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BETALINGSBALANS¹
Jaarsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
Annual figures
R millions

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	1977*
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 513	1 485	1 453	1 551	2 216	2 517	3 184	3 653	4 889	6 332
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	769	847	837	922	1 161	1 770	2 565	2 540	2 346	2 795
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	480	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 505	1 615
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-1 883	-2 148	-2 582	-2 923	-2 840	-3 550	-5 768	-6 742	-7 443	-6 893
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-905	-1 045	-1 206	-1 325	-1 436	-1 765	-2 157	-2 802	-3 023	-3 145
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	-26	-344	-917	-1 098	-137	-66	-1 082	-1 951	-1 726	704
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	73	61	49	41	47	14	84	138	96	47
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	47	-283	-868	-1 057	-90	-52	-998	-1 813	-1 630	751
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	340	176	427	438	628	214	761	1 746	989	211
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	54	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	148	-92
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	59	27	145	154	171	269	431	718	606	80
Private sektor Private sector	227	132	185	172	361	-44	201	697	235	223
Basiese saldo Basic balance	387	-107	-441	-619	538	162	-237	-67	-641	962
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	148	64	129	277	-114	-221	54	-238	-415	-1 086
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	17	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	163	29
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	7	3	3	31	8	-12	31	173	6	80
Private sektor Private sector	41	-2	85	155	-124	-109	437	-266	-190	-610
Foute en onaangetekende transaksies Errors and unrecorded transactions	83	64	66	109	-54	-86	-340	-96	-384	-585
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	535	-43	-312	-342	424	-59	-183	-305	-1 056	-124
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536	-221
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiweringe SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	-	7	24	83	78	-14	31	85	301	246
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	534	-58	-262	-156	437	-112	-68	198	-219	-99

1. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die Rand Monetêre Gebied, uitgesonderd Lesotho en Swaziland.

2. Gepubliseerde Doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoel-eindes.

3. Laste verwant aan die goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes is beperk tot alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en kort-termyn buitelandse lenings van die sentrale regering en monetêre bankinstellings vanaf buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. All tables in this section refer to the Rand Monetary Area, excluding Lesotho and Swaziland.

2. Published Customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3. Liabilities related to the gold and other foreign reserves are restricted to all short-term foreign liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans of the central government and monetary banking institutions from foreign banks and authorities.

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1976*					1977*				
	I	II	III	IV	1976	I	II	III	IV	1977
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 110	1 219	1 427	1 133	4 889	1 447	1 682	1 750	1 453	6 332
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	598	603	567	578	2 346	609	701	668	817	2 795
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	335	359	379	432	1 505	384	402	398	431	1 615
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-1 950	-1 932	-1 781	-1 780	-7 443	-1 729	-1 663	-1 805	-1 696	-6 893
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-672	-801	-744	-806	-3 023	-736	-820	-778	-811	-3 145
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	-579	-552	-152	-443	-1 726	-25	302	233	194	704
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	46	24	14	12	96	17	8	11	11	47
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	-533	-528	-138	-431	-1 630	-8	310	244	205	751
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	215	355	155	264	989	69	16	68	58	211
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	119	-33	-8	70	148	116	-5	-37	-166	-92
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	121	213	253	19	606	-12	-19	58	53	80
Private sektor Private sector	-25	176	-90	175	235	-35	40	47	171	223
Basiese saldo Basic balance	-318	-173	17	-167	-641	61	326	312	263	962
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	42	-268	-215	26	-415	-223	-339	-320	-204	-1 086
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	95	-5	73	-	163	41	-47	1	34	29
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	13	17	3	-27	6	49	-8	6	33	80
Private sektor Private sector	-11	-134	-125	80	-190	-153	-61	-243	-153	-610
Foute en onaangetekende transaksies Errors and unrecorded transactions	-55	-146	-166	-27	-394	-160	-223	-84	-118	-585
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	-276	-441	-198	-141	-1 056	-162	-13	-8	59	-124
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	232	44	74	186	536	55	-121	-37	-118	-221
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	291	1	4	5	301	1	226	8	11	246
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	247	-396	-120	50	-219	-106	92	-37	-48	-99

1, 2 en 3— sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-57.

