

# Statistiese tabelle

Geld- en bankwese: S-2—S-34

Kapitaalmark: S-35—S-48

Staatsfinansies: S-49—S-58

Internasionale ekonomiese verhoudinge: S-59—S-70

Nasionale rekeninge: S-71—S-89

Algemene ekonomiese aanwysers: S-90—S-97

# Statistical tables

Money and banking: S-2—S-34

Capital market: S-35—S-48

Government finance: S-49—S-58

International economic relations: S-59—S-70

National accounts: S-71—S-89

General economic indicators: S-90—S-97

**BRUTO BINNELANDSE PRODUK<sup>1</sup>**  
R miljoene

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT<sup>1</sup>**  
R millions

|                                                                                                          | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Netto nasionale produk (of inkome) teen faktorkoste<br>Net national product (or income) at factor cost   | 11 112        | 12 481        | 15 675        | 19 413        | 21 260        | 23 382        | 25 983        | 29 665        |
| Voorsiening vir waardevermindering<br>Provision for depreciation                                         | 1 570         | 1 850         | 2 158         | 2 622         | 3 345         | 4 187         | 4 803         | 5 573         |
| Indirekte belastinge<br>Indirect taxes                                                                   | 1 164         | 1 242         | 1 413         | 1 607         | 1 893         | 2 319         | 2 805         | 3 365         |
| min Subsidies<br>less Subsidies                                                                          | 174           | 174           | 170           | 218           | 288           | 421           | 448           | 526           |
| <b>Bruto nasionale produk teen markpryse<br/>Gross national product at market prices</b>                 | <b>13 672</b> | <b>15 399</b> | <b>19 076</b> | <b>23 424</b> | <b>26 210</b> | <b>29 467</b> | <b>33 143</b> | <b>38 077</b> |
| Netto faktorbetalings aan die buiteland<br>Net factor payments to the rest of the world                  | 508           | 584           | 710           | 903           | 1 220         | 1 385         | 1 620         | 1 678         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse produk teen markpryse<br/>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>               | <b>14 180</b> | <b>15 983</b> | <b>19 786</b> | <b>24 327</b> | <b>27 430</b> | <b>30 852</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>39 755</b> |
| <b>Reële bruto binnelandse produk (teen 1970-pryse)<br/>Real gross domestic product (at 1970 prices)</b> | <b>13 463</b> | <b>13 826</b> | <b>14 457</b> | <b>15 651</b> | <b>16 107</b> | <b>16 317</b> | <b>16 318</b> | <b>16 729</b> |

1. Alle nasionale rekeninge-tabelle het betrekking op die Rand Monetêre Gebied, uitgesonderd Lesotho en Swaziland.

1. All tables in the national accounts section refer to the Rand Monetary Area, excluding Lesotho and Swaziland.

**VERDELING VAN NASIONALE INKOME**  
R miljoene

**DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME**  
R millions

|                                                                                                                  | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vergoeding van werknemers<br>Remuneration of employees                                                           | 7 777         | 8 664         | 10 102        | 12 124        | 14 419        | 16 330        | 18 079        | 20 070        |
| Inkome uit eiendom van huishoudings <sup>1</sup><br>Income from property by households <sup>1</sup>              | 2 557         | 2 941         | 3 499         | 3 619         | 4 459         | 4 536         | 5 086         | 5 117         |
| Maatskappybesparing<br>Corporate saving                                                                          | 255           | 351           | 778           | 1 067         | 607           | 757           | 1 695         | 2 063         |
| Direkte belastinge op maatskappye<br>Direct taxes on corporations                                                | 776           | 908           | 1 240         | 1 754         | 1 944         | 2 044         | 2 086         | 2 447         |
| Inkome uit eiendom van algemene owerheid <sup>2</sup><br>Income from property by general government <sup>2</sup> | 151           | 141           | 357           | 440           | 455           | 360           | 461           | 622           |
| min Rente op staatskuld<br>less Interest on public debt                                                          | 194           | 250           | 293           | 349           | 395           | 481           | 576           | 641           |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                          | -210          | -274          | -8            | 758           | -229          | -164          | -848          | -13           |
| <b>Netto nasionale inkome teen faktorkoste<br/>Net national income at factor cost</b>                            | <b>11 112</b> | <b>12 481</b> | <b>15 675</b> | <b>19 413</b> | <b>21 260</b> | <b>23 382</b> | <b>25 983</b> | <b>29 665</b> |

1. Inkome uit eiendom van huishoudings bestaan uit rente, dividend- en huurontvangste van huishoudings en die winste van nie-geïnkorporeerde sake-ondernemings.

2. Inkome uit eiendom van algemene owerheid bestaan uit rente, dividend- en huurontvangste van die algemene owerheid en die winste van owerheidsake-ondernemings.

1. Income from property by households consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by households and the profits of non-corporate business enterprises.

2. Income from property by general government consists of interest, dividend and rent receipts by general government and the profits of public business enterprises.

**BESTEDING AAN BRUTO BINNELANDSE PRODUK** **EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**  
**Teen heersende pryse** **At current prices**  
**R miljoene** **R millions**

|                                                                                                                       | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                         | 8 748         | 9 737         | 11 522        | 13 622        | 15 791        | 17 850        | 19 695        | 22 055        |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup>  | 1 880         | 1 997         | 2 291         | 2 886         | 3 779         | 4 539         | 5 094         | 5 576         |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                                | 3 741         | 4 298         | 4 963         | 6 085         | 8 037         | 9 165         | 9 221         | 9 438         |
| Verandering in voorrade <sup>2</sup><br>Change in inventories <sup>2</sup>                                            | 611           | -222          | 374           | 1 155         | 783           | -197          | -445          | -311          |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                               | -210          | -274          | -8            | 758           | -229          | -164          | -848          | -13           |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding</b><br><b>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                               | <b>14 770</b> | <b>15 536</b> | <b>19 142</b> | <b>24 506</b> | <b>28 161</b> | <b>31 193</b> | <b>32 717</b> | <b>36 745</b> |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                 | 3 019         | 3 981         | 5 015         | 6 656         | 7 388         | 8 455         | 10 480        | 12 962        |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                         | 3 609         | 3 534         | 4 371         | 6 835         | 8 119         | 8 796         | 8 434         | 9 952         |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>3</sup></b><br><b>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>14 180</b> | <b>15 983</b> | <b>19 786</b> | <b>24 327</b> | <b>27 430</b> | <b>30 852</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>39 755</b> |

**Teen konstante 1970-pryse**  
**R miljoene**

**At constant 1970 prices**  
**R millions**

|                                                                                                                       | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                         | 8 101         | 8 435         | 9 096         | 9 644         | 9 978         | 10 251        | 10 188        | 10 379        |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup>  | 1 682         | 1 668         | 1 683         | 1 868         | 2 140         | 2 265         | 2 286         | 2 311         |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                                | 3 540         | 3 707         | 3 865         | 4 136         | 4 596         | 4 492         | 4 127         | 3 821         |
| Verandering in voorrade<br>Change in inventories                                                                      | 491           | -258          | 64            | 482           | 208           | -330          | -336          | -259          |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                               | 180           | -122          | -158          | 415           | -136          | -309          | -739          | -324          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding</b><br><b>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                               | <b>13 994</b> | <b>13 430</b> | <b>14 550</b> | <b>16 545</b> | <b>16 786</b> | <b>16 369</b> | <b>15 526</b> | <b>15 928</b> |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                 | 2 934         | 3 394         | 3 300         | 3 261         | 3 351         | 3 543         | 3 922         | 4 002         |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                         | 3 465         | 2 998         | 3 393         | 4 155         | 4 030         | 3 595         | 3 130         | 3 201         |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>3</sup></b><br><b>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>13 463</b> | <b>13 826</b> | <b>14 457</b> | <b>15 651</b> | <b>16 107</b> | <b>16 317</b> | <b>16 318</b> | <b>16 729</b> |

1. Lopende besteding aan salarisse en lone en goedere en ander dienste van nie-kapitale aard van die algemene afdelings, en nie die sake-ondernemings nie, van openbare owerhede. Openbare owerhede sluit in alle afdelings van die sentrale regering, provinsiale administrasies, plaaslike owerhede, die administrasie van Suidwes-Afrika en ander owerhede soos bestaansbeveiligingsfondse, die S.A. Bantu Trust, die Transkeise Regering, ens.

2. Ná aansuiwering ten opsigte van voorraadwaardering.

3. Volgens definisie is hierdie totaal gelyk aan die bruto binnelandse produk.

1. Current expenditure on salaries and wages and goods and other services of a non-capital nature of the general departments, and not the business enterprises, of public authorities. Public authorities include all departments of the central government, provincial administrations, local authorities, the administration of South West Africa and other authorities, e.g. social security funds, S.A. Bantu Trust, Transkeian Government, etc.

