

# Statistical tables

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## General notes

Owing to the rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes value equal to nil

0 denotes value equal to less than half the digit shown



# Statistiese tabelle

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## Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon moet word.  
... dui aan nie beskikbaar nie  
- dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul  
0 dui aan waarde gelyk aan minder as die helfte van die eenheid aangetoon



**BETALINGSBALANS**  
**Kwartaalsyfers**  
R miljoen

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Quarterly figures**  
R millions

	1989				1990					1991
	02	03	04	1989	01	02	03	04	1990	01
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> (5001)	10 800	10 187	9 660	39 085	10 342	9 925	10 808	11 310	42 385	10 150
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>2</sup> Net gold exports <sup>2</sup> (5002)	4 537	4 918	5 027	19 228	4 448	4 625	4 502	4 495	18 070	4 332
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5003)	2 258	2 541	2 703	9 754	2 646	2 545	2 602	3 047	10 840	2 886
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> (5004)	12 143	11 638	10 574	44 322	10 353	10 901	12 236	10 610	44 100	11 439
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5005)	5 366	5 127	5 813	20 857	4 784	5 504	5 351	6 073	21 712	4 959
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5006)	86	881	1 003	2 888	2 299	690	325	2 169	5 483	970
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5007)	63	77	81	220	-23	121	125	81	304	3
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening</b> <b>Balance on current account</b> (5008)	<b>149</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>973</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5009)	-726	181	-283	-1 230	-937	-1 190	821	-639	-1 945	-583
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5197)	-143	-170	-20	-646	-206	-673	47	-328	-1 160	-167
Algemene owerheid General government (5198)	-38	-161	78	-403	42	-153	-30	-17	-158	-54
Owerheidsakeondernemings Public business enterprises (5199)	-105	-9	-98	-243	-248	-520	77	-311	-1 002	-113
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5200)	316	-62	58	436	473	-35	279	173	890	188
Banksektor Banking sector (5201)	-34	-21	8	-65	-18	-18	-28	-213	-277	273
Nie-bank-private sektor Non-bank private sector (5202)	-865	434	-329	-955	-1 186	-464	523	-271	-1 398	-877
<b>Basiese saldo</b> <b>Basic balance</b> (5013)	<b>-577</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>-379</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>390</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>3</sup> (5014)	-555	-711	-829	-3 115	531	-1 000	694	-1 154	-929	1 362
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5203)	10	26	-	42	-	2	2	16	20	-15
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5204)	185	-100	-28	97	-45	9	-16	1	-51	-38
Nie-bank-private sektor <sup>4</sup> Non-bank private sector <sup>4</sup> (5205)	-750	-637	-801	-3 254	576	-1 011	708	-1 171	-898	1 415
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies</b> <b>Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions</b> (5018)	<b>-1 132</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-1 237</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>-1 379</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 752</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>3</sup> (5019)	1 959	208	-530	2 626	-866	343	-1 544	33	-2 034	-215
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5020)	-366	-662	87	-1 190	-116	-317	166	-253	-520	-93
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes</b> <b>Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves</b> (5021)	<b>461</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-471</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>-1 353</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1 444</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie</b> <b>Memo item: Total capital movement not related to reserves</b> (5022)	<b>-1 281</b>	<b>-530</b>	<b>-1 112</b>	<b>-4 345</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-2 190</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>-1 793</b>	<b>-2 874</b>	<b>779</b>

KB501

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.

**BETALINGSBALANS**  
Jaarsyfers  
R miljoene

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
Annual figures  
R millions

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> Merchandise exports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> (5655)	10 075	12 768	19 977	24 336	25 827	31 267	39 085	42 385
Netto gouduitvoer <sup>2</sup> Net gold exports <sup>2</sup> (5658)	9 929	11 684	15 460	16 719	17 792	19 622	19 228	18 070
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts (5657)	3 613	4 552	5 957	6 365	6 584	7 686	9 754	10 840
min Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. <sup>1</sup> less Merchandise imports, f.o.b. <sup>1</sup> (5658)	15 908	21 519	23 165	25 636	28 773	38 940	44 322	44 100
min Betalings vir dienste less Payments for services (5659)	8 306	10 141	13 183	15 735	15 398	16 992	20 857	21 712
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +) (5660)	-597	-2 656	5 046	6 049	6 032	2 643	2 888	5 483
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +) (5661)	146	54	41	65	-37	85	220	304
<b>Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account (5662)</b>	<b>-451</b>	<b>-2 602</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>5 787</b>
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements (5663)	-232	2 610	-522	-3 162	-1 701	-1 173	-1 230	-1 945
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5664)	329	701	-415	-305	-532	-440	-646	-1 160
Algemene owerheid General government (5665)	-95	114	-481	-41	-100	-217	-403	-158
Owerheidsaakondernemings Public business enterprises (5666)	424	587	66	-264	-432	-223	-243	-1 002
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5667)	897	1 067	817	-75	817	-636	436	890
Banksektor Banking sector (5668)	-25	88	-298	-103	90	63	-65	-277
Nie-bank-private sektor Non-bank private sector (5669)	-1 433	754	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	-955	-1 398
<b>Basiese saldo Basic balance (5670)</b>	<b>-683</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>3 842</b>
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Short-term capital movements not related to reserves <sup>3</sup> (5671)	390	-1 374	-7 799	-1 910	-1 150	-5 035	-3 115	-929
Openbare owerhede Public authorities (5672)	102	2	75	-71	8	-59	42	20
Openbare korporasies Public corporations (5673)	-11	-17	-157	-224	-40	35	97	-51
Nie-bank-private sektor <sup>4</sup> Non-bank private sector <sup>4</sup> (5674)	299	-1 359	-7 717	-1 615	-1 118	-5 011	-3 254	-898
<b>Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions (5675)</b>	<b>-293</b>	<b>-1 366</b>	<b>-3 234</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>-3 480</b>	<b>-1 237</b>	<b>2 913</b>
Verandering in laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>3</sup> Change in liabilities related to reserves <sup>3</sup> (5676)	1 369	477	1 998	-2 195	-1 259	1 800	2 626	-2 034
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments (5677)	-431	1 244	1 802	989	330	445	-1 190	-520
<b>Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves (5678)</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>-1 235</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>Memo item: Totale kapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie Memo item: Total capital movement not related to reserves (5679)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>-8 321</b>	<b>-5 072</b>	<b>-2 851</b>	<b>-6 208</b>	<b>-4 345</b>	<b>-2 874</b>

KB502

1. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
2. Netto verkope van goud in die buiteland plus veranderinge in goudbesit van die Reservebank en ander bankinstellings.
3. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reservebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. Insluitende onaangetekende transaksies op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.
5. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die gebied bestaande uit: die Republieke van Suid-Afrika (insluitende die selfregerende nasionale state), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda en Ciskei (TBVC-lande). Gegewens vir die laaste vier jaar is voorlopig en onderhewig aan hersiening.

1. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
2. Net foreign sales of gold plus changes in gold holdings of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions.
3. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.
4. Including unrecorded transactions on the current as well as the capital account.
5. All tables in this section refer to the area consisting of: the Republics of South Africa (inclusive of the self-governing national states), Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei (TBVC Countries). Data for the last four years are preliminary and subject to revision.



**LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGSBALANS**  
**Seisoensaangesuiwerde syfers teen 'n jaarkoers**  
R miljoene

**CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**  
**Seasonally adjusted figures at an annual rate**  
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere- uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- uitvoer Net gold exports	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	min Goedere- invoer v.a.b. less Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	min Betalings vir dienste less Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
	(5031)	(5032)	(5033)	(5034)	(5035)	(5036)	(5037)	(5038)
1982: 02 .....	9 932	7 085	3 459	18 692	7 581	-5 797	158	-5 639
03 .....	10 081	9 482	3 678	16 536	8 636	-1 931	72	-1 859
04 .....	10 329	10 971	3 553	16 511	7 990	352	76	428
1982 .....	10 039	8 627	3 554	18 060	7 982	-3 822	126	-3 696
1983: 01 .....	9 646	10 802	3 651	15 178	8 390	531	171	702
02 .....	10 767	9 879	3 631	14 743	8 313	1 221	104	1 325
03 .....	9 453	10 020	3 491	15 205	7 930	-171	175	4
04 .....	10 434	9 015	3 679	18 506	8 591	-3 969	134	-3 835
1983 .....	10 075	9 929	3 613	15 908	8 306	-597	146	-451
1984: 01 .....	11 463	11 019	3 942	20 867	9 127	-3 570	120	-3 450
02 .....	11 817	10 208	4 598	20 086	9 589	-3 052	48	-3 004
03 .....	12 743	11 803	4 824	21 860	10 999	-3 489	-26	-3 515
04 .....	15 048	13 706	4 844	23 262	10 849	-513	74	-439
1984 .....	12 766	11 684	4 552	21 519	10 141	-2 656	54	-2 602
1985: 01 .....	16 747	14 253	5 541	22 265	11 991	2 285	61	2 346
02 .....	20 789	12 623	5 537	22 235	12 670	4 044	49	4 093
03 .....	19 250	16 320	5 843	23 098	13 657	4 658	45	4 703
04 .....	23 122	18 644	6 907	25 062	14 414	9 197	9	9 206
1985 .....	19 977	15 460	5 957	23 165	13 183	5 046	41	5 087
1986: 01 .....	19 637	15 780	5 884	24 693	14 961	1 647	44	1 691
02 .....	23 580	16 069	6 460	24 481	16 530	5 098	177	5 275
03 .....	27 821	18 038	6 702	30 485	16 315	5 761	5	5 766
04 .....	26 306	16 989	6 414	22 885	15 134	11 690	34	11 724
1986 .....	24 336	16 719	6 365	25 636	15 735	6 049	65	6 114
1987: 01 .....	26 864	18 390	6 167	26 792	15 147	9 482	-11	9 471
02 .....	24 360	17 043	6 892	27 519	15 554	5 222	-28	5 194
03 .....	24 325	17 911	6 489	29 398	15 256	4 071	-56	4 015
04 .....	27 759	17 824	6 788	31 383	15 635	5 353	-53	5 300
1987 .....	25 827	17 792	6 584	28 773	15 398	6 032	-37	5 995
1988: 01 .....	26 934	18 530	7 046	35 698	15 568	1 244	135	1 379
02 .....	27 847	19 948	6 853	38 247	16 497	-96	213	117
03 .....	34 273	20 230	8 273	39 802	17 808	5 166	-39	5 127
04 .....	36 014	19 780	8 572	42 013	18 095	4 258	31	4 289
1988 .....	31 267	19 622	7 686	38 940	16 992	2 643	85	2 728
1989: 01 .....	34 842	18 970	9 066	41 519	19 731	1 628	25	1 653
02 .....	42 866	18 150	9 359	48 560	20 870	945	218	1 163
03 .....	39 986	19 670	10 318	44 841	20 267	4 866	321	5 187
04 .....	38 646	20 122	10 273	42 368	22 560	4 113	316	4 429
1989 .....	39 085	19 228	9 754	44 322	20 857	2 888	220	3 108
1990: 01 .....	41 660	17 793	10 515	43 577	20 772	5 619	-42	5 577
02 .....	39 527	18 500	10 646	44 140	21 375	3 158	465	3 623
03 .....	42 852	18 008	10 591	46 503	21 244	3 704	528	4 232
04 .....	45 501	17 979	11 608	42 180	23 457	9 451	265	9 716
1990 .....	42 385	18 070	10 840	44 100	21 712	5 483	304	5 787
1991: 01 .....	41 840	17 328	11 425	47 474	21 611	1 508	-19	1 489

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**BUITELANDSE HANDEL**  
**Indekse van volume en pryse**  
**Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel 1985 = 100**

**FOREIGN TRADE**  
**Indices of volume and prices**  
**Seasonally adjusted 1985 = 100**

Tydperk Period	Uitvoer <sup>1</sup> / Exports <sup>1</sup>				Invoer <sup>1</sup> / Imports <sup>1</sup>		Ruilver <sup>2</sup> / Terms of trade <sup>2</sup>	
	Uitsluitende goud		Insluitende goud		Volume	Prys	Uitsluitende goud	Insluitende goud
	Excluding gold		Including gold				Excluding gold	Including gold
	Volume	Prys Price	Volume	Prys Price				
	(5041)	(5042)	(5043)	(5044)	(5045)	(5046)	(5047)	(5048)
1982: 02	87.5	60.8	88.4	56.9	121.3	65.1	93.5	87.5
03	85.0	63.3	91.5	62.0	107.1	67.7	93.6	91.6
04	83.7	65.5	91.2	67.0	106.1	67.0	97.8	99.9
1982	86.2	62.2	89.0	60.5	117.6	65.6	94.0	92.3
1983: 01	77.8	67.0	85.6	68.9	93.9	70.2	95.0	98.1
02	82.2	68.2	87.8	67.3	90.7	71.1	96.0	94.7
03	71.7	70.8	82.0	68.5	94.9	69.4	102.1	98.8
04	76.4	72.4	81.6	69.2	109.9	70.9	102.2	97.7
1983	77.0	69.6	84.3	68.5	97.4	70.4	98.9	97.4
1984: 01	81.3	74.1	91.0	70.9	118.0	74.0	99.7	95.5
02	83.0	76.4	88.9	72.5	113.8	75.7	101.0	95.7
03	84.3	79.9	90.3	78.5	118.9	78.6	101.6	99.8
04	91.2	85.4	95.9	85.6	116.7	83.7	102.0	102.2
1984	84.9	78.9	91.5	76.0	116.9	78.1	101.1	98.5
1985: 01	94.0	91.8	98.5	89.9	104.6	91.6	100.3	98.3
02	107.0	96.0	101.6	93.1	100.5	96.0	100.0	97.1
03	96.6	100.2	99.0	101.2	99.9	99.6	100.6	101.7
04	102.4	111.8	101.0	115.6	95.0	112.9	99.0	102.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986: 01	87.4	113.1	90.4	110.7	93.6	115.3	98.1	96.0
02	103.1	111.4	100.0	110.6	94.7	115.3	96.6	95.9
03	111.4	120.0	102.0	124.6	119.6	108.9	110.2	114.4
04	109.5	116.4	100.3	120.3	82.2	124.1	93.8	96.9
1986	102.9	115.2	98.2	116.5	97.5	115.9	99.4	100.7
1987: 01	115.6	112.2	109.3	114.8	101.6	113.6	98.7	101.1
02	104.3	115.2	97.1	119.8	98.0	122.7	93.9	97.6
03	100.2	119.7	93.0	127.3	101.1	123.9	96.6	102.7
04	108.8	124.3	99.4	128.3	107.9	124.8	99.6	102.8
1987	107.3	117.8	99.7	122.6	102.1	121.3	97.2	101.2
1988: 01	104.8	126.7	98.8	129.3	119.2	124.9	101.4	103.6
02	101.7	134.2	97.5	137.1	124.5	130.5	102.8	105.0
03	116.5	141.7	107.2	141.7	120.3	139.6	101.5	101.5
04	123.9	139.9	110.3	141.2	125.5	139.1	100.6	101.5
1988	111.7	135.6	103.5	137.3	122.4	133.5	101.6	102.9
1989: 01	119.7	142.7	107.0	141.9	122.4	147.1	97.0	96.5
02	136.3	151.1	115.8	148.3	132.3	153.3	98.6	96.7
03	129.3	152.6	113.9	149.5	120.7	156.6	97.4	95.4
04	132.7	145.6	115.5	146.2	116.4	159.7	91.2	91.6
1989	129.5	148.0	113.1	146.5	123.0	154.2	96.0	95.1
1990: 01	140.5	146.4	117.3	145.5	118.7	159.1	92.0	91.5
02	130.9	151.6	114.2	147.1	118.0	158.0	96.0	93.1
03	135.7	155.0	116.4	149.0	127.6	156.0	99.4	95.8
04	140.4	159.2	120.0	151.7	112.1	163.6	97.3	92.7
1990	136.9	153.0	117.0	148.0	119.2	159.2	96.1	93.3
1991: 01	132.2	154.6	112.9	149.5	120.9	168.4	91.8	88.7

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1. Afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.  
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".  
2. Export price index divided by import price index.



**DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE**  
R miljoene

**SERVICES AND TRANSFERS**  
R millions

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
<b>ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en versekering op goedere... (5060)	239	187	239	430	515	412	558	694	674	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5061)	254	215	285	405	380	420	483	638	878	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> ..... (5062)	802	657	752	934	893	856	1 004	1 184	1 361	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer..... (5063)	628	712	884	949	950	1 220	1 570	2 125	2 572	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende..... (5064)	102	196	174	472	570	570	795	510	282	Dividends
Rente..... (5065)	38	5	59	83	82	27	22	38	31	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5066)	26	24	31	44	63	45	46	21	63	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende..... (5067)	73	25	148	30	50	49	51	33	15	Dividends
Rente..... (5068)	118	186	267	552	542	486	480	829	1 031	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> ..... (5069)	51	65	103	193	203	179	196	242	262	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) (5071)	294	259	383	430	433	432	401	453	382	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> ..... (5072)	929	1 082	1 227	1 435	1 684	1 888	2 080	2 987	3 289	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste..... (5025)</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>4 552</b>	<b>5 957</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>6 584</b>	<b>7 686</b>	<b>9 754</b>	<b>10 840</b>	<b>Total receipts for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGONTVANGSTE<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER RECEIPTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor..... (5073)	254	284	320	349	356	358	363	460	399	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5074)	276	277	269	373	426	431	400	455	459	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragontvangste..... (5075)</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>Total transfer receipts</b>
<b>Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte..... (5076)</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>5 141</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>7 373</b>	<b>8 449</b>	<b>10 669</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>Total receipts for services and transfers</b>
<b>BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE</b>										<b>PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES</b>
Vrag en versekering op goedere... (5077)	1 295	1 066	1 475	1 959	2 316	2 079	2 508	3 331	2 746	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer										Other transportation
Reisgelde..... (5079)	151	197	222	204	295	443	503	1 032	1 017	Passenger fares
Ander <sup>1</sup> ..... (5080)	646	524	679	845	809	775	905	1 248	1 599	Other <sup>1</sup>
Toeristeverkeer..... (5081)	845	843	995	956	1 440	1 769	2 286	2 334	2 757	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging										Investment income
Regstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende..... (5082)	735	889	612	515	1 031	1 156	1 137	1 340	1 741	Dividends
Rente..... (5083)	96	124	205	356	294	135	134	165	181	Interest
Winste van takke, ens..... (5084)	88	83	56	132	153	264	252	305	173	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>2</sup>										Non-direct investment <sup>2</sup>
Dividende..... (5085)	478	464	336	689	1 200	1 179	1 118	1 318	1 161	Dividends
Rente..... (5086)	1 284	1 492	2 675	4 115	4 239	3 356	3 690	4 536	4 897	Interest
Belasting <sup>3</sup> ..... (5087)	276	277	269	373	426	431	400	455	459	Taxes <sup>3</sup>
Ander dienste										Other services
Versekering (nie op goedere nie) (5089)	324	350	410	486	568	532	520	526	493	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander <sup>4</sup> ..... (5090)	1 764	1 997	2 207	2 553	2 964	3 279	3 539	4 267	4 488	Other <sup>4</sup>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste..... (5026)</b>	<b>7 982</b>	<b>8 306</b>	<b>10 141</b>	<b>13 183</b>	<b>15 735</b>	<b>15 398</b>	<b>16 992</b>	<b>20 857</b>	<b>21 712</b>	<b>Total payments for services</b>
<b>OORDRAGBETALINGS<sup>5</sup></b>										<b>TRANSFER PAYMENTS<sup>5</sup></b>
Private sektor..... (5091)	180	185	235	345	377	335	348	352	393	Private sector
Sentrale Regering..... (5092)	224	230	300	336	340	491	330	343	161	Central Government
<b>Totale oordragbetalings..... (5093)</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>Total transfer payments</b>
<b>Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte..... (5094)</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>8 721</b>	<b>10 676</b>	<b>13 864</b>	<b>16 452</b>	<b>16 224</b>	<b>17 670</b>	<b>21 552</b>	<b>22 266</b>	<b>Total payments for services and transfers</b>