1, 2 and 3— see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-57.

**BETALINGSBALANS IN LOPENDE REKENING
NA UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**

Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarlikse koers

R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT**

Quarterly figures at an annual rate

R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- produksie Net gold output	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere- invoere, v.a.b. Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	Betalings vir dienste Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste+) Total goods and services (net receipts+)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste+) Transfers (net receipts+)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
I	1 515	896	472	-1 858	-954	71	63	134
II	1 478	750	516	-2 072	-1 007	-335	71	-264
III	1 450	851	527	-2 302	-1 026	-500	52	-448
IV	1 497	891	553	-2 360	-1 193	-612	58	-554
1969	1 485	847	517	-2 148	-1 045	-344	61	-283
I	1 481	797	551	-2 347	-1 067	-585	47	-538
II	1 448	846	575	-2 549	-1 141	-821	51	-770
III	1 429	852	583	-2 613	-1 314	-1 063	49	-1 014
IV	1 454	853	615	-2 819	-1 302	-1 199	49	-1 150
1970	1 453	837	581	-2 582	-1 206	-917	49	-868
I	1 325	865	654	-3 024	-1 398	-1 578	37	-1 541
II	1 517	902	674	-2 845	-1 297	-1 049	40	-1 009
III	1 612	912	681	-2 947	-1 291	-1 033	45	-988
IV	1 750	1 009	699	-2 876	-1 314	-732	42	-690
1971	1 551	922	677	-2 923	-1 325	-1 098	41	-1 057
I	1 909	1 053	701	-2 815	-1 270	-422	54	-368
II	2 113	1 091	803	-2 782	-1 345	-120	49	-71
III	2 259	1 235	780	-2 719	-1 580	-25	48	23
IV	2 583	1 265	764	-3 044	-1 549	19	37	56
1972	2 216	1 161	762	-2 840	-1 436	-137	47	-90
I	2 592	1 482	942	-3 159	-1 674	183	39	222
II	2 478	1 751	904	-3 280	-1 701	152	36	188
III	2 469	1 970	939	-3 714	-1 799	-135	30	-105
IV	2 529	1 877	1 063	-4 047	-1 886	-464	-45	-509
1973	2 517	1 770	962	-3 550	-1 765	-66	14	-52
I	2 727	2 450	966	-4 515	-1 894	-266	43	-223
II	3 304	2 571	1 060	-5 806	-2 099	-970	60	-910
III	3 440	2 371	1 191	-6 277	-2 374	-1 649	133	-1 516
IV	3 185	2 868	1 239	-6 474	-2 261	-1 443	100	-1 343
1974	3 164	2 565	1 114	-5 768	-2 157	-1 082	84	-988
I	3 350	2 594	1 431	-6 545	-2 869	-2 039	170	-1 869
II	3 476	2 457	1 432	-6 380	-2 945	-1 960	116	-1 844
III	3 514	2 531	1 404	-6 832	-2 659	-2 042	119	-1 923
IV	4 272	2 578	1 333	-7 211	-2 735	-1 763	147	-1 616
1975*	3 653	2 540	1 400	-6 742	-2 802	-1 951	138	-1 813
I	4 248	2 433	1 385	-7 725	-2 945	-2 604	188	-2 416
II	4 820	2 408	1 515	-7 679	-3 249	-2 185	77	-2 108
III	5 140	2 227	1 541	-7 210	-2 938	-1 240	57	-1 183
IV	5 348	2 316	1 579	-7 158	-2 960	-875	62	-813
1976*	4 889	2 346	1 505	-7 443	-3 023	-1 726	96	-1 630
I	5 528	2 479	1 580	-6 847	-3 238	-498	71	-427
II	6 540	2 800	1 681	-6 600	-3 310	1 111	5	1 116
III	6 226	2 627	1 594	-7 307	-3 063	77	46	123
IV	7 034	3 274	1 605	-6 818	-2 969	2 126	66	2 192
1977*	6 332	2 795	1 615	-6 893	-3 145	704	47	751

