

1.—SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK
(R millions)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	Gold Coin and Bullion ² Goudmunt en staafgoud ³	Foreign Bil Buitelands wissels
	Notes in Circulation ¹ Note in omloop ¹	DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S						
		Bankers Bankiers-	Union Government Unie- regering	Provincial Administra- tions Provinsiale Administrasie	Other Ander			
1938—Dec./Des.	38.6	48.8	3.4	0.4	5.8	103.7	77.2	15.2
1946—Dec./Des.	131.7	296.5	60.5	1.3	13.8	519.8	461.4	22.1
1947—Dec./Des.	131.6	337.4	17.3	2.1	21.9	524.3	374.2	106.1
1948—Dec./Des.	137.1	192.9	10.7	2.0	20.1	380.5	89.9 ³	64.7
1949—Dec./Des.	137.0	107.9	7.3	2.4	12.6	301.2	90.8	114.3
1950—Dec./Des.	152.9	133.8	60.9	4.4	18.7	399.2	139.5	188.3
1951—Dec./Des.	171.5	84.6	35.4	2.5	6.3	340.4	134.7	131.7
1952—Dec./Des.	183.6	93.6	41.1	3.1	6.0	375.6	120.5	138.9
1953—Dec./Des.	199.4	89.2	8.9	3.6	7.5	346.2	124.9	72.4
1954—Dec./Des.	211.1	91.3	49.1	2.9	3.9	396.5	141.1	144.0
1955—Dec./Des.	222.4	89.5	37.2	0.3	4.6	389.8	150.3	91.0
1956—Dec./Des.	235.3	93.4	41.5	0.2	4.7	407.7	158.7	83.7
1957—Dec./Des.	241.2	93.9	12.6	0.1	5.2	396.1	153.5	27.4
1958—Dec./Des.	242.8	93.9	17.9	1.0	4.4	398.0	149.9	38.7
1959—Dec./Des.	241.8	97.4	68.8	1.0	5.4	454.3	168.9	96.0
1960—Dec./Des.	243.2	98.9	39.5	0.5	18.1	472.5	126.2	—
1959—Jan.	226.8	94.2	29.1	3.4	4.3	405.5	150.3	32.9
Feb.	226.8	90.3	45.2	3.4	4.1	417.0	149.3	41.4
Mar./Mrt.	231.9	87.6	46.2	16.1	4.1	424.0	136.7	62.1
April	229.9	87.8	21.7	8.5	5.3	392.4	134.5	73.3
May/Mei	230.1	87.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	367.5	139.3	58.7
Jun.	231.2	86.4	7.4	4.7	5.7	372.3	142.1	57.4
Jul.	235.5	94.8	37.8	5.2	4.7	417.1	153.7	69.1
Aug.	233.3	93.0	46.9	8.1	4.9	428.9	144.7	80.9
Sept.	236.0	95.6	31.4	4.3	4.9	409.9	159.9	69.5
Oct./Okt.	234.8	95.6	36.0	2.5	5.0	415.2	162.6	83.2
Nov.	235.9	96.3	40.6	1.5	4.1	419.4	162.1	87.1
Dec./Des.	241.8	97.4	68.8	1.0	5.4	454.3	168.9	96.0
1960—Jan.	229.3	98.1	83.3	2.3	5.4	461.1	175.5	95.7
Feb.	227.8	94.5	85.1	2.2	4.7	460.4	172.9	86.7
Mar./Mrt.	230.5	97.0	75.6	21.1	4.7	473.8	181.4	70.4
April	233.1	95.7	39.8	8.6	5.3	427.6	182.6	38.7
May/Mei	232.6	96.2	58.8	6.0	4.6	442.3	180.8	12.8
Jun.	235.8	95.9	47.7	8.1	5.2	445.7	169.7	5.2
Jul.	238.9	97.3	38.7	7.2	5.1	450.9	165.1	6.7
Aug.	235.0	93.4	43.0	8.5	4.9	456.5	154.9	3.2
Sept.	241.3	105.2	22.6	6.0	4.8	448.9	144.8	4.4
Oct./Okt.	235.5	96.6	45.8	4.4	4.0	454.3	132.8	3.9
Nov.	234.8	97.2	39.6	1.8	4.0	449.2	124.4	2.8
Dec./Des.	243.2	98.9	39.5	0.5	18.1	472.5	126.2	—
1961—Jan.	224.1	98.4	56.2	4.2	23.8	477.2	120.6	2.1
Feb.	220.6	93.8	74.0	4.3	32.1	499.3	132.8	4.8
Mar./Mrt.								

1. Since June, 1924, this item includes the notes of other banks for which the Reserve Bank has assumed liability.

2. Valued, up to June, 1946, at cost: from 30th June, 1946, up to December, 1949, at the statutory price of R17.20 per fine ounce, as from 31st December, 1949, at the new statutory price of R24.80 per fine ounce.

3. Gold loan to U.K., February, 1948 — R160 million.

4. In terms of the Amendment to the South African Reserve Bank Act, the ratio since 12th October, 1948, is based on the Bank's liabilities to the public less the amount of its foreign assets.

5. Repayment by U.K. of gold loan, March to September, 1949 — R160 million.

SUID-AFRIKAANSE RESERWEBANK
(R miljoene)

ASSETS — BATES										
FOREIGN ASSETS BUITELANDSE BATES			Total Gold and Foreign Assets Totaal Goud en Buite- landse bates	Subsidiary Coin. Pasmunt	DOMESTIC BILLS DISCOUNTED BINNELANDSE GEDISKONTEERDE WISSELS		LOANS AND ADVANCES LENINGS EN VOORSKOTTE		Invest- ments in Union Beleg- gings binne Unie	Ratio of Legal Reserve to Liabilities to Public ⁴ Verhouding van wetlike reserwe tot verpligtings teenoor publiek ⁴ %
Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Other Ander	Total Totaal			Commercial Handels-	Treasury Skatkis-	Govern- ment Regering	Other Ander		
—	1.2	16.3	93.6	0.2	—	—	3.8	—	3.6	55.4
—	13.1	35.2	496.6	0.6	—	—	—	11.5	6.0	91.4
—	15.2	121.4	495.6	0.8	—	—	—	16.4	6.0	73.5
—	6.7	71.4	161.3	0.7	—	1.0	23.0	181.9 ³	6.1	31.0
—	3.6	118.0	208.8	0.8	—	—	29.4	19.4 ⁵	31.2	60.0
—	4.2	192.5	332.0	0.5	1.6	2.5	—	12.4	40.9	75.3
0.5	6.9	139.1	273.8	0.3	1.4	2.0	—	13.0	39.1	75.2
0.5	10.0	149.4	270.0	0.5	—	—	—	29.6	58.8	61.8
1.9	10.0	84.3	209.2	0.5	—	16.0	23.0	17.7	67.2	53.0
4.3	6.1	154.4	295.5	0.5	—	1.5	—	10.7	73.9	66.0
10.0	6.8	107.8	258.1	0.9	0.2	22.5	—	15.1	81.7	58.9
10.2	9.5	103.3	262.0	0.9	10.4	9.0	—	29.7	81.5	58.0
14.9	8.1	50.5	204.0	0.8	6.7	55.0	—	18.7	96.5	48.8
16.9	18.9	74.5	224.3	0.8	—	37.1	—	21.5	100.0	51.5
20.0	18.9	134.9	303.8	0.8	6.0	7.0	—	23.1	97.0	59.5
21.6	23.3	44.9	171.1	0.7	50.0	27.4	—	48.8	159.9	32.1
17.3	19.8	69.9	220.3	0.8	10.0	44.2	—	14.2	100.0	50.0
17.4	21.7	80.5	229.8	0.9	8.4	40.6	—	16.6	98.5	50.6
18.0	16.8	96.9	233.6	0.8	3.5	56.2	—	15.5	98.8	46.9
17.4	10.5	101.2	235.7	0.9	4.0	26.9	—	12.9	98.4	52.3
17.8	11.2	87.6	227.0	0.9	2.7	17.1	10.8	8.9	87.8	55.6
18.8	18.5	94.7	236.8	0.9	2.0	3.3	15.4	11.5	86.6	58.0
19.4	22.5	111.0	264.7	0.9	12.0	29.8	—	9.5	88.7	55.5
19.5	17.0	117.5	262.1	0.9	22.0	23.0	—	9.1	98.7	51.7
19.8	20.4	109.7	269.5	0.8	8.0	9.1	—	12.4	96.0	59.3
19.2	24.5	126.9	290.5	0.8	—	15.5	—	14.6	80.0	63.7
19.5	19.4	126.0	289.1	0.8	6.0	5.1	—	17.6	78.6	64.5
20.0	18.9	134.9	303.8	0.8	6.0	7.0	—	23.1	97.0	59.5
20.3	20.8	136.7	312.2	0.8	18.0	17.1	—	9.2	85.3	61.3
20.5	17.8	125.0	297.9	0.9	22.0	22.4	—	11.6	85.5	58.7
21.5	16.3	108.3	289.7	0.8	25.0	40.8	—	9.7	84.6	56.5
21.0	17.8	77.4	260.0	0.8	22.0	30.0	—	15.2	84.0	58.3
20.5	17.8	51.1	231.8	0.8	28.0	30.1	—	13.1	116.2	51.3
20.7	24.5	50.4	220.2	0.9	28.0	35.8	—	17.6	127.6	46.9
21.1	22.0	49.8	215.0	0.9	46.0	18.7	—	10.8	145.9	44.8
21.6	17.5	42.3	197.2	0.9	58.0	13.7	—	11.3	157.7	41.1
21.8	21.9	48.1	193.0	0.9	58.2	13.4	—	9.5	158.1	39.4
21.6	20.2	45.7	178.5	0.9	60.0	16.3	—	22.4	158.6	35.7
21.3	19.5	43.6	168.0	0.8	48.0	24.5	—	17.2	158.6	35.2
21.6	23.3	44.9	171.1	0.7	50.0	27.4	—	48.8	159.9	32.1
20.4	32.8	56.3	176.9	0.8	67.0	31.7	—	20.9	161.4	31.7
21.8	26.6	53.2	185.9	1.1	73.0	38.3	—	12.0	166.6	33.1
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1. Sedert Junie 1924 sluit hierdie pos die note van ander banke waarvoor die Reserwebank aanspreeklikheid aanvaar het, in.
2. Gewaardeer tot Junie 1946, teen kosprys; vanaf 30 Junie 1946 tot Desember 1949, teen die statutêre prys van R17.20 per fyn ons; sedert 31 Desember 1949, teen die nuwe statutêre prys van R24.80 per fyn ons.
3. Goudlening aan V.K., Februarie 1948 — R160 miljoen.
4. Ingevolge die Wysiging van die Wet op die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank word die verhouding sedert 12 Oktober 1948 bereken nadat 'n bedrag gelyk aan die buitelandse bates van die Bank van sy verpligtings teenoor die publiek afgetrek is.
5. Terugbetaling deur V.K. van goudlening, Maart tot September 1949 — R160 miljoen.

II.—COMMERCIAL BANKS

(R millions)

End of — End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION — LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE						CASH RESERVES	
	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public	Total Liabilities in Union	Subsidiary Coin Pasmunt	Gold Coin and Bullion Goudmunt en staafgoud
	Demand ¹ Onmiddellik opeisbare ¹	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal	Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Totale laste binne Unie		
1938—Dec./Des.	150.0	36.1	11.9	198.0	199.9	204.9	1.3	0.3
1946—Dec./Des.	583.3	65.4	32.0	680.6	683.3	712.2	2.4	1.0
1947—Dec./Des.	674.9	77.7	31.7	784.3	787.1	823.6	2.3	0.2
1948—Dec./Des.	672.1	50.9	31.6	752.6	757.9	802.1	2.3	0.1
1949—Dec./Des.	592.6	35.9	30.4	658.9	662.3	704.5	2.4	0.2
1950—Dec./Des.	664.5	46.6	33.0	744.1	748.5	792.3	2.5	0.3
1951—Dec./Des.	671.9	49.4	37.5	758.8	762.8	818.8	2.7	0.2
1952—Dec./Des.	657.8	81.0	48.3	787.2	791.6	850.1	3.5	0.2
1953—Dec./Des.	681.3	65.9	66.5	813.7	816.9	874.6	3.3	0.3
1954—Dec./Des.	691.7	105.8	80.8	878.4	881.6	943.4	3.8	0.2
1955—Dec./Des.	652.0	180.0	94.8	926.8	929.0	999.0	4.0	0.2
1956—Dec./Des.	667.6	241.3	111.7	1,020.6	1,023.5	1,093.8	4.2	0.2
1957—Dec./Des.	680.5	292.6	130.0	1,103.0	1,106.3	1,187.1	4.3	0.1
1958—Dec./Des.	655.7	283.9	139.3	1,079.0	1,083.1	1,166.6	4.5	0.1
1959—Dec./Des.	694.2	299.6	154.1	1,147.9	1,154.2	1,234.9	4.3	0.2
1960—Dec./Des.	690.6	292.0	165.2	1,147.8	1,158.8	1,252.0	4.7	—
1959—Jan.	610.9	281.6	138.9	1,031.4	1,037.4	....	4.9	0.1
Feb.	610.3	283.6	138.8	1,032.8	1,038.1	....	4.6	0.1
Mar./Mrt.	610.9	274.5	140.6	1,025.9	1,028.6	1,111.1	4.7	0.1
April	601.5	284.1	141.4	1,027.0	1,031.5	....	5.1	0.1
May/Mei	599.7	299.2	142.5	1,041.3	1,044.6	....	4.2	0.1
Jun.	640.2	308.8	143.0	1,092.0	1,095.8	1,178.3	4.7	0.1
Jul.	625.0	313.9	146.3	1,082.1	1,089.0	....	4.1	0.1
Aug.	639.7	310.7	148.6	1,099.0	1,102.0	....	4.4	0.1
Sept.	659.8	312.0	152.6	1,124.4	1,128.4	1,212.2	4.7	0.1
Oct./Okt.	677.1	295.9	154.7	1,127.8	1,134.3	....	4.4	0.2
Nov.	672.5	310.8	154.7	1,138.0	1,142.1	....	4.7	0.2
Dec./Des.	694.2	299.6	154.1	1,147.9	1,154.2	1,234.9	4.3	0.2
1960—Jan.	650.1	295.3	153.3	1,098.7	1,101.3	....	4.8	0.2
Feb.	663.6	296.8	153.6	1,114.1	1,118.7	....	4.8	0.2
Mar./Mrt.	670.4	289.5	155.0	1,114.9	1,119.0	1,205.6	5.0	0.1
April	661.6	301.8	155.5	1,118.9	1,125.2	....	4.3	0.1
May/Mei	671.0	300.4	156.3	1,127.8	1,132.2	....	4.6	0.2
Jun.	678.8	298.8	156.3	1,133.9	1,141.4	1,230.9	5.0	0.1
Jul.	640.1	296.6	159.7	1,096.4	1,101.8	....	4.0	0.1
Aug.	647.0	303.3	163.4	1,113.8	1,120.8	....	5.0	0.1
Sept.	658.4	305.4	167.1	1,130.9	1,134.5	1,229.2	4.2	0.1
Oct./Okt.	647.0	309.3	167.4	1,123.7	1,130.9	....	4.7	0.1
Nov.	696.1	289.8	166.0	1,152.0	1,159.7	....	5.2	0.1
Dec./Des.	690.6	292.0	165.2	1,147.8	1,158.8	1,252.0	4.7	—
1961—Jan.	651.1	286.7	164.6	1,102.4	1,111.3	....	6.1	0.1
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar./Mrt. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. This item includes balances due to Governments and Foreign Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

HANDELSBANKE
(R miljoene)

ASSETS IN THE UNION — BATES BINNE DIE UNIE

**RATIO TO LIABILITIES TO PUBLIC
VERHOUDING TOT VERPLIGTINGS
TEENOOR PUBLIEK**

KONTANTRESERWES									
Notes of S.A. Reserve Bank Banknote van S.A. Reserwe- bank	Balances with S.A. Reserve Bank Saldo's by S.A. Reserwebank	Balances with N.F.C. ² Saldo's by N.F.C. ²	Total	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Invest- ments	Total Assets in Union	Cash Reserves	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Liquid Assets
			Totaal	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Beleggings	Totale bates binne Unie	Kontant- reserwes	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Likwiede bates
6.8	48.6	—	56.9	105.9	31.7	205.2	28.5	53.0	....
15.9	296.0	—	315.4	181.8	186.5	711.8	46.2	26.6	75.4
17.4	337.2	—	357.2	233.8	206.2	823.5	45.4	29.7	73.4
18.9	193.4	—	214.7	312.2	234.3	801.9	28.3	41.2	62.6
21.5	107.8	34.7	166.6	252.1	245.6	703.5	25.1	38.1	63.9
24.0	134.3	31.5	192.6	276.7	280.7	793.2	25.7	37.0	66.2
28.5	84.4	2.2	118.0	410.5	244.2	819.6	15.5	53.8	51.8
29.5	94.5	31.5	159.2	368.4	276.4	851.9	20.1	46.5	57.1
30.3	86.2	5.9	126.1	422.3	269.7	875.7	15.4	51.7	51.5
34.3	91.0	15.0	144.3	479.8	255.6	942.8	16.4	54.4	48.9
37.6	88.6	25.6	156.0	547.7	235.4	999.6	16.8	59.0	45.7
43.5	92.8	61.2	201.9	558.7	259.8	1,095.4	19.7	54.6	50.7
43.4	92.7	31.7	172.2	649.9	258.9	1,187.8	15.6	58.7	46.2
42.1	93.6	58.2	198.5	614.4	269.0	1,167.1	18.3	56.7	49.2
39.9	97.5	36.1	178.0	634.2	322.8	1,236.0	15.4	55.0	49.4
45.7	99.6	11.2	161.3	755.5	232.9	1,252.1	13.9	65.2	43.2
29.6	95.9	39.1	169.7	616.2	260.7	....	16.4	59.4	47.3
25.6	89.9	30.1	150.3	610.9	265.2	....	14.5	58.8	46.0
32.3	87.6	27.6	152.3	622.9	244.0	1,111.3	14.8	60.6	43.6
33.1	87.3	21.8	147.4	629.8	236.7	....	14.3	61.1	43.6
28.2	87.8	49.9	170.2	627.3	230.8	....	16.3	60.1	45.6
30.3	87.4	57.4	179.9	633.0	255.7	1,179.3	16.4	57.8	46.6
26.1	93.9	34.9	159.2	640.5	284.4	....	14.6	58.8	47.7
32.0	90.7	41.0	168.2	629.5	304.1	....	15.3	57.0	49.8
29.8	95.7	57.8	188.0	601.6	328.7	1,212.2	16.7	53.3	51.6
29.3	95.3	49.3	178.5	604.8	337.9	....	15.7	53.3	51.2
32.1	96.1	47.0	180.2	608.6	333.6	....	15.8	53.3	50.9
39.9	97.5	36.1	178.0	634.2	322.8	1,236.0	15.4	55.0	49.4
30.5	98.2	18.0	151.6	646.5	294.8	....	13.8	58.7	46.4
30.1	93.6	20.1	148.9	668.1	286.5	....	13.3	59.7	45.5
32.6	96.9	23.9	158.5	680.5	269.1	1,207.6	14.2	60.8	43.9
30.6	95.8	15.5	146.4	709.8	261.5	....	13.0	63.1	42.9
31.6	96.5	13.9	146.8	708.5	255.8	....	13.0	62.6	42.6
30.5	96.3	27.1	159.1	718.4	223.9	1,232.3	13.9	62.9	39.8
31.8	97.3	10.5	143.8	738.0	217.4	....	13.1	67.0	39.7
34.0	93.5	15.5	148.2	737.8	236.4	....	13.2	65.8	41.4
23.7	105.1	17.9	151.1	742.2	232.1	1,229.8	13.3	65.4	44.9
34.9	96.4	11.2	147.3	737.5	246.7	....	13.0	65.2	45.2
34.4	97.0	13.4	150.1	749.8	246.9	....	12.9	64.7	45.0
45.7	99.6	11.2	161.3	755.5	232.9	1,252.1	13.9	65.2	43.2
34.9	98.7	11.7	151.5	743.5	211.1		13.6	66.9	39.8
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1. Hierdie pos sluit saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke in.

