52	5 492	5 806	1 817	7 649	2 068	1 000	1 068	3 524	2 919	605	5 233
1991	419	148	8 997	9 564	1 924	11 542	2 877	1 534	1 343	4 738	3 178	1 560	7 008
1989: Jul.	222	75	4 697	4 994	856	5 880	131	61	70	320	218	102	3 611
Aug.	188	79	4 903	5 170	893	6 152	116	79	37	247	264	-17	3 773
Sept.	190	64	4 870	5 124	954	6 185	89	53	36	333	323	10	3 850
Okt./Okt.	175	56	4 663	4 894	965	5 948	129	91	38	231	216	15	3 688
Nov.	171	61	4 954	5 186	1 061	6 334	158	68	90	354	286	68	3 953
Des./Dec.	171	68	5 388	5 627	1 058	6 736	82	53	29	311	305	6	4 056
1990: Jan.	213	69	5 757	6 039	1 002	7 136	152	84	68	269	222	47	4 101
Feb.	196	63	5 745	6 004	1 158	7 247	256	101	155	366	299	67	4 272
Mrt./Mar.	177	68	6 148	6 393	1 276	7 763	187	85	102	385	329	56	4 411
April.	163	65	5 647	5 875	1 332	7 306	133	57	76	269	299	-30	4 403
Mei/May	206	63	6 047	6 316	1 366	7 751	192	66	126	381	294	87	4 586
Jun.	176	63	5 939	6 178	1 468	7 699	154	103	51	277	220	57	4 743
Jul.	214	64	6 093	6 371	1 504	7 945	190	73	117	239	229	10	4 741
Aug.	253	62	5 772	6 087	1 511	7 679	189	108	81	348	235	113	4 869
Sept.	256	62	5 283	5 601	1 588	7 321	171	82	89	248	245	3	4 930
Okt./Okt.	222	51	5 193	5 466	1 654	7 204	146	81	65	245	266	-21	4 881
Nov.	222	88	5 128	5 438	1 739	7 280	174	114	60	328	237	91	5 029
Des./Dec.	262	52	5 492	5 806	1 817	7 649	124	46	78	169	44	125	5 233
1991: Jan.	287	48	5 156	5 491	1 787	7 358	199	115	84	329	296	33	5 115
Feb.	377	60	5 794	6 231	1 738	8 050	150	60	90	456	238	218	5 443
Mrt./Mar.	392	69	6 183	6 644	1 708	8 456	209	71	138	508	271	237	5 647
April.	416	52	6 626	7 094	1 780	8 866	250	90	160	402	301	101	5 771
Mei/May	415	51	6 960	7 426	1 661	9 161	195	86	109	499	311	188	5 856
Jun.	398	48	7 585	8 031	1 693	9 765	219	104	115	421	265	156	6 170
Jul.	402	48	8 203	8 653	1 594	10 327	304	141	163	381	219	162	6 174
Aug.	337	55	8 013	8 405	1 587	10 107	253	236	17	364	375	-11	6 142
Sept.	279	90	7 988	8 357	1 666	10 140	239	189	50	261	255	6	6 135
Okt./Okt.	334	114	8 987	9 435	1 901	11 357	239	132	107	350	161	189	6 751
Nov.	377	147	9 180	9 704	1 758	11 557	336	158	178	523	285	238	6 868
Des./Dec.	419	148	8 997	9 564	1 924	11 542	284	152	132	244	201	43	7 008
1992: Jan.	484	149	9 462	10 095	1 804	12 003	313	170	143	462	289	173	7 729
Feb.	495	130	9 676	10 301	1 847	12 190	273	165	108	541	344	197	8 018
Mrt./Mar.	541	151	9 597	10 289	1 870	12 260	465	258	207	507	424	83	8 169
April.	621	143	9 315	10 079	1 907	12 067	349	147	202	356	280	76	8 060
Mei/May	725	151	10 134	11 010	1 941	13 105	432	185	247	720	543	177	8 393
Jun.	851	144	9 975	10 970	1 965	13 029	349	212	137	754	527	227	8 749

KB225

1. Aan die einde van die tydperk.
2. Effekte uitgereik deur die Regering, plaaslike owerhede, die Landbank, Eskom en die Randwaterraad, en ander effekte deur die Registrateur van Effeketrustruistmaatskappye goedgekeur.
3. Markwaarde van effektebesit, plus kontant, deposi'to's en opgelope inkomste, minus korttermynverpligtings, aan die einde van die tydperk.
4. Deur die bestuursmaatskappye.
5. Teen verkooppryse. Insluitende die omruiling van aandele, teen markwaardes, vir 'n gelykwaardige bedrag aan onderaandele teen verkooppryse.
6. Teen terugkooppryse.
7. Teen werklike transaksiewaardes.
8. Teen boekwaardes soos aan die einde van die tydperk.

