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BETALINGSBALANS[1]
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS[1]
Annual figures
R millions

	1974	1975	1976	1977*	1978*	1979*	1980*	1981*
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b.[2] / Merchandise exports, f.o.b.[2]	3 164	3 653	4 889	6 293	7 449	8 813	9 643	9 328
Netto goudproduksie / Net gold output	2 565	2 540	2 346	2 795	3 864	6 003	10 141	8 338
Ontvangste vir dienste / Service receipts	1 114	1 400	1 497	1 595	1 949	2 334	2 761	3 117
Goedere-invoer, v.a.b.[2] / Merchandise imports, f.o.b.[2]	−5 768	−6 742	−7 443	−6 881	−8 019	−9 739	−14 207	−18 171
Betalings vir dienste / Payments for services	−2 157	−2 802	−3 056	−3 429	−4 010	−4 604	−5 802	−6 929
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) / Total goods and services (net receipts +)	**−1 082**	**−1 951**	**−1 767**	**373**	**1 233**	**2 807**	**2 536**	**−4 317**
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) / Transfers (net receipts +)	84	138	96	39	97	163	294	370
Saldo op lopende rekening / Balance on current account	**−998**	**−1 813**	**−1 671**	**412**	**1 330**	**2 970**	**2 830**	**−3 947**
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings / Long-term capital movements	761	1 746	989	296	5	−1 024	−608	357
Sentrale regering en banksektor / Central government and banking sector	129	331	148	−58	−427	−108	−313	6
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede / Public corporations and local authorities	431	718	606	98	237	−193	179	552
Private sektor / Private sector	201	697	235	256	195	−723	−474	−201
Basiese saldo / Basic balance	**−237**	**−67**	**−682**	**708**	**1 335**	**1 946**	**2 222**	**−3 590**
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie[3] / Short-term capital movements not related to reserves[3]	17	−298	−488	−848	−810	−1 529	−1 691	755
Sentrale regering en banksektor / Central government and banking sector	−113	−110	49	16	13	−22	−15	−54
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede / Public corporations and local authorities	31	173	6	103	202	297	11	−208
Private sektor, insluitende onaangetekende transaksies[4] / Private sector, including unrecorded transactions[4]	99	−361	−543	−967	−1 025	−1 804	−1 687	1 017
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies / Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	**−220**	**−365**	**−1 170**	**−140**	**525**	**417**	**531**	**−2 835**
Laste verwant aan reserwes[3] / Liabilities related to reserves[3]	123	478	648	−209	−489	−401	1	1 830
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings / SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	29	85	303	250	1 406	2 036	979	−543
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes / Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	**−68**	**198**	**−219**	**−99**	**1 442**	**2 052**	**1 511**	**−1 548**

1. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die Rand Monetêre Gebied uitsluitende Lesotho en Swaziland.
2. Gepubliseerde doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
3. Laste verwant aan die goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes is beperk tot alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en ander monetêre bankinstellings en korttermyn buitelandse lenings van die sentrale regering van buitelandse banke en owerhede.
4. D.w.s. foute en weglatings op die lopende sowel as die kapitaalrekening.

1. All tables in this section refer to the Rand Monetary Area, excluding Lesotho and Swaziland.
2. Published customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Liabilities related to the gold and other foreign reserves are restricted to all short-term foreign liabilities of the Reserve Bank and other monetary banking institutions and short-term foreign loans of the central government from foreign banks and authorities.
4. I.e. errors and ommissions on the current as well as capital account.

BETALINGSBALANS[1]
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS[1]
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1980*					1981*				
	I	II	III	IV	1980	I	II	III	IV	1981
Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b.[2] / Merchandise exports, f.o.b.[2]	2 665	2 451	2 430	2 097	9 643	2 242	2 224	2 351	2 511	9 328
Netto goudproduksie / Net gold output	2 795	1 971	2 885	2 490	10 141	2 123	1 903	2 095	2 217	8 338
Ontvangste vir dienste / Service receipts	600	666	677	818	2 761	756	771	740	850	3 117
Goedere-invoer, v.a.b.[2] / Merchandise imports, f.o.b.[2]	−2 833	−3 571	−3 856	−3 947	−14 207	−3 809	−4 602	−4 872	−4 888	−18 171
Betalings vir dienste / Payments for services	−1 243	−1 356	−1 518	−1 685	−5 802	−1 494	−1 702	−1 818	−1 915	−6 929
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) / Total goods and services (net receipts +)	**1 984**	**161**	**618**	**−227**	**2 536**	**−182**	**−1 406**	**−1 50**	**−1 225**	**−4 317**
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) / Transfers (net receipts +)	50	69	88	87	294	84	92	106	88	370
Saldo op lopende rekening / Balance on current account	**2 034**	**230**	**706**	**−140**	**2 830**	**−98**	**−1 314**	**−1 398**	**−1 137**	**−3 947**
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings / Long-term capital movements	−566	−178	132	4	−608	150	129	132	−54	357
Sentrale regering en banksektor / Central government and banking sector	−72	−31	−65	−145	−313	12	24	37	−67	6
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede / Public corporations and local authorities	−185	30	148	186	179	107	54	189	202	552
Private sektor / Private sector	−309	−177	49	−37	−474	31	51	−94	−189	−201
Basiese saldo / Basic balance	**1 468**	**52**	**838**	**−136**	**2 222**	**52**	**−1 185**	**−1 266**	**−1 191**	**−3 590**
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie[3] / Short-term capital movements not related to reserves[3]	−1 238	−418	323	−358	−1 691	−419	629	−257	802	755
Sentrale regering en banksektor / Central government and banking sector	−11	−2	35	−37	−15	−14	−35	18	−23	−54
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede / Public corporations and local authorities	−28	15	−9	33	11	−101	−72	−147	112	−208
Private sektor, insluitende onaangetekende transaksies[4] / Private sector, including unrecorded transactions[4]	−1 199	−431	297	−354	−1 687	−304	736	−128	713	1 017
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies / Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	**230**	**−366**	**1 161**	**−494**	**531**	**−367**	**−556**	**−1 523**	**−389**	**−2 835**
Laste verwant aan reserwes[3] / Liabilities related to reserves[3]	90	−29	−38	−12	1	727	−17	1 375	−255	1 830
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings / SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	525	1 094	−142	−498	979	−226	−99	357	−575	−543
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes / Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	**845**	**699**	**981**	**−1 014**	**1511**	**134**	**−672**	**209**	**−1 219**	**−1 548**

1 tot 4 — sien voetnote 1 tot 4 op bladsy S—69.