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1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos het 'n kontra-inakrywing onder die hoof "oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfporsies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item has a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

**PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoen

**PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn									Long-term
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Takke ..... (5110)	3	8	7	16	53	56	20	26	Branches
Filiale <sup>4</sup> ..... (5111)	304	262	177	284	-63	-280	-297	89	Subsidiaries <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> ..... (5113)	21	690	-152	-231	-208	-830	-344	-152	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> ..... (5114)	-218	-267	-1 158	919	-353	-1 352	-1 346	16	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse laste ..... (5115)	110	693	-1 126	988	-571	-2 406	-1 967	-21	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates <sup>6</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>6</sup>
Regstreekse belegging <sup>3</sup>									Direct investment <sup>3</sup>
Takke ..... (5120)	-1	9	-6	-2	-6	-6	-27	-14	Branches
Filiale <sup>4</sup> ..... (5121)	-401	-29	-243	-176	-63	-172	-18	-99	Subsidiaries <sup>4</sup>
Ander <sup>4</sup> ..... (5122)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other <sup>4</sup>
Onregstreekse belegging <sup>4</sup> ..... (5123)	-	2	-145	-95	-1	-82	-33	5	Non-direct investment <sup>4</sup>
Effektebeurstransaksies <sup>5</sup> ..... (5124)	1	6	87	39	17	-13	-31	-31	Stock exchange transactions <sup>5</sup>
Totaal buitelandse bates ..... (5125)	-401	-12	-307	-234	-55	-273	-109	-139	Total foreign assets
Totale langtermyn-kapitaalbewegings ..... (5054)	-291	681	-1 433	754	-626	-2 679	-2 076	-160	Total long-term capital movements
Korttermyn									Short-term
Buitelandse laste									Foreign liabilities
Regstreekse belegging ..... (5116)	-250	88	-105	319	-988	110	-110	252	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging ..... (5117)	913	912	895	123	-3 499	-815	-24	-3 399	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse laste ..... (5118)	663	1 000	790	442	-4 487	-705	-134	-3 147	Total foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates									Foreign assets
Regstreekse belegging ..... (5126)	-163	26	75	-107	-43	17	-179	-42	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging ..... (5127)	-108	-33	-266	-393	-1 323	-1 467	-268	-540	Non-direct investment
Totaal buitelandse bates ..... (5128)	-271	-7	-191	-500	-1 366	-1 450	-447	-582	Total foreign assets
Totale korttermyn-kapitaalbewegings ..... (5129)	392	993	599	-58	-5 853	-2 155	-581	-3 729	Total short-term capital movements
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings <sup>7</sup> ..... (5130)	101	1 674	-834	696	-6 479	-4 834	-2 657	-3 889	Total net identified private capital movements <sup>7</sup>

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1. 'n Inflow van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloeel van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Inflow van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloeel 'n afname weerspieël.
3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.
4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos "Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
6. 'n Inflow van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloeel van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir onaangetekende transaksies wat in die totale betalingsbalanstabelle verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
6. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of unrecorded transactions appearing in the aggregate balance of payments tables are therefore, excluded here.



**KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE  
EN BANKSEKTOR<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoene  
Openbare owerhede

**CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND  
BANKING SECTOR<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions  
Public authorities

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
<b>Langtermyn</b> ..... (5095)	249	1 125	329	701	-415	-305	-532	-440	<b>Long-term</b>
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5097)	151	357	-84	115	-506	-45	-93	-195	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings... (5098)	103	775	424	587	66	-264	-432	-223	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5099)	-2	-4	-6	-	40	2	-	-8	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5100)	-3	-2	-5	-1	-15	2	-7	-14	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings... (5101)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Public business enterprises
<b>Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie</b> ..... (5050)	-74	-32	102	2	75	-71	8	-59	<b>Short-term capital not related to reserves</b>
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup>									Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5104)	-6	33	30	15	7	-90	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings... (5105)	5	8	37	64	-51	5	5	-5	Public business enterprises
Plaaslike owerhede..... (5106)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local authorities
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup>									Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
Sentrale Regering..... (5108)	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Central Government
Owerheidsakeondernemings... (5109)	-73	-72	35	-77	119	13	3	-54	Public business enterprises
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>4</sup> ..... (5051)	-	938	-59	-	-	-801	-1 000	-	Liabilities related to reserves
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings</b> ... (5052)	<b>175</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-1 177</b>	<b>-1 524</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB509

**Openbare korporasies**

**Public corporations**

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
<b>Langtermyn</b>									<b>Long-term</b>
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> ..... (5160)	705	585	921	1 077	799	-58	817	-636	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte..... (5161)	-19	-12	181	105	676	-45	260	-311	Debentures and other loan-stock
Ander leningskapitaal..... (5162)	724	597	740	972	123	-13	557	-325	Other loan capital
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> ..... (5165)	-37	-33	-24	-10	18	-17	-	-	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>
<b>Korttermyn</b>									<b>Short-term</b>
Buitelandse laste..... (5163)	-135	17	-46	46	8	15	-31	-10	Foreign liabilities
Buitelandse bates..... (5166)	-106	6	35	-63	-165	-239	-9	45	Foreign assets
<b>Totale netto kapitaalbewegings</b> ... (5168)	<b>427</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>-601</b>	<b>Total net capital movements</b>

KB510

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uitbates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plussteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.



# KAPITAALBEWEGINGS VAN OPENBARE EN BANKSEKTOR<sup>1</sup>

R miljoene  
Banksektor

# CAPITAL MOVEMENTS OF PUBLIC AND BANKING SECTOR<sup>1</sup>

R millions  
Banking sector

		1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	
Langtermyn..... (5131)	-84	64	-25	88	-298	-103	90	63	Long-term	
Buitelandse laste <sup>2</sup> ..... (5132)	33	84	34	50	128	265	-206	-12	Foreign liabilities <sup>2</sup>	
Buitelandse bates <sup>3</sup> ..... (5133)	-117	-20	-59	38	-426	-368	296	75	Foreign assets <sup>3</sup>	
S A Reserwebank..... (5134)	-115	-7	-4	-36	-85	-88	10	78	S A Reserve Bank	
Ander bankinstellings..... (5135)	-2	-13	-55	74	-341	-280	286	-3	Other banking institutions	
Korttermyn <sup>4</sup>									Short-term <sup>4</sup>	
Laste verwant aan reserwes <sup>5</sup> ..... (5137)	2 425	-1 073	1 428	477	1 998	-1 394	-259	1 800	Liabilities related to reserves <sup>5</sup>	
S A Reserwebank..... (5138)	1 018	-783	771	47	-65	-1 472	114	1 363	S A Reserve Bank	
Ander bankinstellings..... (5139)	1 407	-290	657	430	2 063	78	-373	437	Other banking institutions	
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings..... (5053)	2 341	-1 009	1 403	565	1 700	-1 497	-169	1 863	Total net capital movements	

KB508

1. 'n Invloei van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as positief aangedui, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal met 'n minusteken aangedui word.
2. 'n Invloei van kapitaal dui 'n toename in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei 'n afname weerspieël.
3. 'n Invloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n afname in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n uitvloei van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n toename weerspieël.
4. Korttermyn- buitelandse bates is ingesluit by goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes.
5. Laste verwant aan buitelandse reserwes omvat alle korttermyn-buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander bankinstellings en korttermyn-buitelandse lenings aan die Sentrale Regering deur buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. An inflow of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a positive amount, while a capital outflow is indicated by a minus sign.
2. An inflow of capital indicates an increase in foreign liabilities, while an outflow indicates a decrease.
3. An inflow of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a decrease in foreign assets, while an outflow, shown as a negative amount, indicates an increase in foreign assets.
4. Foreign short-term assets are included in gold and other foreign reserves.
5. Liabilities related to foreign reserves include all foreign short-term liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other banking institutions and short-term foreign loans to the Central Government by foreign banks and authorities.



