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Owing to the rounding of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

. . . denotes not available

— denotes value equal to nil

0 denotes value equal to less than half the digit shown

* denotes preliminary figures

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Algemene opmerkings

Weens die afronding van syfers sal die som van die onderskeie poste soms verskil van die totaal wat aangetoon word.

. . . dui aan nie beskikbaar nie

— dui aan 'n waarde gelyk aan nul

0 dui aan waarde gelyk aan minder as die helfte van die eenheid aangetoon

* dui voorlopige syfers aan

Statistiese tabelle

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BETALINGSBALANS¹

 Jaarsyfers
 R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

 Annual figures
 R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 323	1 513	1 485	1 453	1 551	2 216	2 517	3 164	3 653	4 798
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	775	769	847	837	922	1 161	1 770	2 565	2 540	2 346
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	428	480	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 485
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-1 942	-1 883	-2 148	-2 582	-2 923	-2 840	-3 550	-5 788	-6 742	-7 454
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-821	-905	-1 045	-1 206	-1 325	-1 436	-1 765	-2 157	-2 802	-2 998
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	-237	-26	-344	-917	-1 098	-137	-66	-1 082	-1 951	-1 823
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	42	73	61	49	41	47	14	84	138	112
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	-195	47	-283	-868	-1 057	-90	-52	-998	-1 813	-1 711
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	95	340	176	427	438	628	214	761	1 746	921
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	-43	54	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	138
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	-12	59	27	145	154	171	269	431	718	606
Private sektor Private sector	150	227	132	185	172	361	-44	201	697	177
Basiese saldo Basic balance	-100	387	-107	-441	-619	538	162	-237	-67	-790
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	89	148	64	129	277	-114	-221	54	-238	-266
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	-28	17	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	166
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	39	7	3	3	31	8	-12	31	173	6
Private sektor Private sector	-40	41	-2	85	155	-124	-109	437	-266	-237
Foute en onaangetekende transaksies Errors and unrecorded transactions	118	83	64	66	109	-54	-86	-340	-96	-201
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	-11	535	-43	-312	-342	424	-59	-183	-305	-1 056
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	-8	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	-8	-	7	24	83	78	-14	31	85	301
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	-27	534	-58	-262	-156	437	-112	-68	198	-219

1. Alle tabelle in hierdie afdeling het betrekking op die Rand Monetêre Gebied, uitgesonderd Lesotho en Swaziland.
2. Gepubliseerde Doeanesyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoel-eindes.
3. Laste verwant aan die goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes is beperk tot alle korttermyn buitelandse laste van die Reserwebank en korttermyn buitelandse lenings van die sentrale regering en monetêre bankinstellings vanaf buitelandse banke en owerhede.

1. All tables in this section refer to the Rand Monetary Area, excluding Lesotho and Swaziland.
2. Published Customs figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
3. Liabilities related to the gold and other foreign reserves are restricted to all short-term foreign liabilities of the Reserve Bank and short-term foreign loans of the central government and monetary banking institutions from foreign banks and authorities.

BETALINGSBALANS¹
Kwartaalsyfers
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
Quarterly figures
R millions

	1976*					1977*				
	I	II	III	IV	1976	I	II	III	IV	1977
Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise exports, f.o.b. ²	1 083	1 195	1 408	1 102	4 798	1 405	1 668			
Netto goudproduksie Net gold output	598	603	567	578	2 346	609	701			
Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	323	363	374	425	1 485	380	371			
Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. ² Merchandise imports, f.o.b. ²	-1 953	-1 935	-1 783	-1 783	-7 454	-1 732	-1 649			
Betalings vir dienste Payments for services	-669	-795	-739	-795	-2 998	-645	-764			
Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste +) Total goods and services (net receipts +)	-608	-569	-173	-473	-1 823	17	327			
Oordragte (netto ontvangste +) Transfers (net receipts +)	48	25	21	18	112	30	34			
Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account	-560	-544	-152	-455	-1 711	47	361			
Langtermynkapitaalbewegings Long-term capital movements	201	340	140	240	921	148	-76			
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	119	-33	-8	60	138	114	-7			
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	121	213	253	19	606	-26	-61			
Private sektor Private sector	-39	160	-105	161	177	60	-8			
Basiese saldo Basic balance	-359	-204	-12	-215	-790	195	285			
Korttermynkapitaalbewegings nie verwant aan reserwes nie ³ Short-term capital movements not related to reserves ³	83	-237	-186	74	-266	-357	-298			
Sentrale regering en banksektor Central government and banking sector	95	-5	71	5	166	27	6			
Openbare korporasies en plaaslike owerhede Public corporations and local authorities	13	17	3	-27	6	36	28			
Private sektor Private sector	-23	-145	-137	68	-237	-149	-93			
Foute en onaangetekende transaksies Errors and unrecorded transactions	-2	-104	-123	28	-201	-271	-239			
Verandering in netto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes weens betalingsbalanstransaksies Change in net gold and other foreign reserves owing to balance of payments transactions	-276	-441	-198	-141	-1 056	-162	-13			
Laste verwant aan reserwes ³ Liabilities related to reserves ³	232	44	74	186	536	55	-121			
STR-toekennings en waardasie-aansuiwerings SDR allocations and valuation adjustments	291	1	4	5	301	1	226			
Verandering in bruto goud- en ander buitelandse reserwes Change in gross gold and other foreign reserves	247	-396	-120	50	-219	-106	92			

1, 2 en 3— sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-56.