2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

3. According to definition, this total equals gross domestic product.



**BRUTO BINNELLANDSE PRODUK EN BESTEDING**  
**Kwartaalsyfers**  
R miljoene

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**  
**Quarterly figures**  
R millions

|                                                                                                                       | 1977*        |              |              |              |               | 1978*        |               |               |               |               | 1979*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                       | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977          | I            | II            | III           | IV            | 1978          | I             |
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                         | 4 520        | 4 762        | 4 959        | 5 454        | 19 695        | 4 998        | 5 405         | 5 519         | 6 133         | 22 055        | 5 668         |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup>  | 1 332        | 1 133        | 1 320        | 1 309        | 5 094         | 1 468        | 1 261         | 1 410         | 1 437         | 5 576         | 1 563         |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                                | 2 317        | 2 142        | 2 340        | 2 422        | 9 221         | 2 273        | 2 409         | 2 222         | 2 534         | 9 438         | 2 422         |
| Verandering in voorrade <sup>2</sup><br>Change in inventories <sup>2</sup>                                            | -384         | 224          | -102         | -183         | -445          | -544         | 192           | 320           | -279          | -311          | -508          |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                               | -156         | 1            | -245         | -448         | -848          | -123         | 209           | -211          | 112           | -13           | -198          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding</b><br><b>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                               | <b>7 629</b> | <b>8 262</b> | <b>8 272</b> | <b>8 554</b> | <b>32 717</b> | <b>8 072</b> | <b>9 476</b>  | <b>9 260</b>  | <b>9 937</b>  | <b>36 745</b> | <b>8 947</b>  |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                 | 2 388        | 2 692        | 2 777        | 2 623        | 10 480        | 2 971        | 3 158         | 3 598         | 3 235         | 12 962        | 3 915         |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                         | 2 079        | 2 047        | 2 216        | 2 092        | 8 434         | 2 171        | 2 584         | 2 541         | 2 656         | 9 952         | 2 437         |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>3</sup></b><br><b>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>7 938</b> | <b>8 907</b> | <b>8 833</b> | <b>9 085</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>8 872</b> | <b>10 050</b> | <b>10 317</b> | <b>10 516</b> | <b>39 755</b> | <b>10 425</b> |
| Vergoeding van werknemers<br>Remuneration of employees                                                                | 4 439        | 4 521        | 4 711        | 4 940        | 18 611        | 4 842        | 5 013         | 5 276         | 5 533         | 20 664        | 5 465         |
| Bruto bedryfsurplus<br>Gross operating surplus                                                                        | 2 955        | 3 811        | 3 526        | 3 503        | 13 795        | 3 326        | 4 437         | 4 365         | 4 124         | 16 252        | 4 054         |
| Indirekte belastinge min subsidies<br>Indirect taxes less subsidies                                                   | 544          | 575          | 596          | 642          | 2 357         | 704          | 600           | 676           | 859           | 2 839         | 906           |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse produk teen markpryse</b><br><b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>                      | <b>7 938</b> | <b>8 907</b> | <b>8 833</b> | <b>9 085</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>8 872</b> | <b>10 050</b> | <b>10 317</b> | <b>10 516</b> | <b>39 755</b> | <b>10 425</b> |

**BRUTO BINNELLANDSE PRODUK EN BESTEDING**  
**NA UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**  
**Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers**  
R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GROSS DOMESTIC**  
**PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**  
**Quarterly figures at an annual rate**  
R millions

|                                                                                                                       | 1977*         |               |               |               |               | 1978*         |               |               |               |               | 1979*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                       | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1977          | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1978          | I             |
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                         | 19 028        | 19 353        | 20 034        | 20 365        | 19 695        | 21 004        | 21 978        | 22 291        | 22 947        | 22 055        | 23 587        |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup>  | 4 985         | 4 992         | 5 185         | 5 214         | 5 094         | 5 429         | 5 676         | 5 561         | 5 638         | 5 576         | 5 745         |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                                | 9 435         | 8 665         | 9 524         | 9 260         | 9 221         | 8 999         | 9 651         | 9 247         | 9 855         | 9 438         | 9 915         |
| Verandering in voorrade <sup>2</sup><br>Change in inventories <sup>2</sup>                                            | -522          | -284          | -725          | -249          | -445          | -1 216        | -677          | 480           | 169           | -311          | -711          |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                               | -968          | -913          | -377          | -1 134        | -848          | 393           | -7            | -303          | -135          | -13           | -432          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding</b><br><b>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                               | <b>31 958</b> | <b>31 813</b> | <b>33 641</b> | <b>33 456</b> | <b>32 717</b> | <b>34 609</b> | <b>36 621</b> | <b>37 276</b> | <b>38 474</b> | <b>36 745</b> | <b>38 104</b> |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                 | 9 612         | 10 536        | 10 555        | 11 217        | 10 480        | 11 304        | 12 670        | 13 519        | 14 355        | 12 962        | 15 122        |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                         | 8 460         | 8 078         | 8 719         | 8 479         | 8 434         | 8 812         | 10 196        | 10 002        | 10 798        | 9 952         | 9 934         |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>3</sup></b><br><b>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>3</sup></b> | <b>33 110</b> | <b>34 271</b> | <b>35 477</b> | <b>36 194</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>37 101</b> | <b>39 095</b> | <b>40 793</b> | <b>42 031</b> | <b>39 755</b> | <b>43 292</b> |
| Vergoeding van werknemers<br>Remuneration of employees                                                                | 18 048        | 18 450        | 18 610        | 19 336        | 18 611        | 19 695        | 20 468        | 20 839        | 21 654        | 20 664        | 22 180        |
| Bruto bedryfsurplus<br>Gross operating surplus                                                                        | 12 913        | 13 477        | 14 422        | 14 368        | 13 795        | 14 611        | 16 158        | 17 226        | 17 013        | 16 252        | 17 545        |
| Indirekte belastinge min subsidies<br>Indirect taxes less subsidies                                                   | 2 149         | 2 344         | 2 445         | 2 490         | 2 357         | 2 795         | 2 469         | 2 728         | 3 364         | 2 839         | 3 567         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse produk teen markpryse</b><br><b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>                      | <b>33 110</b> | <b>34 271</b> | <b>35 477</b> | <b>36 194</b> | <b>34 763</b> | <b>37 101</b> | <b>39 095</b> | <b>40 793</b> | <b>42 031</b> | <b>39 755</b> | <b>43 292</b> |

1. Sien voetnota 1 op bladsy S-72.  
2. Sien voetnota 2 op bladsy S-72.  
3. Sien voetnota 3 op bladsy S-72.

1. See footnote 1 on page S-72.  
2. See footnote 2 on page S-72.  
3. See footnote 3 on page S-72.

**BESTEDING AAN BRUTO BINNELANDSE  
PRODUK TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE**  
Kwartaalsyfers  
R miljoene

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC  
PRODUCT AT CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**  
Quarterly figures  
R millions

|                                                                                                                      | 1977*        |              |              |              |               | 1978*        |              |              |              |               | 1979*        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                      | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977          | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978          | I            |
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                        | 2 418        | 2 483        | 2 531        | 2 756        | 10 188        | 2 444        | 2 600        | 2 541        | 2 794        | 10 379        | 2 488        |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup> | 608          | 531          | 562          | 585          | 2 286         | 624          | 545          | 564          | 578          | 2 311         | 632          |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                               | 1 072        | 961          | 1 040        | 1 054        | 4 127         | 965          | 989          | 891          | 976          | 3 821         | 899          |
| Verandering in voorrade<br>Change in inventories                                                                     | -227         | 70           | -64          | -115         | -336          | -241         | 34           | 80           | -132         | -259          | -243         |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                              | -148         | -35          | -150         | -406         | -739          | -170         | 31           | -131         | -54          | -324          | -70          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding<br/>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                                    | <b>3 723</b> | <b>4 010</b> | <b>3 919</b> | <b>3 874</b> | <b>15 526</b> | <b>3 622</b> | <b>4 199</b> | <b>3 945</b> | <b>4 162</b> | <b>15 928</b> | <b>3 706</b> |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                | 944          | 998          | 1 025        | 955          | 3 922         | 997          | 1 027        | 1 107        | 871          | 4 002         | 1 081        |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                        | 778          | 759          | 816          | 777          | 3 130         | 711          | 846          | 820          | 824          | 3 201         | 759          |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>2</sup><br/>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>2</sup></b>      | <b>3 889</b> | <b>4 249</b> | <b>4 128</b> | <b>4 052</b> | <b>16 318</b> | <b>3 908</b> | <b>4 380</b> | <b>4 232</b> | <b>4 209</b> | <b>16 729</b> | <b>4 028</b> |

**BESTEDING AAN BRUTO BINNELANDSE  
PRODUK TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE  
NÁ UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**  
Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers  
R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EXPENDITURE ON GROSS  
DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT  
1970 PRICES**  
Quarterly figures at an annual rate  
R millions

|                                                                                                                      | 1977*         |               |               |               |               | 1978*         |               |               |               |               | 1979*         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                      | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1977          | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1978          | I             |
| Private verbruiksbesteding<br>Private consumption expenditure                                                        | 10 202        | 10 112        | 10 189        | 10 249        | 10 188        | 10 285        | 10 592        | 10 228        | 10 411        | 10 379        | 10 491        |
| Verbruiksbesteding deur algemene owerheid <sup>1</sup><br>Consumption expenditure by general government <sup>1</sup> | 2 254         | 2 267         | 2 311         | 2 312         | 2 286         | 2 307         | 2 305         | 2 310         | 2 322         | 2 311         | 2 328         |
| Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br>Gross domestic fixed investment                                               | 4 353         | 3 893         | 4 230         | 4 032         | 4 127         | 3 808         | 3 966         | 3 711         | 3 799         | 3 821         | 3 681         |
| Verandering in voorrade<br>Change in inventories                                                                     | -388          | -276          | -409          | -271          | -336          | -642          | -204          | 80            | -270          | -259          | -491          |
| Respos<br>Residual item                                                                                              | -598          | -434          | -757          | -1 167        | -739          | -133          | -534          | -512          | -117          | -324          | -174          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besteding<br/>Gross domestic expenditure</b>                                                    | <b>15 823</b> | <b>15 562</b> | <b>15 564</b> | <b>15 155</b> | <b>15 526</b> | <b>15 625</b> | <b>16 125</b> | <b>15 817</b> | <b>16 145</b> | <b>15 928</b> | <b>15 835</b> |
| Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>Exports of goods and non-factor services                                | 3 814         | 3 923         | 3 772         | 4 179         | 3 922         | 3 793         | 4 175         | 4 027         | 4 013         | 4 002         | 4 152         |
| min Invoere van goedere en nie-faktordienste<br>less Imports of goods and non-factor services                        | 3 275         | 3 036         | 3 165         | 3 044         | 3 130         | 3 000         | 3 376         | 3 180         | 3 248         | 3 201         | 3 061         |
| <b>Besteding aan bruto binnelandse produk<sup>2</sup><br/>Expenditure on gross domestic product<sup>2</sup></b>      | <b>16 362</b> | <b>16 449</b> | <b>16 171</b> | <b>16 290</b> | <b>16 318</b> | <b>16 418</b> | <b>16 924</b> | <b>16 664</b> | <b>16 910</b> | <b>16 729</b> | <b>16 926</b> |

