

Statistiese tabelle

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BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*	1978*
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 485	1 453	1 551	2 216	2 517	3 164	3 653	4 889	6 293	7 412
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	847	837	922	1 161	1 770	2 565	2 540	2 346	2 795	3 863
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 505	1 606	1 969
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-2 148	-2 582	-2 923	-2 840	-3 550	-5 768	-6 742	-7 443	-6 881	-8 008
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-1 045	-1 206	-1 325	-1 436	-1 765	-2 157	-2 802	-3 023	-3 387	-3 880
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	-344	-917	-1 098	-137	-66	-1 082	-1 951	-1 726	426	1 356
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	61	49	41	47	14	84	138	96	39	98
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	-283	-868	-1 057	-90	-52	-998	-1 813	-1 630	465	1 454
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	176	427	438	628	214	761	1 746	989	296	-25
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	148	-58	-431
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	27	145	154	171	289	431	718	606	98	234
Private sektor Private sector	132	185	172	361	-44	201	697	235	256	172
Basiese saldo Basic balance	-107	-441	-619	538	162	-237	-67	-641	761	1 429
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	64	129	277	-114	-221	54	-238	-415	-885	-955
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	163	29	34
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	3	3	31	8	-12	31	173	6	103	182
Private sektor, insluitende onaangerekende transaksies ⁴ Private sector, including unrecorded transactions ⁴	62	151	264	-178	-195	97	-362	-584	-1 017	-1 171
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	-43	-312	-342	424	-59	-183	-305	-1 056	-124	474
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536	-221	-437
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	7	24	83	78	-14	31	85	301	246	1 405
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	-58	-262	-156	437	-112	-68	198	-219	-99	1 442

1. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die Rand Monetêre Gebied, uitgesonderd Lesotho en Swaziland.

2. Gepubliseerde Doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoel-eindes.

3. Laste verwant aan die goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes is beperk tot alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings van die sentrale regering en monetêre bankinstellings vanaf buitelandse banke en owerhede.

4. D.w.s. foute en weglatings op die lopende sowel as die kapitaal-rekening.

1. All tables in this section refer to the Rand Monetary Area, excluding Lesotho and Swaziland.

2. Published Customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3. Liabilities related to the gold and other foreign reserves are restricted to all short-term foreign liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans of the central government and monetary banking institutions from foreign banks and authorities.

4. I.e. errors and omissions on the current as well as capital account.

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1978*					1979*				
	I	II	III	IV	1978	I	II	III	IV	1979
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 757	1 853	2 114	1 688	7 412	2 241	1 972			
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	830	903	1 012	1 118	3 853	1 238	1 245			
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	442	453	508	566	1 959	548	550			
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-1 765	-2 075	-1 894	-2 174	-8 008	-2 014	-2 175			
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-844	-970	-1 045	-1 021	-3 880	-1 008	-1 085			
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	420	164	595	177	1 356	1 005	507			
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	21	22	21	34	98	20	36			
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	441	186	616	211	1 454	1 025	543			
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	-62	-157	162	32	-25	-133	-16			
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	-88	-140	-53	-150	-431	-96	23			
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	116	-37	31	124	234	15	-			
Private sektor Private sector	-90	20	184	58	172	-62	-39			
Basiese saldo Basic balance	379	29	778	243	1 429	892	527			
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	-332	17	-617	-23	-955	-579	-564			
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	-28	-3	-19	84	34	76	-19			
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	41	70	16	55	182	31	93			
Private sektor, insluitende onaangetekende transaksies ⁴ Private sector, including unrecorded transactions ⁴	-345	-50	-614	-162	-1 171	-686	-638			
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	47	46	161	220	474	313	-37			
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	-76	4	-173	-192	-437	-101	-34			
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	13	1 107	265	20	1 405	163	273			
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	-16	1 157	253	48	1 442	375	202			

† tot 4 – sien voetnotas 1 tot 4 op bladsy S-59.

† to 4 – see footnotes 1 to 4 on page S-59.