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Dienste en oordragte

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Services and transfers

R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
UNTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE											RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	18	26	26	29	30	31	54	60	71	87	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	20	20	25	30	34	45	52	63	61	81	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	72	99	97	107	126	141	159	232	270	265	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	55	61	67	85	112	131	149	182	260	251	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	45	48	52	56	53	74	122	71	81	124	Dividends
Rente	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	15	Interest
Winste van takke, ens.	11	12	15	12	32	21	29	32	34	41	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	6	6	7	7	7	9	14	12	14	15	Dividends
Rente	12	12	19	18	16	18	34	44	41	50	Interest
Belasting ³	9	9	11	11	10	14	23	18	20	28	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	6	7	8	9	9	5	6	5	3	4	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	35	36	37	43	46	55	55	63	118	119	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	135	141	150	170	198	214	260	329	422	425	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste	428	480	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 505	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵											TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor	60	84	81	71	73	98	74	97	142	142	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	25	36	34	39	38	47	58	86	99	100	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragontvangste	85	120	115	110	111	145	132	183	241	242	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte	513	600	632	691	788	907	1 094	1 297	1 641	1 747	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE											PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	140	139	173	217	228	200	251	368	423	363	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	30	32	37	51	67	61	64	77	99	88	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	34	46	50	62	89	97	133	206	217	240	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	66	74	92	126	148	172	184	243	306	337	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	138	163	176	173	155	177	215	174	169	237	Dividends
Rente	11	13	16	17	21	29	27	27	47	42	Interest
Winste van takke, ens.	14	12	37	39	20	31	39	12	34	47	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	76	85	97	99	106	109	137	148	181	506	Dividends
Rente	23	24	41	60	70	95	135	221	346	158	Interest
Belasting ³	25	36	31	39	38	47	58	87	99	100	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	9	11	12	12	13	16	18	15	22	20	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	35	37	37	41	51	58	69	73	126	145	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	220	233	246	270	319	344	435	506	733	740	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste	821	905	1 045	1 206	1 325	1 436	1 765	2 157	2 802	3 023	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵											TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor	42	46	53	60	68	96	115	96	98	140	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragbetalings	43	47	54	61	70	98	118	99	103	146	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte	864	952	1 099	1 267	1 395	1 534	1 883	2 256	2 905	3 169	Total payments for services and transfers

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.

2. Na aftrekking van belasting.

3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos word geneutraliseer deur 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "Oordragte".

4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.

5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.

2. After deduction of taxes.

3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item is offset by a contra-entry under the heading "Transfers".

4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.

5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Private kapitaalbewegings¹

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Private capital movements¹

R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	2	33	40	8	-18	25	1	36	31	-19	Branches
Filiale ⁵	29	90	89	127	105	113	62	29	128	153	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	-	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	119	30	11	33	32	109	-26	193	587	210	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	33	113	16	44	83	112	-30	-26	-36	-86	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	183	266	156	212	204	359	7	233	710	258	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	18	46	37	104	97	-50	-44	407	-20	-118	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	-41	43	6	-3	82	45	-30	142	-122	-39	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	-23	89	43	101	179	-5	-74	549	-142	-157	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	160	355	199	313	383	354	-67	782	568	101	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	7	-7	-6	-4	4	-6	29	-11	7	34	Branches
Filiale ⁵	-12	-13	-13	-7	-22	17	-53	-29	-35	-43	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-5	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	-25	-7	4	-22	-21	-21	-25	-11	5	-14	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	-3	-12	-9	6	7	12	-2	11	6	5	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	-33	-39	-24	-27	-32	2	-51	-32	-13	-23	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	-1	2	-1	-1	-3	-26	-12	-46	-69	-14	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	-16	-50	-44	-15	-21	-93	-23	-66	-55	-19	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	-17	-48	-45	-16	-24	-119	-35	-112	-124	-33	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	-50	-87	-69	-43	-56	-117	-86	-144	-137	-56	Total net change in assets
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷	110	268	130	270	327	237	-153	638	431	45	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

1. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as *positief* aangedui, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word.

2. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal dui 'n *toename* in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* 'n *afname* weerspieël.

3. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *plusteken* aangedui word, dui 'n *afname* in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word, 'n *toename* weerspieël.

4. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.

5. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos „Effektebeurstransaksies“ ingesluit is.

6. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.