2. Nasionale Finansieëorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

III.—COMMERCIAL BANKS

Liabilities and Assets in S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland.
(R millions)

HANDELSBANKE

Laste en bates in S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland.
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets	ASSETS — BATES				
	Notes in Circula- tion Banknote in omloop	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S			Total Liabilities to Public Totale laste teenoor publiek		Cash Reserves ² Kontant- reserwes ²	Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe, lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Other Assets Ander bates	
		Demand ¹ Onmid- dellik opeis- bare ¹	Fixed and Savings Vaste en spaar	Total Totaal							
1946—Dec./Des.	1.8	10.6	2.2	12.8	15.2	15.8	1.4	4.2	2.6	7.6	
1947—Dec./Des.	1.4	9.4	1.8	11.2	13.0	13.2	1.2	5.6	2.6	3.8	
1948—Dec./Des.	1.2	10.0	2.4	12.4	14.2	14.6	1.2	6.6	2.6	4.2	
1949—Dec./Des.	1.0	11.2	2.4	13.6	15.2	15.6	1.4	6.4	2.6	5.2	
1950—Dec./Des.	1.6	13.2	3.6	16.8	19.2	19.8	1.6	6.4	2.6	9.2	
1951—Dec./Des.	2.0	14.6	4.2	18.8	21.0	21.6	2.2	10.0	2.8	6.6	
1952—Dec./Des.	2.2	14.2	8.8	23.0	25.6	26.2	2.0	10.6	3.0	10.6	
1953—Dec./Des.	2.2	15.0	11.0	26.0	28.6	29.6	2.4	11.8	3.4	12.0	
1954—Dec./Des.	2.4	16.8	14.0	30.8	33.6	34.6	2.4	14.2	4.0	14.0	
1955—Dec./Des.	2.8	17.4	18.2	35.6	38.8	40.0	3.2	16.6	4.0	16.2	
1956—Dec./Des.	2.8	18.6	23.8	42.4	45.6	46.8	3.8	17.2	4.0	21.8	
1957—Dec./Des.	3.0	18.6	22.4	41.0	44.4	45.4	3.8	22.2	4.4	15.0	
1958—Dec./Des.	3.1	20.8	21.2	42.0	45.4	46.5	3.9	22.4	4.8	15.3	
1959—Dec./Des.	4.2	22.3	27.8	50.1	54.7	55.7	4.1	23.5	7.0	21.1	
1960—Dec./Des.	5.0	23.5	26.0	49.5	54.9	55.9	4.4	27.6	7.0	16.8	
1959—Jan.	3.2	21.2	22.3	43.4	47.0	....	3.7	23.4	5.3	....	
Feb.	3.3	21.0	22.4	43.5	47.1	....	3.5	23.7	5.4	....	
Mar./Mrt.	3.3	20.5	21.5	42.0	45.7	46.9	3.8	24.5	5.4	13.2	
April	3.3	20.3	22.8	43.1	46.6	....	3.7	24.6	6.4	....	
May/Mei	3.4	20.8	21.5	42.4	46.1	....	3.5	24.3	6.4	....	
Jun.	3.5	21.7	22.7	44.4	48.4	49.6	3.3	23.8	6.8	15.6	
Jul.	3.7	22.7	24.3	47.0	51.2	....	3.4	22.9	7.0	....	
Aug.	3.8	22.6	24.8	47.5	51.5	....	3.7	23.1	7.0	....	
Sept.	4.0	23.8	25.4	49.2	53.3	54.5	3.7	22.9	7.0	20.9	
Oct./Okt.	4.2	25.8	25.3	51.1	55.4	....	4.1	22.7	7.0	....	
Nov.	4.3	22.5	26.1	48.7	53.2	....	4.0	23.0	7.0	....	
Dec./Des.	4.2	22.3	27.8	50.1	54.7	55.7	4.1	23.5	7.0	21.1	
1960—Jan.	4.3	20.9	27.6	48.5	53.2	....	4.0	24.3	7.0	....	
Feb.	4.4	23.0	27.8	50.8	55.8	....	3.8	24.9	7.0	....	
Mar./Mrt.	4.6	23.8	25.7	49.5	54.4	55.4	4.0	25.5	7.0	18.8	
April	4.8	21.1	27.7	48.9	54.0	....	3.8	26.1	7.1	....	
May/Mei	4.8	20.3	27.6	48.0	53.1	....	3.8	26.8	7.1	....	
Jun.	4.9	22.7	25.6	48.3	53.6	54.6	4.0	26.5	7.1	17.1	
Jul.	4.8	23.4	26.8	50.2	55.5	....	4.0	26.8	7.1	....	
Aug.	4.9	23.8	27.1	50.9	56.1	....	4.0	27.8	7.0	....	
Sept.	5.1	26.1	25.8	51.9	57.2	58.2	3.8	26.9	7.0	20.4	
Oct./Okt.	5.0	23.9	29.0	52.9	58.1	....	4.1	27.2	7.0	....	
Nov.	5.1	23.1	29.2	52.3	57.7	....	4.2	27.1	7.0	....	
Dec./Des.	5.0	23.5	26.0	49.5	54.9	55.9	4.4	27.6	7.0	16.8	
1961—Jan.	4.9	23.5	27.0	50.5	56.0	....	4.5	28.7	7.0	....	
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Mar./Mrt.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	

1. Including balances due to governments and foreign banks.
2. Notes and coin.

1. Insluitende saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke.
2. Banknote en munt.

End of — End	LIABILITIES — LASTE					
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserve Fund Reserwefonds	Deposits* Deposito's*	Debentures Obligasies	Other Liabilities Ander verpligtings	Total Liabilities Totale laste
1951—Dec./Des.	2.0	0.6	123.4	—	2.1	128.1
1952—Dec./Des.	2.0	1.0	135.9	—	3.4	142.4
1953—Dec./Des.	2.0	1.5	127.6	—	2.4	133.4
1954—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.0	196.6	—	3.6	204.2
1955—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.5	166.9	4.0	2.9	178.3
1956—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.9	166.7	4.0	3.5	179.1
1957—Dec./Des.	2.0	3.4	132.9	4.0	3.2	145.4
1958—Dec./Des.	2.0	3.8	154.3	4.0	3.0	167.1
1959—Dec./Des.	2.0	4.3	142.8	4.0	2.9	155.9
1960—Dec./Des.	3.0	3.8	119.6	4.0	1.9	132.3
1960—Feb.	2.0	4.3	119.3	4.0	3.8	133.3
Mar./Mrt.	2.0	4.3	110.9	4.0	4.2	125.4
April	3.0	3.3	117.7	4.0	4.6	132.6
May/Mei	3.0	3.3	103.8	4.0	4.9	118.9
Jun.	3.0	3.8	110.6	4.0	2.0	123.4
Jul.	3.0	3.8	110.3	4.0	1.2	122.3
Aug.	3.0	3.8	108.1	4.0	1.0	119.9
Sept.	3.0	3.8	107.0	4.0	1.3	119.1
Oct./Okt.	3.0	3.8	102.9	4.0	1.2	114.9
Nov.	3.0	3.8	115.9	4.0	1.5	128.2
Dec./Des.	3.0	3.8	119.6	4.0	1.9	132.3
1961—Jan.	3.0	3.8	113.6	4.0	2.7	127.2
Feb.	3.0	3.8	101.4	4.0	3.1	115.3

End of — End	ASSETS — BATES									
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS							Cash with Bankers	Other Assets	Total Assets
	Treasury Bills	Other Bills	Govern- ment Stocks	Municipal Stocks	Public Utility Stocks Effekte van ver- sorgings- bedrywe	Deben- tures	Total			
	Skatkis- bewyse	Ander bewyse	Staats- effekte	Munisipale effekte		Obliga- sies	Totaal	Kontant by bankiers	Ander bates	Totale bates
1951—Dec./Des.	84.4	—	37.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	127.1	0.5	0.4	128.1
1952—Dec./Des.	94.2	—	40.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	140.1	1.7	0.5	142.4
1953—Dec./Des.	82.7	—	38.6	2.7	1.5	6.1	131.7	1.2	0.6	133.4
1954—Dec./Des.	111.0	32.9	44.5	3.3	1.9	9.4	203.0	0.3	0.9	204.2
1955—Dec./Des.	59.0	50.0	48.5	3.5	2.2	13.3	176.4	0.7	1.2	178.3
1956—Dec./Des.	75.0	30.0	48.4	3.4	2.5	18.0	177.3	0.3	1.5	179.1
1957—Dec./Des.	34.0	34.0	52.6	3.9	2.9	15.5	142.8	1.0	1.6	145.4
1958—Dec./Des.	41.0	44.0	57.7	4.4	3.3	15.1	165.5	0.2	1.4	167.1
1959—Dec./Des.	36.4	36.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	13.2	154.0	0.5	1.4	155.9
1960—Dec./Des.	24.9	22.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.3	130.3	0.8	1.2	132.3
1960—Feb.	27.8	20.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	14.2	130.4	0.2	2.7	133.3
Mar./Mrt.	21.8	18.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	14.2	122.4	0.2	2.8	125.4
April	23.6	22.0	61.2	4.0	3.4	14.2	128.3	0.4	3.9	132.6
May/Mei	16.0	16.0	61.2	4.0	3.4	14.4	114.9	0.1	3.9	118.9
Jun.	21.3	18.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	14.4	122.2	0.2	1.1	123.4
Jul.	19.9	18.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	15.4	121.8	0.1	0.5	122.3
Aug.	20.1	16.0	61.2	4.2	3.3	14.4	119.2	0.4	0.3	119.9
Sept.	18.8	16.0	61.2	4.2	3.5	14.4	118.1	0.6	0.4	119.1
Oct./Okt.	16.0	14.0	61.2	4.2	3.5	14.4	113.3	0.3	1.3	114.9
Nov.	23.3	20.0	61.2	4.4	3.5	14.4	126.8	0.1	1.3	128.2
Dec./Des.	24.9	22.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.3	130.3	0.8	1.2	132.3
1961—Jan.	21.2	20.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.1	124.4	0.5	2.3	127.2
Feb.	16.0	14.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	13.8	112.9	0.1	2.3	115.3

The Corporation accepts deposits at call from the public in amounts of not less than R100,000 at a time, while withdrawals may also not be for less than this amount.

* Die Korporasie neem van die publiek daggeld-deposito's aan in bedrae van minstens R100,000 per keer, terwyl tewens geen geld in kleiner bedrae as die genoemde onttrek kan word nie.

V.—LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
(R millions)

LASTE VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	DOMESTIC MONEY SUPPLY BINNELANDSE GELDOVOORRAAD				Domestic Interest- bearing Deposits ⁴ Binne- landse rente- draende deposito's ⁴	Sub- total Sub- totaal	Central Govern- ment Deposits Sentrale regerings- depo- sito's	FOREIGN LIABILITIES BUITELANDSE LASTE				Other Liabili- ties ⁵ Ander laste ⁵	Total Liabili- ties Totale laste
	Deposits ² Depo- sito's ²	Notes ³ Bank- note ³	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal				Short-term—Korttermyn			Long- term Lang- termyn		
								Deposits ⁵ Depo- sito's ⁵	Loans Lenings-	Total Totaal			
1946—Dec./Des.	571.2	115.9	14.7	701.8	95.4	797.2	59.1	43.3	—	43.3	26.6	19.4	945.7
1947—Dec./Des.	663.0	114.6	14.4	792.0	107.2	899.2	16.0	50.5	—	50.5	35.2	16.3	1017.2
1948—Dec./Des.	661.7	118.3	15.6	795.6	81.0	876.6	6.8	50.4	—	50.4	36.2	26.5	996.5
1949—Dec./Des.	579.6	115.2	15.7	710.5	123.0	833.5	3.6	46.4	—	46.4	38.2	40.7	962.3
1950—Dec./Des.	651.2	128.9	16.3	796.4	205.7	1002.1	59.8	39.0	—	39.0	37.4	25.6	1163.9
1951—Dec./Des.	658.3	142.9	17.5	818.7	208.4	1027.1	35.1	40.4	—	40.4	49.6	27.9	1180.2
1952—Dec./Des.	645.3	154.4	18.4	818.1	239.4	1057.6	40.9	37.6	—	37.6	50.2	35.8	1222.1
1953—Dec./Des.	675.6	169.2	19.6	864.4	260.9	1125.2	8.7	35.2	—	35.2	48.0	37.5	1254.7
1954—Dec./Des.	685.9	177.1	20.3	883.3	378.2	1261.5	48.9	33.3	—	33.3	51.6	36.7	1432.0
1955—Dec./Des.	647.3	184.6	21.1	853.1	429.5	1282.6	36.9	31.5	—	31.5	57.6	46.1	1454.8
1956—Dec./Des.	661.6	190.9	21.5	874.0	475.7	1349.7	41.5	36.1	—	36.1	57.8	47.6	1532.7
1957—Dec./Des.	674.5	197.2	22.1	893.8	539.0	1432.8	12.6	36.4	14.3	50.7	68.0	49.5	1613.7
1958—Dec./Des.	650.8	200.1	22.4	873.4	530.8	1404.1	18.0	54.3	7.1	61.4	69.0	51.3	1603.9
1959—Dec./Des.	694.2	202.3	23.0	919.4	579.0	1498.4	69.3	42.9	—	42.9	65.6	53.8	1730.0
1960—Dec./Des.	666.3	198.2	23.3	887.8	583.3	1471.2	69.8	47.8	14.3	62.1	75.8	55.0	1733.8
1960—Jan.	650.9	199.3	22.4	872.6	575.2	1447.9	83.5	42.6	—	42.6	86.7	....	....
Feb.	646.1	198.6	22.3	866.9	566.5	1433.4	105.3	42.8	—	42.8	85.3	....	....
Mar./Mrt.	661.4	198.8	22.2	882.4	549.0	1431.3	106.0	41.6	—	41.6	89.1	57.0	1725.1
April	637.9	203.7	22.9	864.5	579.1	1443.6	70.1	40.4	—	40.4	82.1	....	....
May/Mei	643.1	202.3	22.6	868.1	566.3	1434.5	89.1	40.6	—	40.6	75.0	....	....
Jun.	668.5	206.3	22.2	897.1	554.2	1451.3	67.9	40.2	—	40.2	74.6	51.2	1685.1
Jul.	644.4	208.0	23.2	875.6	573.1	1448.6	44.9	38.6	7.1	45.7	79.8	....	....
Aug.	655.1	202.0	22.2	879.3	577.0	1456.4	43.3	42.3	14.3	56.6	76.8	....	....
Sept.	667.6	219.0	23.1	909.7	578.8	1488.5	23.0	38.0	14.3	52.3	79.8	52.4	1696.1
Oct./Okt.	649.6	201.8	22.7	874.0	588.8	1462.8	46.1	38.7	14.3	52.9	77.6	....	....
Nov.	671.1	201.5	22.5	895.1	575.5	1470.6	70.0	38.4	14.3	5.7	74.0	....	....
Dec./Des.	666.3	198.2	23.3	887.8	583.3	1471.2	69.8	47.8	14.3	62.1	75.8	55.0	1733.8
1961—Jan.	627.4	189.8	21.9	839.1	572.1	1411.2	86.7	54.5	14.3	68.7	82.6	....	....

1. A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).
2. Demand deposits with the Reserve Bank and commercial banks, excluding Central Government and foreign deposits.
3. In circulation outside the Banking Sector.
4. Fixed and savings deposits with the commercial banks and deposits with the National Finance Corporation, excluding Central Government and foreign deposits.
5. Partly estimated.

1. 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).
2. Onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's by die Reserwebank en die handelsbanke, uitgesonderd sentrale regerings- en buitelandse deposito's.
3. In omloop buite die banksektor.
4. Vaste- en spaardeposito's by die handelsbanke en deposito's by die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie, uitgesonderd sentrale regerings- en buitelandse deposito's.
5. Gedeeltelik beraam.

VI.—ASSETS OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

BATES VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

End of— End—	Gold and Foreign Exchange Goud en buitelandse valuta			Claims on Government Eise teen Regering			Claims on Local Govern- ments ⁴	Claims on Private Sector	Other Assets ⁵	Total Assets
	Reserve Bank Reserwe- bank	Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Total Totaal	Credit ² Krediet ²	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal	Eise teen plaaslike regerings ⁴	Eise teen private sektor	Ander bates ⁵	Totale bates
1946—Dec./Des.	496.6	15.4	512.0	188.6	17.7	206.3	5.6	198.5	23.3	945.7
1947—Dec./Des.	495.6	15.6	511.2	207.9	17.8	225.7	5.9	256.6	17.8	1017.2
1948—Dec./Des.	321.3	24.0	345.3	259.3	18.7	278.0	7.4	341.1	24.7	996.5
1949—Dec./Des.	208.8	23.6	232.4	393.3	18.9	412.1	13.0	275.5	29.4	962.3
1950—Dec./Des.	332.0	38.2	370.2	437.2	19.4	456.7	14.0	305.1	17.9	1163.9
1951—Dec./Des.	273.8	26.8	300.6	367.4	20.6	387.9	14.9	443.0	33.8	1180.2
1952—Dec./Des.	270.0	15.8	285.8	422.5	22.7	445.1	18.4	417.4	55.4	1222.1
1953—Dec./Des.	209.2	18.4	227.6	461.4	23.6	485.0	15.4	465.7	60.9	1254.7
1954—Dec./Des.	295.5	19.8	315.3	456.5	24.8	481.3	12.3	553.7	69.3	1432.0
1955—Dec./Des.	258.1	16.2	274.3	417.4	26.2	443.6	21.2	644.6	71.1	1454.8
1956—Dec./Des.	262.0	35.6	297.6	443.8	26.7	470.5	35.8	655.5	73.2	1532.7
1957—Dec./Des.	204.0	34.2	238.2	470.3	27.5	497.9	30.2	746.0	101.5	1613.7
1958—Dec./Des.	224.3	22.3	246.7	478.1	27.9	506.0	27.1	719.0	105.1	1603.9
1959—Dec./Des.	303.8	20.2	324.0	474.3	28.3	502.6	32.6	748.5	122.3	1730.0
1960—Dec./Des.	171.1	21.8	192.9	433.4	28.9	462.3	32.0	935.2	111.5	1733.8
1960—Jan.	312.2	29.0	341.2	456.0	28.3	484.2	19.9	761.2	....	....
Feb.	297.9	27.8	325.7	447.7	28.2	476.0	20.7	783.8	....	....
Mar./Mrt.	289.7	19.7	309.4	442.8	28.2	471.0	15.8	800.9	128.0	1725.1
April	260.0	18.7	278.7	425.2	28.2	453.4	15.0	837.4	....	....
May/Mei	231.8	18.8	250.6	431.8	28.2	460.1	14.8	834.5	....	....
Jun.	220.2	27.1	247.3	409.1	28.3	437.4	15.5	844.4	140.5	1685.1
Jul.	215.0	28.3	243.3	402.6	28.3	430.9	16.2	880.1	....	....
Aug.	197.2	20.1	217.4	416.0	28.3	444.4	16.3	901.5	....	....
Sept.	193.0	13.7	206.7	410.4	28.4	438.8	16.2	905.8	128.6	1696.1
Oct./Okt.	178.5	19.7	198.2	425.5	28.5	454.1	16.2	913.4	....	....
Nov.	168.0	24.1	192.1	441.2	28.7	469.9	20.1	912.3	....	....
Dec./Des.	171.1	21.8	192.9	433.4	28.9	462.3	32.0	935.2	111.5	1733.8
1961—Jan.	176.9	21.7	198.7	413.8	29.0	442.7	18.9	926.6	....	....

1. A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).

2. Treasury bills, Government stock and loans and advances to the Government.

3. i.e. coin held by the Banking Sector plus coin in circulation.

4. Local governments refer to provincial administrations and local authorities.

5. Partly estimated. Including small amounts of long-term foreign assets.

1. 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).

2. Skatkisbewyse, Regeringseffekte en lenings en voorskotte aan die Regering.

3. d.w.s. munt gehou deur die banksektor plus munt in omloop.

