

1.—SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK
(R millions)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	Gold Coin and Bullion ¹ Goudmunt en staafgoud ¹	Foreign Bills Buitelandse wissels
	Notes in Circulation ¹ Note in omloop ¹	DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S						
		Bankers Bankiers	Central Government Sentrale regering	Provincial Administra- tions Provinsiale Administrasie	Other Ander			
1938—Dec./Des.	38.6	48.8	3.4	0.4	5.8	103.7	77.2	15.2
1946—Dec./Des.	131.7	296.5	60.5	1.3	13.8	519.8	461.4	22.1
1947—Dec./Des.	131.6	337.4	17.3	2.1	21.9	524.3	374.2	106.1
1948—Dec./Des.	137.1	192.9	10.7	2.0	20.1	380.5	89.9 ³	64.7
1949—Dec./Des.	137.0	107.9	7.3	2.4	12.6	301.2	90.8	114.3
1950—Dec./Des.	152.9	133.8	60.9	4.4	18.7	399.2	139.5	188.3
1951—Dec./Des.	171.5	84.6	35.4	2.5	6.3	340.4	134.7	131.7
1952—Dec./Des.	183.6	93.6	41.1	3.1	6.0	375.6	120.5	138.9
1953—Dec./Des.	199.4	89.2	8.9	3.6	7.5	346.2	124.9	72.4
1954—Dec./Des.	211.1	91.3	49.1	2.9	3.9	396.5	141.1	144.0
1955—Dec./Des.	222.4	89.5	37.2	0.3	4.6	389.8	150.3	91.0
1956—Dec./Des.	235.3	93.4	41.5	0.2	4.7	407.7	158.7	83.7
1957—Dec./Des.	241.2	93.9	12.6	0.1	5.2	396.1	153.5	27.4
1958—Dec./Des.	242.8	93.9	17.9	1.0	4.4	398.0	149.9	38.7
1959—Dec./Des.	241.8	97.4	68.8	1.0	5.4	454.3	168.9	96.0
1960—Dec./Des.	243.2	98.9	39.5	0.5	18.1	472.5	126.2	—
1959—Jul.	235.5	94.8	37.8	5.2	4.7	417.1	153.7	69.1
Aug.	233.3	93.0	46.9	8.1	4.9	428.9	144.7	80.9
Sept.	236.0	95.6	31.4	4.3	4.9	409.9	159.8	69.5
Oct./Okt.	234.8	95.6	36.0	2.5	5.0	415.2	163.6	83.2
Nov.	235.9	96.3	40.6	1.5	4.1	419.4	163.1	87.1
Dec./Des.	241.8	97.4	68.8	1.0	5.4	454.3	168.9	96.0
1960—Jan.	229.3	98.1	83.3	2.3	5.4	461.1	175.5	95.7
Feb.	227.8	94.5	85.1	2.2	4.7	460.4	172.9	86.7
Mar./Mrt.	230.5	97.0	75.6	21.1	4.7	473.8	181.4	70.4
April	233.1	95.7	39.8	8.6	5.3	427.6	182.6	38.7
May/Mei	232.6	96.2	58.8	6.0	4.6	442.3	180.8	12.8
Jun.	235.8	95.9	47.7	8.1	5.2	445.7	169.7	5.2
Jul.	238.9	97.3	38.7	7.2	5.1	450.9	165.1	6.7
Aug.	235.0	93.4	43.0	8.5	4.9	456.5	154.9	3.2
Sept.	241.3	105.2	22.6	6.0	4.8	448.9	144.8	4.4
Oct./Okt.	235.5	96.6	45.8	4.4	4.0	454.3	132.8	3.9
Nov.	234.8	97.2	39.6	1.8	4.0	449.2	124.4	2.8
Dec./Des.	243.2	98.9	39.5	0.5	18.1	472.5	126.2	—
1961—Jan.	224.1	98.4	56.2	4.2	23.8	477.2	120.6	2.1
Feb.	220.6	93.8	74.0	4.3	32.1	499.3	132.8	4.8
Mar./Mrt.	227.0	66.0	51.9	22.3	33.6	479.8	138.7	2.0
April	228.9	61.2	33.8	13.2	32.9	439.5	121.6	2.4
May/Mei	229.6	60.5	42.0	9.5	33.4	447.0	105.7	1.1
Jun.	235.5	80.2	14.7	10.2	32.8	443.8	108.4	0.2
Jul.	237.4	77.0	4.1	9.5	33.1	437.7	113.0	7.1
Aug.	239.4	93.3	14.8	8.0	32.2	466.3	127.2	3.1
Sept.								

1. Since June, 1924, this item includes the notes of other banks for which the Reserve Bank has assumed liability.
2. Valued, up to June, 1946, at cost; from 30th June, 1946, up to December, 1949, at the statutory price of R17.20 per fine ounce, as from 31st December, 1949, at the new statutory price of R24.80 per fine ounce.
3. Gold loan to U.K., February, 1948 — R160 million.
4. In terms of the Amendment to the South African Reserve Bank Act, the ratio since 12th October, 1948, is based on the Bank's liabilities to the public less the amount of its foreign assets.
5. Repayment by U.K. of gold loan, March to September, 1949 — R160 million.

—SUID-AFRIKAANSE RESERWEBANK
(R. miljoene)

ASSETS — BATES										
FOREIGN ASSETS BUITELANDSE BATES			Total Gold and Foreign Assets Totaal Goud en Buite- landse bates	Subsidiary Coin. Pasmunt	DOMESTIC BILLS DISCOUNTED BINNELANDSE GEDISKONTEERDE WISSELS		LOANS AND ADVANCES LENINGS EN VOORSKOTTE		Invest- ments in S.A. Beleg- gings binne S.A.	Ratio of Legal Reserve to Liabilities to Public ⁴ Verhouding van wetlike reserve tot verpligtings teenoor publiek ⁴ %
Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Other Ander	Total Totaal			Commercial Handels-	Treasury Skatkis-	Govern- ment Regering	Other Ander		
—	1.2	16.3	93.6	0.2	—	—	3.8	—	3.6	55.4
—	13.1	35.2	496.6	0.6	—	—	—	11.5	6.0	91.4
—	15.2	121.4	495.6	0.8	—	—	—	16.4	6.0	73.5
—	6.7	71.4	161.3	0.7	—	1.0	23.0	181.9 ³	6.1	31.0
—	3.6	118.0	208.8	0.8	—	—	29.4	19.4 ⁵	31.2	60.0
—	4.2	192.5	332.0	0.5	1.6	2.5	—	12.4	40.9	75.3
0.5	6.9	139.1	273.8	0.3	1.4	2.0	—	13.0	39.1	75.2
0.5	10.0	149.4	270.0	0.5	—	—	—	29.6	58.8	61.8
1.9	10.0	84.3	209.2	0.5	—	16.0	23.0	17.7	67.2	53.0
4.3	6.1	154.4	295.5	0.5	—	1.5	—	10.7	73.9	66.0
10.0	6.8	107.8	258.1	0.9	0.2	22.5	—	15.1	81.7	58.9
10.2	9.5	103.3	262.0	0.9	10.4	9.0	—	29.7	81.5	58.0
14.9	8.1	50.5	204.0	0.8	6.7	55.0	—	18.7	96.5	48.8
16.9	18.9	74.5	224.3	0.8	—	37.1	—	21.5	100.0	51.5
20.0	18.9	134.9	303.8	0.8	6.0	7.0	—	23.1	97.0	59.5
21.6	23.3	44.9	171.1	0.7	50.0	27.4	—	48.8	159.9	32.1
19.4	22.5	111.0	264.7	0.9	12.0	29.8	—	9.5	88.7	55.5
19.5	17.0	117.5	262.1	0.9	22.0	23.0	—	9.1	98.7	51.7
19.8	20.4	109.7	269.5	0.8	8.0	9.1	—	12.4	96.0	59.3
19.2	24.5	126.9	290.5	0.8	—	15.5	—	14.6	80.0	63.7
19.5	19.4	126.0	289.1	0.8	6.0	5.1	—	17.6	78.6	64.5
20.0	18.9	134.9	303.8	0.8	6.0	7.0	—	23.1	97.0	59.5
20.3	20.8	136.7	312.2	0.8	18.0	17.1	—	9.2	85.3	61.3
20.5	17.8	125.0	297.9	0.9	22.0	22.4	—	11.6	85.5	58.7
21.5	16.3	108.3	289.7	0.8	25.0	40.8	—	9.7	84.6	56.5
21.0	17.8	77.4	260.0	0.8	22.0	30.0	—	15.2	84.0	58.3
20.5	17.8	51.1	231.8	0.8	28.0	30.1	—	13.1	116.2	51.3
20.7	24.5	50.4	220.2	0.9	28.0	35.8	—	17.6	127.6	46.9
21.1	22.0	49.8	215.0	0.9	46.0	18.7	—	10.8	145.9	44.8
21.6	17.5	42.3	197.2	0.9	58.0	13.7	—	11.3	167.7	41.1
21.8	21.9	48.1	193.0	0.9	58.2	13.4	—	9.5	158.1	39.4
21.6	20.2	45.7	178.5	0.9	60.0	16.3	—	22.4	158.6	35.7
21.3	19.5	43.6	168.0	0.8	48.0	24.5	—	17.2	158.6	35.2
21.6	23.3	44.9	171.1	0.7	50.0	27.4	—	48.8	159.9	32.1
21.4	32.8	56.3	176.9	0.8	67.0	31.7	—	20.9	161.4	31.7
21.8	26.6	53.2	185.9	1.1	73.0	38.3	—	12.0	166.6	33.1
21.6	22.5	46.1	184.8	1.1	71.2	18.5	—	10.4	172.2	35.7
20.9	18.1	41.4	162.9	1.2	57.4	17.0	—	10.3	171.3	34.1
20.2	25.7	47.0	152.7	1.3	54.0	18.2	—	15.2	181.5	29.6
19.2	25.6	44.9	153.4	1.4	61.4	14.1	—	14.1	178.5	32.5
19.5	22.0	48.6	161.5	1.4	39.0	15.4	13.8	14.1	174.7	34.9
19.6	25.2	47.9	175.1	1.4	65.3	24.8	—	16.8	162.6	36.4

1. Sedert Junie 1924 sluit hierdie pos die note van ander banke waarvoor die Reserwebank aanspreeklikheid aanvaar het, in.
2. Gewaardeer tot Junie 1946, teen kosprys; vanaf 30 Junie 1946 tot Desember 1949, teen die statutêre prys van R17.20 per fyn ons; sedert 31 Desember 1949, teen die nuwe statutêre prys van R24.80 per fyn ons.
3. Goudlening aan V.K., Februarie 1948 — R160 miljoen.
4. Ingevolge die Wysiging van die Wet op die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank word die verhouding sedert 12 Oktober 1948 bereken nadat 'n bedrag gelyk aan die buitelandse bates van die Bank van sy verpligtings teenoor die publiek afgetrek is.
5. Terugbetaling deur V.K. van goudlening, Maart tot September 1949 -- R160 miljoen.

II.—COMMERCIAL BANKS
(R millions)

End of — End	LIABILITIES IN S.A. — LASTE BINNE S.A.						CASH RESERVES	
	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public	Total Liabilities in S.A.	Subsidiary Coin Pasmunt	Gold Coin and Bullion Goudmunt en staafgoud
	Demand ¹ Onmiddellik opeisbare ¹	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal	Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Totale laste binne S.A.		
1938—Dec./Des.	150.0	36.1	11.9	198.0	199.9	204.9	1.3	0.3
1946—Dec./Des.	583.3	65.4	32.0	680.6	683.3	712.2	2.4	1.0
1947—Dec./Des.	674.9	77.7	31.7	784.3	787.1	823.6	2.3	0.2
1948—Dec./Des.	672.1	50.9	31.6	752.6	757.9	802.1	2.3	0.1
1949—Dec./Des.	592.6	35.9	30.4	658.9	662.3	704.5	2.4	0.2
1950—Dec./Des.	664.5	46.6	33.0	744.1	748.5	792.3	2.5	0.3
1951—Dec./Des.	671.9	49.4	37.5	758.8	762.8	818.8	2.7	0.2
1952—Dec./Des.	657.8	81.0	48.3	787.2	791.6	850.1	3.5	0.2
1953—Dec./Des.	681.3	65.9	66.5	813.7	816.9	874.6	3.3	0.3
1954—Dec./Des.	691.7	105.8	80.8	878.4	881.6	943.4	3.8	0.2
1955—Dec./Des.	652.0	180.0	94.8	926.8	929.0	999.0	4.0	0.2
1956—Dec./Des.	667.6	241.3	111.7	1,020.6	1,023.5	1,093.8	4.2	0.2
1957—Dec./Des.	680.5	292.6	130.0	1,103.0	1,106.3	1,187.1	4.3	0.1
1958—Dec./Des.	655.7	283.9	139.3	1,079.0	1,083.1	1,166.6	4.5	0.1
1959—Dec./Des.	694.2	299.6	154.1	1,147.9	1,154.2	1,234.9	4.3	0.2
1960—Dec./Des.	690.6	292.0	165.2	1,147.8	1,158.8	1,252.0	4.7	—
1959—Jul.	625.0	313.9	146.3	1,082.1	1,089.0	....	4.1	0.1
Aug.	639.7	310.7	148.6	1,099.0	1,102.0	....	4.4	0.1
Sept.	659.8	312.0	152.6	1,124.4	1,128.4	1,212.2	4.7	0.1
Oct./Okt.	677.1	295.9	154.7	1,127.8	1,134.3	....	4.4	0.2
Nov.	672.5	310.8	154.7	1,138.0	1,142.1	....	4.7	0.2
Dec./Des.	694.2	299.6	154.1	1,147.9	1,154.2	1,234.9	4.3	0.2
1960—Jan.	650.1	295.3	153.3	1,098.7	1,101.3	....	4.8	0.2
Feb.	663.6	296.8	153.6	1,114.1	1,118.7	....	4.8	0.2
Mar./Mrt.	670.4	289.5	155.0	1,114.9	1,119.0	1,205.6	5.0	0.1
April	661.6	301.8	155.5	1,118.9	1,125.2	....	4.3	0.1
May/Mei	671.0	300.4	156.3	1,127.8	1,132.2	....	4.6	0.2
Jun.	678.8	298.8	156.3	1,133.9	1,141.4	1,230.9	5.0	0.1
Jul.	640.1	290.6	159.7	1,096.4	1,101.8	....	4.0	0.1
Aug.	647.0	303.3	163.4	1,113.8	1,120.8	....	5.0	0.1
Sept.	658.4	305.4	167.1	1,130.9	1,134.5	1,229.2	4.2	0.1
Oct./Okt.	647.0	309.3	167.4	1,123.7	1,130.9	....	4.7	0.1
Nov.	696.1	289.8	166.0	1,152.0	1,159.7	....	5.2	0.1
Dec./Des.	690.6	292.0	165.2	1,147.8	1,158.8	1,252.0	4.7	—
1961—Jan.	651.1	286.7	164.6	1,102.4	1,111.3	....	6.1	0.1
Feb.	665.5	288.0	165.1	1,118.6	1,126.7	....	6.4	0.1
Mar./Mrt.	664.4	301.3	165.1	1,130.8	1,135.1	1,231.7	5.7	0.1
April	650.5	303.4	164.5	1,118.4	1,123.1	....	5.7	0.1
May/Mei	638.8	301.8	164.5	1,105.1	1,115.2	....	6.1	0.3
Jun.	627.4	310.4	162.9	1,100.7	1,104.7	1,203.1	5.6	—
Jul.	611.1	320.9	164.3	1,096.3	1,104.3	....	5.6	0.1
Aug.	624.3	325.1	167.2	1,116.6	1,123.3	....	5.7	0.1
Sept. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. This item includes balances due to Governments and Foreign Banks.

2. South African Reserve Bank.

3. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

4. With Discount Houses.

— HANDELSBANKE
(R miljoene)

ASSETS IN S.A. — BATES BINNE S.A.								RATIO TO LIABILITIES TO PUBLIC VERHOUDING TOT VERPLIGTINGS TEENOR PUBLIEK		
— KONTANTRESERWES				Money at Call ⁴	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Invest- ments	Total Assets in S.A. Totale bates binne S.A.	Cash Reserves	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Liquid Assets
Notes of S.A.R.B. ¹	Balances with S.A.R.B. ²	Balances with N.F.C. ³	Total							
Banknote van S.A.R.B. ²	Saldo's by S.A.R.B. ²	Saldo's by N.F.C. ³	Totaal	Daggeld ⁴	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Beleg- gings		Kontant- reserwes	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Likwiede bates
6.8	48.6	—	56.9	—	105.9	31.7	205.2	28.5	53.0	....
15.9	296.0	—	315.4	—	181.8	186.5	711.8	46.2	26.6	75.4
17.4	337.2	—	357.2	—	233.8	206.2	823.5	45.4	29.7	73.4
18.9	193.4	—	214.7	—	312.2	234.3	801.9	28.3	41.2	62.6
21.5	107.8	34.7	166.6	—	252.1	245.6	703.5	25.1	38.1	63.9
24.0	134.3	31.5	192.6	—	276.7	280.7	793.2	25.7	37.0	66.2
28.5	84.4	2.2	118.0	—	410.5	244.2	819.6	15.5	53.8	51.8
29.5	94.5	31.5	159.2	—	368.4	276.4	851.9	20.1	46.5	57.1
30.3	86.2	5.9	126.1	—	422.3	269.7	875.7	15.4	51.7	51.5
34.3	91.0	15.0	144.3	—	479.8	255.6	942.8	16.4	54.4	48.9
37.6	88.6	25.6	156.0	—	547.7	235.4	999.6	16.8	59.0	45.7
43.5	92.8	61.2	201.9	—	558.7	259.8	1,095.4	19.7	54.6	50.7
43.4	92.7	31.7	172.2	4.8	645.1	258.9	1,187.8	15.6	58.3	46.2
42.1	93.6	58.2	198.5	11.1	603.3	269.0	1,167.1	18.3	55.7	49.2
39.9	97.5	36.1	178.0	12.6	621.6	322.8	1,236.0	15.4	53.9	49.4
45.7	99.6	11.2	161.3	4.2	751.3	232.9	1,252.1	13.9	64.8	43.2
26.1	93.0	34.9	159.2	22.2	618.3	284.4	....	14.6	56.8	47.7
32.0	90.7	41.0	168.2	24.3	605.2	304.1	....	15.3	54.9	49.8
29.8	95.7	57.8	188.0	16.7	584.9	328.7	1,212.2	16.7	51.8	51.6
29.3	95.3	49.3	178.5	13.7	591.1	337.9	....	15.7	52.1	51.2
32.1	96.1	47.0	180.2	17.9	590.7	333.6	....	15.8	51.7	50.9
39.9	97.5	36.1	178.0	12.6	621.6	322.8	1,236.0	15.4	53.9	49.4
30.5	98.2	18.0	151.6	7.5	639.0	294.8	....	13.8	58.0	46.4
30.1	93.6	20.1	148.9	15.9	652.2	286.5	....	13.3	58.3	45.5
32.6	96.9	23.9	158.5	3.6	676.9	269.1	1,207.6	14.2	60.5	43.9
30.6	95.8	15.5	146.4	12.8	697.0	261.5	....	13.0	61.9	42.9
31.6	96.5	13.9	146.8	13.6	694.9	255.8	....	13.0	61.6	42.6
30.5	96.3	27.1	159.1	2.8	715.6	223.9	1,232.3	13.9	61.4	39.8
31.8	97.3	10.5	143.8	5.3	732.7	217.4	....	13.1	62.7	39.7
34.0	93.5	15.5	148.2	16.5	721.3	236.4	....	13.2	66.5	41.4
23.7	105.1	17.9	151.1	20.4	721.8	232.1	1,229.8	13.3	64.4	44.9
34.9	96.4	11.2	147.3	19.2	718.7	246.7	....	13.0	63.6	45.2
34.4	97.0	13.4	150.1	29.0	722.2	246.9	....	12.9	62.3	45.0
45.7	99.6	11.2	161.3	4.2	751.3	232.9	1,252.1	13.9	64.8	43.2
34.9	98.7	11.7	151.5	4.9	738.6	211.1	....	13.6	66.5	39.8
28.9	93.9	16.0	145.3	26.3	746.8	193.5	....	12.9	66.3	38.9
21.4	66.2	46.5	140.0	18.8	756.7	201.6	1,234.7	12.3	66.7	38.0
29.7	61.4	19.8	116.7	26.8	775.4	198.5	....	10.4	69.0	37.5
33.8	60.6	10.3	111.0	31.1	755.8	195.1	....	10.0	67.8	36.5
24.7	79.6	22.4	132.3	23.3	730.4	184.6	1,205.9	12.0	66.1	35.4
35.7	77.8	13.0	132.2	32.9	750.6	180.5	....	12.0	68.0	38.7
34.3	92.8	10.7	143.7	....	780.8	184.6	....	12.8	....	42.5
....										

1. Hierdie pos sluit saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke in.

2. Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank.