**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
R miljoene

Einde	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>							
Banksektor (5254)	767	1 071	1 292	955	845	110	139
Langtermyn (5255)	498	552	554	637	408	50	72
Korttermyn (5257)	269	519	738	318	437	60	67
<b>Nie-bank-private sektor</b> (5213)	16 593	18 248	24 932	26 972	26 706	25 568	26 131
Langtermyn (5214)	12 793	13 598	16 027	17 521	18 096	17 342	17 458
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5215)	1 632	1 699	1 895	2 218	2 160	2 050	2 243
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5216)	9 821	10 582	12 380	13 239	14 292	13 580	13 945
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe (5217)	305	222	189	236	209	228	248
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5218)	29	64	34	35	39	39	39
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5219)	976	997	1 501	1 756	1 357	1 378	916
Ander (5220)	30	34	28	37	39	67	67
Korttermyn (5221)	3 800	4 650	8 905	9 451	8 610	8 226	8 673
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b> (5222)	<b>17 360</b>	<b>19 319</b>	<b>26 224</b>	<b>27 927</b>	<b>27 551</b>	<b>25 678</b>	<b>26 270</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede (5258)	4 847	5 644	9 171	13 183	11 529	9 744	10 658
Langtermyn (5259)	3 101	3 745	6 544	8 904	8 214	7 315	7 895
Korttermyn (5169)	1 746	1 899	2 627	4 279	3 315	2 429	2 763
Openbare korporasies (5170)	5 524	6 211	7 672	9 112	9 344	10 526	11 140
Langtermyn (5171)	5 318	6 048	7 462	8 946	9 202	10 406	11 011
Korttermyn (5172)	206	163	210	166	142	120	129
Banksektor (5173)	2 147	3 746	5 787	9 750	5 157	5 242	5 936
Langtermyn (5174)	223	717	1 542	379	92	1	17
Korttermyn (5175)	1 924	3 029	4 245	9 371	5 065	5 241	5 919
<b>Nie-bank-private sektor</b> (5229)	10 727	11 930	19 205	23 489	18 323	15 675	16 205
Langtermyn (5230)	5 563	5 659	7 153	10 232	8 099	6 915	7 315
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5231)	305	252	265	516	532	469	479
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5232)	3 033	3 065	3 461	4 440	4 193	3 457	3 683
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5233)	104	99	119	159	159	48	160
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5234)	2 021	2 149	3 181	5 003	3 095	2 800	2 839
Ander (5235)	100	94	127	114	120	141	154
Korttermyn (5236)	5 164	6 271	12 052	13 257	10 224	8 760	8 890
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b> (5237)	<b>23 245</b>	<b>27 531</b>	<b>41 835</b>	<b>55 534</b>	<b>44 353</b>	<b>41 187</b>	<b>43 939</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>							
Openbare owerhede (5176)	4 847	5 644	9 171	13 183	11 529	9 744	10 658
Langtermyn (5177)	3 101	3 745	6 544	8 904	8 214	7 315	7 895
Korttermyn (5178)	1 746	1 899	2 627	4 279	3 315	2 429	2 763
Openbare korporasies (5179)	5 524	6 211	7 672	9 112	9 344	10 526	11 140
Langtermyn (5180)	5 318	6 048	7 462	8 946	9 202	10 406	11 011
Korttermyn (5181)	206	163	210	166	142	120	129
Banksektor (5182)	2 914	4 817	7 079	10 705	6 002	5 352	6 075
Langtermyn (5183)	721	1 269	2 096	1 016	500	51	89
Korttermyn (5184)	2 193	3 548	4 983	9 689	5 502	5 301	5 986
<b>Nie-bank-private sektor</b> (5244)	27 320	30 178	44 137	50 461	45 029	41 243	42 315
Langtermyn (5245)	18 356	19 257	23 180	27 753	26 195	24 257	24 752
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde (5246)	1 937	1 951	2 160	2 734	2 692	2 519	2 722
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins (5247)	12 854	13 647	15 841	17 679	18 485	17 037	17 628
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe (5248)	305	222	189	236	209	228	248
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite (5249)	133	163	153	194	198	87	199
Verbande en langtermynlenings (5250)	2 997	3 146	4 682	6 759	4 452	4 178	3 755
Ander (5251)	130	128	155	151	159	208	221
Korttermyn (5252)	8 964	10 921	20 957	22 708	18 834	16 986	17 563
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b> (5253)	<b>40 605</b>	<b>46 850</b>	<b>68 059</b>	<b>83 461</b>	<b>71 904</b>	<b>66 865</b>	<b>70 209</b>

KBS11



**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA**  
R millions

1988								End of
EEG- lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid- Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Interna- sionale organisasies	Nie toegedee- nie	
EEC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	Interna- tional organisations	Un- allocated	
								<b>Direct investment</b>
127	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Banking sector</b>
72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
55	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
17 687	2 066	5 376	340	360	234	-	68	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
12 139	1 316	3 404	141	243	194	-	21	Long-term
1 358	281	567	18	8	11	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
10 218	890	2 477	50	140	169	-	1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
79	2	145	-	18	4	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
9	3	27	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
446	140	188	70	46	9	-	17	Mortgages and long-term loans
29	-	-	3	31	1	-	3	Other
5 548	750	1 972	199	117	40	-	47	Short-term
17 814	2 066	5 388	340	360	234	-	68	<b>Total direct investment</b>
								<b>Non-direct investment</b>
4 271	2 189	441	4	890	33	2 741	89	<b>Public authorities</b>
4 249	2 185	436	-	886	33	19	87	Long-term
22	4	5	4	4	-	2 722	2	Short-term
3 783	1 213	5 785	3	220	2	-	134	<b>Public corporations</b>
3 719	1 202	5 767	3	195	2	-	123	Long-term
64	11	18	-	25	-	-	11	Short-term
2 230	763	2 031	409	300	73	58	72	<b>Banking sector</b>
3	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	Long-term
2 227	753	2 031	409	300	73	58	68	Short-term
6 571	1 920	5 250	530	1 422	81	-	431	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
3 310	1 130	2 331	112	143	25	-	264	Long-term
365	48	29	13	11	5	-	8	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
2 256	790	342	27	15	14	-	239	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
7	117	-	5	14	-	-	17	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
649	172	1 943	3	71	1	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
33	3	17	64	32	5	-	-	Other
3 261	790	2 919	418	1 279	56	-	167	Short-term
16 855	6 085	13 507	946	2 832	189	2 799	726	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
								<b>Total investment</b>
4 271	2 189	441	4	890	33	2 741	89	<b>Public authorities</b>
4 249	2 185	436	-	886	33	19	87	Long-term
22	4	5	4	4	-	2 722	-	Short-term
3 783	1 213	5 785	3	220	2	-	134	<b>Public corporations</b>
3 719	1 202	5 767	3	195	2	-	123	Long-term
64	11	18	-	25	-	-	11	Short-term
2 357	763	2 043	409	300	73	58	72	<b>Banking sector</b>
75	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	Long-term
2 282	753	2 043	409	300	73	58	68	Short-term
24 258	3 986	10 626	870	1 782	315	-	499	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
15 449	2 446	5 735	253	386	219	-	285	Long-term
1 723	329	596	31	19	16	-	8	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
12 474	1 680	2 819	77	155	183	-	240	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
79	2	145	-	18	4	-	-	Branch and partnership balances
16	120	27	5	14	-	-	17	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 095	312	2 131	73	117	10	-	17	Mortgages and long-term loans
62	3	17	67	63	6	-	3	Other
8 809	1 540	4 891	617	1 396	96	-	214	Short-term
34 669	8 151	18 895	1 286	3 192	423	2 799	794	<b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

**BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA**  
R miljoene

	Einde	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
		Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal	Totaal
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>								
Banksektor	(5700)	53	161	102	148	199	16	5
Langtermyn	(5701)	2	-	-	-	2	12	-
Korttermyn	(5702)	51	161	102	148	197	4	5
Nie-bank-private sektor	(5703)	6 767	7 411	12 824	16 485	16 566	17 289	18 142
Langtermyn	(5704)	5 886	6 673	11 855	14 880	14 752	15 231	15 859
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	(5705)	464	309	289	394	485	384	427
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(5706)	4 925	5 637	10 392	13 081	12 793	13 407	14 109
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	(5707)	38	43	64	68	59	32	46
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(5708)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(5709)	411	634	1 054	1 238	1 185	1 157	1 162
Ander	(5710)	43	45	51	94	225	246	110
Korttermyn	(5711)	881	738	969	1 605	1 814	2 058	2 283
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b>	<b>(5712)</b>	<b>6 820</b>	<b>7 572</b>	<b>12 926</b>	<b>16 633</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>17 305</b>	<b>18 147</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede	(5713)	1 200	1 521	1 814	2 059	2 591	2 775	3 149
Langtermyn	(5714)	865	1 205	1 366	1 976	2 463	2 650	2 972
Korttermyn	(5715)	335	316	448	83	128	125	177
Openbare korporasies	(5718)	432	421	494	679	791	798	773
Langtermyn	(5719)	253	285	296	311	319	258	259
Korttermyn	(5720)	179	136	198	368	472	540	514
Banksektor	(8280)	4 781	5 231	5 671	6 347	6 000	8 285	6 941
Langtermyn	(8281)	519	528	561	652	734	757	671
Korttermyn	(8282)	836	1 413	1 058	2 050	1 558	2 621	3 188
Goudreserwes	(5716)	3 309	3 250	4 047	3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079
Spesiale trekkingsregte	(5717)	117	40	5	13	-	3	3
Nie-bank-private sektor	(5721)	2 152	2 424	3 711	4 543	5 967	5 817	6 754
Langtermyn	(5722)	674	812	1 432	1 477	1 642	1 389	1 941
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	(5723)	166	146	332	421	430	418	490
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(5724)	200	220	634	574	704	390	866
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(5725)	110	137	304	302	302	305	305
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(5726)	97	207	56	89	115	185	187
Ander	(5727)	101	102	106	91	91	91	93
Korttermyn	(5728)	1 478	1 612	2 279	3 066	4 325	4 428	4 813
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b>	<b>(5729)</b>	<b>8 565</b>	<b>9 597</b>	<b>11 690</b>	<b>13 628</b>	<b>15 349</b>	<b>17 675</b>	<b>17 617</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>								
Openbare owerhede	(5730)	1 200	1 521	1 814	2 059	2 591	2 775	3 149
Langtermyn	(5731)	865	1 205	1 366	1 976	2 463	2 650	2 972
Korttermyn	(5732)	335	316	448	83	128	125	177
Openbare korporasies	(5735)	432	421	494	679	791	798	773
Langtermyn	(5736)	253	285	296	311	319	258	259
Korttermyn	(5737)	179	136	198	368	472	540	514
Banksektor	(8283)	4 834	5 392	5 773	6 495	6 199	8 301	6 946
Langtermyn	(8284)	521	528	561	652	736	769	671
Korttermyn	(8285)	887	1 574	1 160	2 198	1 755	2 625	3 193
Goudreserwes	(5733)	3 309	3 250	4 047	3 632	3 708	4 904	3 079
Spesiale trekkingsregte	(5734)	117	40	5	13	-	3	3
Nie-bank-private sektor	(5738)	8 919	9 835	16 535	21 028	22 533	23 106	24 896
Langtermyn	(5739)	6 560	7 485	13 287	16 357	16 394	16 620	17 800
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	(5740)	630	455	621	815	915	802	917
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	(5741)	5 125	5 857	11 026	13 655	13 497	13 797	14 975
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	(5742)	38	43	64	68	59	32	46
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	(5743)	115	142	309	307	307	310	310
Verbande en langtermynlenings	(5744)	508	841	1 110	1 327	1 300	1 342	1 349
Ander	(5745)	144	147	157	185	316	337	203
Korttermyn	(5746)	2 359	2 350	3 248	4 671	6 139	6 486	7 096
<b>Totale buitelandse bates</b>	<b>(5747)</b>	<b>15 385</b>	<b>17 169</b>	<b>24 616</b>	<b>30 261</b>	<b>32 114</b>	<b>34 980</b>	<b>35 764</b>

KB514



**FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA**  
R millions

1988								End of
EEG-lande	Res van Europa	Noord- en Suid-Amerika	Afrika	Asië	Oseanië	Internasionale organisasies	Nie toegeedeel nie	
EEC countries	Rest of Europe	North and South America	Africa	Asia	Oceania	International organisations	Un-allocated	
								<b>Direct investment</b>
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Banking sector</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Long-term
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
8 875	128	6 445	2 286	115	272	-	21	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
8 006	79	5 372	2 112	44	245	-	1	Long-term
157	26	9	195	8	32	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
7 516	40	4 713	1 602	35	208	-	-5	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	4	1	19	-	-	-	1	Branch and partnership balances
2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
274	4	593	280	1	5	-	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
36	5	56	13	-	-	-	-	Other
869	49	1 073	174	71	27	-	20	Short-term
8 875	128	6 450	2 286	115	272	-	21	<b>Total direct investment</b>
								<b>Non-direct investment</b>
55	7	17	101	50	-	2 916	3	<b>Public authorities</b>
-	-	6	50	-	-	2 916	-	Long-term
55	7	11	51	50	-	-	3	Short-term
138	35	219	143	222	-	-	16	<b>Public corporations</b>
5	-	96	125	33	-	-	-	Long-term
133	35	123	18	189	-	-	16	Short-term
785	328	2 051	382	349	5	5	3 126	<b>Banking sector</b>
8	32	1	307	323	-	-	-	Long-term
777	206	2 050	75	26	5	2	47	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 079	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Special drawing rights
1 666	727	2 642	1 110	434	35	-	140	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
445	186	661	615	9	12	-	13	Long-term
70	73	44	293	3	4	-	3	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
42	81	584	158	1	-	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
224	1	5	72	1	1	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
89	26	19	38	1	6	-	8	Mortgages and long-term loans
20	5	9	54	3	1	-	1	Other
1 221	541	1 981	495	425	23	-	127	Short-term
2 644	1 007	4 929	1 736	1 055	40	2 921	3 285	<b>Total non-direct investment</b>
								<b>Total investment</b>
55	7	17	101	50	-	2 916	3	<b>Public authorities</b>
-	-	6	50	-	-	2 916	-	Long-term
55	7	11	51	50	-	-	3	Short-term
138	35	219	143	222	-	-	16	<b>Public corporations</b>
5	-	96	125	33	-	-	-	Long-term
133	35	123	18	189	-	-	16	Short-term
785	238	2 056	382	349	5	5	3 126	<b>Banking sector</b>
8	32	1	307	323	-	-	-	Long-term
777	206	2 055	75	26	5	2	47	Short-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 079	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Special drawing rights
10 541	855	9 087	3 396	549	307	-	161	<b>Non-bank private sector</b>
8 451	265	6 033	2 727	53	257	-	14	Long-term
227	99	53	488	11	36	-	3	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
7 558	121	5 297	1 760	36	208	-	-5	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
21	4	1	19	-	-	-	1	Branch and partnership balances
226	1	5	75	1	1	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
363	30	612	318	2	11	-	13	Mortgages and long-term loans
56	10	65	67	3	1	-	1	Other
2 090	590	3 054	669	496	50	-	147	Short-term
11 519	1 135	11 379	4 022	1 170	312	2 921	3 306	<b>Total foreign assets</b>

**BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID, 31 DESEMBER 1986**  
R miljoene

	Landbou, bosbou en visserij  Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mynbou en steengroewery  Mining and quarrying	Fabriekswese  Manufacturing	Elektrisiteit, gas en water  Electricity, gas and water	Konstruksie  Construction
<b>Regstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn.....	116	1 420	6 708	11	45
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	12	142	900	-	15
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	85	1 183	5 477	9	17
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	1	45	68	-	17
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	-	31	2	4
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	18	20	228	-	-
Ander.....	-	30	4	-	9
Korttermyn.....	15	64	3 442	-	37
<b>Totale regstreekse belegging</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Onregstreekse belegging</b>					
Langtermyn.....	14	3 233	2 081	7 735	126
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	3	89	80	-	7
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	2	2 708	428	-	-
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	11	210	3 207	117
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	9	425	1 363	4 528	2
Ander.....	-	-	-	-	-
Korttermyn.....	6	656	2 831	9	21
<b>Totale onregstreekse belegging</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>4 912</b>	<b>7 744</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Totale belegging</b>					
Langtermyn.....	130	4 653	8 789	7 746	171
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde.....	15	231	980	-	22
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins.....	87	3 891	5 905	9	17
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe.....	1	45	68	-	4
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite.....	-	11	241	3 209	117
Verbande en langtermynlenings.....	27	445	1 591	4 528	11
Ander.....	-	30	4	-	-
Korttermyn.....	21	720	6 273	9	58
<b>Totale buitelandse laste</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>15 062</b>	<b>7 755</b>	<b>229</b>

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**FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA BY KIND  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 31 DECEMBER 1986**

R millions

Groot- en kleinhandel, verversings en akkommodasie Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie Transport, storage and communication	Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en sake Dienste Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	Gemeenskaps- maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste Community, social and personal services	Individuele organisasies nie elders ingesluit nie Individuals and organisations not included elsewhere	Totaal Total	
2 762 505 1 928 12 3 314 - 1 773 <b>4 535</b>	141 15 77 5 1 43 - 39 <b>180</b>	7 218 586 5 816 60 14 736 6 3 353 <b>10 571</b>	5 1 - 1 - 3 - 8 <b>13</b>	78 7 46 13 1 12 - 316 <b>394</b>	18 504 2 183 14 638 209 51 1 383 40 9 047 <b>27 551</b>	<b>Direct investment</b> Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit Branch and partnership balances Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities Mortgages and long-term loans Other Short-term <b>Total direct investment</b>
306 175 26 77 28 - 3 823 <b>4 129</b>	5 930 - 3 1 402 4 512 13 223 <b>6 153</b>	4 398 93 742 156 3 289 118 8 170 <b>12 568</b>	1 741 - - 990 751 - 2 875 <b>4 616</b>	43 1 8 - 34 - 132 <b>175</b>	25 607 448 3 917 6 170 14 941 131 18 746 <b>44 353</b>	<b>Non-direct investment</b> Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities Mortgages and long-term loans Other Short-term <b>Total non-direct investment</b>
3 068 680 1 954 12 80 342 - 5 596 <b>8 664</b>	6 071 15 80 5 1 403 4 555 13 262 <b>6 333</b>	11 616 679 6 558 60 170 4 025 124 11 523 <b>23 139</b>	1 746 1 - 1 990 754 - 2 883 <b>4 629</b>	121 8 54 13 - 46 - 448 <b>569</b>	44 111 2 631 18 555 209 6221 16 324 171 27 793 <b>71 904</b>	<b>Total investment</b> Long-term Ordinary and other shares, nominal value Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit Branch and partnership balances Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities Mortgages and long-term loans Other Short-term <b>Total foreign liabilities</b>