7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings, die syfers vir foute en onaangetekende transaksies wat in S-57 en S-58 verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An *inflow* of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated as a *positive* amount, while a capital *outflow* is indicated by a *minus* sign.

2. An *inflow* of capital indicates an *increase* in foreign liabilities, while an *outflow* indicates a *decrease*.

3. An *inflow* of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a *decrease* in foreign assets, while an *outflow*, shown as a negative amount, indicates an *increase* in foreign assets.

4. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or (b) the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.

5. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock exchange transactions".

6. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.

7. This total represents identified capital flows only, the figures in respect of errors and unrecorded transactions appearing in S-57 and S-58 are, therefore, excluded here.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van sentrale regering en
banksektor¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of central government and
banking sector¹
R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
Langtermynkapitaal	-43	54	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	148	Long-term capital
Laste ²											Liabilities ²
Sentrale regering	-33	13	13	129	149	119	-12	179	348	194	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-7	43	7	-8	-14	1	6	8	44	16	Banking sector ⁴
Bates ³											Assets ³
Sentrale regering	-1	-	-4	-4	-4	-3	-5	-7	-6	-	Central government
Subskripsies	-1	-	-2	-1	-	-1	-1	-6	-	-	Subscriptions
Ander	-	-	-2	-3	-4	-2	-4	-1	-6	-9	Other
Banksektor ⁴	-2	-2	1	-20	-19	-21	-	-51	-55	-53	Banking sector ⁴
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie	-28	17	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	163	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Laste ²											Liabilities ²
Sentrale regering	-13	-	16	3	-6	-26	-16	-25	-5	126	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-4	28	13	-6	9	37	28	39	61	114	Banking sector ⁴
Bates ³											Assets ³
Sentrale regering	-11	-11	-30	-22	-21	45	-26	-88	-105	-77	Central government
Laste verwant aan reserwes⁵	-8	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536	Liabilities related to reserves⁵
Sentrale regering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-8	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	220	Banking sector ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	-79	70	-6	98	197	87	-64	139	700	847	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3— sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-61.
4. Banksektor soos gedefinieer op bladsy S-24.
5. Sien definisie op bladsy S-57.

1, 2 and 3— see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-61.
4. Banking sector as defined on page S-25.
5. See definition on page S-57.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare korporasies en
plaaslike owerhede¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of public corporations and
local authorities¹
R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn	-15	62	27	145	154	171	269	431	719	658	Long-term
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte	6	32	-1	25	50	-5	104	30	163	-2	Debentures and other loan securities
Ander leningskapitaal	-21	30	28	120	104	176	165	401	556	660	Other loan capital
Korttermyn	36	6	8	5	17	4	-8	25	151	34	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	21	68	35	150	171	175	261	456	870	692	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn	3	-3	-	-	-	-	0	-	-1	-52	Long-term
Korttermyn	3	1	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	22	-28	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	6	-2	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	21	-80	Total net change in assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	27	66	30	148	185	179	257	462	891	612	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3— sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-61

1, 2 and 3— see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-61.