4. Plaaslike regerings verwys na provinsiale administrasies en plaaslike owerhede.

5. Gedeeltelik beraam. Insluitende klein bedrae langtermyn buitelandse bates.

VII.—DISCOUNT HOUSES¹
(R millions)

DISKONTERINGSHUISE¹
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE							
	Capital and Reserves Kapitaal en reserwes	Call Deposits — Daggeld-deposito's					Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Liabilities Totale laste
		Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Accepting Houses Aksep- huise	Other Financial Inst. ² Ander finan- siële inst. ²	Other Businesses ³ Ander besighede ³	Total Totaal		
1956—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.8	—	3.0	3.8	—	3.9
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	4.7	3.5	—	6.5	14.7	0.1	15.0
1958—Dec./Des.	0.3	11.1	3.7	0.5	3.9	19.1	0.2	19.6
1959—Dec./Des.	1.0	11.7	11.3	1.5	19.7	44.3	0.3	45.5
1960—Dec./Des.	1.6	4.2	15.9	5.6	26.6	52.3	20.3	74.2
1960—Jan.	1.0	7.5	9.3	3.8	23.5	44.1	0.2	45.4
Feb.	1.0	16.0	12.0	4.0	6.8	38.8	0.2	40.1
Mar./Mrt.	1.0	3.6	10.0	3.3	19.5	36.4	0.2	37.6
April	1.1	12.8	10.6	5.1	13.8	42.3	5.4	48.8
May/Mei	1.2	13.5	10.3	5.0	21.4	50.2	4.2	55.5
Jun.	1.2	2.8	15.8	7.5	28.0	54.1	5.9	61.2
Jul.	1.2	5.3	16.5	10.8	28.6	61.1	0.4	62.7
Aug.	1.2	16.5	14.5	12.4	13.6	57.0	0.4	58.6
Sept.	1.2	20.4	9.1	8.6	28.5	66.6	0.9	68.7
Oct./Okt.	1.2	19.2	14.4	7.8	24.1	65.5	11.5	78.2
Nov.	1.2	29.0	15.1	7.0	17.3	68.5	2.7	72.3
Dec./Des.	1.6	4.2	15.9	5.6	26.6	52.3	20.3	74.2
1961—Jan.	1.6	4.9	12.4	12.6	34.9	64.8	7.4	73.9

End of— End—	ASSETS — BATES							
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS						Other Assets ⁵ Ander bates ⁵	Total Assets Totale bates
	Treasury Bills Skatkis- bewyse	Bankers' Acceptances ⁴ Bank- aksepte ⁴	Other Bills Ander wissels	Government Stock Staats- effekte	Other Ander	Total Totaal		
1956—Dec./Des.	—	3.8	—	0.1	—	3.9	—	3.9
1957—Dec./Des.	—	14.0	—	1.0	—	15.0	—	15.0
1958—Dec./Des.	6.0	12.4	—	1.2	—	19.6	—	19.6
1959—Dec./Des.	18.6	15.0	—	8.3	3.5	45.4	0.1	45.5
1960—Dec./Des.	17.5	35.2	0.4	16.4	4.4	73.8	0.4	74.2
1960—Jan.	17.0	15.5	—	9.1	3.5	45.2	0.2	45.4
Feb.	11.9	15.4	0.1	9.1	3.5	40.0	0.2	40.1
Mar./Mrt.	7.0	16.6	0.1	10.2	3.5	37.5	0.2	37.6
April	13.5	18.6	0.2	12.8	3.5	48.7	0.1	48.8
May/Mei	15.1	23.1	0.2	13.4	3.6	55.4	0.2	55.5
Jun.	20.3	24.5	0.3	12.1	3.9	61.1	0.1	61.2
Jul.	18.6	25.1	0.3	14.4	3.9	62.3	0.3	62.7
Aug.	12.6	26.5	0.3	15.0	3.9	58.3	0.2	58.6
Sept.	10.1	28.9	0.1	25.3	3.9	68.3	0.4	68.7
Oct./Okt.	18.6	29.3	0.3	25.4	4.1	77.7	0.5	78.2
Nov.	9.0	31.0	0.3	27.1	4.3	71.8	0.6	72.3
Dec./Des.	17.5	35.2	0.4	16.4	4.4	73.8	0.4	74.2
1961—Jan.	15.7	40.8	0.3	12.1	4.4	73.4	0.5	73.9

1. Consisting of the accounts of The Discount House of S.A. Ltd. and the discount departments of Accepting Bank for Industry Ltd., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd., and Central Finance Corporation of S.A. Ltd. Figures for the last-mentioned organisation, which started operations as a Deposit Receiving Institution in 1956, have been included since the end of 1958, after re-discount facilities were obtained from the Reserve Bank.

2. Excluding mining houses.

3. Mainly mining houses.

4. i.e., discounted bills accepted by accepting houses.

5. Including negligible amounts of cash and deposits.

1. Bestaande uit die rekenings van The Discount House of S.A. Ltd. en die diskonteringsafdelings van die Nywerheids-Aksepbank Bpk., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. en Sentrale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika Bpk. Syfers ten opsigte van laasgenoemde organisasie, wat vanaf 1956 sake doen as 'n deposito-nemende instelling, is ingesluit vanaf die end van 1958, toe herdiskonteringsfasiliteite by die Reserwebank verkry is.

2. Uitsluitende mynhuise.

3. Hoofsaaklik mynhuise.

4. d.w.s., verdiskonteerde wissels ge-aksepteer deur aksephuise.

5. Insluitende nietige bedrae kontant en deposito's.

VIII.— ACCEPTING HOUSES¹
(R millions)

AKSEPHUISE¹
(R miljoene)

End of — End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE								
	Capital and Reserves Kapitaal en reserwes	Deposits — Deposito's					Accept- ances ² Aksepte ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Totaal
		Domestic—Binnelands			Foreign Buitelands	Total Totaal			
		Demand Onmid- dellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Total Totaal					
1956—Dec./Des.	1.0	2.0	—	2.0	0.2	2.2	6.6	0.4	10.1
1957—Dec./Des.	2.3	3.4	0.9	4.3	0.4	4.7	15.0	0.5	22.5
1958—Dec./Des.	2.9	6.1	3.7	9.8	0.2	10.0	13.7	0.9	27.5
1959—Dec./Des.	4.2	9.7	27.1	36.8	0.5	37.3	15.5	2.1	59.1
1960—Dec./Des.	5.3	16.5	16.8	33.3	0.6	33.8	35.2	1.6	76.0
1960—Jan.	4.1	11.7	21.8	33.5	0.2	33.8	16.5	1.8	56.2
Feb.	4.2	10.5	20.8	31.3	0.8	32.1	16.6	2.0	54.8
Mar./Mrt.	4.2	9.4	18.9	28.3	0.4	28.6	17.7	2.7	53.2
April	4.2	11.0	19.2	30.2	0.4	30.6	18.9	1.9	55.6
May/Mei	4.6	11.2	17.8	28.9	0.2	29.1	23.6	1.4	58.7
Jun.	4.6	14.6	18.9	33.6	0.3	33.9	24.8	1.3	64.7
Jul.	4.7	15.0	18.3	33.3	0.2	33.5	25.5	1.4	65.1
Aug.	4.7	14.8	18.7	33.5	0.3	33.9	26.8	1.3	66.7
Sept.	5.2	9.7	18.4	28.0	0.3	28.3	29.3	1.5	64.3
Oct./Okt.	5.3	13.2	20.5	33.6	0.3	33.9	29.7	1.2	70.2
Nov.	5.3	15.8	17.9	33.7	0.3	34.0	31.2	1.2	71.8
Dec./Des.	5.3	16.5	16.8	33.3	0.6	33.8	35.2	1.6	76.0
1961—Jan.	5.3	13.7	17.3	30.9	0.3	31.3	40.7	1.5	78.8

End of— End—	ASSETS — BATES									
	Investments — Beleggings					Loans and Advances Lenings en voorskotte	Cash and Deposits Kontant en deposito's	Accept- ances ^a Aksepte ^a	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
	Treasury Bills Skatkis- bewyse	Other Bills Ander bewyse	Govt. Stock Staats- effekte	Other Ander	Total Totaal					
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	6.6	0.3	10.1
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.9	15.0	0.8	22.5
1958—Dec./Des.	0.5	1.4	3.9	0.8	6.7	1.9	4.5	13.7	0.7	27.5
1959—Dec./Des.	11.6	0.4	7.6	2.6	22.2	5.6	13.7	15.5	2.2	59.1
1960—Dec./Des.	6.0	1.0	6.7	2.5	16.2	4.4	18.8	35.2	1.4	76.0
1960—Jan.	10.3	0.7	7.6	2.6	21.3	5.4	11.2	16.5	1.9	56.2
Feb.	6.1	1.0	7.6	2.6	17.3	5.9	13.3	16.6	1.7	54.8
Mar./Mrt.	5.7	1.1	7.9	2.8	17.5	4.5	11.9	17.7	1.5	53.2
April	5.5	1.1	7.9	2.8	17.4	4.8	12.3	18.9	2.1	55.6
May/Mei	4.0	1.1	7.9	2.9	15.9	5.8	11.9	23.6	1.5	58.7
Jun.	2.8	1.2	8.6	2.6	15.2	4.3	19.1	24.8	1.2	64.7
Jul.	3.3	1.2	8.2	2.6	15.3	4.0	18.1	25.5	2.2	65.1
Aug.	4.1	1.0	8.2	2.7	16.0	5.8	16.9	26.8	1.1	66.7
Sept.	4.3	1.0	8.2	2.7	16.2	6.7	10.4	29.3	1.7	64.3
Oct./Okt.	3.1	0.7	8.2	3.0	15.0	6.7	17.2	29.7	1.6	70.2
Nov.	4.0	0.6	8.2	3.1	15.9	5.3	18.1	31.2	1.3	71.8
Dec./Des.	6.0	1.0	6.7	2.5	16.2	4.4	18.8	35.2	1.4	76.0
1961—Jan.	5.8	0.9	6.7	2.5	15.8	5.7	15.3	40.7	1.4	78.8

1. Consisting of the accounts of Union Acceptances Ltd. and the accepting departments of Accepting Bank for Industry Ltd., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd., and Central Finance Corporation of S.A. Ltd. Figures for the last-mentioned organisation, which started operations as a Deposit Receiving Institution in 1956, have been included since the end of 1958, when it started with accepting business.

2. Total acceptance liabilities.

3. Customers' liabilities under acceptances.

1. Bestaande uit die rekenings van Union Acceptances Ltd. en die aksepfadings van Die Nywerheids-Aksepbank Bpk., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. en Sentrale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika Bpk. Syfers t.o.v. laasgenoemde organisasie, wat vanaf 1956 sake doen as 'n deposito-nemende instelling, is ingesluit vanaf die end van 1958, toe dit met aksepbesigheid begin het.

2. Totale akseplaste.

3. Verpligtinge van kliënte uit hoofde van aksepte.

IX.—DEPOSIT-RECEIVING INSTITUTIONS¹
(R millions)

DEPOSITO-NEMENDE INSTELLINGS¹
(R miljoene)

End of—End—	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1946—Dec./Des.	1.3	20.1	12.6	34.0	37.9	45.5
1947—Dec./Des.	1.4	22.2	12.9	36.5	40.2	48.4
1948—Dec./Des.	1.5	24.1	13.0	38.7	42.7	51.3
1949—Dec./Des.	1.8	27.4	13.9	43.1	46.8	55.5
1950—Dec./Des.	1.1	31.0	15.0	47.2	52.0	60.9
1951—Dec./Des.	1.2	34.6	16.7	52.5	57.7	67.4
1952—Dec./Des.	1.2	36.8	17.7	55.7	61.3	72.1
1953—Dec./Des.	1.4	40.4	18.8	60.5	65.6	77.3
1954—Dec./Des.	1.6	43.2	19.6	64.5	69.8	82.3
1955—Dec./Des.	1.8	50.4	20.6	72.8	78.1	92.1
1956—Dec./Des.	3.6	61.5	21.4	86.5	91.2	107.2
1957—Dec./Des.	7.2	80.4	22.3	109.9	117.5	138.7
1958—Dec./Des.	9.4	101.4	23.0	133.9	141.1	166.0
1959—Dec./Des.	13.2	133.9	25.1	172.1	180.7	206.4
1960—Jun.	14.0	147.6	26.2	187.8	197.0	224.7

End of—End—	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe, lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bates binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ² N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1946—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	2.0	0.7	0.1	30.7	9.9	45.2
1947—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	1.9	1.2	0.1	33.2	9.8	48.3
1948—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	2.1	1.5	—	35.6	9.3	51.1
1949—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.4	2.2	1.8	0.3	38.6	9.5	55.5
1950—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.0	2.6	2.1	0.2	41.9	9.7	60.6
1951—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.3	47.6	10.2	67.1
1952—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.3	2.6	0.3	51.5	10.7	71.8
1953—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.5	2.6	0.5	55.5	11.0	76.9
1954—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.6	3.2	0.4	59.1	11.2	82.0
1955—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.1	2.6	4.1	1.0	67.1	11.7	92.0
1956—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.6	2.7	4.5	3.1	75.4	14.1	107.1
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	—	0.8	3.2	5.7	0.7	104.3	17.3	138.8
1958—Dec./Des.	0.2	—	1.4	3.6	5.9	0.9	126.5	20.8	166.4
1959—Dec./Des.	0.3	—	3.2	7.3	7.4	1.4	148.9	29.8	207.1
1960—Jun.	0.2	—	0.5	10.0	8.4	1.8	163.9	32.4	225.1

1. Consisting of People's Banks, Loan Banks and Other Deposit-Receiving Institutions which are subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942, but excluding Discount and Accepting Houses for which figures are shown in Tables VII and VIII.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Bestaande uit volksbanke, leningsbanke en ander deposito-nemende instellings wat aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 onderhewig is, maar met uitsondering van diskonterings- en aksephuisse ten opsigte waarvan syfers in Tabelle VII en VIII aangetoon word.

2. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

X.—OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
(R millions)

ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPYE¹
(R miljoene)

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1951—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	8.2	15.7
1952—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	7.7	15.5
1953—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	7.6	15.7
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	9.2	18.0
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	8.4	17.9
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	8.8	18.2
1957—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	13.3	23.0
1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	13.6	23.7

End of—End—	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe, lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bates binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ^a N.F.K. ^a	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1951—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.5	0.1	0.4	7.7	2.1	15.6
1952—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.3	0.1	0.6	7.4	2.1	15.4
1953—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.1	0.4	0.7	7.3	2.1	15.7
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.7	8.6	2.3	17.9
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.4	8.6	2.5	17.9
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.4	7.7	2.9	18.2
1957—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	11.2	3.0	22.9
1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.7	11.9	3.0	23.7

1. Trust Companies and Boards of Executors which are not subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942. Figures supplied by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Trustmaatskappye en Eksekuteurskamers wat nie onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 nie. Syfers verstrek deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

XI.—TRUST ASSETS ADMINISTERED BY BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
(R millions)

TRUSTBATES GEADMINISTREER DEUR BANK-INSTELLINGS EN ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPYE¹
(R miljoene)

At 31st December— Op 31 Desember—	Cash and Bank Balances Kontant en bank-saldo's	Fixed and Savings Deposits Vaste en spaar-deposito's	Loans and Advances Lenings en voor-skotte	Invest-ments Beleggings	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
1951—Solely Administered— Alleenlik geadministreer	3.5	7.9	61.5	88.0	22.5	183.4
1951—Jointly Administered— Gesamentlik geadministreer	0.1	0.2	2.7	11.7	1.0	15.6
1951—Total ² /Totaal ²	3.6	8.0	62.8	93.9	23.0	191.2
1952—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.6	7.7	67.4	97.0	28.5	203.2
1953—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.7	8.4	72.1	97.2	29.7	210.2
1954—Total ² /Totaal ²	3.0	9.5	75.6	99.7	19.9	207.6
1955—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.2	9.3	78.5	99.8	20.3	210.1
1956—Total ² /Totaal ²	1.9	9.1	82.0	103.1	21.0	217.2
1957—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.0	10.9	84.1	99.5	26.0	222.4
1958—Total ² /Totaal ²	1.9	11.9	90.5	104.5	24.8	233.6

1. i.e., capital assets of a permanent nature administered by the institutions included in Tables II, IX and X. Excluding assets only temporarily handled by them, e.g. insolvent estates, etc. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks and the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Estimated for each year by adding one half of the "Jointly" to the total of the "Solely".

1. d.w.s. kapitaal-bates van 'n permanente aard geadministreer deur die instellings wat in Tabele II, IX en X ingesluit is. Uitgesonderd bates wat slegs tydelik deur hulle hanteer word, soos b.v. insolvente boedels, ens. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke en die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Geskat vir elke jaar deur een helfte van die „Gesamentlike" by die totaal van die „Alleenlike" te tel.

END OF— END—	LIABILITIES—LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	ASSETS—BATES							
	Share Capital Aandeel- kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits ¹ —Deposito's ¹				Mortgage Advances Voor- skotte teen verband	Loans Lenings	Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates					
			Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal				Govern- ment Stocks ² Staats- effekte ²	Municipal Stocks Munisi- pale effekte	Other Stocks Ander effekte	Cash and Deposits ¹ Kontant en de- posito's ¹	Total Totaal	
A. PERMANENT SOCIETIES — A. PERMANENTE VERENIGINGS														
1950—Mar./Mrt.	184.0	18.6	175.9	86.7	262.6	470.8	364.9	2.4	34.5	23.7	12.5	21.4	92.1	
1951—Mar./Mrt.	198.0	21.4	193.8	94.9	288.7	515.1	404.5	2.4	36.2	26.7	16.8	15.9	95.6	
1952—Mar./Mrt.	237.0	24.1	202.7	99.0	301.7	573.3	447.5	2.5	37.4	29.1	20.9	21.3	108.7	
1953—Mar./Mrt.	275.8	26.7	212.8	99.3	312.1	626.9	498.4	3.1	34.0	32.1	27.4	15.3	108.8	
1954—Mar./Mrt.	312.9	29.6	230.5	126.0	356.5	712.2	555.3	3.5	42.3	40.3	31.4	20.0	133.9	
1955—Mar./Mrt.	358.1	34.2	260.5	148.4	408.9	816.8	635.6	4.2	46.8	42.6	38.7	24.5	152.6	
1956—Mar./Mrt.	405.6	38.5	279.2	158.1	437.3	897.0	711.6	5.1	42.0	46.6	39.8	24.1	152.5	
1957—Mar./Mrt.	449.2	42.8	297.9	174.5	472.4	981.6	764.9	5.5	46.2	53.0	45.5	33.5	178.3	
1958—Mar./Mrt.	498.7	47.4	324.8	187.2	512.0	1,076.4	838.0	6.2	51.5	62.9	48.7	30.7	193.8	
1959—Mar./Mrt.	538.5	50.7	339.4	195.0	534.4	1,142.5	897.1	7.3	49.8	65.3	51.2	27.8	194.0	
1959—Dec./Des.	570.3	49.7	349.4*	196.5*	557.1	....	938.5	7.3	54.8	68.5	56.1	32.7	212.2	
1960—Jan.	575.1	49.7	350.9*	194.5*	556.7	....	943.7	7.6	56.6	69.3	56.4	33.6	215.9	
Feb.	579.9	49.7	353.8*	194.1*	558.7	....	950.1	7.8	56.9	69.8	56.3	34.9	218.0	
Mar./Mrt.	586.0	49.7	358.1*	199.1*	566.1	....	957.1	7.7	55.3	69.4	56.1	30.5	211.3	
April	589.8	53.1	360.9*	197.6*	567.8	....	963.5	7.9	55.4	70.4	53.7	29.7	209.1	
May/Mei	593.9	53.2	365.4*	197.6*	572.6	....	970.8	8.1	56.9	70.2	57.5	30.8	215.4	
Jun.	596.3	53.2	368.0*	196.2*	574.3	....	978.6	7.6	57.9	70.6	58.3	27.6	214.4	
Jul.	601.0	53.2	372.2*	200.5*	582.8	....	984.9	7.7	57.8	71.2	58.5	36.4	223.9	
Aug.	605.6	53.2	374.8*	205.1*	590.1	....	992.6	7.7	56.4	69.4	58.1	41.8	225.7	
Sept.	608.9	53.2	376.1*	211.2*	598.0	....	1,002.2	7.7	56.3	72.2	60.5	32.3	221.3	
Oct./Okt.	612.5	53.2	377.4*	210.7*	598.8	....	1,007.8	7.8	57.1	72.8	60.5	32.0	222.4	
Nov.	616.9	53.2	379.6*	207.4*	598.0	....	1,016.1	8.0	55.1	72.8	60.5	35.4	223.8	
Dec./Des.	619.4	53.2	380.6*	201.9*	594.0	....	1,024.1	7.8	52.7	72.6	60.0	30.5	215.8	
B. TERMINATING SOCIETIES — B. TYDELIKE VERENIGINGS														
1950—Mar./Mrt.	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
1951—Mar./Mrt.	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
1952—Mar./Mrt.	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	
1953—Mar./Mrt.	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	
1954—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	
1955—Mar./Mrt.	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	
1956—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
1957—Mar./Mrt.	1.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
1958—Mar./Mrt.	1.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	
1959—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.3	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	

1. Including accrued interest.

2. Including Union Treasury Bills.

* Excluding accrued interest.