**BETALINGSBALANS IN LOPENDE REKENING
NA UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**

Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarlikse koers

R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT**

Quarterly figures at an annual rate

R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere uitvoere, v a b Merchandise exports, f o b	Netto goud produksie Net gold output	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoere, v a b Merchandise imports, f o b	Betalings vir dienste Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste+) Total goods and services (net receipts+)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste+) Transfers (net receipts+)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
I	1 325	865	654	-3 024	-1 398	-1 578	37	-1 541
II	1 517	902	674	-2 845	-1 297	-1 049	40	-1 009
III	1 612	912	681	-2 947	-1 291	-1 033	45	-988
IV	1 750	1 009	699	-2 876	-1 314	-732	42	-690
1971	1 551	922	677	-2 923	-1 325	-1 098	41	-1 057
I	1 909	1 053	701	-2 815	-1 270	-422	54	-368
II	2 113	1 091	803	-2 782	-1 345	-120	49	-71
III	2 259	1 235	780	-2 719	-1 580	-25	48	23
IV	2 583	1 265	764	-3 044	-1 549	19	37	56
1972	2 216	1 161	762	-2 840	-1 436	-137	47	-90
I	2 592	1 482	942	-3 159	-1 674	183	39	222
II	2 478	1 751	904	-3 280	-1 701	152	36	188
III	2 469	1 970	939	-3 714	-1 799	-135	30	-105
IV	2 529	1 877	1 063	-4 047	-1 886	-464	-45	-509
1973	2 517	1 770	962	-3 550	-1 785	-66	14	-52
I	2 727	2 450	966	-4 515	-1 894	-266	43	-223
II	3 304	2 571	1 060	-5 806	-2 099	-970	60	-910
III	3 440	2 371	1 191	-6 277	-2 374	-1 649	133	-1 516
IV	3 185	2 868	1 239	-6 474	-2 261	-1 443	100	-1 343
1974	3 164	2 565	1 114	-5 768	-2 157	-1 082	84	-998
I	3 350	2 594	1 431	-6 545	-2 869	-2 039	170	-1 869
II	3 476	2 457	1 432	-6 380	-2 945	-1 960	116	-1 844
III	3 514	2 531	1 404	-6 832	-2 659	-2 042	119	-1 923
IV	4 272	2 578	1 333	-7 211	-2 735	-1 763	147	-1 616
1975	3 653	2 540	1 400	-6 742	-2 802	-1 951	138	-1 813
I	4 303	2 448	1 407	-7 794	-2 909	-2 545	170	-2 375
II	4 742	2 380	1 504	-7 631	-3 113	-2 118	83	-2 035
III	5 210	2 295	1 524	-7 065	-2 974	-1 010	62	-948
IV	5 301	2 261	1 585	-7 282	-3 096	-1 231	69	-1 162
1976*	4 889	2 346	1 505	-7 443	-3 023	-1 726	96	-1 630
I	5 794	2 505	1 562	-6 897	-3 277	-313	57	-256
II	6 360	2 769	1 642	-6 552	-3 322	897	13	910
III	6 407	2 721	1 576	-7 174	-3 438	92	4	96
IV	6 611	3 185	1 644	-6 901	-3 511	1 028	82	1 110
1977*	6 293	2 795	1 606	-6 881	-3 387	426	39	465
I	6 356	3 411	1 814	-7 017	-3 518	1 046	75	1 121
II	7 449	3 566	1 899	-8 187	-3 822	905	72	977
III	7 509	4 124	2 055	-7 908	-4 191	1 589	87	1 676
IV	8 334	4 351	2 108	-8 920	-3 989	1 884	158	2 042
1978*	7 412	3 863	1 969	-8 008	-3 880	1 356	98	1 454
I	8 280	5 084	2 292	-8 014	-4 200	3 442	75	3 517
II	7 768	4 910	2 303	-8 586	-4 260	2 135	122	2 257
III								
IV								
1979*								

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Dienste en oordragte
R miljoen

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Services and transfers
R millions

ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*	1978*	RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	26	29	30	31	54	60	71	87	97	131	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	25	30	34	45	52	63	61	81	95	103	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	97	107	126	141	159	232	270	265	338	395	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	67	85	112	131	149	182	260	251	278	317	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	52	56	53	74	122	71	81	124	94	158	Dividends
Rente	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	15	7	6	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.	15	12	32	21	29	32	34	41	30	21	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	7	7	7	9	14	12	14	15	10	20	Dividends
Rente	19	18	16	18	34	44	41	50	36	41	Interest
Belasting ³	11	11	10	14	23	18	20	28	21	29	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	8	9	9	5	6	5	3	4	4	4	Government, n.e.i.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	37	43	46	55	55	63	118	119	134	166	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	150	170	198	214	260	329	422	425	462	578	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 505	1 606	1 969	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵											TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor	81	71	73	98	74	97	142	142	114	137	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	34	39	38	47	58	86	99	100	102	118	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragontvangste	115	110	111	145	132	183	241	242	216	255	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte	632	691	788	907	1 094	1 297	1 641	1 747	1 822	2 224	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE											PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	173	217	228	200	251	368	423	363	355	462	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	37	51	67	61	64	77	99	88	109	103	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	50	62	89	97	133	206	217	240	236	253	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	92	126	148	172	184	243	306	337	352	394	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	176	173	155	177	215	174	169	237	257	321	Dividends
Rente	16	17	21	29	27	27	47	42	53	63	Interest
Winst van takke, ens.	37	39	20	31	39	12	34	47	43	43	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	97	99	106	109	137	148	181	158	168	184	Dividends
Rente	41	60	70	95	135	221	346	506	557	563	Interest
Belasting ³	31	39	38	47	58	87	99	100	102	118	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	12	12	13	16	18	15	22	20	30	18	Government, n.e.i.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	37	41	51	58	69	73	126	145	186	202	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	246	270	319	344	435	506	733	740	939	1 156	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste	1 045	1 206	1 325	1 436	1 765	2 157	2 802	3 023	3 387	3 880	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵											TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor	53	60	68	96	115	96	98	140	169	151	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	6	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragbetalings	54	61	70	98	118	99	103	146	177	157	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte	1 099	1 267	1 395	1 534	1 883	2 256	2 905	3 169	3 564	4 037	Total payments for services and transfers

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.

2. Na aftrekking van belasting.

3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos word ge-neutraliseer deur 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof „Oordragte“.

4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.

5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.

2. After deduction of taxes.

3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item is offset by a contra-entry under the heading "Transfers".

4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.

5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Private kapitaalbewegings¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Private capital movements¹
R millions

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*	1978*	
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	40	8	-18	25	1	36	31	-19	-87	-15	Branches
Filiale ⁵	89	127	105	113	62	29	128	153	92	76	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	11	33	32	109	-26	193	587	210	301	187	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	16	44	83	112	-30	-26	-36	-86	-21	15	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	156	212	204	359	7	233	710	258	285	263	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	37	104	97	-50	-44	407	-20	-118	-111	-63	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	6	-3	82	45	-30	142	-122	-39	-203	-286	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	43	101	179	-5	-74	549	-142	-157	-314	-349	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	199	313	383	354	-67	782	568	101	-29	-86	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	6	-4	4	-6	29	-11	7	34	2	3	Branches
Filiale ⁵	13	-7	-22	17	-53	-29	-35	-43	-57	-82	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-5	6	1	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	4	-22	-21	-21	-25	-11	5	-14	18	-17	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	-9	6	7	12	-2	11	6	5	2	4	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	-24	-27	-32	2	-51	-32	-13	-23	-29	-91	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	-1	-1	-3	-26	-12	-46	-69	-14	-10	-90	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	-44	-15	-21	-93	-23	-66	-55	-19	-132	-131	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	-45	-16	-24	-119	-35	-112	-124	-33	-142	-221	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	-69	-43	-56	-117	-86	-144	-137	-56	-171	-312	Total net change in assets
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷	130	270	327	237	-153	638	431	45	-200	-398	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

1. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as *positief* aangedui, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word.

2. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal dui 'n *toename* in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* 'n *afname* weerspieël.

3. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *plusteken* aangedui word, dui 'n *afname* in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word, 'n *toename* weerspieël.

4. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.

5. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos „Effektebeurstransaksies“ ingesluit is.

6. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.

7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings, die syfers vir foute en onaangetekende transaksies wat in S-57 en S-58 verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An *inflow* of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a *positive* amount, while a capital *outflow* is indicated by a *minus* sign.

2. An *inflow* of capital indicates an *increase* in foreign liabilities, while an *outflow* indicates a *decrease*.

3. An *inflow* of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a *decrease* in foreign assets, while an *outflow*, shown as a negative amount, indicates an *increase* in foreign assets.

4. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.

5. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".

6. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.