WISSELKOERSE EN GOUDPRYS
Verkoopkoerse in sent (R1 100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AND GOLD PRICE
Selling rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Londen London	Sydney ²	Wellington ²	Salisbury	Nieu-York New York	Montreal	Amsterdam	Brussel ¹ Brussels ¹	Frankfurt
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Pond/Pound	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Gulden/Guilder	Frank/Franc	Mark
Einde/End of									
1971	196,16	92,08	92,76	114,42	76,83	77,19	23,75	1,72	23,51
1972	184,26	100,30	94,34	119,40	78,48	79,24	24,38	1,79	24,52
1973	156,64	100,30	97,13	119,40	67,29	67,89	23,95	1,64	25,09
1974	162,79	92,29	91,66	120,41	69,14	70,25	27,79	1,92	28,89
1975	177,16	110,13	91,74	134,68	87,18	86,10	32,58	2,22	33,50
1976	148,83	95,33	83,86	134,68	87,18	86,58	35,59	2,44	37,10
1977	167,64	99,95	89,77	130,63	87,18	80,35	38,70	2,70	41,75
1977: Jan.	149,97	95,33	83,82	134,68	87,18	85,73	34,52	2,35	36,15
Feb.	149,57	96,06	84,07	134,68	87,18	84,28	35,10	2,39	36,56
Mrt./Mar.	150,62	96,67	84,42	134,68	87,18	83,13	35,10	2,39	36,56
April	150,49	96,67	84,42	134,68	87,18	83,51	35,76	2,43	37,13
Mei/May	150,27	96,90	84,57	134,68	87,18	83,51	35,57	2,43	37,20
Jun.	150,62	97,80	84,82	134,68	87,18	82,51	35,29	2,43	37,45
Jul.	152,10	98,52	85,95	134,68	87,18	82,17	36,02	2,50	38,43
Aug.	152,50	97,13	85,36	134,68	87,18	81,43	35,63	2,45	37,76
Sept.	152,72	96,81	85,69	134,68	87,18	81,67	35,48	2,45	37,62
Okt./Oct.	159,92	98,38	86,77	130,63	87,18	79,49	36,04	2,48	38,70
Nov.	158,87	98,81	87,72	130,63	87,18	78,86	36,56	2,51	39,38
Des./Dec.	167,64	99,95	89,77	130,63	87,18	80,35	38,70	2,70	41,75
1978: Jan.	170,57	99,95	90,00	130,63	87,18	79,05	38,70	2,67	41,52
Feb.	169,65	99,65	90,05	130,63	87,18	78,65	40,24	2,75	42,91
Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Kopenhagen Copenhagen	Lissabon Lisbon	Oslo	Parys ¹ Paris ¹	Rome	Stockholm	Tokio Tokyo	Zurich	Londense goudprys ³ London gold price ³
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Kroon/Krone	Escudo	Kroon/Krone	Frank/Franc	Lira	Kroon/Krona	Jen/Yen	Frank/Franc	
Einde/End of									
1971	10,93	2,86	11,51	14,71	0,130	15,81	0,245	19,60	29,268
1972	11,52	2,95	11,86	15,34	0,135	16,60	0,261	20,84	45,067
1973	10,79	2,84	11,82	14,42	0,111	14,80	0,241	20,84	65,262
1974	12,32	2,85	13,40	15,65	0,107	17,12	0,231	27,77	108,309
1975	14,21	3,21	15,72	19,53	0,118	19,97	0,288	33,61	118,058
1976	15,17	2,79	16,96	17,64	0,100	21,26	0,299	35,82	116,324
1977	15,22	2,20	17,13	18,69	0,100	18,80	0,365	43,76	139,535
1977: Jan.	14,75	2,72	16,47	17,60	0,099	20,54	0,303	34,76	115,030
Feb.	14,86	2,28	16,61	17,55	0,099	20,73	0,311	34,39	118,461
Mrt./Mar.	14,97	2,28	16,72	17,63	0,099	20,80	0,316	34,34	128,942
April	14,70	2,28	16,57	17,63	0,099	20,20	0,316	34,70	129,720
Mei/May	14,55	2,28	16,66	17,69	0,099	20,08	0,316	34,94	127,452
Jun.	14,51	2,28	16,44	17,80	0,099	19,90	0,328	35,55	122,373
Jul.	14,78	2,28	16,69	18,06	0,099	20,18	0,330	36,46	124,664
Aug.	14,11	2,20	16,02	17,86	0,099	18,01	0,328	36,60	126,069
Sept.	14,20	2,15	15,87	17,77	0,099	18,06	0,330	37,38	129,938
Okt./Oct.	14,32	2,15	16,00	18,06	0,100	18,28	0,347	39,15	138,139
Nov.	14,29	2,16	16,27	18,08	0,100	18,23	0,360	40,63	140,970
Des./Dec.	15,22	2,20	17,13	18,69	0,100	18,80	0,365	43,76	139,535
1978: Jan.	15,28	2,18	17,02	18,49	0,101	18,84	0,363	44,11	150,603
Feb.	15,66	2,18	16,42	18,40	0,103	19,08	0,366	46,94	155,007

1. Vanaf Augustus 1971 word wisselkoerse vir handelstransaksies aangetoon.
2. Vanaf Oktober 1972 word wisselkoerse vir transaksies bo R10 000 aangetoon.
3. Gemiddelde van daaglikse pryse in rand.