3. Nasionale Finansiekkorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

4. By diskonteringshuise.

III.—COMMERCIAL BANKS

Liabilities and Assets in S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland.
(R millions)

HANDELSBANKE

Laste en bates in S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland.
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE				Total Liabilities to Public Totale laste teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	ASSETS — BATES			
	Notes in Circula- tion Banknote in omloop	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S		Total Totaal			Cash Reserves ² Kontant- reserwes ²	Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe, lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Other Assets Ander bates
		Demand ¹ Onmid- dellik opeis- bare ¹	Fixed and Savings Vaste en spaar-							
1946—Dec./Des.	1.8	10.6	2.2	12.8	15.2	15.8	1.4	4.2	2.6	7.6
1947—Dec./Des.	1.4	9.4	1.8	11.2	13.0	13.2	1.2	5.6	2.6	3.8
1948—Dec./Des.	1.2	10.0	2.4	12.4	14.2	14.6	1.2	6.6	2.6	4.2
1949—Dec./Des.	1.0	11.2	2.4	13.6	15.2	15.6	1.4	6.4	2.6	5.2
1950—Dec./Des.	1.6	13.2	3.6	16.8	19.2	19.8	1.6	6.4	2.6	9.2
1951—Dec./Des.	2.0	14.6	4.2	18.8	21.0	21.6	2.2	10.0	2.8	6.6
1952—Dec./Des.	2.2	14.2	8.8	23.0	25.6	26.2	2.0	10.6	3.0	10.6
1953—Dec./Des.	2.2	15.0	11.0	26.0	28.6	29.6	2.4	11.8	3.4	12.0
1954—Dec./Des.	2.4	16.8	14.0	30.8	33.6	34.6	2.4	14.2	4.0	14.0
1955—Dec./Des.	2.8	17.4	18.2	35.6	38.8	40.0	3.2	16.6	4.0	16.2
1956—Dec./Des.	2.8	18.6	23.8	42.4	45.6	46.8	3.8	17.2	4.0	21.8
1957—Dec./Des.	3.0	18.6	22.4	41.0	44.4	45.4	3.8	22.2	4.4	15.0
1958—Dec./Des.	3.1	20.8	21.2	42.0	45.4	46.5	3.9	22.4	4.8	15.3
1959—Dec./Des.	4.2	22.3	27.8	50.1	54.7	55.7	4.1	23.5	7.0	21.1
1960—Dec./Des.	5.0	23.5	26.0	49.5	54.9	55.9	4.4	27.6	7.0	16.8
1959—Jul.	3.7	22.7	24.3	47.0	51.2	....	3.4	22.9	7.0	....
Aug.	3.8	22.6	24.8	47.5	51.5	....	3.7	23.1	7.0	....
Sept.	4.0	23.8	25.4	49.2	53.3	54.5	3.7	22.9	7.0	20.9
Oct./Okt.	4.2	25.8	25.3	51.1	55.4	....	4.1	22.7	7.0	....
Nov.	4.3	22.5	26.1	48.7	53.2	....	4.0	23.0	7.0	....
Dec./Des.	4.2	22.3	27.8	50.1	54.7	55.7	4.1	23.5	7.0	21.1
1960—Jan.	4.3	20.9	27.6	48.5	53.2	....	4.0	24.3	7.0	....
Feb.	4.4	23.0	27.8	50.8	55.8	....	3.8	24.9	7.0	....
Mar./Mrt.	4.6	23.8	25.7	49.5	54.4	55.4	4.0	25.5	7.0	18.8
April	4.8	21.1	27.7	48.9	54.0	....	3.8	26.1	7.1	....
May/Mei	4.8	20.3	27.6	48.0	53.1	....	3.8	26.8	7.1	....
Jun.	4.9	22.7	25.6	48.3	53.6	54.6	4.0	26.5	7.1	17.1
Jul.	4.8	23.4	26.8	50.2	55.5	....	4.0	26.8	7.1	....
Aug.	4.9	23.8	27.1	50.9	56.1	....	4.0	27.8	7.0	....
Sept.	5.1	26.1	25.8	51.9	57.2	58.2	3.8	26.9	7.0	20.4
Oct./Okt.	5.0	23.9	29.0	52.9	58.1	....	4.1	27.2	7.0	....
Nov.	5.1	23.1	29.2	52.3	57.7	....	4.2	27.1	7.0	....
Dec./Des.	5.0	23.5	26.0	49.5	54.9	55.9	4.4	27.6	7.0	16.8
1961—Jan.	4.9	23.5	27.0	50.5	56.0	....	4.5	28.7	7.0	....
Feb.	4.7	25.7	27.3	52.9	58.3	....	4.2	29.7	7.0	....
Mar./Mrt.	5.1	22.8	27.4	50.2	56.1	57.0	3.8	30.1	7.0	16.2
April	5.1	19.3	27.2	46.4	52.0	....	3.8	30.8	7.0	....
May/Mei	5.0	20.8	26.1	46.9	52.4	....	3.9	30.7	7.0	....
Jun.	5.1	20.9	27.0	47.9	53.7	....	3.4	31.1	7.0	....
Jul.	5.0	21.7	27.3	48.9	54.6	54.7	4.0	30.5	7.0	13.3
Aug. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sept. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. Including balances due to governments and foreign banks.
2. Notes and coin.

1. Insluitende saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke.
2. Banknote en munt.

End of — End	LIABILITIES — LASTE					
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserve Fund Reserwefonds	Deposits* Deposito's*	Debentures Obligasies	Other Liabilities Ander verpligtings	Total Liabilities Totale laste
1951—Dec./Des.	2.0	0.6	123.4	—	2.1	128.1
1952—Dec./Des.	2.0	1.0	135.9	—	3.4	142.4
1953—Dec./Des.	2.0	1.5	127.6	—	2.4	133.4
1954—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.0	196.6	—	3.6	204.2
1955—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.5	166.9	4.0	2.9	178.3
1956—Dec./Des.	2.0	2.9	166.7	4.0	3.5	179.1
1957—Dec./Des.	2.0	3.4	132.9	4.0	3.2	145.4
1958—Dec./Des.	2.0	3.8	154.3	4.0	3.0	167.1
1959—Dec./Des.	2.0	4.3	142.8	4.0	2.9	155.9
1960—Dec./Des.	3.0	3.8	119.6	4.0	1.9	132.3
1960—Aug.	3.0	3.8	108.1	4.0	1.0	119.9
Sept.	3.0	3.8	107.0	4.0	1.3	119.1
Oct./Okt.	3.0	3.8	102.9	4.0	1.2	114.9
Nov.	3.0	3.8	115.9	4.0	1.5	128.2
Dec./Des.	3.0	3.8	119.6	4.0	1.9	132.3
1961—Jan.	3.0	3.8	113.6	4.0	2.7	127.2
Feb.	3.0	3.8	101.4	4.0	3.1	115.3
Mar./Mrt.	3.0	3.8	117.7	4.0	3.5	131.9
April	3.0	3.8	104.9	4.0	3.9	119.6
May/Mei	3.0	3.8	109.1	4.0	4.3	124.2
Jun.	3.0	4.2	127.3	4.0	2.3	140.7
Jul.	3.0	4.2	124.1	4.0	1.2	136.4
Aug.	3.0	4.2	87.6	4.0	0.9	99.7

End of — End	ASSETS — BATES									
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS							Cash with Bankers	Other Assets	Total Assets
	Treasury Bills	Other Bills	Govern- ment Stocks	Municipal Stocks	Public Utility Stocks	Deben- tures	Total			
	Skatkis- bewyse	Ander bewyse	Staats- effekte	Munisipale effekte	Publiek Effekte van ver- sorgings- bedrywe	Obliga- sies	Totaal			
1951—Dec./Des.	84.4	—	37.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	127.1	0.5	0.4	128.1
1952—Dec./Des.	94.2	—	40.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	140.1	1.7	0.5	142.4
1953—Dec./Des.	82.7	—	38.6	2.7	1.5	6.1	131.7	1.2	0.6	133.4
1954—Dec./Des.	111.0	32.9	44.5	3.3	1.9	9.4	203.0	0.3	0.9	204.2
1955—Dec./Des.	59.0	50.0	48.5	3.5	2.2	13.3	176.4	0.7	1.2	178.3
1956—Dec./Des.	75.0	30.0	48.4	3.4	2.5	18.0	177.3	0.3	1.5	179.1
1957—Dec./Des.	34.0	34.0	52.6	3.9	2.9	15.5	142.8	1.0	1.6	145.4
1958—Dec./Des.	41.0	44.0	57.7	4.4	3.3	15.1	165.5	0.2	1.4	167.1
1959—Dec./Des.	36.4	36.0	61.2	4.0	3.3	13.2	154.0	0.5	1.4	155.9
1960—Dec./Des.	24.9	22.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.3	130.3	0.8	1.2	132.3
1960—Aug.	20.1	16.0	61.2	4.2	3.3	14.4	119.2	0.4	0.3	119.9
Sept.	18.8	16.0	61.2	4.2	3.5	14.4	118.1	0.6	0.4	119.1
Oct./Okt.	16.0	14.0	61.2	4.2	3.5	14.4	113.3	0.3	1.3	114.9
Nov.	23.3	20.0	61.2	4.4	3.5	14.4	126.8	0.1	1.3	128.2
Dec./Des.	24.9	22.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.3	130.3	0.8	1.2	132.3
1961—Jan.	21.2	20.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	14.1	124.4	0.5	2.3	127.2
Feb.	16.0	14.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	13.8	112.9	0.1	2.3	115.3
Mar./Mrt.	25.4	20.0	61.3	4.4	3.5	13.7	128.2	1.4	2.3	131.9
April	17.1	16.0	61.3	4.4	3.7	13.4	115.8	0.2	3.5	119.6
May/Mei	19.4	17.0	61.3	4.6	3.7	14.2	120.1	0.6	3.5	124.2
Jun.	27.6	27.5	61.4	4.5	3.7	14.6	139.3	0.5	1.0	140.7
Jul.	26.5	25.0	61.4	4.7	3.7	14.6	135.9	—	0.5	136.4
Aug.	10.3	4.5	61.4	4.8	3.7	14.6	99.2	—	0.4	99.7

* The Corporation accepts deposits at call from the public in amounts of not less than R100,000 at a time, while withdrawals may also not be for less than this amount.

* Die Korporasie neem van die publiek daggeld-deposito's aan in bedrae van minstens R100,000 per keer, terwyl tewens geen geld in kleiner bedrae as die genoemde onttrek kan word nie.

V.—LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
(R millions)LASTE VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
(R miljoen)

End of— End—	DOMESTIC MONEY SUPPLY BINNELANDSE GELDOORRAAD				Domestic Interest- bearing Deposits ⁴ Binne- landse rente- draende deposito's ⁴	Sub- total Sub- totaal	Central Govern- ment Deposits Sentrale regerings- deposi- to's	FOREIGN LIABILITIES BUITELANDSE LASTE			Other Liabili- ties ⁵ Ander laaste ⁵	Total Liabili- ties Totale laaste
	Deposits ²	Notes ³	Coin ³	Total				Short-term—Korttermyn		Long- term		
	Depo- sito's ²	Bank- note ³	Munt ³	Totaal				Deposits ² Depo- sito's ²	Loans Lenings	Total Totaal	Lang- termyn	
1946—Dec./Des.	571.2	115.9	14.7	701.8	95.4	797.2	59.1	43.3	—	43.3	26.6	945.7
1947—Dec./Des.	663.0	114.6	14.4	792.0	107.2	899.2	16.0	50.5	—	50.5	35.2	1017.2
1948—Dec./Des.	661.7	118.3	15.6	795.6	81.0	876.6	6.8	50.4	—	50.4	36.2	996.5
1949—Dec./Des.	579.6	115.2	15.7	710.5	123.0	833.5	3.6	46.4	—	46.4	38.2	962.3
1950—Dec./Des.	651.2	128.9	16.3	796.4	205.7	1002.1	59.8	39.0	—	39.0	37.4	1163.9
1951—Dec./Des.	658.3	142.9	17.5	818.7	208.4	1027.1	35.1	40.4	—	40.4	49.6	1180.2
1952—Dec./Des.	645.3	154.4	18.4	818.1	239.4	1057.6	40.9	37.6	—	37.6	50.2	1222.1
1953—Dec./Des.	675.6	169.2	19.6	864.4	260.9	1125.2	8.7	35.2	—	35.2	48.0	1254.7
1954—Dec./Des.	685.9	177.1	20.3	883.3	378.2	1261.5	48.9	33.3	—	33.3	51.6	1432.0
1955—Dec./Des.	647.3	184.6	21.1	853.1	429.5	1282.6	36.9	31.5	—	31.5	57.6	1454.8
1956—Dec./Des.	661.6	190.9	21.5	874.0	475.7	1349.7	41.5	36.1	—	36.1	57.8	1532.7
1957—Dec./Des.	674.5	197.2	22.1	893.8	539.0	1432.8	12.6	36.4	14.3	50.7	68.0	1613.7
1958—Dec./Des.	650.8	200.1	22.4	873.4	530.8	1404.1	18.0	54.3	7.1	61.4	69.0	1603.9
1959—Dec./Des.	694.2	202.3	23.0	919.4	579.0	1498.4	69.3	42.9	—	42.9	65.6	1730.0
1960—Dec./Des.	665.0	198.2	23.3	886.5	583.3	1469.9	69.8	49.1	14.3	63.4	75.8	1733.8
1960—Jul.	644.4	208.0	23.2	875.6	573.1	1448.6	44.9	38.6	7.1	45.7	79.8	1696.1
Aug.	655.1	202.0	22.2	879.3	577.0	1456.4	43.3	42.3	14.3	56.6	76.8	1696.1
Sept.	667.6	219.0	23.1	909.7	578.8	1488.5	23.0	38.0	14.3	52.3	79.8	1696.1
Oct./Okt.	649.6	201.8	22.7	874.0	588.8	1462.8	46.1	38.7	14.3	52.9	77.6	1696.1
Nov.	671.1	201.5	22.5	895.1	575.5	1470.6	70.0	38.4	14.3	52.7	74.0	1696.1
Dec./Des.	665.0	198.2	23.3	886.5	583.3	1469.9	69.8	49.1	14.3	63.4	75.8	1733.8
1961—Jan.	626.1	189.8	21.9	837.8	572.1	1409.9	86.7	55.8	14.3	70.0	82.6	1752.0
Feb.	631.4	192.4	21.6	845.4	557.4	1402.8	114.6	65.4	14.3	79.7	76.1	1752.0
Mar./Mrt.	641.1	207.1	22.5	870.6	557.4	1428.0	96.4	66.0	14.3	80.3	79.3	1752.0
April	623.9	200.7	22.5	847.1	572.5	1419.6	70.1	64.5	7.1	71.6	78.0	1752.0
May/Mei	633.6	197.1	22.1	852.8	583.2	1436.0	54.8	65.1	7.1	72.2	78.1	1752.0
Jun.	639.0	212.8	22.5	874.3	598.4	1472.7	15.1	60.6	14.3	74.8	81.2	1702.9
Jul.	626.3	203.0	22.5	851.8	616.7	1468.5	4.5	57.4	17.9	75.2	81.5	1702.9

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1. A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).
2. Demand deposits with the Reserve Bank and commercial banks, excluding Central Government and foreign deposits.
3. In circulation outside the Banking Sector.
4. Fixed and savings deposits with the commercial banks and deposits with the National Finance Corporation, excluding Central Government and foreign deposits.
5. Partly estimated.

1. 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).
2. Onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's by die Reserwebank en die handelsbanke, uitgesonderd Sentrale Regerings- en buitelandse deposito's.
3. In omloop buite die banksektor.
4. Vaste en spaardeposito's by die handelsbanke en deposito's by die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie, uitgesonderd Sentrale Regerings- en buitelandse deposito's.
5. Gedeeltelik beraam.

VI.—ASSETS OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

BATES VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

End of— End—	Gold and Foreign Exchange Goud en buitelandse valuta			Claims on Government Eise teen Regering			Claims on Local Govern- ments ⁴	Claims on Private Sector	Other Assets ⁵	Total Assets
	Reserve Bank Reserwe- bank	Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Total Totaal	Credit ² Krediet ²	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal	Eise teen plaaslike regerings ⁴	Eise teen private sektor	Ander bates ⁵	Totale bates
1946—Dec./Des.	496.6	15.4	512.0	188.6	17.7	206.3	5.6	198.5	23.3	945.7
1947—Dec./Des.	495.6	15.6	511.2	207.9	17.8	225.7	5.9	256.6	17.8	1017.2
1948—Dec./Des.	321.3	24.0	345.3	259.3	18.7	278.0	7.4	341.1	24.7	996.5
1949—Dec./Des.	208.8	23.6	232.4	393.3	18.9	412.1	13.0	275.5	29.4	962.3
1950—Dec./Des.	332.0	38.2	370.2	437.2	19.4	456.7	14.0	305.1	17.9	1163.9
1951—Dec./Des.	273.8	26.8	300.6	367.4	20.6	387.9	14.9	443.0	33.8	1180.2
1952—Dec./Des.	270.0	15.8	285.8	422.5	22.7	445.1	18.4	417.4	55.4	1222.1
1953—Dec./Des.	209.2	18.4	227.6	461.4	23.6	485.0	15.4	465.7	60.9	1254.7
1954—Dec./Des.	295.5	19.8	315.3	456.5	24.8	481.3	12.3	553.7	69.3	1432.0
1955—Dec./Des.	258.1	16.2	274.3	417.4	26.2	443.6	21.2	644.6	71.1	1454.8
1956—Dec./Des.	262.0	35.6	297.6	443.8	26.7	470.5	35.8	655.5	73.2	1532.7
1957—Dec./Des.	204.0	34.2	238.2	470.3	27.5	497.9	30.2	746.0	101.5	1613.7
1958—Dec./Des.	224.3	22.3	246.7	478.1	27.9	506.0	27.1	719.0	105.1	1603.9
1959—Dec./Des.	303.8	20.2	324.0	474.3	28.3	502.6	32.6	748.5	122.3	1730.0
1960—Dec./Des.	171.1	21.8	192.9	433.4	28.9	462.3	32.0	935.2	111.5	1733.8
1960—Jul.	215.0	28.3	243.3	402.6	28.3	430.9	16.2	880.1	.....	.....
Aug.	197.2	20.1	217.4	416.0	28.3	444.4	16.3	901.5	.....	.....
Sept.	193.0	13.7	206.7	410.4	28.4	438.8	16.2	905.8	128.6	1696.1
Oct./Okt.	178.5	19.7	198.2	425.5	28.5	454.1	16.2	913.4	.....	.....
Nov.	168.0	24.1	192.1	441.2	28.7	469.9	20.1	912.3	.....	.....
Dec./Des.	171.1	21.8	192.9	433.4	28.9	462.3	32.0	935.2	111.5	1733.8
1961—Jan.	176.9	21.7	198.7	413.8	29.0	442.7	18.9	925.8	.....	.....
Feb.	185.9	19.9	205.9	402.9	29.4	432.3	19.1	950.5	.....	.....
Mar./Mrt.	184.8	10.0	194.9	406.2	29.6	435.8	18.2	958.4	144.8	1752.0
April	162.9	19.5	182.4	391.6	29.7	421.3	19.1	967.5	.....	.....
May/Mei	152.7	20.1	172.8	400.7	29.9	430.6	17.7	952.4	.....	.....
Jun.	153.4	23.0	176.3	390.6	29.8	420.4	17.3	944.1	144.8	1702.9
Jul.	161.5	21.4	182.9	396.6	29.8	426.4	20.2	942.7	.....	.....

1. A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).

2. Treasury bills, Government stock and loans and advances to the Government.

3 i.e. coin held by the Banking Sector plus coin in circulation.

4. Local governments refer to provincial administrations and local authorities.

5. Partly estimated. Including small amounts of long-term foreign assets.

1. 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiële korporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).

2. Skatkisbewyse, Regeringseffekte en lenings en voorskotte aan die Regering.

3. d.w.s. munt gehou deur die banksektor plus munt in omloop.