1, 2 and 3— see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-56.

**BETALINGSBALANS IN LOPENDE REKENING
NA UITSKAKELING VAN SEISOENSINVLOED**
Kwartaalsyfers teen 'n jaarlikse koers
R miljoene

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BALANCE OF
PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT**
Quarterly figures at an annual rate
R millions

Tydperk Period	Goedere-uitvoere, v.a.b. Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	Netto goud- produksie Net gold output	Ontvangste vir dienste Service receipts	Goedere-invoere, v.a.b. Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	Betalings vir dienste Service payments	Totaal van goedere en dienste (netto ontvangste+) Total goods and services (net receipts+)	Oordragte (netto ontvangste+) Transfers (net receipts+)	Saldo op lopende rekening Balance on current account
I	1 515	896	472	-1 858	-954	71	63	134
II	1 478	750	516	-2 072	-1 007	-335	71	-264
III	1 450	851	527	-2 302	-1 026	-500	52	-448
IV	1 497	891	553	-2 360	-1 193	-612	58	-554
1969	1 485	847	517	-2 148	-1 045	-344	61	-283
I	1 481	797	551	-2 347	-1 067	-585	47	-538
II	1 448	846	575	-2 549	-1 141	-821	51	-770
III	1 429	852	583	-2 613	-1 314	-1 063	49	-1 014
IV	1 454	853	615	-2 819	-1 302	-1 199	49	-1 150
1970	1 453	837	581	-2 582	-1 206	-917	49	-868
I	1 325	865	654	-3 024	-1 398	-1 578	37	-1 541
II	1 517	902	674	-2 845	-1 297	-1 049	40	-1 009
III	1 612	912	681	-2 947	-1 291	-1 033	45	-988
IV	1 750	1 009	699	-2 876	-1 314	-732	42	-690
1971	1 551	922	677	-2 923	-1 325	-1 098	41	-1 057
I	1 909	1 053	701	-2 815	-1 270	-422	54	-368
II	2 113	1 091	803	-2 782	-1 345	-120	49	-71
III	2 259	1 235	780	-2 719	-1 580	-25	48	23
IV	2 583	1 265	764	-3 044	-1 549	19	37	56
1972	2 216	1 161	762	-2 840	-1 436	-137	47	-90
I	2 592	1 482	942	-3 159	-1 674	183	39	222
II	2 478	1 751	904	-3 280	-1 701	152	36	188
III	2 469	1 970	939	-3 714	-1 799	-135	30	-105
IV	2 529	1 877	1 063	-4 047	-1 886	-464	-45	-509
1973	2 517	1 770	962	-3 550	-1 765	-66	14	-52
I	2 727	2 450	966	-4 515	-1 894	-266	43	-223
II	3 304	2 571	1 060	-5 806	-2 099	-970	60	-910
III	3 440	2 371	1 191	-6 277	-2 374	-1 649	133	-1 516
IV	3 185	2 868	1 239	-6 474	-2 261	-1 443	100	-1 343
1974	3 164	2 565	1 114	-5 768	-2 157	-1 082	84	-998
I	3 350	2 594	1 431	-6 545	-2 869	-2 039	170	-1 869
II	3 476	2 457	1 432	-6 380	-2 945	-1 960	116	-1 844
III	3 514	2 531	1 404	-6 832	-2 659	-2 042	119	-1 923
IV	4 272	2 578	1 333	-7 211	-2 735	-1 763	147	-1 616
1975*	3 653	2 540	1 400	-6 742	-2 802	-1 951	138	-1 813
I	4 182	2 433	1 334	-7 737	-2 935	-2 723	194	-2 529
II	4 726	2 408	1 531	-7 688	-3 226	-2 249	84	-2 165
III	5 067	2 227	1 521	-7 221	-2 919	-1 325	84	-1 241
IV	5 217	2 316	1 554	-7 170	-2 912	-995	86	-909
1976*	4 798	2 346	1 485	-7 454	-2 998	-1 823	112	-1 711
I	5 318	2 478	1 540	-6 860	-2 861	-385	123	-262
II	6 436	2 800	1 557	-6 551	-3 081	1 161	116	1 277
III								
IV								
1977*								