1. From August 1971 the exchange rate for trading transactions is shown.
2. From October 1972 the exchange rate for transactions above R10 000 is shown.
3. Average of daily prices in rand.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde					
	1973	1974	1975	1976		
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe
Regstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	165	210	212	253	210	12
Langtermyn	138	153	167	207	189	6
Korttermyn	27	57	45	46	21	6
Private sektor	5 451	6 484	7 216	7 890	4 990	619
Langtermyn	4 727	5 310	5 740	6 342	4 118	508
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	758	804	884	993	613	116
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 226	3 674	3 912	4 418	2 939	334
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	265	166	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	27	23	35	33	3	-
Verbande en langtermynlenings	501	554	602	624	393	56
Ander	9	8	9	9	4	1
Korttermyn	724	1 174	1 476	1 548	872	111
Totale regstreekse belegging	5 616	6 694	7 428	8 143	5 200	631
Onregstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 052	1 426	2 720	3 990	1 575	537
Langtermyn	647	915	1 505	1 801	1 037	126
Korttermyn	405	511	1 215	2 189	538	411
Private sektor	3 712	4 637	6 302	7 796	4 565	758
Langtermyn	3 125	3 905	5 335	6 684	4 074	649
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	320	308	291	293	171	52
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	1 298	1 437	1 566	1 963	1 045	290
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	398	490	673	674	450	51
Verbande en langtermynlenings	985	1 544	2 675	3 621	2 337	251
Ander	124	126	130	133	71	5
Korttermyn	587	732	967	1 112	491	109
Totale onregstreekse belegging	4 764	6 063	9 022	11 786	6 140	1 295
Totale belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 217	1 636	2 932	4 243	1 785	549
Langtermyn	785	1 068	1 672	2 008	1 226	132
Korttermyn	432	568	1 260	2 235	559	417
Private sektor	9 163	11 121	13 518	15 686	9 555	1 377
Langtermyn	7 852	9 215	11 075	13 026	8 192	1 157
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 078	1 112	1 175	1 286	784	168
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	4 524	5 111	5 478	6 381	3 984	624
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	265	166	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	425	513	708	707	453	51
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 486	2 098	3 277	4 245	2 730	307
Ander	133	134	139	142	75	6
Korttermyn	1 311	1 906	2 443	2 660	1 363	220
Totale buitelandse laste	10 380	12 757	16 450	19 929	11 340	1 926