4. Plaaslike regerings verwys na provinsiale administrasies en plaaslike owerhede.

5. Gedeeltelik beraam. Insluitende klein bedrae langtermyn buitelandse bates.

VII.—DISCOUNT HOUSES¹
(R millions)

DISKONTERINGSHUISE¹
(R miljoene)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE							
	Capital and Reserves Kapitaal en reserwes	Call Deposits — Daggeld-deposito's					Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Liabilities Totale laste
		Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Accepting Houses Akseph- huise	Other Financial Inst. ² Ander finan- siële inst. ²	Other ² Ander ²	Total Totaal		
1956—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.8	—	3.0	3.8	—	3.9
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	4.7	3.5	—	6.5	14.7	0.1	15.0
1958—Dec./Des.	0.3	11.1	3.7	0.5	3.9	19.1	0.2	19.6
1959—Dec./Des.	1.0	11.7	11.3	1.5	19.7	44.3	0.3	45.5
1960—Dec./Des.	1.6	4.2	15.9	5.6	26.6	52.3	20.3	74.2
1960—Jul.	1.2	5.3	16.5	10.8	28.6	61.1	0.4	62.7
Aug.	1.2	16.5	14.5	12.4	13.6	57.0	0.4	58.6
Sept.	1.2	20.4	9.1	8.6	28.5	66.6	0.9	68.7
Oct./Okt.	1.2	19.2	14.4	7.8	24.1	65.5	11.5	78.2
Nov.	1.2	29.0	15.1	7.0	17.3	68.5	2.7	72.3
Dec./Des.	1.6	4.2	15.9	5.6	26.6	52.3	20.3	74.2
1961—Jan.	1.6	4.9	12.4	12.6	34.9	64.8	7.4	73.9
Feb.	1.7	26.3	12.9	14.0	15.7	69.0	0.8	71.4
Mar./Mrt.	1.7	18.8	21.8	5.1	32.5	78.2	0.8	80.7
April	1.6	26.8	21.6	3.7	35.2	87.4	1.2	90.2
May/Mei	1.7	31.2	17.7	11.9	35.1	95.9	1.2	98.8
Jun.	2.0	23.0	10.7	8.3	29.6	71.7	4.3	78.0
Jul.	2.1	32.6	7.9	15.4	24.5	80.4	0.9	83.4
Aug.	2.1	36.7	9.9	23.0	26.6	96.2	5.8	104.0

End of—	ASSETS — BATES							
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS						Other Assets ⁵	Total Assets
	Treasury Bills	Bankers' Acceptances ⁴	Other Bills	Government Stock	Other	Total		
End—	Skatkis- bewyse	Bank- aksepte ⁴	Ander wissels	Staats- effekte	Ander	Totaal	Ander bates ⁵	Totale bates
1956—Dec./Des.	—	3.8	—	0.1	—	3.9	—	3.9
1957—Dec./Des.	—	14.0	—	1.0	—	15.0	—	15.0
1958—Dec./Des.	6.0	12.4	—	1.2	—	19.6	—	19.6
1959—Dec./Des.	18.6	15.0	—	8.3	3.5	45.4	0.1	45.5
1960—Dec./Des.	17.5	35.2	0.4	16.4	4.4	73.8	0.4	74.2
1960—Jul.	18.6	25.1	0.3	14.4	3.9	62.3	0.3	62.7
Aug.	12.6	26.5	0.3	15.0	3.9	58.3	0.2	58.6
Sept.	10.1	28.9	0.1	25.3	3.9	68.3	0.4	68.7
Oct./Okt.	18.6	29.3	0.3	25.4	4.1	77.7	0.5	78.2
Nov.	9.0	31.0	0.3	27.1	4.3	71.8	0.6	72.3
Dec./Des.	17.5	35.2	0.4	16.4	4.4	73.8	0.4	74.2
1961—Jan.	15.7	40.8	0.3	12.1	4.4	73.4	0.5	73.9
Feb.	9.8	41.7	0.4	14.1	4.5	70.4	1.0	71.4
Mar./Mrt.	12.7	45.9	0.3	16.0	4.5	79.4	1.3	80.7
April	19.5	47.5	0.3	17.4	4.5	89.2	1.0	90.2
May/Mei	23.5	51.3	0.3	17.4	4.6	97.1	1.7	98.8
Jun.	18.2	52.8	—	4.3	2.6	77.9	0.1	78.0
Jul.	19.8	53.6	—	7.	2.6	83.2	0.2	83.4
Aug.	28.8	50.0	—	22.1	2.6	103.5	0.5	104.0

1. Consisting, since June, 1951, of the accounts of The Discount House of S.A. Ltd. and the National Discount House of S.A. Ltd. Before June, 1961, data refer to The Discount House of S.A. and the discount departments of Accepting Bank for Industry Ltd., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. and Central Finance Corporation of S.A. Ltd. Figures for the last-mentioned organisation, which started operations as a Deposit-Receiving Institution in 1956, have been included since the end of 1958, after re-discount facilities were obtained from the Reserve Bank.
2. Excluding mining houses.
3. Mainly mining houses and the Central Government.
4. i.e., discounted bills accepted by accepting houses.
5. Including negligible amounts of cash and deposits.

1. Bestaande, sedert Junie 1961, uit die rekenings van The Discount House of S.A. Ltd. en die Nasionale Diskonteringshuis van S.A. Bpk. Voor Junie 1961 het die gegewens betrekking op The Discount House of S.A. Ltd. en die diskonteringsafdelings van die Nywerheids-Aksepbank Bpk., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. en Sentrale Finansiële korporasie van S.A. Bpk. Syfers t.o.v. laasgenoemde organisasie, wat vanaf 1956 sake doen as 'n deposito-nemende instelling, is ingesluit vanaf die einde van 1958, toe herdiskonteringsfasiliteite by die Reserwebank verkry is.
2. Uitsluitende mynhuise.
3. Hoofsaaklik mynhuise en die Sentrale Regering.
4. d.w.s., verdiskonteerde wissels ge-aksepteer deur aksephuise.
5. Insluitende nietige bedrae kontant en deposito's.

VIII.— ACCEPTING HOUSES¹
(R millions)

AKSEPHUISE¹
(R miljoene)

End of — End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE								
	Capital and Reserves Kapitaal en reserwes	Deposits — Deposito's					Accept- ances ² Aksepte ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Totaal
		Domestic—Binnelands			Foreign Buitelands	Total Totaal			
		Demand Onmid- delik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Total Totaal					
1956—Dec./Des.	1.0	2.0	—	2.0	0.2	2.2	6.6	0.4	10.1
1957—Dec./Des.	2.3	3.4	0.9	4.3	0.4	4.7	15.0	0.5	22.5
1958—Dec./Des.	2.9	6.1	3.7	9.8	0.2	10.0	13.7	0.9	27.5
1959—Dec./Des.	4.2	9.7	27.1	36.8	0.5	37.3	15.5	2.1	59.1
1960—Dec./Des.	5.3	16.5	16.8	33.3	0.6	33.8	35.2	1.6	76.0
1960—Jun.	4.6	14.6	18.9	33.6	0.3	33.9	24.8	1.3	64.7
Jul.	4.7	15.0	18.3	33.3	0.2	33.5	25.5	1.4	65.1
Aug.	4.7	14.8	18.7	33.5	0.3	33.9	26.8	1.3	66.7
Sept.	5.2	9.7	18.4	28.0	0.3	28.3	29.3	1.5	64.3
Oct./Okt.	5.3	13.2	20.5	33.6	0.3	33.9	29.7	1.2	70.2
Nov.	5.3	15.8	17.9	33.7	0.3	34.0	31.2	1.2	71.8
Dec./Des.	5.3	16.5	16.8	33.3	0.6	33.8	35.2	1.6	76.0
1961—Jan.	5.3	13.7	17.3	30.9	0.3	31.3	40.7	1.5	78.8
Feb.	5.6	12.0	19.1	31.0	0.3	31.3	41.6	5.3	83.9
Mar./Mrt.	5.6	15.4	18.6	34.0	0.6	34.6	45.0	3.8	89.1
April	5.7	16.5	19.4	35.8	0.4	36.2	47.3	2.3	91.5
May/Mei	5.8	16.2	19.3	35.5	0.3	35.8	50.6	2.6	94.8
Jun.	7.5	19.7	16.9	36.6	—	36.7	53.5	2.2	99.8
Jul.									

End of— End—	ASSETS — BATES									
	Investments — Beleggings					Loans and Advances Lenings en voorskotte	Cash and Deposits Kontant en deposito's	Accept- ances ^a Aksepte ^a	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
	Treasury Bills Skatkis- bewyse	Other Bills Ander bewyse	Govt. Stock Staats- effekte	Other Ander	Total Totaal					
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	6.6	0.3	10.1
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.2	2.5	0.3	3.9	15.0	0.8	22.5
1958—Dec./Des.	0.5	1.4	3.9	0.8	6.7	1.9	4.5	13.7	0.7	27.5
1959—Dec./Des.	11.6	0.4	7.6	2.6	22.2	5.6	13.7	15.5	2.2	59.1
1960—Dec./Des.	6.0	1.0	6.7	2.5	16.2	4.4	18.8	35.2	1.4	76.0
1960—Jun.	2.8	1.2	8.6	2.6	15.2	4.3	19.1	24.8	1.2	64.7
Jul.	3.3	1.2	8.2	2.6	15.3	4.0	18.1	25.5	2.2	65.1
Aug.	4.1	1.0	8.2	2.7	16.0	5.8	16.9	26.8	1.1	66.7
Sept.	4.3	1.0	8.2	2.7	16.2	6.7	10.4	29.3	1.7	64.3
Oct./Okt.	3.1	0.7	8.2	3.0	15.0	6.7	17.2	29.7	1.6	70.2
Nov.	4.0	0.6	8.2	3.1	15.9	5.3	18.1	31.2	1.3	71.8
Dec./Des.	6.0	1.0	6.7	2.5	16.2	4.4	18.8	35.2	1.4	76.0
1961—Jan.	5.8	0.9	6.7	2.5	15.8	5.7	15.3	40.7	1.4	78.8
Feb.	6.0	0.5	4.4	2.5	13.3	7.8	15.5	41.6	5.6	83.9
Mar./Mrt.	3.1	0.6	4.4	2.5	10.5	6.0	24.0	45.0	3.5	89.1
April	3.4	0.6	4.4	2.5	11.0	6.6	24.4	47.3	2.3	91.5
May/Mei	7.7	0.6	4.4	2.4	15.2	7.1	19.5	50.6	2.4	94.8
Jun.	8.3	1.9	8.9	4.1	23.2	6.0	15.0	53.5	2.1	99.8
Jul.										

1. Consisting, since June, 1961, of the accounts of Union Acceptances Ltd., Accepting Bank for Industry Ltd., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. and Central Finance Corporation of S.A. Ltd. Before June, 1961, figures for the last-mentioned three institutions refer to their accepting departments only. Figures for Central Finance Corporation of S.A. Ltd., which started operations as a Deposit-Receiving Institution in 1956, have been included since the end of 1958, when it started with accepting business.

2. Total acceptance liabilities.

3. Customers' liabilities under acceptances.

1. Bestaande, sedert Junie 1961, uit die rekenings van Union Acceptances Ltd., Die Nywerheids-Aksepbank Bpk., Philip Hill Acceptance Co. Ltd. en Sentrale Finansiële korporasie van S.A. Bpk. Voor Junie 1961 verwys syfers vir laasgenoemde drie organisasies slegs na hul aksepfadings. Syfers t.o.v. Sentrale Finansiële korporasie van S.A. Bpk., wat vanaf 1956 sake doen as 'n deposito-nemende instelling, is ingesluit vanaf die einde van 1958, toe dit met aksepbesigheid begin het.

2. Totale akseplaste.

3. Verpligtings van kliënte uit hoofde van aksepte.

IX.—DEPOSIT-RECEIVING INSTITUTIONS¹
(R millions)

DEPOSITO-NEMENDE INSTELLINGS¹
(R miljoene)

End of—End—	LIABILITIES IN S.A.—LASTE BINNE S.A.					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in S.A. Totale laste binne S.A.
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1946—Dec./Des.	1.3	20.1	12.6	34.0	37.9	45.5
1947—Dec./Des.	1.4	22.2	12.9	36.5	40.2	48.4
1948—Dec./Des.	1.5	24.1	13.0	38.7	42.7	51.3
1949—Dec./Des.	1.8	27.4	13.9	43.1	46.8	55.5
1950—Dec./Des.	1.1	31.0	15.0	47.2	52.0	60.9
1951—Dec./Des.	1.2	34.6	16.7	52.5	57.7	67.4
1952—Dec./Des.	1.2	36.8	17.7	55.7	61.3	72.1
1953—Dec./Des.	1.4	40.4	18.8	60.5	65.6	77.3
1954—Dec./Des.	1.6	43.2	19.6	64.5	69.8	82.3
1955—Dec./Des.	1.8	50.4	20.6	72.8	78.1	92.1
1956—Dec./Des.	3.6	61.5	21.4	86.5	91.2	107.2
1957—Dec./Des.	7.2	80.4	22.3	109.9	117.5	138.7
1958—Dec./Des.	9.4	101.4	23.0	133.9	141.1	166.0
1959—Dec./Des.	13.2	133.9	25.1	172.1	180.7	206.4
1960—Dec./Des.	16.5	168.1	28.1	212.7	221.7	252.7

End of—End—	ASSETS IN S.A.—BATES BINNE S.A.								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank-note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Investments Belegings	Total Assets in S.A. Totale bates binne S.A.
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe-bank	N.F.C. ‡ N.F.K. ‡	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouverenigings	Other Institutions Ander instellings			
1946—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	2.0	0.7	0.1	30.7	9.9	45.2
1947—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	1.9	1.2	0.1	33.2	9.8	48.3
1948—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	—	2.1	1.5	—	35.6	9.3	51.1
1949—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.4	2.2	1.8	0.3	38.6	9.5	55.5
1950—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.0	2.6	2.1	0.2	41.9	9.7	60.6
1951—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.3	47.6	10.2	67.1
1952—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.3	2.6	0.3	51.5	10.7	71.8
1953—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.5	2.6	0.5	55.5	11.0	76.9
1954—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	0.9	2.6	3.2	0.4	59.1	11.2	82.0
1955—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.1	2.6	4.1	1.0	67.1	11.7	92.0
1956—Dec./Des.	0.1	—	1.6	2.7	4.5	3.1	75.4	14.1	107.1
1957—Dec./Des.	0.2	—	0.8	3.2	5.7	0.7	104.3	17.3	138.8
1958—Dec./Des.	0.2	—	1.4	3.6	5.9	0.9	126.5	20.8	166.4
1959—Dec./Des.	0.3	—	3.2	7.3	7.4	1.4	148.9	29.8	207.1
1960—Dec./Des.	0.3	—	1.0	12.0	8.4	1.4	184.9	36.0	253.2

1. Consisting of People's Banks, Loan Banks and Other Deposit-Receiving Institutions which are subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942, but excluding Discount and Accepting Houses for which figures are shown in Tables VII and VIII.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Bestaande uit volksbanke, leningsbanke en ander deposito-nemende instellings wat aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 onderhewig is, maar met uitsondering van diskonterings- en aksephuisse ten opsigte waarvan syfers in Tabelle VII en VIII aangetoon word.

2. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

X.—OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
(R millions)

ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPE¹
(R miljoene)

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN S.A.—LASTE BINNE S.A.					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in S.A. Totale laste binne S.A.
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1952—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	7.7	15.5
1953—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	7.6	15.7
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	9.2	18.0
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	8.4	17.9
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	8.8	18.2
1957—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	13.3	23.0
1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	13.6	23.7
1959—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	11.5	19.8

End of—End—	ASSETS IN S.A.—BATES BINNE S.A.								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe, lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in S.A. Totale bates binne S.A.
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1952—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.3	0.1	0.6	7.4	2.1	15.4
1953—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.1	0.4	0.7	7.3	2.1	15.7
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.4	0.5	0.7	8.6	2.3	17.9
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.4	8.6	2.5	17.9
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.4	7.7	2.9	18.2
1957—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.5	11.2	3.0	22.9
1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	0.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	11.9	3.0	23.7
1959—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	2.0	0.9	1.0	12.1	2.9	22.0

1. Trust Companies and Boards of Executors which are not subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942. Figures supplied by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Trustmaatskappye en Eksekuteurskamers wat nie onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 nie. Syfers verstrek deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

XI.—TRUST ASSETS ADMINISTERED BY BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
(R millions)

TRUSTBATES GEADMINISTREER DEUR BANK-INSTELLINGS EN ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPE¹
(R miljoene)

At 31st December— Op 31 Desember—	Cash and Bank Balances Kontant en bank-saldo's	Fixed and Savings Deposits Vaste en spaar-deposito's	Loans and Advances Lenings en voorskotte	Investments Beleggings	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
1952—Solely Administered— Alleenlik geadministreer	2.5	7.5	65.9	89.8	27.7	193.4
1952—Jointly Administered— Gesamentlik geadministreer	0.1	0.3	2.9	14.5	1.7	19.6
1952—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.6	7.7	67.4	97.0	28.5	203.2
1953—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.7	8.4	72.1	97.2	29.7	210.2
1954—Total ² /Totaal ²	3.0	9.5	75.6	99.7	19.9	207.6
1955—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.2	9.3	78.5	99.8	20.3	210.1
1956—Total ² /Totaal ²	1.9	9.1	82.0	103.1	21.0	217.2
1957—Total ² /Totaal ²	2.0	10.9	84.1	99.5	26.0	222.4
1958—Total ² /Totaal ²	1.9	11.9	90.5	104.5	24.8	233.6
1959—Total ² /Totaal ²	1.9	11.0	80.8	98.1	26.5	218.3

1. i.e., capital assets of a permanent nature administered by the institutions included in Tables II, IX and X. Excluding assets only temporarily handled by them, e.g. insolvent estates, etc. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks and the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Estimated for each year by adding one half of the "Jointly" to the total of the "Solely"

1. d.w.s. kapitaal-bates van 'n permanente aard geadministreer deur die instellings wat in Tabelle II, IX en X ingesluit is. Uitgesonderd bates wat slegs tydelik deur hulle hanteer, soos b.v. insolvente boedels, ens. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke en die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Geskat vir elke jaar deur een helfte van die „Gesamentlike" by die totaal van die „Alleenlike" te tel.

XII.—BUILDING SOCIETIES
(R millions)

BOUVERENIGINGS
(R miljoene)

END OF— END—	LIABILITIES—LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	ASSETS—BATES						
	Share Capital Aandeel- kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits ¹ —Deposito's ¹				Mortgage Advances Voor- skotte teen verband	Loans Lenings	Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates				
			Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal				Govern- ment Stocks ² Staats- effekte ²	Municipal Stocks Munisipale effekte	Other Stocks Ander effekte	Cash and Deposits ¹ Kontant en de- posito's ¹	Total Totaal
A. PERMANENT SOCIETIES — A. PERMANENTE VERENIGINGS													
1951—Mar./Mrt.	198.0	21.4	193.8	94.9	288.7	515.1	404.5	2.4	36.2	26.7	16.8	15.9	95.6
1952—Mar./Mrt.	237.0	24.1	202.7	99.0	301.7	573.3	447.5	2.5	37.4	29.1	20.9	21.3	108.7
1953—Mar./Mrt.	275.8	26.7	212.8	99.3	312.1	626.9	498.4	3.1	34.0	32.1	27.4	15.3	108.8
1954—Mar./Mrt.	312.9	29.6	230.5	126.0	356.5	712.2	555.3	3.5	42.3	40.3	31.4	20.0	133.9
1955—Mar./Mrt.	358.1	34.2	260.5	148.4	408.9	816.8	635.6	4.2	46.8	42.6	38.7	24.5	152.6
1956—Mar./Mrt.	405.6	38.5	279.2	158.1	437.3	897.0	711.6	5.1	42.0	46.6	39.8	24.1	152.5
1957—Mar./Mrt.	449.2	42.8	297.9	174.5	472.4	981.6	764.9	5.5	46.2	53.0	45.5	33.5	178.3
1958—Mar./Mrt.	498.7	47.4	324.8	187.2	512.0	1,076.4	838.0	6.2	51.5	62.9	48.7	30.7	193.8
1959—Mar./Mrt.	538.5	50.7	339.4	195.0	534.4	1,142.5	897.1	7.3	49.8	65.3	51.2	27.8	194.0
1960—Mar./Mrt. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960—Jun.	596.3	53.2	368.0*	196.2*	574.3	.....	978.6	7.6	57.9	70.6	58.3	27.6	214.4
Jul.	601.0	53.2	372.2*	200.5*	582.8	.....	984.9	7.7	57.8	71.2	58.5	36.4	223.9
Aug.	605.6	53.2	374.8*	205.1*	590.1	.....	992.6	7.7	56.4	69.4	58.1	41.8	225.7
Sept.	608.9	53.2	376.1*	211.2*	598.0	.....	1,002.2	7.7	56.3	72.2	60.5	32.3	221.3
Oct./Okt.	612.5	53.2	377.4*	210.7*	598.8	.....	1,007.8	7.8	57.1	72.8	60.5	32.0	222.4
Nov.	616.9	53.2	379.6*	207.4*	598.0	.....	1,016.1	8.0	55.1	72.8	60.5	35.4	223.8
Dec./Des.	619.4	53.2	380.6*	201.9*	594.0	.....	1,024.1	7.8	52.7	72.6	60.0	30.5	215.8
1961—Jan.	625.6	53.2	381.4*	200.8*	593.6	.....	1,027.0	8.2	52.6	73.4	60.1	32.0	218.0
Feb.	630.1	53.2	381.2*	201.5*	594.2	.....	1,033.0	8.6	53.2	73.4	59.9	33.8	220.3
Mar./Mrt.	637.2	53.2	380.1*	205.8*	595.6	.....	1,039.8	8.9	51.0	73.2	59.6	24.3	208.1
April	638.0	54.6	378.4*	204.4*	592.3	.....	1,047.7	8.9	51.0	73.7	59.8	16.9	201.4
May/Mei	640.5	55.8	375.7*	203.1*	588.6	.....	1,054.0	9.4	41.4	73.2	59.5	22.3	196.4
Jun.	639.8	55.8	375.5*	198.2*	584.1	.....	1,058.0	9.4	39.0	72.8	59.6	19.4	190.8
B. TERMINATING SOCIETIES — B. TYDELIKE VERENIGINGS													
1951—Mar./Mrt.	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
1952—Mar./Mrt.	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3
1953—Mar./Mrt.	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
1954—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
1955—Mar./Mrt.	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
1956—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
1957—Mar./Mrt.	1.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
1958—Mar./Mrt.	1.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
1959—Mar./Mrt.	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.3	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2
1960—Mar./Mrt. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Including accrued interest.

2. Including Treasury Bills.

* Excluding accrued interest.

1. Insluitende opgelope rente.

2. Insluitende skatkisbewyse.

* Uitsluitende opgelope rente.

Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—	Deposits Deposito's	Withdrawals Opvragings	Net Deposits(+) or Withdrawals(-)	Interest Credited 31st March	BALANCE DUE TO DEPOSITORS SALDO VERSKULDIG AAN DEPOSANTE		
			Netto depo- sito's(+) of opvra- gings(-)	Rente gekrediteer 31 Maart	Ordinary Account	Savings Bank Certificates	Total
					Gewone rekening	Spaarbank- sertifikate	Totaal
1938	23.9	21.5	+ 2.4	0.7	33.0	7.1	40.0
1951	70.9	68.6	+ 2.3	3.3	144.3	21.4	165.7
1952	74.7	71.6	+ 3.1	3.6	150.9	19.8	170.7
1953	76.2	76.6	- 0.3	4.3	154.8	18.4	173.3
1954	73.5	75.5	- 2.1	4.7	157.5	16.9	174.4
1955	68.9	74.2	- 5.2	4.2	156.4	15.2	171.6
1956	65.0	75.1	- 10.1	4.4	150.8	12.8	163.6
1957	62.4	68.9	- 6.4	5.0	149.4	11.0	160.4
1958	58.8	66.1	- 7.3	4.9	147.0	10.0	156.9
1959	57.1	65.0	- 7.9	5.7	144.8	8.7	153.5
1960	57.0	64.5	- 7.5	4.8	142.0	8.0	150.0
1961	54.6	60.0	- 5.4	3.8	140.4	7.5	148.0
Monthly—Maandeliks—							
1960—June/Junie	4.5	5.2	- 0.7	....	140.4	7.9	148.3
July/Julie	4.8	4.4	+ 0.4	....	140.8	7.9	148.6
August/Augustus	4.8	4.6	+ 0.2	....	140.9	7.8	148.7
September	4.8	4.6	+ 0.2	....	141.1	7.8	148.9
October/Oktobor	4.6	4.9	- 0.3	....	140.8	7.8	148.5
November	4.0	5.5	- 1.4	....	139.4	7.7	147.1
December/Desember	5.0	5.7	- 0.7	....	138.7	7.7	146.4
1961—January/Januarie	5.0	5.4	- 0.4	....	138.3	7.7	146.0
February/Februarie	4.2	4.9	- 0.7	....	137.6	7.6	145.3
March/Maart	4.4	5.4	- 1.0	3.8	140.4	7.5	148.0
April	3.9	4.8	- 0.9	....	139.6	7.5	147.0
May/Mei	3.9	5.0	- 1.2	....	138.4	7.5	145.9
June/Junie	4.0	5.2	- 1.1	....	137.3	7.3	144.6

XIV.—UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES (R millions)

— UNIELENINGSERTIFIKATE (R miljoene)

Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—	Issues Uitgifte	Repayments Terugbetalings	Net Issue (+) or Repayments (-)	Balance Saldo	Interest Paid Betaalde rente
			Netto uitgifte(+) or terugbetalings(-)		
1938	1.2	1.3	- 0.1	13.5	0.4
1951	6.1	12.2	- 6.1	40.2	3.0
1952	4.6	7.4	- 2.8	37.4	1.7
1953	6.9	8.9	- 2.0	35.4	2.1
1954	6.9	7.9	- 1.0	34.4	1.8
1955	6.0	6.7	- 0.7	33.7	1.4
1956	5.5	7.5	- 2.0	31.8	1.5
1957	10.4	8.5	+ 1.9	33.7	1.7
1958	9.7	8.0	+ 1.7	35.3	1.5
1959	20.3	8.4	+ 12.0	47.3	1.6
1960	19.1	6.2	+ 12.9	60.3	1.2
1961	13.7	6.6	+ 7.1	67.3	1.1
Monthly—Maandeliks—					
1960—June/Junie	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	62.1	0.1
July/Julie	1.2	0.5	+ 0.7	62.8	0.1
August/Augustus	1.2	0.6	+ 0.6	63.4	0.1
September	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	64.0	0.1
October/Oktobor	1.2	0.6	+ 0.7	64.6	0.1
November	1.2	0.6	+ 0.6	65.2	0.1
December/Desember	1.1	0.5	+ 0.6	65.8	0.1
1961—January/Januarie	1.1	0.6	+ 0.5	66.4	0.1
February/Februarie	1.0	0.5	+ 0.5	66.8	0.1
March/Maart	1.1	0.6	+ 0.5	67.3	0.1
April	1.0	1.0	+ 0.1	67.4	0.2
May/Mei	1.0	1.2	- 0.2	67.2	0.2
June/Junie	0.9	0.9	—	67.2	0.2

Financial Year ended during— Boekjaar geëindig gedurende—	ASSETS ¹ — BATES ¹												PREMIUM INCOME ² PREMIË- INKOMSTE ²	
	DOMESTIC ASSETS — BINNELANDSE BATES											Foreign Assets		Grand Total
	Cash and Deposits	Government Securities	Claims on Local Authorities, etc. ³	Loans against Policies	Out- standing Premiums	Mort- gages	Shares in Companies, etc. ⁴	Other Claims	Corporeal Property	Total				
	Kontant en deposito's	Staats- effekte	Vorderings teen plaaslike owerhede ens. ³	Lenings teen polisse	Uit- staande premies	Ver- bande	Aandeel in maat- skappye ens. ⁴	Ander vor- derings	Liggaam- like goed	Totaal	Buite- landse bates				Groot- totaal
	A. LONG-TERM BUSINESS ⁵ — A. LANGTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁵													
1950	8.0	60.0	72.0	26.0	16.0	124.0	40.0	14.0	360.0	32.0	392.0	53.1		
1951	10.0	56.0	80.0	28.0	16.0	140.0	42.0	18.0	390.0	34.0	424.0	58.5		
1952	9.8	53.0	95.4	30.0	15.6	162.0	18.4	20.4	422.6	34.0	456.6	67.9		
1953	10.4	54.0	111.6	33.8	15.6	174.0	23.4	18.6	467.0	39.4	506.4	75.3		
1954	15.1	56.7	128.0	37.3	16.5	182.8	22.8	26.6	517.6	43.4	561.0	85.0		
1955	11.2	60.4	139.4	41.1	18.9	209.6	26.7	26.2	570.3	48.3	618.6	94.7		
1956	11.2	56.1	155.0	48.1	21.5	237.3	28.5	28.1	625.5	54.7	680.2	103.2		
1957	15.3	57.6	179.7	54.0	24.2	245.8	33.9	32.7	687.1	58.3	745.4	113.3		
1958	13.2	64.6	203.6	59.8	26.8	256.3	45.1	36.7	755.5	58.2	813.7	123.8		
1959	15.8	69.6	217.3	66.7	28.2	269.3	59.0	39.3	820.6	74.2	894.8	133.7		
	B. SHORT-TERM BUSINESS ⁶ — B. KORTTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁶													
1950	9.0	10.2	2.4	—	2.2	3.0	9.2	3.8	39.8	2.0	41.8	23.3		
1951	9.8	10.8	3.0	—	3.0	4.0	9.0	4.6	44.2	2.6	46.8	28.1		
1952	10.2	10.8	6.2	—	3.0	5.4	5.4	3.2	48.8	2.8	51.6	39.7		
1953	10.8	11.2	7.2	—	3.6	6.0	5.4	3.2	52.4	3.2	55.6	43.4		
1954	12.6	11.6	9.1	—	3.7	7.0	5.8	4.3	59.6	3.2	62.8	48.0		
1955	14.4	11.6	10.4	—	4.5	7.9	6.1	5.1	66.0	3.1	69.2	54.7		
1956	15.4	11.7	12.0	—	5.2	8.8	6.5	7.3	73.1	3.0	76.1	59.9		
1957	15.7	12.0	13.4	—	6.5	11.9	6.9	7.9	80.1	3.6	83.7	64.4		
1958	19.8	11.9	14.7	—	6.7	12.3	7.6	7.8	87.2	4.0	91.1	72.7		
1959	19.0	12.5	16.7	—	6.9	13.1	8.9	10.0	93.6	5.1	98.7	75.8		

1. The data refer to (a) all assets held by S.A. Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. their insurance business in and outside S.A., and (b) assets held in S.A. by S.A. Professional Reinsurers and Non-S.A. Insurers i.r.o. their insurance business in S.A. (For the period 1946 to 1951, estimates have been made in the case of some items in order to enhance the comparability of the available data for the years before and since 1952).

2. I.e. premium income (net of reinsurances) of (a) S.A. Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. business in and outside S.A., and (b) S.A. Professional Reinsurers and Non-S.A. Insurers i.r.o. business in S.A.

3. Securities of, or loans to local authorities, the Rand Water Board, Escom, Iscor, the S.A. Broadcasting Corporation, etc.

4. Stocks or shares in companies, building societies, banks, etc.

5. Life and sinking fund, industrial and funeral business.

6. Fire, marine, motor, personal accident and miscellaneous business.

* Based on figures published by the Registrar of Insurance.

1. Die gegewens het betrekking op (a) alle bates wat deur Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekeraars) gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne en buite S.A., en (b) bates wat deur Binnelandse Professionele Herversekeraars en Buitelandse Versekeraars in S.A. gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne S.A. (Vir die tydperk 1946 tot 1951 is skattings in die geval van sommige poste gemaak teneinde die vergelykbaarheid van die beskikbare gegewens vir die jare voor en sedert 1952, te verbeter).

2. D.w.s. premie-inkomste (ná aftrekking van herversekerings) van (a) Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekeraars) t.o.v. besigheid binne en buite S.A., en (b) Binnelandse Professionele Herversekeraars en Buitelandse Versekeraars t.o.v. besigheid binne S.A.

3. Effekte van, of lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, die Randse Waterraad, Eskom, Yskor, die S.A. Uitsaai-korporasie, ens.

4. Aandeel in maatskappye, bouverenigings, banke ens.

5. Lewens- en amortisasiefonds-, nywerheids- en begrafnisbesigheid.

6. Brand-, see-, motor-, persoonlike ongevalle- en gemengde besigheid.

* Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur die Registrateur van Versekeringswese.

XVI.—LAND AND AGRICULTURAL
BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA
(R millions)

I-LAND- EN LANDBOU-
BANK VAN SUID-AFRIKA
(R miljoen)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES—LASTE						Total Totaal
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits Deposito's	Credit Balances ¹ Krediet- saldo's ¹	Bank Overdrafts ² Oortrokke bank- rekenings ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	
1938—Dec./Des.	34.6	2.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	39.7
1949—Dec./Des.	41.0	4.9	17.7	6.1	14.2	1.7	85.5
1950—Dec./Des.	42.7	5.5	18.9	8.3	18.1	2.0	95.4
1951—Dec./Des.	44.2	6.0	11.0	9.4	51.5	2.1	124.3
1952—Dec./Des.	44.3	6.6	9.2	4.2	43.3	2.4	109.9
1953—Dec./Des.	45.8	7.3	9.4	7.4	65.1	2.5	137.5
1954—Dec./Des.	47.3	8.0	8.9	11.7	92.8	2.9	171.7
1955—Dec./Des.	48.8	9.3	11.0	8.0	96.7	3.1	177.0
1956—Dec./Des.	50.3	10.7	16.3	7.0	99.5	3.5	187.3
1957—Dec./Des.	53.3	12.2	20.6	10.3	91.2	3.5	191.1
1958—Dec./Des.	59.8	13.7	28.2	9.5	60.8	4.0	176.0
1959—Dec./Des.	59.8	15.1	41.0	11.6	61.9	33.5*	223.0
1960—Dec./Des.	59.8	18.5	33.6	15.8	108.9	58.0*	294.6

End of— End—	ASSETS—BATES							Total Totaal
	ADVANCES—VOORSKOTTE						Other Assets Ander bates	
	Individuals Indiuidue		Co-operative Organisations Koöperatiewe Organisasies		Regulatory Boards Beheer- rade	Total Totaal		
	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Other Ander			
1938—Dec./Des.	32.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	—	39.1	0.6	39.7
1949—Dec./Des.	40.4	1.2	7.1	36.2	0.5	85.3	0.2	85.5
1950—Dec./Des.	38.0	1.2	8.7	47.0	0.3	95.3	0.2	95.4
1951—Dec./Des.	36.6	1.1	9.6	76.0	0.9	124.1	0.2	124.3
1952—Dec./Des.	39.0	1.0	10.9	57.7	1.2	109.8	0.2	109.9
1953—Dec./Des.	40.5	1.0	11.4	83.3	1.0	137.2	0.2	137.5
1954—Dec./Des.	42.1	0.9	11.8	116.2	0.5	171.4	0.2	171.7
1955—Dec./Des.	44.9	0.9	12.7	117.6	0.6	176.7	0.4	177.0
1956—Dec./Des.	49.2	0.9	14.0	121.3	1.4	186.9	0.4	187.3
1957—Dec./Des.	51.9	0.9	15.4	121.4	0.9	190.5	0.6	191.1
1958—Dec./Des.	54.8	0.9	17.1	101.6	0.6	175.1	0.9	176.0
1959—Dec./Des.	84.3	1.0	19.2	116.8	0.5	221.9	1.1	223.0
1960—Dec./Des.	120.5	9.5	21.2	137.9	0.2	289.3	5.3	294.6
1960—Jul.	110.2	6.1	19.7	131.0	0.6	267.8	.....	.....
Aug.	113.2	6.9	21.1	146.1	0.4	287.8	.....	.....
Sept.	115.1	7.7	21.0	146.4	0.3	290.6	.....	.....
Oct./Okt.	116.8	8.4	20.9	133.6	0.1	279.8	.....	.....
Nov.	119.1	9.0	20.9	127.5	0.1	276.7	.....	.....
Dec./Des.	120.5	9.5	21.2	137.9	0.2	289.3	.....	.....
1961—Jan.	121.0	9.8	21.3	136.9	0.4	289.4	.....	.....
Feb.	121.7	10.1	21.4	127.2	2.0	282.4	.....	.....
Mar./Mrt.	122.5	10.4	21.5	119.3	4.1	277.8	.....	.....
April	122.9	10.5	21.6	111.1	5.2	271.4	.....	.....
May/Mei	123.3	10.6	21.6	104.8	5.8	266.2	.....	.....
Jun.	123.4	10.7	21.5	107.5	3.3	266.5	.....	.....
Jul.	123.5	10.8	21.5	123.6	0.8	280.3	.....	.....

1. Balances held to credit of co-operative organisations, regulatory boards, etc., awaiting allocation.
2. Including Land Bank bills.
* Including Debentures.

1. Saldo's tot krediet van koöperatiewe organisasies, beheerrade, ens., wat nog toegewys moet word.
2. Insluitende Landbankwissels.
* Insluitende obligasies.

XVII—BANK DEBITS AND VELOCITY OF CIRCULATION OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

BANKDEBETTE EN OMLOOPSNELHEID VAN ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S

Year and Month Jaar en maand	BANK DEBITS ¹ — BANKDEBETTE ¹			Deposits ⁴ Deposito's ⁴ R mil.	Velocity ⁵ Omloop- snelheid ⁵	Velocity Index ⁶ Omloopsnel- heidsindeks ⁶
	Index ² Indeks ²	Amount — Bedrag				
		R mil.	R mil. ³			
1946	53.1	10,735.6	.....	584.0	18.4	60
1947	55.9	11,305.3	.....	634.1	17.8	58
1948	64.0	12,944.7	.....	715.8	18.1	59
1949	63.1	12,753.2	.....	593.4	21.5	70
1950	71.4	14,436.2	.....	628.4	23.0	75
1951	87.7	17,723.6	.....	665.9	26.6	86
1952	94.0	18,994.7	.....	640.8	29.6	96
1953	100.0	20,212.4	.....	655.2	30.8	100
1954	110.3	22,289.1	.....	658.9	33.8	110
1955	120.4	24,330.9	.....	641.8	37.9	123
1956	130.2	26,314.3	.....	619.9	42.4	138
1957	146.1	29,538.7	.....	640.3	46.1	150
1958	155.9	31,517.1	.....	620.2	50.8	165
1959	173.7	35,114.3	.....	641.8	54.7	178
1960	193.1	39,026.2	.....	670.5	58.2	189
1960—Jul.	192.0	3,233.5	} 9,777.5	653.5	15.0	195
Aug.	201.2	3,388.3				
Sept.	187.3	3,155.7	} 10,170.8	683.7	14.9	194
Oct./Okt.	187.9	3,165.6				
Nov.	198.6	3,345.1				
Dec./Des.	217.3	3,660.2				
1961—Jan.	189.1	3,184.4	} 9,573.3	666.3	14.4	187
Feb.	181.1	3,050.2				
Mar./Mrt.	198.2	3,338.7	} 9,969.9	645.1	15.5	201
April	173.8	2,928.1				
May/Mei	197.2	3,321.1				
Jun.	220.9	3,720.7				
Jul.	196.1	3,303.3	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Debits to current accounts with the Reserve Bank and commercial banks, excluding Government accounts.
2. Base: monthly average 1953=100.
3. Quarterly totals.
4. Monthly average figures of commercial banks' demand plus Reserve Bank's "Other" deposits.
5. Bank debits divided by deposits as defined.
6. Base: quarterly average 1953 = 100.

1. Debette teen lopende rekeninge by die Reserwebank en handelsbanke, uitgesonderd Owerheidsrekeninge.
2. Basis: maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.
3. Kwartaallikse totale.
4. Maandelikse gemiddelde syfers van handelsbanke se onmiddellik opeisbare plus Reserwebank se "Ander" deposito's.
5. Bankdebette gedeel deur deposito's soos omskryf.
6. Basis: kwartaallikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.

XVIII.—GOVERNMENT STOCK YIELD¹RENDEMENT OP STAATSEFFEKTE¹

	ANNUAL AVERAGE — JAARLIKSE GEMIDDELDE													
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	2.63	2.90	3.33	3.63	3.60	4.28	4.50	4.46	4.33	4.73	4.75	5.13	5.25	5.29
Year/Jaar	MONTHLY AVERAGE — MAANDELIKSE GEMIDDELDE													
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar./Mrt.	Apr.	May/Mei	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct./Okt.	Nov.	Dec./Des.		
	1959	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	
1960	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.35	5.38	5.38	5.38		
1961	5.38	5.54	5.63	5.63	5.84	5.88	5.88	5.88	....	....	....	....		

XIX.—INTEREST RATES — RENTEKOERSE

	RESERVE BANK RESERVE- BANK	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ¹	TREASURY BILLS ² SKATKISBEWYSE ²			COMMERCIAL BANKS HANDELSBANKE					POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK ³ POSSPAAR- BANK ³
	Discount Rate	Deposits	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months	Minimum Overdraft Rate	Fixed Deposits—Vaste dep.			Savings Deposits	Deposits
	Diskonto- koers	Deposito's	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Minimum koers op oortrek- kings	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months	Spaar- deposito's	Deposito's
At 31st Dec., 1955/ Op 31 Des. 1955 Date of Change/ Datum van verande- ring:	4.50	2.875	3.00	3.125	—	6.00	3.125	3.25	4.00 ⁴	3.00	3.00
1-2-56					—				4.50 ⁵	....	....
17-2-56		3.125	3.25	3.375	—	....	....	....	....	....	....
22-2-56					—		3.375	3.50	....	3.50	....
1-3-56					—						3.50
1-4-56					—						
12-2-58		3.375	3.50	3.625	—	....	3.625	3.75	....	....	....
3-3-58		*	*	—	—	6.50	....	....	....	....	....
1-6-58		*	*	—	—						
5-1-59	4.00	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	....
22-1-59		*	*	—	—	6.00	3.50	3.625	....	....	....
12-8-59		*	*	—	—		3.375	3.50	4.00 ⁵	....	....
18-9-59		*	*	—	—					3.00	....
1-1-60		*	*	—	—						3.00
10-8-60	4.50	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	....
19-8-60		*	*	—	—	6.50	3.625	3.75	4.00	....	....
5-5-61	5.00	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	....
15-5-61		*	*	—	—	7.00	4.125	4.25	4.50	....	....
19-6-61		*	*	—	—				5.00	....	....
1-7-61		*	*	—	—					3.50	....

1. National Finance Corporation of South Africa
 2. Discount rates.
 3. Deposits limited to R4,000 per year ending 31st March.
 4. On deposits up to R200,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
 5. On deposits up to R200,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.
- No rate quoted. No change.

* See table below.

1. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.
 2. Diskontokoerse.
 3. Deposito's beperk tot R4,000 per jaar eindigende 31 Maart.
 4. Op deposito's tot R200,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
 5. Op deposito's tot R200,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.
- Geen koers gekwoteer. Geen verandering.

* Sien onderstaande tabel.

Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†
Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†
4-11-60	3.525	3.771	17-2-61	3.900	4.140	2-6-61	4.450	4.720
11-11-60	3.475	3.733	24-2-61	3.800	4.070	9-6-61	4.500	4.730
18-11-60	3.450	3.692	3-3-61	3.700	3.940	16-6-61	4.450	4.690
25-11-60	3.475	3.729	10-3-61	3.750	3.980	23-6-61	4.450	4.690
2-12-60	3.525	3.779	17-3-61	3.850	4.120	30-6-61	4.450	4.680
9-12-60	3.575	3.833	24-3-61	3.950	4.180	7-7-61	4.400	4.670
16-12-60	3.600	3.846	30-3-61	3.950	4.220	14-7-61	4.400	4.660
23-12-60	3.600	3.850	7-4-61	3.900	4.140	21-7-61	4.350	4.620
30-12-60	3.650	3.900	14-4-61	3.850	4.110	28-7-61	4.300	4.550
6-1-61	3.700	3.942	21-4-61	3.800	4.070	4-8-61	4.200	4.470
13-1-61	3.700	3.963	28-4-61	3.850	4.110	11-8-61	4.100	4.340
20-1-61	3.750	3.996	5-5-61	4.300	4.540	18-8-61	4.000	4.260
27-1-61	3.825	4.088	12-5-61	4.350	4.600	25-8-61	3.950	4.180
3-2-61	3.850	4.113	19-5-61	4.400	4.630	1-9-61	3.950	4.180
10-2-61	3.900	4.146	26-5-61	4.450	4.690	8-9-61	4.050	4.280
						15-9-61	4.050	4.280

† Rate on call deposits.