7. This total represents identified capital flows only, the figures in respect of errors and unrecorded transactions appearing in S-57 and S-58 are, therefore, excluded here.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van sentrale regering en banksektor¹

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of central government and banking sector¹

R millions

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*	1978*	
Langtermynkapitaal	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	148	-58	-431	Long-term capital
Laste ²											Liabilities ²
Sentrale regering	13	129	149	119	-12	179	348	194	-87	-293	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	7	-8	-14	1	6	8	44	16	26	-28	Banking sector ⁴
Bates ³											Assets ³
Sentrale regering	-4	-4	-4	-3	-5	-7	-6	-9	-1	-5	Central government
Subskripsies	-2	-1	-	-1	-1	-6	-	-	-	-1	Subscriptions
Ander	-2	-3	-4	-2	-4	-1	-6	-9	-1	-4	Other
Banksektor ⁴	1	-20	-19	-21	-	-51	-55	-53	4	-105	Banking sector ⁴
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	163	29	34	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Laste ²											Liabilities ²
Sentrale regering	16	3	-6	-26	-16	-25	-5	126	13	-103	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	13	-6	9	37	28	39	61	114	13	21	Banking sector ⁴
Bates ³											Assets ³
Sentrale regering	-30	-22	-21	45	-26	-88	-105	-77	3	116	Central government
Laste verwant aan reserwes⁵	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536	-221	-437	Liabilities related to reserves⁵
Sentrale regering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	77	-85	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	220	-298	-352	Banking sector ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	-6	98	197	87	-64	139	700	847	-250	-834	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3 – sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-63.

4. Banksektor soos gedefinieer op bladsy S-26.

5. Sien definisie op bladsy S-59.

1, 2 and 3 – see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-63.

4. Banking sector as defined on page S-27.

5. See definition on page S-59.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede¹

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of public corporations and local authorities¹

R millions

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*	1978*	
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn	27	145	154	171	269	431	719	658	119	238	Long-term
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte	-1	25	50	-5	104	30	163	-2	1	68	Debentures and other loan securities
Ander leningskapitaal	28	120	104	176	165	401	556	660	118	170	Other loan capital
Korttermyn	8	5	17	4	-8	25	151	34	155	220	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	35	150	171	175	261	456	870	692	274	458	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn	-	-	-	-	0	-	-1	-52	-21	-4	Long-term
Korttermyn	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	22	-28	-52	-38	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	21	-80	-73	-42	Total net change in assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	30	148	185	179	257	462	891	612	201	416	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3 – sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-61.

1, 2 and 3 – see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-61.

