

End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	Gold Coin and Bullion ^a Goudmunt en staafgoud ^a	Foreign Bill Buitelandse wissels
	Notes in Circulation ¹ Note in omloop ¹	DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S						
		Bankers Bankiers.	Union Government Unie- regering	Provincial Administra- tions Provin- siale Administrasie	Other Ander			
1938—Dec./Des.	19,304	24,392	1,725	179	2,910	51,826	38,611	7,597
1939—Dec./Des.	20,940	23,721	4,448	175	4,367	57,466	44,573	8,008
1940—Dec./Des.	24,569	44,284	2,139	297	5,955	81,855	71,454	775
1941—Dec./Des.	30,236	49,533	15,175	441	7,359	107,117	73,682	346
1942—Dec./Des.	30,761	98,956	1,893	680	6,935	153,568	138,022	946
1943—Dec./Des.	51,175	124,923	4,435	944	6,329	193,137	155,091	13,353
1944—Dec./Des.	60,026	154,224	3,237	864	7,365	231,399	179,615	24,119
1945—Dec./Des.	68,031	184,565	11,140	634	6,255	275,293	205,809	59,043
1946—Dec./Des.	65,860	148,236	30,267	666	6,897	259,916	230,681	11,044
1947—Dec./Des.	65,789	168,715	8,625	1,062	10,950	262,171	187,117	53,068
1948—Dec./Des.	68,566	96,453	5,372	1,017	10,053	190,249	44,965 ^a	32,361
1949—Dec./Des.	68,509	53,931	3,671	1,222	6,287	150,608	45,410	57,151
1950—Dec./Des.	76,431	66,884	30,445	2,218	9,329	199,576	69,745	94,168
1951—Dec./Des.	85,760	42,296	17,676	1,263	3,154	170,185	67,363	65,850
1952—Dec./Des.	91,793	46,793	20,562	1,533	3,014	187,822	60,255	69,469
1953—Dec./Des.	99,686	44,613	4,455	1,811	3,773	173,102	62,445	36,211
1954—Dec./Des.	105,563	45,632	24,553	1,447	1,932	198,239	70,563	72,007
1955—Dec./Des.	111,218	44,732	18,596	131	2,310	194,917	75,125	45,486
1956—Dec./Des.	117,658	46,888	20,745	120	2,364	203,829	79,365	41,854
1957—Dec./Des.	120,595	46,964	6,309	73	2,587	198,069	76,727	13,718
1958—Dec./Des.	121,379	46,954	8,965	511	2,213	198,999	74,926	19,338
1957—April	113,015	44,217	26,424	3,895	2,520	202,867	81,600	35,475
May/Mei	113,357	44,030	18,797	2,842	2,321	193,474	83,147	32,869
Jun.	114,180	45,389	2,999	3,831	2,676	181,942	83,062	29,923
Jul.	114,553	44,943	2,705	4,227	3,035	184,139	80,104	24,101
Aug.	114,800	44,363	3,616	2,956	2,320	184,296	80,129	17,854
Sept.	116,575	47,348	2,233	2,818	2,323	186,051	76,193	19,446
Oct./Okt.	115,683	46,853	3,471	2,068	2,311	186,362	76,308	17,810
Nov.	116,011	46,976	2,819	231	2,518	186,297	77,260	14,008
Dec./Des.	120,595	46,964	6,309	73	2,587	198,069	76,727	13,718
1958—Jan.	113,327	48,820	27,033	184	2,557	222,839	72,942	11,804
Feb.	112,966	46,435	36,139	1,268	2,216	229,050	74,967	3,979
Mar./Mrt.	113,978	45,801	28,494	9,450	1,877	230,515	68,443	5,091
April	113,694	44,216	14,692	4,549	2,219	212,319	63,430	1
May/Mei	115,745	44,068	4,184	3,321	2,263	200,991	57,204	180
Jun.	116,475	45,336	12,394	3,187	2,679	207,764	56,264	1,220
Jul.	117,859	46,379	11,230	3,238	2,227	211,447	59,184	6,731
Aug.	117,101	45,159	2,774	3,336	2,138	201,207	63,651	4,940
Sept.	117,403	46,637	3,087	2,352	6,044	201,036	66,543	4,880
Oct./Okt.	116,586	45,259	3,536	862	1,966	192,327	71,197	8,037
Nov.	117,015	46,238	2,051	1,417	2,168	189,728	74,321	8,533
Dec./Des.	121,379	46,954	8,965	511	2,213	198,999	74,926	19,338
1959—Jan.	113,413	47,086	14,534	1,692	2,127	202,747	75,168	16,442
Feb.	113,395	45,131	22,603	1,714	2,053	208,514	74,631	20,709
Mar./Mrt. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. Since June, 1924, this item includes the notes of other banks for which the Reserve Bank has assumed liability.
2. Valued, up to June, 1946, at cost; from the 30th June, 1946, up to December, 1949, at the statutory price of 172s. per fine ounce; as from 31st December, 1949, at the new statutory price of 248s. per fine ounce.
3. Gold loan to U.K., February, 1948—£80 million.
4. In terms of the Amendment to the South African Reserve Bank Act, the ratio since 12th October, 1948, is based on the Bank's liabilities to the public less the amount of its foreign assets.
5. Repayment by U.K. of gold loan, March to September, 1949—£80 million.

ASSETS — BATES

FOREIGN ASSETS BUITELANDSE BATE			Total Gold and Foreign Assets Totaal Goud en Buite- landse bates	Subsidiary Coin. Pasmunt	DOMESTIC BILLS DISCOUNTED BINNELANDSE GEDISKONTEERDE WISSELS		LOANS AND ADVANCES LENINGS EN VOORSKOTTE		Invest- ments in Union Beleg- gings binne Unie	Ratio of Legal Reserve to Liabilities to Public ⁴ Verhouding van wetlike reserve tot verpligtings teenoor publiek ⁴
Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Other Ander	Total Totaal			Commercial Handels-	Treasury Skatkis-	Govern- ment Regering	Other Ander		
—	577	8,174	46,785	103	14	—	1,900	—	1,775	55.4
—	861	8,869	53,442	109	6	30	—	182	2,551	55.8
—	1,658	2,433	73,887	85	5	—	3,600	74	1,675	56.9
—	1,674	2,020	75,703	261	—	—	—	—	28,134	44.3
—	1,867	2,813	140,835	237	—	—	2,800	112	7,259	52.2
—	1,597	14,950	170,041	254	—	—	—	1,470	18,949	45.9
—	2,345	26,464	206,079	263	—	—	11,000	2,154	9,683	43.5
—	1,939	60,982	266,791	262	—	—	—	3,604	2,689	41.1
14	6,565	17,623	248,305	302	—	—	—	5,762	2,989	91.4
14	7,624	60,706	247,823	382	—	—	—	8,189	2,983	73.5
14	3,337	35,712	80,677	327	—	520	11,500	90,927 ^a	3,069	31.0
14	1,814	58,980	104,390	400	—	—	14,700	9,694 ^b	15,610	60.0
14	2,090	96,273	166,017	264	806	1,250	—	6,212	20,454	75.3
238	3,453	69,541	136,904	157	688	1,000	—	6,510	19,565	75.2
238	5,013	74,719	134,975	242	—	—	—	14,792	29,387	61.8
938	4,982	42,132	104,576	243	—	8,000	11,500	8,831	33,604	53.0
2,154	3,032	77,192	147,755	248	—	750	—	5,349	36,950	66.0
5,024	3,390	53,900	129,025	453	100	11,250	—	7,572	40,872	58.9
5,080	4,726	51,658	131,024	426	5,218	4,500	—	14,868	40,746	58.0
7,465	4,066	25,249	101,976	413	3,350	27,500	—	9,373	48,242	48.8
8,453	9,446	37,237	112,164	405	—	18,525	—	10,739	49,975	51.5
6,707	3,875	46,057	127,657	402	9,536	18,500	—	5,338	35,635	57.6
6,966	4,571	44,406	127,553	418	6,095	14,500	—	2,868	35,564	61.4
7,003	5,648	42,574	125,636	412	3,898	6,000	3,300	2,557	35,686	65.2
7,062	4,711	35,874	115,978	413	3,782	7,500	10,900	2,698	37,523	59.3
7,116	4,293	29,463	109,392	421	21	8,500	13,300	2,086	40,804	58.4
7,172	3,968	30,586	106,779	439	21	4,500	24,800	2,362	41,921	53.7
7,256	4,684	29,750	106,058	455	300	2,500	19,500	2,721	49,675	53.1
7,333	3,832	25,173	102,433	435	400	16,000	8,600	5,167	48,431	52.1
7,465	4,066	25,249	101,976	413	3,350	27,500	—	9,373	48,242	48.8
7,592	8,365	27,762	100,704	447	12,150	45,500	—	4,071	53,972	40.5
7,717	7,474	19,170	94,138	464	15,450	51,200	—	4,957	54,310	39.0
7,831	6,907	19,829	88,272	401	30,900	45,000	—	3,324	55,096	35.4
8,222	6,919	15,141	78,572	449	21,800	46,000	—	4,118	55,902	34.0
8,363	6,832	15,375	72,579	414	18,600	42,000	—	2,697	59,525	33.2
8,409	10,225	19,855	76,118	416	15,000	46,355	—	3,437	59,843	32.6
8,506	4,507	19,743	78,927	438	16,000	56,600	—	2,991	50,063	33.6
8,561	3,859	17,361	81,012	420	17,000	26,100	15,400	2,890	50,294	38.2
8,736	8,254	21,870	88,413	412	10,000	20,530	22,200	3,582	50,377	40.5
8,475	8,216	24,727	95,924	400	2,100	5,000	26,000	6,592	50,365	46.5
8,395	6,932	23,860	98,182	422	—	4,950	23,100	7,417	49,936	49.1
8,453	9,446	37,237	112,164	405	—	18,525	—	10,739	49,975	51.5
8,628	9,897	34,967	110,136	424	5,000	22,100	—	7,076	49,979	50.0
8,712	10,840	40,261	114,891	440	4,200	20,320	—	8,312	49,227	50.6
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1. Sedert Junie 1924 sluit hierdie pos die note van ander banke in waarvoor die Reserwebank aanspreeklikheid aanvaar het.
2. Gewaardeer tot Junie 1946, teen kosprys; vanaf 30 Junie 1946 tot Desember 1949, teen die statutêre prys van 172s. per fyn ons; sedert 31 Desember 1949, teen die nuwe statutêre prys van 248s. per fyn ons.
3. Goudlening aan V.K., Februarie 1948—£80 miljoen.
4. Ingevolge die Wysiging van die Wet op die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank word die verhouding sedert 12 Oktober 1948 bereken nadat 'n bedrag gelyk aan die buitelandse bates van die Bank van sy verpligtings teenoor die publiek afgetrek is.
5. Terugbetaling deur V.K. van goudlening, Maart tot September 1949—£80 miljoen.