† Tender rate on 91 day bills. (Bills issued on weekly tender basis in denominations of R10,000, R20,000, R50,000, R200,000, R500,000, R1,000,000 and R2,000,000).

† Koers op daggeld-deposito's.

† Tenderkoers op bewyse met 91 dae looptyd. (Bewyse word op 'n weeklikse tenderbasis uitgereik in denominasies van R10,000, R20,000, R50,000, R200,000, R500,000, R1,000,000 en R2,000,000).

XX.—INDICES OF STOCK EXCHANGE
TRANSACTIONS AND PRICES

(Base/Basis: 1953 = 100)

INDEKSE VAN EFFEKTEBEURS-
TRANSAKSIES EN -PRYSE

Year and Month Jaar en maand	TRANSACTIONS TRANSAKSIES		PRICES — PRYSE					
	South Africa Suid-Afrika		South Africa Suid-Afrika				U.K. V.K.	U.S.A. V.S.A.
	Number of Shares Purchased ¹ Aantal aandeel gekoop ¹	Turnover ² Omset ²	Gold Mining Shares ³ Goudmyn- aandeel ³	Industrial and Commercial Shares ⁴ Industriële en handelsaandeel ⁴			Industrial Shares ⁵ Indus- triële aandeel ⁵	Industrial Shares ⁶ Indus- triële aandeel ⁶
				Industrial Indus- triële	Commercial Handels-	Total Totaal		
1946	314.8		133				116	66
1947	185.9		120				110	60
1948	180.3	206.8	113	151	171	155	104	62
1949	183.9	198.5	109	119	121	120	89	60
1950	120.6	134.6	123	118	118	118	96	74
1951	121.1	158.0	124	130	127	130	99	91
1952	84.9	80.7	104	109	110	109	90	100
1953	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	170.3	233.8	110	102	105	103	130	122
1955	111.2	154.2	103	108	116	110	149	171
1956	76.0	109.0	87	96	107	98	138	200
1957	92.5	130.3	80	94	111	98	145	192
1958	120.3	157.8	91	94	115	98	145	199
1959	155.3	280.1	121	97	117	101	199	247
1960	115.0	231.9	108	88	111	93	240	239
1959—Oct./Okt.	166.1	313.9	127	101	122	105	228	246
Nov.	159.5	369.9	129	101	125	106	233	247
Dec./Des.	150.4	327.8	130	100	126	105	249	256
1960—Jan.	166.3	337.0	131	102	126	107	248	251
Feb.	157.5	291.4	127	103	127	108	243	240
Mar./Mrt.	163.8	352.6	114	99	123	104	245	236
April	105.0	284.6	105	92	116	98	231	239
May/Mei	102.3	213.3	100	88	111	93	240	237
Jun.	99.1	200.7	96	85	106	89	233	246
Jul.	69.4	148.6	95	82	106	87	233	239
Aug.	79.6	150.7	95	80	102	84	246	241
Sept.	94.9	129.2	102	79	99	83	244	233
Oct./Okt.	131.7	265.7	106	80	102	85	247	229
Nov.	129.4	272.6	114	83	107	88	235	237
Dec./Des.	80.8	136.8	110	84	107	89	238	242
1961—Jan.	123.4	204.2	110	86	110	91	247	254
Feb.	92.2	242.9	101	88	113	93	259	265
Mar./Mrt.	98.7	177.0	98	86	111	91	270	273
April	68.9	116.9	86	80	105	85	276	280
May/Mei	91.2	227.9	82	75	99	80	273	283
Jun.	98.3	162.2	94	79	101	84	....	....
Jul.	73.1	117.0	97	85	103	88	....	....
Aug.	91.9	160.5	99	....	....	....	....	....

1. Excluding Government, Municipal and Public Utility Stocks. Based on purchases by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.
Source: Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
2. Based on the total value of transactions in marketable securities by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.
Source: Department of Inland Revenue.
3. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the South African Reserve Bank.
4. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.
5. Unweighted index numbers compiled from the *Actuaries' Investment Index*.
6. Weighted index numbers compiled by *Standard and Poors*.

1. Met uitsluiting van effekte van die Staat, munisipaliteite en versorgingsbedrywe. Gebaseer op aankope deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.
Bron: Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.
2. Gebaseer op die totale waarde van transaksies in verhandelbare effekte deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.
Bron: Departement van Binnelandse Inkomste.
3. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandele bereken deur die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank.
4. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandele bereken deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
5. Onbeswaarde indekssyfers bereken uit die *Actuaries' Investment Index*.
6. Beswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Standard and Poors*.

		SOUTH AFRICA ON :—				SUID-AFRIKA OP :—			
		LONDON/LONDEN		NEW YORK		PARIS/PARYS		AMSTERDAM	
		Rand per £100 Sterling		Dollars per Rand		Francs/Franke per Rand		Guilders/Guldens per Rand	
		Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daaglikse koerse—									
1938	.....	200.250	201.750	2.452	2.409	85.53	84.06	4.46	4.38
1949	.....	200.000	201.000	1.841	1.830	528.22	527.37	5.35	5.31
1950	.....	200.000	201.000	1.401	1.392	491.50	486.00	5.33	5.29
1951	.....	200.000	201.000	1.400	1.392	491.61	485.90	5.33	5.29
1952	.....	199.752	200.751	1.399	1.391	495.50	483.50	5.35	5.27
1953	.....	199.750	200.750	1.409	1.400	494.99	483.80	5.37	5.26
1954	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.398	492.79	487.30	5.34	5.28
1955	.....	199.750	200.750	1.398	1.390	491.09	485.56	5.33	5.27
1956	.....	199.750	200.750	1.400	1.392	493.48	487.98	5.34	5.28
1957	.....	199.750	200.750	1.399	1.389	531.36	525.54	5.34	5.29
1958	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.399	591.46	584.87	5.32	5.26
1959	.....	199.750	200.750	1.407	1.398	691.80	684.28	5.32	5.27
1960	.....	199.750	200.750	1.406	1.398	6.91	6.84	5.32	5.26
End of—	End—								
1960—	Jul.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{16}$	6.90 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Aug.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{8}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{8}$	6.90 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.83 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Sept.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{4}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.91	6.84 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Oct./Okt.	199.750	200.750	1.41	1.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.92	6.85 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Nov.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.92	6.85 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.33 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.27 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Dec./Des.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{7}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{7}{16}$	6.91 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.84	5.31 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.25 $\frac{1}{2}$
1961—	Jan.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.91 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.84	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{7}{16}$
	Feb.	199.750	200.750	1.40	1.39 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.82	5.32 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.26 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Mar./Mrt.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{4}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.88 $\frac{1}{4}$	6.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.04 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.99 $\frac{1}{2}$
	April	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{16}$	6.88 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.81 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.04 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.99 $\frac{1}{2}$
	May/Mei	199.750	200.750	1.39 $\frac{1}{16}$	1.38 $\frac{1}{16}$	6.87	6.79 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.04 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.99 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Jun.	199.750	200.750	1.39 $\frac{1}{8}$	1.38 $\frac{1}{8}$	6.85 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.78 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.03 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.98 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Jul.	199.750	200.750	1.39 $\frac{1}{4}$	1.39	6.87	6.79 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.04 $\frac{1}{2}$	4.98 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Aug.	199.750	200.750	1.40 $\frac{1}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{1}{16}$	6.92 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.85	5.07 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.02

		Rates at end of Aug., 1961		Last Date of Change Laaste datum van verandering
SOUTH AFRICA ON :— SUID-AFRIKA OP :—		Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	
New York	Dollars per Rand	1.40 $\frac{9}{16}$	1.39 $\frac{11}{16}$	31/8/1961
Montreal	Dollars per Rand	.....	.....	.....
London/Londen	Rand per £100 Sterling	199.75	200.75	3/1/1952
Amsterdam	Guilders/Guldens per Rand	5.07 $\frac{3}{8}$	5.02	24/8/1961
Paris/Parys	Francs/Franke per Rand	6.92 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.85	24/8/1961
Brussels/Brussel	Francs/Franke per Rand	70 10	69.35	10/8/1961
Zurich	Francs/Franke per Rand	6.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	6.02 $\frac{1}{2}$	31/8/1961
Copenhagen/Kopenhagen	Kroner/Krone per Rand	9.71 $\frac{1}{2}$	9.61 $\frac{1}{2}$	10/8/1961
Oso	Kroner/Krone per Rand	10.04 $\frac{3}{4}$	9.94 $\frac{1}{4}$	3/8/1961
Stockholm	Kroner/Krone per Rand	7.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	7.21	31/8/1961
Lisbon/Lissabon	Escudos per Rand	40.30	39.80	17/8/1961
Elisabethville	Francs/Franke per Rand	.....	.....	.....
East Africa/Oos-Afrika	Rand per 2,000/- E.A./O.A.	199.50	201.00	3/1/1952
S. Rhodesia/S.-Rhodesië	Rand per £100 S.R.	199.75	200.75	3/1/1952
West Germany/Wes-Duitsland	Deutsche Mark per Rand	5.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	5.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	31/8/1961
Australia/Australië	Rand per £100 A.	158.96	160.60	3/1/1952
New Zealand/Nieu-Seeland	Rand per £100 N.Z./N.S.	197.52	200.00	3/1/1952
Bombay/Bombai	Ind. Rupee/Roepes per Rand	6.70	6.61 $\frac{1}{2}$	3/1/1952
Karachi	Pak. Rupee/Roepes per Rand	6.70	6.61 $\frac{1}{2}$	5/8/1955

XXII.—GOVERNMENT FINANCE

(R millions)

A. EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS AND ISSUES¹

STAATSFINANSIËS

(R miljoene)

A. SKATKISONTVANGSTE EN -UITBETALINGS¹

	OPENING BALANCE	RECEIPTS (Excluding Borrowing)				ONTVANGSTE (Lenings uitgesonderd)			ISSUES (Excluding Redemption)		— UITBETALINGS (Aflossings uitgesonderd)		NET BORROW- ING ⁴	CLOSING BALANCE
		On Revenue Account Op Inkomsterekening				Loan Re- coveries	Other ²	TOTAL	On Revenue Account	Loan Ser- vices	Other ³	TOTAL		
		Customs and Excise Doeane en aksyns	Post Office Pos- kan- toor	Inland Revenue Binne- landse inkomste	Total									
	AAN- VANG- SALDO					Terugbe- taalde lenings	Ander ²	TOTAAL	Op inkomste- rekening	Lenings- dienste	Ander ³	TOTAAL	NETTO LE- NINGS ⁴	EIND- SALDO
Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —														
1942	1.8	39.8	14.6	108.6	163.0	16.0	12.6	191.6	148.6	109.6	6.8	265.0	90.2	18.6
1943	18.6	34.4	15.0	143.2	192.6	18.4	12.8	223.8	187.2	132.8	6.0	326.0	97.8	14.2
1944	14.2	41.2	17.8	160.2	219.2	22.8	12.4	254.4	219.8	129.6	6.6	356.0	89.2	2.6
1945	2.6	46.6	18.8	171.4	236.8	15.4	11.8	264.0	230.2	132.6	15.8	378.6	131.0	19.0
1946	19.0	58.0	20.8	188.4	267.2	15.0	8.4	290.6	265.0	122.2	5.6	392.8	85.6	4.4
1947	4.4	84.8	21.6	167.8	274.2	24.8	25.8 ²	324.8	262.6	88.6	19.8	371.0	23.8	3.8
1948	3.8	83.2	23.2	151.6	258.0	45.8	40.2	344.0	243.4	111.6	18.4	373.4	28.4	2.8
1949	2.8	86.8	26.0	172.6	285.4	33.0	13.0	331.4	275.2	156.6	10.2	442.0	106.2	2.0
1950	2.0	69.2	27.6	198.0	294.8	27.8	12.6	335.2	293.6	163.0	14.8	471.4	145.2	11.4
1951	11.4	74.2	32.2	216.0	322.4	39.8	29.2	391.4	313.2	105.0	28.4	446.6	83.2	45.0
1952	45.0	86.4	34.8	276.4	397.6	35.6	20.8	454.0	392.0	126.0	23.2	541.2	52.8	11.8
1953	11.8	97.4	41.2	309.4	448.0	33.4	28.8	510.2	424.0	151.6	19.8	595.4	79.4	6.0
1954	6.0	112.6	45.4	349.4	507.4	33.4	25.6	566.4	445.0	185.8	23.4	654.2	84.2	3.4
1955	3.4	119.0	49.0	355.0	523.0	34.4	56.0	613.4	501.6	166.0	19.4	687.0	98.2	28.0
1956	28.0	137.2	51.0	359.8	548.0	36.2	50.6	634.8	488.4	158.4	39.0	685.8	62.4	39.4
1957	39.4	140.2	56.6	386.8	583.6	39.8	42.4	665.8	533.0	202.0	41.2	776.2	90.6	19.6
1958	19.6	158.8	61.4	391.0	611.2	34.6	45.2	691.0	545.8	240.8	41.2	827.8	136.4	19.6
1959	19.6	175.2	64.4	394.6	634.2	37.2	50.2	721.6	566.8	278.2	48.0	893.0	142.2	6.6
1960	6.6	202.8	80.8	417.2	700.8	39.2	55.4	795.4	602.8	257.0	51.4	911.2	164.4	55.2
1961	55.2	213.6	81.7	436.5	731.8	48.4	62.5	842.7	657.4	204.5	50.9	912.8	67.9	53.0
Monthly — Maandeliks —														
1960—Jul.	32.2	18.2	7.4	15.2	40.6	3.6	6.4	50.6	64.6	18.8	4.6	88.0	17.2	12.0
Aug.	12.0	18.0	5.6	35.2	58.8	6.4	6.6	71.8	61.0	21.8	4.6	87.4	11.6	7.6
Sept.	7.6	16.8	5.6	14.8	37.2	3.4	13.6	54.2	64.6	22.8	4.2	91.6	31.8	2.0
Oct./Okt.	2.0	18.2	6.8	34.8	59.8	3.2	4.2	67.2	47.8	16.0	4.2	68.0	16.6	17.8
Nov.	17.8	18.0	5.6	53.0	76.6	7.8	3.8	88.2	45.4	7.4	3.8	56.6	— 3.0	46.4
Dec./Des.	46.4	19.2	7.2	49.8	76.2	3.2	3.6	83.0	37.2	10.0	4.2	51.4	— 45.2	32.8
1961—Jan.	32.8	19.1	9.9	67.9	96.9	4.4	3.7	105.0	64.1	5.5	4.2	73.8	— 19.5	44.4
Feb.	44.4	15.7	7.1	58.5	81.3	5.8	3.7	90.8	38.4	13.5	3.8	55.7	— 10.5	69.1
Mar./Mrt.	69.1	15.9	7.6	52.9	76.4	9.0	4.4	89.7	70.2	61.8	4.5	136.5	30.7	53.0
April	53.0	18.4	7.1	16.5	42.0	0.3	4.5	46.8	54.9	4.6	5.4	64.9	15.8	50.7
May/Mei	50.7	16.9	6.6	26.3	49.8	1.1	4.2	55.1	54.4	11.2	4.5	70.1	2.9	38.6
Jun.	38.6	16.6	5.9	11.7	34.1	1.1	6.1	41.4	58.2	7.1	4.8	70.1	— 8.1	3.9
Jul.	3.9	16.7	8.1	19.0	43.7	2.2	8.3	54.2	77.9	7.9	5.1	90.9	33.0	0.2

B. GROSS PUBLIC DEBT

B. BRUTO STAATSKULD

Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —	At Beginning of Period Aan begin van tydperk			Net Borrowing ⁴ Netto lenings ⁴		Cancellations of Stock ⁵ Kansell- lasie van effekte ⁵	Total Totaal	At End of Period Aan end van tydperk				
	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld			Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Internal Debt Binne- landse skuld	External Debt Buite- landse skuld
1942	69.4	602.6	672.0	0.2	90.0	—	90.2	69.8	692.4	762.2	642.8	119.4
1943	69.8	692.4	762.2	5.0	92.8	—	97.8	74.8	785.2	860.0	818.6	41.4
1944	74.8	785.2	860.0	5.6	84.4	-0.8	89.2	80.4	869.0	949.4	912.0	37.4
1945	80.4	869.0	949.4	-4.4	135.4	—	131.0	76.0	1004.2	1080.2	1044.0	36.2
1946	76.0	1004.2	1080.2	28.4	59.2	-2.0	85.6	104.4	1061.4	1165.8	1138.2	27.6
1947	104.4	1061.4	1165.8	-10.4	56.0	-21.8	23.8	94.0	1095.6	1189.6	1162.4	27.2
1948	94.0	1095.6	1189.6	-1.6	30.0	—	28.4	92.4	1125.6	1218.0	1191.0	27.0
1949	92.4	1125.6	1218.0	68.4	41.4	-3.6	106.2	160.8	1163.4	1324.2	1297.4	26.8
1950	160.8	1163.4	1324.2	73.4	72.2	-0.4	145.2	234.2	1235.2	1469.4	1409.4	60.0
1951	234.2	1235.2	1469.4	13.6	75.2	-5.6	83.2	247.8	1304.8	1552.6	1485.2	67.4
1952	247.8	1304.8	1552.6	-20.6	74.6	-1.2	52.8	227.2	1378.2	1605.4	1508.8	96.6
1953	227.2	1378.2	1605.4	54.4	25.0	—	79.4	281.6	1403.2	1684.8	1588.2	96.6
1954	281.6	1403.2	1684.8	-13.0	98.2	-1.0	84.2	268.6	1500.4	1769.0	1645.8	123.4
1955	268.6	1500.4	1769.0	-2.8	101.0	—	98.2	265.8	1601.4	1867.2	1743.4	123.8
1956	265.8	1601.4	1867.2	-27.6	90.0	—	62.4	238.2	1691.4	1929.6	1783.6	146.0
1957	238.2	1691.4	1929.6	39.2	51.4	—	90.6	277.4	1742.8	2020.2	1881.8	138.4
1958	277.4	1742.8	2020.2	19.8	117.0	-0.4	136.4	297.2	1859.4	2156.6	1977.6	179.0
1959	297.2	1859.4	2156.6	30.6	127.8	-16.2	142.2	327.8	1971.0	2298.8	2095.2	203.6
1960	327.8	1971.0	2298.8	-25.6	190.0	—	164.4	302.2	2161.0	2463.2	2274.4	188.6
1961	302.2	2161.0	2463.2	-64.2	132.1	—	67.9	238.0	2293.1	2531.1	2315.5	215.6
Monthly — Maandeliks —												
1960—Jul.	279.4	2222.2	2501.6	15.2	2.0	—	17.2	294.6	2224.0	2518.6	2306.1	212.6
Aug.	294.6	2224.0	2518.6	1.0	10.6	—	11.6	295.6	2234.4	2530.0	2317.6	212.4
Sept.	295.6	2234.4	2530.0	15.6	16.2	—	31.8	311.2	2250.6	2561.8	2345.4	216.4
Oct./Okt.	311.2	2250.6	2561.8	5.2	11.4	—	16.6	316.4	2262.0	2578.4	2363.0	215.4
Nov.	316.4	2262.0	2578.4	-10.8	7.8	—	-3.0	305.8	2269.8	2575.6	2364.2	211.4
Dec./Dec.	305.8	2269.8	2575.6	-46.0	0.8	—	-45.2	259.8	2270.6	2530.4	2319.1	211.3
1961—Jan.	259.8	2270.6	2530.4	-26.4	6.9	—	-19.5	233.4	2277.5	2510.9	2293.0	217.9
Feb.	233.4	2277.5	2510.9	-12.0	1.5	—	-10.5	221.4	2279.0	2500.4	2283.0	217.4
Mar./Mrt.	221.4	2279.0	2500.4	16.6	14.1	—	30.7	238.0	2293.1	2531.1	2315.5	215.6
April	238.0	2293.1	2531.1	13.6	2.3	—	15.8	251.6	2295.4	2547.0	2332.4	214.6
May/Mei	251.6	2295.4	2547.0	4.4	-1.5	—	2.9	256.0	2293.8	2549.9	2338.8	211.1
Jun.	256.0	2293.8	2549.9	16.2	-22.2	-2.1	-8.1	272.3	2269.6	2541.8	2331.4	210.4
Jul.	272.3	2269.6	2541.8	32.1	0.9	—	33.0	304.4	2270.5	2574.8	2365.8	209.0

1. Source: Reports of the Controller and Auditor-General and Government Gazette.

2. Including National Road Fund and S.A. Native Trust and, as from 1955/56, the Bantu Education Account.

3. Including accrual of R13.4 million from revaluation of gold held by the S.A. Reserve Bank. (The balance of R21.9 million of the profits resulting from the revaluation of the gold reserve was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.)