1. At the end of the period.
2. Securities issued by the Government, local authorities, the Land Bank, Eskom and the Rand Water Board, and other securities approved by the Registrar of Unit Trust Companies.
3. Market value of security holdings, plus cash, deposits and accrued income, less current liabilities, as at end of the period.
4. By the management companies.
5. At selling prices. Including the exchange of shares, at market values, for an equivalent amount of units at selling prices.
6. At repurchase prices.
7. At actual transaction values.
8. At book values, as at the end of the period.

NIE-FINANSIËLE OPENBARE ONDERNEMINGS¹
Laste²

R miljoene

NON-FINANCIAL PUBLIC ENTERPRISES¹
Liabilities²

R millions

Einde End of	Gewone aandele Ordinary shares		Kapitaal- en ander fondse ⁵ Capital and other funds ⁵	Reserwes en onver- deelde winste Reserves and unallo- cated profits	Leningseffekte ³ Loanstock ³		Lerings Loans					Ander ⁹ Other ⁹	Totaal Total
	S A Regering ⁵ S A Government ⁵	Ander aandeel- houers Other share holders			Nie- inwoner- houers ⁴ Non- resident holders ⁴	Ander houers Other holders	Langtermyn Long-term			Korttermyn Short-term			
							S A Regering S A Government	Nie- inwoners Non- residents	Ander Other	Deposito- nemende instellings ⁷ Deposit- taking institutions ⁷	Ander Other		
	(2430)	(2431)			(2432)	(2433)	(2434)	(2435)	(2436)	(2437)	(2438)			(2439)	(2440)	(2441)	(2442)
1989	4 250	227	11 951	44 230	1 484	28 223	2 580	15 805	5 522	2 185	7 249	6 801	130 507
1990	21 699	126	5 734	37 409	1 631	34 384	1 151	15 790	1 963	2 479	13 484	19 899	155 750
1991	22 726	142	6 587	44 889	2 268	45 239	820	18 750	346	2 653	13 728	15 032	173 180
1990: 02 ⁸	19 814	225	5 509	35 010	1 571	29 981	1 165	13 939	4 191	2 327	11 586	18 164	143 483
03	20 736	125	5 782	35 924	1 591	32 538	1 166	14 014	3 867	2 605	12 586	19 449	150 382
04	21 699	126	5 734	37 409	1 631	34 384	1 151	15 790	1 963	2 479	13 484	19 899	155 750
1991: 01	22 616	122	6 049	39 163	1 713	37 086	826	16 351	2 407	3 374	14 454	21 367	165 531
02	22 661	139	5 934	40 387	1 822	38 889	832	16 954	1 920	2 229	13 460	22 193	167 421
03	22 691	138	6 030	42 772	1 542	39 279	829	17 384	1 950	2 598	12 566	22 638	170 418
04	22 726	142	6 587	44 889	2 268	45 239	820	18 750	346	2 653	13 728	15 032	173 180
1992: 01	22 731	162	6 800	45 624	1 987	46 387	196	19 066	1 008	2 731	13 520	10 931	171 143