End of — End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION — LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE						CASH RESERVES	
	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtinge teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie	Subsidiary Coin Pasmunt	Gold Coin and Bullion Goudmunt en staafgoud
	Demand ¹ Onmiddellik opeisbare ¹	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal				
1938—Dec./Des.	74,982	18,050	5,952	98,984	99,969	102,473	629	146
1939—Dec./Des.	76,056	18,368	6,017	100,441	101,360	105,584	578	54
1940—Dec./Des.	99,720	18,637	6,439	124,796	125,708	131,056	724	538
1941—Dec./Des.	124,025	15,581	7,686	147,291	148,299	156,100	736	529
1942—Dec./Des.	168,908	18,627	9,533	197,069	198,252	206,099	764	524
1943—Dec./Des.	195,796	28,418	11,166	235,380	235,858	244,586	823	488
1944—Dec./Des.	222,830	33,666	13,963	270,459	271,075	281,605	868	461
1945—Dec./Des.	264,265	40,712	16,485	321,462	322,354	334,087	1,072	477
1946—Dec./Des.	291,636	32,684	15,978	340,299	341,673	356,091	1,207	512
1947—Dec./Des.	337,444	38,839	15,852	392,136	393,536	411,798	1,157	111
1948—Dec./Des.	336,055	25,452	15,806	377,314	378,950	401,072	1,167	55
1949—Dec./Des.	296,295	17,969	15,191	329,455	331,145	352,232	1,212	89
1950—Dec./Des.	332,263	23,277	16,500	372,040	374,228	396,168	1,255	143
1951—Dec./Des.	335,965	24,683	18,747	379,394	381,420	409,383	1,363	84
1952—Dec./Des.	328,911	40,524	24,154	393,589	395,802	425,064	1,754	123
1953—Dec./Des.	340,652	32,966	33,226	406,843	408,473	437,322	1,667	147
1954—Dec./Des.	345,868	52,915	40,402	439,184	440,819	471,713	1,881	124
1955—Dec./Des.	325,981	90,020	47,385	463,386	464,515	499,496	2,009	113
1956—Dec./Des.	333,813	120,646	55,854	510,313	511,770	546,916	2,083	81
1957—Dec./Des.	340,226	146,275	65,008	551,510	553,159	593,553	2,172	72
1958—Dec./Des.	327,862	141,966	69,665	539,493	541,572	583,311	2,254	68
1957—Jan.	316,355	124,274	56,297	496,925	498,167	....	2,550	148
Feb.	316,672	124,904	56,836	498,412	501,139	....	2,415	76
Mar./Mrt.	306,628	125,603	57,997	490,228	491,525	527,677	2,009	85
April	309,447	126,897	58,595	494,939	498,180	....	2,194	100
May/Mei	310,481	130,345	59,128	499,954	502,548	....	1,911	78
Jun.	314,090	132,630	59,416	506,137	508,271	546,013	1,975	53
Jul.	309,702	136,775	60,502	506,979	509,551	....	2,149	70
Aug.	318,582	138,059	62,102	518,743	519,916	....	1,851	74
Sept.	327,644	141,426	63,696	532,765	534,159	573,479	2,039	69
Oct./Okt.	323,963	144,104	64,771	532,838	533,995	....	2,351	86
Nov.	318,593	146,498	65,217	530,308	531,214	....	2,052	67
Dec./Des.	340,226	146,275	65,008	551,510	553,159	593,553	2,172	72
1958—Jan.	315,340	146,965	64,967	527,272	528,371	....	2,377	89
Feb.	307,225	143,949	64,858	516,033	518,682	....	2,233	66
Mar./Mrt.	303,474	136,435	65,990	505,899	506,856	549,022	2,211	75
April	300,341	135,890	66,198	502,429	505,371	....	2,415	73
May/Mei	294,506	139,266	66,812	500,584	502,003	....	2,116	72
Jun.	309,198	143,246	66,717	519,161	521,838	563,875	2,215	74
Jul.	302,352	145,395	67,467	515,215	517,066	....	2,311	77
Aug.	303,439	143,068	68,487	514,994	516,249	....	2,029	71
Sept.	310,307	142,866	70,007	523,180	524,203	566,941	2,415	69
Oct./Okt.	306,562	146,329	70,421	523,312	526,072	....	2,198	83
Nov.	309,965	142,325	70,122	522,412	523,907	....	2,203	57
Dec./Des.	327,862	141,966	69,665	539,493	541,572	583,311	2,254	68
1959—Jan.	305,449	140,787	69,471	515,706	518,697	....	2,453	68
Feb. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mar./Mrt. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. This item includes balances due to Governments and Foreign Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

ASSETS IN THE — UNION — BATES BINNE DIE UNIE							RATIO TO LIABILITIES TO PUBLIC VERHOUDING TOT VERPLIGTINGS TEENOOR PUBLIEK		
— KONTANTRESERWES									
Notes of S.A. Reserve Bank Banknote van S.A. Reserwe- bank	Balances with S.A. Reserve Bank Saldo's by S.A. Reserwebank	Balances with N.F.C. ¹ Saldo's by N.F.K. ²	Total	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Invest- ments	Total Assets in Union	Cash Reserves	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Liquid Assets
			Totaal	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Beleggings	Totale bates binne Unie	Kontant- reserwes	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Likwiede bates
3,389	24,299	—	28,464	52,943	15,858	102,612	28.5	53.0	....
3,500	23,762	—	27,895	54,333	16,997	105,753	27.5	53.6	....
3,537	44,624	—	49,423	42,572	31,676	131,037	39.3	33.9	....
4,369	49,472	—	55,106	43,307	49,115	156,063	37.2	29.2	....
4,278	98,452	—	104,017	38,403	53,190	206,034	52.5	19.4	....
5,295	124,746	—	131,353	39,070	63,751	244,586	55.7	16.6	83.4
6,276	154,145	—	161,750	42,891	64,893	281,605	59.7	15.8	84.2
7,629	184,311	—	193,490	46,776	82,284	334,087	60.0	14.5	86.1
7,973	148,023	—	157,714	90,895	93,234	355,908	46.2	26.6	75.4
8,721	168,614	—	178,604	116,923	103,122	411,748	45.4	29.7	73.4
9,436	96,701	—	107,360	156,124	117,171	400,965	28.3	41.2	62.6
10,731	53,894	17,350	83,276	126,032	122,778	351,732	25.1	38.1	63.9
11,987	67,143	15,750	96,279	138,372	140,326	396,624	25.7	37.0	66.2
14,273	42,179	1,100	58,999	205,235	122,101	409,810	15.5	53.8	51.8
14,767	47,228	15,750	79,621	184,193	138,207	425,954	20.1	46.5	57.1
15,145	43,116	2,950	63,025	211,146	134,826	437,858	15.4	51.7	51.5
17,131	45,507	7,500	72,142	239,894	127,786	471,419	16.4	54.4	48.9
18,789	44,297	12,800	78,006	273,867	117,687	499,778	16.8	59.0	45.7
21,773	46,413	30,600	100,949	279,372	129,916	547,721	19.7	54.6	50.7
21,677	46,347	15,850	86,119	324,970	129,470	593,876	15.6	58.7	46.2
21,025	46,806	29,100	99,253	307,193	134,500	583,563	18.3	56.7	49.2
16,978	47,472	23,050	90,198	275,891	129,972	....	18.1	55.4	50.1
14,404	45,889	22,950	85,734	281,024	129,723	....	17.1	56.1	48.9
13,368	45,402	17,460	78,324	284,677	130,637	528,469	15.9	57.9	49.3
17,291	43,712	9,350	72,647	289,377	135,362	....	14.6	58.1	48.5
11,253	44,055	15,550	72,847	289,047	132,875	....	14.5	57.5	47.8
13,428	45,328	19,900	80,683	288,149	135,343	546,590	15.9	56.7	49.6
17,953	45,271	18,200	83,643	289,761	135,144	....	16.4	56.9	49.8
13,340	44,758	22,900	82,923	299,491	135,114	....	15.9	57.6	49.4
14,284	47,303	29,750	93,445	302,558	135,136	574,102	17.5	56.6	49.7
16,631	47,017	28,450	94,535	306,314	135,359	....	17.7	57.4	49.4
13,807	46,704	30,600	93,230	304,769	135,445	....	17.6	57.4	50.5
21,677	46,347	15,850	86,119	324,970	129,470	593,876	15.6	58.7	46.2
13,020	48,723	9,300	73,509	336,338	114,505	....	13.9	63.7	42.9
10,797	46,476	6,200	65,772	341,851	109,606	....	12.7	65.9	41.1
15,561	45,647	10,100	73,594	333,757	102,155	550,570	14.5	65.8	41.7
16,369	44,323	6,200	69,379	344,193	95,186	....	13.7	68.1	40.6
11,972	44,507	10,500	69,166	333,288	100,103	....	13.8	66.4	41.8
14,649	45,337	15,550	77,826	331,387	112,635	564,475	14.9	63.5	43.9
17,154	46,370	14,050	79,963	328,289	118,810	....	15.5	63.5	45.6
14,055	45,130	19,350	80,636	319,189	128,402	....	15.6	61.8	47.9
14,849	46,777	29,650	93,760	304,988	134,828	567,415	17.9	58.2	50.1
12,782	44,815	34,050	93,928	300,081	134,286	....	17.9	57.0	49.3
13,953	46,146	33,450	95,809	296,565	131,276	....	18.3	56.6	49.5
21,025	46,806	29,100	99,253	307,193	134,500	583,563	18.3	56.7	49.2
14,796	47,964	19,550	84,830	308,107	130,335		16.4	59.4	47.3
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1. Hierdie pos sluit in saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke.

2. Nasionale Finansiekkorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal		
1946—Dec./Des.	80	50	9	139	142	181
1947—Dec./Des.	—	73	75	148	152	190
1948—Dec./Des.	—	82	67	149	151	193
1949—Dec./Des.	—	89	71	160	161	207
1950—Dec./Des.	—	88	60	148	150	197
1951—Dec./Des.	—	98	63	161	162	211
1952—Dec./Des.	—	96	71	167	173	220
1953—Dec./Des.	—	102	71	173	179	231
1954—Dec./Des.	6	115	59	180	193	253
1955—Dec./Des.	7	132	57	196	210	276
1956—Dec./Des.	2	145	51	198	211	282
1957—Dec./Des.	7	147	57	211	220	292
1958—Dec./Des.	13	153	56	222	232	309
1957—Mar./Mrt.	5	147	52	204	216	288
Jun.	6	145	55	206	217	286
Sept.	8	149	58	215	226	297
Dec./Des.	7	147	57	211	220	292
1958—Mar./Mrt.	12	143	55	210	221	289
Jun.	12	143	57	212	221	295
Sept.	13	149	58	220	228	305
Dec./Des.	13	153	56	222	232	309

End of—End	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskou- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1946—Dec./Des.	1	—	—	7	4	4	126	21	181
1947—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	10	8	5	151	1	190
1948—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	6	9	—	161	1	193
1949—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	14	25	—	146	—	207
1950—Dec./Des.	3	—	—	7	15	—	153	1	197
1951—Dec./Des.	4	—	—	11	15	—	162	1	211
1952—Dec./Des.	1	—	—	9	6	—	182	6	220
1953—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	15	10	—	185	6	232
1954—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	16	18	—	197	6	253
1955—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	18	12	—	224	6	276
1956—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	21	16	—	225	6	282
1957—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	21	12	—	240	5	292
1958—Dec./Des.	3	—	—	30	4	—	256	5	309
1957—Mar./Mrt.	2	—	—	19	14	—	234	5	288
Jun.	2	—	—	23	12	—	233	5	286
Sept.	2	—	—	31	19	—	226	5	297
Dec./Des.	2	—	—	21	12	—	240	5	292
1958—Mar./Mrt.	1	—	—	24	6	—	242	5	289
Jun.	2	—	—	37	6	—	235	5	295
Sept.	3	—	—	40	11	—	237	5	305
Dec./Des.	3	—	—	30	4	—	256	5	309

1. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.

1. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

2. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE

End of—End	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1946—Dec./Des.	—	725	340	1,065	1,071	1,390
1947—Dec./Des.	—	737	298	1,035	1,085	1,425
1948—Dec./Des.	—	884	294	1,178	1,199	1,584
1949—Dec./Des.	—	1,167	280	1,447	1,477	1,879
1950—Dec./Des.	—	1,606	321	1,927	1,947	2,411
1951—Dec./Des.	—	1,923	368	2,291	2,371	2,862
1952—Dec./Des.	—	1,977	410	2,387	2,416	3,002
1953—Dec./Des.	—	1,998	457	2,455	2,511	3,159
1954—Dec./Des.	—	2,161	474	2,635	2,699	3,354
1955—Dec./Des.	—	2,407	531	2,938	2,981	3,715
1956—Dec./Des.	—	2,440	619	3,059	3,097	3,838
1957—Dec./Des.	—	2,801	706	3,507	3,522	4,313
1958—Dec./Des.	—	3,207	779	3,986	4,039	4,957
1957—Mar./Mrt.	—	2,611	652	3,263	3,296	4,074
Jun.	—	2,714	662	3,376	3,398	4,079
Sept.	—	2,766	711	3,477	3,507	4,250
Dec./Des.	—	2,801	706	3,507	3,522	4,313
1958—Mar./Mrt.	—	2,960	713	3,673	3,701	4,439
Jun.	—	3,048	728	3,776	3,861	4,706
Sept.	—	3,137	780	3,917	3,939	4,814
Dec./Des.	—	3,207	779	3,986	4,039	4,957

ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE

End of—End	Coin and Notes Munt en bank-note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskonteringe lenings en voorskotte	Investments Beleggings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe-bank	N.F.C.* N.F.K.*	Commercial banks Handels-banke	Building Societies Bouwer-enigings	Other Institutions Ander instellings			
1946—Dec./Des.	7	—	—	95	—	—	986	120	1,279
1947—Dec./Des.	9	—	—	36	—	—	1,033	169	1,318
1948—Dec./Des.	10	—	—	64	—	1	1,034	157	1,446
1949—Dec./Des.	15	—	—	65	—	1	1,303	161	1,758
1950—Dec./Des.	17	—	—	215	13	1	1,639	162	2,285
1951—Dec./Des.	18	—	—	165	46	—	2,067	168	2,726
1952—Dec./Des.	21	—	—	125	63	—	2,199	148	2,882
1953—Dec./Des.	24	—	—	102	70	—	2,313	186	3,037
1954—Dec./Des.	25	—	—	181	136	—	2,306	196	3,225
1955—Dec./Des.	29	—	—	209	121	—	2,743	211	3,715
1956—Dec./Des.	29	—	—	208	87	—	2,795	215	3,838
1957—Dec./Des.	38	—	—	167	100	—	3,220	225	4,313
1958—Dec./Des.	35	—	—	153	107	3	3,833	248	4,957
1957—Mar./Mrt.	34	—	—	240	123	—	2,928	220	4,074
Jun.	34	—	—	281	105	25	2,920	225	4,079
Sept.	41	—	—	332	136	29	2,939	228	4,250
Dec./Des.	38	—	—	167	100	—	3,220	225	4,313
1958—Mar./Mrt.	36	—	—	227	126	30	3,295	233	4,439
Jun.	44	—	—	198	104	25	3,523	241	4,706
Sept.	44	—	—	323	122	58	3,462	243	4,814
Dec./Des.	35	—	—	153	107	3	3,833	248	4,957

1. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.
2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke.
2. Nasionale Finansieëorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtinge teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1946—Dec./Des.	570	9,277	5,950	15,797	17,728	21,193
1947—Dec./Des.	720	10,288	6,053	17,061	18,859	22,572
1948—Dec./Des.	759	11,080	6,160	17,999	20,007	23,859
1949—Dec./Des.	904	12,468	6,584	19,956	21,780	25,678
1950—Dec./Des.	573	13,826	7,113	21,512	23,884	27,852
1951—Dec./Des.	585	15,261	7,929	23,775	26,308	30,643
1952—Dec./Des.	621	16,308	8,349	25,278	28,075	32,830
1953—Dec./Des.	698	18,079	8,865	27,642	30,100	35,244
1954—Dec./Des.	813	19,345	9,263	29,421	31,984	37,565
1955—Dec./Des.	905	22,636	9,732	33,273	35,836	42,049
1956—Dec./Des.	1,791	28,141	10,040	39,972	42,275	49,462
1957—Dec./Des.	3,579	37,266	10,365	51,210	55,013	64,739
1958—Jun.	3,648	43,538	10,479	57,665	61,788	72,432

End of—End—	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1946—Dec./Des.	19	—	—	922	326	21	14,213	4,787	21,143
1947—Dec./Des.	19	—	—	915	595	27	15,426	4,715	22,626
1948—Dec./Des.	22	—	—	993	723	11	16,600	4,510	23,892
1949—Dec./Des.	29	—	200	1,007	854	156	17,861	4,569	25,766
1950—Dec./Des.	23	—	520	1,099	1,042	115	19,160	4,708	27,798
1951—Dec./Des.	27	—	470	911	1,240	157	21,564	4,940	30,594
1952—Dec./Des.	28	—	450	1,006	1,217	135	23,393	5,186	32,804
1953—Dec./Des.	32	—	450	1,115	1,221	249	25,254	5,318	35,194
1954—Dec./Des.	27	—	450	1,122	1,464	210	27,067	5,416	37,519
1955—Dec./Des.	28	—	525	1,049	1,897	504	30,563	5,618	41,996
1956—Dec./Des.	34	—	775	1,135	2,145	1,550	34,679	6,837	49,443
1957—Dec./Des.	41	—	375	1,406	2,754	370	48,711	8,444	64,775
1958—Jun.	51	—	600	1,479	2,786	401	55,406	9,060	72,658

1. Consisting as at 30th June, 1958, of 32 registerde and 5 provisionally registered deposit-receiving institutions which are subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942, and five institutions registered under section 2(2) of the Act. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Bestaande per 30 Junie 1958 uit 32 geregistreerde en 5 voorlopig geregistreerde deposito-nemende instellings, wat onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942, en vyf instellings wat kragtens artikel 2(2) van die wet ge-registreer is. Syfers verstrekk deur die Registrateur van Banke.

2. Nasionale Finansiekkorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar—	Total Totaal		
1948—Dec./Des.	7	26	17	50	3,455	6,945
1949—Dec./Des.	22	30	—	52	3,232	6,811
1950—Dec./Des.	21	41	—	62	3,266	6,844
1951—Dec./Des.	17	53	—	71	4,082	7,859
1952—Dec./Des.	21	56	—	77	3,853	7,759
1953—Dec./Des.	13	54	—	67	3,809	7,844
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,594	8,976
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,219	8,973
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,396	9,083

End of—End—	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE								
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1948—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,377	85	75	3,070	934	6,809
1949—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,422	212	105	2,888	1,085	6,697
1950—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,297	89	129	3,257	1,014	6,825
1951—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,238	67	186	3,865	1,028	7,796
1952—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,152	69	288	3,688	1,064	7,695
1953—Dec./Des.	4	—	—	1,054	192	329	3,666	1,059	7,833
1954—Dec./Des.	2	—	100	1,185	273	351	4,309	1,143	8,957
1955—Dec./Des.	5	—	52	942	342	179	4,315	1,268	8,961
1956—Dec./Des.	21	13	102	1,187	270	182	3,855	1,427	9,078

1. Trust Companies and Boards of Executors which are not subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942. Figures supplied by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Trustmaatskappye en Eksekuteurskamers wat nie onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 nie. Syfers verstrek deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Nasionale Finansiekkorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

VII.—TRUST ASSETS ADMINISTERED BY BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
(£ S.A. thousands)

TRUSTBATES GEADMINISTREER DEUR BANK-INSTELLINGS EN ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPE¹
(£ S.A. duisende)

At 31st December— Op 31 Desember—	Cash and Bank Balances Kontant en bank-saldo's	Fixed and Savings Deposits Vaste en spaar-deposito's	Loans and Advances Lenings en voorskotte	Investments Beleggings	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
1948—Solely Administered— Alleenlik geadministreer	1,854	3,785	21,944	37,201	4,743	69,527
1948—Jointly Administered— Gesamentlik geadministreer	24	98	598	4,390	397	5,507
1948—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,866	3,834	22,243	39,396	4,942	72,281
1950—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,683	3,924	26,212	44,071	5,473	81,363
1951—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,798	4,006	31,394	46,926	11,498	95,622
1952—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,279	3,836	33,705	48,521	14,243	101,585
1953—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,374	4,193	36,035	48,620	14,859	105,081
1954—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,475	4,766	37,788	49,842	9,946	103,816
1955—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,109	4,664	39,269	49,897	10,128	105,067
1956—Total ² /Totaal ²	952	4,557	41,007	51,570	10,520	108,607

1. i.e., capital assets of a permanent nature administered by the institutions included in Tables II to VI. Excluding assets only temporarily handled by them, e.g. insolvent estates, etc. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks and the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. Estimated for each year by adding one half of the "Jointly" to the total of the "Solely".

1. d.w.s. kapitaalbate van 'n permanente aard geadministreer deur die instellings wat in Tabelle II tot VI ingesluit is. Uitgesonderd bates wat slegs tydelik deur hulle hanteer word, soos b.v. insolvente boedels, ens. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke en die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Geskat vir elke jaar deur een helfte van die „Gesamentlike" by die totaal van die „Alleenlike" te tel.

VIII.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK
(£ S.A. thousands)

POSSPAARBANK
(£ S.A. duisende)

	Deposits Deposito's	Withdrawals Opvragings	Net Deposits(+) or Withdrawals(-) Netto depo- sito's(+) of opvra- gings(-)	Interest Credited 31st March Rente gekrediteer 31 Maart	BALANCE DUE TO DEPOSITORS SALDO VERSKULDIG AAN DEPOSANTE		
					Ordinary Account Gewone rekening	Savings Bank Certificates Spaarbank- sertifikate	Total Totaal
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart— 1938	11,933	10,732	+ 1,201	361	16,478	3,541	20,019
1949	38,205	38,818	— 613	1,519	70,995	12,397	83,391
1950	34,188	37,468	— 3,280	1,623	69,337	11,268	80,605
1951	35,439	34,286	+ 1,154	1,649	72,140	10,720	82,860
1952	37,329	35,802	+ 1,527	1,787	75,454	9,892	85,346
1953	38,115	38,288	— 172	2,135	77,417	9,210	86,627
1954	36,733	37,774	— 1,041	2,370	78,746	8,462	87,207
1955	34,468	37,078	— 2,610	2,089	78,224	7,584	85,808
1956	32,505	37,532	— 5,027	2,218	75,415	6,379	81,794
1957	31,205	34,427	— 3,222	2,489	74,683	5,498	80,181
1958	29,413	33,057	— 3,644	2,436	73,475	4,988	78,463
Monthly—Maandeliks— 1957—December/Desember	2,488	3,023	— 535	....	72,245	5,079	77,324
1958—January/Januarie	2,291	3,047	— 756	....	71,489	5,043	76,532
February/Februarie	2,233	2,620	— 387	....	71,102	5,030	76,132
March/Maart	2,635	2,698	— 63	2,436	73,475	4,988	78,463
April	2,188	2,636	— 449	....	73,026	5,008	78,034
May/Mei	2,272	2,674	— 402	....	72,624	4,971	77,595
June/Junie	2,387	2,690	— 303	....	72,321	4,923	77,244
July/Julie	2,508	2,664	— 156	....	72,165	4,904	77,069
August/Augustus	2,532	2,572	— 40	....	72,126	4,858	76,983
September	2,496	2,545	— 49	....	72,076	4,809	76,886
October/Oktobor	2,459	2,915	— 456	....	71,620	4,713	76,333
November	2,119	2,738	— 619	....	71,001	4,594	75,596
December/Desember	2,504	3,170	— 666	....	70,336	4,491	74,827

IX.—UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES
(£ S.A. thousands)

UNIELENINGSERTIFIKATE
(£ S.A. duisende)

	Issues Uitgifte	Repayments Terugbetalings	Net Issue (+) or Repayments (-) Netto uitgifte(+) of terugbetalings(-)	Balance Saldo	Interest Paid Betaalde rente
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart— 1938	604	652	— 48	6,730	186
1949	2,700	6,565	— 3,865	27,857	1,344
1950	3,091	7,826	— 4,735	23,122	1,876
1951	3,061	6,087	— 3,026	20,096	1,497
1952	2,285	3,700	— 1,416	18,680	868
1953	3,460	4,436	— 976	17,704	1,043
1954	3,430	3,943	— 513	17,191	878
1955	2,998	3,334	— 336	16,855	683
1956	2,772	3,750	— 978	15,877	761
1957	5,200	4,234	+ 967	16,844	850
1958	4,837	4,006	+ 831	17,675	771
Monthly—Maandeliks— 1957—December/Desember	332	318	+ 14	17,558	61
1958—January/Januarie	383	359	+ 24	17,583	67
February/Februarie	412	374	+ 38	17,621	73
March/Maart	426	372	+ 54	17,675	73
April	380	324	+ 56	17,731	64
May/Mei	454	372	+ 83	17,813	74
June/Junie	437	352	+ 85	17,898	70
July/Julie	314	361	— 47	17,851	76
August/Augustus	1,702	550	+ 1,153	19,004	103
September	1,242	404	+ 838	19,842	74
October/Oktobor	1,215	362	+ 853	20,694	74
November	983	343	+ 640	21,334	67
December/Desember	1,043	284	+ 758	22,092	55