4. A minus sign indicates net redemption.

5. Cancellations of stock held by sinking funds.

1. Bron: Verslae van die Kontroleur en Ouditeur-Generaal en Staatskoerant.

2. Met insluiting van Nasionale Padfonds en S.A. Natureltrust en, sedert 1955/56, die Bantoe-onderwysrekening.

3. Met insluiting van die opbrengs van R13.4 miljoen uit herwaarderding van die S.A. Reserwebank se goudbesit. (Die saldo van R21.9 miljoen van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaarderding van die goudbesit is aan die Staatskuldkommissaris betaal en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.)

4. 'n Minus teken dui netto aflossing aan.

5. Kansellasië van effekte in die besit van delgingsfondse.

	INTERNAL DEBT HELD BY — BINNELANDSE SKULD IN BESIT VAN												Total Internal Debt
	Central Government Departments, Agencies, etc. Staatsdepartemente, -instellings, ens.				S.A. Reserve Bank	Commer- cial Banks	N.F.C. ³	Insurance Com- panies	Building Societies	Other Financial Institu- tions ⁴	Provin- cial and Local Govern- ments	Busi- nesses and Indi- viduals ⁵	
	Social Security Funds, etc. ¹	Other Depart- ments ²	Sinking Funds	Total									
					S.A. Reserve- bank	Handels- banke	N.F.K. ³	Verseke- rings- maat- skappye	Bouver- enigings	Ander finansiële instel- lings ⁴	Provin- siale en plaaslike owerhede	Sake- onder- nemings en indi- widue ⁵	Totale binne- landse skuld
At 31st March — Op 31 Maart —													
1948	564	20	24	608	6	202	—	90	34	6	20	226	1,191
1949	590	28	26	644	40	234	—	80	34	6	28	232	1,297
1950	612	30	28	670	38	262	102	72	34	6	32	192	1,409
1951	636	54	30	720	26	268	144	68	36	6	40	178	1,485
1952	698	106	32	836	28	222	104	66	38	6	40	170	1,509
1953	740	86	34	860	44	268	98	62	34	6	40	176	1,588
1954	768	74	38	880	102	222	106	66	42	6	42	180	1,646
1955	820	108	40	968	82	204	136	68	44	6	58	178	1,743
1956	862	136	46	1,044	130	208	70	60	42	6	48	176	1,784
1957	934	102	48	1,084	102	258	73	64	46	6	56	192	1,882
1958	956	122	50	1,128	180	201	70	76	50	6	72	194	1,978
1959	1,016	88	56	1,160	143	241	81						2,095
1960	1,104	124	70	1,298	122	247	84						2,274
1961	1,199	146	74	1,419	151	182	88						2,316
End of —End—													
1960—Jul.	1,138	124	70	1,332	136	197	82						2,306
Aug.	1,142	128	72	1,342	131	216	82						2,318
Sept.	1,148	132	72	1,352	131	212	81						2,345
Oct./Okt.	1,154	136	72	1,362	134	227	78						2,363
Nov.	1,156	138	72	1,366	142	227	86						2,364
Dec./Des.	1,160	136	72	1,368	147	213	87						2,319
1961—Jan.	1,162	134	74	1,370	152	191	84						2,293
Feb.	1,160	141	74	1,375	165	174	78						2,283
Mar./Mrt.	1,199	146	74	1,419	151	182	88						2,316
April	1,182	142	74	1,398	149	179	80						2,332
May/Mei	1,191	141	76	1,408	160	176	82						2,339
Jun.	1,192	145	75	1,412	152	165	90						2,331
Jul.	1,198	146	75	1,419	163	161	89						2,366

1. Social security, social insurance and other trust and pension funds such as Unemployment Insurance, Workmen's Compensation, Post Office Savings Bank deposits and reserve fund, Union Loan Certificates and Central Government, Provincial and S.A. Railways pension and provident funds.
2. Other Central Government departments or agencies, mainly S.A. Railways.
3. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.
4. Held by People's Banks, Loan Banks, Deposit-Receiving Institutions and Other Trust Companies for their own account.
5. Including holdings of financial and mining houses.

1. Bestaansbeveiligings-, sosiale versekerings- en ander trust- en pensioenfondse. (Bv. werkloosheidsversekering, skadeloosstelling van werksmense, Opspaar-bankdeposiito's en -reserwefonds, Unieleningstifikate en pensioen- en voor-sorgfondse van die Sentrale Regering, provinsies en S.A. Spoorweë.)
2. Ander Staatsdepartemente en -instellings, hoofsaaklik die S.A. Spoorweë.
3. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.
4. In besit van volksbanke, leningsbanke, deposito-nemende instellings en ander trustmaatskappye op eie rekening.
5. Met insluiting van bedrae gehou deur finansiële en mynhuise.

XXIV.—INDICES OF PRICES

(Base: 1953 = 100)

PRYSINDEKSE

(Basis: 1953 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Agricultural ¹ Landbou ¹	WHOLESALE ² —GROOTHANDEL ²			RETAIL ² —KLEINHANDEL ²			
	Field Crops and Animal Products Akkerbou en Veeveelt Produkte	S.A. Goods S.A. goedere	Imported Goods Ingevoerde goedere	All Goods Alle goedere	Food Voedsel	Clothing Klerasie	Other Items Ander poste	All Items Alle poste
1938	23	43.6	32.6	38.3	44.3	34.7	....	52.0
1939	23	41.9	32.6	37.4	44.0	34.8	....	51.9
1940	26	43.9	39.5	41.5	45.4	40.2	....	53.7
1941	27	47.0	44.9	45.6	48.7	44.2	....	56.2
1942	32	53.3	49.7	51.2	53.7	48.2	....	61.0
1943	36	58.3	53.5	55.6	58.3	52.3	....	64.7
1944	38	60.7	55.0	57.6	60.9	55.5	....	66.9
1945	40	62.6	54.5	58.4	62.3	57.8	....	68.7
1946	43	65.7	53.9	59.8	63.8	59.4	....	69.7
1947	50	67.8	57.8	62.7	67.3	63.0	....	72.6
1948	61	69.9	64.8	67.0	69.5	78.6	83.1	76.8
1949	63	71.8	70.9	70.7	71.4	88.2	84.2	79.6
1950	89	74.8	78.3	75.7	75.5	89.8	87.0	82.8
1951	111	81.7	94.1	86.5	80.9	97.4	93.4	88.9
1952	87	96.1	104.0	99.2	94.9	101.2	96.5	96.6
1953	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954	93	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.7	103.2	101.8
1955	87	105.7	101.7	103.9	104.1	101.3	107.3	105.0
1956	88	108.0	102.0	105.4	106.1	101.6	109.9	107.0
1957	96	110.3	102.5	107.0	109.9	101.9	113.6	110.2
1958	79	111.0	102.0	107.2	114.1	102.2	118.4	114.0
1959	80	110.4	102.6	107.1	114.3	101.2	121.5	115.4
1960	82	112.3	103.4	108.5	116.2	101.1	123.3	117.0
1959—Jul.	80	110.3	102.5	107.0	113.7	101.2	121.6	115.2
Aug.	80	110.7	102.5	107.2	113.4	101.2	121.7	115.2
Sept.	84	110.5	102.4	107.0	113.7	101.2	121.8	115.4
Oct./Okt.	83	110.0	102.5	106.8	114.0	101.2	121.9	115.6
Nov.	83	111.2	102.8	107.6	115.0	101.2	121.9	115.8
Dec./Des.	85	112.2	102.9	108.2	115.6	101.2	121.9	116.0
1960—Jan.	84	113.1	103.2	108.8	115.5	101.1	122.1	116.0
Feb.	81	111.1	103.2	107.7	115.6	101.1	122.3	116.2
Mar./Mrt.	82	110.2	103.1	107.2	115.6	101.1	122.4	116.3
April	82	110.6	103.0	107.4	117.0	101.1	122.5	116.7
May/Mei	83	109.8	103.1	107.0	116.5	101.1	123.0	116.9
Jun.	83	112.0	103.3	108.3	117.2	101.1	123.3	117.2
Jul.	84	112.2	103.4	108.4	116.6	101.1	123.4	117.1
Aug.	84	112.5	103.5	108.6	116.5	101.1	123.6	117.3
Sept.	82	114.0	103.6	109.5	115.9	101.1	123.8	117.1
Oct./Okt.	81	114.4	103.6	109.7	115.7	101.1	124.0	117.2
Nov.	80	113.9	104.0	109.6	115.7	100.8	124.4	117.3
Dec./Des.	80	114.4	104.0	109.8	116.7	100.8	124.5	117.8
1961—Jan.	79	114.1	104.0	109.7	117.2	100.8	124.5	117.9
Feb.	79	114.3	103.9	109.7	117.9	100.8	124.6	118.1
Mar./Mrt.	79	114.0	104.0	109.7	118.4	100.9	124.8	118.3
April	82	115.2	104.1	110.2	119.1	101.0	125.0	118.7
May/Mei	82	114.1	104.0	110.0	119.6	101.0	125.6	119.2
Jun.	....	113.9	104.0	109.6	119.1	101.0	126.0	119.3
Jul.	....	114.6	104.2	110.0	118.9	101.0	126.2	119.3

Source — Bron:

1. Department of Agriculture. — Departement van Landbou.
2. Bureau of Census and Statistics — Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

XXV—RETAIL SALES AND TRANSPORTATION¹KLEINHANDELSVERKOPE EN VERVOER¹

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Value of Retail Sales ² Waarde van kleinhandels-verkope ²	SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS SUID-AFRIKAANSE SPOORWEE					New Motor Vehicles Registered Nuwe motorvoertuie geregistreer	
		Railway Earnings ⁴ Spoorweginkomste ⁴		Revenue-Earning Traffic Inkomste-draende vervoer		Employment ⁵ Werkver-saaffing ⁵	Number Aantal	Index ³ Indeks ³
		R'000	Index ³ Indeks ³	Ton Miles (millions) Tonmyle (miljoene)	Index ³ Indeks ³	Index ³ Indeks ³		
1946	....	117,336	54	9,993	67	82	27,575	58
1947	....	130,551	60	10,240	69	88	61,762	129
1948	....	140,331	64	10,894	73	92	85,272	179
1949	....	152,375	70	12,148	82	94	67,299	141
1950	....	173,581	80	12,779	86	91	46,521	97
1951	....	197,182	90	13,783	93	92	48,497	102
1952	....	205,184	94	14,552	98	96	47,430	99
1953	....	218,165	100	14,834	100	100	47,740	100
1954	....	251,730	115	15,470	104	100	49,724	104
1955	....	275,801	126	16,666	112	103	70,410	147
1956	....	277,603	127	17,125	115	110	78,154	164
1957	....	289,879	133	17,708	119	114	111,053	233
1958	....	305,232	140	18,505	125	114	124,572	261
1959	....	319,136	146	18,492	125	109	114,412	240
1960	....	347,427	159	20,457	138	106	117,987	247
1959—Jul.	105	27,672	152	1,835	132	109	9,797	246
Aug.	105	27,306	150	1,642	133	109	9,676	243
Sept.	107	27,660	152	1,620	131	109	9,008	226
Oct./Okt.	113	28,282	156	1,656	134	108	8,963	225
Nov.	118	27,593	152	1,565	127	107	9,826	247
Dec./Des.	173	27,112	149	1,530	124	107	10,529	265
1960—Jan.	105	26,264	144	1,510	122	107	8,723	219
Feb.	105	26,692	147	1,577	128	107	10,162	255
Mar./Mrt.	107	32,916	181	1,736	140	107	11,102	279
April	113	27,015	149	1,582	128	107	9,550	240
May/Mei	113	27,917	154	1,625	131	107	10,184	256
Jun.	110	28,865	159	1,726	140	106	10,425	262
Jul.	107	29,469	162	1,771	143	106	9,695	244
Aug.	110	30,974	170	1,963	159	106	10,577	266
Sept.	109	29,667	163	1,824	148	105	9,653	243
Oct./Okt.	112	29,776	164	1,758	142	105	9,023	227
Nov.	121	29,877	164	1,783	144	105	9,605	241
Dec./Des.	173	27,995	154	1,600	129	105	9,288	233
1961—Jan.	110	27,439	151	1,708	138	105	8,881	223
Feb.	105	26,659	147	1,606	130	105	....	....
Mar./Mrt.	112	29,929	165	1,780	144	106	....	....
April	111	27,482	151	1,654	134	105	....	....
May/Mei	116	29,459	162	1,880	152	105	....	....
Jun.	112	29,241	161	....	....	105	....	....

1. Source. Bureau of Census and Statistics and S.A. Railways.
2. Combined index of retail sales in six of the principal urban areas.
3. Base: monthly average 1953 = 100.
4. In respect of transportation services only.
5. S.A. Railways and Harbours.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek en S.A. Spoorweë.
2. Gesamentlike indeks van kleinhandelsverkope in ses van die vernaamste stedelike gebiede.
3. Basis: maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100.
4. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.
5. S.A. Spoorweë en Hawens.

A. IMPORTS (f.o.b.) — A. INVOERE (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND		MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²				Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal	
		Govern- ment Stores Goewer- ments- voorrade	Other Ander	Total from— Totaal uit—					
				United Kingdom Verenigde Koninkryk	U.S.A. V.S.A.				All Countries Alle lande
1950	....	40	568	254	99	608	—	608	
1951	....	25	907	332	184	934	—	934	
1952	....	44	790	290	177	834	—	834	
1953	....	74	775	321	159	849	—	849	
1954	....	62	816	307	177	878	—	878	
1955	....	48	914	334	201	962	—	962	
1956	....	77	913	313	198	990	—	990	
1957	....	82	1,018	358	215	1,100	—	1,100	
1958	....	121	990	375	195	1,111	—	1,111	
1959	....	67	910	303	167	977	—	977	
*1960	....	60	1,051	315	210	1,111	—	1,111	
*1960—Nov. ....		....	....	....	....	95	—	95	
Dec./Des. ....		....	....	....	....	85	—	85	
*1961—Jan. ....		....	....	....	....	97	—	97	
Feb. ....		....	....	....	....	84	—	184	
Mar./Mrt. ....		....	....	....	....	101	—	01	
April ....		....	....	....	....	89	—	89	
May/Mei ....		....	....	....	....	93	—	93	
Jun. ....		....	....	....	....	84	—	84	
Jul. ....		....	....	....	....	75	—	75	
Aug. ....		....	....	....	....	86	—	86	

B. EXPORTS (f.o.b.) — B. UITVOERE (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²					Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal
	S.A. Produce S.A. produkte			Re- exports Her- uitvoer	Total Totaal			
	To United Kingdom Na Verenigde Koninkryk	To U.S.A. Na V.S.A.	To all Countries Na alle lande					
1950	132	45	395	41	436	—	244	680
1951	175	74	520	57	577	—	305	882
1952	170	50	484	87	571	—	318	889
1953	186	48	521	72	593	—	301	894
1954	193	52	588	75	663	—	313	976
1955	204	52	663	75	738	—	356	1,094
1956	217	58	740	85	825	—	386	1,211
1957	220	51	803	100	903	—	434	1,337
1958	213	51	715	68	783	—	444	1,227
1959	219	70	789	78	867	—	484	1,351
*1960	223	55	800	84	884	—	573	1,458
*1960—Nov.					75	—	56	131
Dec./Des.					61	—	41	102
*1961—Jan.					70	—	48	118
Feb.					77	—	32	109
Mar./Mrt.					85	—	48	133
April					76	—	60	136
May/Mei					78	—	68	146
Jun.					87	—	47	134
Jul.					68	—	39	107
Aug.					78	—	37	115

1. Source: Department of Customs and Excise.
2. Excluding specie and gold.
3. Gold bullion, gold products and gold specie.
(Reserve Bank estimates.)
* Preliminary figures.

1. Bron: Departement van Doeane en Aksyns.
2. Uitgesonderd munt en goud.
3. Staafgoud, goudprodukte en goudmunt.
(Skattings van Reserwebank.)
* Voorlopige syfers.

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION¹MINERALE PRODUKSIE¹

Year and Month Jaar en maand	QUANTITY HOEVEELHEID				VALUE (R millions) — WAARDE (R miljoene)								Dia- monds ²	Total Totaal
	Gold (⁰⁰⁰ Fine Oz.) Goud (⁰⁰⁰ Fyn ons.)	Copper (⁰⁰⁰ Tons) ³ Koper (⁰⁰⁰ Ton) ³	Coal (⁰⁰⁰ Tons) ³ Steenkool (⁰⁰⁰ Ton) ³	Diamonds (⁰⁰⁰ M.Carats) ³ Diamante (⁰⁰⁰ M.karaat) ³	Precious Metals Edele Metale		Base Minerals ² — Onedele minerale ²							
					Metalliferous Metaalhoudend		Non-metalliferous Nie-metaalhoudend							
					Gold ² Goud ²	Other ² Ander ²	Uranium Oxide Uraan- oksied	Copper Koper	Other Ander	Coal Steenkool	Other Ander			
1946	11,927	30	25,634	1,332	205.7	1.7	—	3.5	5.1	17.5	1.7	21.5	256.7	
1947	11,200	35	25,415	1,295	193.2	1.9	—	6.3	5.7	17.4	2.6	19.6	246.8	
1948	11,585	29	25,968	1,368	199.8	2.4	—	6.2	6.5	18.3	3.1	20.4	256.8	
1949	11,705	36	27,427	1,495	229.7	3.4	—	7.4	10.1	25.9	6.2	20.1	302.8	
1950	11,664	39	28,665	1,926	289.6	5.2	—	11.3	13.9	29.6	8.3	28.8	386.5	
1951	11,516	39	28,768	2,163	285.9	8.1	—	16.8	20.6	27.1	12.0	32.7	403.2	
1952	11,819	38	30,038	2,350	294.3	9.5	—	23.3	19.3	29.3	16.6	29.6	421.7	
1953	11,941	38	30,570	2,627	295.1	13.3	7.7	18.6	22.0	32.9	11.2	28.0	428.8	
1954	13,237	49	30,844	2,891	329.4	14.5	29.7	19.9	19.8	32.2	14.3	26.5	486.2	
1955	14,601	48	33,061	2,633	365.5	15.4	59.9	27.0	21.6	34.7	18.0	26.4	568.6	
1956	15,897	47	35,570	2,577	397.0	17.6	77.4	26.6	26.3	41.5	20.3	26.8	633.6	
1957	17,031	50	37,687	2,552	425.2	18.7	100.0	19.7	28.4	43.3	24.4	28.9	688.5	
1958	17,656	57	39,940	2,747	440.1	.....	106.6	17.8	.....	47.2	.....	31.1	705.3	
1959	20,066	51	39,193	2,843	500.3	.....	97.5	19.2	.....	49.4	.....	31.3	765.1	
1960	21,383	58	41,962	2,998	536.0	.....	98.5	22.2	.....	55.1	.....	33.9	829.3	
1960—Jul.	1,817	4	3,715	212	45.3	.....	9.8	1.6	.....	4.8	.....	2.6	70.9	
Aug.	1,814	4	3,699	265	45.3	.....	5.2	1.5	.....	4.9	.....	3.8	67.4	
Sept.	1,814	3	3,522	397	45.3	.....	8.8	1.2	.....	4.6	.....	2.9	70.7	
Oct./Okt.	1,814	9	3,619	311	46.0	.....	8.2	3.1	.....	4.8	.....	4.0	73.3	
Nov.	1,810	3	3,545	91	46.0	.....	7.3	1.3	.....	4.8	.....	2.2	68.5	
Dec./Des.	1,777	2	3,401	616	44.9	.....	10.0	1.2	.....	4.4	.....	5.4	73.9	
1961—Jan.	1,821	4	3,935	60	46.1	.....	5.8	1.3	.....	5.1	.....	1.4	65.7	
Feb.	1,793	5	3,240	252	45.0	.....	8.8	2.0	.....	4.3	.....	3.0	68.8	
Mar./Mrt.	1,872	5	3,753	432	46.9	.....	4.6	1.2	.....	5.0	.....	3.4	67.1	
April	1,871	6	3,683	97	46.8	.....	8.0	2.0	.....	4.8	.....	2.0	70.8	
May/Mei	1,920	6	4,006	486	48.1	.....	7.9	2.1	.....	5.3	.....	3.8	75.4	
Jun.	1,923	4	3,914	258	48.3	.....	6.7	1.7	.....	5.2	.....	2.4	72.6	
Jul.	1,938	6	3,846	.....	48.7	.....	3.2	2.2	.....	5.2	.....	.....	.....	

1. Excluding quarry products (*Source* : Government Mining Engineer).
2. At value realized (excluding premium on sales of gold for manufacturing purposes in the years 1949 to 1953).
3. Figures represent sales.

1. Uitgesonderd steengroefprodukte (*Bron* : Staatsmyningenieur).
2. Teen realisasiewaarde (uitgesonderd die premie op goudverkope vir nywerheidsdoeleindes in die jare 1949 tot 1953).
3. Syfers verteenwoordig verkope.