WISSELKOERSE¹ EN GOUDPRYS²
Middelkoerse in sent (R1 = 100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES¹ AND GOLD PRICE²
Middle rates in cents (R1 = 100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Londen London	Sydney	Wellington	Salisbury	Nieu York New York	Montreal	Amsterdam	Brussel Brussels	Frankfurt
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Pond/Pound	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Gulden/Guilder	Frank/Franc	Mark
Gemiddelde vir/Average for									
1972	193,27	92,10	92,37	114,92	77,29	78,03	24,08	1,76	24,24
1973	170,22	98,59	94,11	118,98	69,44	69,46	24,90	1,78	26,10
1974	158,97	97,86	95,27	119,30	67,95	69,49	25,32	1,75	26,30
1975	163,49	96,70	89,11	124,29	73,98	72,74	29,22	2,01	30,03
1976	157,21	106,50	86,59	134,00	86,96	88,19	32,92	2,25	34,55
1977	151,75	96,34	84,38	133,14	86,96	81,85	35,44	2,43	37,47
1978	167,03	99,60	90,30	125,49	86,96	76,37	40,32	2,77	43,42
1978 April	161,09	99,19	88,78	123,99	86,96	76,22	39,98	2,74	42,69
Mei/May	158,13	98,17	87,69	123,99	86,96	77,75	38,68	2,65	41,33
Jun	159,76	99,13	88,99	123,99	86,96	77,57	38,93	2,66	41,75
Jul	164,66	100,04	90,26	123,99	86,96	77,34	39,27	2,69	42,38
Aug	168,97	100,60	91,86	123,99	86,96	76,45	40,29	2,78	43,61
Sept	170,36	100,44	91,99	123,99	86,96	74,72	40,65	2,80	44,13
Okt/Oct	174,51	101,67	93,33	123,99	86,96	73,58	43,43	3,00	47,26
Nov	170,99	99,87	92,39	123,99	86,96	74,17	42,43	2,92	45,86
Des/Dec	172,50	99,39	91,56	123,99	86,96	73,97	42,67	2,92	46,24
1979 Jan	174,69	99,49	92,22	123,99	86,96	73,09	43,68	2,99	47,17
Feb	171,43	96,91	90,32	123,99	85,58	71,57	42,69	2,93	46,11
Mrt/Mar	171,77	98,68	89,07	123,99	84,37	71,76	42,04	2,87	45,38
April	175,59	93,97	89,03	123,99	84,71	73,79	41,41	2,83	44,77
Mei/May	174,07	93,52	88,37	123,99	84,56	73,23	40,75	2,77	44,35
Jun	178,00	93,92	87,53	123,99	84,48	72,08	40,82	2,79	44,78
Jul	190,28	94,30	86,13	123,99	84,36	72,49	42,01	2,89	46,23
Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Kopenhagen Copenhagen	Lissabon Lisbon	Oslo	Parys Paris	Rome	Stockholm	Tokio Tokyo	Zurich	Londense goudprys ² London gold price ²
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Kroon/Krone	Escudo	Kroon/Krone	Frank/Franc	Lira	Kroon/Krona	Jen/Yen	Frank/Franc	
Gemiddelde vir/Average for									
1972	11,13	2,87	11,74	15,33	0,132	16,24	0,255	20,24	45,07
1973	11,51	2,85	12,09	15,61	0,119	15,92	0,256	21,94	65,26
1974	11,18	2,69	12,32	14,15	0,104	15,34	0,233	22,90	108,31
1975	12,86	2,90	14,14	17,25	0,113	17,80	0,249	28,63	118,06
1976	14,39	2,89	15,94	18,24	0,105	19,97	0,293	34,79	108,55
1977	14,49	2,29	16,34	17,70	0,099	19,46	0,325	36,30	128,44
1978	15,81	1,99	16,62	19,34	0,103	19,28	0,418	49,09	168,05
1978 April	15,53	2,11	16,26	19,00	0,101	18,94	0,393	45,89	152,43
Mei/May	15,26	1,94	15,98	18,73	0,100	18,70	0,385	44,26	153,26
Jun	15,43	1,91	16,10	19,00	0,101	18,86	0,406	46,19	159,79
Jul	15,53	1,91	16,13	19,60	0,103	19,17	0,435	48,22	164,04
Aug	15,83	1,93	16,57	20,05	0,104	19,62	0,463	52,37	179,16
Sept	16,01	1,92	16,68	19,95	0,105	19,65	0,458	55,45	184,47
Okt/Oct	16,97	1,95	17,63	20,67	0,107	20,28	0,473	56,78	197,75
Nov	16,61	1,89	17,22	20,07	0,104	19,96	0,455	52,42	179,63
Des/Dec	16,57	1,87	17,08	20,15	0,103	19,82	0,444	51,95	180,75
1979 Jan	16,98	1,87	17,20	20,57	0,104	20,04	0,441	52,34	197,50
Feb	16,64	1,81	16,79	20,03	0,102	19,61	0,427	51,13	209,90
Mrt/Mar	16,26	1,76	16,56	19,69	0,100	19,33	0,410	50,24	204,33
April	16,09	1,74	16,49	19,49	0,100	19,26	0,393	49,43	202,60
Mei/May	15,74	1,71	16,30	19,21	0,099	19,24	0,387	48,98	217,86
Jun	15,52	1,71	16,37	19,33	0,100	19,43	0,386	49,66	235,92
Jul	16,08	1,73	16,73	19,86	0,103	19,97	0,390	51,20	248,57

1. Weighted average of the banks' closing rates. Weights are based on the banks' foreign exchange transactions.

2. Average of daily fixing prices.

1. Geweegde gemiddelde van die banke se sluitingskoerse. Gewigte is gebaseer op die banke se buitelandse valutatransaksies.