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Dienste en oordragte

R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Services and transfers

R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
ONTVANGSTE VIR DIENSTE											RECEIPTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	18	26	26	29	30	31	54	60	71	87	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	20	20	25	30	34	45	52	63	61	81	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	72	99	97	107	126	141	159	232	270	265	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	55	61	67	85	112	131	149	182	260	251	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	45	48	52	56	53	74	122	71	81	112	Dividends
Rente	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	13	Interest
Winste van takke, ens.	11	12	15	12	32	21	29	32	34	42	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	6	6	7	7	7	9	14	12	14	15	Dividends
Rente	12	12	19	18	16	18	34	44	41	49	Interest
Belasting ³	9	9	11	11	10	14	23	18	20	27	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	6	7	8	9	9	5	6	5	3	4	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	35	36	37	43	46	55	55	63	118	119	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	135	141	150	170	198	214	260	329	422	420	Other ⁴
Totale ontvangste vir dienste	428	480	517	581	677	762	962	1 114	1 400	1 485	Total receipts for services
OORDRAGONTVANGSTE⁵											TRANSFER RECEIPTS⁵
Private sektor	60	84	81	71	73	98	74	97	142	154	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	25	36	34	39	38	47	58	86	99	101	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragontvangste	85	120	115	110	111	145	132	183	241	255	Total transfer receipts
Totale ontvangste vir dienste en oordragte	513	600	632	691	788	907	1 094	1 297	1 641	1 740	Total receipts for services and transfers
BETALINGS VIR DIENSTE											PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES
Vrag en versekering op goedere	140	139	173	217	228	200	251	368	423	363	Freight and merchandise insurance
Ander vervoer											Other transportation
Reisgelde	30	32	37	51	67	61	64	77	99	88	Passenger fares
Ander ¹	34	46	50	62	89	97	133	206	217	240	Other ¹
Toeristeverkeer	66	74	92	126	148	172	184	243	306	337	Travel
Inkomste uit belegging											Investment income
Regstreekse belegging ²											Direct investment ²
Dividende	138	163	176	173	155	177	215	174	169	231	Dividends
Rente	11	13	16	17	21	29	27	27	47	51	Interest
Winste van takke, ens.	14	12	37	39	20	31	39	12	34	55	Branch profits, etc.
Onregstreekse belegging ²											Non-direct investment ²
Dividende	76	85	97	99	106	109	137	148	181	148	Dividends
Rente	23	24	41	60	70	95	135	221	346	501	Interest
Belasting ³	25	36	31	39	38	47	58	87	99	100	Taxes ³
Ander dienste											Other services
Regering, n.e.i.	9	11	12	12	13	16	18	15	22	20	Government, n.i.e.
Versekering (nie op goedere nie)	35	37	37	41	51	58	69	73	126	145	Non-merchandise insurance
Ander ⁴	220	233	246	270	319	344	435	506	733	719	Other ⁴
Totale betalings vir dienste	821	905	1 045	1 206	1 325	1 436	1 765	2 157	2 802	2 998	Total payments for services
OORDRAGBETALINGS⁵											TRANSFER PAYMENTS⁵
Private sektor	42	46	53	60	68	96	115	96	98	137	Private sector
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	Central government and banking sector
Totale oordragbetalings	43	47	54	61	70	98	118	99	103	143	Total transfer payments
Totale betalings vir dienste en oordragte	864	952	1 099	1 267	1 395	1 534	1 883	2 256	2 905	3 141	Total payments for services and transfers

1. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.

2. Na aftrekking van belasting.

3. Belasting op rente en dividende uitbetaal. Hierdie pos word neutraliseer deur 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof "Oordragte".

4. Verdienste en uitgawe van vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.

5. Fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

1. Including ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.

2. After deduction of taxes.

3. Taxes on interest and dividends distributed. This item is offset by a contra-entry under the heading "Transfers".

4. Earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.

5. Migrants' funds, legacies, grants, etc.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Private kapitaalbewegings¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Private capital movements¹
R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	2	33	40	8	-18	25	1	36	31	-28	Branches
Filiale ⁵	29	90	89	127	105	113	62	29	128	113	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	-	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	119	30	11	33	32	109	-26	193	587	208	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	33	113	16	44	83	112	-30	-26	-36	-87	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	183	266	156	212	204	359	7	233	710	206	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	18	46	37	104	97	-50	-44	407	-20	-139	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	-41	43	6	-3	82	45	-30	142	-122	-59	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	-23	89	43	101	179	-5	-74	549	-142	-198	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	160	355	199	313	383	354	-67	782	568	8	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERING IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn											Long-term
Regstreekse belegging ⁴											Direct investment ⁴
Takke	7	-7	-6	-4	4	-6	29	-11	7	37	Branches
Filiale ⁵	-12	-13	-13	-7	-22	17	-53	-29	-35	-42	Subsidiaries ⁵
Ander ⁵	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-1	Other ⁵
Onregstreekse belegging ⁵	-25	-7	4	-22	-21	-21	-25	-11	5	-28	Non-direct investment ⁵
Effektebeurstransaksies ⁶	-3	-12	-9	6	7	12	-2	11	6	5	Stock exchange transactions ⁶
Totaal langtermyn	-33	-39	-24	-27	-32	2	-51	-32	-13	-29	Total long-term
Korttermyn											Short-term
Regstreekse belegging	-1	2	-1	-1	-3	-26	-12	-46	-69	-22	Direct investment
Onregstreekse belegging	-16	-50	-44	-15	-21	-93	-23	-66	-55	-17	Non-direct investment
Totaal korttermyn	-17	-48	-45	-16	-24	-119	-35	-112	-124	-39	Total short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	-50	-87	-69	-43	-56	-117	-86	-144	-137	-68	Total net change in assets
Totale netto geïdentifiseerde private kapitaalbewegings⁷	110	268	130	270	327	237	-153	638	431	-60	Total net identified private capital movements⁷

1. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal wat uit laste en uit bates ontstaan, word altyd as *positief* aangedui, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word.
2. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal dui 'n *toename* in buitelandse laste aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* 'n *afname* weerspieël.
3. 'n *Invloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *plusteken* aangedui word, dui 'n *afname* in buitelandse bates aan, terwyl 'n *uitvloeiing* van kapitaal, wat met 'n *minusteken* aangedui word, 'n *toename* weerspieël.
4. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die totale belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in Suid-Afrika waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het, of (b) die belegging van Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle 'n beheerende belang het.
5. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs ondermeer, wat onder die pos „Effektebeurstransaksies” ingesluit is.
6. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.
7. Hierdie totaal verteenwoordig alleen geïdentifiseerde kapitaalbewegings, die syfers vir foute en onaangetekende transaksies wat in S-56 en S-57 verskyn, is dus hier uitgesluit.

1. An *inflow* of capital ex liabilities and ex assets is always indicated a *positive* amount, while a capital *outflow* is indicated by a *minus* s
2. An *inflow* of capital indicates an *increase* in foreign liabilities, while *outflow* indicates a *decrease*.
3. An *inflow* of capital, shown as a positive amount, indicates a *decre* in foreign assets, while an *outflow*, shown as a negative amo indicates an *increase* in foreign assets.
4. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in un takings in South Africa in which they have a controlling interest or the investment of South African residents in undertakings abroa which they have a controlling interest.
5. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg S: Exchange which are included under the item "Stock excha transactions".
6. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.
7. This total represents identified capital flows only, the figure: respect of errors and unrecorded transactions appearing in S-56 S-57 are, therefore, excluded here.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van sentrale regering en
banksektor¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of central government and
banking sector¹
R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
Langtermynkapitaal	-43	54	17	97	112	96	-11	129	331	138	Long-term capital
Laste²											Liabilities²
Sentrale regering	-33	13	13	129	149	119	-12	179	348	186	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-7	43	7	-8	-14	1	6	8	44	16	Banking sector ⁴
Bates³											Assets³
Sentrale regering	-1	-	-4	-4	-4	-3	-5	-7	-6	-12	Central government
Subskripsies	-1	-	-2	-1	-	-1	-1	-6	-	-2	Subscriptions
Ander	-	-	-2	-3	-4	-2	-4	-1	-6	-10	Other
Banksektor ⁴	-2	-2	1	-20	-19	-21	-	-51	-55	-52	Banking sector ⁴
Korttermynkapitaal nie verwant aan reserwes nie	-28	17	-1	-25	-18	56	-14	-74	-49	166	Short-term capital not related to reserves
Laste²											Liabilities²
Sentrale regering	-13	-	16	3	-6	-26	-16	-25	-5	126	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-4	28	13	-6	9	37	28	39	61	114	Banking sector ⁴
Bates³											Assets³
Sentrale regering	-11	-11	-30	-22	-21	45	-26	-88	-105	-74	Central government
Laste verwant aan reserwes⁵	-8	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	536	Liabilities related to reserves⁵
Sentrale regering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	Central government
Banksektor ⁴	-8	-1	-22	26	103	-65	-39	84	418	220	Banking sector ⁴
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	-79	70	-6	98	197	87	-64	139	700	840	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3 — sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-60.
4. Banksektor soos gedefinieer op bladsy S-24.
5. Sien definisie op bladsy S-56.

1, 2 and 3 — see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-60.
4. Banking sector as defined on page S-25.
5. See definition on page S-57.