1. Sien voetnota 1 op bladsy S-72.  
2. Sien voetnota 3 op bladsy S-72.

1. See footnote 1 on page S-72.  
2. See footnote 3 on page S-72.



**BRUTO BINNELANDSE PRODUK VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID<sup>1</sup>**
**Teen heersende pryse**

R miljoene

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY  
KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1</sup>**
**At current prices**

R millions

|                                                                         | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Sake-ondernemings</b>                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Business enterprises</b>                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                       | 1 168         | 1 320         | 1 531         | 2 214         | 2 139         | 2 310         | 2 613         | 2 758         |
| Mynbou en steengroewery                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mining and quarrying                                                    | 1 164         | 1 513         | 2 244         | 3 068         | 3 050         | 3 286         | 3 993         | 5 461         |
| Fabriekswese                                                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Manufacturing                                                           | 2 983         | 3 232         | 4 047         | 4 859         | 5 992         | 6 862         | 7 297         | 7 971         |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Electricity, gas and water                                              | 351           | 408           | 478           | 537           | 620           | 794           | 1 117         | 1 474         |
| Konstruksie (kontraheurs)                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Construction (contractors)                                              | 589           | 761           | 988           | 1 234         | 1 510         | 1 639         | 1 678         | 1 769         |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                  | 1 918         | 2 138         | 2 667         | 3 241         | 3 608         | 4 064         | 4 351         | 4 900         |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie                                      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Transport, storage and communication                                    | 1 309         | 1 387         | 1 766         | 2 047         | 2 403         | 2 741         | 3 285         | 3 630         |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en besigheidsdienste <sup>2</sup> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup>      | 1 661         | 1 890         | 2 175         | 2 640         | 2 915         | 3 149         | 3 465         | 3 837         |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Community, social and personal services                                 | 251           | 272           | 301           | 341           | 389           | 463           | 531           | 611           |
| <b>Subtotaal</b>                                                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Sub-total</b>                                                        | <b>11 394</b> | <b>12 921</b> | <b>16 197</b> | <b>20 181</b> | <b>22 626</b> | <b>25 309</b> | <b>28 330</b> | <b>32 411</b> |
| <b>Algemene owerheid</b>                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>General government</b>                                               | <b>1 367</b>  | <b>1 508</b>  | <b>1 785</b>  | <b>2 115</b>  | <b>2 456</b>  | <b>2 815</b>  | <b>3 183</b>  | <b>3 544</b>  |
| <b>Ander produsente (nie-winssoekende instellings en huisbediendes)</b> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Other producers (non-profit institutions and domestic servants)</b>  | <b>430</b>    | <b>486</b>    | <b>561</b>    | <b>641</b>    | <b>742</b>    | <b>831</b>    | <b>893</b>    | <b>961</b>    |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse produk teen faktorkoste</b>                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Gross domestic product at factor cost</b>                            | <b>13 190</b> | <b>14 915</b> | <b>18 543</b> | <b>22 938</b> | <b>25 825</b> | <b>28 954</b> | <b>32 406</b> | <b>36 916</b> |

**Teen konstante 1970-pryse**

R miljoene

**At constant 1970 prices**

R millions

|                                                                         | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                       | 1 154         | 1 159         | 993           | 1 296         | 1 184         | 1 196         | 1 321         | 1 351         |
| Mynbou en steengroewery                                                 |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Mining and quarrying                                                    | 1 170         | 1 116         | 1 161         | 1 150         | 1 123         | 1 162         | 1 248         | 1 257         |
| Fabriekswese                                                            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Manufacturing                                                           | 2 847         | 2 912         | 3 147         | 3 339         | 3 414         | 3 393         | 3 179         | 3 342         |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water                                             |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Electricity, gas and water                                              | 329           | 359           | 391           | 423           | 449           | 467           | 483           | 507           |
| Konstruksie (kontraheurs)                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Construction (contractors)                                              | 576           | 627           | 628           | 695           | 713           | 664           | 624           | 591           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                  | 1 912         | 1 990         | 2 171         | 2 371         | 2 545         | 2 597         | 2 432         | 2 420         |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie                                      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Transport, storage and communication                                    | 1 215         | 1 260         | 1 358         | 1 512         | 1 587         | 1 642         | 1 725         | 1 801         |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en besigheidsdienste <sup>2</sup> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>2</sup>      | 1 520         | 1 589         | 1 673         | 1 751         | 1 786         | 1 806         | 1 830         | 1 867         |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste                       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Community, social and personal services                                 | 1 821         | 1 882         | 1 935         | 2 034         | 2 135         | 2 251         | 2 337         | 2 418         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse produk teen faktorkoste</b>                        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Gross domestic product at factor cost</b>                            | <b>12 543</b> | <b>12 892</b> | <b>13 458</b> | <b>14 571</b> | <b>14 946</b> | <b>15 178</b> | <b>15 179</b> | <b>15 554</b> |

1. Bron: Departement van Statistiek.

2. Ná aansuiwering vir toegerekende finansiële dienste.

1. Source: Department of Statistics.

2. After adjustment for imputed financial service charges.

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING**  
**Teen heersende pryse**  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE**  
**At current prices**  
R millions

|                                                                                                                    | 1971         | 1972         | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Voedsel, drank en tabak<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                             | 2 745        | 2 953        | 3 526         | 4 253         | 5 008         | 5 633         | 6 498         | 7 436         |
| Klerasie en skoeisel<br>Clothing and footwear                                                                      | 878          | 949          | 1 123         | 1 349         | 1 590         | 1 797         | 1 882         | 2 032         |
| Huur, brandstof en krag<br>Rent, fuel and power                                                                    | 1 115        | 1 272        | 1 444         | 1 609         | 1 777         | 2 013         | 2 265         | 2 558         |
| Meubels, toerusting en lopende huishouding<br>Furniture, equipment and household operation                         | 1 263        | 1 447        | 1 741         | 2 083         | 2 299         | 2 488         | 2 698         | 2 912         |
| Mediese versorging en gesondheidsuitgawes<br>Medical care and health expenses                                      | 252          | 318          | 365           | 438           | 516           | 602           | 690           | 781           |
| Vervoer en kommunikasie<br>Transport and communication                                                             | 1 246        | 1 408        | 1 705         | 1 961         | 2 290         | 2 567         | 2 839         | 3 309         |
| Ontspanning, vermaak, opvoeding en kulturele dienste<br>Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services | 501          | 582          | 703           | 860           | 1 122         | 1 374         | 1 378         | 1 499         |
| Diverse goedere en dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>1</sup>                           | 708          | 808          | 915           | 1 069         | 1 189         | 1 376         | 1 445         | 1 528         |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b><br><b>Private consumption expenditure</b>                                        | <b>8 748</b> | <b>9 737</b> | <b>11 522</b> | <b>13 622</b> | <b>15 791</b> | <b>17 850</b> | <b>19 695</b> | <b>22 055</b> |

**Teen konstante 1970-pryse**

**At constant 1970 prices**

|                                                                                                                    | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Voedsel, drank en tabak<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                             | 2 558        | 2 583        | 2 759        | 2 954        | 3 044        | 3 142         | 3 244         | 3 317         |
| Klerasie en skoeisel<br>Clothing and footwear                                                                      | 854          | 877          | 955          | 1 002        | 1 067        | 1 099         | 1 052         | 1 030         |
| Huur, brandstof en krag<br>Rent, fuel and power                                                                    | 989          | 1 022        | 1 058        | 1 091        | 1 124        | 1 157         | 1 194         | 1 223         |
| Meubels, toerusting en lopende huishouding<br>Furniture, equipment and household operation                         | 1 195        | 1 288        | 1 448        | 1 551        | 1 526        | 1 510         | 1 512         | 1 500         |
| Mediese versorging en gesondheidsuitgawes<br>Medical care and health expenses                                      | 287          | 304          | 333          | 382          | 413          | 441           | 444           | 455           |
| Vervoer en kommunikasie<br>Transport and communication                                                             | 1 106        | 1 177        | 1 292        | 1 316        | 1 364        | 1 307         | 1 271         | 1 387         |
| Ontspanning, vermaak, opvoeding en kulturele dienste<br>Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services | 469          | 498          | 536          | 586          | 709          | 833           | 751           | 753           |
| Diverse goedere en dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>1</sup>                           | 643          | 686          | 715          | 762          | 731          | 762           | 720           | 714           |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b><br><b>Private consumption expenditure</b>                                        | <b>8 101</b> | <b>8 435</b> | <b>9 096</b> | <b>9 644</b> | <b>9 978</b> | <b>10 251</b> | <b>10 188</b> | <b>10 379</b> |

1. Ná aansuiwering vir netto besteding van buitelanders in die binne-landse mark.

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of foreigners in the domestic market.