2. Gemiddelde van daaglikse vasstellingspryse.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde						
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977		
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe
Regstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	162	219	227	253	271	223	15
Langtermyn	133	161	182	207	236	218	7
Korttermyn	29	58	45	46	35	5	8
Private sektor	5 451	6 484	7 216	7 928	8 430	5 259	701
Langtermyn	4 727	5 310	5 740	6 369	6 759	4 383	567
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	758	804	884	999	1 036	635	143
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 226	3 674	3 912	4 432	4 725	3 171	329
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	273	184	85	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	27	23	35	34	35	3	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	501	554	602	624	760	485	93
Ander	9	8	9	7	9	4	1
Korttermyn	724	1 174	1 476	1 559	1 671	876	134
Totale regstreekse belegging	5 613	6 703	7 443	8 181	8 701	5 482	716
Onregstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 101	1 435	2 718	3 834	4 339	1 928	449
Langtermyn	644	916	1 502	1 801	2 462	1 474	134
Korttermyn	457	519	1 216	2 033	1 877	454	315
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	1 015	1 532	2 442	3 233	3 054	2 271	343
Langtermyn	945	1 431	2 299	3 056	2 714	2 039	286
Korttermyn	70	101	143	177	340	232	57
Private sektor	2 697	3 105	3 860	4 582	5 238	2 487	521
Langtermyn	2 180	2 474	3 036	3 632	4 198	2 134	470
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	320	308	291	288	276	163	51
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	1 298	1 437	1 566	1 966	2 173	1 134	327
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	85	100	114	105	100	19	2
Verbande en langtermynlenings	372	524	953	1 140	1 530	764	87
Ander	105	105	112	133	119	54	3
Korttermyn	517	631	824	950	1 040	353	51
Totale onregstreekse belegging	4 813	6 072	9 020	11 649	12 631	6 686	1 313
Totale belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 263	1 654	2 945	4 087	4 610	2 151	464
Langtermyn	777	1 077	1 684	2 008	2 698	1 692	141
Korttermyn	486	577	1 261	2 079	1 912	459	323
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	1 015	1 532	2 442	3 233	3 054	2 271	343
Langtermyn	945	1 431	2 299	3 056	2 714	2 039	286
Korttermyn	70	101	143	177	340	232	57
Private sektor	8 148	9 589	11 076	12 510	13 668	7 746	1 222
Langtermyn	6 907	7 784	8 776	10 001	10 957	6 517	1 037
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 078	1 112	1 175	1 287	1 312	798	194
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	4 524	5 111	5 478	6 398	6 898	4 305	656
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	273	194	85	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	112	123	149	139	135	22	2
Verbande en langtermynlenings	873	1 078	1 555	1 764	2 290	1 249	180
Ander	114	113	121	140	128	58	4
Korttermyn	1 241	1 805	2 300	2 509	2 711	1 229	185
Totale buitelandse laste	10 426	12 775	16 463	19 830	21 332	12 168	2 029

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of						
1977						
Noord- en Suid- Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asie Asia	Oseanie Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
12	20	—	1	—	—	Direct investment
10	—	—	1	—	—	Central government and banking sector
2	20	—	—	—	—	Long-term
2 084	199	107	60	—	20	Short-term
1 644	63	50	52	—	—	Private sector
232	5	7	14	—	—	Long-term
1 116	50	33	26	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
105	1	—	2	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
32	—	—	—	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
158	6	8	10	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	1	2	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
440	136	57	8	—	20	Other
2 096	219	107	61	—	20	Short-term
						Total direct investment
						Non-direct investment
950	210	21	7	737	37	Central government and banking sector
770	27	8	1	13	35	Long-term
180	183	13	6	724	2	Short-term
316	8	86	1	—	29	Public corporations and local authorities
275	8	76	1	—	29	Long-term
41	—	10	—	—	—	Short-term
1 678	167	227	18	—	140	Private sector
1 219	139	126	8	—	102	Long-term
33	14	2	1	—	12	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
561	72	11	4	—	64	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
73	5	—	—	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
548	3	108	1	—	19	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	45	5	2	—	6	Other
459	28	101	10	—	38	Short-term
2 944	385	334	26	737	206	Total non-direct investment
						Total investment
962	230	21	8	737	37	Central government and banking sector
780	27	8	2	13	35	Long-term
182	203	13	6	724	2	Short-term
316	8	86	1	—	29	Public corporations and local authorities
275	8	76	1	—	29	Long-term
41	—	10	—	—	—	Short-term
3 762	366	334	78	—	160	Private sector
2 863	202	176	60	—	102	Long-term
265	19	9	15	—	12	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 677	122	44	30	—	64	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
105	1	—	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
105	5	—	—	—	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
706	9	116	11	—	19	Mortgages and long-term loans
5	46	7	2	—	6	Other
899	164	158	18	—	58	Short-term
5 040	604	441	87	737	226	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde						
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977		
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe
Regstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	21	23	62	55	52	11	1
Langtermyn	1	2	2	2	2	2	—
Korttermyn	20	21	60	53	50	9	1
Private sektor	1 418	1 702	2 109	2 209	2 663	1 001	111
Langtermyn	1 136	1 378	1 712	1 797	2 351	847	84
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	298	331	322	339	395	143	4
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	728	903	1 245	1 322	1 819	677	73
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	—23	—4	—47	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	92	108	119	146	125	70	5
Ander	10	16	14	13	16	4	1
Korttermyn	282	324	397	412	312	154	27
Totale regstreekse belegging	1 439	1 725	2 171	2 264	2 715	1 012	112
Onregstreekse belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 405	1 483	1 878	1 811	1 777	202	81
Langtermyn	400	462	531	643	654	—	55
Korttermyn	439	444	782	749	792	202	26
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	289	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	42	—	—
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	75	123	144	221	259	32	34
Langtermyn	42	79	125	176	156	—	29
Korttermyn	33	44	19	45	103	32	5
Private sektor	506	560	688	726	611	239	125
Langtermyn	157	162	173	192	132	70	38
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	28	35	34	63	54	27	3
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	33	43	48	36	—7	17	2
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	23	23	11	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	46	48	55	53	50	8	32
Ander	24	10	12	17	12	7	—
Korttermyn	349	398	515	534	479	169	87
Totale onregstreekse belegging	1 986	2 166	2 710	2 758	2 647	473	240
Totale belegging							
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 426	1 506	1 940	1 866	1 829	213	82
Langtermyn	401	464	533	645	656	2	55
Korttermyn	459	465	842	802	842	211	27
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	289	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	42	—	—
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede	75	123	144	221	259	32	34
Langtermyn	42	79	125	176	156	—	29
Korttermyn	33	44	19	45	103	32	5
Private sektor	1 924	2 262	2 797	2 935	3 274	1 240	236
Langtermyn	1 293	1 540	1 885	1 989	2 483	917	122
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	326	366	356	402	449	170	7
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	761	946	1 293	1 358	1 812	694	75
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	—23	—4	—47	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	23	23	11	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	138	156	174	199	175	78	37
Ander	34	26	26	30	28	11	1
Korttermyn	631	722	912	946	791	323	114
Totale buitelandse bates	3 425	3 891	4 881	5 022	5 362	1 485	352