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Einde / End of	R miljoen <sup>2</sup> R millions <sup>2</sup>					VSA \$ miljoen <sup>2</sup> USA \$ millions <sup>2</sup>				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Geaffekteerde skuld</b>										
<b>Affected debt</b>	30 565	22 075	21 576	18 689	16 978	13 947	11 453	9 073	7 326	6 623
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	9 018	7 168	6 694	6 664	5 109	4 115	3 719	2 815	2 615	1 993
Banksektor <sup>3</sup>										
Banking sector <sup>3</sup>	15 257	10 154	11 769	8 863	7 865	6 962	5 268	4 949	3 478	3 068
Nie-bank-private sektor										
Non-bank private sector	6 290	4 753	3 113	3 142	4 004	2 870	2 466	1 309	1 233	1 5
<b>Nie-geaffekteerde skuld</b>										
<b>Non-affected debt</b>	18 948	21 522	28 804	33 820	32 710	8 646	11 165	12 112	13 271	12 760
Openbare sektor										
Public sector	13 408	12 140	13 317	13 440	12 220	6 118	6 298	5 600	5 274	4 767
Banksektor <sup>3</sup>										
Banking sector <sup>3</sup>	1 039	906	1 229	3 468	1 182	474	470	517	1 361	461
Nie-bank-private sektor										
Non-bank private sector	4 501	4 293	5 992	5 696	7 101	2 054	2 227	2 519	2 235	2 770
Medium- en langtermynlenings										
Medium and long-term loans	-	4 183	8 266	11 216	12 207	-	2 170	3 476	4 401	4 762
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld</b>										
<b>Total foreign debt</b>	49 513	43 597	50 380	52 489	49 688	22 593	22 618	21 185	20 597	19 383

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1. Geblokkeerde-rendrekeninge, gewone aandele en nie-aflosbare voorkeuraandele genoemde binnelandse skuldbriewe en genoteerde binnelandse leningseffekte uitgeeluit.
2. Gewaardeer teen middelmarkwisselkoerse soos op einde van tydperk.
3. Deurlening aan ander sektore ingeeluit.

1. Excluding blocked rand accounts, ordinary and non-redeemable preference shares, quoted domestic debentures and quoted domestic loan stock.
2. Valued at middle-market exchange rates as at the end of period.
3. Including onlending to other sectors.

**VERHOUDINGS VAN UITGESOEKTE GEGEWENS<sup>1</sup>**  
Persentasie

**RATIOS OF SELECTED DATA<sup>1</sup>**  
Percentage

Einde / End of	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Totale buitelandse skuld tot:</b>							
<b>Total foreign debt to:</b>							
Bruto binnelandse produk							
Gross domestic product	(8486)	33.4	42.9	36.3	28.0	24.6	23.2
Totale uitvoerverdienste							
Total export earnings	(8487)	123.6	127.7	108.8	91.7	82.2	79.3
Rentebetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest payments to total export earnings	(8488)	9.9	10.8	9.6	7.0	6.5	7.1
Rente- en dividendbetalings tot totale uitvoerverdienste							
Interest and dividend payments to total export earnings	(8489)	13.2	13.7	14.3	11.6	10.4	11.3

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1. Verhoudings is bereken in terme van VSA dollar vir internasionale vergelykingsdoel-eindes.

1. Ratios calculated in terms of USA dollar for international comparison purposes.



**GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoene

**GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions

Tydperk  Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk / Amount as at end of period							Veranderings gedurende tydperk Changes during period				
	Reserwebank / Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor  Rest of banking sector	Sentrale Regering <sup>3</sup>  Central Govern- ment <sup>3</sup>	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes  Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes  Gross gold and other foreign reserves	STR-toe- kennings en waardasie- aansuiwerings  SDR alloca- tions and valuation adjustments	Laaste verwant aan reserwes  Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes  Net gold and other foreign reserves	
	Goud- reserwes  Gold reserves	Buitelandse valuta- reserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal  Total								
		STR's <sup>2</sup>  SDR's <sup>2</sup>	Ander  Other									
	(6150)	(6151)	(6152)	(6153)	(6154)	(6155)	(6156)	(6157)	(6158)	(6159)	(6160)	
1984.....	4 046	5	337	4 388	842	93	5 323	355	1 244	477	-1 366	
1985.....	3 632	13	803	4 448	1 440	1	5 889	566	1 802	1 998	-3 234	
1986.....	3 708	-	807	4 515	1 207	3	5 725	-184	989	-2 195	1 042	
1987.....	4 904	3	1 232	6 139	1 799	2	7 940	2 215	330	-1 259	3 144	
1988.....	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	-1 235	445	1 800	-3 480	
1989.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	199	-1 190	2 626	-1 237	
1990.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	359	-520	-2 034	2 913	
1988: Mei/May.....	4 939	1	1 252	6 192	1 861	2	8 055	391	287	314	-210	
Jun.....	3 939	1	1 712	5 652	2 099	2	7 753	-302	49	1 400	-1 751	
Jul.....	4 188	12	1 368	5 568	1 936	2	7 506	-247	225	-406	-66	
Aug.....	4 059	2	1 251	5 312	1 990	3	7 305	-201	-125	493	-569	
Sept.....	3 605	2	1 485	5 092	2 206	1	7 299	-6	19	482	-507	
Okt./Oct.....	2 966	15	1 634	4 615	1 848	4	6 467	-832	52	-19	-865	
Nov.....	2 993	3	1 902	4 898	1 555	2	6 455	-12	-262	-394	644	
Des./Dec.....	3 079	3	1 850	4 932	1 772	1	6 705	250	79	71	100	
1989: Jan.....	3 124	16	1 835	4 975	1 708	4	6 687	-18	-259	70	171	
Feb.....	3 173	4	1 915	5 092	1 534	4	6 630	-57	-302	201	44	
Mrt./Mar.....	3 661	4	1 452	5 117	1 821	2	6 940	310	312	718	-720	
April.....	3 707	18	1 432	5 157	1 608	4	6 769	-171	-46	429	-554	
Mei/May.....	3 728	4	1 471	5 203	2 011	2	7 216	447	-52	970	-471	
Jun.....	3 625	4	1 581	5 210	2 186	5	7 401	185	-268	560	-107	
Jul.....	3 363	20	1 747	5 130	2 014	5	7 149	-252	-335	-81	164	
Aug.....	3 363	5	2 005	5 373	1 894	3	7 270	121	-131	-506	758	
Sept.....	3 198	5	2 172	5 375	1 997	3	7 375	105	-196	795	-494	
Okt./Oct.....	3 033	20	2 262	5 315	1 701	2	7 018	-357	342	-505	-194	
Nov.....	3 066	4	2 459	5 529	1 703	2	7 234	216	296	-656	576	
Des./Dec.....	2 883	4	2 429	5 316	1 587	1	6 904	-330	-551	631	-410	
1990: Jan.....	2 921	21	2 755	5 697	1 970	3	7 670	766	42	-1 172	1 896	
Feb.....	3 367	5	2 576	5 948	2 324	3	8 275	605	-10	-147	762	
Mrt./Mar.....	3 141	5	2 758	5 904	1 885	3	7 792	-483	-148	453	-788	
April.....	3 193	22	2 260	5 475	1 375	5	6 855	-937	-104	-707	-126	
Mei/May.....	3 007	5	2 314	5 326	1 121	2	6 449	-406	-137	420	-689	
Jun.....	2 871	5	2 281	5 157	1 282	-	6 439	-10	-76	630	-564	
Jul.....	3 108	23	2 303	5 434	1 138	9	6 581	142	-57	-410	609	
Aug.....	3 318	6	2 749	6 073	1 357	4	7 434	853	145	-996	1 704	
Sept.....	3 332	6	2 495	5 833	1 188	5	7 026	-408	78	-138	-348	
Okt./Oct.....	3 242	24	2 953	6 219	1 159	2	7 380	354	-186	-723	1 263	
Nov.....	3 581	6	3 087	6 674	1 246	4	7 924	544	-60	-119	723	
Des./Dec.....	3 625	6	2 574	6 205	1 056	2	7 263	-661	-7	875	-1 529	
1991: Jan.....	3 738	25	2 952	6 715	1 136	4	7 855	592	-151	-974	1 717	
Feb.....	3 889	6	3 000	6 895	1 222	2	8 119	264	-146	163	247	
Mrt./Mar.....	4 201	7	3 074	7 282	1 423	2	8 707	588	204	596	-212	
April.....	4 345	21	2 621	6 987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