1 to 4 — see footnotes 1 to 4 on page S—69

LOPENDE REKENING VAN DIE BETALINGSBALANS NA UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED

Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers

R miljoene

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED CURRENT ACCOUNT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Quarterly figures at an annual rate

R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoer, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoer, v.a.b. Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	Betalings vir dienste Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	**Saldo op lopende rekening** **Balance on current account**
I	2 592	1 482	942	−3 159	−1 674	183	39	**222**
II	2 478	1 751	904	−3 280	−1 701	152	36	**188**
III	2 469	1 970	939	−3 714	−1 799	−135	30	**−105**
IV	2 529	1 877	1 063	−4 047	−1 886	−464	−45	**−509**
1973	2 517	1 770	962	−3 550	−1 765	−66	14	**−52**
I	2 727	2 450	966	−4 515	−1 894	−266	43	**−223**
II	3 304	2 571	1 060	−5 806	−2 099	−970	60	**−910**
III	3 440	2 371	1 191	−6 277	−2 374	−1 649	133	**−1 516**
IV	3 185	2 868	1 239	−6 474	−2 261	−1 443	100	**−1 343**
1974	3 164	2 565	1 114	−5 768	−2 157	−1 082	84	**−998**
I	3 350	2 594	1 431	−6 545	−2 869	−2 039	170	**−1 869**
II	3 476	2 457	1 432	−6 380	−2 945	−1 960	116	**−1 844**
III	3 514	2 531	1 404	−6 832	−2 659	−2 042	119	**−1 923**
IV	4 272	2 578	1 333	−7 211	−2 735	−1 763	147	**−1 616**
1975	3 653	2 540	1 400	−6 742	−2 802	−1 951	138	**−1 813**
I	4 303	2 448	1 396	−7 794	−2 918	−2 565	170	**−2 395**
II	4 742	2 380	1 525	−7 631	−3 146	−2 130	83	**−2 047**
III	5 210	2 295	1 514	−7 065	−3 015	−1 061	62	**−999**
IV	5 301	2 261	1 553	−7 282	−3 145	−1 312	69	**−1 243**
1976	4 889	2 346	1 497	−7 443	−3 056	−1 767	96	**−1 671**
I	5 794	2 505	1 577	−6 897	−3 300	−321	57	**−264**
II	6 360	2 769	1 636	−6 552	−3 320	893	13	**906**
III	6 407	2 721	1 553	−7 174	−3 415	92	4	**96**
IV	6 611	3 185	1 614	−6 901	−3 681	828	82	**910**
1977	6 293	2 795	1 595	−6 881	−3 429	373	39	**412**
I	6 632	3 411	1 745	−7 238	−3 653	897	67	**964**
II	7 559	3 568	1 841	−8 248	−3 970	750	83	**833**
III	7 525	4 125	2 069	−7 791	−4 348	1 580	106	**1 686**
IV	8 080	4 352	2 141	−8 799	−4 069	1 705	132	**1 837**
1978*	7 449	3 864	1 949	−8 019	−4 010	1 233	97	**1 330**
I	8 291	4 953	2 277	−7 936	−4 163	3 422	120	**3 542**
II	7 763	4 978	2 279	−8 880	−4 488	1 652	176	**1 828**
III	9 197	6 017	2 303	−10 795	−4 722	2 000	203	**2 203**
IV	10 001	8 064	2 477	−11 345	−5 043	4 154	153	**4 307**
1979*	8 813	6 003	2 334	−9 739	−4 604	2 807	163	**2 970**
I	10 115	11 180	2 507	−11 720	−5 189	6 893	192	**7 085**
II	10 098	7 885	2 709	−14 164	−5 469	1 059	250	**1 309**
III	8 873	11 539	2 811	−15 288	−6 027	1 908	378	**2 286**
IV	9 486	9 960	3 017	−15 656	−6 523	284	356	**640**
1980*	9 643	10 141	2 761	−14 207	−5 802	2 536	294	**2 830**
I	8 839	8 495	3 114	−15 818	−6 228	−1 598	332	**−1 266**
II	9 000	7 610	3 124	−18 230	−6 878	−5 374	336	**−5 038**
III	8 718	8 381	3 053	−19 282	−7 177	−6 307	451	**−5 856**
IV	10 755	8 866	3 177	−19 354	−7 433	−3 989	361	**−3 628**
1981*	9 328	8 338	3 117	−18 171	−6 929	−4 317	370	**−3 947**

BUITELANDSE HANDEL
Indekse van volume en pryse
Seisoensinvloed uitgeskakel. 1975=100

FOREIGN TRADE
Indices of volume and prices
Seasonally adjusted. 1975=100

Tydperk / Period	Uitvoer[1]/Exports[1]				Invoer[1]/Imports[1]		Ruilvoet[2]/Terms of trade[2]	
	Uitsluitende goud / Excluding gold		Insluitende goud / Including gold		Volume	Prys / Price	Uitsluitende goud / Excluding gold	Insluitende goud / Including gold
	Volume	Prys / Price	Volume	Prys / Price				
I	89,0	81,2	97,4	82,7	91,7	72,8	111,5	113,6
II	98,7	87,2	101,7	89,7	103,2	81,2	107,4	110,5
III	100,8	90,9	101,1	91,1	112,2	82,0	110,9	111,1
IV	94,0	93,2	98,1	98,1	108,4	86,8	107,4	113,0
1974	95,6	88,3	99,6	90,5	103,9	81,0	109,0	111,7
I	95,5	99,1	96,7	100,5	103,6	95,4	103,9	105,4
II	98,4	98,9	99,5	97,6	99,1	97,4	101,5	100,2
III	98,0	97,9	100,5	96,7	99,4	99,9	98,0	96,8
IV	108,1	103,7	103,2	105,0	97,9	107,7	96,3	97,5
1975	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
I	104,3	107,6	103,8	102,9	96,4	116,2	92,6	88,6
II	107,6	114,6	105,5	107,3	92,1	119,9	95,6	89,5
III	108,0	123,1	106,7	110,9	83,4	124,4	99,0	89,1
IV	107,5	125,6	104,2	114,4	84,3	127,4	98,6	89,8
1976	106,9	117,8	105,0	108,9	89,1	121,7	96,8	89,5
I	116,2	126,5	110,6	117,9	80,8	129,2	97,9	91,2
II	120,9	132,5	113,9	125,2	74,2	133,8	99,0	93,6
III	117,3	137,5	108,8	131,1	77,0	139,1	98,8	94,2
IV	129,2	127,9	121,8	124,4	76,4	139,4	91,8	89,2
1977	120,9	131,0	113,8	124,6	77,1	135,3	96,8	92,1
I	120,7	140,1	113,6	138,3	74,1	148,2	94,5	93,3
II	130,0	145,3	120,8	142,5	80,8	153,3	94,8	93,0
III	126,1	151,0	117,6	153,7	75,1	164,4	91,8	93,5
IV	133,6	151,4	123,6	155,0	80,8	160,0	94,6	96,9
1978*	127,6	147,1	118,9	147,5	77,7	156,5	94,0	94,2
I	132,8	157,7	122,6	166,8	72,1	167,4	94,2	99,6
II	122,7	161,7	114,6	172,4	76,0	177,1	91,3	97,4
III	133,0	172,4	121,3	191,1	80,7	199,2	86,5	95,9
IV	144,2	171,6	128,0	212,2	78,7	214,9	79,9	94,1
1979*	133,2	166,0	121,6	186,1	76,5	190,3	87,2	97,8
I	147,0	170,1	126,7	248,9	80,5	217,3	78,3	114,5
II	138,1	184,1	119,1	229,7	91,7	228,0	80,7	100,8
III	125,7	185,1	119,2	259,2	96,1	232,8	79,5	111,3
IV	123,8	201,5	113,6	262,8	98,2	236,0	85,4	111,4
1980*	133,7	184,5	119,6	250,0	91,4	229,1	80,5	109,1
I	117,4	200,5	109,5	246,0	97,3	236,3	84,8	104,1
II	117,3	205,9	106,1	246,3	107,2	251,5	81,9	97,9
III	111,7	210,2	106,3	251,7	108,5	259,4	81,0	97,0
IV	131,5	213,9	120,2	253,3	104,6	275,9	77,5	91,8
1981*	119,5	207,8	110,6	249,4	104,4	256,8	80,9	97,4