End of — End	LIABILITIES — LASTE					
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserve Fund Reserwefonds	Deposits* Deposito's*	Debentures Obligasies	Other Liabilities Anders verplichtings	Total Liabilities Totale laste
1949—Dec./Des.	1,000	—	46,311	—	401	47,712
1950—Dec./Des.	1,000	80	78,904	—	924	80,908
1951—Dec./Des.	1,000	300	61,705	—	1,051	64,056
1952—Dec./Des.	1,000	500	67,973	—	1,707	71,180
1953—Dec./Des.	1,000	750	63,784	—	1,182	66,715
1954—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,000	98,289	—	1,806	102,095
1955—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,250	83,463	2,000	1,461	89,174
1956—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,450	83,346	2,000	1,733	89,529
1957—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,700	66,431	2,000	1,579	72,710
1958—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,900	77,167	2,000	1,484	83,551
1958—Feb.	1,000	1,700	47,415	2,000	1,919	54,034
Mar./Mrt.	1,000	1,700	49,972	2,000	2,055	56,727
Apr.	1,000	1,700	54,836	2,000	2,250	61,786
May/Mei	1,000	1,700	53,858	2,000	2,356	60,914
Jun.	1,000	1,900	58,101	2,000	890	63,891
Jul.	1,000	1,900	62,248	2,000	548	67,696
Aug.	1,000	1,900	63,855	2,000	516	69,271
Sept.	1,000	1,900	78,164	2,000	761	83,825
Oct./Okt.	1,000	1,900	83,019	2,000	882	88,801
Nov.	1,000	1,900	86,370	2,000	1,165	92,435
Dec./Des.	1,000	1,900	77,167	2,000	1,484	83,551
1959—Jan.	1,000	1,900	67,785	2,000	1,786	74,471
Feb.	1,000	1,900	61,216	2,000	1,921	68,037

End of — End	ASSETS — BATES							Cash with Bankers	Other Assets	Total Assets
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS									
	Treasury Bills	Other Bills	Government Stocks	Municipal Stocks	Public Utility Stocks	Deben- tures	Total			
	Skatkis- bewyse	Ander bewyse	Staats- effekte	Munisipale effekte	Effekte van ver- sorgings- bedrywe	Obliga- sies	Totaal	Kas by bankiers	Ander bates	Totale bates
1949—Dec./Des.	40,065	—	7,492	—	—	—	47,557	108	47	47,712
1950—Dec./Des.	53,100	—	17,688	768	415	1,000	72,971	7,755	182	80,908
1951—Dec./Des.	42,199	—	18,881	904	586	1,000	63,570	272	214	64,056
1952—Dec./Des.	47,099	—	20,024	1,060	882	1,000	70,065	863	252	71,180
1953—Dec./Des.	41,349	—	19,317	1,339	773	3,050	65,828	588	299	66,715
1954—Dec./Des.	55,500	16,450	22,265	1,641	931	4,700	101,487	150	458	102,095
1955—Dec./Des.	29,500	25,000	24,238	1,739	1,090	6,650	88,218	353	604	89,174
1956—Dec./Des.	37,500	15,000	24,214	1,687	1,257	9,000	88,659	145	726	89,529
1957—Dec./Des.	17,000	17,000	26,281	1,936	1,455	7,750	71,421	480	808	72,710
1958—Dec./Des.	20,500	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	82,731	124	696	83,551
1958—Feb.	9,000	6,000	26,281	2,035	1,455	7,650	52,420	189	1,426	54,034
Mar./Mrt.	8,500	9,000	26,281	2,034	1,455	7,950	55,220	59	1,448	56,727
Apr.	13,500	8,000	26,281	2,034	1,554	8,250	59,619	277	1,890	61,786
May/Mei	10,500	10,000	26,285	2,034	1,554	8,450	58,823	199	1,892	60,914
Jun.	12,500	12,000	26,281	2,034	1,529	8,650	62,994	549	348	63,891
Jul.	14,500	14,000	26,281	2,084	1,529	8,850	67,243	275	178	67,696
Aug.	15,000	15,000	26,281	2,184	1,529	8,750	68,743	362	166	69,271
Sept.	22,000	22,000	26,281	2,184	1,529	8,750	82,743	921	162	83,825
Oct./Okt.	25,105	24,000	26,294	2,184	1,627	8,700	87,911	189	702	88,801
Nov.	28,810	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	8,050	91,541	195	699	92,435
Dec./Des.	20,500	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	82,731	124	696	83,551
1959—Jan.	16,600	16,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	72,831	197	1,444	74,471
Feb.	13,300	13,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,350	66,331	262	1,445	68,037

* The Corporation accepts deposits at call from the public in amounts of not less than £50,000 at a time, while withdrawals may also not be for less than this amount.

* Die Korporasie neem van die publiek daggeld-deposito's aan in bedrae van minstens £50,000 per keer, terwyl tewens geen geld in kleiner bedrae as die genoemde onttrek kan word nie.

XI.—LAND AND AGRICULTURAL
BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA
(£ S.A. thousands)

LAND- EN LANDBOU-
BANK VAN SUID-AFRIKA
(£ S.A. duisende)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES—LASTE						
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits Deposito's	Credit Balances ¹ Krediet- saldo's ¹	Bank Overdrafts ² Oortrokke bank- rekenings ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Totaal
1938—Dec./Des.	17,314	1,174	764	81	163	359	19,855
1947—Dec./Des.	19,361	1,991	5,178	3,109	6,186	706	36,531
1948—Dec./Des.	19,804	2,216	9,013	2,866	11,317	775	45,991
1949—Dec./Des.	20,501	2,458	8,828	3,027	7,093	866	42,773
1950—Dec./Des.	21,330	2,735	9,453	4,163	9,025	992	47,698
1951—Dec./Des.	22,124	3,011	5,500	4,696	25,737	1,068	62,136
1952—Dec./Des.	22,155	3,315	4,581	2,076	21,666	1,177	54,970
1953—Dec./Des.	22,905	3,655	4,678	3,705	32,552	1,231	68,726
1954—Dec./Des.	23,655	4,003	4,455	5,867	46,407	1,440	85,827
1955—Dec./Des.	24,405	4,671	5,514	4,001	48,357	1,568	88,516
1956—Dec./Des.	25,155	5,365	8,138	3,483	49,752	1,743	93,636
1957—Dec./Des.	26,655	6,111	10,296	5,158	45,582	1,748	95,551

End of— End—	ASSETS—BATES							
	ADVANCES—VOORSKOTTE						Other Assets And er bates	Total Totaal
	Individuals Indiuidue		Co-operative Organisations Koöperatiewe Organisasies		Regulatory Boards Beheer- rade	Total Totaal		
	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Other Ander			
1938—Dec./Des.	16,371	1,078	634	1,479	—	19,562	293	19,855
1947—Dec./Des.	18,587	517	1,993	13,892	1,463	36,452	79	36,531
1948—Dec./Des.	19,578	533	2,902	22,430	478	45,921	70	45,991
1949—Dec./Des.	20,194	579	3,535	18,108	246	42,662	111	42,773
1950—Dec./Des.	19,019	579	4,371	23,498	142	47,609	89	47,698
1951—Dec./Des.	18,277	532	4,788	38,021	436	62,055	81	62,136
1952—Dec./Des.	19,480	494	5,458	28,828	615	54,875	95	54,970
1953—Dec./Des.	20,252	480	5,716	41,657	500	68,605	122	68,726
1954—Dec./Des.	21,042	466	5,878	58,089	241	85,715	112	85,827
1955—Dec./Des.	22,443	456	6,345	58,788	304	88,337	179	88,516
1956—Dec./Des.	24,599	458	7,016	60,661	702	93,436	200	93,636
1957—Dec./Des.	25,940	461	7,722	60,698	445	95,266	284	95,551
1958—Jan.	26,110	470	7,840	62,082	600	97,102		
Feb.	26,198	467	7,859	60,407	937	95,868		
Mar./Mrt.	26,237	471	7,877	55,264	1,838	91,687		
April	26,295	478	7,929	53,189	2,463	90,354		
May/Mei	26,365	480	7,997	54,811	2,498	92,151		
Jun.	26,413	486	8,023	58,666	1,718	95,306		
Jul.	26,504	487	8,076	67,109	422	102,598		
Aug.	26,633	492	8,103	64,770	327	100,325		
Sept.	26,808	484	8,186	58,357	219	94,054		
Oct./Okt.	26,942	470	8,445	51,893	190	87,940		
Nov.	27,188	463	8,507	47,924	260	84,343		
Dec./Des.	27,420	452	8,569	50,813	278	87,532		
1959—Jan.	27,600	459	8,743	49,358	533	86,694		

1. Balances held to credit of co-operative organisations and regulatory boards awaiting allocation.

2. Including Land Bank bills.

1. Saldo's tot krediet van koöperatiewe organisasies en beheer-rade wat nog toegewys moet word.

2. Insluitende Landbankwissels.

XII.—BUILDING SOCIETIES
(£S.A. thousands)

BOUVERENIGINGS
(£S.A. duisende)

END OF— END—	LIABILITIES—LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	ASSETS—BATES						
	Share Capital Aandeel- kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits†—Deposito's†				Mortgage Advances Voor- skotte teen verband	Loans Lenings	Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates				
			Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal				Govern- ment Stocks Staats- effekte	Municipal Stocks Munisi- pale effekte	Other Stocks Ander effekte	Cash and Deposits† Kontant en de- posito's†	Total Totaal
A. PERMANENT SOCIETIES — A. PERMANENTE VERENIGINGS													
1948—Mar./Mrt.	76,625	6,729	71,261	39,940	111,201	196,999	154,895	747	17,028	8,047	4,789	7,144	37,008
1949—Mar./Mrt.	89,085	8,050	83,394	40,703	124,098	223,801	178,398	952	16,866	10,958	5,722	5,909	39,456
1950—Mar./Mrt.	92,024	9,301	87,966	43,331	131,297	235,397	182,429	1,206	17,269	11,857	6,231	10,675	46,032
1951—Mar./Mrt.	99,004	10,700	96,914	47,434	144,348	257,536	202,248	1,191	18,106	13,349	8,400	7,947	47,802
1952—Mar./Mrt.	118,506	12,066	101,353	49,508	150,861	286,632	223,773	1,229	18,701	14,539	10,461	10,641	54,342
1953—Mar./Mrt.	137,910	13,358	106,413	49,638	156,051	313,446	249,202	1,533	16,984	16,057	13,686	7,662	54,389
1954—Mar./Mrt.	156,438	14,789	115,264	63,002	178,267	356,113	277,637	1,755	21,125	20,127	15,683	10,012	66,948
1955—Mar./Mrt.	179,032	17,075	130,274	74,194	204,468	408,389	317,781	2,117	23,417	21,292	19,340	12,264	76,313
1956—Mar./Mrt.	202,822	19,268	139,619	79,042	218,661	448,513	355,816	2,528	21,017	23,278	19,887	12,061	76,243
1957—Mar./Mrt.	224,613	21,388	148,937	87,251	236,188	490,791	382,473	2,757	23,106†	26,516	22,766	16,765	89,153
1957—Dec./Des.	240,703	20,884	156,761*	90,815*	252,929	....	410,123	2,885	....	....	....	....	....
1958—Jan.	244,304	20,884	157,421*	90,225*	252,982	....	412,236	3,018	....	....	....	....	....
Feb.	246,405	20,884	158,369*	90,336*	253,857	....	415,294	3,143	....	....	....	....	....
Mar./Mrt.	249,182	20,884	159,268*	92,548*	256,022	....	419,101	3,095	....	....	....	....	....
April	250,630	23,132	160,019*	92,493*	256,826	....	422,825	3,134	....	....	....	....	....
May/Mei	252,804	23,159	160,752*	92,891*	258,168	....	426,105	3,269	....	....	....	....	....
Jun.	253,954	23,173	161,538*	91,680*	257,945	....	429,694	3,200	....	....	....	....	....
Jul.	256,154	23,174	162,422*	93,502*	260,685	....	432,011	3,343	....	....	....	....	....
Aug.	258,290	23,174	162,823*	95,021*	262,728	....	434,220	3,469	....	....	....	....	....
Sept.	259,482	23,174	163,444*	97,449*	266,000	....	436,008	3,352	26,254†	32,274	25,171	14,455	98,155
Oct./Okt.	261,259	23,174	163,754*	97,716*	266,485	....	438,602	3,576	26,468†	32,103	25,583	14,429	98,582
Nov.	262,946	23,174	163,820*	96,912*	265,943	....	441,532	3,513	25,452†	31,821	25,431	15,181	97,884
Dec./Des.	263,135	23,174	164,370*	94,681*	264,496	....	444,144	3,355	25,425†	31,754	25,457	12,522	95,158
B. TERMINATING SOCIETIES — B. TYDELIKE VERENIGINGS													
1948—Mar./Mrt.	541	16	—	—	—	654	485	1	—	—	—	162	162
1949—Mar./Mrt.	534	13	—	—	—	644	491	12	—	—	—	136	136
1950—Mar./Mrt.	555	14	—	—	—	665	525	22	2	—	1	111	114
1951—Mar./Mrt.	490	12	—	—	—	604	495	1	1	—	1	100	102
1952—Mar./Mrt.	521	11	—	—	—	638	507	1	1	—	1	124	126
1953—Mar./Mrt.	560	12	—	—	—	688	548	1	2	—	1	131	134
1954—Mar./Mrt.	595	10	—	—	—	732	577	2	—	—	—	147	147
1955—Mar./Mrt.	547	3	—	—	—	674	582	2	—	—	10	73	83
1956—Mar./Mrt.	591	4	—	—	—	732	617	2	—	—	11	91	102
1957—Mar./Mrt.	631	5	—	—	—	778	684	2	—	—	—	85	85

† Including accrued interest.
* Excluding accrued interest.
‡ Including Union Treasury Bills.