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING  
INGEDEEL VOLGENS DIENSTE EN  
DUURSAAMHEID VAN GOEDERE**  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE  
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SERVICES  
AND DURABILITY OF GOODS**  
R millions

|                                                                                                        | 1971         | 1972         | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Duursame goedere</b><br><b>Durable goods</b>                                                        | <b>1 019</b> | <b>1 175</b> | <b>1 485</b>  | <b>1 716</b>  | <b>1 997</b>  | <b>2 155</b>  | <b>2 085</b>  | <b>2 390</b>  |
| Meubels, huishoudelike toestelle, ens.<br>Furniture, household appliances, etc.                        | 495          | 579          | 712           | 866           | 882           | 911           | 960           | 1 047         |
| Persoonlike vervoertoerusting<br>Personal transport equipment                                          | 400          | 449          | 589           | 623           | 711           | 688           | 707           | 911           |
| Ander duursame goedere<br>Other durable goods                                                          | 124          | 147          | 184           | 227           | 404           | 556           | 418           | 432           |
| <b>Semi-duursame goedere</b><br><b>Semi-durable goods</b>                                              | <b>1 670</b> | <b>1 819</b> | <b>2 158</b>  | <b>2 594</b>  | <b>3 013</b>  | <b>3 390</b>  | <b>3 609</b>  | <b>3 894</b>  |
| Klerasie en skoeisel<br>Clothing and footwear                                                          | 878          | 949          | 1 123         | 1 349         | 1 590         | 1 797         | 1 882         | 2 032         |
| Huishoudelike tekstiele, toebehore, glasware, ens.<br>Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc. | 269          | 298          | 362           | 447           | 513           | 545           | 594           | 626           |
| Motorbande, -onderdele en -toebehore<br>Motor-car tyres, tubes, parts and accessories                  | 247          | 266          | 304           | 325           | 364           | 416           | 444           | 527           |
| Ander semi-duursame goedere<br>Other semi-durable goods                                                | 276          | 306          | 369           | 473           | 546           | 632           | 689           | 709           |
| <b>Nie-duursame goedere</b><br><b>Non-durable goods</b>                                                | <b>3 568</b> | <b>3 882</b> | <b>4 625</b>  | <b>5 604</b>  | <b>6 619</b>  | <b>7 590</b>  | <b>8 723</b>  | <b>9 922</b>  |
| Voedsel, drank en tabak<br>Food, beverages and tobacco                                                 | 2 745        | 2 953        | 3 526         | 4 253         | 5 008         | 5 633         | 6 498         | 7 436         |
| Huishoudelike brandstof en krag<br>Household fuel and power                                            | 184          | 213          | 247           | 277           | 334           | 419           | 484           | 584           |
| Petrol, olie en ghries<br>Gasoline, oils and greases                                                   | 238          | 258          | 301           | 396           | 490           | 642           | 742           | 813           |
| Ander nie-duursame goedere<br>Other non-durable goods                                                  | 401          | 458          | 551           | 678           | 787           | 896           | 999           | 1 089         |
| <b>Dienste<sup>1</sup></b><br><b>Services<sup>1</sup></b>                                              | <b>2 491</b> | <b>2 861</b> | <b>3 254</b>  | <b>3 708</b>  | <b>4 162</b>  | <b>4 715</b>  | <b>5 278</b>  | <b>5 849</b>  |
| Huur<br>Rent                                                                                           | 928          | 1 059        | 1 198         | 1 332         | 1 443         | 1 594         | 1 781         | 1 974         |
| Lopende huishouding insluitende huisbediendes<br>Household operation including domestic servants       | 309          | 348          | 401           | 453           | 530           | 589           | 625           | 662           |
| Vervoer- en kommunikasiedienste gekoop<br>Transport and communication services purchased               | 361          | 435          | 511           | 617           | 725           | 821           | 946           | 1 058         |
| Ander dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Other services <sup>1</sup>                                              | 893          | 1 019        | 1 144         | 1 306         | 1 464         | 1 711         | 1 926         | 2 155         |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b><br><b>Private consumption expenditure</b>                            | <b>8 748</b> | <b>9 737</b> | <b>11 522</b> | <b>13 622</b> | <b>15 791</b> | <b>17 850</b> | <b>19 695</b> | <b>22 055</b> |

1. Ná aansuiwering vir netto besteding van buitelanders in die binne-landse mark.

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of foreigners in the domestic market.



**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING  
INGEDEEL VOLGENS DIENSTE EN  
DUURSAAMHEID VAN GOEDERE  
TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE**  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE  
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SERVICES  
AND DURABILITY OF GOODS  
AT CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**  
R millions

|                                                    | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Duursame goedere</b>                            |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Durable goods</b>                               | <b>953</b>   | <b>1 034</b> | <b>1 228</b> | <b>1 316</b> | <b>1 410</b> | <b>1 414</b>  | <b>1 246</b>  | <b>1 310</b>  |
| Meubels, huishoudelike toestelle, ens.             |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Furniture, household appliances, etc.              | 469          | 524          | 624          | 696          | 661          | 638           | 624           | 627           |
| Persoonlike vervoertoerusting                      |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Personal transport equipment                       | 364          | 375          | 451          | 444          | 450          | 374           | 336           | 398           |
| Ander duursame goedere                             |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Other durable goods                                | 120          | 135          | 153          | 176          | 299          | 402           | 286           | 285           |
| <b>Semi-duursame goedere</b>                       |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Semi-durable goods</b>                          | <b>1 576</b> | <b>1 625</b> | <b>1 779</b> | <b>1 912</b> | <b>2 000</b> | <b>2 038</b>  | <b>1 967</b>  | <b>1 922</b>  |
| Klerasie en skoeisel                               |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Clothing and footwear                              | 854          | 877          | 955          | 1 002        | 1 067        | 1 099         | 1 052         | 1 030         |
| Huishoudelike tekstiele, toebehore, glasware, ens. |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Household textiles, furnishings, glassware, etc.   | 256          | 262          | 287          | 306          | 308          | 287           | 269           | 258           |
| Motorbande, -onderdele en -toebehore               |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Motor-car tyres, tubes, parts and accessories      | 205          | 215          | 230          | 245          | 253          | 268           | 268           | 292           |
| Ander semi-duursame goedere                        |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Other semi-durable goods                           | 261          | 271          | 307          | 359          | 372          | 384           | 378           | 342           |
| <b>Nie-duursame goedere</b>                        |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Non-durable goods</b>                           | <b>3 323</b> | <b>3 401</b> | <b>3 652</b> | <b>3 861</b> | <b>3 984</b> | <b>4 094</b>  | <b>4 223</b>  | <b>4 307</b>  |
| Voedsel, drank en tabak                            |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                        | 2 558        | 2 583        | 2 759        | 2 954        | 3 044        | 3 142         | 3 244         | 3 317         |
| Huishoudelike brandstof en krag                    |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Household fuel and power                           | 170          | 180          | 190          | 196          | 203          | 212           | 224           | 236           |
| Petrol, olie en ghries                             |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Gasoline, oils and greases                         | 211          | 227          | 245          | 227          | 250          | 250           | 238           | 251           |
| Ander nie-duursame goedere                         |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Other non-durable goods                            | 384          | 411          | 458          | 484          | 487          | 490           | 517           | 503           |
| <b>Dienste<sup>1</sup></b>                         |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Services<sup>1</sup></b>                        | <b>2 249</b> | <b>2 375</b> | <b>2 437</b> | <b>2 555</b> | <b>2 584</b> | <b>2 705</b>  | <b>2 752</b>  | <b>2 840</b>  |
| Huur                                               |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Rent                                               | 819          | 842          | 868          | 895          | 921          | 945           | 970           | 987           |
| Lopende huishouding insluitende huisbediendes      |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Household operation including domestic servants    | 286          | 297          | 308          | 319          | 326          | 339           | 348           | 354           |
| Vervoer- en kommunikasiedienste gekoop             |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Transport and communication services purchased     | 326          | 360          | 366          | 399          | 411          | 415           | 429           | 446           |
| Ander dienste <sup>1</sup>                         |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| Other services <sup>1</sup>                        | 818          | 876          | 895          | 942          | 926          | 1 006         | 1 005         | 1 053         |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b>                  |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |
| <b>Private consumption expenditure</b>             | <b>8 101</b> | <b>8 435</b> | <b>9 096</b> | <b>9 644</b> | <b>9 978</b> | <b>10 251</b> | <b>10 188</b> | <b>10 379</b> |

1. Na aansuiwering vir netto besteding van buitelanders in die binne-landse mark.

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of foreigners in the domestic market.