1. Indeks afgelei uit die pos "goedere en nie-faktordienste" in die nasionale rekeninge.
2. Uitvoerprysindeks gedeel deur invoerprysindeks.

1. Index derived from the national accounts item "goods and non-factor services".
2. Export price index divided by import price index.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Dienste en oordragte
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Services and transfers
R millions

ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978*	1979*	1980*	RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	54	60	71	80	89	119	173	218	Freight and merchandise
Ander vervoer									Other transportation
Reisgelde	52	63	61	81	95	120	152	169	Passenger fares
Ander[1]	159	232	270	264	337	393	438	608	Other[1]
Toeristeverkeer	149	182	260	251	273	319	388	459	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging									Investment income
Regstreekse belegging[2]									Direct investment[2]
Dividende	122	71	81	124	95	168	187	166	Dividends
Rente	5	3	5	15	8	7	6	9	Interest
Winste van takke, ens	29	32	34	41	23	19	34	25	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging[2]									Non-direct investment[2]
Dividende	14	12	14	15	10	22	57	55	Dividends
Rente	34	44	41	50	36	40	80	119	Interest
Belasting[3]	23	18	20	28	21	31	45	52	Taxes[3]
Ander dienste									Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	6	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	55	63	118	119	134	166	160	173	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander[4]	260	329	422	425	470	540	610	704	Other[4]
Totale ontvangste vir dienste	**962**	**1 114**	**1 400**	**1 497**	**1 595**	**1 949**	**2 334**	**2 761**	**Total receipts for services**
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE[5]									TRANSFER RECEIPTS[5]
Private sektor	74	97	142	142	114	137	162	178	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	58	86	99	100	102	118	160	279	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragontvangste	132	183	241	242	216	255	322	457	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte	**1 094**	**1 297**	**1 641**	**1 739**	**1 811**	**2 204**	**2 656**	**3 218**	**Total receipts for services and transfers**
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE									PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	251	368	423	381	371	480	602	873	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer									Other transportation
Reisgelde	64	77	99	88	109	103	135	155	Passenger fares
Ander[1]	133	206	217	240	236	253	326	486	Other[1]
Toeristeverkeer	184	243	306	324	372	405	486	584	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging									Investment income
Regstreekse belegging[2]									Direct investment[2]
Dividende	215	174	169	237	266	358	411	473	Dividends
Rente	27	27	47	42	58	73	93	85	Interest
Winste van takke, ens	39	12	34	47	32	30	60	60	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging[2]									Non-direct investment[2]
Dividende	137	148	181	187	189	240	298	556	Dividends
Rente	135	221	346	506	552	624	666	650	Interest
Belasting[3]	58	87	99	100	102	118	160	279	Taxes[3]
Ander dienste									Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	18	15	22	20	30	18	26	33	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	69	73	126	145	186	202	218	246	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander[4]	435	506	733	739	926	1 106	1 123	1 322	Other[4]
Totale betalings vir dienste	**1 765**	**2 157**	**2 802**	**3 056**	**3 429**	**4 010**	**4 604**	**5 802**	**Total payments for services**
OORDRAGBETALINGS[5]									TRANSFER PAYMENTS[5]
Private sektor	115	96	98	140	169	152	152	156	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	3	3	5	6	8	6	7	7	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragbetalings	118	99	103	146	177	158	159	163	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte	**1 883**	**2 256**	**2 905**	**3 202**	**3 606**	**4 168**	**4 763**	**5 965**	**Total payments for services and transfers**

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.
2. Na aftrekking van belasting.
3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos word geneutraliseer deur 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof „oordragte".
4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantième, ens.
5. Fondse van migrante, erfporsies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.
2. After deduction of taxes.
3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item is offset by a contra-entry under the heading "transfers".
4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.
5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Private kapitaalbewegings[1]
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Private capital movements[1]
R millions

NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE LASTE[2]	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977*	1978*	1979*	NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES[2]
Langtermyn									**Long-term**
Regstreekse belegging[4]									Direct investment[4]
Takke	25	1	36	31	−19	−87	−10	26	Branches
Filiale[5]	113	62	29	128	153	92	−17	−8	Subsidiaries[5]
Ander[5]	—	0	1	—	—	—	—	—	Other[5]
Onregstreekse belegging[5]	109	−26	193	587	210	301	284	−331	Non-direct investment[5]
Effektebeurstransaksies[6]	112	−30	−26	−36	−86	− 21	15	−119	Stock exchange transactions[6]
Totaal langtermyn	**359**	**7**	**233**	**710**	**258**	**285**	**272**	**−432**	**Total long-term**
Korttermyn									**Short-term**
Regstreekse belegging	−50	−44	407	−20	−118	−111	−68	−426	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	45	−30	142	−122	−39	−203	−217	−367	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	**−5**	**−74**	**549**	**−142**	**−157**	**−314**	**−285**	**−793**	**Total short-term**
Totale netto verandering in laste	**354**	**−67**	**782**	**568**	**101**	**−29**	**−13**	**−1 225**	**Total net change in liabilities**
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE BATES[3]									NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS[3]
Langtermyn									**Long-term**
Regstreekse belegging[4]									Direct investment[4]
Takke	−6	29	−11	7	34	2	—	15	Branches
Filiale[5]	17	−53	−29	−35	−43	−57	−71	−103	Subsidiaries[5]
Ander[5]	—	—	8	4	−5	6	2	—	Other[5]
Onregstreekse belegging[5]	−21	−25	−11	5	−14	18	−12	−207	Non-direct investment[5]
Effektebeurstransaksies[6]	12	−2	11	6	5	2	4	4	Stock exchange transactions[6]
Totaal langtermyn	2	−51	−32	−13	−23	−29	−77	−291	Total long-term
Korttermyn									Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	−26	−12	−46	−69	−14	−10	−138	79	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	−93	−23	−66	−55	−19	−132	−140	−436	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	−119	−35	−112	−124	−33	−142	−278	−357	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	**−117**	**−86**	−144	**−137**	**−56**	**−171**	**−355**	**−648**	**Total net change in assets**
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings[7]	**237**	**−153**	**638**	**431**	**45**	**−200**	**−368**	**−1 873**	**Total net identified private capital movements[7]**

1. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as *positief* aangedui, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word.
2. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal dui 'n *toename* in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* 'n *afname* weerspieël.
3. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n plusteken aangedui word, dui 'n *afname* in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n minusteken aangedui word, 'n *toename* weerspieël.
4. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beherende belang het.
5. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos „Effektebeurstransaksies" ingesluit is.
6. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings; die syfers vir foute en onaangetekende transaksies wat in S—69 en S—70 verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An *inflow* of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a *positive* amount, while a capital *outflow* is indicated by a *minus* sign.
2. An *inflow* of capital indicates an *increase* in foreign liabilities, while an *outflow* indicates a *decrease*.
3. An *inflow* of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a *decrease* in foreign assets, while an *outflow*, shown as a negative amount, indicates an *increase* in foreign assets.
4. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
5. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".
6. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only; the figures in respect of errors and unrecorded transactions appearing in S—69 and S—70 are therefore, excluded here.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van sentrale regering en banksektor[1]
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of central government and banking sector[1]
R millions

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978*	1979*	1980*	
Langtermynkapitaal	**−11**	**129**	**331**	**148**	**−58**	**−427**	**−108**	**−313**	**Long-term capital**
Laste[2]									Liabilities[2]
Sentrale regering	−12	179	348	194	−87	−290	−28	−364	Central government
Banksektor[4]	6	8	44	16	26	−21	2	25	Banking sector[4]
Bates[3]									Assets[3]
Sentrale regering	−5	−7	−6	−9	−1	−11	1	−3	Central government
Subskripsies	−1	−6	—	—	—	−8	—	—	Subscriptions
Ander	−4	−1	−6	−9	−1	−3	1	−3	Other
Banksektor[4]	—	−51	−55	−53	4	−105	−83	29	Banking sector[4]
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie	**−42**	**−113**	**−110**	**49**	**16**	**13**	**−22**	**−15**	**Short-term capital not related to reserves**
Laste[2]									Liabilities[2]
Sentrale regering	−16	−25	−5	126	13	−103	−35	2	Central government
Bates[3]									Assets[3]
Sentrale regering	−26	−88	−105	−77	3	116	13	−17	Central government
Laste verwant aan reserwes[5]	**−10**	**123**	**478**	**648**	**−209**	**−489**	**−401**	**1**	**Liabilities related to reserves[5]**
Sentrale regering	—	—	—	316	77	−85	−259	−76	Central government
Banksektor[4]	−10	123	478	332	−286	−404	−142	77	Banking sector[4]
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	**−63**	**139**	**699**	**845**	**−251**	**−903**	**−531**	**−327**	**Total net capital movements**

1, 2 en 3. Sien voetnote 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S—74.
4. Banksektor soos gedefinieer op bladsy S—28.
5. Sien definisie op bladsy S—69.

1, 2 and 3. See footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on pages S—74.
4. Banking sector as defined on page S—29.
5. See definition on pages S—69.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede[1]
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of public corporations and local authorities[1]
R millions

NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE LASTE[2]	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978*	1979*	1980*	NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES[2]
Langtermyn	**269**	**431**	**719**	**658**	**119**	**241**	**−146**	**176**	**Long-term**
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte	104	30	163	−2	1	65	−43	−123	Debentures and other loan securities
Ander leningskapitaal	16	401	556	660	118	176	−103	299	Other loan capital
Korttermyn	**−8**	**25**	**151**	**34**	**155**	**230**	**248**	**2**	**Short-term**
Totale netto verandering in laste	**261**	**456**	**870**	**692**	**274**	**471**	**102**	**178**	**Total net change in liabilities**
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE BATES[3]									NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS[3]
Langtermyn	0	—	−1	−52	−21	−4	−47	3	Long-term
Korttermyn	−4	6	22	−28	−52	−28	49	9	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	**−4**	**6**	**21**	**−80**	**−73**	**−32**	**2**	**12**	**Total net change in assets**
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	**257**	**462**	**891**	**612**	**201**	**439**	**104**	**190**	**Total net capital movements**

1, 2 en 3. Sien voetnote 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S—74.