† Insluitende opgelope rente.
* Uitsluitende opgelope rente.
‡ Insluitende Unie-skatkiesbewys.

XII.—BUILDING SOCIETIES
(£S.A. thousands)

BOUVERENIGINGS
(£S.A. duisende)

END OF— END—	LIABILITIES—LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	ASSETS—BATES							
	Share Capital Aandeel- kapitaal	Reserves Reserwes	Deposits†—Deposito's†				Mortgage Advances Voor- skotte teen verband	Loans Lenings	Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates					
			Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal				Govern- ment Stocks Staats- effekte	Municipal Stocks Munisi- pale effekte	Other Stocks Ander effekte	Cash and Deposits† Kontant en de- posito's†	Total Totaal	
A. PERMANENT SOCIETIES — A. PERMANENTE VERENIGINGS														
1948—Mar./Mrt.	76,625	6,729	71,261	39,940	111,201	196,999	154,895	747	17,028	8,047	4,789	7,144	37,008	
1949—Mar./Mrt.	89,085	8,050	83,394	40,703	124,098	223,801	178,398	952	16,866	10,958	5,722	5,909	39,456	
1950—Mar./Mrt.	92,024	9,301	87,966	43,331	131,297	235,397	182,429	1,206	17,269	11,857	6,231	10,675	46,032	
1951—Mar./Mrt.	99,004	10,700	96,914	47,434	144,348	257,536	202,248	1,191	18,106	13,349	8,400	7,947	47,802	
1952—Mar./Mrt.	118,506	12,066	101,353	49,508	150,861	286,632	223,773	1,229	18,701	14,539	10,461	10,641	54,342	
1953—Mar./Mrt.	137,910	13,358	106,413	49,638	156,051	313,446	249,202	1,533	16,984	16,057	13,686	7,662	54,389	
1954—Mar./Mrt.	156,438	14,789	115,264	63,002	178,267	356,113	277,637	1,755	21,125	20,127	15,683	10,012	66,948	
1955—Mar./Mrt.	179,032	17,075	130,274	74,194	204,468	408,389	317,781	2,117	23,417	21,292	19,340	12,264	76,313	
1956—Mar./Mrt.	202,822	19,268	139,619	79,042	218,661	448,513	355,816	2,528	21,017	23,278	19,887	12,061	76,243	
1957—Mar./Mrt.	224,613	21,388	148,937	87,251	236,188	490,791	382,473	2,757	23,106†	26,516	22,766	16,765	89,153	
1957—Dec./Des.	240,703	20,884	156,761*	90,815*	252,929	....	410,123	2,885	....	....	....	....	....	
1958—Jan.	244,304	20,884	157,421*	90,225*	252,982	....	412,236	3,018	....	....	....	....	....	
Feb.	246,405	20,884	158,369*	90,336*	253,857	....	415,294	3,143	....	....	....	....	....	
Mar./Mrt.	249,182	20,884	159,268*	92,548*	256,022	....	419,101	3,095	....	....	....	....	....	
April	250,630	23,132	160,019*	92,493*	256,826	....	422,825	3,134	....	....	....	....	....	
May/Mei	252,804	23,159	160,752*	92,891*	258,168	....	426,105	3,269	....	....	....	....	....	
Jun.	253,954	23,173	161,538*	91,680*	257,945	....	429,694	3,200	....	....	....	....	....	
Jul.	256,154	23,174	162,422*	93,502*	260,685	....	432,011	3,343	....	....	....	....	....	
Aug.	258,290	23,174	162,823*	95,021*	262,728	....	434,220	3,469	....	....	....	....	....	
Sept.	259,482	23,174	163,444*	97,449*	266,000	....	436,008	3,352	26,254†	32,274	25,171	14,455	98,155	
Oct./Okt.	261,259	23,174	163,754*	97,716*	266,485	....	438,602	3,576	26,468†	32,103	25,583	14,429	98,582	
Nov.	262,946	23,174	163,820*	96,912*	265,943	....	441,532	3,513	25,452†	31,821	25,431	15,181	97,884	
Dec./Des.	263,135	23,174	164,370*	94,681*	264,496	....	444,144	3,355	25,425†	31,754	25,457	12,522	95,158	
B. TERMINATING SOCIETIES — B. TYDELIKE VERENIGINGS														
1948—Mar./Mrt.	541	16	—	—	—	654	485	1	—	—	—	162	162	
1949—Mar./Mrt.	534	13	—	—	—	644	491	12	—	—	—	136	136	
1950—Mar./Mrt.	555	14	—	—	—	665	525	22	2	—	1	111	114	
1951—Mar./Mrt.	490	12	—	—	—	604	495	1	1	—	1	100	102	
1952—Mar./Mrt.	521	11	—	—	—	638	507	1	1	—	1	124	126	
1953—Mar./Mrt.	560	12	—	—	—	688	548	1	2	—	1	131	134	
1954—Mar./Mrt.	595	10	—	—	—	732	577	2	—	—	—	147	147	
1955—Mar./Mrt.	547	3	—	—	—	674	582	2	—	—	10	73	83	
1956—Mar./Mrt.	591	4	—	—	—	732	617	2	—	—	11	91	102	
1957—Mar./Mrt.	631	5	—	—	—	778	684	2	—	—	—	85	85	

† Including accrued interest.
* Excluding accrued interest.
‡ Including Union Treasury Bills.

† Insluitende opgelope rente.
* Uitsluitende opgelope rente.
‡ Insluitende Unie-skatkiesbewys.

Financial Year ended during— Boekjaar geëindig geduren- de—	ASSETS ¹ — BATES ¹												PREMIUM INCOME ² PREMIE- INKOMSTE ²
	DOMESTIC ASSETS — BINNELANDSE BATES										Foreign Assets	Grand Total	
	Cash and Deposits	Govern- ment Securities	Claims on Local Authori- ties, etc. ³	Loans against Policies	Out- standing Premiums	Mort- gages	Shares in Companies, etc. ⁴	Other Claims	Corporeal Property	Total			
	Kontant en deposito's	Staats- effekte	Vorderings teen plaaslike owerhede ens. ³	Lenings teen polisse	Uit- staande premies	Ver- bande	Aandeel in maat- skappye ens. ⁴	Ander vor- derings	Liggaam- like goed	Totaal			
	A. LONG-TERM BUSINESS ⁵ — A. LANGTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁵												
1947	4.0	40.0	26.0	9.0	5.0	35.0	14.0	5.0	138.0	14.0	152.0	19.3	
1948	4.0	36.0	28.0	10.0	6.0	44.0	16.0	6.0	150.0	14.0	164.0	21.7	
1949	5.0	31.0	31.0	11.0	6.0	55.0	18.0	6.0	163.0	16.0	179.0	23.7	
1950	4.0	30.0	36.0	13.0	8.0	62.0	20.0	7.0	180.0	16.0	196.0	26.6	
1951	5.0	28.0	40.0	14.0	8.0	70.0	21.0	9.0	195.0	17.0	212.0	29.2	
1952	4.9	26.5	47.7	15.0	7.8	81.0	9.2	10.2	211.3	17.0	228.3	34.0	
1953	5.2	27.0	55.8	16.9	7.8	87.0	11.7	9.3	233.5	19.7	253.2	37.6	
1954	7.6	28.3	64.0	18.7	8.2	91.4	11.4	13.3	258.8	21.7	280.5	42.5	
1955	5.6	30.2	69.7	20.6	9.4	104.8	13.3	13.1	285.1	24.2	309.3	47.3	
1956	5.6	28.0	77.5	24.0	10.7	118.7	14.3	14.0	312.7	27.4	340.1	51.6	
	B. SHORT-TERM BUSINESS ⁶ — B. KORTTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁶												
1947	3.0	5.3	0.7	—	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.1	14.4	0.7	15.1	7.6	
1948	3.4	5.2	0.8	—	0.8	1.2	3.1	1.3	15.8	0.9	16.7	9.1	
1949	4.3	5.1	0.9	—	1.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	17.9	0.9	18.8	10.7	
1950	4.5	5.1	1.2	—	1.1	1.5	4.6	1.9	19.9	1.0	20.9	11.6	
1951	4.9	5.4	1.5	—	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.3	22.1	1.3	23.4	14.0	
1952	5.1	5.4	3.1	—	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.6	24.4	1.4	25.8	19.8	
1953	5.4	5.6	3.6	—	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.6	26.2	1.6	27.8	21.7	
1954	6.3	5.8	4.5	—	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.2	29.8	1.6	31.4	24.0	
1955	7.2	5.8	5.2	—	2.3	3.9	3.1	2.6	33.0	1.6	34.6	27.3	
1956	7.7	5.8	6.0	—	2.6	4.4	3.3	3.7	36.5	1.5	38.0	29.9	

1. The data refer to (a) all assets held by Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. their insurance business in and outside the Union, and (b) assets held in the Union by Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. their insurance business in the Union. (For the period 1946 to 1951, estimates have been made in the case of some items in order to enhance the comparability of the available data for the years before and since 1952).

2. I.e. premium income (net of reinsurance) of (a) Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. business in and outside the Union, and (b) Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. business in the Union.

3. Securities of, or loans to local authorities, the Rand Water Board, Escom, Iscor, the S.A. Broadcasting Corporation, etc.

4. Stocks or shares in companies, building societies, banks, etc.

5. Life and sinking fund, industrial and funeral business.

6. Fire, marine, motor, personal accident and miscellaneous business.

* Based on figures published by the Registrar of Insurance.

1. Die gegewens het betrekking op (a) alle bates wat deur Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekerers) gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) bates wat deur Binnelandse Professionele Herversekerers en Buitelandse Versekeraars in die Unie gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne die Unie. (Vir die tydperk 1946 tot 1951 is skattings in die geval van sommige poste gemaak teneinde die vergelykbaarheid van die beskikbare gegewens vir die jare voor en sedert 1952, te verbeter).

2. D.w.s. premie-inkomste (ná aftrekking van herversekerings) van (a) Binnelandse Versekeraars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekerers) t.o.v. besigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) Binnelandse Professionele Herversekerers en Buitelandse Versekeraars t.o.v. besigheid binne die Unie.

3. Effekte van, of lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, die Randse Waterraad, Eskom, Yskor, die S.A. Uitsaai-korporasie, ens.

4. Aandeel in maatskappye, bouverenigings, banke, ens.

5. Lewens- en amortisasiefonds-, nywerheids- en begrafnisbesigheid.

6. Brand-, see-, motor-, persoonlike ongevallen- en gemengde besigheid.

* Gebaseer of syfers gepubliseer deur die Registrateur van Versekeringswese.