1. Insluitende opgelope rente.

2. Insluitende Unie-skatkiesbewyse.

* Uitsluitende opgelope rente.

	Deposits Deposito's	Withdrawals Opvragings	Net Deposits(+) or With- drawals(-)	Interest Credited 31st March	BALANCE DUE TO DEPOSITORS SALDO VERSKULDIG AAN DEPOSANTE		
			Netto depo- sito's(+) of opvra- gings(-)	Rente gekrediteer 31 Maart	Ordinary Account	Savings Bank Certificates	Total
					Gewone rekening	Spaarbank- sertifikate	Totaal
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—							
1938	23.9	21.5	+ 2.4	0.7	33.0	7.1	40.0
1951	70.9	68.6	+ 2.3	3.3	144.3	21.4	165.7
1952	74.7	71.6	+ 3.1	3.6	150.9	19.8	170.7
1953	76.2	76.6	— 0.3	4.3	154.8	18.4	173.3
1954	73.5	75.5	— 2.1	4.7	157.5	16.9	174.4
1955	68.9	74.2	— 5.2	4.2	156.4	15.2	171.6
1956	65.0	75.1	—10.1	4.4	150.8	12.8	163.6
1957	62.4	68.9	— 6.4	5.0	149.4	11.0	160.4
1958	58.8	66.1	— 7.3	4.9	147.0	10.0	156.9
1959	57.1	65.0	— 7.9	5.7	144.8	8.7	153.5
1960	57.0	64.5	— 7.5	4.8	142.0	8.0	150.0
Monthly—Maandeliks—							
1959—December/Desember	5.0	6.3	— 1.3	....	141.7	8.2	149.8
1960—January/Januarie	4.4	5.4	— 1.0	....	140.7	8.1	148.8
February/Februarie	4.5	4.9	— 0.4	....	140.3	8.1	148.3
March/Maart	5.0	7.9	— 3.0	4.8	142.0	8.0	150.0
April	4.4	4.8	— 0.4	....	141.6	7.9	149.6
May/Mei	4.1	4.6	— 0.6	....	141.1	7.9	149.0
June/Junie	4.5	5.2	— 0.7	....	140.4	7.9	148.3
July/Julie	4.8	4.4	+ 0.4	....	140.8	7.9	148.6
August/Augustus	4.8	4.6	+ 0.2	....	140.9	7.8	148.7
September	4.8	4.6	+ 0.2	....	141.1	7.8	148.9
October/Oktober	4.6	4.9	— 0.3	....	140.8	7.8	148.5
November	4.0	5.5	— 1.4	....	139.4	7.7	147.1
December/Desember	5.0	5.7	— 0.7	....	138.7	7.7	146.4

XIV.—UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES
(R millions)

UNIELENINGSERTIFIKATE
(R miljoene)

	Issues Uitgifte	Repayments Terughetalings	Net Issue (+) or Repayments (-) Netto uitgifte(+) of terughetalings(-)	Balance Saldo	Interest Paid Betaalde rente
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—					
1938	1.2	1.3	— 0.1	13.5	0.4
1951	6.1	12.2	— 6.1	40.2	3.0
1952	4.6	7.4	— 2.8	37.4	1.7
1953	6.9	8.9	— 2.0	35.4	2.1
1954	6.9	7.9	— 1.0	34.4	1.8
1955	6.0	6.7	— 0.7	33.7	1.4
1956	5.5	7.5	— 2.0	31.8	1.5
1957	10.4	8.5	+ 1.9	33.7	1.7
1958	9.7	8.0	+ 1.7	35.3	1.5
1959	20.3	8.4	+ 12.0	47.3	1.6
1960	19.1	6.2	+ 12.9	60.3	1.2
Monthly—Maandeliks—					
1959—December/Desember	1.6	0.5	+ 1.1	57.7	0.1
1960—January/Januarie	1.4	0.5	+ 0.9	58.5	0.1
February/Februarie	1.3	0.5	+ 0.8	59.3	0.1
March/Maart	1.5	0.6	+ 0.9	60.3	0.1
April	1.1	0.6	+ 0.6	60.8	0.1
May/Mei	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	61.4	0.1
June/Junie....	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	62.1	0.1
July/Julie ...	1.2	0.5	+ 0.7	62.8	0.1
August/Augustus	1.2	0.6	+ 0.6	63.4	0.1
September	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	64.0	0.1
October/Oktober	1.2	0.6	+ 0.7	64.6	0.1
November	1.2	0.6	+ 0.6	65.2	0.1
December/Desember	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	65.8	0.1

Financial Year ended during— Boekjaar geëindig geduren- de—	ASSETS ¹ — BATES ¹												PREMIUM INCOME ² PREMIË- INKOMSTE ²
	DOMESTIC ASSETS — BINNELANDSE BATES										Foreign Assets	Grand Total	
	Cash and Deposits	Govern- ment Securities	Claims on Local Authori- ties, etc. ³	Loans against Policies	Out- standing Premiums	Mort- gages	Shares in Companies, etc. ⁴	Other Claims	Corporeal Property	Total			
	Kontant en deposito's	Staats- effekte	Vorderings teen plaaslike owerhede ens. ³	Lenings teen polisse	Uit- staande premies	Ver- bande	Aandeel in maat- skappye ens. ⁴	Ander vor- derings	Liggaam- like goed	Totaal	Buite- landse bates	Groot- totaal	
	A. LONG-TERM BUSINESS ⁵ — A. LANGTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁵												
1949	10.0	62.0	62.0	22.0	12.0	110.0	36.0	12.0	326.0	32.0	358.0	47.3	
1950	8.0	60.0	72.0	26.0	16.0	124.0	40.0	14.0	360.0	32.0	392.0	53.1	
1951	10.0	56.0	80.0	28.0	16.0	140.0	42.0	18.0	390.0	34.0	424.0	58.5	
1952	9.8	53.0	95.4	30.0	15.6	162.0	18.4	20.4	422.6	34.0	456.6	67.9	
1953	10.4	54.0	111.6	33.8	15.6	174.0	23.4	18.6	467.0	39.4	506.4	75.3	
1954	15.1	56.7	128.0	37.3	16.5	182.8	22.8	26.6	517.6	43.4	561.0	85.0	
1955	11.2	60.4	139.4	41.1	18.9	209.6	26.7	26.2	570.3	48.3	618.6	94.7	
1956	11.2	56.1	155.0	48.1	21.5	237.3	28.5	28.1	625.5	54.7	680.2	103.2	
1957	15.3	57.6	179.7	54.0	24.2	245.8	33.9	32.7	687.1	58.3	745.4	113.3	
1958	13.2	64.6	203.6	59.8	26.8	256.3	45.1	36.7	755.5	58.2	813.7	123.8	
	B. SHORT-TERM BUSINESS ⁶ — B. KORTTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁶												
1949	8.6	10.2	1.8	—	2.0	2.6	7.6	3.0	35.8	1.8	37.6	21.3	
1950	9.0	10.2	2.4	—	2.2	3.0	9.2	3.8	39.8	2.0	41.8	23.3	
1951	9.8	10.8	3.0	—	3.0	4.0	9.0	4.6	44.2	2.6	46.8	28.1	
1952	10.2	10.8	6.2	—	3.0	5.4	5.4	3.2	48.8	2.8	51.6	39.7	
1953	10.8	11.2	7.2	—	3.6	6.0	5.4	3.2	52.4	3.2	55.6	43.4	
1954	12.6	11.6	9.1	—	3.7	7.0	5.8	4.3	59.6	3.2	62.8	48.0	
1955	14.4	11.6	10.4	—	4.5	7.9	6.1	5.1	66.0	3.1	69.2	54.7	
1956	15.4	11.7	12.0	—	5.2	8.8	6.5	7.3	73.1	3.0	76.1	59.9	
1957	15.7	12.0	13.4	—	6.5	11.9	6.9	7.9	80.1	3.6	83.7	64.4	
1958	19.8	11.9	14.7	—	6.7	12.3	7.6	7.8	87.2	4.0	91.1	72.7	

1. The data refer to (a) all assets held by Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. their insurance business in and outside the Union, and (b) assets held in the Union by Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. their insurance business in the Union. (For the period 1946 to 1951, estimates have been made in the case of some items in order to enhance the comparability of the available data for the years before and since 1952).

2. I.e. premium income (net of reinsurances) of (a) Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. business in and outside the Union, and (b) Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. business in the Union.

3. Securities of, or loans to local authorities, the Rand Water Board, Escom, Iscor, the S.A. Broadcasting Corporation, etc.

4. Stocks or shares in companies, building societies, banks, etc.

5. Life and sinking fund, industrial and funeral business.

6. Fire, marine, motor, personal accident and miscellaneous business.

* Based on figures published by the Registrar of Insurance.

1. Die gegewens het betrekking op (a) alle bates wat deur Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekeraars) gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) bates wat deur Binnelandse Professionele Herversekeraars en Buitelandse Versekeraars in die Unie gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne die Unie. (Vir die tydperk 1946 tot 1951 is skattings in die geval van sommige poste gemaak teneinde die vergelykbaarheid van die beskikbare gegewens vir die jare voor en sedert 1952, te verbeter).

2. D.w.s. premie-inkomste (ná aftrekking van herversekering) van (a) Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekeraars) t.o.v. besigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) Binnelandse Professionele Herversekeraars en Buitelandse Versekeraars t.o.v. besigheid binne die Unie.

3. Effekte van, of lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, die Randse Waterraad, Eskom, Yskor, die S.A. Uitsaai-korporasie, ens.

4. Aandeel in maatskappye, bouverenigings, banke, ens.

5. Lewens- en amortisasiefonds-, nywerheids- en begrafnisbesigheid.

6. Brand-, see-, motor-, persoonlike ongevalle- en gemengde besigheid.

* Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur die Registrateur van Versekeringswese.

XVI.—LAND AND AGRICULTURAL
BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA
(R millions)

LAND- EN LANDBOU-
BANK VAN SUID-AFRIKA
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES—LASTE						
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits Deposito's	Credit Balances ¹ Krediet- saldo's ¹	Bank Overdrafts ² Oortrokke bank- rekenings ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Totaal
1938—Dec./Des.	34.6	2.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	39.7
1948—Dec./Des.	39.6	4.4	18.0	5.7	22.6	1.6	92.0
1949—Dec./Des.	41.0	4.9	17.7	6.1	14.2	1.7	85.5
1950—Dec./Des.	42.7	5.5	18.9	8.3	18.1	2.0	95.4
1951—Dec./Des.	44.2	6.0	11.0	9.4	51.5	2.1	124.3
1952—Dec./Des.	44.3	6.6	9.2	4.2	43.3	2.4	109.9
1953—Dec./Des.	45.8	7.3	9.4	7.4	65.1	2.5	137.5
1954—Dec./Des.	47.3	8.0	8.9	11.7	92.8	2.9	171.7
1955—Dec./Des.	48.8	9.3	11.0	8.0	96.7	3.1	177.0
1956—Dec./Des.	50.3	10.7	16.3	7.0	99.5	3.5	187.3
1957—Dec./Des.	53.3	12.2	20.6	10.3	91.2	3.5	191.1
1958—Dec./Des.	59.8	13.7	28.2	9.5	60.8	4.0	176.0
1959—Dec./Des.	59.8	15.1	41.0	11.6	61.9	33.5*	223.0

End of— End—	ASSETS—BATES						
	ADVANCES—VOORSKOTTE					Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
	Individuals Indiuidue		Co-operative Organisations Koöperatiewe Organisasies		Regulatory Boards Beheer- rade		
	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Other Ander	Total Totaal	
1938—Dec./Des.	32.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	—	39.1	39.7
1948—Dec./Des.	39.2	1.1	5.8	44.9	1.0	91.8	92.0
1949—Dec./Des.	40.4	1.2	7.1	36.2	0.5	85.3	85.5
1950—Dec./Des.	38.0	1.2	8.7	47.0	0.3	95.3	95.4
1951—Dec./Des.	36.6	1.1	9.6	76.0	0.9	124.1	124.3
1952—Dec./Des.	39.0	1.0	10.9	57.7	1.2	109.8	109.9
1953—Dec./Des.	40.5	1.0	11.4	83.3	1.0	137.2	137.5
1954—Dec./Des.	42.1	0.9	11.8	116.2	0.5	171.4	171.7
1955—Dec./Des.	44.9	0.9	12.7	117.6	0.6	176.7	177.0
1956—Dec./Des.	49.2	0.9	14.0	121.3	1.4	186.9	187.3
1957—Dec./Des.	51.9	0.9	15.4	121.4	0.9	190.5	191.1
1958—Dec./Des.	54.8	0.9	17.1	101.6	0.6	175.1	176.0
1959—Dec./Des.	84.3	1.0	19.2	116.8	0.5	221.9	223.0
1960—Jan.	88.1	1.5	19.3	118.4	0.9	228.1	.....
Feb.	92.4	2.1	19.3	113.5	2.6	229.9	.....
Mar./Mrt.	97.3	3.0	19.4	104.3	4.7	228.6	.....
April	100.3	3.7	19.4	99.5	5.3	228.2	.....
May/Mei	104.6	4.5	19.3	97.6	5.6	231.7	.....
Jun.	107.7	5.4	19.5	106.8	3.8	243.3	.....
Jul.	110.2	6.1	19.7	131.0	0.6	267.8	.....
Aug.	113.2	6.9	21.1	146.1	0.4	287.8	.....
Sept.	115.1	7.7	21.0	146.4	0.3	290.6	.....
Oct./Okt.	116.8	8.4	20.9	133.6	0.1	279.8	.....
Nov.	119.1	9.0	20.9	127.5	0.1	276.7	.....
Dec./Des.	120.5	9.5	21.2	137.9	0.2	289.3	.....
1961—Jan.	121.0	9.8	21.3	136.9	0.4	289.4	.....

1. Balances held to credit of co-operative organisations, regulatory boards, etc., awaiting allocation.

2. Including Land Bank bills.

* Including Debentures — R30 million.

1. Saldo's tot krediet van koöperatiewe organisasies, beheerrade, ens., wat nog toegewys moet word.

2. Insluitende Landbankwissels.

* Insluitende obligasies — R30 miljoen.

XVII—BANK DEBITS AND VELOCITY OF CIRCULATION OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

BANKDEBETTE EN OMLOOPSNELHEID VAN ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S

Year and Month Jaar en maand	BANK DEBITS ¹ — BANKDEBETTE ¹			Deposits ⁴	Velocity ⁵	Velocity Index ⁶
	Index ² Indeks ²	Amount — Bedrag		Deposito's ⁴ R mil.	Omloop- snelheid ⁵	Omloopsnel- heidsindeks ⁶
		R mil.	R mil. ³			
1946	53.1	10,735.6	.....	584.0	18.4	60
1947	55.9	11,305.3	.....	634.1	17.8	58
1948	64.0	12,944.7	.....	715.8	18.1	59
1949	63.1	12,753.2	.....	593.4	21.5	70
1950	71.4	14,436.2	.....	628.4	23.0	75
1951	87.7	17,723.6	.....	665.9	26.6	86
1952	94.0	18,994.7	.....	640.8	29.6	96
1953	100.0	20,212.4	.....	655.2	30.8	100
1954	110.3	22,289.1	.....	658.9	33.8	110
1955	120.4	24,330.9	.....	641.8	37.9	123
1956	130.2	26,314.3	.....	619.9	42.4	138
1957	146.1	29,538.7	.....	640.3	46.1	150
1958	155.9	31,517.1	.....	620.2	50.8	165
1959	173.7	35,114.3	.....	641.8	54.7	178
1960	193.1	39,026.2	.....	670.5	58.2	189
1960—Jan.	182.7	3,076.8	} 9,508.2	666.3	14.3	186
Feb.	186.8	3,146.1				
Mar./Mrt.	195.0	3,285.4				
April	178.5	3,007.1				
May/Mei	184.4	3,106.5	} 9,569.6	675.5	14.2	184
Jun.	205.2	3,456.1				
Jul.	192.0	3,233.5				
Aug.	201.2	3,388.3				
Sept.	187.3	3,155.7	} 9,777.5	653.5	15.0	195
Oct./Okt.	187.9	3,165.6				
Nov.	198.6	3,345.1				
Dec./Des.	217.3	3,660.2				
1961—Jan.	189.1	3,184.4	} 10,170.8	686.6	14.8	192
Feb.	186.8	3,146.1				
Mar./Mrt.	195.0	3,285.4				
April	178.5	3,007.1				

1. Debits to current accounts with the Reserve Bank and commercial banks, excluding Government accounts.
2. Basis: monthly average 1953=100.
3. Quarterly totals.
4. Monthly average figures of commercial banks' demand plus Reserve Bank's "Other" deposits.
5. Bank debits divided by deposits as defined.
6. Basis: quarterly average 1953 = 100.

1. Debette teen lopende rekening by die Reserwebank en handelsbanke, uitgesonderd Owerheidsrekeninge.
2. Basis: maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.
3. Kwartaallikse totale.
4. Maandelikse gemiddelde syfers van handelsbanke se onmiddellik opeisbare plus Reserwebank se "Ander" deposito's.
5. Bankdebette gedeel deur deposito's soos omskryf.
6. Basis: kwartaallikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.

XVIII.—GOVERNMENT STOCK YIELD¹RENDEMENT OP STAATSEFFEKTE¹

Year/Jaar	ANNUAL AVERAGE — JAARLIKSE GEMIDDELDE							MONTHLY AVERAGE — MAANDELIKSE GEMIDDELDE						
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1947	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1948	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1949	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1950	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1951	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1952	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1953	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1954	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1955	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1956	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1957	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1958	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1959	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1960	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50
1961	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50

1. From 1944 to 1954, yield on 3 per cent 1960/70 Government Stock; from 1955 to 1959, yield on 4½ per cent 1974 Government Stock; from 1960 onwards, yield on 5½ per cent 1979 Government Stock.

1. Vanaf 1944 tot 1954, rendement op 3 persent 1960/70 staats-effekte; vanaf 1955 tot 1959, rendement op 4½ persent 1974 staatseffekte; vanaf 1960 en daarna, rendement op 5½ persent 1979 staatseffekte.

XIX.—INTEREST RATES — RENTEKOERSE

	RESERVE BANK RESERVE-BANK	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ¹	UNION TREASURY BILLS ² UNIE-SKATKISBEWYSE ²			COMMERCIAL BANKS HANDELSBANKE				POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK ³ POSSPAAR-BANK ³
	Discount Rate	Deposits	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months	Minimum Overdraft Rate	Fixed Deposits—Vaste dep.			Savings Deposits
	Diskonto-koers	Deposito's	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Minimum koers op oortrekkings	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months	Deposits
							Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Spaar-deposito's
At 30th Jun. 1955 / Op 30 Jun. 1955 ..	4.00	2.375	2.50	2.625	—	5.50	2.625	2.75	4.00 ⁴	3.00
Date of Change/ Datum van verandering :										
29-9-55	4.50	2.875	3.00	3.125	—	....	....	....	....	....
1-10-55 ....	....	....	....	....	—	6.00	3.125	3.25	4.00 ⁵	....
22-12-55 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	....	....	4.00 ⁶	....
1-2-56 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	....	....	4.50 ⁷	....
17-2-56 ....	....	3.125	3.25	3.375	—	....	....	....	....	....
22-2-56 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	3.375	3.50	....	....
1-3-56 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	....	....	....	3.50
1-4-56 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	....	....	....	....
12-2-58 ....	....	3.375	3.50	3.625	—	....	....	....	....	3.50
3-3-58 ....	....	....	....	....	—	....	3.625	3.75	....	....
1-6-58 ....	....	*	*	—	—	6.50	....	....	....	....
5-1-59	4.00	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....
22-1-59 ....	....	*	*	—	—	6.00	3.50	3.625	....	....
12-8-59 ....	....	*	*	—	—	....	3.375	3.50	4.00 ⁷	....
16-9-59 ....	....	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	3.00
1-1-60 ....	....	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	3.00
10-8-60	4.50	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....
19-8-60 ....	....	*	*	—	—	6.50	3.625	3.75	4.00	....

1. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.
 2. Discount rates.
 3. Deposits limited to R4,000 per year ending 31st March.
 4. On deposits up to R50,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
 5. On deposits up to R100,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
 6. On deposits up to R200,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
 7. On deposits up to R200,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
- No rate quoted. No change.

* See table below.

1. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.
 2. Diskontokoerse.
 3. Deposito's beperk tot R4,000 per jaar eindigende 31 Maart.
 4. Op deposito's tot R50,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
 5. Op deposito's tot R100,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
 6. Op deposito's tot R200,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
 7. Op deposito's tot R200,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
- Geen koers gekwoteer. Geen verandering.

* Sien onderstaande tabel.

Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†
Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis-bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis-bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis-bewyse†
6-5-60	3.275	3.529	19-8-60	3.550	3.804	2-12-60	3.525	3.779
13-5-60	3.275	3.529	26-8-60	3.550	3.796	9-12-60	3.575	3.833
20-5-60	3.250	3.508	2-9-60	3.500	3.763	16-12-60	3.600	3.846
27-5-60	3.300	3.542	9-9-60	3.475	3.721	23-12-60	3.600	3.850
3-6-60	3.300	3.554	16-9-60	3.400	3.663	30-12-60	3.650	3.900
10-6-60	3.300	3.558	23-9-60	3.350	3.613	6-1-61	3.700	3.942
17-6-60	3.325	3.571	30-9-60	3.300	3.554	13-1-61	3.700	3.963
24-6-60	3.350	3.604	7-10-60	3.250	3.513	20-1-61	3.750	3.996
1-7-60	3.400	3.646	14-10-60	3.275	3.525	27-1-61	3.825	4.088
8-7-60	3.450	3.692	21-10-60	3.300	3.554	3-2-61	3.850	4.113
15-7-60	3.450	3.696	28-10-60	3.400	3.650	10-2-61	3.900	4.146
22-7-60	3.450	3.713	4-11-60	3.525	3.771	17-2-61	3.900	4.140
29-7-60	3.475	3.721	11-11-60	3.475	3.733	24-2-61	3.800	4.070
5-8-60	3.450	3.708	18-11-60	3.450	3.692	3-3-61	3.700	3.940
12-8-60	3.550	3.813	25-11-60	3.475	3.729	10-3-61	3.750	3.980

† Rate on call deposits.

† Tender rate on 91 day bills. (Bills issued on weekly tender basis in denominations of R10,000, R20,000, R50,000, R200,000, R500,000, R1,000,000 and R2,000,000).

† Koers op daggeld-deposito's.

† Tenderkoers op bewyse met 91 dae looptyd. (Bewyse word op 'n weeklikse tenderbasis uitgereik in denominasies van R10,000, R20,000, R50,000, R200,000, R500,000, R1,000,000 en R2,000,000).

XX.—INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE
TRANSACTIONS AND PRICESINDEKSE VAN EFFEKTEBEURS-
TRANSAKSIES EN -PRYSE

(Base/Basis : 1953 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	TRANSACTIONS TRANSAKSIES		PRICES — PRYSE					
	Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika		Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika				U.K. V.K.	U.S.A. V.S.A.
	Number of Shares Purchased ¹ Aantal aandeel gekoop ¹	Turnover ² Omset ²	Gold Mining Shares ³ Goudmyn- aandeel ³	Industrial and Commercial Shares ⁴ Industriële en handelsaandeel ⁴			Industrial Shares ⁵ Indus- triële aandeel ⁵	Industrial Shares ⁶ Indus- triële aandeel ⁶
				Industrial Indus- triële	Commercial Handels-	Total Totaal		
1946	314.8	....	133	....	....	....	116	66
1947	185.9	....	120	....	....	....	110	60
1948	180.3	206.8	113	151	171	155	104	62
1949	183.9	198.5	109	119	121	120	89	60
1950	120.6	134.6	123	118	118	118	96	74
1951	121.1	158.0	124	130	127	130	99	91
1952	84.9	80.7	104	109	110	109	90	100
1953	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	170.3	233.8	110	102	105	103	130	122
1955	111.2	154.2	103	108	116	110	149	171
1956	76.0	109.0	87	96	107	98	138	200
1957	92.5	130.3	80	94	111	98	145	192
1958	120.3	157.8	91	94	115	98	145	199
1959	155.3	280.1	121	97	117	101	199	247
1960	115.0	231.9	108	88	111	92	....	....
1959—April	111.0	214.3	115	94	112	98	184	245
May/Mei	131.8	240.1	119	93	110	97	190	250
Jun.	158.2	277.7	125	95	111	98	190	249
Jul.	169.9	293.4	124	95	113	99	187	259
Aug.	161.4	322.0	127	97	115	101	203	257
Sept.	137.1	282.4	126	98	118	102	199	246
Oct./Okt.	166.1	313.9	127	101	122	105	228	246
Nov.	159.5	369.9	129	101	125	106	233	247
Dec./Des.	150.4	327.8	130	100	126	105	249	256
1960—Jan.	166.3	337.0	131	102	126	107	248	251
Feb.	157.5	291.4	127	103	127	108	243	240
Mar./Mrt.	163.8	352.6	114	99	123	104	245	236
April	105.0	284.6	105	92	116	98	231	239
May/Mei	102.3	213.3	100	88	111	93	240	237
Jun.	99.1	200.7	96	83	106	88	233	246
Jul.	69.4	148.6	95	81	106	86	233	239
Aug.	79.6	150.7	95	79	102	83	246	241
Sept.	94.9	129.2	102	78	99	82	244	233
Oct./Okt.	131.7	265.7	106	80	102	84	247	229
Nov.	129.4	272.6	114	82	107	87	235	237
Dec./Des.	80.8	136.8	110	83	107	88	....	....
1961—Jan.	123.4	204.2	110	85	110	90	....	....
Feb.	92.2	....	101	....	....	....	....	....

1. Excluding Government, Municipal and Public Utility Stocks. Based on purchases by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.
Source : Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
2. Based on the total value of transactions in marketable securities by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.
Source : Department of Inland Revenue.
3. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the South African Reserve Bank.
4. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
5. Unweighted index numbers compiled from the *Actuaries' Investment Index*.
6. Weighted index numbers compiled by *Standard and Poors*.

1. Met uitsluiting van effekte van die Staat, munisipaliteite en versorgingsbedrywe. Gebaseer op aankope deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.
Bron : Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.
2. Gebaseer op die totale waarde van transaksies in verhandelbare effekte deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.
Bron : Departement van Binnelandse Inkomste.
3. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank.
4. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
5. Onbeswaarde indekssyfers bereken uit die *Actuaries' Investment Index*.
6. Beswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Standard and Poors*.

		UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—							
		LONDON/LONDEN		NEW YORK		PARIS/PARYS		AMSTERDAM	
		Rand per £100 Sterling		Dollars per Rand		Francs/Franke per Rand		Guilders/Guldens per Rand	
		Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daaglikse koerse—									
1938	.....	200.250	201.750	2.452	2.409	85.53	84.06	4.46	4.38
1949	.....	200.000	201.000	1.841	1.830	528.22	527.37	5.35	5.31
1950	.....	200.000	201.000	1.401	1.392	491.50	486.00	5.33	5.29
1951	.....	200.000	201.000	1.400	1.392	491.61	485.90	5.33	5.29
1952	.....	199.752	200.751	1.399	1.391	495.50	483.50	5.35	5.27
1953	.....	199.750	200.750	1.409	1.400	494.99	483.80	5.37	5.26
1954	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.398	492.79	487.30	5.34	5.28
1955	.....	199.750	200.750	1.398	1.390	491.09	485.56	5.33	5.27
1956	.....	199.750	200.750	1.400	1.392	493.48	487.98	5.34	5.28
1957	.....	199.750	200.750	1.399	1.389	531.36	525.54	5.34	5.29
1958	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.399	591.46	584.87	5.32	5.26
1959	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.398	691.80	684.28	5.32	5.27
1960	.....	199.750	200.750	1.406	1.398	6.91	6.84	5.32	5.26
End of—	End—								
1960—Jan.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{8}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.91	6.83 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.30 $\frac{7}{8}$	5.25 $\frac{1}{4}$
Feb.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{7}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{9}{16}$	6.91	6.83 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.30 $\frac{7}{8}$	5.25 $\frac{1}{4}$
Mar./Mrt.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{8}$	1.39 $\frac{3}{4}$	6.91	6.83 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.31 $\frac{5}{8}$	5.26
April	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{11}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{13}{16}$	6.92	6.84 $\frac{3}{4}$	5.31 $\frac{5}{8}$	5.26
May/Mei	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{8}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.90 $\frac{3}{4}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.30 $\frac{7}{8}$	5.25 $\frac{1}{4}$
Jun.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{9}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{11}{16}$	6.90 $\frac{3}{4}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.31 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.25 $\frac{5}{8}$
Jul.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{11}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{13}{16}$	6.90 $\frac{3}{4}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{5}{8}$
Aug.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.39 $\frac{7}{8}$	6.90 $\frac{3}{4}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{5}{8}$
Sept.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.39 $\frac{7}{8}$	6.91 $\frac{5}{8}$	6.84 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{11}{16}$
Oct./Okt.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.41	1.40 $\frac{1}{8}$	6.92 $\frac{3}{8}$	6.85 $\frac{1}{8}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{11}{16}$
Nov.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.39 $\frac{7}{8}$	6.92 $\frac{3}{8}$	6.85 $\frac{1}{8}$	5.33 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.27 $\frac{7}{8}$
Dec./Des.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{7}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{9}{16}$	6.91 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.84	5.31 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.25 $\frac{5}{8}$
1961—Jan.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.39 $\frac{5}{8}$	6.91 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.84	5.32 $\frac{1}{8}$	5.26 $\frac{7}{16}$
Feb.	.....	199.750	200.750	1.40	1.39 $\frac{1}{8}$	6.89 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.82	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{5}{8}$

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—		Rates at end of Feb. 1961		Last Date of Change Laaste datum van verandering
		Koerse einde Feb. 1961		
		Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	
New York	Dollars per Rand	1.40	1.39 $\frac{1}{8}$	27/2/1961
Montreal	Dollars per Rand	1.38 $\frac{1}{8}$	1.37 $\frac{1}{4}$	28/2/1961
London/Londen	Rand per £100 Sterling	199.75	200.75	3/1/1952
Amsterdam	Guilders/Guldens per Rand	5.32 $\frac{1}{4}$	5.26 $\frac{5}{8}$	14/2/1961
Paris/Parys	Francs/Franke per Rand	6.89 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.82	14/2/1961
Brussels/Brussel	Francs/Franke per Rand	70.20	69.45	14/2/1961
Zurich	Francs/Franke per Rand	6.07	6.03	28/2/1961
Copenhagen/Kopenhagen	Kroner/Krone per Rand	9.71 $\frac{1}{2}$	9.61 $\frac{1}{2}$	2/6/1960
Oslo	Kroner/Krone per Rand	10.05	9.94 $\frac{1}{2}$	14/2/1961
Stockholm	Kroner/Krone per Rand	7.27 $\frac{1}{4}$	7.19 $\frac{3}{4}$	14/2/1961
Lisbon/Lisabon	Escudos per Rand	40.40	39.95	23/2/1961
Elisabethville	Francs/Franke per Rand	....	....	....
East Africa/Oos-Afrika	Rand per 2,000/- E.A./O.A.	199.50	201.00	3/1/1952
S. Rhodesia/S.-Rhodesië	Rand per £100 S.R.	199.75	200.75	3/1/1952
West Germany/Wes-Duitsland	Deutsche Mark per Rand	5.86 $\frac{5}{8}$	5.80 $\frac{1}{2}$	14/2/1961
Australia/Australië	Rand per £100 A.	158.96	160.60	3/1/1952
New Zealand/Nieu-Seeland	Rand per £100 N.Z./N.S.	197.52	200.00	3/1/1952
Bombay/Bombai	Ind. Rupee/Roepee per Rand	6.70	6.61 $\frac{3}{4}$	3/1/1952
Karachi	Pak. Rupee/Roepee per Rand	6.70	6.61 $\frac{3}{4}$	5/8/1955

(R millions)

A. EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS AND ISSUES¹

(R miljoene)

A. SKATKISONTVANGSTE EN -UITBETALINGS¹

				RECEIPTS (Excluding Borrowing)				— ONTVANGSTE (Lenings uitgesonderd)			ISSUES (Excluding Redemption)				— UITBETALINGS (Aflossings uitgesonderd)			NET BORROW- ING ⁴		CLOSING BALANCE		
OPENING BALANCE				On Revenue Account Op Inkomsterekening							On Revenue Account		Loan Ser- vices		Other ²		TOTAL		NETTO LE- NINGS ⁴			
AAN- VANG- SALDO				Customs and Excise Doeane en aksyns	Post Office Pos- kan- toor	Inland Revenue Binne- landse inkomste	Total	Loan Re- coveries	Other ²	TOTAL	Op inkomste- rekening	Lenings- dienste	Other ²	TOTAL	Ander ²	TOTAAL						EIND- SALDO
							Totaal	Terugbe- taalde lenings	Ander ²	TOTAAL												
Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —																						
1942	....	....	....	1.8	39.8	14.6	108.6	163.0	16.0	12.6	191.6	148.6	109.6	6.8	265.0	90.2	18.6					
1943	....	....	....	18.6	34.4	15.0	143.2	192.6	18.4	12.8	223.8	187.2	132.8	6.0	326.0	97.8	14.2					
1944	....	....	....	14.2	41.2	17.8	160.2	219.2	22.8	12.4	254.4	219.8	129.6	6.6	356.0	89.2	2.6					
1945	....	....	....	2.6	46.6	18.8	171.4	236.8	15.4	11.8	264.0	230.2	132.6	15.8	378.6	131.0	19.0					
1946	....	....	....	19.0	58.0	20.8	188.4	267.2	15.0	8.4	290.6	265.0	122.2	5.6	392.8	85.6	4.4					
1947	....	....	....	4.4	84.8	21.6	167.8	274.2	24.8	25.8 ³	324.8	262.6	88.6	19.8	371.0	23.8	3.8					
1948	....	....	....	3.8	83.2	23.2	151.6	258.0	45.8	40.2	344.0	243.4	111.6	18.4	373.4	28.4	2.8					
1949	....	....	....	2.8	86.8	26.0	172.6	285.4	33.0	13.0	331.4	275.2	156.6	10.2	442.0	106.2	2.0					
1950	....	....	....	2.0	69.2	27.6	198.0	294.8	27.8	12.6	335.2	293.6	163.0	14.8	471.4	145.2	11.4					
1951	....	....	....	11.4	74.2	32.2	216.0	322.4	39.8	29.2	391.4	313.2	105.0	28.4	446.6	83.2	45.0					
1952	....	....	....	45.0	86.4	34.8	276.4	397.6	35.6	20.8	454.0	392.0	126.0	23.2	541.2	52.8	11.8					
1953	....	....	....	11.8	97.4	41.2	309.4	448.0	33.4	28.8	510.2	424.0	151.6	19.8	595.4	79.4	6.0					
1954	....	....	....	6.0	112.6	45.4	349.4	507.4	33.4	25.6	566.4	445.0	185.8	23.4	654.2	84.2	3.4					
1955	....	....	....	3.4	119.0	49.0	355.0	523.0	34.4	56.0	613.4	501.6	166.0	19.4	687.0	98.2	28.0					
1956	....	....	....	28.0	137.2	51.0	359.8	548.0	36.2	50.6	634.8	488.4	158.4	39.0	685.8	62.4	39.4					
1957	....	....	....	39.4	140.2	56.6	386.8	583.6	39.8	42.4	665.8	533.0	202.0	41.2	776.2	90.6	19.6					
1958	....	....	....	19.6	158.8	61.4	391.0	611.2	34.6	45.2	691.0	545.8	240.8	41.2	827.8	136.4	19.6					
1959	....	....	....	19.6	175.2	64.4	394.6	634.2	37.2	50.2	721.6	566.8	278.2	48.0	893.0	142.2	6.6					
1960	....	....	....	6.6	202.8	80.8	417.2	700.8	39.2	55.4	795.4	602.8	257.0	51.4	911.2	164.4	55.2					
Monthly — Maandeliks —																						
1960—Jan.	....	....	....	34.8	19.2	10.4	53.8	83.4	5.8	4.2	93.4	56.6	15.8	4.2	76.6	— 7.0	44.6					
Feb.	....	....	....	44.6	16.4	7.0	58.0	81.4	3.0	6.0	90.4	33.4	15.4	4.2	53.0	— 17.6	64.4					
Mar./Mrt.	....	....	....	64.4	15.6	8.8	67.8	92.2	11.8	3.4	107.4	66.2	74.4	5.0	145.6	29.0	55.2					
April	....	....	....	55.2	18.4	6.6	11.8	36.8	0.6	4.8	42.2	50.0	5.6	5.2	60.8	— 5.0	31.6					
May/Mei	....	....	....	31.6	18.6	6.6	26.8	52.0	0.2	3.8	56.0	54.6	9.6	3.8	68.0	33.2	52.8					
Jun.	....	....	....	52.8	17.6	5.8	15.8	39.2	0.8	4.0	44.0	59.4	11.6	3.6	74.6	9.8	32.2					
Jul.	....	....	....	32.2	18.2	7.4	15.2	40.6	3.6	6.4	50.6	64.6	18.8	4.6	88.0	17.2	12.0					
Aug.	....	....	....	12.0	18.0	5.6	35.2	58.8	6.4	6.6	71.8	61.0	21.8	4.6	87.4	11.6	7.6					
Sept.	....	....	....	7.6	16.8	5.6	14.8	37.2	3.4	13.6	54.2	64.6	22.8	4.2	91.6	31.8	2.0					
Oct./Okt.	....	....	....	2.0	18.2	6.8	34.8	59.8	3.2	4.2	67.2	47.8	16.0	4.2	68.0	16.6	17.8					
Nov.	....	....	....	17.8	18.0	5.6	53.0	76.6	7.8	3.8	88.2	45.4	7.4	3.8	56.6	— 3.0	46.4					
Dec./Des.	....	....	....	46.4	19.2	7.2	49.8	76.2	3.2	3.6	83.0	37.2	10.0	4.2	51.4	— 45.2	32.8					
1961—Jan.	....	....	....	32.8	19.0	10.0	67.8	96.8	4.4	3.6	104.8	64.2	5.4	4.0	73.6	— 19.6	44.4					