1, 2 and 3. See footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S—74.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde						
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total
Regstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	**162**	**219**	**227**	**253**	**271**	**299**	**376**
Langtermyn	133	161	182	207	236	272	314
Korttermyn	29	58	45	46	35	27	62
Private sektor	**5 451**	**6 484**	**7 216**	**7 928**	**8 430**	**9 384**	**9 831**
Langtermyn	4 727	5 310	5 740	6 369	6 759	7 307	8 036
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	758	804	884	999	1 036	1 116	1 230
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 226	3 674	3 912	4 432	4 725	5 155	5 875
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	273	194	187	214
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	27	23	35	34	35	101	98
Verbande en langtermynlenings	501	554	602	624	760	740	611
Ander	9	8	9	7	9	8	8
Korttermyn	724	1 174	1 476	1 559	1 671	2 077	1 795
Totale regstreekse belegging	**5 613**	**6 703**	**7 443**	**8 181**	**8 701**	**9 683**	**10 207**
Onregstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	**1 101**	**1 435**	**2 718**	**3 834**	**4 339**	**3 797**	**3 295**
Langtermyn	644	916	1 502	1 801	2 462	2 344	2 163
Korttermyn	457	519	1 216	2 033	1 877	1 453	1 132
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	**1 015**	**1 532**	**2 442**	**3 233**	**3 054**	**3 611**	**3 827**
Langtermyn	945	1 431	2 299	3 056	2 714	3 047	3 039
Korttermyn	70	101	143	177	340	564	788
Private sektor	**2 697**	**3 105**	**3 860**	**4 582**	**5 238**	**5 795**	**5 551**
Langtermyn	2 180	2 474	3 036	3 632	4 198	4 743	4 532
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	320	308	291	288	276	296	303
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	1 298	1 437	1 566	1 966	2 173	2 388	2 595
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	85	100	114	105	100	90	80
Verbande en langtermynlenings	372	524	953	1 140	1 530	1 845	1 432
Ander	105	105	112	133	119	124	122
Korttermyn	517	631	824	950	1 040	1 052	1 019
Totale onregstreekse belegging	**4 813**	**6 072**	**9 020**	**11 649**	**12 631**	**13 203**	**12 673**
Totale belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	**1 263**	**1 654**	**2 945**	**4 087**	**4 610**	**4 096**	**3 671**
Langtermyn	777	1 077	1 684	2 008	2 698	2 616	2 477
Korttermyn	486	577	1 261	2 079	1 912	1 480	1 194
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	**1 015**	**1 532**	**2 442**	**3 233**	**3 054**	**3 611**	**3 827**
Langtermyn	945	1 431	2 299	3 056	2 714	3 047	3 039
Korttermyn	70	101	143	177	340	564	788
Private sektor	**8 148**	**9 589**	**11 076**	**12 510**	**13 668**	**15 179**	**15 382**
Langtermyn	6 907	7 784	8 776	10 001	10 957	12 050	12 568
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 078	1 112	1 175	1 287	1 312	1 412	1 533
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	4 524	5 111	5 478	6 398	6 898	7 543	8 470
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	273	194	187	214
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	112	123	149	139	135	191	178
Verbande en langtermynlenings	873	1 078	1 555	1 764	2 290	2 585	2 043
Ander	114	113	121	140	128	132	130
Korttermyn	1 241	1 805	2 300	2 509	2 711	3 129	2 814
Totale buitelandse laste	**10 426**	**12 775**	**16 463**	**19 830**	**21 332**	**22 886**	**22 880**

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of

1979

EEG-lande EEC countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe	Noord- en Suid-Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanië Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
								Direct investment
297	11	36	30	1	1	—	—	Central government and banking sector
295	8	10	—	—	1	—	—	Long-term
2	3	26	30	1	—	—	—	Short-term
6 092	950	2 408	227	77	76	—	1	Private sector
4 996	765	2 080	63	64	68	—	—	Long-term
740	176	285	6	7	16	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
3 706	494	1 543	49	40	43	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
65	1	142	1	3	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
60	1	37	—	—	—	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
420	93	72	6	13	7	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	Other
1 096	185	328	164	13	8	—	1	Short-term
6 389	**961**	**2 444**	**257**	**78**	**77**	**—**	**1**	**Total direct investment**
								Non-direct investment
1 442	318	671	249	24	12	548	31	Central government and banking sector
1 263	281	544	39	8	—	—	28	Long-term
179	37	127	210	16	12	548	3	Short-term
2 476	754	443	13	114	5	—	22	Public corporations and local authorities
1 807	696	400	13	99	2	—	22	Long-term
669	58	43	—	15	3	—	—	Short-term
2 561	637	1 732	170	249	19	—	183	Private sector
2 271	543	1 291	136	163	14	—	114	Long-term
157	51	57	13	9	1	—	15	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 300	454	671	67	10	7	—	86	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
32	3	36	6	—	2	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
727	32	522	3	138	1	—	9	Mortgages and long-term loans
55	3	5	47	6	3	—	3	Other
290	94	441	34	86	5	—	69	Short-term
6 479	**1 709**	**2 846**	**432**	**387**	**36**	**548**	**236**	**Total non-direct investment**
								Total investment
1 739	329	707	279	25	13	548	31	Central government and banking sector
1 558	289	554	39	8	1	—	28	Long-term
181	40	153	240	17	12	548	3	Short-term
2 476	754	443	13	114	5	—	22	Public corporations and local authorities
1 807	696	400	13	99	2	—	22	Long-term
669	58	43	—	15	3	—	—	Short-term
8 653	1 587	4 140	397	326	95	—	184	Private sector
7 267	1 308	3 371	199	227	82	—	114	Long-term
897	227	342	19	16	17	—	15	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
5 006	948	2 214	116	50	50	—	86	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
65	1	142	1	3	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
92	4	73	6	—	2	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 147	125	594	9	151	8	—	9	Mortgages and long-term loans
60	3	6	48	7	3	—	3	Other
1 386	279	769	198	99	13	—	70	Short-term
12 868	**2 670**	**5 290**	**689**	**465**	**113**	**548**	**237**	**Total foreign liabilities**

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde						
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total
Regstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	**21**	**23**	**62**	**55**	**52**	**71**	**70**
Langtermyn	1	2	2	2	2	—	2
Korttermyn	20	21	60	53	50	71	68
Private sektor	**1 418**	**1 702**	**2 109**	**2 209**	**2 663**	**3 324**	**3 417**
Langtermyn	1 136	1 376	1 712	1 797	2 351	2 936	3 142
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	298	331	322	339	395	410	411
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	728	903	1 245	1 322	1 819	2 308	2 458
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	−23	−4	−1	27
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	92	108	119	146	125	207	233
Ander	10	16	14	13	16	12	13
Korttermyn	282	324	397	412	312	388	275
Totale regstreekse belegging	**1 439**	**1 725**	**2 171**	**2 264**	**2 715**	**3 395**	**3 487**
Onregstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 405	1 483	1 878	1 811	1 777	3 368	5 489
Langtermyn	400	462	531	643	654	891	970
Korttermyn	439	444	782	749	792	754	811
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	289	1 679	3 680
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	42	44	28
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	**75**	**123**	**144**	**221**	**259**	**300**	**299**
Langtermyn	42	79	125	176	156	169	217
Korttermyn	33	44	19	45	103	131	82
Private sektor	**506**	**560**	**688**	**726**	**611**	**714**	**992**
Langtermyn	157	162	173	192	132	140	177
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	28	35	34	63	54	58	68
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	33	43	48	36	−7	−14	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	23	23	23	26
Verbande en langtermynlenings	46	48	55	53	50	62	72
Ander	24	10	12	17	12	11	9
Korttermyn	349	398	515	534	479	574	815
Totale onregstreekse belegging	**1 986**	**2 166**	**2 710**	**2 758**	**2 647**	**4 382**	**6 780**
Totale belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 426	1 506	1 940	1 866	1 829	3 439	5 559
Langtermyn	401	464	533	645	656	891	972
Korttermyn	459	465	842	802	842	825	879
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	289	1 679	3 680
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	42	44	28
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	**75**	**123**	**144**	**221**	**259**	**300**	**299**
Langtermyn	42	79	125	176	156	169	217
Korttermyn	33	44	19	45	103	131	82
Private sektor	**1 924**	**2 262**	**2 797**	**2 935**	**3 274**	**4 038**	**4 409**
Langtermyn	1 293	1 540	1 885	1 989	2 483	3 076	3 319
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	326	366	356	402	449	468	479
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	761	946	1 293	1 358	1 812	2 294	2 460
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	−23	−4	−1	27
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	23	23	23	26
Verbande en langtermynlenings	138	156	174	199	175	269	305
Ander	34	26	26	30	28	23	22
Korttermyn	631	722	912	946	791	962	1 090
Totale buitelandse bates	**3 425**	**3 891**	**4 881**	**5 022**	**5 362**	**7 777**	**10 267**