XIV.—BANK DEBITS¹
(£ S.A. millions)

BANKDEBETTE¹
(£ S.A. miljoene)

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Year and Month Jaar en Maand	TRANSVAAL		CAPE KAAPLAND		NATAL		O.F.S. O.V.S.		TOTAL, UNION TOTAAL, UNIE	
	Johannesburg	Total Totaal	Cape Town Kaapstad	Total Totaal	Durban	Total Totaal	Bloemfontein	Total Totaal	Total Totaal	Index ² Indeks ²
1948	2,738.7	3,685.4	856.0	1,829.2	603.3	742.1	69.7	215.6	6,472.4	100.0
1949	2,606.8	3,649.5	797.7	1,775.8	596.4	739.4	69.6	211.9	6,376.6	98.5
1950	2,806.7	4,170.9	809.4	2,021.6	621.5	774.9	79.6	250.7	7,218.1	111.5
1951	3,363.5	5,078.6	993.6	2,520.7	745.5	926.3	99.6	336.2	8,861.8	136.9
1952	3,576.8	5,528.4	1,070.3	2,657.6	754.1	973.2	103.4	338.2	9,497.3	146.7
1953	3,685.3	5,882.9	1,114.4	2,789.2	841.5	1,057.2	112.5	376.9	10,106.2	156.1
1954	4,040.2	6,566.1	1,208.3	2,948.1	961.0	1,215.6	122.4	414.6	11,144.5	172.2
1955	4,367.7	7,213.1	1,323.5	3,240.2	1,014.8	1,272.4	133.7	439.7	12,165.4	187.9
1956	4,714.6	7,933.8	1,320.2	3,398.0	1,098.6	1,381.6	132.9	443.7	13,157.1	203.3
1957	5,314.5	9,071.7	1,484.2	3,674.9	1,222.5	1,534.5	150.0	488.2	14,769.4	228.2
1958	5,899.8	9,917.5	1,620.7	3,823.1	1,239.0	1,541.9	151.9	476.0	15,758.6	243.5
1958—Feb.	499.9	798.4	119.1	307.9	103.3	128.7	12.3	41.2	1,276.1	236.6
Mar./Mrt.	486.4	830.6	134.0	342.6	108.5	135.5	13.8	44.0	1,352.7	250.8
April	440.0	711.6	125.8	292.5	101.0	126.3	12.4	37.5	1,167.8	216.5
May/Mei	475.7	789.6	133.4	315.6	93.3	119.4	12.2	38.0	1,262.8	234.1
Jun.	502.8	890.8	147.5	337.5	98.8	123.8	13.4	41.1	1,393.2	258.3
Jul.	493.5	870.6	144.2	322.1	107.6	132.3	11.6	39.8	1,364.8	253.0
Aug.	523.2	873.6	124.7	299.9	105.3	129.8	11.9	38.3	1,341.5	248.7
Sept.	477.7	813.3	137.2	306.3	104.1	129.4	13.4	38.8	1,287.7	238.7
Oct./Okt.	511.6	916.6	142.6	287.5	102.8	128.2	13.7	40.0	1,372.3	254.4
Nov.	481.1	779.2	123.6	315.3	99.3	125.0	10.9	35.3	1,254.8	232.6
Dec./Des.	529.0	877.9	151.8	367.4	108.9	137.3	13.2	39.9	1,422.5	263.7
1959—Jan.	506.4	836.3	140.2	337.0	106.4	133.1	12.3	38.8	1,345.2	249.4

1. Debits to current accounts, excluding Government accounts.
2. Monthly average 1948 = 100.

1. Debette teen lopende rekenings, uitgesonderd Regerings-rekenings.
2. Maandelikse gemiddelde 1948 = 100.

XV.—VELOCITY OF CIRCULATION OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

OMLOOPSNELHEID VAN ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S

Average of Quarterly Figures— Gemiddelde van kwartaal- syfers—	Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹	Bank Debits ² Bank- debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³	Quarter ended— Kwartaal geëindig—	Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹	Bank Debits ² Bank- debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³
	(£ S.A. thousands) (£S.A. duisende)				(£ S.A. thousands) (£ S.A. duisende)		
1938	72,617	479,563	6.6	1957—March/Maart	315,532	3,436,576	10.9
1949	296,708	1,594,143	5.4	June/Junie	313,845	3,440,800	11.0
1950	314,206	1,804,528	5.7	September	321,202	3,911,303	12.2
1951	332,969	2,215,450	6.7	Dec./Des.	330,066	3,980,687	12.1
1952	320,416	2,374,337	7.4	1958—March/Maart	310,897	3,891,165	12.5
1953	327,613	2,526,554	7.7	June/Junie	303,735	3,823,766	12.6
1954	329,428	2,786,132	8.5	September	308,836	3,993,992	12.9
1955	320,925	3,041,356	9.5	Dec./Des.	316,912	4,049,647	12.8
1956	309,951	3,289,282	10.6				
1957	320,161	3,692,342	11.5				
1958	310,095	3,939,643	12.7				

1. Commercial Banks' demand deposits plus "Other" deposits with the Reserve Bank. (Based on quarter-end figures up to June, 1946; thereafter on quarterly averages of month-end figures.)
2. Total bank debits as published by Bureau of Census and Statistics.
3. Total bank debits divided by deposits as defined.

1. Handelsbanke se onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's plus „ander" deposito's by die Reserwebank. (Gegron, tot Junie 1946, op syfers vir einde van kwartaal; daarna, op kwartaalgemiddelde van syfers aan einde van maand.)
2. Totaal bankdebette soos gepubliseer deur Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
3. Totaal bankdebette gedeel deur deposito's soos omskryf.

(£ S.A. millions)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

End of— End—	DEMAND DEPOSITS ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S		Notes ¹	Sub- Total	Coin ²	Total	Increase(+) or Decrease(—)
	Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Reserve Bank ¹ Reserwe- bank ¹	Banknote ²	Sub- totaal	Munt ²	Totaal	Toename(+) of Afname(—)
1938—Dec./Des.	75.0	4.8	15.8	95.6	3.9	99.5	+ 8.0
1948—Dec./Des.	336.1	16.4	58.4	410.9	7.8	418.7	— 2.5
1949—Dec./Des.	296.3	11.2	57.1	364.5	7.8	372.3	—46.4
1950—Dec./Des.	332.3	42.0	63.5	437.8	8.2	446.0	+73.7
1951—Dec./Des.	336.0	22.1	70.3	428.4	8.8	437.2	— 8.8
1952—Dec./Des.	328.9	25.1	76.0	430.1	9.3	439.3	+ 2.1
1953—Dec./Des.	340.7	10.0	83.3	434.0	10.0	444.0	+ 4.7
1954—Dec./Des.	345.9	27.9	87.2	461.0	10.3	471.3	+27.3
1955—Dec./Des.	326.0	21.0	90.9	437.9	10.7	448.6	—22.7
1956—Dec./Des.	333.8	23.2	94.0	451.1	10.9	461.9	+13.3
1957—Dec./Des.	340.2	9.0	97.1	446.3	11.2	457.5	— 4.4
1958—Dec./Des.	327.9	11.7	98.6	438.1	11.3	449.4	— 8.1
1958—January/Januarie	315.3	29.8	98.5	443.6	10.9	454.5	— 3.0
February/Februarie	307.2	39.6	100.3	447.2	11.0	458.2	+ 3.7
March/Maart	303.5	39.8	96.8	440.1	11.1	451.2	— 7.0
April	300.3	21.5	95.7	417.5	10.9	428.4	—22.8
May/Mei	294.5	9.8	102.2	406.5	11.2	417.7	—10.7
June/Junie	309.2	18.3	100.0	427.5	11.1	438.6	+20.9
July/Julie	302.4	16.7	98.9	418.0	11.0	429.0	— 9.6
August/Augustus	303.4	8.2	101.3	412.9	11.3	424.3	— 4.7
September	310.3	11.5	100.7	422.5	10.9	433.5	+ 9.2
October/Oktober	306.6	6.4	102.0	414.9	11.2	426.1	— 7.4
November	310.0	5.6	101.2	416.8	11.3	428.1	+ 2.0
December/Desember	327.9	11.7	98.6	438.1	11.3	449.4	+21.3
1959—January/Januarie ...	305.4	18.4	96.8	420.6	11.1	431.7	—17.7

1. Government and "Other" deposits. — Regerings- en „ander" deposito's.
2. In circulation outside the banks. — In omloop buite die banke.
3. Estimated. — Geskat.

	Gold and Exchange Holdings of S.A. Reserve Bank ¹ Goud- en valutabesit van S.A. Reserwebank ¹	DISCOUNTS, LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS DISKONTERINGE, LENINGS, VOORSKOTTE EN BELEGGINGS		Fixed and Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks ² Vaste en spaardeposito's by handelsbanke ²	Other Items ⁴ Ander poste ⁴	Total Totaal
		Reserve Bank Reserwe- bank	Commercial Banks ² Handels- banke ²			
Annual Change ⁵ — Jaarlikse verandering ⁵ —						
1937-38	+ 7.2	- 1.8	- 2.1	+ 3.6	+ 1.1	+ 8.0
1938-39	+ 6.7	- 0.9	+ 2.5	- 0.4	- 1.0	+ 6.9
1939-40	+ 20.4	+ 2.6	+ 2.9	- 0.7	+ 2.3	+ 27.5
1940-41	+ 1.8	+ 22.8	+ 18.2	+ 1.8	- 0.6	+ 44.0
1941-42	+ 65.1	- 18.0	- 0.8	- 4.9	+ 0.7	+ 42.1
1942-43	+ 29.2	+ 10.2	+ 11.2	- 11.4	+ 0.5	+ 39.7
1943-44	+ 36.0	+ 2.4	+ 5.0	- 8.0	- 0.5	+ 34.9
1944-45	+ 60.7	- 16.5	+ 21.3	- 9.6	- 1.3	+ 54.6
1945-46	- 18.5	+ 2.5	+ 55.1	+ 8.5	- 3.0	+ 44.6
1946-47	- 0.5	+ 2.4	+ 35.9	- 6.0	- 4.4	+ 27.4
1947-48	- 167.2*	+ 94.8*	+ 53.2	+ 13.4	+ 3.3	- 2.5
1948-49	+ 17.0	- 66.0†	- 7.1	+ 8.1	+ 1.6	- 46.4
1949-50	+ 55.7	- 11.3	+ 28.3	- 6.6	+ 7.6	+ 73.7
1950-51	- 34.5	- 1.0	+ 34.0	- 3.7	- 3.6	- 8.8
1951-52	- 3.7	+ 16.4	+ 9.7	- 21.3	+ 1.0	+ 2.1
1952-53	- 26.3	+ 17.8	+ 10.8	- 1.5	+ 3.9	+ 4.7
1953-54	+ 43.2	- 18.9	+ 26.3	- 27.1	+ 3.8	+ 27.3
1954-55	- 16.9	+ 16.7	+ 29.2	- 44.1	- 7.6	- 22.7
1955-56	+ 3.8	+ 5.5	+ 35.6	- 39.2	+ 7.6	+ 13.3
1956-57	- 33.7	+ 23.1	+ 30.4	- 34.8	+ 10.6	- 4.4
1957-58	+ 1.0	- 9.2	+ 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 8.1
Monthly Change ⁶ — Maandelikse verandering ⁶ —						
1958—January/Januarie	- 8.4	+ 27.2	- 10.1	- 0.6	- 11.1	- 3.0
February/Februarie	- 6.6	+ 10.2	- 2.5	+ 3.1	- 0.5	+ 3.7
March/Maart	- 13.0	+ 8.4	- 11.6	+ 6.4	+ 2.8	- 7.0
April	- 11.5	- 6.5	- 0.4	+ 0.3	- 4.7	- 22.8
May/Mei	- 6.0	- 5.0	- 1.7	- 4.0	+ 6.0	- 10.7
June/Junie	- 0.5	+ 1.8	+ 15.7	- 3.9	+ 7.8	+ 20.9
July/Julie	+ 2.8	+ 1.0	+ 1.6	- 2.9	- 12.1	- 9.6
August/Augustus	+ 2.1	- 14.0	+ 5.8	+ 1.3	+ 0.1	- 4.7
September	+ 11.0	- 5.0	+ 2.5	- 1.3	+ 2.0	+ 9.2
October/Okttober	+ 11.1	- 16.6	- 1.0	- 3.9	+ 3.0	- 7.4
November	+ 4.1	- 4.7	- 7.1	+ 4.3	+ 5.4	+ 2.0
December/Desember	+ 15.8	- 6.2	+ 9.5	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 21.3
1959—January/Januarie	- 5.6	+ 4.9	- 12.8	+ 1.4	- 5.6	- 17.7

1. The figures in this column do not always agree with the corresponding figures shown in Table I, since, for the purpose of the above table, corrections are made for gold and exchange transactions which do not affect the quantity of money in circulation, for example, receipts and repayments of foreign loans for which liability has been assumed by the Reserve Bank.

2. For the purpose of this table, these figures include the changes in the commercial banks' balances with the National Finance Corporation of S.A.

3. A decrease or increase in fixed and savings deposits indicated by a plus or minus sign, respectively.

4. Including gold and exchange holdings of the Commercial banks.

5. Based on year-end figures.

6. Based on month-end figures.

* Reflects gold loan to U.K.

† Reflects repayment of gold loan by U.K.

1. Die syfers in hierdie kolom kom nie altyd ooreen met die ooreenstemmende syfers wat in Tabel I aangegee word nie, omdat, vir die doeleindes van die bostaande tabel, aansuiwerings gemaak word vir goud- en buitelandse valuta-transaksies wat nie 'n invloed op die hoeveelheid geld in omloop het nie, bv. ontvangste en terugbetalings van buitelandse lenings waarvoor aanspreeklikheid deur die Reserwebank aanvaar is.