KB517

1. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeur teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vaststellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeur teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. STR beteken Spesiale Trekingsregte.
3. Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

1. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. SDR means Special Drawing Rights.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

**GEMIDDELDE DAAGLIKSE OMSET OP DIE  
SUID-AFRIKAANSE BUITELANDSE VALUTAMARK**  
\$ miljoene

**AVERAGE DAILY TURNOVER ON THE SOUTH  
AFRICAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET**  
\$ millions

Tydperk Period	Netto omset Net turnover												Bruto omset Gross turnover
	Kontant transaksies Spot transactions				Termyntransaksies Forward transactions				Totale transaksies Total transactions				
	Plaaslike klënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank sektor	Totaal kontant	Plaaslike klënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank sektor	Totaal termyn	Plaaslike klënte	Nie- inwoners	Bank sektor	Groot totaal	
	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Total spot	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Total forward	Local customers	Non- residents	Banking sector	Grand total	
	(8500)	(8501)	(8502)	(8503 )	(8504)	(8505)	(8506)	(8507)	(8508)	(8509)	(8510)	(8511)	(8512)
1988.....	568	171	1 035	1 774	343	37	423	802	910	208	1 458	2 576	3 993
1989.....	829	227	1 069	2 124	449	38	463	951	1 278	265	1 532	3 075	4 574
1990.....	1 042	169	1 029	2 240	460	43	497	1 000	1 502	211	1 526	3 239	4 778
1988: Mei/May.....	504	153	1 021	1 678	451	44	535	1 030	955	197	1 557	2 709	4 262
Jun.....	739	241	1 270	2 251	387	50	518	955	1 126	291	1 789	3 206	5 046
Jul.....	559	176	1 427	2 163	329	28	484	842	888	204	1 912	3 004	4 850
Aug.....	505	172	1 079	1 755	264	23	370	657	769	195	1 448	2 412	3 806
Sept.....	695	165	1 010	1 871	389	51	398	817	1 064	216	1 408	2 688	4 084
Okt./Oct.....	497	166	998	1 661	309	27	412	748	806	193	1 410	2 409	3 712
Nov.....	629	177	1 338	2 144	391	37	512	939	1 020	213	1 850	3 083	4 888
Des./Dec.....	633	163	1 165	1 961	496	42	481	1 019	1 129	205	1 646	2 979	4 575
1989: Jan.....	485	148	882	1 515	286	38	340	665	771	186	1 223	2 180	3 402
Feb.....	715	278	1 102	2 095	462	37	539	1 037	1 177	314	1 641	3 132	4 769
Mrt./Mar.....	713	290	1 012	2 015	485	40	526	1 050	1 198	329	1 538	3 064	4 541
April.....	661	306	786	1 754	339	31	380	751	1 000	337	1 167	2 504	3 618
Mei/May.....	758	256	1 057	2 072	503	49	515	1 067	1 261	305	1 572	3 138	4 721
Jun.....	960	217	1 274	2 451	544	39	510	1 093	1 504	256	1 784	3 544	5 250
Jul.....	733	316	1 033	2 082	392	35	364	791	1 125	351	1 397	2 873	4 232
Aug.....	873	228	1 093	2 194	427	44	447	917	1 300	271	1 540	3 111	4 625
Sept.....	1 045	196	1 188	2 430	491	42	493	1 026	1 536	239	1 681	3 456	5 122
Okt./Oct.....	1 090	195	1 162	2 448	465	34	518	1 017	1 555	229	1 680	3 464	5 109
Nov.....	971	180	1 169	2 320	487	40	452	979	1 458	220	1 622	3 300	4 852
Des./Dec.....	941	108	1 065	2 114	508	32	474	1 015	1 449	140	1 540	3 129	4 646
1990: Jan.....	999	173	1 169	2 341	411	45	484	940	1 410	217	1 654	3 281	4 871
Feb.....	1 245	172	1 014	2 432	445	59	484	988	1 690	231	1 498	3 419	4 890
Mrt./Mar.....	924	170	1 027	2 120	454	35	486	974	1 378	204	1 512	3 094	4 581
April.....	1 023	182	994	2 199	439	44	520	1 003	1 462	226	1 514	3 202	4 715
Mei/May.....	913	173	1 058	2 144	446	47	542	1 034	1 359	219	1 600	3 178	5 100
Jun.....	1 280	156	1 242	2 678	528	36	510	1 073	1 808	192	1 751	3 751	5 384
Jul.....	899	176	905	1 980	398	47	415	860	1 297	223	1 320	2 840	4 143
Aug.....	1 006	161	1 001	2 168	412	42	436	890	1 418	203	1 437	3 058	4 496
Sept.....	1 099	225	978	2 302	455	30	487	972	1 554	255	1 465	3 274	4 794
Okt./Oct.....	1 393	140	1 074	2 607	513	29	531	1 073	1 906	169	1 605	3 680	5 284
Nov.....	849	133	1 059	2 041	531	33	662	1 226	1 380	166	1 721	3 267	4 975
Des./Dec.....	869	164	829	1 862	490	63	410	963	1 359	227	1 239	2 825	4 107
1991: Jan.....	767	190	1 066	2 023	439	44	479	962	1 206	234	1 545	2 985	4 475
Feb.....	874	220	960	2 054	442	45	543	1 030	1 316	265	1 503	3 084	4 595
Mrt./Mar.....	903	246	1 069	2 218	442	60	562	1 064	1 345	306	1 631	3 282	4 948
April.....	1 175	297	1 386	2 858	621	44	616	1 281	1 796	341	2 002	4 139	6 177

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**WISSELKOERSE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent)**  
**per buitelandse geldeenheid**

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents)**  
**per foreign currency unit**

Suid-Afrika op / South Africa on	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Denemarke Denmark	Duitsland Germany	Frankryk France	Italië Italy	Japan Japan	Kanada Canada	Neder- land Nether- lands
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank / Franc	Kroon / Krone	Mark	Frank / Franc	Lira	Yen / Yen	Dollar	Gulden / Guilder
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(6170)	(6171)	(6172)	(6173)	(6174)	(6175)	(6176)	(6177)	(6178)
1983.....	100.48	2.18	12.20	43.68	14.67	0.073	0.469	90.40	39.11
1984.....	129.03	2.54	14.21	51.59	16.81	0.084	0.619	113.74	45.77
1985.....	156.42	3.82	21.60	77.08	25.25	0.118	0.951	163.16	68.35
1986.....	153.22	5.13	28.37	105.72	33.04	0.153	1.367	164.37	93.65
1987.....	142.86	5.47	29.79	113.39	33.90	0.157	1.411	153.53	100.64
1988.....	179.08	6.18	33.83	129.39	38.15	0.175	1.774	184.95	115.00
1989.....	207.80	6.65	35.89	139.76	41.13	0.191	1.902	221.28	123.64
1990.....	202.82	7.76	41.91	160.46	47.55	0.216	1.793	221.78	142.35
1990: Mrt./Mar.....	197.90	7.39	40.05	153.26	45.43	0.208	1.706	221.24	136.11
April.....	203.58	7.61	41.32	157.41	46.87	0.214	1.675	228.05	139.84
Mei/May.....	202.18	7.72	41.85	159.31	47.38	0.217	1.718	225.33	141.66
Jun.....	207.90	7.70	41.55	158.15	47.01	0.215	1.733	227.12	140.53
Jul.....	208.99	7.80	42.13	160.33	47.79	0.219	1.764	227.17	142.29
Aug.....	208.90	7.93	42.76	163.88	48.82	0.223	1.746	224.77	145.46
Sept.....	212.68	7.96	42.85	163.80	48.90	0.219	1.851	221.98	145.33
Okt/Oct.....	204.63	8.13	43.73	166.97	49.86	0.223	1.962	219.39	147.38
Nov.....	196.23	8.24	44.34	169.95	50.50	0.226	1.958	216.92	150.67
Des./Dec.....	195.66	8.22	44.02	169.58	49.95	0.225	1.897	218.15	150.35
1991: Jan.....	200.52	8.24	44.06	169.78	49.98	0.226	1.916	221.73	150.58
Feb.....	199.76	8.35	44.65	171.76	50.46	0.229	1.949	219.83	152.39
Mrt./Mar.....	205.21	8.04	43.09	165.73	48.51	0.220	1.934	228.83	146.91
April.....	214.22	7.83	42.09	160.98	47.63	0.220	2.000	237.59	142.86
Mei/May.....	217.01	7.93	42.65	162.89	48.05	0.220	2.024	243.07	144.61