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of

1979

EEG-lande EEC countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe	Noord- en Suid-Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanië Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
								Direct investment
63	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	Central government and banking sector
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
61	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	Short-term
1 167	116	302	1 825	15	−7	—	−1	Private sector
1 071	82	225	1 762	13	−10	—	−1	Long-term
146	3	36	225	1	—	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
852	60	166	1 378	11	−9	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	1	—	23	—	−1	—	−1	Branch and partnership balances
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
64	17	23	28	1	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	Other
96	34		63	2	3	—	—	Short-term
1 230	**121**	**302**	**1 827**	**15**	**−7**	**—**	**−1**	**Total direct investment**
								Non-direct investment
214	99	415	322	182	2	547	3 708	Central government and banking sector
5	49	12	314	71	—	519	—	Long-term
209	50	403	8	111	2	28	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 680	Gold reserves
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	Special drawing rights
34	20	102	103	40	—	—	—	Public corporations and local authorities
—	20	84	96	17	—	—	—	Long-term
34	—	18	7	23	—	—	—	Short-term
391	156	185	142	38	14	—	66	Private sector
98	40	−31	69	−6	1	—	6	Long-term
34	4	2	28	—	—	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
29	4	−36	14	−9	—	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
14	1	—	10	—	—	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
16	31	2	17	—	1	—	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	Other
293	116	216	73	44	13	—	60	Short-term
639	**275**	**702**	**567**	**260**	**16**	**547**	**3 774**	**Total non-direct investment**
								otal investment
277	104	415	324	182	2	547	3 708	Central government and banking sector
7	49	12	314	71	—	519	—	Long-term
270	55	403	10	111	2	28	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 680	Gold reserves
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	Special drawing rights
34	20	102	103	40	—	—	—	Public corporations and local authorities
—	20	84	96	17	—	—	—	Long-term
34	—	18	7	23	—	—	—	Short-term
1 558	272	487	1 967	53	7	—	65	Private sector
1 169	122	194	1 831	7	−9	—	5	Long-term
180	7	38	253	1	—	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
881	64	130	1 392	2	−9	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
5	1	—	23	—	−1	—	−1	Branch and partnership balances
14	1	—	10	—	—	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
80	48	25	145	1	1	—	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
9	1	1	8	3	—	—	—	Other
389	150	293	136	46	16	—	60	Short-term
1 869	**396**	**1 004**	**2 394**	**275**	**9**	**547**	**3 773**	**Total foreign assets**

GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES[1]
R miljoene

GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES[1]
R millions

Tydperk / Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk/Amount as at end of period							Veranderings gedurende tydperk/Changes during period			
	Reserwebank/Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor / Rest of banking sector	Sentrale regering[3] / Central government[3]	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes / Gross gold and other foreign reserves	Bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes[4] / Gross gold and other foreign reserves[4]	STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings / SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	Laste verwant aan reserwes / Liabilities related to reserves	Netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes / Net gold and other foreign reserves
	Goudreserwes / Gold reserves	Buitelandse valutareserwes / Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal / Total							
		STR's[2] / SDR's[2]	Ander / Other								
1975	525	37	378	940	153	2	1 106	198	85	478	−365
1976	375	35	324	734	142	2	887	−219	303	648	−1 170
1977	287	34	315	636	138	4	788	−99	250	−209	−140
1978	1 679	45	320	2 044	183	3	2 230	1 442	1 406	−489	525
1979	3 680	28	327	4 035	242	5	4 282	2 052	2 036	−401	417
1980	4 854	35	378	5 267	387	139	5 793	1 511	979	1	531
1981	3 194	129	382	3 705	425	115	4 245	−1 548	−543	1 830	−2 835
1979: Jan.	1 790	49	361	2 200	230	5	2 435	205	162	−71	114
Feb.	1 842	44	572	2 458	192	3	2 653	218	51	−20	187
Mrt./Mar.	1 793	43	577	2 413	190	2	2 605	−48	−49	50	−49
April	1 802	42	564	2 408	200	7	2 615	10	3	−122	129
Mei/May	1 998	35	602	2 635	246	5	2 886	271	197	−56	130
Jun.	2 070	36	442	2 548	256	3	2 807	−79	79	104	−262
Jul.	2 201	35	300	2 536	260	3	2 798	−9	134	−32	−111
Aug.	2 291	31	366	2 688	216	7	2 911	113	91	−126	148
Sept.	2 741	31	639	3 411	237	4	3 652	741	455	49	237
Okt./Oct.	2 860	30	637	3 527	277	6	3 810	158	59	−106	205
Nov.	3 045	28	410	3 483	274	5	3 762	−48	196	−130	−114
Des./Dec.	3 680	28	327	4 035	242	5	4 282	520	658	59	−197
1980: Jan.	5 026	75	467	5 568	350	4	5 922	1 640	1 485	−81	236
Feb.	5 049	72	710	5 831	257	2	6 090	168	94	30	44
Mrt./Mar.	4 227	69	453	4 749	375	3	5 127	−963	−1 054	141	−50
April	4 252	71	472	4 795	270	8	5 073	−54	577	−67	−564
Mei/May	4 154	61	595	4 810	219	7	5 036	−37	−195	69	89
Jun.	4 928	60	510	5 498	246	82	5 826	790	712	−31	109
Jul.	5 164	72	666	5 902	274	80	6 256	430	−350	−33	813
Aug.	5 104	81	680	5 865	216	81	6 162	−94	−165	−41	112
Sept.	5 645	89	750	6 484	236	87	6 807	645	373	36	236
Okt./Oct.	5 231	88	614	5 933	306	82	6 321	−486	−483	24	−27
Nov.	5 115	87	585	5 787	292	89	6 168	−153	−22	6	−137
Des./Dec.	4 854	35	378	5 267	387	139	5 793	−375	7	−52	−330
1981: Jan.	4 308	83	500	4 891	371	138	5 400	−393	−572	138	41
Feb.	4 309	85	640	5 034	289	136	5 459	59	111	74	−126
Mrt./Mar.	4 670	105	726	5 501	290	136	5 927	468	235	515	−282
April	4 385	113	441	4 939	473	142	5 554	−373	−86	−381	94
Mei/May	4 410	113	540	5 063	293	116	5 472	−82	39	262	−383
Jun.	4 328	102	431	4 861	277	117	5 255	−217	−52	102	−267
Jul.	4 258	116	409	4 783	320	118	5 221	−34	36	576	−646
Aug.	4 320	116	624	5 060	324	121	5 505	284	41	60	183
Sept.	4 638	119	144	4 901	446	117	5 464	−41	280	739	−1 060
Okt./Oct.	3 606	120	440	4 166	399	120	4 685	−779	−320	−543	84
Nov.	3 240	131	391	3 762	367	115	4 244	−441	−226	149	−364
Des./Dec.	3 194	129	382	3 705	425	115	4 245	1	−29	139	−109