KB226

Bates²

R miljoene

Assets²

R millions

Einde End of	Kontant en deposito's Cash and deposits			Vaste- rente- draende effekte ³ Fixed- interest securities ³	Gewone aandele Ordinary shares	Verband- lenings Mortgage loans	Ander langtermynlenings Other long-term loans		Diverse debiteure ⁶ Sundry debtors ⁶		Fisiese bates Physical assets	Ander Other	Totaal Total						
	Monetêre Instellings ⁵ Monetary Institutions ⁵	Openbare Beleggings- kommis- sionêre Openbare Investment Commis- sioners	Ander instel- lings Other insti- tutions				Nie- inwoners Non- residents	Inwoners Residents	Nie- inwoners Non- residents	Inwoners Residents									
														(2450)	(2451)	(2452)	(2453)	(2454)	(2455)	(2456)	(2457)	(2458)	(2459)	(2460)	(2461)	(2462)
	1989	17 902	1 118				178	1 774	1 329	4 161				263	1 373	429	4 250	94 168	3 561	130 507
1990	13 526	140	362	2 676	1 312	4 127	279	3 462	369	7 733	117 192	4 572	155 750						
1991	15 075	-	403	3 536	1 578	4 171	279	4 776	448	9 676	127 579	5 657	173 180						
1990: 02 ⁸	11 881	140	462	2 197	1 324	4 213	287	1 456	305	6 494	110 560	4 163	143 483						
03	13 547	140	352	2 423	1 350	4 145	285	3 601	646	6 937	112 513	4 443	150 382						
04	13 526	140	362	2 676	1 312	4 127	279	3 462	369	7 733	117 192	4 572	155 750						
1991: 01	17 195	140	444	2 762	1 350	4 095	294	3 441	366	8 696	121 818	4 930	165 531						
02	14 762	-	300	3 070	1 431	4 084	289	4 388	391	8 370	123 859	6 476	167 421						
03	15 858	-	182	2 941	1 628	4 228	285	4 706	431	8 351	126 301	5 507	170 418						
04	15 075	-	403	3 536	1 578	4 171	279	4 776	448	9 676	127 579	5 657	173 180						
1992: 01	16 771	-	403	3 728	1 869	4 126	316	4 143	531	8 312	125 458	5 486	171 143						

KB227

1. Nie-finansiële owerheidsondernemings, soos Transnet, nie-finansiële openbare korporasies, soos Eskom, en landboubeheerrade. Sluit geprivatiseerde openbare korporasies uit vanaf 1 Julie 1989.
2. Gekonsolideerde gegewens; intrasektorale eise is uitgeskakel.
3. Insluitende voorkeuraandele.
4. Insluitende buitelandse uitgiftes.
5. Insluitende S A Reservebank, Korporasie vir Openbare Deposito's, Landbank, Deposito-nemende instellings en onderlinge bouverenigings.
6. Insluitende buitelandse taksaldo's en korttermynlenings.
7. Insluitende onderlinge bouverenigings.
8. Korporativering van openbare onderneming op 1 April 1990.
9. Sluit in voorsiening vir aktuariale tekort op pensioenfonds.

1. Non-financial government enterprises, e.g. Transnet, non-financial public corporations, e.g. Eskom, and agricultural control boards. Excludes privatised public corporations as from 1 July 1989.
2. Consolidated data; intra-sectoral claims have been eliminated.
3. Including preference shares.
4. Including stock issued abroad.
5. Including S A Reserve Bank, Corporation for Public Deposits, Land Bank, Deposit-taking institutions and mutual building societies.
6. Including foreign branch balances and short-term loans.
7. Including mutual building societies.
8. Corporatizing of public enterprise on 1 April 1990.
9. Including provision for actuarial deficit on pension fund.

PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE¹
Laste²
R miljoene

LOCAL AUTHORITIES¹
Liabilities²
R millions

Ende End of	Opgelope fondse Accumulated funds		Opgelope inkomste- oorskot Accu- mulated income surplus	Lenings- effekte Loan stock	Langtermynlenings Long-term loans					Kort- termyn- lenings en bank- oortrek- kings Short-term loans and bank over- drafts	Diverse krediteure ⁵ Sundry creditors ⁵	Ander	Totaal Total
	Stedelike ontwik- keling Urban develop- ment	Ander			Sentrale Regering Central Government		Ander Other						
					Behuising ³ Housing ³	Ander ⁴ Other ⁴	Deposito- nemende instellings ⁸ Deposit- taking institutions ⁸	Versekerings en pensioen- fondse Insurers and pension funds	Ander				
	(2470)	(2471)			(2472)	(2473)	(2474)	(2475)	(2476)					(2477)	(2478)	(2479)	(2480)	(2481)	(2482)
1988	5 545	9 293	1 561	5 102	3 803	1 441	258	338	747	475	2 955	1 715	33 233
1989	6 105	12 322	1 845	4 904	3 999	1 120	279	133	615	963	1 756	1 514	35 555
1990	6 945	13 340	1 737	5 556	4 054	1 393	281	305	758	818	1 896	1 024	38 107
1991	7 811	16 291	1 658	5 792	4 179	1 609	339	369	742	1 056	1 946	1 275	43 069
1990: 02	6 586	12 757	1 819	5 100	3 965	1 068	265	105	582	820	1 822	1 818	36 707
03	6 737	13 027	1 287	5 366	3 972	1 061	251	236	596	511	2 326	1 880	37 250
04	6 945	13 340	1 737	5 556	4 054	1 393	281	305	758	818	1 896	1 024	38 107
1991: 01	7 109	14 345	1 662	5 473	4 053	1 365	281	251	757	805	1 942	1 105	39 148
02	7 307	14 976	1 342	5 686	4 079	1 343	271	365	719	793	2 495	1 608	40 984
03	7 566	15 693	1 968	5 904	4 103	1 573	306	367	738	1 030	1 843	1 419	42 515
04	7 811	16 291	1 658	5 792	4 179	1 609	339	369	742	1 058	1 946	1 275	43 069
1992: 01	7 647	16 370	2 167	5 902	4 482	2 162	303	304	430	904	2 334	1 158	44 163