	At Beginning of Period Aan begin van tydperk			Net Borrowing ⁴ Netto lenings ⁴		Cancellations of Stock ⁵ Kansellasië van effekte ⁵	Total Totaal	At End of Period Aan end van tydperk				
	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld			Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Internal Debt Binne- landse skuld	External Debt Buite- landse skuld
Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —												
1942	69.4	602.6	672.0	0.2	90.0	—	90.2	69.8	692.4	762.2	642.8	119.4
1943	69.8	692.4	762.2	5.0	92.8	—	97.8	74.8	785.2	860.0	818.6	41.4
1944	74.8	785.2	860.0	5.6	84.4	-0.8	89.2	80.4	869.0	949.4	912.0	37.4
1945	80.4	869.0	949.4	-4.4	135.4	—	131.0	76.0	1004.2	1080.2	1044.0	36.2
1946	76.0	1004.2	1080.2	28.4	59.2	-2.0	85.6	104.4	1061.4	1165.8	1138.2	27.6
1947	104.4	1061.4	1165.8	-10.4	56.0	-21.8	23.8	94.0	1095.6	1189.6	1162.4	27.2
1948	94.0	1095.6	1189.6	-1.6	30.0	—	28.4	92.4	1125.6	1218.0	1191.0	27.0
1949	92.4	1125.6	1218.0	68.4	41.4	-3.6	106.2	160.8	1163.4	1324.2	1297.4	26.8
1950	160.8	1163.4	1324.2	73.4	72.2	-0.4	145.2	234.2	1235.2	1469.4	1409.4	60.0
1951	234.2	1235.2	1469.4	13.6	75.2	-5.6	83.2	247.8	1304.8	1552.6	1485.2	67.4
1952	247.8	1304.8	1552.6	-20.6	74.6	-1.2	52.8	227.2	1378.2	1605.4	1508.8	96.6
1953	227.2	1378.2	1605.4	54.4	25.0	—	79.4	281.6	1403.2	1684.8	1588.2	96.6
1954	281.6	1403.2	1684.8	-13.0	98.2	-1.0	84.2	268.6	1500.4	1769.0	1645.8	123.4
1955	268.6	1500.4	1769.0	-2.8	101.0	—	98.2	265.8	1601.4	1867.2	1743.4	123.8
1956	265.8	1601.4	1867.2	-27.6	90.0	—	62.4	238.2	1691.4	1929.6	1783.6	146.0
1957	238.2	1691.4	1929.6	39.2	51.4	—	90.6	277.4	1742.8	2020.2	1881.8	138.4
1958	277.4	1742.8	2020.2	19.8	117.0	-0.4	136.4	297.2	1859.4	2156.6	1977.6	179.0
1959	297.2	1859.4	2156.6	30.6	127.8	-16.2	142.2	327.8	1971.0	2298.8	2095.2	203.6
1960	327.8	1971.0	2298.8	-25.6	190.0	—	164.4	302.2	2161.0	2463.2	2274.4	188.6
Monthly — Maandeliks —												
1960—Jan.	315.2	2143.4	2458.6	2.4	-9.4	—	-7.0	317.6	2134.0	2451.6	2264.6	187.0
Feb.	317.6	2134.0	2451.6	-29.8	12.2	—	-17.6	287.8	2146.2	2434.0	2247.0	187.0
Mar./Mrt.	287.8	2146.2	2434.0	14.2	14.8	—	29.0	302.2	2161.0	2463.2	2274.5	188.7
April	302.2	2161.0	2463.2	-23.0	18.0	—	-5.0	279.2	2179.2	2458.4	2270.4	188.0
May/Mei	279.2	2179.2	2458.4	-4.8	38.0	—	33.2	274.6	2217.0	2491.6	2292.4	199.2
Jun.	274.6	2217.0	2491.6	4.8	5.0	—	9.8	279.4	2222.2	2501.6	2288.8	212.6
Jul.	279.4	2222.2	2501.6	15.2	2.0	—	17.2	294.6	2224.0	2518.6	2306.1	212.6
Aug.	294.6	2224.0	2518.6	1.0	10.6	—	11.6	295.6	2234.4	2530.0	2317.6	212.4
Sept.	295.6	2234.4	2530.0	15.6	16.2	—	31.8	311.2	2250.6	2561.8	2345.4	216.4
Oct./Okt.	311.2	2250.6	2561.8	5.2	11.4	—	16.6	316.4	2262.0	2578.4	2363.0	215.4
Nov.	316.4	2262.0	2578.4	-10.8	7.8	—	-3.0	305.8	2269.8	2575.6	2364.2	211.4
Dec./Des.	305.8	2269.8	2575.6	-46.0	0.8	—	-45.2	259.8	2270.6	2530.4	2319.2	211.2
1961—Jan.	259.8	2270.6	2530.4	-26.4	6.8	—	-19.6	233.4	2277.4	2510.8	2293.0	217.8

1. Source: Reports of the Controller and Auditor-General and Government Gazette.

2. Including National Road Fund and S.A. Native Trust, and, as from 1955/56, the Bantu Education Account.

3. Including accrual of R13.4 million from revaluation of gold held by the S.A. Reserve Bank. (The balance of R21.9 million of the profits resulting from the revaluation of the gold reserve was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.)

4. A minus sign indicates net redemption.

5. Cancellations of stock held by sinking funds.

1. Bron: Verslae van die Kontroleur en Ouditeur-Generaal en Staatskoerant.

2. Met insluiting van Nasionale Padfonds en S.A. Natureltrust, en sedert 1955/56, die Bantoe-onderwysrekening.

3. Met insluiting van die opbrengs van R13.4 miljoen uit herwaarderding van die S.A. Reserwebank se goudbesit. (Die saldo van R21.9 miljoen van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaarderding van die goudbesit is aan die Staatskuldkommissaris betaal en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.)

4. 'n Minus teken dui netto aflossing aan.

5. Kansellasië van effekte in die besit van delgingsfondse.

	INTERNAL DEBT HELD BY — BINNELANDSE SKULD IN BESIT VAN												Total Internal Debt
	Central Government Departments, Agencies, etc. Staatsdepartemente, -instellings, ens.				S.A. Reserve Bank	Commer- cial Banks	N.F.C. ³	Insurance Com- panies	Building Societies	Other Financial Institu- tions ⁴	Provin- cial and Local Govern- ments	Business and Indi- viduals ⁵	
	Social Security Funds, etc. ¹ Bestaans- beveilig- ings- fondse, ens. ¹	Other Depart- ments ² Ander departe- mente ²	Sinking Funds Delgings- fondse	Total Totaal									
At 31st March — Op 31 Maart —													
1948	564	20	24	608	6	202	—	90	34	6	20	226	1,191
1949	590	28	26	644	40	234	—	80	34	6	28	232	1,297
1950	612	30	28	670	38	262	102	72	34	6	32	192	1,409
1951	636	54	30	720	26	268	144	68	36	6	40	178	1,485
1952	698	106	32	836	28	222	104	66	38	6	40	170	1,509
1953	740	86	34	860	44	268	98	62	34	6	40	176	1,588
1954	768	74	38	880	102	222	106	66	42	6	42	180	1,646
1955	820	108	40	968	82	204	136	68	44	6	58	178	1,743
1956	862	136	46	1,044	130	208	70	60	42	6	48	176	1,784
1957	934	102	48	1,084	102	258	73	64	46	6	56	192	1,882
1958	956	122	50	1,128	180	201	70	76	50	6	72	194	1,978
1959	1,016	88	56	1,160	143	241	81	....	....	....	....	....	2,095
1960	1,104	124	70	1,298	122	247	84	....	....	....	....	....	2,274
End of —End—													
1960—Jan.	1,098	96	68	1,262	97	276	96	....	....	....	....	....	2,265
Feb.	1,094	92	68	1,254	103	267	90	....	....	....	....	....	2,247
Mar./Mrt.	1,104	124	70	1,298	122	247	84	....	....	....	....	....	2,274
April	1,114	118	70	1,302	111	239	86	....	....	....	....	....	2,270
May/Mei	1,120	118	70	1,308	130	234	78	....	....	....	....	....	2,292
Jun.	1,130	116	70	1,316	138	204	84	....	....	....	....	....	2,289
Jul.	1,138	124	70	1,332	136	197	82	....	....	....	....	....	2,306
Aug.	1,142	128	72	1,342	131	216	82	....	....	....	....	....	2,318
Sept.	1,148	132	72	1,352	131	212	81	....	....	....	....	....	2,345
Oct./Okt.	1,154	136	72	1,362	134	227	78	....	....	....	....	....	2,363
Nov.	1,156	138	72	1,366	142	227	86	....	....	....	....	....	2,364
Dec./Des.	1,160	136	72	1,368	147	213	87	....	....	....	....	....	2,319
1961—Jan.	1,162	134	74	1,370	152	191	84	....	....	....	....	....	2,293

1. Social security, social insurance and other trust and pension funds such as Unemployment Insurance, Workmen's Compensation, Post Office Savings Bank deposits and reserve fund, Union Loan Certificates, and Union and Provincial and S.A. Railways pension and provident funds.
2. Other Central Government departments or agencies, mainly S.A. Railways.
3. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.
4. Held by People's Banks, Loan Banks, Deposit-Receiving Institutions and Other Trust Companies for their own account.
5. Including holdings of financial and mining houses.

1. Bestaansbeveiligings-, sosiale versekerings- en ander trust- en pensioenfondse, (Bv. werkloosheidsversekering, skadeloosstelling van werksmense, Pospaar-bankdeposito's en -reserwefonds, Unieleningsertifikate, en pensioen- en voor-sorgsfondse van die Unie-regering, provinsies en S.A. Spoorweë.)
2. Ander Staatsdepartemente en -instellings, hoofsaaklik die S.A. Spoorweë.
3. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.
4. In besit van volksbanke, leningsbanke, deposito-nemende instellings en ander trustmaatskappye op eie rekening.
5. Met insluiting van bedrae gehou deur finansiële en mynuise.

XXIV.—INDICES OF PRICES

(Base : 1953 = 100)

PRYSINDEKSE

(Basis : 1953 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Agricultural ¹ Landbou ¹	WHOLESALE ² —GROOTHANDEL ²			RETAIL ² —KLEINHANDEL ²			
	Field Crops and Animal Products Akkerbou en Veeteelt Produkte	Union Goods Unie- goedere	Imported Goods Ingevoerde goedere	All Goods Alle goedere	Food Voedsel	Clothing Klerasie	Other Items Ander poste	All Items Alle poste
1938	23	43.6	32.6	38.3	44.3	34.7	....	52.0
1939	23	41.9	32.6	37.4	44.0	34.8	....	51.9
1940	26	43.9	39.5	41.5	45.4	40.2	....	53.7
1941	27	47.0	44.9	45.6	48.7	44.2	....	56.2
1942	32	53.3	49.7	51.2	53.7	48.2	....	61.0
1943	36	58.3	53.5	55.6	58.3	52.3	....	64.7
1944	38	60.7	55.0	57.6	60.9	55.5	....	66.9
1945	40	62.6	54.5	58.4	62.3	57.8	....	68.7
1946	43	65.7	53.9	59.8	63.8	59.4	....	69.7
1947	50	67.8	57.8	62.7	67.3	63.0	....	72.6
1948	61	69.9	64.8	67.0	69.5	78.6	83.1	76.8
1949	63	71.8	70.9	70.7	71.4	88.2	84.2	79.6
1950	89	74.8	78.3	75.7	75.5	89.8	87.0	82.8
1951	111	81.7	94.1	86.5	80.9	97.4	93.4	88.9
1952	87	96.1	104.0	99.2	94.9	101.2	96.5	96.6
1953	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954	93	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.7	103.2	101.8
1955	87	105.7	101.7	103.9	104.1	101.3	107.3	105.0
1956	88	108.0	102.0	105.4	106.1	101.6	109.9	107.0
1957	96	110.3	102.5	107.0	109.9	101.9	113.6	110.2
1958	79	111.0	102.0	107.2	114.1	102.2	118.4	114.0
1959	80	110.4	102.6	107.1	114.3	101.2	121.5	115.4
1960	82	112.3	103.4	108.5	116.2	101.1	123.3	117.0
1959—Jan.	74	111.6	102.1	107.6	115.0	101.3	120.6	115.1 ✓
Feb.	73	109.8	101.8	106.4	113.8	101.1	120.7	114.8 ✓
Mar./Mrt.	74	108.6	101.2	105.5	114.7	101.1	120.7	115.1 ✓
April	80	109.8	103.8	107.3	114.0	101.0	121.2	115.1 ✓
May/Mei	80	109.7	103.6	107.2	114.1	101.0	121.3	115.2 ✓
Jun.	80	110.4	102.9	107.2	115.0	101.1	121.7	115.7 ✓
Jul.	80	110.3	102.5	107.0	113.7	101.2	121.6	115.2 ✓
Aug.	80	110.7	102.5	107.2	113.4	101.2	121.7	115.2 ✓
Sept.	84	110.5	102.4	107.0	113.7	101.2	121.8	115.4 ✓
Oct./Okt.	83	110.0	102.5	106.8	114.0	101.2	121.9	115.6 ✓
Nov.	83	111.2	102.8	107.6	115.0	101.2	121.9	115.8
Dec./Des.	85	112.2	102.9	108.2	115.6	101.2	121.9	116.0
1960—Jan.	84	113.1	103.2	108.8	115.5	101.1	122.1	116.0
Feb.	81	111.1	103.2	107.7	115.6	101.1	122.3	116.2
Mar./Mrt.	82	110.2	103.1	107.2	115.6	101.1	122.4	116.3
April	82	110.6	103.0	107.4	117.0	101.1	122.5	116.7
May/Mei	83	109.8	103.1	107.0	116.5	101.1	123.0	116.9
Jun.	83	112.0	103.3	108.3	117.2	101.1	123.3	117.2
Jul.	84	112.2	103.4	108.4	116.6	101.1	123.4	117.1
Aug.	84	112.5	103.5	108.6	116.5	101.1	123.6	117.3 ✓
Sept.	82	114.0	103.6	109.5	115.9	101.1	123.8	117.1 ✓
Oct./Okt.	81	114.4	103.6	109.7	115.7	101.1	124.0	117.2 ✓
Nov.	80	113.9	104.0	109.6	115.7	100.8	124.4	117.3 ✓
Dec./Des.	80	114.4	104.0	109.8	116.7	100.8	124.5	117.8 ✓
1961—Jan.	....	114.4	104.0	109.8	117.2	100.8	124.5	117.9

Source — Bron:

1. Department of Agriculture. — Departement van Landbou.

2. Bureau of Census and Statistics — Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

XXV—RETAIL SALES AND TRANSPORTATION¹— KLEINHANDELSVERKOPE EN VERVOER¹

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Value of Retail Sales ² Waarde van kleinhandels-verkope ²	SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS SUID-AFRIKAANSE SPOORWEE					New Motor Vehicles Registered Nuwe motorvoertuie geregistreer	
		Railway Earnings ⁴ Spoorweginkomste ⁴		Revenue-Earning Traffic Inkomste-draende vervoer		Employment ⁵ Werkver-skaffing ⁵	Number Aantal	Index ³ Indeks ³
		R'000	Index ³ Indeks ³	Ton Miles (millions) Tonmyle (miljoene)	Index ³ Indeks ³	Index ³ Indeks ³		
1946		117,336	54	9,993	67	82	27,575	58
1947		130,551	60	10,240	69	88	61,762	129
1948		140,331	64	10,894	73	92	85,272	179
1949		152,375	70	12,148	82	94	67,299	141
1950		173,581	80	12,779	86	91	46,521	97
1951		197,182	90	13,783	93	92	48,497	102
1952		205,184	94	14,552	98	96	47,430	99
1953		218,165	100	14,834	100	100	47,740	100
1954		251,730	115	15,470	104	100	49,724	104
1955		275,801	126	16,666	112	103	70,410	147
1956		277,603	127	17,125	115	110	78,154	164
1957		289,879	133	17,708	119	114	110,988	232
1958		305,232	140	18,505	125	114	124,572	261
1959		319,136	146	18,492	125	109	114,412	240
1960		347,427	159	....	....	106	....	....
1959—Jan.		25,682	141	1,513	122	112	8,952	225
Feb.		23,884	131	1,323	107	111	9,667	243
Mar./Mrt.		25,935	143	1,373	111	110	9,438	237
April		26,197	144	1,580	128	110	9,279	233
May/Mei		25,791	142	1,507	122	110	9,096	229
Jun.		26,024	143	1,549	125	109	10,181	256
Jul.		27,672	152	1,635	132	109	9,797	246
Aug.		27,306	150	1,642	133	109	9,676	243
Sept.		27,660	152	1,620	131	109	9,008	226
Oct./Okt.		28,282	156	1,656	134	108	8,963	225
Nov.		27,593	152	1,565	127	107	9,826	247
Dec./Des.		27,112	149	1,530	124	107	10,529	265
1960—Jan.		26,264	144	1,510	122	107	8,724	219
Feb.		26,692	147	1,577	128	107	10,148	255
Mar./Mrt.		32,916	181	1,736	140	107	10,832	272
April		27,015	149	1,582	128	107	9,552	240
May/Mei		27,917	154	1,625	131	107	10,187	256
Jun.		28,865	159	1,726	140	106	10,373	261
Jul.		29,469	162	1,771	143	106	....	....
Aug.		30,974	170	1,963	159	106	....	....
Sept.		29,667	163	1,824	148	105	....	....
Oct./Okt.		29,776	164	....	....	105	....	....
Nov.		29,877	164	....	....	105	....	....
Dec./Des.		27,995	154	....	....	105	....	....

1. Source. Bureau of Census and Statistics and S.A. Railways.
2. Combined index of retail sales in six of the principal urban areas.
3. Base: monthly average 1953 = 100.
4. In respect of transportation services only.
5. S.A. Railways and Harbours.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek en S.A. Spoorweë.
2. Gesamentlike indeks van kleinhandelsverkope in ses van die vernaamste stedelike gebiede.
3. Basis: maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.
4. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.
5. S.A. Spoorweë en Hawens.

A. IMPORTS (f.o.b.) — A. INVOERE (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND							MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²				Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal	
							Govern- ment Stores Goewer- ments- voorrade	Other Ander	Total from— Totaal uit—					
									United Kingdom Verenigde Koninkryk	U.S.A. V.S.A.				All Countries Alle lande
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	568	254	99	608	—	—	608
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	25	907	332	184	934	—	—	934
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	44	790	290	177	834	—	—	834
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	74	775	321	159	849	—	—	849
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	62	816	307	177	878	—	—	878
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	48	914	334	201	962	—	—	962
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	77	913	313	198	990	—	—	990
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	82	1,018	358	215	1,100	—	—	1,100
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	121	990	375	195	1,111	—	—	1,111
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	67	910	303	167	977	—	—	977
*1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	60	1,051	315	210	1,111	—	—	1,111
*1960—April	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	98	—	—	98
May/Mei	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	95	—	—	95
Jun.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	97	—	—	97
Jul.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	99	—	—	99
Aug.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	105	—	—	105
Sept.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	82	—	—	82
Oct./Okt.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	85	—	—	85
Nov.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	95	—	—	95
Dec./Des.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	84	—	—	84
*1961—Jan.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	97	—	—	97

B. EXPORTS (f.o.b.) — B. UITVOERE (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND							MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²				Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal	
							S.A. Produce S.A. produkte			Re- exports Her- uitvoer				Total Totaal
							To United Kingdom Na Verenigde Koninkryk	To U.S.A. Na V.S.A.	To all Countries Na alle lande					
1950	....	....	....	....	....	....	132	45	395	41	436	—	244	680
1951	....	....	....	....	....	....	175	74	520	57	577	—	305	882
1952	....	....	....	....	....	....	170	50	484	87	571	—	318	889
1953	....	....	....	....	....	....	186	48	521	72	593	—	301	894
1954	....	....	....	....	....	....	193	52	588	75	663	—	313	976
1955	....	....	....	....	....	....	204	52	663	75	738	—	356	1,094
1956	....	....	....	....	....	....	217	58	740	85	825	—	386	1,211
1957	....	....	....	....	....	....	220	51	803	100	903	—	434	1,337
1958	....	....	....	....	....	....	213	51	715	68	783	—	444	1,227
1959	....	....	....	....	....	....	220	71	779	78	857	—	485	1,342
*1960	....	....	....	....	....	....	227	54	789	87	876	—	573	1,449
*1960—April	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	72	—	38	110
May/Mei	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	80	—	44	124
Jun.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	78	—	57	135
Jul.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	73	—	54	127
Aug.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	64	—	58	122
Sept.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	73	—	58	131
Oct./Okt.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	71	—	52	124
Nov.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	74	—	56	130
Dec./Des.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	65	—	41	106
*1961—Jan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	70	—	48	118

1. Source: Department of Customs and Excise.
2. Excluding specie and gold.
3. Gold bullion, gold products and gold specie.
(Reserve Bank estimates.)
* Preliminary figures.

1. Bron: Departement van Doeane en Aksyns.
2. Uitgesonderd munt en goud.
3. Staafgoud, goudprodukte en goudmunt.
(Skattings van Reserwebank.)
* Voorlopige syfers.