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

End of						
1976						
Noord- en Suid-Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanie Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
						Direct investment
13	17	—	1	—	—	Central government and banking sector
10	1	—	1	—	—	Long-term
3	16	—	—	—	—	Short-term
1 990	111	110	62	—	8	Private sector
1 553	58	56	49	—	—	Long-term
238	5	7	14	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 038	46	40	21	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
93	1	2	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
30	—	—	—	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
152	6	5	12	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
2	—	2	—	—	—	Other
437	53	54	13	—	8	Short-term
2 003	128	110	63	—	8	Total direct investment
						Non-direct investment
833	208	8	6	797	26	Central government and banking sector
591	22	—	1	—	24	Long-term
242	186	8	5	797	2	Short-term
1 898	179	261	15	—	120	Private sector
1 533	144	176	11	—	97	Long-term
41	15	4	1	—	9	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
490	71	11	4	—	52	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
137	11	1	1	—	23	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
861	4	155	3	—	10	Mortgages and long-term loans
4	43	5	2	—	3	Other
365	35	85	4	—	23	Short-term
2 731	387	269	21	797	146	Total non-direct investment
						Total investment
846	225	8	7	797	26	Central government and banking sector
601	23	—	2	—	24	Long-term
245	202	8	5	797	2	Short-term
3 888	290	371	77	—	128	Private sector
3 086	202	232	60	—	97	Long-term
279	20	11	15	—	9	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
1 528	117	51	25	—	52	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
93	1	2	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
167	11	1	1	—	23	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
1 013	10	160	15	—	10	Mortgages and long-term loans
6	43	7	2	—	3	Other
802	88	139	17	—	31	Short-term
4 734	515	379	84	797	154	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde					
	1973	1974	1975	1976		
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe
Regstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	19	18	62	55	16	—
Langtermyn	1	1	2	2	2	—
Korttermyn	18	17	60	53	14	—
Private sektor	1 418	1 702	2 109	2 196	761	100
Langtermyn	1 136	1 378	1 712	1 787	633	85
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	298	331	322	338	127	2
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	728	903	1 245	1 313	525	53
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	-23	-66	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	92	108	119	146	43	28
Ander	10	16	14	13	4	1
Korttermyn	282	324	397	409	128	15
Totale regstreekse belegging	1 437	1 720	2 171	2 251	777	100
Onregstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 416	1 485	1 893	1 811	190	87
Langtermyn	405	464	539	643	—	57
Korttermyn	445	444	789	749	190	30
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	—	—
Private sektor	544	609	712	948	284	200
Langtermyn	162	167	178	368	63	100
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	30	35	34	62	26	2
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	33	43	50	36	7	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	26	14	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	46	50	58	227	4	96
Ander	27	13	12	17	12	—
Korttermyn	382	442	534	580	221	100
Totale onregstreekse belegging	1 960	2 094	2 605	2 759	474	287
Totale belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 435	1 503	1 955	1 866	206	87
Langtermyn	406	465	541	645	2	57
Korttermyn	463	461	849	802	204	30
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	378	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	41	—	—
Private sektor	1 962	2 311	2 821	3 144	1 045	300
Langtermyn	1 298	1 545	1 890	2 155	696	185
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	328	366	356	400	153	4
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	761	946	1 295	1 349	532	54
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	-23	-66	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	26	14	1
Verbande en langtermynlenings	138	158	177	373	47	124
Ander	37	29	26	30	16	1
Korttermyn	664	766	931	989	349	115
Totale buitelandse bates	3 397	3 814	4 776	5 010	1 251	387

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of						
1976						
Noord- en Suid- Amerika North and South America	Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanië Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegeedeel nie Unallocated	
						Direct investment
						Central government and banking sector
37	1	1	-	-	-	Long-term
-	-	-	-	-	-	Short-term
37	1	1	-	-	-	
214	1 120	5	-5	-	1	Private sector
177	894	4	-6	-	-	Long-term
41	166	1	1	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
126	615	1	-8	-	1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
1	42	-	-	-	-1	Branch and partnership balances
-	-	-	-	-	-	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
9	63	2	1	-	-	Mortgages and long-term loans
-	8	-	-	-	-	Other
37	226	1	1	-	1	Short-term
251	1 121	6	-5	-	1	Total direct investment
						Non-direct investment
						Central government and banking sector
380	175	190	1	369	419	Long-term
9	170	38	-	369	-	Short-term
371	5	152	1	-	-	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	378	Special drawing rights
-	-	-	-	-	41	
197	192	39	10	-	26	Private sector
81	110	8	1	-	5	Long-term
20	14	-	-	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
24	4	1	-	-	-1	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
-	10	-	-	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
36	80	5	1	-	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	2	2	-	-	-	Other
116	82	31	9	-	21	Short-term
577	367	229	11	369	445	Total non-direct investment
						Total investment
						Central government and banking sector
417	176	191	1	369	419	Long-term
9	170	38	-	369	-	Short-term
408	6	153	1	-	-	Gold reserves
-	-	-	-	-	378	Special drawing rights
-	-	-	-	-	41	
411	1 312	44	5	-	27	Private sector
258	1 004	12	-5	-	5	Long-term
61	180	1	1	-	-	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
150	619	2	-8	-	-	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
1	42	-	-	-	-1	Branch and partnership balances
-	10	-	-	-	1	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
45	143	7	2	-	5	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	10	2	-	-	-	Other
153	308	32	10	-	22	Short-term
828	1 488	235	6	369	446	Total foreign assets