KB228

Bates²
R miljoene

Assets²
R millions

Ende End of	Kontant deposito's en kort- termyn lenings Cash deposits and short- term loans	Diverse debiteure Sundry debtors	Langtermynlenings Long-term loans			Effekte en delgings fonds- beleggings Securities and re- demption fund in- vestments	Vaste bates Fixed assets			Voorrade Inven- tories	Opgelope inkomste- tekort Accum- ulated income deficit	Ander	Totaal Total
			Behuising Housing		Ander		Behuising	Ander handels- dienste ⁶ Other trading services ⁶	Ander ⁷				
			Verband Mortgage	Huurkoop en ander Hire- purchase and other										Housing	Other^{7}
			(2490)	(2491)	(2492)		(2493)	(2494)	(2495)					(2496)	(2497)	(2498)	(2499)	(2500)	(2501)	(2502)
1988	3 572	2 228	1 084	751	801	840	3 087	8 749	10 164	344	584	1 029	33 233
1989	4 534	2 237	956	1 199	575	769	3 084	9 850	10 656	398	615	682	35 555
1990	3 753	2 426	795	1 406	806	719	3 283	10 203	12 740	459	585	932	38 107
1991	4 655	3 172	838	1 277	854	1 033	3 460	11 364	14 429	472	574	941	43 069
1990: 02	4 929	2 133	979	1 285	600	628	3 198	9 939	11 131	410	547	928	36 707
03	4 457	2 193	961	1 382	641	805	3 152	10 091	11 537	425	578	1 028	37 250
04	3 753	2 426	795	1 406	806	719	3 283	10 203	12 740	459	585	932	38 107
1991: 01	4 143	2 664	822	1 295	868	737	3 379	10 509	13 044	476	548	663	39 148
02	4 162	2 870	810	1 291	885	975	3 415	10 996	13 653	449	561	917	40 984
03	4 608	3 307	818	1 331	871	945	3 407	11 212	14 003	466	543	1 004	42 515
04	4 655	3 172	838	1 277	854	1 033	3 460	11 364	14 429	472	574	941	43 069
1992: 01	4 765	3 508	785	1 383	566	861	2 855	11 698	15 414	444	992	892	44 163

KB229

- Munisipaliteite, ontwikkelingsrade, afdelingsrade, streekwaterdienskorporasies, plaaslike waterrade, en streekdiensterade. Vanaf September 1987 word data gedeeltelik deur Sentrale Statistiekdiens verskaf.
- Uitgesonderd lenings en voorskotte uit eie interne bronne en beleggings in eie effekte.
- Insluitende die verskillende behuisings- en ontwikkelingsfondse.
- Insluitende Leningsfondse vir Plaaslike Besture.
- Insluitende deposito's op water- en elektrisiteitsrekenings.
- Die omskrywing van handelsdienste is vanaf 1983 meer omvattend.
- Gefinansier uit belasting en algemene bronne.
- Insluitende onderlinge bouverenigings.

- Municipalities, development boards, divisional councils, regional water services corporations, local water boards, and regional services councils. As from September 1987 the data is partly supplied by Central Statistical Services.
- Excluding loans and advances from own internal funds and investment in own securities.
- Including the various housing and development funds.
- Including Local Authorities Loans Fund.
- Including deposits on water and electricity accounts.
- Since 1983 the definition of trading services is more comprehensive.
- Financed from taxes and general sources.
- Including mutual building societies.