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
Kapitaalbewegings van openbare korporasies en
plaaslike owerhede¹
R miljoene

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
Capital movements of public corporations and
local authorities¹
R millions

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975*	1976*	
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE LASTE²											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN LIABILITIES²
Langtermyn	-15	62	27	145	154	171	269	431	719	658	Long-term
Obligasies en ander leningseffekte	6	32	-1	25	50	-5	104	30	163	-2	Debentures and other loan securities
Ander leningskapitaal	-21	30	28	120	104	176	165	401	556	660	Other loan capital
Korttermyn	36	6	8	5	17	4	-8	25	151	34	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in laste	21	68	35	150	171	175	261	456	870	692	Total net change in liabilities
NETTO VERANDERINGS IN BUITELANDSE BATES³											NET CHANGES IN FOREIGN ASSETS³
Langtermyn	3	-3	-	-	-	-	0	-	-1	-52	Long-term
Korttermyn	3	1	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	22	-28	Short-term
Totale netto verandering in bates	6	-2	-5	-2	14	4	-4	6	21	-80	Total net change in assets
Totale netto kapitaalbewegings	27	66	30	148	185	179	257	462	891	612	Total net capital movements

1, 2 en 3 — sien voetnotas 1, 2 en 3 op bladsy S-60.

1, 2 and 3 — see footnotes 1, 2 and 3 on page S-60.

WISSELKOERSE EN GOUDPRYS
Verkoopkoerse in sent (R1 = 100 sent)
per buitelandse geldeenheid

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AND GOLD PRICE
Selling rates in cents (R1=100 cents)
per foreign currency unit

Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Londen London	Sydney ²	Wellington ²	Salisbury	Nieu-York New York	Montreal	Amsterdam	Brussel ¹ Brussels ¹	Frankfurt
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Pond/Pound	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Dollar	Gulden/Guilder	Frank/Franc	Mark
Einde/End of									
1970	172,07	80,32	80,55	100,32	71,94	71,40	20,05	1,45	19,73
1971	196,16	92,08	92,76	114,42	76,83	77,19	23,75	1,72	23,51
1972	184,26	100,30	94,34	119,40	78,48	79,24	24,38	1,79	24,52
1973	156,64	100,30	97,13	119,40	67,29	67,89	23,95	1,64	25,09
1974	162,79	92,29	91,66	120,41	69,14	70,25	27,79	1,92	28,89
1975	177,16	110,13	91,74	134,68	87,18	86,10	32,58	2,22	33,50
1976	148,83	95,33	83,86	134,68	87,18	86,58	35,59	2,44	37,10
1976: April	160,44	108,64	88,46	134,68	87,18	89,01	32,56	2,25	34,48
Mei/May	155,03	107,82	87,30	134,68	87,18	89,41	32,02	2,22	33,89
Jun.	155,77	108,34	87,18	134,68	87,18	90,05	31,97	2,21	33,96
Jul.	156,16	108,70	88,22	134,68	87,18	89,93	32,30	2,22	34,28
Aug.	155,38	109,17	88,18	134,68	87,18	89,17	33,29	2,25	34,85
Sept.	145,82	108,23	85,25	134,68	87,18	90,13	34,05	2,30	35,70
Okt./Oct.	141,54	107,70	83,61	134,68	87,18	90,13	34,89	2,38	36,46
Nov.	144,25	88,81	82,20	134,68	87,18	85,58	34,96	2,38	36,46
Des./Dec.	148,83	95,33	83,86	134,68	87,18	86,58	35,59	2,44	37,10
1977: Jan.	149,97	95,33	83,82	134,68	87,18	85,73	34,52	2,35	36,15
Feb.	149,57	96,06	84,07	134,68	87,18	84,28	35,10	2,39	36,56
Mrt./Mar.	150,62	96,67	84,42	134,68	87,18	83,13	35,10	2,39	36,56
April	150,49	96,67	84,42	134,68	87,18	83,51	35,76	2,43	37,13
Mei/May	150,27	96,90	84,57	134,68	87,18	83,51	35,57	2,43	37,20
Jun.	150,62	97,80	84,82	134,68	87,18	82,51	35,29	2,43	37,45
Jul.	152,10	98,52	85,95	134,68	87,18	82,17	36,02	2,50	38,43
Suid-Afrika op/South Africa on	Kopenhagen Copenhagen	Lissabon Lisbon	Oslo	Parys ¹ Paris ¹	Rome	Stockholm	Tokio Tokyo	Zurich	Londense goudprys ³ London gold price ³
Buitelandse geldeenheid/Foreign currency unit	Kroon/Krone	Escudo	Kroon/Krone	Frank/Franc	Lira	Kroon/Krona	Jen/Yen	Frank/Franc	
Einde/End of									
1970	10,12	2,53	10,12	13,04	0,115	13,97	0,202	16,67	25,673
1971	10,93	2,86	11,51	14,71	0,130	15,81	0,245	19,60	29,268
1972	11,52	2,95	11,86	15,34	0,135	16,60	0,261	20,84	45,067
1973	10,79	2,64	11,82	14,42	0,111	14,80	0,241	20,84	65,262
1974	12,32	2,85	13,40	15,65	0,107	17,12	0,231	27,77	108,309
1975	14,21	3,21	15,72	19,53	0,118	19,97	0,288	33,61	118,058
1976	15,17	2,79	16,96	17,64	0,100	21,26	0,299	35,82	116,324
1976: April	14,55	2,95	15,96	18,78	0,098	19,93	0,293	34,72	111,239
Mei/May	14,38	2,87	15,81	18,54	0,104	19,71	0,292	35,52	110,369
Jun.	14,25	2,79	15,74	18,43	0,105	19,67	0,295	35,41	109,302
Jul.	14,26	2,80	15,77	17,82	0,105	19,63	0,298	35,25	102,446
Aug.	14,49	2,81	15,92	17,87	0,104	19,88	0,304	35,33	95,645
Sept.	14,81	2,81	16,37	17,82	0,102	20,42	0,304	35,63	89,236
Okt./Oct.	14,92	2,79	16,64	17,50	0,102	20,83	0,298	36,04	100,973
Nov.	14,86	2,76	14,35	17,56	0,101	20,88	0,296	35,81	113,393
Des./Dec.	15,17	2,79	16,96	17,64	0,100	21,26	0,299	35,82	116,324
1977: Jan.	14,75	2,72	16,47	17,60	0,099	20,54	0,303	34,76	115,030
Feb.	14,86	2,28	16,61	17,55	0,099	20,73	0,311	34,39	118,461
Mrt./Mar.	14,97	2,28	16,72	17,63	0,099	20,80	0,316	34,34	128,942
April	14,70	2,28	16,57	17,63	0,099	20,20	0,316	34,70	129,720
Mei/May	14,55	2,28	16,66	17,69	0,099	20,08	0,316	34,94	127,452
Jun.	14,51	2,28	16,44	17,80	0,099	19,90	0,328	35,55	122,373
Jul.	14,78	2,28	16,69	18,06	0,099	20,18	0,330	36,46	124,664