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING**  
**Kwartaalsyfers**  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE**  
**Quarterly figures**  
R millions

|                                                                             | 1977*        |              |              |              |               | 1978*        |              |              |              |               | 1979*        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                             | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977          | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978          | I            |
| Duursame goedere<br>Durable goods                                           | 457          | 494          | 511          | 623          | 2 085         | 514          | 629          | 549          | 698          | 2 390         | 560          |
| Semi-duursame goedere<br>Semi-durable goods                                 | 796          | 874          | 882          | 1 057        | 3 609         | 846          | 978          | 927          | 1 143        | 3 894         | 948          |
| Nie-duursame goedere<br>Non-durable goods                                   | 2 018        | 2 097        | 2 208        | 2 400        | 8 723         | 2 268        | 2 355        | 2 534        | 2 765        | 9 922         | 2 646        |
| Dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Services <sup>1</sup>                               | 1 249        | 1 297        | 1 358        | 1 374        | 5 278         | 1 370        | 1 443        | 1 509        | 1 527        | 5 849         | 1 514        |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b><br><b>Private consumption expenditure</b> | <b>4 520</b> | <b>4 762</b> | <b>4 959</b> | <b>5 454</b> | <b>19 695</b> | <b>4 998</b> | <b>5 405</b> | <b>5 519</b> | <b>6 133</b> | <b>22 055</b> | <b>5 668</b> |

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING**  
**NÁ UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**  
**Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers**  
R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED PRIVATE**  
**CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE**  
**Quarterly figures at an annual rate**  
R millions

|                                                                             | 1977*         |               |               |               |               | 1978*         |               |               |               |               | 1979*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                             | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1977          | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1978          | I             |
| Duursame goedere<br>Durable goods                                           | 2 019         | 2 041         | 2 083         | 2 197         | 2 085         | 2 259         | 2 594         | 2 240         | 2 467         | 2 390         | 2 491         |
| Semi-duursame goedere<br>Semi-durable goods                                 | 3 522         | 3 531         | 3 669         | 3 714         | 3 609         | 3 744         | 3 953         | 3 858         | 4 021         | 3 894         | 4 147         |
| Nie-duursame goedere<br>Non-durable goods                                   | 8 333         | 8 593         | 8 922         | 9 044         | 8 723         | 9 360         | 9 655         | 10 234        | 10 439        | 9 922         | 10 857        |
| Dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Services <sup>1</sup>                               | 5 154         | 5 188         | 5 360         | 5 410         | 5 278         | 5 641         | 5 776         | 5 959         | 6 020         | 5 849         | 6 092         |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding</b><br><b>Private consumption expenditure</b> | <b>19 028</b> | <b>19 353</b> | <b>20 034</b> | <b>20 365</b> | <b>19 695</b> | <b>21 004</b> | <b>21 978</b> | <b>22 291</b> | <b>22 947</b> | <b>22 055</b> | <b>23 587</b> |

T: Ná aansuiwering vir netto besteding van buitelanders in die binne-landse mark.

T: After adjustment for net expenditure of foreigners in the domestic market.

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING  
TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE**  
Kwartaalsyfers  
R miljoene

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE  
AT CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**  
Quarterly figures  
R millions

|                                                                       | 1977*        |              |              |              |               | 1978*        |              |              |              |               | 1979*        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                                                       | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977          | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978          | I            |
| Duursame goedere<br>Durable goods                                     | 283          | 295          | 302          | 366          | 1 246         | 293          | 353          | 293          | 371          | 1 310         | 292          |
| Semi-duursame goedere<br>Semi-durable goods                           | 451          | 481          | 475          | 560          | 1 967         | 442          | 493          | 446          | 541          | 1 922         | 438          |
| Nie-duursame goedere<br>Non-durable goods                             | 1 004        | 1 019        | 1 059        | 1 141        | 4 223         | 1 019        | 1 050        | 1 078        | 1 160        | 4 307         | 1 055        |
| Dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Services <sup>1</sup>                         | 680          | 688          | 695          | 689          | 2 752         | 690          | 704          | 724          | 722          | 2 840         | 703          |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding<br/>Private consumption expenditure</b> | <b>2 418</b> | <b>2 483</b> | <b>2 531</b> | <b>2 756</b> | <b>10 188</b> | <b>2 444</b> | <b>2 600</b> | <b>2 541</b> | <b>2 794</b> | <b>10 379</b> | <b>2 488</b> |

**PRIVATE VERBRUIKSBESTEDING  
TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE  
NÁ UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**  
Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers  
R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED PRIVATE  
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE  
AT CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**  
Quarterly figures at an annual rate  
R millions

|                                                                       | 1977*         |               |               |               |               | 1978*         |               |               |               |               | 1979*         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                       | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1977          | I             | II            | III           | IV            | 1978          | I             |
| Duursame goedere<br>Durable goods                                     | 1 254         | 1 222         | 1 231         | 1 277         | 1 246         | 1 297         | 1 467         | 1 199         | 1 277         | 1 310         | 1 288         |
| Semi-duursame goedere<br>Semi-durable goods                           | 1 986         | 1 949         | 1 958         | 1 975         | 1 967         | 1 945         | 1 994         | 1 844         | 1 905         | 1 922         | 1 937         |
| Nie-duursame goedere<br>Non-durable goods                             | 4 177         | 4 185         | 4 267         | 4 263         | 4 223         | 4 228         | 4 310         | 4 327         | 4 363         | 4 307         | 4 378         |
| Dienste <sup>1</sup><br>Services <sup>1</sup>                         | 2 785         | 2 756         | 2 733         | 2 734         | 2 752         | 2 815         | 2 821         | 2 858         | 2 866         | 2 840         | 2 888         |
| <b>Private verbruiksbesteding<br/>Private consumption expenditure</b> | <b>10 202</b> | <b>10 112</b> | <b>10 189</b> | <b>10 249</b> | <b>10 188</b> | <b>10 285</b> | <b>10 592</b> | <b>10 228</b> | <b>10 411</b> | <b>10 379</b> | <b>10 491</b> |

1. Ná aansuiwering vir netto besteding van buitelanders in die binne-  
landse mark

1. After adjustment for net expenditure of foreigners in the domestic  
market.



**BRUTO EN NETTO BINNELANDSE INVESTERING  
VOLGENS TIPE ORGANISASIE**  
R miljoene

**GROSS AND NET DOMESTIC INVESTMENT  
BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION**  
R millions

|                                                                                        | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Bruto binnelandse vaste investering</b><br><b>Gross domestic fixed investment</b>   | <b>3 741</b> | <b>4 298</b> | <b>4 963</b> | <b>6 085</b> | <b>8 037</b> | <b>9 165</b> | <b>9 221</b> | <b>9 438</b> |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                | 1 337        | 1 638        | 1 640        | 1 949        | 2 649        | 3 232        | 2 936        | 2 791        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                            | 371          | 449          | 728          | 921          | 1 399        | 1 615        | 1 894        | 2 079        |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                              | 2 033        | 2 211        | 2 595        | 3 215        | 3 989        | 4 318        | 4 391        | 4 568        |
| <b>Verandering in voorrade<sup>1</sup></b><br><b>Change in inventories<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>611</b>   | <b>-222</b>  | <b>374</b>   | <b>1 155</b> | <b>783</b>   | <b>-197</b>  | <b>-445</b>  | <b>-311</b>  |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                | 26           | 75           | 6            | -6           | 68           | 111          | 14           | -3           |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                            | 188          | 101          | -83          | 306          | 284          | 150          | 274          | -28          |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                              | 397          | -398         | 451          | 855          | 431          | -458         | -733         | -280         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse investering</b><br><b>Gross domestic investment</b>               | <b>4 352</b> | <b>4 076</b> | <b>5 337</b> | <b>7 240</b> | <b>8 820</b> | <b>8 968</b> | <b>8 776</b> | <b>9 127</b> |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                | 1 363        | 1 713        | 1 646        | 1 943        | 2 717        | 3 343        | 2 950        | 2 788        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                            | 559          | 550          | 645          | 1 227        | 1 683        | 1 765        | 2 168        | 2 051        |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                              | 2 430        | 1 813        | 3 046        | 4 070        | 4 420        | 3 860        | 3 658        | 4 288        |
| <b>Voorsiening vir waardevermindering</b><br><b>Provision for depreciation</b>         | <b>1 570</b> | <b>1 850</b> | <b>2 158</b> | <b>2 622</b> | <b>3 345</b> | <b>4 187</b> | <b>4 803</b> | <b>5 573</b> |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                | 307          | 354          | 420          | 498          | 598          | 717          | 806          | 909          |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                            | 149          | 182          | 222          | 289          | 399          | 540          | 663          | 820          |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                              | 1 114        | 1 314        | 1 516        | 1 835        | 2 348        | 2 930        | 3 334        | 3 844        |
| <b>Netto binnelandse investering</b><br><b>Net domestic investment</b>                 | <b>2 782</b> | <b>2 226</b> | <b>3 179</b> | <b>4 618</b> | <b>5 475</b> | <b>4 781</b> | <b>3 973</b> | <b>3 554</b> |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                | 1 056        | 1 359        | 1 226        | 1 445        | 2 119        | 2 626        | 2 144        | 1 879        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                            | 410          | 368          | 423          | 938          | 1 284        | 1 225        | 1 505        | 1 231        |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                              | 1 316        | 499          | 1 530        | 2 235        | 2 072        | 930          | 324          | 444          |

1. Ná aansuiwering t.o.v. voorraadwaardering.

1. After inventory valuation adjustment

**BRUTO BINNELANDSE VASTE INVESTERING  
VOLGENS TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID**

R miljoen

**GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED INVESTMENT  
BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