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION¹MINERALE PRODUKSIE¹

Year and Month Jaar en maand	QUANTITY HOEVEELHEID				VALUE (R millions) — WAARDE (R miljoene)								
	Gold (^{'000} Fine Oz.) Goud (^{'000} Fyn ons.)	Copper (^{'000} Tons) ³ Koper (^{'000} Ton) ³	Coal (^{'000} Tons) ³ Steenkool (^{'000} Ton) ³	Diamonds (^{'000} M.Carats) ³ Diamante (^{'000} M.karaat) ³	Precious Metals Edele Metale		Base Minerals ³ — Onedele minerale ³					Dia- monds ³ Dia- mante ³	Total Totaal
					Gold ² Goud ²	Other ³ Ander ³	Metalliferous Metaalhoudend			Non-metalliferous Nie-metaalhoudend			
							Uranium Oxide Uraan- oksied	Copper Koper	Other Ander	Coal Steenkool	Other Ander		
1946	11,927	30	25,634	1,332	205.7	1.7	—	3.5	5.1	17.5	1.7	21.5	256.7
1947	11,200	35	25,415	1,295	193.2	1.9	—	6.3	5.7	17.4	2.6	19.6	246.8
1948	11,585	29	25,968	1,368	199.8	2.4	—	6.2	6.5	18.3	3.1	20.4	256.8
1949	11,705	36	27,427	1,495	229.7	3.4	—	7.4	10.1	25.9	6.2	20.1	302.8
1950	11,664	39	28,665	1,926	289.6	5.2	—	11.3	13.9	29.6	8.3	28.8	386.5
1951	11,516	39	28,768	2,163	285.9	8.1	—	16.8	20.6	27.1	12.0	32.7	403.2
1952	11,819	38	30,038	2,350	294.3	9.5	—	23.3	19.3	29.3	16.6	29.6	421.7
1953	11,941	38	30,570	2,627	295.1	13.3	7.7	18.6	22.0	32.9	11.2	28.0	428.8
1954	13,237	49	30,844	2,891	329.4	14.5	29.7	19.9	19.8	32.2	14.3	26.5	486.2
1955	14,601	48	33,061	2,633	365.5	15.4	59.9	27.0	21.6	34.7	18.0	26.4	568.6
1956	15,897	47	35,570	2,577	397.0	17.6	77.4	26.6	26.3	41.5	20.3	26.8	633.6
1957	17,031	50	37,687	2,552	425.2	18.7	100.0	19.7	28.4	43.3	24.4	28.9	688.5
1958	17,656	57	39,940	2,747	440.1	....	106.6	17.8	....	47.2	....	31.1	705.3
1959	20,066	51	39,193	2,843	500.3	....	97.5	19.2	....	49.4	....	31.3	765.1
1960	21,383	58	41,962	2,998	536.0	....	98.5	22.2	....	55.1	....	33.9	829.3
1960—Jan.	1,738	7	3,256	59	43.5	....	10.6	2.7	....	4.3	....	1.4	68.2
Feb.	1,714	7	3,258	53	42.8	....	6.4	2.7	....	4.2	....	0.8	63.7
Mar./Mrt.	1,702	4	3,487	240	42.5	....	8.2	1.6	....	4.5	....	2.8	66.7
April	1,766	4	3,340	232	44.1	....	4.7	1.5	....	4.4	....	2.0	63.5
May/Mei	1,802	4	3,470	230	45.0	....	11.1	1.5	....	4.6	....	2.4	71.7
Jun.	1,815	6	3,649	291	45.4	....	8.2	2.3	....	4.8	....	3.6	70.9
Jul.	1,817	4	3,715	212	45.3	....	9.8	1.6	....	4.8	....	2.6	70.9
Aug.	1,814	4	3,699	265	45.3	....	5.2	1.5	....	4.9	....	3.8	67.4
Sept.	1,814	3	3,522	397	45.3	....	8.8	1.2	....	4.6	....	2.9	70.7
Oct./Okt.	1,814	9	3,619	311	46.0	....	8.2	3.1	....	4.8	....	4.0	73.3
Nov.	1,810	3	3,545	91	46.0	....	7.3	1.3	....	4.8	....	2.2	68.5
Dec./Des.	1,777	2	3,401	616	44.9	....	10.0	1.2	....	4.4	....	5.4	73.9
1961—Jan.	1,821	4	3,935	....	46.1	....	5.8	1.3	....	5.1	....	....	....

1. Excluding quarry products (*Source* : Government Mining Engineer).
2. At value realized (excluding premium on sales of gold for manufacturing purposes in the years 1949 to 1953).
3. Figures represent sales.

1. Uitgesonderd steengroefprodukte (*Bron* : Staatsmyningenieur).
2. Teen realisasiewaarde (uitgesonderd die premie op goudverkope vir nywerheidsdoeleindes in die jare 1949 tot 1953).
3. Syfers verteenwoordig verkope.

XXVIII—EMPLOYMENT, PRODUCTION AND
OTHER INDICES¹

(Base : Monthly Average 1953 = 100)

WERKVERSKAFFINGS-, PRODUKSIE-
EN ANDER INDEKSE¹

(Basis : Maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	EMPLOYMENT — WERKVERSKAFFING				PRODUCTION ³ PRODUKSIE ³			Building Plans Passed ⁴	Real Estate Trans- actions ⁵
	Manu- facturing (Private) Fabrieks- wese (Privaat)	Con- struction (Private) Kon- struksie (Privaat)	Mining Mynwese		Electric Current Elektriese stroom	Cement Sement	Building Bricks Boustene	Bouplanne goed- gekeur ⁴	Transaksies in vaste eiendom ⁵
			Gold Goud	Total ² Totaal ²					
1946 .....	....	....	103	94	63	56	73	43	84
1947 .....	....	....	100	93	64	59	79	52	95
1948	71	78	95	89	70	62	88	81	106
1949	77	90	99	95	75	64	82	58	78
1950	81	92	104	100	82	87	78	85	87
1951	91	93	103	100	88	92	93	120	98
1952	97	102	102	103	94	95	100	93	95
1953	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	105	104	107	105	110	102	108	115	113
1955	113	105	111	107	123	110	119	121	116
1956	118	108	113	109	132	116	119	104	95
1957	120	115	112	111	142	119	103	107	100
1958	121	112	113	111	151	128	109	112	96
1959	119	104	125	120	162	125	104	120	92
1960	120	105	127	121	173	127	102	121	103
1959—Apr.	119	103	128	122	158	120	107	131	88
May/Mei	118	104	129	123	166	117	100	124	87
Jun.	117	103	129	123	169	123	109	114	93
Jul.	116	104	128	122	170	128	108	109	93
Aug.	116	106	128	121	170	132	104	154	96
Sept.	117	106	126	120	166	135	108	136	103
Oct./Okt.	119	106	125	120	167	146	108	141	104
Nov.	120	106	123	119	165	131	103	96	111
Dec./Des.	119	100	122	117	158	111	103	124	92
1960—Jan.	120	104	122	116	159	121	96	103	88
Feb.	121	104	127	121	166	127	103	114	105
Mar./Mrt.	122	107	129	123	160	135	111	131	129
Apr.	121	105	130	124	170	119	99	108	92
May/Mei	120	103	129	123	177	128	108	123	109
Jun.	120	102	128	122	185	129	107	169	107
Jul.	120	103	128	122	184	135	104	153	96
Aug.	120	108	127	121	180	139	112	113	111
Sept.	120	109	126	121	176	137	102	122	95
Oct./Okt.	120	110	125	120	175	135	100	127	99
Nov.	120	109	125	120	175	129	100	101	106
Dec./Des.	118	102	124	119	166	97	84	89	96
1961—Jan. ....	....	....	....	....	168	102	91	70	....

1. Source : Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Excluding quarrying.
3. Physical volume indices based on figures for principal undertakings.
4. Value index based on plans passed in the eighteen principal urban areas.
5. Value index based on transactions on which transfer duty is paid.

1. Bron : Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Uitgesonderd steengroewe.
3. Fisiese volume-indeks gebaseer op syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.
4. Waarde-indeks gebaseer op goedgekeurde planne in die agtien vernaamste stedelike gebiede.
5. Waarde-indeks gebaseer op transaksies waarop hereregte betaal word.

(R millions) — (R miljoene)

Year ended 30th June Jaar geëindig 30 Junie	Geographical Income Geografiese inkome (1)	Rest of the World Res van die wêreld (2)	Net National Income Netto Volksinkome (1)-(2)
1947/48			
1948/49			
1949/50			
1950/51			
1951/52			
1952/53			
1953/54			
1954/55			
1955/56			
1956/57			
1957/58			
1958/59			

CLASS	1956/57	1957/58	1958/59	KLAS
I. PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE.				I. PRODUKTIEWE ONDERNEMINGS
A. BUSINESS.				A. SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing				1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye
2. Mining: Gold				2. Mynwese: Goud
Other				Ander
3. Manufacturing, Private				3. Fabriekswese, privaat
4. Trade and Commerce				4. Handel
5. Transportation: S.A.R. & H.				5. Vervoer: S.A.S. en H.
Other (Private)				Ander (privaat)
6. Liquor and Catering				6. Verversingsdienste
7. Professions				7. Professies
8. Finance (Banking, Insurance, etc.)				8. Finansies (Banke, Versekering, ens.)
9. Miscellaneous Business:—				9. Diverse sake:—
(a) Public:—				(a) Openbare:—
Union Government				Unie-regering
Municipalities				Munisipaliteite
Other				Ander
(b) Private				(b) Privaat
B. HOME OWNERSHIP.				B. HUISEIENDOM.
10. Private Dwellings				10. Private Woonhuise
II. FINAL CONSUMERS.				II. EINDVERBRUIKERS
11. Public Authorities:—				11. Openbare Owerhede:—
(a) Union Government				(a) Unie-regering
(b) Provincial Administrations				(b) Provinsiale Administrasies
(c) Local Authorities				(c) Plaaslike Besture
(d) Other (Higher Education, etc.)				(d) Ander (Hoër Onderwys, ens.)
12. Private Households				12. Private Huishoudings
13. Aggregates of Persons				13. Verenigings van Persone
TOTAL GEOGRAPHICAL INCOME				TOTALE GEOGRAFIESE INKOMSTE
14. THE REST OF THE WORLD:—				14. DIE RES VAN DIE WÊRELD:—
Minus net income accruing to Non-Union Factors of Production				Min netto inkomste wat nie-Unie produksiefaktore toekom
NET NATIONAL INCOME				NETTO VOLKSINKOME

* Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.

(Figures under revision).

* Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

(Syfers word hersien).

XXX—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION — BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING

(R millions)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland)(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957¹ 1958¹ 1959¹

A. GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION — A. BRUTO EN NETTO KAPITAALVORMING

1. Gross Capital Formation by Public Authorities	150	178	149	152	204	245	231	248	309	355	432	359	1. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare overhede.
2. Less Depreciation	28	31	35	38	43	48	53	59	65	70	75	81	2. Min waardevermindering.
3. Net Capital Formation by Public Authorities	122	147	114	114	161	197	178	189	244	285	357	278	3. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare overhede.
4. Gross Capital Formation by Public Corporations	24	35	42	48	61	98	79	58	58	58	76	81	4. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
5. Less Depreciation	6	9	11	14	17	24	31	35	39	43	47	51	5. Min waardevermindering.
6. Net Capital Formation by Public Corporations	18	26	31	34	44	74	48	23	19	15	29	30	6. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
7. Gross Private Capital Formation	384	315	355	600	410	520	640	678	630	671	621	546	7. Bruto private kapitaalvorming.
8. Less Depreciation	91	107	123	145	169	192	217	240	263	283	302	320	8. Min waardevermindering.
9. Net Private Capital Formation	293	208	232	455	241	328	423	438	367	388	319	226	9. Netto private kapitaalvorming.
10. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (items 1+4+7)	558	528	546	800	675	863	950	984	997	1,084	1,129	986	10. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 1+4+7).
11. Less Depreciation (items 2+5+8)	125	147	169	197	229	264	301	334	367	396	424	452	11. Min waardevermindering (poste 2+5+8).
12. TOTAL NET CAPITAL FORMATION (items 3+6+9)	433	381	377	603	446	599	649	650	630	688	705	534	12. TOTALE NETTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 3+6+9).

B. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET — B. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN BATE

1. Building and Construction	250	283	299	348	447	469	473	493	519	576	611	621	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	208	246	234	275	326	390	401	358	355	380	462	415	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
3. Net Change in Inventories ²	89	-9	5	165	-111	-10	60	117	109	114	42	-64	3. Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
4. Transfer Costs	11	8	8	12	13	14	16	16	14	14	14	14	4. Oordragkoste.
5. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	558	528	546	800	675	863	950	984	997	1,084	1,129	986	5. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING.

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Na aansuiwering ten opsigte van voorraadwaardering.

(R millions)

XXX—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION (continued)—
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
C. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION —					
I. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.					
1. UNION GOVERNMENT:					
(a) S.A.R. and Harbours—					
(i) Building and Construction	26	29	26	26	40
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	24	37	26	15	22
(iii) Net change in Inventories	8	4	-3	-1	8
(b) Other Government Enterprises—					
(i) Building and Construction	5	5	5	5	6
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	10	10	10	11	11
(iii) Net change in Inventories	3	5	-2	-1	2
(c) General Government—					
Building and Construction	13	14	14	16	19
Sale of Surplus Stores	-2	—	—	—	—
2. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATIONS:					
Building and Construction	17	20	21	24	32
Machinery	7	5	3	4	3
3. LOCAL AUTHORITIES—					
(a) Trading Departments—					
(i) Building and Construction	9	13	14	15	16
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	7	10	11	11	11
(iii) Net change in Inventories	1	1	—	—	1
(b) Other Departments—					
Building and Construction	21	24	23	26	31
Machinery	1	1	1	1	2
4. TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	150	178	149	152	204
II. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS					
1. Building and Construction	7	10	12	11	15
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	15	22	25	26	40
3. Net change in Inventories	2	3	5	11	6
4. TOTAL PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	24	35	42	48	61
III. PRIVATE ENTERPRISES.					
1. RESIDENTIAL BUILDING	68	70	66	81	109
2. FARMING—					
(a) Building and Construction	27	32	39	43	49
(b) Machinery and Equipment	49	47	35	63	52
(c) Net change in Farming Inventories	11	-11	-3	23	12
3. MINING—					
(a) Building and Construction	22	25	36	49	56
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	22	29	39	41	76
(c) Net change in Mining Inventories	2	15	16	29	4
4. MANUFACTURING—					
(a) Building and Construction	24	23	23	31	31
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	42	56	55	66	67
(c) Net change in Inventories ²	38	-15	20	52	-33
5. COMMERCIAL, PRIVATE TRANSPORT AND OTHER—					
(a) Building	11	18	20	21	43
(b) Machinery and Equipment	31	29	29	37	42
(c) Net change in Inventories ²	26	-11	-28	52	-111
6. TRANSFER COSTS	11	8	8	12	13
7. TOTAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISES	384	315	355	600	410
GRAND TOTAL	558	528	546	800	675

BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING (vervolg)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	
C. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN ORGANISASIE							
							I. OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
							1. UNIE-REGERING:
							(a) S.A.S. en Hawens—
							(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
							(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
							(b) Ander sake-ondernemings van die regering—
							(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
							(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade
							(c) Regering, algemeen—
							Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							Verkoop van surplusvoorrade
							2. PROVINSIALE ADMINISTRASIES:
							Bou- en konstruksiewerk
							Masjinerie
							3. PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE:
							(a) Handelsdepartemente—
							(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
							(b) Ander departemente—
							Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							Masjinerie
							4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
							II. OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
							1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							3. Netto verandering in voorrade.
							4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
							III. PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
							1. WOONGEBOUE.
							2. BOERDERY—
							(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
							(c) Netto verandering in boerderyvoorrade.
							3. MYNWESE—
							(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							(c) Netto verandering in mynwesevoorrade.
							4. FABRIEKSE—
							(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
							(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
							(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
							5. HANDEL, PRIVATE VERVOER EN ANDER—
							(a) Bouwerk.
							(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
							(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
							6. OORDRAGKOSTE
							7. TOTAAL, PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
							GROOTTOTAAL.

XXXI — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

A. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

NASIONALE REKENINGE
(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

A. BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE EN UITGAWE

INCOME — INKOME		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(a)	Net National Income at Factor Cost Netto volksinkome teen faktorkoste	1,685	1,849	2,149	2,332	2,544	2,924	3,140	3,339	3,659	3,831	3,914	4,068
(b)	Depreciation Waardevermindering	125	147	169	197	229	264	301	334	367	396	424	452
(c)	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies Indirekte belastings min subsidies	146	133	137	149	164	188	212	234	245	274	300	335
(d)	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE TEEN MARKPRYSE	1,956	2,129	2,455	2,678	2,937	3,376	3,653	3,907	4,271	4,501	4,638	4,855
EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(e)	Personal Consumption Expenditure Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	1,517	1,586	1,664	1,817	2,059	2,281	2,405	2,592	2,793	2,935	3,127	3,156
(f)	Purchases of Goods and Services by Public Authorities Owerheidsbesteding aan goedere en dienste	234	254	272	318	362	394	403	422	472	501	529	556
(g)	Gross Domestic Capital Formation Bruto binnelandse kapitaalsvorming	558	528	546	800	675	863	950	984	997	1,084	1,129	986
(h)	Gross Domestic Expenditure Bruto binnelandse besteding	2,309	2,368	2,482	2,935	3,096	3,538	3,758	3,998	4,262	4,520	4,785	4,698
(i)	Balance on Current Account Balans in lopende rekening	-353	-239	-27	-257	-159	-162	-105	-91	9	-19	-147	157
(j)	GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSBESEDING TEEN MARKPRYSE	1,956	2,129	2,455	2,678	2,937	3,376	3,653	3,907	4,271	4,501	4,638	4,855

B. PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

B. PERSOONLIKE INKOME EN UITGAWE

INCOME — INKOME	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(a) Total Income from Work and Property ... Totale inkome verkry uit werk en eiendom	....	...	....	....	....	2,633	2,800	2,994	3,228	3,373	3,461	3,607
(b) Transfer payments received from Public Authorities Oordragbetalings ontvang van owerheidsliggame	54	62	62	66	70	72	91	91	98	100	107	113
(c) TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (BEFORE TAXES) TOTALE PERSOONLIKE INKOME (VOOR BELASTING)	....	....	....	....	....	2,705	2,891	3,085	3,326	3,473	3,568	3,720
EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(d) Personal Consumption Expenditure ... Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	1,517	1,586	1,664	1,817	2,059	2,281	2,405	2,592	2,792	2,935	3,127	3,156
(e) Direct Tax Payments including Contributions to Social Security Funds ... Direkte belasting met insluiting van bydraes tot bestaansbeveiligingsfondse	....	....	....	....	...	178	162	158	167	179	172	186
(f) Personal Saving ² ... Persoonlike besparing ²	....	....	...	....	....	246	324	335	367	359	269	378
(g) TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE PERSOONLIKE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	....	....	....	....	....	2,705	2,891	3,085	3,326	3,473	3,568	3,720

Footnotes on page 36.

Voetnotas op bladsy 36.