1. Vanaf Augustus 1971 word wisselkoerse vir handelstransaksies aangetoon.
2. Vanaf Oktober 1972 word wisselkoerse vir transaksies bo R10000 aangetoon.
3. Gemiddelde van daaglikse pryse in rand.

1. From August 1971 the exchange rate for trading transactions is shown.
2. From October 1972 the exchange rate for transactions above R10 000 is shown.
3. Average of daily prices in rand.

BRUTO GOUD- EN ANDER BUITELANDSE RESERWES¹
R miljoene

GROSS GOLD AND OTHER FOREIGN RESERVES¹
R millions

Tydperk Period	Bedrag aan einde van tydperk/Amount as at end of period								Verandering in totaal gedurende tydperk Change in total during period
	Reserwebank/Reserve Bank				Res van banksektor Rest of banking sector	Sentrale regering ³ Central government ³	Goud- en STR- waardasie- aansuiwering ⁴ Gold and SDR valuation adjustment ⁴	Bruto goud- en ander buite- landse reserwes. Gross gold and other foreign reserves	
	Goudreserwe Gold reserve	Buitelandse valutareserwes Foreign exchange reserves		Totaal Total					
		S.T.R.'s ² S.D.R.'s ²	Ander Other						
1970.	472	28	181	681	84	38	4	807	-262
1971.	332	0	132	464	118	67	2	651	-156
1972.	530	33	374	937	78	70	3	1 088	437
1973.	561	1	234	796	107	69	4	976	-112
1974.	539	34	156	729	106	70	3	908	-68
1975.	525	37	378	940	153	2	11	1 106	198
1976.	375	35	324	734	142	2	9	887	-219
1975: Jan.	535	34	171	740	99	71	3	913	5
Feb.	531	34	182	747	90	71	3	911	-2
Mrt./Mar.	528	34	189	751	79	70	3	903	-8
Apr.	522	34	158	714	97	73	3	887	-16
Mei/May	519	34	191	744	108	75	3	930	43
Jun.	521	34	165	720	128	77	5	930	-
Jul.	520	34	209	763	118	79	4	964	34
Aug.	521	34	239	794	111	79	3	987	23
Sept.	533	37	363	933	131	1	11	1 076	89
Okt./Oct.	528	37	407	972	106	2	12	1 092	16
Nov.	526	37	409	972	102	3	11	1 088	-4
Des./Dec.	525	37	378	940	153	2	11	1 106	18
1976: Jan.	527	41	392	960	128	4	12	1 104	-2
Feb.	524	41	294	859	128	2	12	1 001	-103
Mrt./Mar.	380	41	784	1 205	135	3	10	1 353	352
Apr.	377	41	651	1 069	147	2	10	1 228	-125
Mei/May	377	39	524	940	130	4	9	1 083	-145
Jun.	378	39	392	809	135	4	9	957	-126
Jul.	378	39	277	694	127	5	9	835	-122
Aug.	381	38	221	640	152	3	10	805	-30
Sept.	379	37	272	688	135	4	10	837	32
Okt./Oct.	375	37	291	703	139	2	9	853	16
Nov.	376	37	327	740	117	3	9	869	16
Des./Dec.	375	35	324	734	142	2	9	887	18
1977: Jan.	379	35	305	719	104	4	9	836	-51
Feb.	377	35	233	645	128	3	9	785	-51
Mrt./Mar.	380	33	236	649	120	3	9	781	-4
Apr.	287	33	437	757	102	3	8	870	89
Mei/May	290	28	425	743	93	3	7	846	-24
Jun.	290	24	435	749	116	2	6	873	27
Jul.	286	27	442	755		3	7		
Aug.									
Sept.									
Okt./Oct.									
Nov.									
Des./Dec.									