BRUTO GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹

R miljoene

GROSS GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹

R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk/Amount as at end of period								Verandering in totaal gedurende tydperk Change in total during period
	Reserwebank/Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor Rest of banking sector	Sentrale regering ³ Central government ³	Goud- en STR- waardasie- aansuiwering ⁴ Gold and SDR valuation adjustment ⁴	Bruto goud- en ander buite- landse reserwes Gross gold and other foreign reserves	
	Goudreserwe Gold reserve	Buitelandse valutareserwes Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total					
		S.T.R.'s ² S.D.R.'s ²	Ander Other						
1971	332	0	132	464	118	67	2	651	-156
1972	530	33	374	937	78	70	3	1 088	437
1973	561	1	234	796	107	69	4	976	-112
1974	539	34	156	729	106	70	3	908	-68
1975	525	37	378	940	153	2	11	1 106	198
1976	375	35	324	734	142	2	9	887	-219
1977	287	34	315	636	138	4	10	788	-99
1975: Mrt./Mar.	528	34	189	751	79	70	3	903	-8
Apr.	522	34	158	714	97	73	3	887	-16
Mei/May	519	34	191	744	108	75	3	930	43
Jun.	521	34	165	720	128	77	5	930	-
Jul.	520	34	209	763	118	79	4	964	34
Aug.	521	34	239	794	111	79	3	987	23
Sept.	533	37	363	933	131	1	11	1 076	89
Okt./Oct.	528	37	407	972	106	2	12	1 092	16
Nov.	526	37	409	972	102	3	11	1 088	-4
Des./Dec.	525	37	378	940	153	2	11	1 106	18
1976: Jan.	527	41	392	960	128	4	12	1 104	-2
Feb.	524	41	294	859	128	2	12	1 001	-103
Mrt./Mar.	380	41	784	1 205	135	3	10	1 353	352
Apr.	377	41	651	1 069	147	2	10	1 228	-125
Mei/May	377	39	524	940	130	4	9	1 083	-145
Jun.	378	39	392	809	135	4	9	957	-126
Jul.	378	39	277	694	127	5	9	835	-122
Aug.	381	38	221	640	152	3	10	805	-30
Sept.	379	37	272	688	135	4	10	837	32
Okt./Oct.	375	37	291	703	139	2	9	853	16
Nov.	376	37	327	740	117	3	9	869	16
Des./Dec.	375	35	324	734	142	2	9	887	18
1977: Jan.	379	35	305	719	104	4	9	836	-51
Feb.	377	35	233	645	128	3	9	785	-51
Mrt./Mar.	380	33	236	649	120	3	9	781	-4
Apr.	287	33	437	757	101	3	8	869	88
Mei/May	290	28	425	743	93	2	7	845	-24
Jun.	290	24	435	749	116	2	6	873	28
Jul.	287	26	442	755	118	3	7	883	10
Aug.	287	23	402	712	97	4	6	819	-64
Sept.	286	37	377	700	123	4	9	836	17
Okt./Oct.	286	37	359	682	104	4	10	800	-36
Nov.	286	34	340	660	134	4	9	807	7
Des./Dec.	287	34	315	636	138	4	10	788	-19
1978: Jan.	286	34	303	623	143	5	10	781	-7
Feb.	286	30	315	631		4			

1 Goudreserwes is waardeer teen die statutêre prys van R24,80 per fyn ons tot November 1971, R28,30 per fyn ons tot September 1972 en R29,55 per fyn ons daarna. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.

2 Die aanvanklike toekenning van Spesiale Trekkingsregte ten bedrae van R24 miljoen in Januarie 1970, die tweede toekenning van R15 miljoen in Januarie 1971 en die derde toekenning van R28 miljoen in Januarie 1972, is hierby ingesluit.

3 Insluitende beide die goud- en super goudtranche posisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.

4 Die goudwaardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen die pariwaarde en die statutêre prys en die STR-waardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen pariteitswisselkoerse en werklike wisselkoerse.

1 Gold reserves are valued at the statutory price of R24,80 per fine ounce until November 1971, R28,30 per fine ounce until September 1972 and R29,55 per fine ounce thereafter. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.

2 The initial allocation of Special Drawing Rights amounting to R24 million in January 1970, the second allocation of R15 million in January 1971 and the third allocation of R28 million in January 1972 are included in these figures.

3 Including both the gold and super gold tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.

4 The gold valuation adjustment is the difference between the par value and the statutory price and the SDR valuation adjustment is the difference between par exchange rates and actual exchange rates.