R millions

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                 | 248          | 262          | 282          | 352          | 527          | 492          | 539          | 578          |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                                  | 184          | 214          | 277          | 443          | 746          | 868          | 755          | 802          |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | 675          | 809          | 1 043        | 1 217        | 1 471        | 1 518        | 1 677        | 1 980        |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                                                                                        | 547          | 628          | 633          | 800          | 1 029        | 1 148        | 1 104        | 1 084        |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 128          | 181          | 410          | 417          | 442          | 370          | 573          | 896          |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                                                        | 294          | 311          | 332          | 384          | 616          | 891          | 1 219        | 1 229        |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                                                        | 40           | 46           | 52           | 64           | 85           | 84           | 84           | 92           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                                      | 274          | 303          | 355          | 427          | 503          | 596          | 635          | 543          |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                                                       | 524          | 700          | 741          | 921          | 1 330        | 1 689        | 1 429        | 1 228        |
| S.A. Spoorweë<br>S.A. Railways                                                                                                                   | 320          | 470          | 463          | 516          | 736          | 1 094        | 846          | 585          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 204          | 230          | 278          | 405          | 594          | 595          | 583          | 643          |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste <sup>1</sup><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> | 750          | 766          | 996          | 1 148        | 1 293        | 1 420        | 1 285        | 1 439        |
| Private woongeboue<br>Private residential buildings                                                                                              | 381          | 406          | 500          | 603          | 592          | 631          | 553          | 510          |
| Ander <sup>1</sup><br>Other <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                         | 369          | 360          | 496          | 545          | 701          | 789          | 732          | 929          |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                                                     | 752          | 887          | 885          | 1 129        | 1 466        | 1 607        | 1 598        | 1 547        |
| Sentrale regering<br>Central government                                                                                                          | 226          | 326          | 314          | 376          | 527          | 608          | 643          | 638          |
| Provinsiale administrasies<br>Provincial administrations                                                                                         | 286          | 276          | 246          | 349          | 433          | 454          | 427          | 453          |
| Plaaslike owerhede<br>Local authorities                                                                                                          | 169          | 187          | 216          | 274          | 363          | 409          | 404          | 365          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 71           | 98           | 109          | 130          | 143          | 136          | 124          | 91           |
| <b>Totale vaste investering<br/>Total fixed investment</b>                                                                                       | <b>3 741</b> | <b>4 298</b> | <b>4 963</b> | <b>6 085</b> | <b>8 037</b> | <b>9 165</b> | <b>9 221</b> | <b>9 438</b> |

1. Insluitende oordragkoste.

1. Including transfer costs.

**BRUTO BINNELANDSE VASTE INVESTERING  
VOLGENS TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID  
Kwartaalsyfers**

R miljoene

**Teen heersende pryse**

**GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED INVESTMENT  
BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
Quarterly figures**

R millions

**At current prices**

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1977*        |              |              |              |              | 1978*        |              |              |              |              | 1979*        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977         | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978         | I            |
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                 | 119          | 135          | 148          | 137          | 539          | 127          | 154          | 149          | 148          | 578          | 130          |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                                  | 174          | 197          | 169          | 215          | 755          | 133          | 248          | 209          | 212          | 802          | 201          |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | 402          | 422          | 396          | 457          | 1 677        | 427          | 521          | 456          | 576          | 1 980        | 403          |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                                                                                        | 268          | 273          | 262          | 301          | 1 104        | 233          | 291          | 254          | 306          | 1 084        | 220          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 134          | 149          | 134          | 156          | 573          | 194          | 230          | 202          | 270          | 896          | 183          |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                                                        | 275          | 265          | 312          | 367          | 1 219        | 354          | 313          | 225          | 337          | 1 229        | 298          |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                                                        | 19           | 21           | 22           | 22           | 84           | 22           | 23           | 23           | 24           | 92           | 23           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                                      | 149          | 148          | 173          | 165          | 635          | 132          | 137          | 136          | 138          | 543          | 143          |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                                                       | 464          | 250          | 383          | 332          | 1 429        | 337          | 302          | 265          | 324          | 1 228        | 466          |
| S.A. Spoorwee<br>S.A. Railways                                                                                                                   | 324          | 160          | 204          | 158          | 846          | 221          | 98           | 149          | 117          | 585          | 249          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 140          | 90           | 179          | 174          | 583          | 116          | 204          | 116          | 207          | 643          | 217          |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste <sup>1</sup><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> | 328          | 324          | 321          | 312          | 1 285        | 361          | 356          | 368          | 354          | 1 439        | 345          |
| Private woongeboue<br>Private residential buildings                                                                                              | 146          | 144          | 140          | 123          | 553          | 125          | 131          | 134          | 120          | 510          | 131          |
| Ander <sup>1</sup><br>Other <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                         | 182          | 180          | 181          | 189          | 732          | 236          | 225          | 234          | 234          | 929          | 214          |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                                                     | 387          | 380          | 416          | 415          | 1 598        | 380          | 355          | 391          | 421          | 1 547        | 413          |
| Sentrale regering<br>Central government                                                                                                          | 167          | 125          | 182          | 169          | 643          | 156          | 138          | 167          | 177          | 638          | 180          |
| Provinsiale administrasies<br>Provincial administrations                                                                                         | 104          | 98           | 111          | 114          | 427          | 122          | 83           | 122          | 126          | 453          | 135          |
| Plaaslike owerhede<br>Local authorities                                                                                                          | 86           | 125          | 88           | 105          | 404          | 80           | 110          | 80           | 95           | 365          | 74           |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 30           | 32           | 35           | 27           | 124          | 22           | 24           | 22           | 23           | 91           | 24           |
| <b>Totale vaste investering<br/>Total fixed investment</b>                                                                                       | <b>2 317</b> | <b>2 142</b> | <b>2 340</b> | <b>2 422</b> | <b>9 221</b> | <b>2 273</b> | <b>2 409</b> | <b>2 222</b> | <b>2 534</b> | <b>9 438</b> | <b>2 422</b> |

1. Insluitende oordragkoste.

1. Including transfer costs.

**Teen konstante 1970-pryse**

**At constant 1970 prices**

| Volgens tipe organisasie<br>By type of organisation                                 | 1977*        |            |              |              |              | 1978*      |            |            |            |              | 1979*      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                                                                                     | I            | II         | III          | IV           | 1977         | I          | II         | III        | IV         | 1978         | I          |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                             | 383          | 296        | 328          | 305          | 1 312        | 317        | 248        | 284        | 276        | 1 125        | 301        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                         | 215          | 197        | 201          | 225          | 838          | 230        | 218        | 167        | 228        | 843          | 176        |
| Private sake-ondernemings <sup>1</sup><br>Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> | 474          | 468        | 511          | 524          | 1 977        | 418        | 523        | 440        | 472        | 1 853        | 422        |
| <b>Totale vaste investering<br/>Total fixed investment</b>                          | <b>1 072</b> | <b>961</b> | <b>1 040</b> | <b>1 054</b> | <b>4 127</b> | <b>965</b> | <b>989</b> | <b>891</b> | <b>976</b> | <b>3 821</b> | <b>899</b> |

1. Insluitende oordragkoste.

1. Including transfer costs.



**BRUTO BINNELANDSE VASTE INVESTERING  
VOLGENS TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID  
NÁ UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED  
Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarkoers**

R miljoene

Teen heersende pryse

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED INVESTMENT  
BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
Quarterly figures at an annual rate**

R millions

At current prices

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1977*        |              |              |              |              | 1978*        |              |              |              |              | 1979*        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977         | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978         | I            |
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                 | 545          | 522          | 542          | 547          | 539          | 584          | 598          | 546          | 584          | 578          | 584          |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                                  | 831          | 733          | 698          | 758          | 755          | 618          | 954          | 790          | 846          | 802          | 907          |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | 1 690        | 1 504        | 1 779        | 1 735        | 1 677        | 1 801        | 1 997        | 2 068        | 2 054        | 1 980        | 2 004        |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                                                                                        | 1 189        | 1 004        | 1 086        | 1 137        | 1 104        | 1 100        | 1 160        | 1 081        | 995          | 1 084        | 1 033        |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 501          | 500          | 693          | 598          | 573          | 701          | 837          | 987          | 1 059        | 896          | 971          |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                                                        | 1 069        | 1 097        | 1 335        | 1 375        | 1 219        | 1 191        | 1 242        | 1 241        | 1 242        | 1 229        | 1 163        |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                                                        | 78           | 83           | 87           | 88           | 84           | 89           | 91           | 94           | 94           | 92           | 91           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, vervoer en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                                         | 639          | 596          | 676          | 629          | 635          | 537          | 536          | 534          | 565          | 543          | 587          |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                                                       | 1 620        | 1 237        | 1 512        | 1 347        | 1 429        | 1 111        | 1 327        | 1 010        | 1 464        | 1 228        | 1 535        |
| S.A. Spoorwee<br>S.A. Railways                                                                                                                   | 1 075        | 848          | 804          | 857          | 846          | 647          | 483          | 556          | 654          | 585          | 695          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 545          | 389          | 708          | 690          | 583          | 464          | 844          | 454          | 810          | 643          | 840          |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste <sup>1</sup><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> | 1 348        | 1 283        | 1 255        | 1 254        | 1 285        | 1 476        | 1 398        | 1 427        | 1 455        | 1 439        | 1 415        |
| Private woongeboue<br>Private residential buildings                                                                                              | 595          | 568          | 537          | 512          | 553          | 506          | 511          | 509          | 514          | 510          | 529          |
| Ander <sup>1</sup><br>Other <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                         | 753          | 715          | 718          | 742          | 732          | 970          | 887          | 918          | 941          | 929          | 886          |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                                                     | 1 615        | 1 610        | 1 640        | 1 527        | 1 598        | 1 592        | 1 508        | 1 537        | 1 551        | 1 547        | 1 629        |
| Sentrale regering<br>Central government                                                                                                          | 626          | 603          | 707          | 636          | 643          | 589          | 657          | 641          | 665          | 638          | 698          |
| Provinsiale administrasies<br>Provincial administrations                                                                                         | 423          | 469          | 409          | 407          | 427          | 506          | 396          | 457          | 453          | 453          | 474          |
| Plaaslike owerhede<br>Local authorities                                                                                                          | 431          | 411          | 389          | 385          | 404          | 396          | 358          | 355          | 351          | 365          | 356          |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                                                   | 135          | 127          | 135          | 99           | 124          | 101          | 97           | 84           | 82           | 91           | 101          |
| <b>Totale vaste investering<br/>Total fixed investment</b>                                                                                       | <b>9 435</b> | <b>8 665</b> | <b>9 524</b> | <b>9 260</b> | <b>9 221</b> | <b>8 999</b> | <b>9 651</b> | <b>9 247</b> | <b>9 855</b> | <b>9 438</b> | <b>9 915</b> |