1. Goudreserwes is waardeer teen die statutêre prys van R24,80 per fyn ons tot November 1971. R28,30 per fyn ons tot September 1972 en R29,55 per fyn ons daarna. Ander buitelandse reserwes is waardeer teen die middelmarkwisselkoers wat op 'n besondere datum van toepassing was.
2. Die aanvanklike toekenning van Spesiale Trekkingsregte ten bedrae van R24 miljoen in Januarie 1970, die tweede toekenning van R15 miljoen in Januarie 1971 en die derde toekenning van R28 miljoen in Januarie 1972, is hierby ingesluit.
3. Insluitende beide die goud- en super goudtranche-posisie in die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds.
4. Die goudwaardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen die pariwaarde en die statutêre prys en die STR-waardasie-aansuiwering is die verskil tussen pariteitswisselkoerse en werklike wisselkoerse.

1. Gold reserves are valued at the statutory price of R24,80 per fine ounce until November 1971, R28,30 per fine ounce until September 1972 and R29,55 per fine ounce thereafter. Other foreign reserves are valued at the middle market exchange rate applicable on a specific date.
2. The initial allocation of Special Drawing Rights amounting to R24 million in January 1970, the second allocation of R15 million in January 1971 and the third allocation of R28 million in January 1972 are included in these figures.
3. Including both the gold and super gold tranche position in the International Monetary Fund.
4. The gold valuation adjustment is the difference between the par value and the statutory price and the SDR valuation adjustment is the difference between par exchange rates and actual exchange rates.

BUITELANDSE LASTE VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde					
	1973	1974	1975			
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe	Noord- en Suid- Amerika North and South America
Regstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	165	210	212	158	6	11
Langtermyn	138	153	167	151	5	10
Korttermyn	27	57	45	7	1	1
Private sektor	5 451	6 484	7 216	4 622	528	1 806
Langtermyn	4 727	5 310	5 740	3 742	431	1 404
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	758	804	884	556	101	200
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	3 226	3 674	3 912	2 593	265	944
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	211	—	83
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	27	23	35	—	—	35
Verbande en langtermynlenings	501	554	602	377	64	141
Ander	9	8	9	5	—	1
Korttermyn	724	1 174	1 476	880	97	402
Totale regstreekse belegging	5 616	6 694	7 428	4 780	534	1 817
Onregstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 052	1 426	2 720	1 321	413	523
Langtermyn	647	915	1 505	931	80	471
Korttermyn	405	511	1 215	390	333	52
Private sektor	3 712	4 637	6 302	3 750	743	1 226
Langtermyn	3 125	3 905	5 335	3 366	643	913
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	320	308	291	173	50	34
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	1 298	1 437	1 566	1 001	317	104
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	398	490	673	464	40	138
Verbande en langtermynlenings	985	1 544	2 675	1 658	230	633
Ander	124	126	130	70	6	4
Korttermyn	587	732	967	384	100	313
Totale onregstreekse belegging	4 764	6 063	9 022	5 071	1 156	1 749
Totale belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 217	1 636	2 932	1 479	419	534
Langtermyn	785	1 068	1 672	1 082	85	481
Korttermyn	432	568	1 260	397	334	53
Private sektor	9 163	11 121	13 518	8 372	1 271	3 032
Langtermyn	7 852	9 215	11 075	7 108	1 074	2 317
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	1 078	1 112	1 175	729	151	234
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	4 524	5 111	5 478	3 584	582	1 048
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	206	247	298	211	1	83
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	425	513	708	464	40	173
Verbande en langtermynlenings	1 486	2 098	3 277	2 035	294	774
Ander	133	134	139	75	6	5
Korttermyn	1 311	1 906	2 443	1 264	197	715
Totale buitelandse laste	10 380	12 757	16 450	9 851	1 690	3 566

FOREIGN LIABILITIES OF SOUTH AFRICA
R millions

End of					
1975					
Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanie Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
36	—	1	—	—	Direct investment
—	—	1	—	—	Central government and banking sector
36	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
107	87	64	—	2	Private sector
57	56	49	—	1	Long-term
5	7	14	—	1	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
46	42	22	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
—	1	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
—	—	—	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
5	4	11	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
1	2	—	—	—	Other
50	31	15	—	1	Short-term
143	87	65	—	2	Total direct investment
165	13	7	276	2	Non-direct investment
23	—	—	—	—	Central government and banking sector
142	13	7	276	2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
190	248	13	—	132	Private sector
139	165	8	—	101	Long-term
16	4	1	—	13	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
68	8	4	—	64	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
11	1	1	—	18	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2	148	1	—	3	Mortgages and long-term loans
42	4	1	—	3	Other
51	83	5	—	31	Short-term
355	261	20	276	134	Total non-direct investment
201	13	8	276	2	Total investment
23	—	1	—	—	Central government and banking sector
178	13	7	276	2	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
297	335	77	—	134	Private sector
196	221	57	—	102	Long-term
21	11	15	—	14	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
114	50	26	—	64	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
—	1	2	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
11	1	1	—	18	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
7	152	12	—	3	Mortgages and long-term loans
43	6	1	—	3	Other
101	114	20	—	32	Short-term
498	348	85	276	136	Total foreign liabilities