XXXI— NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (continued)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

C. CONSOLIDATED CURRENT ACCOUNT OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES
(including Social Security Funds)

NASIONALE REKENINGE (vervolg)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

C. GEKONSOLIDEERDE LOPENDE REKENING VAN OWERHEIDSLIGGAME
(insluitende bestaansbeveiligingsfondse)

RECEIPTS — ONTVANGSTE	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(a) Direct Taxes Direkte belastinge	170	199	213	239	302	342	334	332	385	403	386	411
(b) Indirect Taxes Indirekte belastinge	168	157	167	185	206	232	253	274	284	310	336	373
(c) Property Income Inkomste uit eiendom	28	26	54	60	42	48	81	90	75	84	79	81
(d) TOTAL RECEIPTS TOTALE ONTVANGSTE	366	382	434	484	550	622	668	696	744	797	801	865

EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(e) Expenditure on Goods and Services Uitgawe aan goedere en dienste	234	254	272	318	362	394	403	422	472	501	529	556
(f) Transfers to Households Oordragte aan huishoudings	54	62	62	66	70	72	91	91	98	100	107	112
(g) Subsidies	22	24	30	36	42	44	41	40	39	36	36	38
(h) Current Surplus Lopende surplus	56	42	70	64	76	112	133	143	135	160	129	159
(i) TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	366	382	434	484	550	622	668	696	744	797	801	865

D. GROSS SAVING AND CAPITAL FORMATION

D. BRUTO BESPARING EN KAPITAALVORMING

SAVING — BESPARING	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(a) Personal Saving ² Persoonlike besparing ²	24	100	280	282	211	246	324	335	367	359	269	378
(b) Corporate Saving Maatskappybesparing						79	87	81	137	150	160	154
(c) Current Surplus of Public Authorities Lopende surplus van owerheidsliggame	56	42	70	64	76	112	133	143	135	160	129	159
(d) Depreciation Allowances Waardeverminderingstoelaes	125	147	169	197	229	264	301	334	367	396	424	452
(e) Total Gross Domestic Saving Totale bruto binnelandse besparing	205	289	519	543	516	701	845	893	1,006	1,065	982	1,143
(f) Less Balance on Current Account Min Balans in lopende rekening	-353	-239	-27	-257	-159	-162	-105	-91	9	-19	-147	157
(g) TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE TOTALE BESKIKBARE FONDSE	558	528	546	800	675	863	950	984	997	1,084	1,129	986
CAPITAL FORMATION — KAPITAALVORMING	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 ¹	1958 ¹	1959 ¹
(h) Gross Capital Formation of Public Authorities ... Bruto kapitaalsvorming van openbare owerhede	150	178	149	152	204	245	231	248	309	355	432	359
(i) Gross Capital Formation of Public Corporations ... Bruto kapitaalsvorming van openbare korporasies	24	35	42	48	61	98	79	58	58	58	76	81
(j) Gross Private Capital Formation Bruto private kapitaalsvorming	384	315	355	600	410	520	640	678	630	671	621	546
(k) GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION BRUTO BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING	558	528	546	800	675	863	950	984	997	1,084	1,129	986

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. Including omissions and errors.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Insluitende weglatings en foute.

XXXII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

(Including South West Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

BETALINGSBALANS¹

(Insluitende Suidwes-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

	1958			1959			
	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debiet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debiet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	
CURRENT ACCOUNT							LOPENDE REKENING :
Merchandise:							Koopware :
Exports and Imports, f.o.b. ²	773	1,134	-361	864	998	-134	Uitvoere en invoere, v.a.b. ³
Net Gold Output ³	440	—	440	504	—	504	Netto goudproduksie ³
Freight and Insurance on Imports	—	94	-94	—	77	-77	Vrag en versekering op invoere
Port Disbursements ⁴	24	—	24	21	1	20	Uitgawes by hawens ⁴
Other Transportation and Foreign Travel	34	41	-7	35	48	-13	Ander vervoer en toeristeverkeer
Other Insurance	19	20	-1	19	18	1	Ander versekering
Investment Income ⁵	25	170	-145	29	166	-137	Inkomste uit belegging ⁵
Government, n.i.e.	12	9	3	6	6	—	Regerings, n.e.i.
Other Services	20	32	-12	26	32	-6	Ander dienste
Donations ⁶	29	23	6	28	28	—	Donasies ⁶
Total Current Account	1,376	1,523	-147	1,532	1,374	158	Totaal lopende rekening
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS ....	....	....	21	....	....	— 5	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE
	Net change in : Netto verandering in :			Net change in : Netto verandering in :			
	Liabilities Laste	Assets Bates	Net Liabilities Netto laste	Liabilities Laste	Assets Bates	Net Liabilities Netto laste	
CAPITAL ACCOUNT:							KAPITAALREKENING :
Private Sector ⁷ :							Private sektor ⁷ :
Long-term Capital	41	23	18	-16	28	-44	Langtermyn kapitaal
Short-term Capital	47	3	44	4	3	1	Korttermyn kapitaal
Official and Banking Institutions ⁸ :							Offisiële en bankinstellings ⁸ :
Long-term Liabilities	26	—	26	30	—	30	Langtermyn laste
Short-term Liabilities	35	—	35	-20	—	-20	Korttermyn laste
Long-term Assets†	—	-11	11	—	40	-40	Langtermyn bates†
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves‡	—	8	-8	—	80	-80	Goud- en buitelandse valutareserwes‡
Total Capital Account	149	23	126	-2	151	-153	Totaal kapitaalrekening

† Excluding Reserve Bank investments.

‡ Including Reserve Bank investments.

Other footnotes on next page.

† Uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank.

‡ Insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank.

Ander voetnotas op volgende bladsy.

XXXII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (Continued)
(R millions)

BETALINGSBALANS (Vervolg)
(R miljoene)

Item	1959†					1960†					Pos
	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	
CURRENT ACCOUNT:											LOPENDE REKENING:
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b. ²	—240	—256	—242	—260	—998	—275	—298	—292	—266	—1,131	Koopware—Invoere, v.a.b. ²
—Exports, f.o.b. ²	194	216	211	243	864	224	228	210	208	870	—Uitvoere, v.a.b. ²
—Trade Balance	—46	—40	—31	—17	—134	—51	—70	—82	—58	—261	—Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output ³	110	124	137	133	504	128	127	145	131	531	Netto goudproduksie ³
Other Current Items (net)	—46	—60	—60	—46	—212	—49	—68	—67	—56	—240	Ander lopende poste (netto)
Total Current Account (net)	18	24	46	70	158	28	—11	—4	17	30	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE
CAPITAL ACCOUNT:											KAPITAALREKENING:
Private Capital (net)	—15	2	—27	—8	—48	—52	—56	—58	—28	—194	Private kapitaal (netto)
Official and Banking Institutions ⁴ :											Offisiële en bankinstellings ⁴ :
Long-term Liabilities (net) ⁵	14	10	10	—4	30	7	9	8	—10	14	Langtermyn laste (netto) ⁵
Short-term Liabilities (net) ⁵	—15	—13	26	—18	—20	—1	—3	12	10	18	Korttermyn laste (netto) ⁵
Long-term Assets (net) ¹⁰	—	—2	—36	—2	—40	3	—3	2	—2	—	Langtermyn bates (netto) ¹⁰
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ¹¹	—2	—21	—19	—38	—80	15	64	40	13	132	Goud- en buitelandse valuta- reserwes ¹¹
Total Capital Account (net)	—18	—24	—46	—70	—158	—28	11	4	—17	—30	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

1. Estimates for earlier years are shown in Table XXXV.
 2. Published trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
 3. See Table XXXIV.
 4. Ships' stores, dock dues, ship repairs and crew expenditure.
 5. See Table XXXIIIA.
 6. Migrants' possessions, legacies, gifts, etc.
 7. Excluding banking institutions. See Table XXXIIIB.
 8. See Table XXXIIIC.
 9. Increase +, decrease —.
 10. Increase —, decrease + (excluding Reserve Bank investments).
 11. Increase —, decrease + (including Reserve Bank investments).
- † Preliminary estimates (revised).
* Included under "Private Capital".

1. Skattings vir vorige jare word in Tabel XXXV aangegee.
 2. Gepubliseerde handelsyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.
 3. Sien Tabel XXXIV.
 4. Skeepsvoorrade, hawefoote, herstel van skepe en bemannings-uitgawes.
 5. Sien Tabel XXXIIIA.
 6. Besittings van migrante, erfporsies, presente, ens.
 7. Uitgesonderd bankinstellings. Sien Tabel XXXIIIB.
 8. Sien Tabel XXXIIIC.
 9. Toename +, afname —.
 10. Toename —, afname + (uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank)
 11. Toename —, afname + (insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank).
- † Voorlopige skattings (gewysig).
* Ingesluit onder "private kapitaal".

XXXIII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS

(R millions)

A. INVESTMENT INCOME¹

Item	1958		1959		Pos
	Credit Krediet	Debit Debiet	Credit Krediet	Debit Debiet	
Direct Investment ² :					Direkte belegging ² :
Interest	2	6	3	6	Rente
Dividends	5	74	6	74	Dividende
Profits of branches	5	17	5	16	Winste van takke
Other Income	1	3	2	1	Ander inkomste
Total	13	100	16	97	Totaal
Non-Direct Investment:					Nie-direkte belegging:
Interest on Government Loans ³	—	8	—	8	Rente op Regeringslenings ³
Other Interest	8	11	9	10	Ander rente
Dividends	4	51	4	51	Dividende
Other Income	—	—	—	—	Ander inkomste
Total	12	70	13	69	Totaal
Total Investment Income	25	170	29	166	Totale beleggingsinkomste

B. PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets at transactions value)

B. PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS

(Netto veranderings in buitelandse laste en bates teen transaksiewaarde)

Item	1958		1959		Pos
	Liabilities ⁶ Laste ⁶	Assets ⁷ Bates ⁷	Liabilities ⁶ Laste ⁶	Assets ⁷ Bates ⁷	
(a) Long-term Capital:					(a) Langtermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —Branches ⁴	7	3	—2	8	(i) Direkte belegging ² —Takke ⁴
—Subsidiaries ⁴	32	20	35	10	—Filiale ⁴
—Other ⁴	—	—3	—	—	—Ander ⁴
(ii) Non-Direct Investment ⁴	4	3	—9	9	(ii) Nie-direkte belegging ⁴
(iii) Transactions in securities listed on the Stock Exchange ⁵	—2	—	—40	1	(iii) Transaksies in effekte op die effektebeurs genoteer ⁵
(iv) Total	41	23	—16	28	(iv) Totaal
(b) Short-term Capital:					(b) Korttermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —					(i) Direkte belegging ² —
Trade Credits	24	} 8	6	} —7	Handelskrediete
Other	19		7		Ander
(ii) Non-Direct Investment—					(ii) Nie-direkte belegging—
Trade Credits	5	} —5	—4	} 10	Handelskrediete
Other	—1		—5		Ander
(iii) Total	47	3	4	3	(iii) Totaal
(c) Total Private Capital	88	26	—12	31	(c) Totale privaat kapitaal

1. Net of tax.

2. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in the Union in which they have a controlling interest, or (b) the investment of Union residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.

3. Including Government guaranteed loans.

4. Excluding item (a) (iii), i.e. transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

5. Adjusted for nominee transactions.

6. A net increase in foreign liabilities indicates a net inflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net outflow.

7. A net increase in foreign assets indicates a net outflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net inflow.

1. Netto van belasting.

2. Direkte belegging verwys na (a) die belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in die Unie waarin hulle beheerende belange het, of (b) die belegging van Unie-inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle beheerende belange het.

3. Insluitende lenings deur die Regering gewaarborg.

4. Uitgesonderd pos (a) (iii), d.w.s. transaksies in effekte wat op die Johannesburgse effektebeurs gekwoteer word.

5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies van genomineerdes.

6. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse laste dui 'n netto toevloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto uitvloei weerspieël.

7. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse bates dui 'n netto uitvloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto toevloei weerspieël.

C. OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS
(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets and gold holdings)

(R millions)

C. OFFISIËLE EN BANKINSTELLINGS
(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates en goudbesit)

(R miljoene)

Item	1958	1959	1960				Year Jaar	Pos
	Year Jaar	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.		
(a) LONG-TERM LIABILITIES :								(a) LANGTERMYN LASTE :
Government—I.B.R.D. Loans*	10.0	14.2	0.6	-3.2	-2.4	-3.2	- 8.2	Regering—I.B.H.O. lenings*
—Other Loans	14.6	19.8	-17.0	26.6	5.0	-2.8	11.8	—Ander lenings
Reserve Bank	—	—	14.4	-14.4	—	—	—	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	1.0	-3.4	9.2	-0.2	5.2	-4.0	10.2	Handelsbanke
Total	25.6	30.6	7.2	8.8	7.8	-10.0	13.8	Totaal
(b) SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES :								(b) KORTTERMYN LASTE :
Government—Liabilities to I.M.F.	25.8	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	Regering—Laste teenoor I.M.F.
—Liabilities to I.B.R.D.	-1.6	-1.6	—	-1.6	—	—	- 1.6	—Laste teenoor I.B.H.O.
—Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—Ander
Reserve Bank—Loans	-7.0	-7.2	—	—	14.2	—	14.2	Reserwebank—Lenings
—Liabilities to I.M.F. and I.B.R.D.	-0.2	0.4	—	-0.4	—	9.2	8.8	—Laste teenoor I.M.F. en I.B.H.O.
—Other	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—Ander
Commercial Banks	18.0	-11.8	-1.4	-1.0	-2.2	0.6	- 4.0	Handelsbanke
Total	35.0	-19.4	-1.4	-3.0	12.0	9.8	17.5	Totaal
(c) LONG-TERM ASSETS :								(c) LANGTERMYN BATES :
Government—Subscription to I.F.C. and I.M.F.	—	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	Regering—Subskripsie aan I.F.K. en I.M.F.
—Other	-10.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—Ander
Reserve Bank—Investments	2.0	3.2	1.4	-0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.4	Reserwebank—Beleggings
Commercial Banks	-1.0	4.0	-3.0	2.6	-1.8	1.4	- 0.8	Handelsbanke
Total	-9.0	42.8	-1.6	1.8	-0.8	1.6	1.0	Totaal
(d) SHORT-TERM ASSETS :								(d) KORTTERMYN BATES :
Government	-0.2	2.4	-0.4	-1.6	0.2	1.0	- 0.8	Regering
Reserve Bank	22.0	57.4	-28.2	-57.0	-3.4	-3.0	-91.6	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	-11.8	-2.2	-0.4	7.4	-13.4	8.2	1.8	Handelsbanke
Total	10.0	57.6	-29.0	-51.2	-16.6	6.2	-90.6	Totaal
(e) GOLD HOLDINGS :								(e) GOUDBESIT :
Reserve Bank	-3.6	19.0	12.4	-11.6	-24.8	-18.6	-42.6	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Handelsbanke
Total	-3.6	19.0	12.4	-11.6	-24.8	-18.6	-42.6	Totaal

* Including loans to Escom guaranteed by the Government.

* Insluitende lenings aan Eskom gewaarborg deur die Regering.

XXXIV.—GOLD TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNION

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

GOUDTRANSAKSIES VAN DIE UNIE

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

	Sales to Parties Outside the Union ¹	Purchases from Parties Outside the Union	Net Sales ²	Increase in Gold Holdings ³	Net Gold Output ⁴	Actual Gold Output	Net Gold Consumption ⁵
	Verkope aan partye buite die Unie ¹	Aankope van partye buite die Unie	Netto verkope ²	Toename in goudbesit ³	Netto goud-produksie ⁴	Werklike goud-produksie	Netto goud-verbruik ⁵
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A.—VALUE* (R millions) — WAARDE* (R miljoene)							
Annually— Jaarliks—							
1951	305.2	0.1	305.1	— 4.9	300.2	....	....
1952	318.0	0.1	317.9	— 14.1	303.8	....	....
1953	301.3	—	301.2	4.4	305.7	....	....
1954	313.0	0.1	312.9	16.2	329.1	....	....
1955	356.4	—	356.3	9.1	365.4	....	....
1956	386.5	0.1	386.4	8.4	394.8	....	....
1957	433.9	0.1	433.9	— 5.3	428.6	....	....
1958	443.9	0.1	443.8	— 3.6	440.2	....	....
1959	484.5	0.1	484.4	19.1	503.5	....	....
1960	573.4	—	573.4	— 42.8	530.5	....	....
Quarter Ended— Kwartaal geëindig—							
1959—March/Maart	123.3	—	123.3	— 13.2	110.1	....	....
June/Junie	118.7	—	118.7	5.4	124.0	....	....
September	118.8	—	118.8	17.7	136.5	....	....
December/Desember	123.7	—	123.7	9.2	132.9	....	....
1960—March/Maart	115.8	—	115.8	12.4	128.2	....	....
June/Junie	138.5	—	138.5	— 11.7	126.9	....	....
September	169.6	—	169.6	— 24.9	144.7	....	....
December/Desember	149.4	—	149.4	— 18.7	130.7	....	....
B.—QUANTITY (Thousands fine ounces) — HOEVEELHEID (Duisende fyn onse)							
Annually— Jaarliks—							
1951	11,622	3	11,619	— 197	11,422	11,517	95
1952	12,435	2	12,433	— 570	11,863	11,819	— 44
1953	12,001	1	12,000	179	12,178	11,941	— 237
1954	12,542	2	12,540	653	13,192	13,237	45
1955	14,208	1	14,206	367	14,573	14,602	29
1956	15,442	2	15,440	339	15,779	15,897	118
1957	17,342	2	17,339	— 214	17,126	17,031	— 95
1958	17,782	4	17,778	— 145	17,633	17,656	24
1959	19,395	2	19,393	770	20,163	20,066	— 97
1960	22,837	—	22,837	— 1,727	21,110	21,383	273
Quarter Ended— Kwartaal geëindig—							
1959—March/Maart	4,940	—	4,940	— 531	4,408	4,651	243
June/Junie	4,759	1	4,758	218	4,976	5,033	58
September	4,752	1	4,751	713	5,465	5,211	— 254
December/Desember	4,944	—	4,944	371	5,315	5,170	— 145
1960—March/Maart	4,627	—	4,627	501	5,128	5,155	27
June/Junie	5,538	—	5,538	— 470	5,068	5,384	316
September	6,782	—	6,781	— 1,003	5,779	5,444	— 334
December/Desember	5,890	—	5,890	— 755	5,135	5,400	265

1. Including sales of gold products.
2. Equal to column (1) minus column (2).
3. Held by Reserve Bank and commercial banks. (Valued at the official price of gold, but effects of revaluation excluded for the years 1946 and 1949.)
4. Equal to column (3) plus column (4).
5. Equal to column (6) minus column (5). Represents change in mine inventories and net inflow into industry, arts and private hoards.
6. At transaction values.

1. Insluitende verkope van goudprodukte.
2. Gelyk aan kolom (1) minus kolom (2).
3. In besit van Reserwebank en handelsbanke. (Gewaardeer teen die offisiële prys van goud, maar uitsluitende die effek van herwaardering in die jare 1946 en 1949.)
4. Gelyk aan kolom (3) plus kolom (4).
5. Gelyk aan kolom (6) minus kolom (5). Verteenwoordig die verandering in voorrade van myne en die netto toevloeiing na nywerheid, kunste en partikuliere oppottings.
6. Teen transaksiewaardes.

XXXV.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(R millions)

BETALINGSBALANS
(R miljoene)

Item	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Pos
CURRENT ACCOUNT :											LOPENDE REKENING :
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b. ...	-716	-636	-614	-940	-842	-863	-891	-978	-1,001	-1,116	Koopware—Invoere, v.a.b.
—Exports, f.o.b. ...	288	293	435	579	580	598	666	741	824	893	—Uitvoere, v.a.b.
—Trade Balance ...	-428	-343	-179	-361	-262	-265	-225	-237	-177	-223	—Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output	199	227	294	300	304	306	329	365	395	429	Netto goudproduksie
Freight and Insurance on Imports	-78	-67	-56	-88	-88	-82	-81	-90	-87	-106	Vrag en versekering op invoere
Investment Income (net) ...	-53	-64	-94	-113	-118	-122	-131	-140	-149	-147	Inkomste uit belegging (netto)
Other Current Items (net) ...	7	8	8	5	5	1	3	11	27	28	Ander lopende poste (netto)
Total Current Account (net) ...	-353	-239	-27	-257	-159	-162	-105	-91	9	-19	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :											KAPITAALREKENING :
Private Capital (net) ¹	185	109	134	157	120	100	152	22	17	-61	Private kapitaal (netto) ¹
Official and Banking Institutions :											Offisiële en bankinstellings :
Long-term Liabilities (net) ...	1	9	33	31	29	7	44	32	-7	5	Langtermyn laste (netto)
Short-term Liabilities (net) ...	—	-4	2	-6	-4	-4	-3	-3	5	13	Korttermyn laste (netto)
Long-term Assets (net) ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1	1	Langtermyn bates (netto) ²
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ²	167	125	-142	75	14	59	-88	40	-23	61	Goud- en buitelandse valuta-reserwes ²
Total Capital Account (net) ...	353	239	27	257	159	162	105	91	-9	19	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

1. Including omissions and errors.
2. Increase —, decrease +.

1. Insluitende weglatings en foute.
2. Toename —, afname +.