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of						
1977						
Noord- en Suid-Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanië Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegeedeel nie Unallocated	
35	5	—	—	—	—	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	Central government and banking sector
35	5	—	—	—	—	Long-term
287	1 262	5	-4	—	1	Short-term
239	1 181	3	-4	—	1	Private sector
54	186	1	7	—	—	Long-term
175	903	1	-10	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
—	41	—	—	—	1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
—	—	—	—	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
11	39	1	-1	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
-1	12	—	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
48	81	2	—	—	—	Other
322	1 267	5	-4	—	1	Short-term
						Total direct investment
362	196	228	1	374	333	Non-direct investment
10	168	47	—	374	—	Central government and banking sector
352	28	181	1	—	2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	289	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	42	Gold reserves
88	71	34	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
51	66	10	—	—	—	Public corporations and local authorities
37	5	24	—	—	—	Long-term
85	92	38	9	—	23	Short-term
-19	36	3	1	—	3	Private sector
7	17	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-28	2	—	—	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
—	11	—	—	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
1	5	—	1	—	3	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1	1	3	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
104	56	35	8	—	20	Other
535	359	300	10	374	356	Short-term
						Total non-direct investment
397	201	228	1	374	333	Total investment
10	168	47	—	374	—	Central government and banking sector
387	33	181	1	—	2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	289	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	42	Gold reserves
88	71	34	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
51	66	10	—	—	—	Public corporations and local authorities
37	5	24	—	—	—	Long-term
372	1 354	43	5	—	24	Short-term
220	1 217	6	-3	—	4	Private sector
61	203	1	7	—	—	Long-term
147	905	1	-10	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
—	41	—	—	—	1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
—	11	—	—	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
12	44	1	—	—	3	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
—	13	3	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
152	137	37	8	—	20	Other
						Short-term
857	1 626	305	6	374	357	Total foreign assets