XXVIII—EMPLOYMENT, PRODUCTION AND
OTHER INDICES¹

(Base : Monthly Average 1953 = 100)

WERKVERSKAFFINGS-, PRODUKSIE-
EN ANDER INDEKSE¹

(Basis : Maandelikse gemiddelde 1953 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	EMPLOYMENT — WERKVERSKAFFING				PRODUCTION ³ PRODUKSIE ³			Building Plans Passed ⁴	Real Estate Trans- actions ⁵
	Manu- facturing (Private) Fabrieks- wese (Privaat)	Con- struction (Private) Kon- struksie (Privaat)	Mining Mynwese		Electric Current Elektriese stroom	Cement Sement	Building Bricks Boustene	Bouplanne goed- gekeur ⁴	Transaksies in vaste eiendom ⁵
			Gold Goud	Total ² Totaal ²					
1946 .....	.....	.....	103	94	63	56	73	.....	84
1947 .....	.....	.....	100	93	64	59	79	.....	95
1948	71	78	95	89	70	62	88	.....	106
1949	77	90	99	95	75	64	82	.....	78
1950	81	92	104	100	82	87	78	.....	87
1951	91	93	103	100	88	92	93	.....	98
1952	97	102	102	103	94	95	100	.....	95
1953	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1954	105	104	107	105	110	102	108	120	113
1955	113	105	111	107	123	110	119	124	116
1956	118	108	113	109	132	116	119	96	95
1957	120	115	112	111	142	119	103	119	100
1958	121	112	113	111	151	128	109	112	96
1959	119	104	125	120	162	125	104	118	92
1960	120	105	127	121	173	127	102	124	103
1959—Oct./Okt.	119	106	125	120	167	146	108	131	104
Nov.	120	106	123	119	165	131	103	112	111
Dec./Des.	119	100	122	117	158	111	103	109	92
1960—Jan.	120	104	122	116	159	121	96	116	88
Feb.	121	104	127	121	166	127	103	126	105
Mar./Mrt.	122	107	129	123	160	135	111	142	129
Apr.	121	105	130	124	170	119	99	114	92
May/Mei	120	103	129	123	177	128	108	127	109
Jun.	120	102	128	122	185	129	107	158	107
Jul.	120	103	128	122	184	135	104	144	96
Aug.	120	108	127	121	180	139	112	119	111
Sept.	120	109	126	121	176	137	102	120	95
Oct./Okt.	120	110	125	120	175	135	100	126	99
Nov.	120	109	125	120	175	129	100	111	106
Dec./Des.	118	104	124	119	166	97	84	89	96
1961—Jan.	121	108	125	120	168	102	91	90	77
Feb.	123	108	130	125	175	125	95	109	96
Mar./Mrt.	122	112	133	127	178	144	104	110	112
Apr.	121	111	133	127	177	113	91	111	83
May/Mei	120	104	132	127	184	120	97	98	89
Jun.	120	102	132	126	195	127	98	89	78
Jul. ....	.....	.....	130	125	191	120	87	.....	.....

1. Source : Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Excluding quarrying.
3. Physical volume indices based on figures for principal undertakings.
4. Value index based on plans passed in the 18 principal metropolitan areas and 45 smaller towns.
5. Value index based on transactions on which transfer duty is paid.

1. Bron : Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Uitgesonderd steengroewe.
3. Fisiese volume-indekse gebaseer op syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.
4. Waarde-indeks gebaseer op goedgekeurde planne in die 18 vernaamste metropolitaanse gebiede en 45 kleiner dorpe.
5. Waarde-indeks gebaseer op transaksies waarop hereregte betaal word.

XXIX.—NATIONAL INCOME* — VOLKSINKOME

(R millions) — (R miljoene)

Year ended 30th June Jaar geëindig 30 Junie	Geographical Income Geografiese inkome (1)	Rest of the World Res van die wêreld (2)	Net National Income Netto Volksinkome (1)-(2)
1948/49	1,800	135	1,665
1949/50	2,042	176	1,866
1950/51	2,504	203	2,301
1951/52	2,609	236	2,373
1952/53	2,893	282	2,611
1953/54	3,144	298	2,846
1954/55	3,377	338	3,039
1955/56	3,620	395	3,225
1956/57	3,959	425	3,534
1957/58	4,039	464	3,575
1958/59	4,177	463	3,714
1959/60	4,478	443	4,035

CLASS	1957/58	1958/59	1959/60	KLAS
I. PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE				I. PRODUKTIEWE ONDERNEMINGS
A. BUSINESS.				A. SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	468.2	462.0	504.5	1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye
2. Mining: Gold	394.3	425.8	475.0	2. Mynwese: Goud
Other	125.0	131.1	145.0	Ander
3. Manufacturing, Private	966.1	993.5	1,034.7	3. Fabriekswese, privaat
4. Trade and Commerce	555.5	528.8	571.4	4. Handel
5. Transportation: S.A.R. & H.	283.6	288.8	314.1	5. Vervoer: S.A.S. en H.
Other (Private)	58.5	57.7	60.5	Ander (privaat)
6. Liquor and Catering	47.0	47.0	51.8	6. Verversingsdienste
7. Professions	103.8	111.5	116.8	7. Professies
8. Finance (Banking, Insurance, etc.)	145.4	155.5	162.8	8. Finansies (Banke, Versekering, ens.)
9. Miscellaneous Business:—				9. Diverse sake:—
(a) Public:—				(a) Openbare:—
Central Government	63.1	69.0	76.7	Sentrale Regering
Municipalities	54.3	60.3	65.6	Munisipaliteite
Other	44.8	49.5	54.6	Ander
(b) Private	95.1	102.6	106.5	(b) Privaat
B. HOME OWNERSHIP.				B. HUISEIENDOM.
10. Private Dwellings	110.4	117.8	123.2	10. Private Woonhuise
II. FINAL CONSUMERS.				II. EINDVERBRUIKERS.
11. Public Authorities:—				11. Openbare Owerhede:—
(a) Central Government	164.3	178.8	189.3	(a) Sentrale Regering
(b) Provincial Administrations	132.7	150.4	162.2	(b) Provinsiale Administrasies
(c) Local Authorities	79.2	88.0	95.0	(c) Plaaslike Besture
(d) Other (Higher Education, etc.)	17.1	18.9	21.2	(d) Ander (Hoër Onderwys, ens.)
12. Private Households	105.4	113.3	118.6	12. Private Huishoudings
13. Aggregates of Persons	24.9	26.9	28.0	13. Verenigings van Persone
TOTAL GEOGRAPHICAL INCOME	4,038.7	4,177.2	4,477.5	TOTALE GEOGRAFIESE INKOMSTE.
14. THE REST OF THE WORLD:—				14. DIE RES VAN DIE WÊRELD:—
Minus net income accruing to Non-S.A. Factors of Production	464.0	463.3	442.7	Min netto inkomste wat nie-S.A. produksiefaktore toekom
NET NATIONAL INCOME	3574.7	3,713.9	4,034.8	NETTO VOLKSINKOME

* Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.

* Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

XXX—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION — BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING

(R millions)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland)(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoenaland)

(R miljoene)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹	
A. GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION — A. BRUTO EN NETTO KAPITAALVORMING													
1. Gross Capital Formation by Public Authorities	179	149	152	205	246	232	249	310	357	432	353	376	1. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
2. Less Depreciation	31	35	38	43	48	53	59	65	71	75	83	90	2. Min waardevermindering.
3. Net Capital Formation by Public Authorities	148	114	114	162	198	179	190	245	286	357	270	286	3. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
4. Gross Capital Formation by Public Corporations	35	42	48	61	98	79	58	58	58	76	84	63	4. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
5. Less Depreciation	9	11	13	17	24	31	35	39	43	47	51	54	5. Min waardevermindering.
6. Net Capital Formation by Public Corporations	26	31	35	44	74	48	23	19	15	29	33	9	6. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
7. Gross Private Capital Formation	315	355	600	410	520	640	672	624	660	612	535	711	7. Bruto private kapitaalvorming.
8. Less Depreciation	107	123	145	169	192	217	240	262	281	302	320	340	8. Min waardevermindering.
9. Net Private Capital Formation	208	232	455	241	328	423	432	362	379	310	215	371	9. Netto private kapitaalvorming.
10. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (items 1+4+7)	529	546	800	676	864	951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1,150	10. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 1+4+7).
11. Less Depreciation (items 2+5+8)	147	169	196	229	264	301	334	366	395	424	454	484	11. Min waardevermindering (poste 2+5+8).
12. TOTAL NET CAPITAL FORMATION (items 3+6+9)	382	377	604	447	600	650	645	626	680	696	518	666	12. TOTALE NETTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 3+6+9).

B. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET — B. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN BATE

1. Building and Construction	284	299	348	448	470	474	489	516	564	596	603	635	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	246	234	275	326	390	401	357	353	383	467	420	425	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
3. Net Change in Inventories ²	-9	5	165	-111	-10	60	117	109	114	43	-65	75	3. Netto verandering in voorraad.
4. Transfer Costs	8	8	12	13	14	16	16	14	14	14	14	15	4. Oordragkoste.
5. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	529	546	800	676	864	951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1,150	5. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING.

1. Preliminary estimates.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

1. Voorlopige skattings.
2. Na aansuiwering ten opsigte van voorraadwaardering.

XXX—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION (continued)—
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
C. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION —					
I. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.					
1. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT:					
(a) S.A.R. and Harbours—					
(i) Building and Construction	29	26	26	40	50
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	37	26	15	22	46
(iii) Net change in Inventories	4	-3	-1	8	3
(b) Other Government Enterprises—					
(i) Building and Construction	5	5	5	6	6
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	10	10	11	11	12
(iii) Net change in Inventories	5	-2	-1	2	1
(c) General Government—					
Building and Construction	15	14	16	20	20
Sale of Surplus Stores	—	—	—	—	—
2. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATIONS:					
Building and Construction	20	21	24	32	39
Machinery	5	3	4	3	2
3. LOCAL AUTHORITIES—					
(a) Trading Departments—					
(i) Building and Construction	13	14	15	16	19
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	10	11	11	11	14
(iii) Net change in Inventories	1	—	—	1	—
(b) Other Departments—					
Building and Construction	24	23	26	31	32
Machinery	1	1	1	2	2
4. TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	179	149	152	205	246
II. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS					
1. Building and Construction	10	12	11	15	19
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	22	25	26	40	75
3. Net change in Inventories	3	5	11	6	4
4. TOTAL PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	35	42	48	61	98
III. PRIVATE ENTERPRISES.					
1. RESIDENTIAL BUILDING	70	66	81	109	107
2. FARMING—					
(a) Building and Construction	32	39	43	49	48
(b) Machinery and Equipment	47	35	63	52	53
(c) Net change in Farming Inventories	-11	-3	23	12	6
3. MINING—					
(a) Building and Construction	25	36	49	56	59
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	29	39	41	76	72
(c) Net change in Mining Inventories	15	16	29	4	-11
4. MANUFACTURING—					
(a) Building and Construction	23	23	31	31	31
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	56	55	66	67	71
(c) Net change in Inventories ²	-15	20	52	-33	-27
5. COMMERCIAL, PRIVATE TRANSPORT AND OTHER—					
(a) Building	18	20	21	43	40
(b) Machinery and Equipment	29	29	37	42	43
(c) Net change in Inventories ²	-11	-28	52	-111	14
6. TRANSFER COSTS	8	8	12	13	14
7. TOTAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISES	315	355	600	410	520
GRAND TOTAL	529	546	800	676	864

BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING (vervolg)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹	
C. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN ORGANISASIE							
							I. OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
							1. SENTRALE REGERING:
							(a) S.A.S. en Hawens—
41	45	73	94	108	76	69	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
50	32	32	47	92	53	63	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
-5	1	14	16	19	-6	-8	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
							(b) Ander sake-ondernemings van die regering—
6	7	8	8	7	6	6	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
12	15	17	18	18	18	18	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
—	—	1	1	-1	-1	—	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade
							(c) Regering, algemeen—
20	22	23	25	27	29	32	Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Verkoop van surplusvoorrade
							2. PROVINSIALE ADMINISTRASIES:
38	41	46	49	53	62	73	Bou- en konstruksiewerk
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	Masjinerie
							3. PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE:
							(a) Handelsdepartemente—
23	29	31	29	35	37	39	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
13	13	11	12	12	12	12	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
-1	1	2	-1	—	—	—	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
							(b) Ander departemente—
32	40	47	54	57	62	67	Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
1	1	2	2	2	2	2	Masjinerie
232	249	310	357	432	353	376	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
							II. OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
15	12	14	11	16	19	20	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
62	44	39	44	56	61	43	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
2	2	5	3	4	4	—	3. Netto verandering in voorrade.
79	58	58	58	76	84	63	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
							III. PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
112	122	104	107	109	116	127	1. WOONGEBOU.
							2. BOERDERY—
57	55	49	51	54	53	54	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
58	58	56	64	63	59	65	(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
10	9	18	17	5	4	7	(c) Netto verandering in boerderyvoorrade.
							3. MYNWESE—
60	51	54	61	55	59	70	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
74	59	46	33	43	39	44	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
-5	1	9	13	12	-9	16	(c) Netto verandering in mynwesevoorrade.
							4. FABRIEKSEWESE—
33	31	31	32	32	35	33	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
80	80	87	96	106	97	104	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
-5	57	36	25	16	-35	32	(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
							5. HANDEL, PRIVATE VERVOER EN ANDER—
37	34	36	43	43	49	45	(a) Bouwerk.
49	53	60	64	72	76	71	(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
64	46	24	40	-12	-22	28	(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ³
16	16	14	14	14	14	15	6. OORDRAGKOSTE
640	672	624	660	612	535	711	7. TOTAAL, PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1150	GROOTTOTAAL.

XXXI — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

A. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

INCOME — INKOME	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(a) Net National Income at Factor Cost Netto volksinkome teen faktorkoste	1,853	2,149	2,357	2,583	2,956	3,176	3,376	3,706	3,904	3,996	4,243	4,482
(b) Depreciation Waardevermindering	147	169	196	229	264	301	334	366	395	424	454	484
(c) Indirect Taxes <i>less</i> Subsidies Indirekte belastinge <i>min</i> subsidies	133	137	149	164	188	211	233	243	272	300	336	358
(d) GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES — BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE TEEN MARKPRYSE	2,133	2,455	2,702	2,976	3,408	3,688	3,943	4,315	4,571	4,720	5,033	5,324

NASIONALE REKENINGE

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

A. BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE EN UITGAWE

EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(e) Personal Consumption Expenditure Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	1,598	1,686	1,865	2,125	2,344	2,476	2,667	2,875	3,035	3,247	3,364	3,546
(f) Purchases of Goods and Services by Public Authorities Owerheidsbesteding aan goedere en dienste	252	270	315	358	387	394	421	474	495	531	554	602
(g) Gross Domestic Capital Formation Bruto binnelandse kapitaalvorming	529	546	800	676	864	951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1,150
(h) Export of Goods and Non-Factor Services Uitvoere van goedere en nie-faktor-dienste	588	801	959	972	992	1,089	1,210	1,341	1,464	1,332	1,501	1,535
(i) <i>Less</i> Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services <i>Min</i> invoere van goedere en nie-faktor-dienste	743	722	1,090	1,003	1,020	1,050	1,150	1,172	1,307	1,318	1,167	1,315
(j) Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product Besteding op bruto binnelandse produksie	2,224	2,581	2,849	3,128	3,567	3,860	4,127	4,510	4,762	4,912	5,224	5,518
(k) Net Factor Income from Abroad Netto faktorinkome van die buiteland	-91	-126	-147	-152	-159	-172	-184	-195	-191	-192	-191	-194
(l) GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES — BRUTO VOLKSBESTEDING TEEN MARKPRYSE	2,133	2,455	2,702	2,976	3,408	3,688	3,943	4,315	4,571	4,720	5,033	5,324

B. PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

B. PERSOONLIKE INKOME EN UITGAWE

INCOME — INKOME	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(a) Total Income from Work and Property ... Totale inkome verkry uit werk en eiendom	...	...	...	...	2,665	2,835	3,028	3,274	3,457	3,556	3,770	3,959
(b) Transfer payments received from Public Authorities Oordragbetalings ontvang van owerheidsliggame	62	62	66	70	75	97	93	99	101	108	114	117
(c) Current Transfers from the Rest of the World ... Lopende oordragte van die buiteland	23	23	30	36	37	40	43	44	43	44	45	43
(d) TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (BEFORE TAXES) TOTALE PERSOONLIKE INKOME (VOOR BELASTING)	....	....	....	....	2,777	2,972	3,164	3,417	3,601	3,708	3,929	4,119

EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(e) Personal Consumption Expenditure ... Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	1,598	1,686	1,865	2,125	2,344	2,476	2,667	2,875	3,035	3,247	3,364	3,546
(f) Direct Tax Payments including Contributions to Social Security Funds ... Direkte belasting met insluiting van bydraes tot bestaansbeveiligingsfondse	....	....	....	...	174	158	156	167	181	176	184	184
(g) Current Transfers to the Rest of the World ... Lopende oordragte aan die buiteland	23	23	24	24	24	25	27	27	30	30	35	59
(h) Personal Saving ² ... Persoonlike besparing ²	....	...	....	....	235	313	314	348	355	255	346	330
(i) TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE PERSOONLIKE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	....	....	....	....	2,777	2,972	3,164	3,417	3,601	3,708	3,929	4,119

Footnotes on page 36.

Voetnotas op bladsy 36.

XXXI— NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (continued)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

NASIONALE REKENINGE (vervolg)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basutoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

C. CONSOLIDATED CURRENT ACCOUNT OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES
(including Social Security Funds)C. GEKONSOLIDEERDE LOPENDE REKENING VAN OWERHEIDSLIGGAME
(insluitende bestaansbeveiligingsfondse)

RECEIPTS — ONTVANGSTE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(a) Direct Taxes Direkte belastinge	193	204	229	290	329	321	318	368	385	369	393	406
b) Indirect Taxes Indirekte belastinge	157	167	185	206	232	252	273	282	308	337	377	397
(c) Property Income Inkomste uit eiendom	26	54	60	42	48	82	95	79	85	77	86	135
(d) Current Transfers from the Rest of the World Lopende oordragte van die buiteland	7	10	11	13	14	15	16	19	21	22	23	22
(e) TOTAL RECEIPTS TOTALE ONTVANGSTE	383	435	485	551	623	670	702	748	799	805	879	960
EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(f) Expenditure on Goods and Services Uitgawe aan goedere en dienste	252	270	315	358	387	394	421	474	495	531	554	602
(g) Transfers to Households Oordragte aan huishoudings	62	62	66	70	75	97	93	99	101	108	114	117
(h) Subsidies	24	30	36	42	44	41	40	39	36	37	41	39
(i) Current Transfers to the Rest of the World Lopende oordragte aan die buiteland	3	3	4	5	5	6	3	1	1	1	1	1
(j) Current Surplus Lopende surplus	42	70	64	76	112	132	145	135	166	128	169	201
(k) TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	383	435	485	551	623	670	702	748	799	805	879	960

D. GROSS SAVING AND CAPITAL FORMATION

D. BRUTO BESPARING EN KAPITAALVORMING

SAVING — BESPARING	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(a) Personal Saving ²	95	263	269	201	235	313	314	348	355	255	346	330
Persoonlike besparing ²					81	88	83	143	148	160	169	156
(b) Corporate Saving												
Maatskappybesparing												
(c) Current Surplus of Public Authorities	42	70	64	76	112	132	145	135	166	128	169	201
Lopende surplus van owerheidsliggame												
(d) Depreciation Allowances	147	169	196	229	264	301	334	366	395	424	454	484
Waardeverminderingstoelae												
(e) Total Gross Domestic Saving	284	502	529	506	692	834	876	992	1,064	967	1,138	1171
Totale bruto binnelandse besparing												
(f) Less Balance on Current Account	- 245	- 44	- 271	- 170	- 172	- 117	- 103	—	- 11	- 153	166	21
Min Balans in lopende rekening												
(g) TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE — — — — —	529	546	800	676	864	951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1,150
TOTALE BESKIKBARE FONDSE												
CAPITAL FORMATION — KAPITAALVORMING	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ¹
(h) Gross Capital Formation of Public Authorities ...	179	149	152	205	246	232	249	310	357	432	353	376
Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede												
(i) Gross Capital Formation of Public Corporations ...	35	42	48	61	98	79	58	58	58	76	84	63
Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies												
(j) Gross Private Capital Formation	315	355	600	410	520	640	672	624	660	612	535	711
Bruto private kapitaalvorming												
(k) GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION — — — — —	529	546	800	676	864	951	979	992	1,075	1,120	972	1,150
BRUTO BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING												

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. Including omissions and errors.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Insluitende weglatings en foute.