1. Goudreserwes is waardeer teen die statutêre prys van R24,80 per fyn ons tot November 1971, R28,30 per fyn ons tot September 1972 en R29,55 per fyn ons tot Maart 1978. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. Toekennings van Spesiale Trekkingsregte ten bedrae van R24 miljoen in Januarie 1970, R15 miljoen in Januarie 1971, R28 miljoen in Januarie 1972, R50 miljoen in Januarie 1979, R48 miljoen in Januarie 1980 en R45 miljoen in Januarie 1981 is hierby ingesluit.
3. Insluitende beide die reserwe- en super-reserwetrancheposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.
4. Hierdie totaal sluit ook die volgende bedrae t.o.v. goud- en STR-waardasie-aansuiwerings in: 1974: R3 miljoen; 1975: R11 miljoen; 1976: R9 miljoen en 1977: R10 miljoen.

1. Gold reserves are valued at the statutory price of R24,80 per fine ounce until November 1971, R28,30 per fine ounce until September 1972 and R29,55 per fine ounce until March 1978. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are talued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. Allocations of Special Drawing Rights amounting to R24 million in January 1970, R15 million in January 1971, R28 million in January 1972, R50 million in January 1979, R48 million in January 1980 and R45 million in January 1981 are included in these figures.
3. Including both the reserve and super reserve tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.
4. This total also includes the following amounts i.r.o. gold and SDR valuation adjustments: 1974: R3 million, 1975: R11 million, 1976: R9 million and 1977: R10 million.

WISSELKOERSE[1]
Middelkoerse in sent (R1=100 sent) per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES[1]
Middle rates in cents (R1=100 cents) per foreign currency unit

Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Australië Australia	België Belgium	Denemarke Denmark	Wes-Duitsland West Germany	Frankryk France	Italië Italy	Japan	Kanada Canada	Nederland Netherlands
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Dollar	Frank/Franc	Kroon/Krone	Mark	Frank/Franc	Lira	Jen/Yen	Dollar	Gulden/Guilder
Gemiddelde vir/Average for									
1975	96,70	2,01	12,86	30,03	17,25	0,113	0,249	72,74	29,22
1976	106,50	2,25	14,39	34,55	18,24	0,105	0,293	88,19	32,92
1977	96,34	2,43	14,49	37,47	17,70	0,099	0,325	81,85	35,44
1978	90,30	2,77	15,81	43,42	19,34	0,103	0,418	76,37	40,32
1979	94,48	2,88	16,02	45,98	19,80	0,101	0,386	71,87	42,01
1980	88,68	2,66	13,82	42,85	18,43	0,091	0,344	66,59	39,20
1981	100,20	2,36	12,29	38,71	16,13	0,077	0,397	72,74	35,06
1980: Okt./Oct.	88,07	2,54	13,25	40,78	17,65	0,086	0,358	64,21	37,61
Nov.	87,62	2,43	12,72	39,08	16,89	0,082	0,352	63,30	36,07
Des./Dec.	87,86	2,37	12,47	38,23	16,50	0,080	0,358	62,94	35,20
1981: Jan.	88,35	2,32	12,15	37,35	16,16	0,079	0,370	62,85	34,38
Feb.	89,79	2,24	11,71	36,03	15,55	0,076	0,376	64,47	33,06
Mrt./Mar.	91,81	2,29	11,93	37,50	15,91	0,077	0,379	66,30	33,89
April	93,32	2,29	11,92	37,52	15,88	0,075	0,377	68,06	33,83
Mei./May	95,33	2,24	11,62	36,58	15,29	0,073	0,380	69,70	32,91
Jun.	98,86	2,23	11,63	36,53	15,34	0,073	0,387	72,10	32,85
Jul.	105,12	2,30	12,05	37,77	15,89	0,075	0,396	76,11	33,96
Aug.	108,15	2,33	12,09	37,99	15,88	0,076	0,407	77,67	34,21
Sept.	108,56	2,45	12,79	40,14	16,76	0,080	0,412	78,86	36,15
Okt./Oct.	109,12	2,54	13,21	42,44	16,99	0,080	0,413	79,40	38,40
Nov.	110,12	2,58	13,45	43,28	17,16	0,081	0,430	80,94	39,46
Des./Dec.	109,84	2,53	13,24	42,91	16,97	0,080	0,443	81,89	39,17
1982: Jan.	107,73	2,48	12,91	42,18	16,61	0,079	0,430	81,06	38,48

Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Noorweë Norway	Oostenryk Austria	Portugal	Spanje Spain	Swede Sweden	Switserland Switzerland	Verenigde Koninkryk United Kingdom	VSA USA	Zimbabwe
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Kroon/Krone	Sjieling/Schilling	Escudo	Peseta	Kroon/Krona	Frank/Franc	Pond/Pound	Dollar	Dollar
Gemiddelde vir/Average for									
1975	14,14	4,25	2,90	1,29	17,80	28,63	163,49	73,98	124,29
1976	15,94	4,85	2,89	1,30	19,97	34,79	157,21	86,96	134,00
1977	16,34	5,26	2,29	1,16	19,46	36,30	151,75	86,96	133,14
1978	16,62	6,01	1,99	1,14	19,28	49,09	167,03	86,96	125,49
1979	16,63	6,31	1,72	1,25	19,64	50,68	178,58	84,20	123,99
1980	15,77	6,02	1,55	1,08	18,41	46,50	181,06	77,80	122,01
1981	15,25	5,49	1,42	0,95	17,33	44,42	176,39	87,19	126,79
1980: Okt./Oct.	15,33	5,76	1,48	1,01	17,91	45,24	181,28	75,03	120,04
Nov.	14,96	5,52	1,44	0,98	17,45	43,46	179,86	75,03	120,05
Des./Dec.	14,58	5,38	1,41	0,95	17,10	42,23	176,47	75,24	120,04
1981: Jan	14,32	5,28	1,39	0,93	16,86	41,27	180,05	74,84	120,04
Feb.	14,27	5,09	1,38	0,90	16,79	39,69	177,40	77,26	119,86
Mrt./Mar.	14,65	5,30	1,40	0,92	17,16	41,11	176,06	79,02	120,55
April	14,82	5,30	1,39	0,93	17,29	41,15	176,58	81,01	122,05
Mei./May	14,80	5,17	1,38	0,91	17,14	40,58	175,12	83,68	123,63
Jun.	14,71	5,17	1,38	0,92	17,21	41,84	171,70	86,81	124,76
Jul.	15,10	5,36	1,42	0,94	17,78	43,99	172,86	92,07	128,36
Aug.	15,37	5,41	1,43	0,95	17,93	43,88	173,05	95,02	130,56
Sept.	15,86	5,72	1,45	0,99	17,46	46,62	171,90	94,66	130,07
Okt./Oct.	16,16	6,05	1,48	1,00	17,24	50,64	175,99	95,47	132,60
Nov.	16,55	6,17	1,50	1,01	17,56	53,93	183,01	96,24	135,01
Des./Dec.	16,75	6,12	1,49	1,00	17,49	53,43	184,92	96,94	135,90
1982: Jan.	16,49	6,02	1,46	0,98	17,22	52,47	182,29	96,61	134,79