BRUTO GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹

R miljoene

GROSS GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹

R millions

Tydperk Period		Bedrag aan einde van tydperk/Amount as at end of period							Verandering in totaal gedurende tydperk Change in total during period	
		Reserwebank/Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor Rest of banking sector	Sentrale regering ² Central government ²	Goud en STR waardasie- aansuiwering ³ Gold and SDR valuation adjustment ⁴		Bruto goud- en ander buite- landse reserwes. Gross gold and other foreign reserves
		Goudreserwe Gold reserve	Buitelandse valutareserwes Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total					
			STR's- SDR's ²	Ander Other						
1972		530	33	374	937	78	70	3	1 088	437
1973		561	1	234	796	107	69	4	976	-112
1974		539	34	156	729	106	70	3	908	-68
1975		525	37	378	940	153	2	11	1 106	198
1976		375	35	324	734	142	2	9	887	-219
1977		287	34	315	636	138	4	10	788	-99
1978		1 679	45	320	2 044	183	3	-	2 230	1 442
1977	Jan.	379	35	305	719	104	4	9	836	-51
	Feb.	377	35	233	645	128	3	9	785	-51
	Mrt./Mar.	380	33	236	649	120	3	9	781	-4
	Apr.	287	33	437	757	101	3	8	869	88
	Mei/May	290	28	425	743	93	2	7	845	-24
	Jun.	290	24	435	749	116	2	6	873	28
	Jul.	287	26	442	755	118	3	7	883	10
	Aug.	287	23	402	712	97	4	6	819	-64
	Sept.	286	37	377	700	123	4	9	836	17
	Okt./Oct.	286	37	359	682	104	4	10	800	-36
	Nov.	286	34	340	660	134	4	9	807	7
	Des./Dec.	287	34	315	636	138	4	10	788	-19
1978	Jan.	286	34	303	623	143	5	10	781	-7
	Feb.	286	30	315	631	116	4	10	761	-20
	Mrt./Mar.	286	30	318	634	125	3	10	772	11
	Apr.	1 299	37	323	1 659	110	6	-	1 775	1 003
	Mei/May	1 400	30	336	1 766	118	2	-	1 886	111
	Jun.	1 413	31	330	1 774	150	5	-	1 929	43
	Jul.	1 503	52	321	1 876	128	2	-	2 006	77
	Aug.	1 550	48	323	1 921	169	2	-	2 092	86
	Sept.	1 655	48	331	2 034	145	3	-	2 182	90
	Okt./Oct.	1 800	51	415	2 266	176	4	-	2 446	264
	Nov.	1 504	43	532	2 079	196	6	-	2 281	-165
	Des./Dec.	1 679	45	320	2 044	183	3	-	2 230	-51
1979	Jan.	1 790	49	361	2 200	230	5	-	2 435	205
	Feb.	1 842	44	572	2 458	192	3	-	2 653	218
	Mrt./Mar.	1 793	43	577	2 413	190	2	-	2 605	-48
	Apr.	1 802	42	564	2 408	200	7	-	2 615	10
	Mei/May	1 998	35	602	2 635	246	5	-	2 886	271
	Jun.	2 070	36	442	2 548	256	3	-	2 807	-79
	Jul.	2 201	35	300	2 536		3	-		
	Aug.									
	Sept.									
	Okt./Oct.									
	Nov.									
	Des./Dec.									

1. Goudreserwes is waardeer teen die statutêre prys van R24,80 per fyn ons tot November 1971, R28,30 per fyn ons tot September 1972 en R29,55 per fyn ons tot Maart 1978. Vanaf April 1978 is die goudreserwes waardeer teen 90 persent van die laaste tien Londense vasstellingspryse gedurende die maand. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middemarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.

2. Toekennings van Spesiale Trekkingsregte ten bedrae van R24 miljoen in Januarie 1970, R15 miljoen in Januarie 1971, R28 miljoen in Januarie 1972 en R50 miljoen in Januarie 1979, is hierby ingesluit.

3. Insluitende beide die goud- en super goudtranchéposisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

4. Die goudwaardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen die pariwaarde en die statutêre prys en die STR-waardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen pariteitswisselkoerse en werklike wisselkoerse.

1. Gold reserves are valued at the statutory price of R24,80 per fine ounce until November 1971, R28,30 per fine ounce until September 1972 and R29,55 per fine ounce until March 1978. From April 1978 the gold reserves are valued at 90 per cent of the last ten London fixing prices during the month. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.

2. Allocations of Special Drawing Rights amounting to R24 million in January 1970, R15 million in January 1971, R28 million in January 1972 and R50 million in January 1979 are included in these figures.

3. Including both the gold and super gold tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

4. The gold valuation adjustment is the difference between the par value and the statutory price and the SDR valuation adjustment is the difference between par exchange rates and actual exchange rates.