XXXII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS†

(Including South West Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(R millions)

BETALINGSBALANS†

(Insluitende Suidwes-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(R miljoene)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	
CURRENT ACCOUNT :											LOPENDE REKENING :
Merchandise : Imports, f.o.b. ¹	-433	-607	-714	-634	-612	-937	-839	-860	-889	-975	Goedere : Invoere, v.a.b. ¹
Exports, f.o.b. ¹	156	215	289	294	436	580	581	599	667	741	Uitvoere, v.a.b. ¹
Trade Balance	-277	-392	-425	-340	-176	-357	-258	-261	-222	-234	Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output ²	203	195	200	227	294	300	304	306	329	365	Netto goudproduksie ²
Freight and Merchandise Insurance:											Vrag en versekering op goedere :
Payments	-51	-64	-77	-67	-57	-90	-90	-83	-82	-89	Betalings
Receipts	3	3	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	Ontvangste
Other Transportation (net)	2	4	8	7	6	5	2	-1	-2	—	Ander vervoer (netto)
Travel (net)	1	2	4	2	-3	-6	-7	-9	-12	-12	Toeristeverkeer (netto)
Investment Income :											Inkomste uit belegging :
Payments	-55	-55	-64	-77	-110	-136	-145	-151	-162	-175	Betalings
Receipts	4	5	6	7	8	15	19	20	23	26	Ontvangste
Government, n.i.e. (net)	8	-5	-3	—	-2	-2	-3	-3	—	-2	Regering, n.e.i. (netto)
Other Services (net)	-9	-9	-9	-11	-14	-15	-14	-13	-14	-13	Ander dienste (netto)
Total Goods and Services (net)	-171	-316	-355	-246	-47	-278	-183	-187	-133	-124	Totaal goedere en dienste (netto)
Transfer Payments (net)	-8	-44	14	1	3	7	13	15	16	21	Oordragbetalings (netto)
Total Current Account (net)	-179	-360	-341	-245	-44	-271	-170	-172	-117	-103	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :											KAPITAALREKENING :
Private Capital (net)	82	357	173	115	151	176	139	120	177	38	Private kapitaal (netto)
Official and Banking Institutions :											Offisiële en bankinstellings :
Long-term Liabilities (net)	4	8	1	9	33	26	21	-3	31	28	Langtermyn laste (netto)
Short-term Liabilities (net)	5	44	—	4	2	-6	-4	-4	-3	-3	Korttermyn laste (netto)
Long-term Assets (net)	-5	-55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Langtermyn bates (netto)
Short-term Assets (net) ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Korttermyn bates (netto) ⁶
Gold and Foreign Exchange ⁷	93	6	167	125	-142	75	14	59	-88	40	Goud- en buitelandse valuta ⁷
Total Capital Account (net)	179	360	341	245	44	271	170	172	117	103	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

† Revised estimates. See explanatory remarks on p. vi.

1. Published trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

2. See Table XXXIV.

3. See Table XXXIIIA.

4. See Table XXXIIIB.

5. See Table XXXIIIC.

6. Excluding foreign exchange reserves.

7. Increase —, decrease +.

* Included under "Private Capital".

† Gewysigde skattings. Sien verklarende opmerkings op bl. x.

1. Gepubliseerde handelsyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.

2. Sien Tabel XXXIV.

3. Sien Tabel XXXIIIA.

4. Sien Tabel XXXIIIB.

5. Sien Tabel XXXIIIC.

6. Uitgesonderd buitelandse valutareserwes.

7. Toename —, afname +.

* Ingesluit onder „private kapitaal”

XXXII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS† (Continued)
(R millions)

BETALINGSBALANS† (Vervolg)
(R miljoene)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
CURRENT ACCOUNT:											LOPENDE REKENING:
Merchandise: Imports, f.o.b. ¹	—1,000	—1,112	—1,129	—995	—1,127	....	....	....	....	....	Goedere: Invoere, v.a.b. ¹
Exports, f.o.b. ¹	830	903	774	877	879	....	....	....	....	....	Uitvoere, v.a.b. ¹
Trade Balance	—170	—209	—355	—118	—248	....	....	....	....	....	Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output ²	395	429	440	504	530	....	....	....	....	....	Netto goudproduksie ²
Services (net) ³	—251	—254	—263	—243	—256	....	....	....	....	....	Dienste (netto) ³
Total Goods and Services (net)	—26	—34	—178	143	26	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal goedere en dienste (netto)
Transfer Payments (net) ³	26	23	25	23	—5	....	....	....	....	....	Oordragbetalings (netto) ³
Total Current Account (net)	—	—11	—153	166	21	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)	—1	—10	24	—15	—13	....	....	....	....	....	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT											KAPITAALREKENING:
Private Capital (net) ⁴	24	—61	59	—39	—152	....	....	....	....	....	Private kapitaal (netto) ⁴
Official and Banking Institutions: ⁵											Offisiële en bankinstellings: ⁵
Liabilities and Assets (net) ⁶	—	21	79	—32	12	....	....	....	....	....	Laste en bates (netto) ⁶
Gold and Foreign Exchange ⁷	—23	61	—9	—80	132	....	....	....	....	....	Goud en buitelandse valuta ⁷
Total Capital Account (net)	1	21	129	—151	—8	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

	1960					1961					
	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	
CURRENT ACCOUNT:											LOPENDE REKENING:
Merchandise: Imports, f.o.b. ¹	—274	—297	—291	—265	—1,127	—280	—267	....	....	....	Goedere: Invoere, v.a.b. ¹
Exports, f.o.b. ¹	230	240	207	202	879	229	222	....	....	....	Uitvoere, v.a.b. ¹
Trade Balance	—44	—57	—84	—63	—248	—51	—45	....	....	....	Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output ²	128	127	145	130	530	140	145	....	....	....	Netto goudproduksie ²
Services (net)	—60	—74	—67	—55	—256	—79	—78	....	....	....	Dienste (netto)
Total Goods and Services (net)	24	—4	—6	12	26	10	22	....	....	....	Totaal goedere en dienste (netto)
Transfer Payments (net)	9	—6	—7	—1	—5	—1	—1	....	....	....	Oordragbetalings (netto)
Total Current Account (net)	33	—10	—13	11	21	9	21	56	....	....	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)	—3	—14	—5	9	—13	—	—8	....	....	....	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT:											KAPITAALREKENING:
Private Capital (net)	—43	—45	—39	—25	—152	—37	—20	—7	....	....	Private kapitaal (netto)
Official and Banking Institutions:											Offisiële en bankinstellings:
Long-term Liabilities (net)	7	9	8	—12	12	8	—4	....	....	....	Langtermyn laste (netto)
Short-term Liabilities (net)	—7	—1	10	8	10	21	—6	....	....	....	Korttermyn laste (netto)
Long-term Assets (net)	3	—3	2	—3	—1	2	—1	—13	....	....	Langtermyn bates (netto)
Short-term Assets (net) ⁶	—5	—	—3	—1	—9	—2	—2	....	....	....	Korttermyn bates (netto) ⁶
Gold and Foreign Exchange ⁷	15	64	40	13	132	—1	19	—36	....	....	Goud en buitelandse valuta ⁷
Total Capital Account (net)	—30	24	18	—20	—8	—9	—13	....	....	....	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

(R millions)

A. SERVICES AND TRANSFERS

(R miljoene)

A. DIENSTE EN OORDRAGTE

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
PAYMENTS (DEBITS):											BETALINGS (DEBIETE):
Freight and Merchandise Insurance	86	104	92	78	84	....	....	....	....	....	Vrag en versekering op goedere
Other Transportation ¹	27	28	27	27	25	....	....	....	....	....	Ander vervoer ¹
Travel ²	32	31	32	32	35	....	....	....	....	....	Toeristeverkeer ²
Investment Income:											Inkomste uit belegging:
Direct Investment ³ :											Regstreekse belegging ³ :
Dividends	88	77	74	74	79	....	....	....	....	....	Dividende
Interest	6	5	5	6	5	....	....	....	....	....	Rente
Branch Profits, etc.	17	16	17	16	21	....	....	....	....	....	Winst van takke, ens.
Non-Direct Investment ³ :											Onregstreekse belegging ³ :
Dividends	44	49	50	51	52	....	....	....	....	....	Dividende
Interest	16	18	19	18	21	....	....	....	....	....	Rente
Taxes ⁴	17	18	19	19	19	....	....	....	....	....	Belasting ⁴
Government, n.i.e. ⁵	3	4	8	4	3	....	....	....	....	....	Regering, n.e.i. ⁵
Other Services ⁶	64	71	74	77	80	....	....	....	....	....	Ander dienste ⁶
Total Services	400	421	417	402	424	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal dienste
Transfers ⁷	37	41	41	45	70	....	....	....	....	....	Oordragte ⁷
Grand Total	437	462	458	447	494	....	....	....	....	....	Groototaal
RECEIPTS (CREDITS):											ONTVANGSTE (KREDIETE):
Freight and Merchandise Insurance	9	9	9	9	11	....	....	....	....	....	Vrag en versekering op goedere
Other Transportation ¹	35	50	32	29	26	....	....	....	....	....	Ander vervoer ¹
Travel ²	21	21	22	23	23	....	....	....	....	....	Toeristeverkeer ²
Investment Income:											Inkomste uit belegging:
Direct Investment ³ :											Regstreekse belegging ³ :
Dividends	8	8	5	4	6	....	....	....	....	....	Dividende
Interest	2	2	2	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	Rente
Branch Profits, etc.	7	8	7	7	10	....	....	....	....	....	Winst van takke, ens.
Non-Direct Investment ³ :											Onregstreekse belegging ³ :
Dividends	1	1	4	6	8	....	....	....	....	....	Dividende
Interest	6	5	8	9	8	....	....	....	....	....	Rente
Taxes ⁴	5	6	6	6	7	....	....	....	....	....	Belasting ⁴
Government, n.i.e. ⁵	5	3	2	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	Regering, n.e.i. ⁵
Other Services ⁶	50	54	57	61	65	....	....	....	....	....	Ander dienste ⁶
Total Services	149	167	154	159	168	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal dienste
Transfers ⁷	63	64	66	68	65	....	....	....	....	....	Oordragte ⁷
Grand Total	212	231	220	227	233	....	....	....	....	....	Groototaal

1. Including passenger fares, ships' stores, other port expenditures, etc.

2. Excluding passenger fares.

3. After deduction of taxes.

4. Taxes on investment income. This item is offset by a contra-entry under the heading "Transfers".

5. Government transactions not included elsewhere, e.g. military and diplomatic expenditures, etc.

6. Non-merchandise insurance, earnings and expenditure by foreign workers, communications, advertising, rentals, royalties, etc.

7. Migrants' effects and funds, legacies, grants, etc.

1. Insluitende reiskoste van toeriste, skeepsvoorrade, ander hawe-uitgawes, ens.

2. Uitgesonderd reiskoste van toeriste.

3. Ná aftrekking van belasting.

4. Belasting op beleggingsinkomste. Hierdie pos word geneutraliseer deur 'n kontra-inskrywing onder die hoof „oordragte”.

5. Regeringstransaksies nie elders ingesluit, bv. militêre en diplomatieke uitgawes, ens.

6. Versekering (uitgesonderd versekering op goedere), verdienste en uitgawes deur vreemde werkers, kommunikasie, reklame, huur, tantieme, ens.

7. Goedere en fondse van migrante, erfposies, geskenke, ens.

XXXIII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS (Continued)-
(R millions)

B. PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets at transactions value)

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE (Vervolg)
(R miljoene)

B. PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS

(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates teen transaksiewaarde)

Item	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Pos
LIABILITIES :¹											LASTE :¹
Long-term Capital :											Langtermyn kapitaal :
Direct Investment : ³											Regstreekse belegging : ³
Branches ⁴	8	9	7	— 1	— 8	....	....	....	....	....	Takke ⁴
Subsidiaries ⁴	25	3	32	35	—	....	....	....	....	....	Filiale ⁴
Other ⁴	1	—	—	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	Ander ⁴
Non-direct Investment ⁴	2	— 8	1	— 5	— 20	....	....	....	....	....	Onregstreekse belegging ⁴
Stock Exchange Transactions ⁵	— 1	— 23	— 2	— 40	— 77	....	....	....	....	....	Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵
Total Long-term	35	— 19	38	— 11	— 105	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal langtermyn
Short-term Capital :											Korttermyn kapitaal :
Direct Investment ³	31	— 10	42	13	— 22	....	....	....	....	....	Regstreekse belegging ³
Non-direct Investment	— 4	— 4	5	— 9	10	....	....	....	....	....	Onregstreekse belegging
Total Short-term	27	— 14	47	4	— 12	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal korttermyn
Grand Total	62	— 33	85	— 7	— 117	....	....	....	....	....	Groottotaal
ASSETS :²											BATES :²
Long-term Capital :											Langtermyn kapitaal :
Direct Investment : ³											Regstreekse belegging : ³
Branches ⁴	21	— 2	4	8	—	....	....	....	....	....	Takke ⁴
Subsidiaries ⁴	14	18	19	11	12	....	....	....	....	....	Filiale ⁴
Other ⁴	4	—	— 3	—	—	....	....	....	....	....	Ander ⁴
Non-direct Investment ⁴	— 7	10	3	9	10	....	....	....	....	....	Onregstreekse belegging ⁴
Stock Exchange Transactions ⁵	4	1	—	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	Effektebeurstransaksies ⁵
Total Long-term	36	27	23	30	24	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal langtermyn
Short-term Capital :											Korttermyn kapitaal :
Direct Investment ³	6	5	8	— 8	— 2	....	....	....	....	....	Regstreekse belegging ³
Non-direct Investment	— 4	— 4	— 5	10	13	....	....	....	....	....	Onregstreekse belegging
Total Short-term	2	1	3	2	11	....	....	....	....	....	Totaal korttermyn
Grand Total	38	28	26	32	35	....	....	....	....	....	Groottotaal

1. An increase in foreign liabilities indicates an *inflow* of capital, while a decrease reflects an *outflow*.

2. An increase in foreign assets indicates an *outflow* of capital, while a decrease reflects an *inflow*.

3. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in S.A. in which they have a controlling interest, or (b) the investment of S.A. residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.

4. Excluding transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which are included under the item "Stock Exchange Transactions".

5. Adjusted for transactions negotiated directly and by nominees.

1. 'n Toename in buitelandse laste dui 'n *toevloei* van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n afname 'n *uitvloei* weerspieël.

2. 'n Toename in buitelandse bates dui 'n *uitvloei* van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n afname 'n *toevloei* weerspieël.

3. Regstreekse belegging verwys na (a) die belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in S.A. waarin hulle behorende belange het, of (b) die belegging van S.A. inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle behorende belange het.

4. Uitgesonderd transaksies in effekte op die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs genoteer, wat onder die pos „Effektebeurstransaksies” ingesluit is.

5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies direk en deur genomineerdes aangegaan.

XXXIII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS (Continued) (R millions)

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE (Vervolg) (R miljoene)

C. OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS

C. OFFISIËLE EN BANKINSTELLINGS

(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets and gold holdings)

(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates en goudbesit)

Item	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Pos
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:											LANGTERMYN LASTE:
Government: IBRD loans ¹	0.2	9.7	13.5	17.7	-3.8						Regering: IBHO lenings ¹
Other loans	-3.8	-12.0	14.4	12.0	13.7						Ander lenings
Other				-4.7	-8.3						Ander
S.A. Reserve Bank			-0.1	-0.1							S.A. Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	0.2	10.2	1.0	-3.4	10.2						Handelsbanke
National Finance Corporation											Nasionale Finansiële korporasie
Total	-3.4	7.9	28.8	21.5	11.8						Totaal
SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES:											KORTTERMYN LASTE:
Government: Drawing on IMF			25.9	-25.9							Regering: Trekking op IMF
Subscription—IMF				26.5							Subskripsie—IMF
—IBRD		-1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6						—IBHO
Treasury bills			2.0	0.5	-2.1						Skatkisbewyse
Other	0.1	0.1	2.0	5.0	-6.5						Ander
SARB: Loans		14.3	-7.1	-7.1	14.3						SARB: Lenings
Deposits:											Deposito's:
Drawing on IMF					8.9						Trekking op IMF
Other IMF				0.3							Ander IMF
IBRD	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1						IBHO
Other					1.4						Ander
Commercial Banks	4.4	0.6	18.0	-11.8	-4.0						Handelsbanke
NFC											NFK
Total	4.7	13.6	39.0	-13.9	10.3						Totaal
LONG-TERM ASSETS:											LANGTERMYN BATES:
Government: Subscription—IMF				35.7							Regering: Subskripsie—IMF
—IBRD											—IBHO
Other		0.8			1.7						Ander
SARB			-10.0								SARB
Commercial Banks	1.2	-0.8	-1.0	4.0	-0.8						Handelsbanke
NFC											NFK
Total	1.2	—	-11.0	39.7	0.9						Totaal
SHORT-TERM ASSETS:											KORTTERMYN BATES:
Government: Trade Credits	-0.2				9.3						Regering: Handelskrediete
Foreign Exchange		-1.4	-0.1	2.4	-1.0						Buitelandse valuta
SARB: Foreign Exchange	-4.5	-52.8	24.0	60.4	-90.0						SARB: Buitelandse valuta
Comm. Banks: Foreign Exchange	19.4	-1.4	-11.8	-2.2	1.8						Handelsbanke: Buit. valuta
NFC											NFK
Total	14.7	-55.6	12.1	60.6	-79.9						Totaal
GOLD HOLDINGS:²											GOUDBESIT:²
SARB	8.6	-5.3	-3.6	19.2	-43.0						SARB
Commercial Banks	-0.1			0.1	-0.2						Handelsbanke
Total	8.5	-5.3	-3.6	19.3	-43.2						Totaal

1. i.e. IBRD loans to S.A. Railways. (IBRD loans to Escom are included under "Private Capital"; see p. 40).

2. At par value of R25.00 per fine ounce.

1. d.w.s. IBHO lenings aan S.A. Spoorwee. (IBHO lenings aan Escom is onder „private kapitaal” ingesluit; sien bl. 40).

2. Teen pari-waarde: R25.00 per fyn ons.

XXXIV.—GOLD TRANSACTIONS OF SOUTH AFRICA

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland
and Bechuanaland)

GOLDTRANSAKSIES VAN SUID-AFRIKA

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland
en Betsjoeanaland)

	Sales to Parties Outside S.A. ¹	Purchases from Parties Outside S.A.	Net Sales ²	Increase in Gold Holdings ³	Net Gold Output ⁴	Actual Gold Output	Net Gold Con- sumption ⁵
	Verkope aan partye buite S.A. ¹	Aankope van partye buite S.A.	Netto verkope ²	Toename in goudbesit ³	Netto goud- produksie ⁴	Werklike goud- produksie	Netto goud- verbruik ⁵
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A.—VALUE* (R millions) — WAARDE* (R miljoene)							
Annually— Jaarliks—							
1951	305.2	0.1	305.1	— 4.9	300.2	.....	.....
1952	318.0	0.1	317.9	— 14.3	303.7	.....	.....
1953	301.3	—	301.2	4.5	305.7	.....	.....
1954	313.0	0.1	312.9	16.3	329.3	.....	.....
1955	356.4	—	356.3	9.2	365.5	.....	.....
1956	386.5	0.1	386.4	8.5	394.9	.....	.....
1957	434.0	0.1	433.9	— 5.3	428.6	.....	.....
1958	443.9	0.1	443.8	— 3.6	440.2	.....	.....
1959	484.5	0.3	484.2	19.3	503.4	.....	.....
1960	573.4	—	573.3	— 43.2	530.2	.....	.....
Quarter Ended— Kwartaal geëindig—							
1960—March/Maart	115.8	—	115.8	12.5	128.3	.....	.....
June/June	138.5	—	138.5	— 11.7	126.8	.....	.....
September	169.6	—	169.6	— 25.1	144.5	.....	.....
December/Desember	149.4	—	149.4	— 18.9	130.5	.....	.....
1961—March/Maart	127.6	—	127.5	12.7	140.2	.....	.....
June/June	175.2	—	175.1	— 30.6	144.5	.....	.....
September	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December/Desember	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
B.—QUANTITY (Thousands fine ounces) — HOEVEELHEID (Duisende fyn onse)							
Annually— Jaarliks—							
1951	11,622	3	11,619	— 197	11,422	11,517	95
1952	12,435	2	12,433	— 570	11,863	11,819	— 45
1953	12,001	1	12,000	179	12,178	11,941	— 237
1954	12,542	2	12,540	653	13,192	13,237	45
1955	14,208	1	14,206	367	14,573	14,602	29
1956	15,442	2	15,440	339	15,779	15,897	118
1957	17,345	2	17,342	— 214	17,129	17,031	— 98
1958	17,783	4	17,779	— 145	17,634	17,656	23
1959	19,395	12	19,383	770	20,153	20,066	— 87
1960	22,837	—	22,837	— 1,728	21,109	21,383	274
Quarter Ended— Kwartaal geëindig—							
1960—March/Maart	4,627	—	4,627	501	5,128	5,155	27
June/June	5,538	—	5,538	— 471	5,067	5,384	317
September	6,782	—	6,781	— 1,003	5,779	5,445	— 334
December/Desember	5,890	—	5,890	— 755	5,135	5,400	265
1961—March/Maart	5,064	2	5,063	509	5,571	5,485	— 86
June/June	6,980	2	6,978	— 1,226	5,752	5,714	— 38
September	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December/Desember	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Including sales of gold products.
2. Equal to column (1) minus column (2).
3. Held by Reserve Bank and commercial banks. (At par value — R25.00 per fine ounce.)
4. Equal to column (3) plus column (4).
5. Equal to column (6) minus column (5). Represents change in mine inventories and net inflow into industry, arts and private hoards.
6. At transaction values.

1. Insluitende verkope van goudprodukte.
2. Gelyk aan kolom (1) minus kolom (2).
3. In besit van Reserwebank en handelsbanke. (Teen parawaarde — R25.00 per fyn ons.)
4. Gelyk aan kolom (3) plus kolom (4).
5. Gelyk aan kolom (6) minus kolom (5). Verteenwoordig die verandering in voorrade van myne en die netto toevloeiing na nywerheid, kuns en partikuliere opptottings.
6. Teen transaksiewaardes.