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se sluitingskoerse. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

1. Weighted average of the banks' closing rates. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

FINANSIËLE RAND, GOUDPRYS EN HANDELSFINANSIERINGKOERSE

FINANCIAL RAND, GOLD PRICE AND TRADE FINANCING RATES

Tydperk / Period	Finansiële rand[1,2] / Financial rand[1,2]		Londense goudprys[3] / London gold price[3]		Koers op handelsfinansiering van drie maande[1] / Rate on three-month trade financing[1]			
	Wisselkoers teenoor VSA-dollar / Exchange rate against USA dollar	Diskonto[4] / Discount[4]	Rand	VSA-dollar / USA dollar	VK[5] / UK[5]	VSA[5] / USA[5]	Eurodollar-lenings / Eurodollar loans	Suid-Afrika[5] / South Africa[5]
1975	1,0250	10,9	118,06	161,05	10,7	5,9	5,8	8,5
1976	0,6640	42,3	108,55	124,83	14,4	4,8	5,0	9,7
1977	0,7170	37,7	128,44	147,71	6,5	6,8	7,2	8,8
1978	0,6450	43,9	168,05	193,26	12,4	11,2	11,9	7,6
1979	0,8888	26,5	257,71	307,01	16,7	13,3	14,9	4,6
1980	0,9356	30,2	476,80	612,94	14,3	16,6	17,8	7,3
1981	0,8000	23,4	400,24	459,85	14,9	12,7	13,9	15,3
1979: Jan.	0,6650	42,2	197,50	227,13	13,0	10,2	10,8	7,9
Feb.	0,6800	42,4	209,90	245,38	12,4	10,3	11,1	7,1
Mrt./Mar.	0,7600	35,7	204,33	242,20	11,9	10,1	10,6	6,3
April	0,7820	33,7	202,60	239,17	11,5	9,9	10,8	5,9
Mei/May	0,8600	27,4	217,86	257,69	11,9	10,0	10,9	5,8
Jun.	0,8838	25,1	235,92	279,21	13,8	9,8	10,7	5,7
Jul.	0,8638	27,7	248,57	294,87	13,8	10,3	11,3	5,3
Aug.	0,8825	26,2	251,78	300,81	13,9	11,4	12,3	4,9
Sept.	0,8800	27,2	295,17	354,81	14,1	12,0	12,8	4,8
Okt./Oct.	0,8175	32,2	323,71	391,31	14,4	14,3	15,9	4,2
Nov.	0,8688	28,0	324,83	391,76	16,7	12,9	14,1	4,1
Des./Dec.	0,8888	26,5	380,33	459,74	16,7	13,3	14,9	4,6
1980: Jan.	1,0475	14,4	553,79	674,94	17,1	13,3	14,3	4,5
Feb.	1,0550	14,9	541,41	665,61	17,4	15,5	16,8	4,8
Mrt./Mar.	0,8700	29,6	447,77	553,93	17,8	19,0	19,7	4,9
April	0,9313	25,5	416,77	517,06	16,6	12,0	14,9	5,4
Mei/May	0,9313	27,1	406,00	514,04	16,4	8,8	10,3	5,1
Jun.	0,8888	33,1	465,34	599,80	16,3	8,8	9,9	5,0
Jul.	0,8563	34,7	492,95	645,02	15,0	8,7	10,1	4,8
Aug.	0,8188	38,0	476,09	626,75	15,9	10,5	12,3	4,8
Sept.	0,9300	30,0	508,90	675,99	15,1	12,5	14,1	4,9
Okt./Oct.	0,9900	25,8	496,29	661,71	15,9	13,6	15,3	5,0
Nov.	1,0006	24,9	467,74	623,67	13,6	16,3	18,0	6,1
Des./Dec.	0,9356	30,2	448,56	595,85	14,3	16,6	17,8	7,3
1981: Jan.	0,8875	32,7	417,64	558,38	13,0	16,4	17,6	8,5
Feb.	0,8975	30,0	386,53	500,28	11,9	14,9	16,9	9,7
Mrt./Mar.	0,9000	28,2	394,50	499,23	11,7	13,5	15,0	10,0
April	0,8900	27,1	401,87	496,21	11,5	15,4	17,0	9,8
Mei/May	0,8800	25,5	402,13	480,09	11,7	16,9	17,9	12,0
Jun.	0,8225	27,2	399,32	459,60	12,0	16,1	17,9	14,7
Jul.	0,8050	23,5	376,72	409,28	14,0	17,3	18,9	15,7
Aug.	0,8275	22,3	389,66	410,20	13,3	17,0	18,5	14,8
Sept.	0,7475	28,7	420,16	443,76	15,9	15,7	17,8	13,8
Okt./Oct	0,7388	28,8	418,21	437,72	15,8	14,5	15,9	13,7
Nov.	0,8000	23,0	398,04	413,39	13,9	11,1	12,1	14,3
Des./Dec.	0,8000	23,4	398,15	410,11	14,9	12,7	13,9	15,3
1982: Jan.	0,7675	25,5	371,04	384,14	13,8	13,6	14,7	15,5

1. Syfers soos aan einde van tydperk.
2. Tot 24 Januarie 1979 bekend as effekterand.
3. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse.
4. Die verskil tussen die pryse van die kommersiële rand en die finansiële rand as 'n persentasie van die kommersiële rand.
5. Koers op bankaksepte.

1. Figures as at end of period.
2. Until 24 January known as securities rand.
3. Average of daily fixing prices.
4. The difference between the prices of the commercial rand and the financial rand as a percentage of the commercial rand.
5. Rates on bankers' acceptances.