1. Insluitende oordragkoste.

1. Including transfer costs.

Teen konstante 1970-pryse

At constant 1970 prices

| Volgens tipe organisasie<br>By type of organisation                                 | 1977*        |              |              |              |              | 1978*        |              |              |              |              | 1979*        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                                     | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1977         | I            | II           | III          | IV           | 1978         | I            |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                             | 1 464        | 1 322        | 1 301        | 1 161        | 1 312        | 1 211        | 1 062        | 1 106        | 1 121        | 1 125        | 1 133        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                         | 833          | 751          | 914          | 854          | 838          | 799          | 840          | 879          | 854          | 843          | 736          |
| Private sake-ondernemings <sup>1</sup><br>Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup> | 2 056        | 1 820        | 2 015        | 2 017        | 1 977        | 1 798        | 2 064        | 1 726        | 1 824        | 1 853        | 1 812        |
| <b>Totale vaste investering<br/>Total fixed investment</b>                          | <b>4 353</b> | <b>3 893</b> | <b>4 230</b> | <b>4 032</b> | <b>4 127</b> | <b>3 808</b> | <b>3 966</b> | <b>3 711</b> | <b>3 799</b> | <b>3 821</b> | <b>3 681</b> |

1. Insluitende oordragkoste.

1. Including transfer costs.

**BRUTO BINNELANDSE VASTE INVESTERING  
TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE**

R miljoene

**GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED INVESTMENT  
AT CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**

R millions

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid</b><br><b>By kind of economic activity</b>                                                               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Landbou, bosbou en vissery<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                  | 234          | 225          | 221          | 241          | 302          | 241          | 242          | 234          |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                                  | 174          | 183          | 214          | 297          | 420          | 420          | 332          | 319          |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | 638          | 687          | 808          | 832          | 840          | 738          | 746          | 793          |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                                                        | 278          | 265          | 257          | 259          | 347          | 428          | 535          | 487          |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                                                        | 38           | 39           | 41           | 45           | 50           | 42           | 39           | 38           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                                      | 259          | 261          | 277          | 293          | 291          | 295          | 287          | 222          |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                                                       | 493          | 606          | 586          | 639          | 779          | 856          | 664          | 517          |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste <sup>1</sup><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> | 713          | 668          | 775          | 777          | 738          | 697          | 581          | 595          |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                                                     | 713          | 773          | 686          | 753          | 829          | 775          | 701          | 616          |
| <b>Totale vaste investering</b><br><b>Total fixed investment</b>                                                                                 | <b>3 540</b> | <b>3 707</b> | <b>3 865</b> | <b>4 136</b> | <b>4 596</b> | <b>4 492</b> | <b>4 127</b> | <b>3 821</b> |
| <b>Volgens tipe organisasie</b><br><b>By type of organisation</b>                                                                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                                                                          | 1 264        | 1 423        | 1 279        | 1 317        | 1 512        | 1 592        | 1 312        | 1 125        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                                                                                      | 352          | 384          | 564          | 623          | 794          | 783          | 838          | 843          |
| Private sake-ondernemings <sup>1</sup><br>Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>                                                              | 1 924        | 1 900        | 2 022        | 2 196        | 2 290        | 2 117        | 1 977        | 1 853        |

<sup>1</sup> Insluitende oordragkoste

<sup>1</sup> Including transfer costs

**VASTE KAPITAALVOORRAAD  
TEEN KONSTANTE 1970-PRYSE**  
R miljoen

**FIXED CAPITAL STOCK AT  
CONSTANT 1970 PRICES**  
R millions

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Volgens tipe ekonomiese bedrywigheid</b><br><b>By kind of economic activity</b>                                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                 | 2 403         | 2 472         | 2 529         | 2 599         | 2 722         | 2 772         | 2 816         | 2 848         |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                                                  | 1 685         | 1 920         | 1 982         | 2 118         | 2 363         | 2 591         | 2 718         | 2 825         |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                                                    | 3 174         | 3 426         | 3 777         | 4 125         | 4 451         | 4 643         | 4 826         | 5 046         |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                                                        | 2 182         | 2 315         | 2 433         | 2 544         | 2 734         | 2 991         | 3 335         | 3 615         |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                                                        | 178           | 188           | 198           | 211           | 226           | 231           | 232           | 231           |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation                                      | 1 702         | 1 835         | 1 973         | 2 114         | 2 239         | 2 353         | 2 447         | 2 468         |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                                                       | 4 726         | 5 126         | 5 484         | 5 880         | 6 408         | 7 000         | 7 386         | 7 613         |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste <sup>1</sup><br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services <sup>1</sup> | 6 479         | 6 872         | 7 348         | 7 798         | 8 184         | 8 504         | 8 688         | 8 868         |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                                                     | 7 545         | 8 246         | 8 853         | 9 520         | 10 256        | 10 931        | 11 523        | 12 027        |
| <b>Totale vaste kapitaalvoorraad</b><br><b>Total fixed capital stock</b>                                                                         | <b>30 274</b> | <b>32 400</b> | <b>34 577</b> | <b>36 909</b> | <b>39 583</b> | <b>42 016</b> | <b>43 971</b> | <b>45 541</b> |
| <b>Volgens tipe organisasie</b><br><b>By type of organisation</b>                                                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Openbare owerhede<br>Public authorities                                                                                                          | 13 376        | 14 494        | 15 443        | 16 415        | 17 580        | 18 818        | 19 764        | 20 519        |
| Openbare korporasies<br>Public corporations                                                                                                      | 2 151         | 2 381         | 2 772         | 3 198         | 3 767         | 4 289         | 4 831         | 5 348         |
| Private sake-ondernemings <sup>1</sup><br>Private business enterprises <sup>1</sup>                                                              | 14 747        | 15 525        | 16 362        | 17 296        | 18 236        | 18 909        | 19 376        | 19 674        |

<sup>1</sup> Insluitende oordragkoste

<sup>1</sup> Including transfer costs



**VERANDERING IN VOORRADE VOLGENS  
TIPE EKONOMIESE BEDRYGWIGHEID**

R miljoene

**CHANGE IN INVENTORIES BY  
KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

R millions

|                                                                                                                        | 1971       | 1972        | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*       | 1977*       | 1978*       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Landbou, bosbou en visserij<br>Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                       | -42        | -24         | 69           | 105          | 79           | 77          | 78          | 63          |
| Mynbou en steengroewery<br>Mining and quarrying                                                                        | 32         | 25          | 30           | 73           | 109          | 81          | 94          | 104         |
| Fabriekswese<br>Manufacturing                                                                                          | 282        | 30          | 472          | 895          | 661          | 377         | 128         | 524         |
| Private sake-ondernemings<br>Private business enterprises                                                              | 247        | 5           | 469          | 829          | 523          | 211         | 42          | 527         |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                         | 35         | 25          | 3            | 66           | 138          | 166         | 86          | -3          |
| Elektrisiteit, gas en water<br>Electricity, gas and water                                                              | 8          | 11          | 6            | 19           | 26           | 50          | 39          | 8           |
| Konstruksie (kontraakteurs)<br>Construction (contractors)                                                              | 12         | 23          | 54           | 47           | 57           | 9           | -11         | 10          |
| Groot- en kleinhandel, verversing en akkommodasie<br>Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation            | 445        | 49          | 327          | 1 051        | 810          | 275         | 183         | -74         |
| Groot-, klein- en motorhandel<br>Wholesale, retail and motor trade                                                     | 261        | 3           | 327          | 813          | 668          | 367         | 32          | -14         |
| Ander<br>Other                                                                                                         | 184        | 46          | -            | 238          | 142          | -92         | 151         | -60         |
| Vervoer, opberging en kommunikasie<br>Transport, storage and communication                                             | 65         | 68          | 29           | 43           | 163          | 99          | 3           | -15         |
| Finansies, versekering, vaste eiendom en<br>besigheidsdienste<br>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | -          | -           | 15           | -            | 9            | 4           | -6          | -           |
| Gemeenskaps-, maatskaplike en persoonlike dienste<br>Community, social and personal services                           | -          | -           | 1            | -            | 2            | 1           | 1           | 3           |
| <b>Verandering in voorrade teen boekwaarde<br/>Change in inventories at book value</b>                                 | <b>802</b> | <b>182</b>  | <b>1 003</b> | <b>2 233</b> | <b>1 916</b> | <b>973</b>  | <b>509</b>  | <b>623</b>  |
| Aansuiwering t.o.v. voorraadwaardering<br>Inventory valuation adjustment                                               | -191       | -404        | -629         | -1 078       | -1 133       | -1 170      | -954        | -934        |
| <b>Totale verandering in voorrade<br/>Total change in inventories</b>                                                  | <b>611</b> | <b>-222</b> | <b>374</b>   | <b>1 155</b> | <b>783</b>   | <b>-197</b> | <b>-445</b> | <b>-311</b> |
| Nywerheids- en handelsvoorrade <sup>1</sup><br>Industrial and commercial inventories <sup>1</sup>                      | 543        | 33          | 799          | 1 708        | 1 329        | 744         | 160         | 510         |

<sup>1</sup> Verandering in die boekwaarde van voorrade van totale fabriekswese en groot-, klein- en motorhandel.