2. Vir die doeleindes van hierdie tabel, sluit hierdie syfers die veranderinge in die handelsbanke se saldo's by die Nasionale Finansiële Korporasie van S.A. in.

3. 'n Afname of toename van vaste en spaardeposito's word aangedui deur respektiewelik 'n plus- of minusteken.

4. Insluitende goud- en valutabesit van die handelsbanke.

5. Gegrond op syfers aan einde van jaar.

6. Gegrond op syfers aan einde van maand.

* Weerspieël goudlening aan V.K.

† Weerspieël terugbetaling van goudlening deur V.K.

At 31st Dec. 1953 / Op 31 Des. 1953 .. Date of Change/ Datum van ver- andering :	RESERVE BANK RESERVE- BANK	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ¹	UNION TREASURY BILLS ² UNIE-SKATKISBEWYSE ²			COMMERCIAL BANKS HANDELSBANKE					POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK ³ POSSPAAR- BANK ³
	Discount Rate Diskonto- koers	Deposits Deposito's	Three Months Drie maande	Six Months Ses maande	Twelve Months Twaalf maande	Minimum Overdraft Rate Minimum koers op oortrek- kings	Fixed Deposits—Vaste dep.			Savings Deposits Spaar- deposito's	Deposits Deposito's
							Three Months Drie maande	Six Months Ses maande	Twelve Months Twaalf maande		
At 31st Dec. 1953 / Op 31 Des. 1953 .. Date of Change/ Datum van ver- andering :	4.00	1.75	1.875	2.00	2.25	5.50	1.75	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
2- 8-54		1.875	1.9375	.....	2.125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1- 9-54							2.00	2.25	.....	.....	.....
2- 3-55		2.375	2.4375	2.50	2.625	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4- 3-55							2.50	2.75	4.00 ⁴	.....	.....
1- 6-55			2.50	2.625	.....	.....	2.625	.....	.....	.....	.....
29- 9-55	4.50	2.875	3.00	3.125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1-10-55						6.00	3.125	3.25	4.00 ⁵	.....	.....
22-12-55									4.00 ⁶	.....	.....
1- 2-56									4.50 ⁷	.....	.....
17- 2-56		3.125	3.25	3.375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22- 2-56							3.375	3.50	.....	.....	.....
1- 3-56										3.50	.....
1- 4-56											3.50
12- 2-58		3.375	3.50	3.625	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3- 3-58							3.625	3.75	.....	.....	.....
1- 6-58		*	*			6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5- 1-59	4.00	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22-1-59		*	*			6.00	3.50	3.625	.....	.....	.....

1. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

2. Discount rates.

3. Deposits limited to £2,000 per year ending 31st March.

4. On deposits up to £25,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

5. On deposits up to £50,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

6. On deposits up to £100,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

7. On deposits up to £100,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

— No rate quoted. No change.

* See table below.

1. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.

2. Diskontokoerse.

3. Deposito's beperk tot £2,000 per jaar eindigende 31 Maart.

4. Op deposito's tot £25,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

5. Op deposito's tot £50,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

6. Op deposito's tot £100,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

7. Op deposito's tot £100,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

— Geen koers gekwoteer. Geen verandering.

* Sien onderstaande tabel.

Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†	Date	N.F.C.†	Treasury Bills†
Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†	Datum	N.F.K.†	Skatkis- bewyse†
6-6-58	3.375	3.679	19- 9-58	3.500	3.729	2-1-59	3.500	3.675
13-6-58	3.500	3.700	26- 9-58	3.500	3.717	9-1-59	3.500	3.567
20-6-58	3.500	3.700	3-10-58	3.500	3.725	16-1-59	3.375	3.558
27-6-58	3.500	3.700	9-10-58	3.500	3.713	23-1-59	3.375	3.538
4-7-58	3.500	3.683	17-10-58	3.500	3.704	30-1-59	3.375	3.538
11-7-58	3.500	3.700	24-10-58	3.500	3.688	6-2-59	3.375	3.521
18-7-58	3.500	3.717	31-10-58	3.500	3.692	13-2-59	3.375	3.525
25-7-58	3.500	3.733	7-11-58	3.500	3.692	20-2-59	3.375	3.525
1-8-58	3.500	3.733	14-11-58	3.500	3.696	27-2-59	3.375	3.517
8-8-58	3.500	3.733	21-11-58	3.500	3.696	6-3-59	3.375	3.525
15-8-58	3.500	3.750	28-11-58	3.500	3.692	.....	.....	.....
22-8-58	3.500	3.733	5-12-58	3.500	3.688	.....	.....	.....
29-8-58	3.500	3.733	12-12-58	3.500	3.683	.....	.....	.....
5-9-58	3.500	3.733	19-12-58	3.500	3.679	.....	.....	.....
12-9-58	3.500	3.733	24-12-58	3.500	3.679	.....	.....	.....

† Rate on call deposits.

† Rate on 91 day bills. (Bills issued on weekly tender basis in denominations of £5,000, £10,000, £25,000, £100,000, £250,000, £500,000 and £1,000,000).

† Koers op daggeld-deposito's.

† Koers op bewyse met 91 dae looptyd. (Bewyse word op 'n weeklikse tenderbasis uitgereik in denominasies van £5,000, £10,000, £25,000, £100,000, £250,000, £500,000 en £1,000,000).

	Annual Average						Jaarlikse gemiddelde						
	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1948
	3·45 ^a	2·63	2·90	3·33	3·63	3·60	4·28	4·50	4·46	4·33	4·73	4·75	5·13
Year/Jaar	Monthly Average						Maandelikse gemiddelde						
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.Mrt	Apr.	MayMei	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.Okt	Nov.	Dec./Des.	
1957	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75
1958	4·75	4·90	5·00	5·00	5·19	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25
1959	5·25	5·25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. From 1937 to 1943, yield of 3 per cent 1951/56 Government stock; from 1944 to 1954 yield of 3 per cent 1960/70 Government stock; from 1955 onwards, yield 4½ per cent 1974 Government stock.

2. Based on less than twelve months.

1. Vanaf 1937 tot 1943, rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1951/56 Staats-effekte; vanaf 1944 tot 1954 rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1960/70 Staatseffekte; vanaf 1955 en daarna, rentabiliteit van 4½ persent 1974 Staatseffekte.

2. Gebaseer op minder as twaalf maande.

XX.—INDEXES OF STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS AND PRICES

INDEKSE VAN EFFEKTEBEURS. TRANSAKSIES EN PRYSE

(Base/Basis: 1948 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	TRANSACTIONS TRANSAKSIES		PRICES PRYSE				
	Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika		Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika		U.K. V.K.	U.S.A. V.S.A.	
	Number of Shares Purchased ¹ Aantal aan- dele gekoop ¹	Turnover ² Omset ²	Gold Mining Shares ³ Goudmynaande ³		Industrial Shares ⁴ Industriële aande ⁴	Industrial Shares ⁵ Industriële aande ⁵	Industrial Shares ⁶ Industriële aande ⁶
			Producers Produserende mynne	Developers Ontwikkel- ende myne			
1948	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100	100
1949	102.0	96.0	98	93	77	89	98
1950	66.9	65.1	115	98	72	92	120
1951	67.2	76.4	111	107	79	95	147
1952	47.1	39.0	92	92	62	87	156
1953	55.5	48.4	83	104	56	96	156
1954	94.5	113.1	80	172	58	125	191
1955	61.7	74.5	74	167	60	143	261
1956	42.2	52.7	63	.....	55	133	303
1957	51.3	63.0	57	.....	56	140	300
1958	66.8	76.3	65	.....	59	145	308
1958—Feb.	57.2	57.6	58	.....	57	121	278
Mar./Mrt.	49.2	53.9	62	.....	57	129	281
April	50.1	46.5	61	.....	57	136	281
May/Mei	59.3	50.5	61	.....	57	137	292
Jun.	73.2	66.4	63	.....	57	143	298
Jul.	65.2	67.1	64	.....	58	143	305
Aug.	58.8	73.4	66	.....	60	152	319
Sept.	71.1	74.6	67	.....	62	157	330
Oct./Okt.	95.1	141.6	69	.....	63	162	341
Nov.	87.8	114.9	72	.....	62	163	341
Dec./Des.	85.8	114.8	77	.....	61	174	359
1959—Jan.	94.8	119.0	74	.....	61	.....	.....
Feb.	121.6	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Excluding Government, Municipal and Public Utility Stocks. Based on purchases by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.
Source: Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

2. Based on the total value of transactions in marketable securities by Johannesburg stockbrokers.
Source: Department of Inland Revenue.

3. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the South African Reserve Bank.

4. Averages of weekly weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the Bureau of Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch.

5. Unweighted index numbers compiled by *Investors' Chronicle*.

6. Weighted index numbers compiled by *Standard and Poors*.

1. Met uitsluiting van effekte van die Staat, munisipaliteite en versorgingsbedrywe. Gebaseer op aankope deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.

Bron: Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.

2. Gebaseer op die totale waarde van transaksies in verhandelbare effekte deur Johannesburgse aandelemakelaars.

Bron: Departement van Binnelandse Inkomste.

3. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank.

4. Gemiddeldes van weeklikse beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Buro vir Ekonomiese Onderzoek, Universiteit van Stellenbosch.

5. Onbeswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Investors' Chronicle*.

6. Beswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Standard and Poors*.

Year and Month Jaar en Maand	NOMINAL CAPITAL — UNION COMPANIES (£ S.A. thousands) NOMINALE KAPITAAL — UNIE-MAATSKAPPE (£ S.A. duisende)							
	New Companies Registered Nuwe maatskappye-geregistreer	Increases of Capital Kapitaal-vermeerderings	Total Increase Totale toename	Reductions of Capital Kapitaal-vermindering	Liquidations Likwidasies	Companies Removed from Register Maatskappye verwyder van register	Total Decrease Totale afname	Net Increase or Decrease (-) Netto toename of afname (-)
1938	6,052	10,265	16,317	1,217	3,608	—	—	—
1946	103,776	82,187	185,963	3,307	1,332	—	—	—
1947	98,290	67,953	166,243	1,194	1,654	—	—	—
1948	67,678	74,471	142,149	910	6,218	2,200	9,328	132,821
1949	48,714	43,841	92,554	2,284	7,859	3,952	14,094	78,460
1950	60,434	61,436	121,870	7,042	6,785	3,967	17,794	104,076
1951	36,502	53,291	89,793	3,416	4,701	5,516	13,633	76,160
1952	39,310	67,748	107,058	4,768	5,058	5,228	15,054	92,005
1953	14,510	43,522	58,032	7,828	5,694	4,933	18,455	39,576
1954	34,026	45,569	79,594	5,160	26,711	4,399	36,275	43,319
1955	32,079	45,961	78,041	4,970	6,919	7,178	19,068	58,973
1956	16,295	56,512	72,807	1,198	5,855	6,611	13,664	59,143
1957	29,310	42,739	72,050	1,334	5,088	4,469	10,922	61,128
1958	23,184	58,203	81,387	9,612	15,057	5,404	30,072	51,315
1957—Jul.	5,953	1,424	7,377	—	387	1,158	1,545	5,832
Aug.	4,858	1,971	6,829	—	77	385	462	6,367
Sept.	1,647	1,286	2,933	—	468	—	468	2,464
Oct./Okt.	3,004	1,412	4,416	—	209	—	210	4,206
Nov.	2,390	3,573	5,963	—	186	666	852	5,111
Dec./Des.	3,111	3,744	6,855	—	395	597	992	5,863
1958—Jan.	1,020	3,349	4,369	—	1,024	—	1,024	3,345
Feb.	1,238	1,580	2,818	—	70	961	1,031	1,787
Mar./Mrt.	1,354	576	1,931	—	150	—	150	1,780
April	1,656	6,188	7,845	—	7,434	1,249	8,683	— 838
May/Mei	1,846	9,542	11,387	—	2,182	—	2,182	9,205
Jun.	3,006	4,864	7,869	—	93	754	847	7,022
Jul.	2,164	2,404	4,567	—	975	—	975	3,592
Aug.	1,733	645	2,378	1,354	411	1,154	2,919	— 541
Sept.	5,728	5,098	10,826	67	1,507	641	2,215	8,610
Oct./Okt.	1,049	2,936	3,984	8	712	644	1,363	2,621
Nov.	1,023	12,040	13,063	6,633	313	—	6,945	6,118
Dec./Des.	1,367	8,983	10,349	1,550	187	—	1,737	8,613
Year ended 31st December, 1958— Jaar geëindig 31 Desember 1958—								
GROUP*/GROEP*:								
Commerce/Handel	3,377	6,957	10,334	498	605	1,135	2,238	8,097
Services/Dienste	3,298	4,544	7,842	1	385	1,746	2,132	5,710
Financial/Finansieel	9,131	14,951	24,082	1,912	2,100	861	4,872	19,210
Agriculture/Landbou	713	1,785	2,498	—	172	109	281	2,217
Mining/Mynbou	1,722	22,666	24,388	7,116	9,248	889	17,252	7,136
Fisheries/Visserye	139	6	145	—	65	4	69	75
Secondary Industries / Nywerhede	4,805	7,294	12,098	86	2,483	660	3,228	8,870
Total/Totaal	23,184	58,203	81,387	9,612	15,057	5,404	30,072	51,315

* Based on figures supplied by the Department of Commerce and Industries.