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Suid-Afrika op / South Africa on	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	VK UK	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid / Foreign currency unit	Kroon / Krone	Sjilling / Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon / Krona	Frank / Franc	Pond / Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir / Average for	(6179)	(6180)	(6181)	(6182)	(6183)	(6184)	(6185)	(6186)	(6187)
1983.....	15.27	6.21	1.02	0.78	14.53	53.09	168.91	111.41	111.04
1984.....	17.97	7.34	1.00	0.91	17.77	62.48	195.20	147.57	117.60
1985.....	26.21	10.97	1.31	1.33	26.21	92.61	291.18	222.78	139.00
1986.....	30.89	14.98	1.53	1.63	31.60	127.91	335.15	228.35	137.50
1987.....	30.25	16.12	1.45	1.65	32.10	136.75	333.40	203.57	122.96
1988.....	35.05	18.42	1.58	1.95	37.16	155.35	404.30	227.26	126.32
1989.....	37.98	19.82	1.66	2.22	40.67	160.45	429.31	262.22	124.97
1990.....	41.42	22.81	1.82	2.55	43.79	187.02	461.35	258.77	106.38
1990: Mrt./Mar.....	39.75	21.84	1.74	2.39	42.58	172.86	424.63	261.30	110.55
April.....	40.60	22.40	1.78	2.48	43.46	178.64	434.59	265.53	110.67
Mei/May.....	41.10	22.65	1.80	2.55	43.76	186.32	443.46	264.48	109.41
Jun.....	41.13	22.50	1.80	2.56	43.75	186.92	454.75	266.45	108.70
Jul.....	41.73	22.80	1.83	2.62	44.18	188.72	474.83	282.95	107.60
Aug.....	42.23	23.28	1.85	2.65	44.47	196.66	489.24	257.33	105.01
Sept.....	42.55	23.29	1.85	2.62	44.59	196.85	483.56	257.00	102.21
Okt/Oct.....	42.68	23.73	1.88	2.66	45.06	198.61	494.56	254.45	101.05
Nov.....	43.55	24.07	1.93	2.67	45.42	201.01	495.54	252.40	99.47
Des./Dec.....	43.27	24.10	1.92	2.66	45.11	198.33	488.04	253.16	98.48
1991: Jan.....	43.34	24.05	1.91	2.69	45.46	201.61	495.29	256.28	96.73
Feb.....	43.94	24.32	1.95	2.75	45.89	200.76	499.50	253.87	95.17
Mrt./Mar.....	42.46	23.51	1.90	2.67	45.11	191.68	485.20	264.76	93.77
April.....	41.39	22.91	1.86	2.61	44.86	190.44	479.62	274.05	94.02
Mei/May.....	41.89	23.22	1.88	2.63	45.48	192.34	482.86	279.49	92.75

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<sup>1</sup> Geweegde gemiddelde van die bank se daaglikse koerse om ongeveer 10:30. Gewigte is gebaseer op die bank se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

<sup>1</sup> Weighted average of the banks' daily rates at approximately 10:30. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.



**EFFEKTIEWE WISSELKOERS, FINANSIËLE  
RAND, GOUDPRYS EN  
HANDELSFINANSIERINGSKOERSE**

**EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE, FINANCIAL  
RAND, GOLD PRICE AND  
TRADE FINANCING RATES**

Tydperk Period	Effektiewe wisselkoers van die rand <sup>1</sup> Effective exchange rate of the rand <sup>1</sup>			Finansiële rand <sup>2</sup> Financial rand <sup>2</sup>		Londense goudprys <sup>4</sup> London gold price <sup>4</sup>		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande <sup>2</sup> Rate on three-month trade financing <sup>2</sup>			
	Nominale Nominal		Reël Real	Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar Exchange rate against USA dollar	Diskonto <sup>3</sup> Discount <sup>3</sup>	Rand	VSA-dollar USA dollar	VK <sup>5</sup> UK <sup>5</sup>	VSA <sup>5</sup> USA <sup>5</sup>	Eurodollar- lenings Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika <sup>5</sup> South Africa <sup>5</sup>
	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	Einde van tydperk End of period	Gemiddelde vir tydperk Average for period	(6190)	(6191)	(6192)	(6193)	(6194)	(6195)	(6196)	(6197)
1984	72.4	55.51	93.8	-	-	526.26	360.45	9.1	8.3	8.8	21.8
1985	48.7	38.75	70.9	0.2725	30.2	710.63	317.29	11.6	7.9	8.0	13.6
1986	42.1	42.65	74.4	0.2150	52.9	840.38	367.59	10.7	6.3	6.4	8.8
1987	43.9	43.53	88.0	0.3213	38.1	908.81	446.60	8.4	7.1	7.4	9.5
1988	37.0	33.73	81.6	0.2611	37.9	991.58	437.09	12.7	8.9	9.3	15.6
1989	31.8	32.27	77.3	0.2790	28.9	998.89	381.54	14.6	8.3	8.4	18.4
1990	30.9	30.24	81.9	0.2955	24.3	991.88	383.58	13.4	8.0	7.6	17.7
1988: Jun.	37.9	35.18	83.7	0.2915	32.5	1 024.90	451.49	9.6	7.6	7.9	12.1
Jul.	34.2	33.42	76.1	0.2874	29.6	1 047.56	437.54	10.4	7.9	8.4	12.6
Aug.	33.6	33.77	75.1	0.2778	32.2	1 057.46	431.17	11.7	8.3	8.6	13.5
Sept.	33.6	33.18	75.6	0.2463	38.7	1 014.84	413.45	11.6	8.1	8.6	13.8
Okt./Okt.	33.0	32.48	74.6	0.2463	39.1	1 002.53	406.59	11.6	8.2	8.6	14.6
Nov.	33.3	34.39	76.5	0.2821	35.1	1 005.81	420.07	12.7	9.0	9.3	15.9
Des./Dec.	33.9	33.73	78.3	0.2611	37.9	982.79	419.15	12.7	8.9	9.3	15.6
1989: Jan.	33.9	33.93	78.6	0.2511	38.9	964.91	404.23	12.5	9.0	9.4	15.3
Feb.	33.0	32.58	77.7	0.2523	37.1	954.29	387.74	13.0	9.8	10.3	16.3
Mrt./Mar.	32.3	32.22	76.6	0.2392	38.8	989.81	390.21	12.6	9.9	10.4	16.9
April	32.3	32.20	77.1	0.2413	38.3	979.63	384.56	12.5	9.5	9.9	16.7
Mei/May	31.3	30.52	75.6	0.2378	33.6	992.02	371.20	13.5	9.2	9.6	17.5
Jun.	30.6	30.57	73.8	0.2504	30.4	1 021.96	367.66	13.6	9.0	9.3	17.5
Jul.	31.0	31.31	75.7	0.2401	36.4	1 010.12	375.12	13.4	8.2	8.4	17.4
Aug.	30.9	30.60	76.5	0.2392	33.8	994.08	365.35	13.5	8.5	9.0	17.4
Sept.	30.5	31.06	75.4	0.2538	31.8	1 008.79	361.77	14.1	8.6	9.1	17.3
Okt./Okt.	31.4	31.75	78.3	0.2490	34.4	980.22	366.84	14.7	8.3	8.6	18.6
Nov.	31.9	31.99	80.3	0.2540	33.7	1 036.61	394.31	14.7	8.1	8.4	18.7
Des./Dec.	32.2	32.27	81.7	0.2790	28.9	1 054.25	409.52	14.6	8.3	8.4	18.4
1990: Jan.	32.0	31.84	81.4	0.2940	24.8	1 048.40	410.11	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.7
Feb.	31.9	31.91	81.7	0.2725	30.3	1 060.06	416.68	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.5
Mrt./Mar.	31.6	31.13	80.9	0.2460	34.9	1 027.86	393.36	14.6	8.2	8.5	18.3
April	31.1	31.03	80.9	0.2455	34.8	994.11	374.59	14.7	8.4	8.7	18.4
Mei/May	30.9	30.74	81.6	0.2580	31.5	976.53	368.95	14.5	8.1	8.4	18.3
Jun.	30.7	30.60	81.3	0.2462	34.5	939.16	352.49	14.4	8.1	8.3	18.3
Jul.	30.5	30.60	81.2	0.2588	32.7	951.31	362.17	14.4	7.8	8.1	18.1
Aug.	30.6	30.62	81.7	0.2570	34.2	1 016.43	394.79	14.3	7.9	8.1	17.9
Sept.	30.5	30.60	82.4	0.2575	33.9	1 001.27	389.44	14.3	8.1	8.3	17.7
Okt./Okt.	30.3	30.33	80.8	0.2670	32.2	967.96	381.04	13.3	7.9	8.0	18.2
Nov.	30.4	30.67	83.8	0.2905	26.8	963.81	381.80	12.9	8.3	8.4	17.9
Des./Dec.	30.5	30.24	85.2	0.2955	24.3	955.67	377.55	13.4	8.0	7.6	17.7
1991: Jan.	30.2	30.20	84.9	0.3000	23.7	984.53	384.11	13.3	6.9	7.1	17.6
Feb.	30.2	30.27	86.3	0.3095	20.7	923.65	363.79	12.0	6.6	6.9	17.3
Mrt./Mar.	30.0	29.80	86.7	0.3055	16.5	962.95	363.36	11.7	6.2	6.4	17.3
April	29.8	29.62	86.8	0.2972	17.0	982.06	358.29	11.3	5.9	6.1	17.1
Mei/May	29.4	29.21	-	0.3053	14.1	997.70	356.98	11.9	5.8	6.1	16.9

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1. Geweegde gemiddelde wisselkoers teenoor die ses belangrikste geldeenheide. Indeks: 1979 = 100.
2. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
3. Die verskil tussen die pryse van die rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die rand.
4. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse. Pryse per fyn ons.
5. Koerse op bankakseptasie.

1. Weighted average exchange rate against the six most important currencies. Index: 1979 = 100.
2. Figures as at end of the period.
3. The difference between the prices of the rand and financial rand as a percentage of the rand.
4. Average daily fixing prices. Prices per fine ounce.
5. Rates on bankers' acceptances.