<sup>1</sup> Change in book value of inventories of total manufacturing and wholesale, retail and motor trade.

**BRUTO BINNELANDSE INVESTERING  
VOLGENS TIPE BATE**

R miljoene

**GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT  
BY TYPE OF ASSET**

R millions

|                                                                                | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Woongeboue<br>Residential buildings                                            | 570          | 611          | 705          | 841          | 982          | 1 099        | 950          | 1 001        |
| Nie-woongeboue<br>Non-residential buildings                                    | 652          | 729          | 826          | 1 001        | 1 130        | 1 274        | 1 515        | 1 416        |
| Konstruksiewerke<br>Construction works                                         | 845          | 1 062        | 1 166        | 1 537        | 2 145        | 2 411        | 2 419        | 2 583        |
| Vervoertoerusting<br>Transport equipment                                       | 454          | 551          | 578          | 633          | 903          | 1 213        | 1 232        | 1 371        |
| Masjinerie en ander toerusting<br>Machinery and other equipment                | 1 123        | 1 245        | 1 543        | 1 912        | 2 727        | 3 018        | 2 978        | 2 931        |
| Oordragkoste<br>Transfer costs                                                 | 97           | 100          | 145          | 161          | 150          | 150          | 127          | 136          |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse vaste investering<br/>Gross domestic fixed investment</b> | <b>3 741</b> | <b>4 298</b> | <b>4 963</b> | <b>6 085</b> | <b>8 037</b> | <b>9 165</b> | <b>9 221</b> | <b>9 438</b> |
| Verandering in voorrade <sup>1</sup><br>Change in inventories <sup>1</sup>     | 611          | -222         | 374          | 1 155        | 783          | -197         | -445         | -311         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse investering<br/>Gross domestic investment</b>             | <b>4 352</b> | <b>4 076</b> | <b>5 337</b> | <b>7 240</b> | <b>8 820</b> | <b>8 968</b> | <b>8 776</b> | <b>9 127</b> |

1. Ná aansuiwering t.o.v. voorraadwaardering.

1. After inventory valuation adjustment.

**FINANSIERING VAN BRUTO BINNELANDSE  
INVESTERING**

R miljoene

**FINANCING OF GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT**

R millions

|                                                                                                                           | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Persoonlike besparing<br>Personal saving                                                                                  | 1 190        | 1 397        | 1 415        | 1 373        | 2 241        | 1 892        | 2 080        | 1 866         |
| Maatskappybesparing<br>Corporate saving                                                                                   | 255          | 351          | 778          | 1 067        | 607          | 757          | 1 695        | 2 063         |
| Lopende surplus van algemene owerheid<br>Current surplus of general government                                            | 280          | 388          | 934          | 1 180        | 814          | 502          | 663          | 1 037         |
| Voorsiening vir waardevermindering<br>Provision for depreciation                                                          | 1 570        | 1 850        | 2 158        | 2 622        | 3 345        | 4 187        | 4 803        | 5 573         |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse besparing<br/>Gross domestic saving</b>                                                              | <b>3 295</b> | <b>3 986</b> | <b>5 285</b> | <b>6 242</b> | <b>7 007</b> | <b>7 338</b> | <b>9 241</b> | <b>10 539</b> |
| Netto kapitaalinvloeiing vanaf die buiteland<br>Net capital inflow from the rest of the world                             | 818          | 449          | -46          | 899          | 1 926        | 1 110        | -810         | -1 370        |
| Verandering in goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes <sup>1</sup><br>Change in gold and other foreign reserves <sup>1</sup> | 239          | -359         | 98           | 99           | -113         | 520          | 345          | -42           |
| <b>Bruto binnelandse investering<br/>Gross domestic investment</b>                                                        | <b>4 352</b> | <b>4 076</b> | <b>5 337</b> | <b>7 240</b> | <b>8 820</b> | <b>8 968</b> | <b>8 776</b> | <b>9 127</b>  |

1. Toename -; afname +.

1. Increase -; decrease +.

**PERSOONLIKE INKOME EN UITGAWE**  
R miljoene

**PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE**  
R millions

|                                                                                                       | 1971          | 1972          | 1973          | 1974          | 1975          | 1976*         | 1977*         | 1978*         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vergoeding van werknemers<br>Remuneration of employees                                                | 7 777         | 8 664         | 10 102        | 12 124        | 14 419        | 16 330        | 18 079        | 20 070        |
| Inkome uit eiendom van huishoudings <sup>1</sup><br>Income from property by households <sup>1</sup>   | 2 557         | 2 941         | 3 499         | 3 619         | 4 459         | 4 536         | 5 086         | 5 117         |
| Lopende oordragte van algemene owerheid ontvang<br>Current transfers received from general government | 333           | 375           | 442           | 573           | 687           | 802           | 914           | 1 092         |
| Oordragte van die buiteland ontvang<br>Transfers received from the rest of the world                  | 73            | 98            | 74            | 97            | 142           | 142           | 114           | 124           |
| <b>Lopende inkome</b><br><b>Current income</b>                                                        | <b>10 740</b> | <b>12 078</b> | <b>14 117</b> | <b>16 413</b> | <b>19 707</b> | <b>21 810</b> | <b>24 193</b> | <b>26 403</b> |
| min Direkte belastinge<br>less Direct taxes                                                           | 703           | 811           | 1 028         | 1 260         | 1 499         | 1 847         | 2 142         | 2 212         |
| <b>Beskikbare persoonlike inkome</b><br><b>Disposable personal income</b>                             | <b>10 037</b> | <b>11 267</b> | <b>13 089</b> | <b>15 153</b> | <b>18 208</b> | <b>19 963</b> | <b>22 051</b> | <b>24 191</b> |
| min Private verbruiksbesteding<br>less Private consumption expenditure                                | 8 748         | 9 737         | 11 522        | 13 622        | 15 791        | 17 850        | 19 695        | 22 055        |
| min Lopende oordragte aan algemene owerheid<br>less Current transfers to general government           | 43            | 53            | 62            | 83            | 100           | 112           | 129           | 145           |
| min Oordragte aan die buiteland<br>less Transfers to the rest of the world                            | 56            | 80            | 90            | 75            | 76            | 109           | 147           | 125           |
| <b>Persoonlike besparing</b><br><b>Personal saving</b>                                                | <b>1 190</b>  | <b>1 397</b>  | <b>1 415</b>  | <b>1 373</b>  | <b>2 241</b>  | <b>1 892</b>  | <b>2 080</b>  | <b>1 866</b>  |

1. Sien voetnota 1 op bladsy S-71.

1. See footnote 1 on page S-71.

**LOPENDE INKOME EN UITGAWE VAN  
ALGEMENE OWERHEID**  
R miljoene

**CURRENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE  
OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT**  
R millions

|                                                                                              | 1971         | 1972         | 1973         | 1974         | 1975         | 1976*        | 1977*        | 1978*        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Inkome uit eiendom <sup>1</sup><br>Income from property <sup>1</sup>                         | 151          | 141          | 357          | 440          | 455          | 360          | 461          | 622          |
| min Rente op staatskuld<br>less Interest on public debt                                      | 194          | 250          | 293          | 349          | 395          | 481          | 576          | 641          |
| Indirekte belastinge<br>Indirect taxes                                                       | 1 164        | 1 242        | 1 413        | 1 607        | 1 893        | 2 319        | 2 805        | 3 365        |
| Direkte belastinge<br>Direct taxes                                                           | 1 467        | 1 703        | 2 243        | 2 993        | 3 421        | 3 860        | 4 206        | 4 628        |
| Lopende oordragte van huishoudings ontvang<br>Current transfers received from households     | 43           | 53           | 62           | 83           | 100          | 112          | 129          | 145          |
| Oordragte van die buiteland ontvang<br>Transfers received from the rest of the world         | 38           | 47           | 58           | 86           | 99           | 100          | 102          | 118          |
| <b>Lopende inkome</b><br><b>Current income</b>                                               | <b>2 669</b> | <b>2 936</b> | <b>3 840</b> | <b>4 860</b> | <b>5 573</b> | <b>6 270</b> | <b>7 127</b> | <b>8 237</b> |
| Verbruiksbesteding <sup>2</sup><br>Consumption expenditure <sup>2</sup>                      | 1 880        | 1 997        | 2 291        | 2 886        | 3 779        | 4 539        | 5 094        | 5 576        |
| Subsidies<br>Subsidies                                                                       | 174          | 174          | 170          | 218          | 288          | 421          | 448          | 526          |
| Lopende oordragte aan huishoudings<br>Current transfers to households                        | 333          | 375          | 442          | 573          | 687          | 802          | 914          | 1 092        |
| Oordragte aan die buiteland<br>Transfers to the rest of the world                            | 2            | 2            | 3            | 3            | 5            | 6            | 8            | 6            |
| <b>Lopende uitgawe</b><br><b>Current expenditure</b>                                         | <b>2 389</b> | <b>2 548</b> | <b>2 906</b> | <b>3 680</b> | <b>4 759</b> | <b>5 768</b> | <b>6 464</b> | <b>7 200</b> |
| <b>Lopende surplus van algemene owerheid</b><br><b>Current surplus of general government</b> | <b>280</b>   | <b>388</b>   | <b>934</b>   | <b>1 180</b> | <b>814</b>   | <b>502</b>   | <b>663</b>   | <b>1 037</b> |

1. Sien voetnota 2 op bladsy S-71.

2. Sien voetnota 1 op bladsy S-72.

1. See footnote 2 on page S-71.

2. See footnote 1 on page S-72.