BUITELANDSE BATES VAN SUID-AFRIKA
R miljoene

	Einde					
	1973	1974	1975			
	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	Totaal Total	E.E.G.-lande E.E.C. countries	Res van Europa Rest of Europe	Noord- en Suid- Amerika North and South America
Regstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	19	18	62	51	—	9
Langtermyn	1	1	2	2	—	—
Korttermyn	18	17	60	49	—	9
Private sektor	1 418	1 702	2 109	794	70	218
Langtermyn	1 136	1 378	1 712	642	57	179
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	298	331	322	123	2	42
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	728	903	1 245	491	51	128
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	-31	1	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	92	108	119	55	2	8
Ander	10	16	14	4	1	—
Korttermyn	282	324	397	152	13	39
Totale regstreekse belegging	1 437	1 720	2 171	845	70	227
Onregstreekse belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 416	1 485	1 893	167	93	446
Langtermyn	405	464	539	2	58	1
Korttermyn	445	444	789	165	35	445
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	—	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	—	—	—
Private sektor	544	609	712	245	116	200
Langtermyn	162	167	178	66	39	32
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	30	35	34	19	2	7
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	33	43	50	18	1	22
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	14	1	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	46	50	58	8	35	2
Ander	27	13	12	7	—	1
Korttermyn	382	442	534	179	77	168
Totale onregstreekse belegging	1 960	2 094	2 605	412	209	646
Totale belegging						
Sentrale regering en banksektor	1 435	1 503	1 955	218	93	455
Langtermyn	406	465	541	4	58	1
Korttermyn	463	461	849	214	35	454
Goudreserwes	565	543	528	—	—	—
Spesiale trekkingsregte	1	34	37	—	—	—
Private sektor	1 962	2 311	2 821	1 039	186	418
Langtermyn	1 298	1 545	1 890	708	96	211
Gewone en ander aandele, nominale waarde	328	366	356	142	4	49
Aandelepremie, reserwes en onverdeelde wins	761	946	1 295	509	52	150
Saldo's van takke en vennootskappe	8	20	12	-31	1	1
Obligasies, leningseffekte en soortgelyke sekuriteite	26	26	24	14	1	—
Verbande en langtermynlenings	138	158	177	63	37	10
Ander	37	29	26	11	1	1
Korttermyn	664	766	931	331	90	207
Totale buitelandse bates	3 397	3 814	4 776	1 257	279	873

FOREIGN ASSETS OF SOUTH AFRICA

R millions

End of					
1975					
Afrika Africa	Asië Asia	Oseanië Oceania	Internasionale organisasies International organisations	Nie toegedeel nie Unallocated	
2	—	—	—	—	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	Central government and banking sector
2	—	—	—	—	Long-term
1 019	4	3	—	1	Short-term
832	4	-2	—	—	Private sector
154	—	1	—	—	Long-term
577	1	-3	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
41	—	—	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
—	—	—	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
52	2	—	—	—	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
8	1	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
187	—	5	—	1	Other
1 021	4	3	—	1	Short-term
					Total direct investment
143	149	1	329	565	Non-direct investment
137	12	—	329	—	Central government and banking sector
6	137	1	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	528	Short-term
—	—	—	—	37	Gold reserves
104	22	9	—	16	Special drawing rights
35	3	1	—	2	Private sector
5	1	—	—	—	Long-term
9	—	—	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
9	—	—	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
10	—	1	—	2	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
2	2	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
69	19	8	—	14	Other
247	171	10	329	581	Short-term
					Total non-direct investment
145	149	1	329	565	Total investment
137	12	—	329	—	Central government and banking sector
8	137	1	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	528	Short-term
—	—	—	—	37	Gold reserves
1 123	26	12	—	17	Special drawing rights
867	7	-1	—	2	Private sector
159	1	1	—	—	Long-term
586	1	-3	—	—	Ordinary and other shares, nominal value
41	—	—	—	—	Share premium, reserves and undistributed profit
9	—	—	—	—	Branch and partnership balances
62	2	1	—	2	Debentures, loan-stock and similar securities
10	3	—	—	—	Mortgages and long-term loans
256	19	13	—	15	Other
					Short-term
1 268	175	13	329	582	Total foreign assets