* Gebaseer op syfers verstrek deur die Departement van Handel en Nywerheid.

	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—							
	LONDON/LONDEN		NEW YORK		PARIS/PARYS		AMSTERDAM	
	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling		Dollars per £1 S.A.		Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.		Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A.	
	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daaglikse koerse—								
1938	100·125	100·875	4·905	4·819	171·05	168·11	8·92	8·76
1948	100·000	100·500	4·03½	4·00½	877·49	869·56	10·70	10·63
1949	100·000	100·500	3·682	3·659	1,056·44	1,054·73	10·69	10·61
1950	100·000	100·500	2·80½	2·78½	983·00	972·00	10·65	10·58
1951	100·000	100·500	2·801	2·783	983·21	971·79	10·65	10·58
1952	99·876	100·376	2·798	2·781	990·99	966·99	10·70	10·55
1953	99·87½	100·37½	2·818	2·800	989·97	967·60	10·74	10·51
1954	99·87½	100·37½	2·814	2·797	985·58	974·60	10·67	10·56
1955	99·87½	100·37½	2·797	2·779	982·18	971·13	10·66	10·55
1956	99·87½	100·37½	2·801	2·784	986·95	975·95	10·68	10·57
1957	99·87½	100·37½	2·799	2·778	1,062·71	1,051·07	10·69	10·57
1958	99·87½	100·37½	2·815	2·797	1,182·84	1,169·73	10·63	10·52
End of— End—								
1958—Feb.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,185·00	1,172·00	10·67½	10·56½
Mar./Mrt.	99·87½	100·37½	2·82½	2·80½	1,188·00	1,174·00	10·67½	10·56½
April	99·87½	100·37½	2·82½	2·80½	1,185·00	1,172·00	10·64½	10·53
May/Mei	99·87½	100·37½	2·82½	2·80½	1,185·00	1,172·00	10·64½	10·53
Jun.	99·87½	100·37½	2·80½	2·79½	1,181·00	1,167·00	10·62½	10·51½
Jul.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81	2·79½	1,180·00	1,167·00	10·61	10·50
Aug.	99·87½	100·37½	2·80½	2·78½	1,178·00	1,165·00	10·61	10·50½
Sept.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,180·00	1,167·00	10·61	10·50½
Oct./Okt.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81	2·79½	1,182·00	1,169·00	10·61	10·50½
Nov.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81	2·79½	1,182·00	1,169·00	10·63	10·52
Dec./Des.	99·87½	100·37½	2·80½	2·79	1,381·00	1,366·00	10·62½	10·51½
1959—Jan.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,384·00	1,369·00	10·62½	10·51½
Feb.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,384·00	1,369·00	10·64½	10·53½

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—		Rates at End of Feb., 1959		Last Date of Change Laaste datum van verandering
		Koerse einde Feb. 1959		
		Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	
New York	Dollars per £1 S.A.	2·81½	2·79½	21/2/1959
Montreal	Dollars per £1 S.A.	2·74	2·72½	28/2/1959
London/Londen	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling	99·87½	100·37½	3/1/1952
Amsterdam	Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A.	10·64½	10·53½	19/2/1959
Paris/Parys	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.	1,384·00	1,369·00	27/1/1959
Brussels/Brussel	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.	140·90	139·45	23/1/1959
Zurich	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.	12·15½	12·07½	28/2/1959
Copenhagen/Kopenhagen	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.	19·45½	19·25	3/2/1959
Oslo	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.	20·10½	19·89½	27/1/1959
Stockholm	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.	14·59½	14·44	27/1/1959
Liabon	Escudos per £1 S.A.	80·55	79·60	8/1/1959
Elisabethville	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.	141·45	138·90	22/1/1959
East Africa/Oos-Afrika	£ S.A. per 2,000/- E.A./O.A.	99·75	100·50	3/1/1952
S. Rhodesia/S. Rhodesië	£ S.A. per £100 S.R.	99·87½	100·37½	3/1/1952
West Germany/Wes Duitsland	Deutsche Mark per £1 S.A.	11·79	11·66½	19/2/1959
Australia/Australië	£ A per £100 S.A.	125·825	124·525	3/1/1952
New Zealand/Nu-Seeland	£ N.Z./Nu-S. per £100 S.A.	101·26½	100·00	3/1/1952
Bombay/Bombai	Pence/Pennies per Ind. Rupee/Roepee	17·90½	18·15½	3/1/1952
Karachi	Pence/Pennies per Pak. Rupee/Roepee	17·90½	18·15½	5/8/1955

XXIII.—GOVERNMENT FINANCE

(£ S.A. millions)

A. EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS AND ISSUES¹

STAATSFINANSIËS

(£ S.A. miljoene)

A. SKATKISONTVANGSTE EN -UITBETALINGS¹

Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —		OPENING BALANCE	RECEIPTS (Excluding Borrowing)				ONTVANGSTE (Lenings uitgesonderd)			ISSUES (Excluding Redemption)		— UITBETALINGS (Aflossings uitgesonderd)		NET BORROW- ING ⁴	CLOSING BALANCE
			On Revenue Account Op Inkomsterekening				Loan Re- coveries	Other ²	TOTAL	On Revenue Account	Loan Ser- vices	Other ²	TOTAL		
			Customs and Excise Doeane en aksyns	Post Office Pos- kan- toor	Inland Revenue Binne- landse inkomste	Total									
1940	1.3	12.6	5.9	27.1	45.6	5.6	9.2	60.4	45.1	21.1	5.6	71.8	15.2	5.1	
1941	5.1	14.0	6.2	43.2	63.4	6.5	8.5	78.4	64.0	55.4	7.8	127.2	44.6	0.9	
1942	0.9	19.9	7.3	54.3	81.5	8.0	6.3	95.8	74.3	54.8	3.4	132.5	45.1	9.3	
1943	9.3	17.2	7.5	71.6	96.3	9.2	6.4	111.9	93.6	66.4	3.0	163.0	48.9	7.1	
1944	7.1	20.6	8.9	80.1	109.6	11.4	6.2	127.2	109.9	64.8	3.3	178.0	45.0	1.3	
1945	1.3	23.3	9.4	85.7	118.4	7.7	5.9	132.0	115.1	66.3	7.9	189.3	65.5	9.5	
1946	9.5	29.0	10.4	94.2	133.6	7.5	4.2	145.3	132.5	61.1	2.8	196.4	43.8	2.2	
1947	2.2	42.4	10.8	83.9	137.1	12.4	12.9 ³	162.4	131.3	44.3	9.9	185.5	22.8	1.9	
1948	1.9	41.6	11.6	75.8	129.0	22.9	20.1	172.0	121.7	55.8	9.2	186.7	14.2	1.4	
1949	1.4	43.4	13.0	86.3	142.7	16.5	6.5	165.7	137.6	78.3	5.1	221.0	54.9	1.0	
1950	1.0	34.6	13.8	99.0	147.4	13.9	6.3	167.6	146.8	81.5	7.4	235.7	72.8	5.7	
1951	5.7	37.1	16.1	108.0	161.2	19.9	14.6	195.7	156.6	52.5	14.2	223.3	44.4	22.5	
1952	22.5	43.2	17.4	138.2	198.8	17.8	10.4	227.0	196.0	63.0	11.6	270.6	27.0	5.9	
1953	5.9	48.7	20.6	154.7	224.0	16.7	14.4	255.1	212.0	75.8	9.9	297.7	39.7	3.0	
1954	3.0	56.3	22.7	174.7	253.7	16.7	12.8	283.2	222.5	92.9	11.7	327.1	42.6	1.7	
1955	1.7	59.5	24.5	177.5	261.5	17.2	13.0	291.7	235.8	83.0	9.7	328.5	49.1	14.0	
1956	14.0	68.6	25.5	179.9	274.0	18.1	25.3	317.4	244.2	79.2	19.5	342.9	31.2	19.7	
1957	19.7	70.1	28.3	193.4	291.8	19.9	21.2	332.9	266.5	101.0	20.6	388.1	45.3	9.8	
Monthly — Maandeliks — 1957—Dec./Des.		0.1	7.7	2.4	23.8	33.9	1.2	3.4	38.5	18.5	8.9	1.6	29.0	—8.4	1.2
1958—Jan.		1.2	6.5	4.2	26.1	36.8	2.3	0.9	40.0	23.7	6.5	1.9	32.1	2.8	11.9
Feb.		11.9	6.0	2.3	24.5	32.8	1.9	1.1	35.8	14.8	14.2	1.8	30.8	2.6	19.5
Mar./Mrt.		19.5	6.9	2.4	33.4	42.7	3.7	1.6	48.0	32.8	24.1	1.6	58.5	0.8	9.8
April		9.8	7.1	2.7	6.8	16.6	0.3	1.9	18.8	23.4	6.9	2.4	32.7	4.8	0.7
May/Mei		0.7	6.8	2.7	7.1	16.6	0.7	1.1	18.4	22.9	8.5	1.6	33.0	14.8	0.9
Jun.		0.9	6.9	2.3	8.1	17.3	0.2	2.4	19.9	25.4	12.2	1.6	39.2	21.0	2.6
Jul.		2.6	6.2	3.1	7.7	17.0	1.4	1.7	20.1	25.4	9.3	2.0	36.7	15.4	1.4
Aug.		1.4	7.8	2.3	11.9	22.0	1.8	4.3	28.1	26.2	9.5	2.0	37.7	8.9	0.7
Sept.		0.7	6.6	2.1	7.2	15.9	0.8	1.8	18.5	26.9	10.7	1.9	39.5	20.4	0.1
Oct./Okt.		0.1	8.0	2.5	15.2	25.7	0.7	2.3	28.7	22.5	11.7	2.0	36.2	8.5	1.1
Nov.		1.1	8.4	2.5	15.0	25.9	1.3	1.2	28.4	20.2	11.1	1.8	33.1	3.6	—
Dec./Des.		—	8.4	2.5	27.8	38.7	1.4	2.3	42.4	19.1	9.8	2.2	31.1	—10.2	1.1

B. GROSS PUBLIC DEBT

B. BRUTO STAATSKULD

	At Beginning of Period Aan begin van tydperk			Net Borrowing ⁴ Netto lenings ⁴		Cancellations of Stock ⁵ Kansell- lasie van effekte ⁵	Total Totaal	At End of Period Aan en van tydperk				
	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld			Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Internal Debt Binne- landse skuld	External Debt Buite- landse skuld
Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —												
1940	18.1	260.8	278.9	—	15.2	— 2.7	12.5	18.1	273.3	291.4	185.3	106.1
1941	18.1	273.3	291.4	16.6	28.0	—	44.6	34.7	301.3	336.0	237.9	98.1
1942	34.7	301.3	336.0	0.1	45.0	—	45.1	34.9	346.2	381.1	321.4	59.7
1943	34.9	346.2	381.1	2.5	46.4	—	48.9	37.4	392.6	430.0	409.3	20.7
1944	37.4	392.6	430.0	2.8	42.2	— 0.4	44.6	40.2	434.5	474.7	456.0	18.7
1945	40.2	434.5	474.7	— 2.2	67.7	—	65.5	38.0	502.1	540.1	522.0	18.1
1946	38.0	502.1	540.1	14.2	29.6	— 1.0	42.8	52.2	530.7	582.9	569.1	13.8
1947	52.2	530.7	582.9	— 5.2	28.0	— 10.9	11.9	47.0	547.8	594.8	581.2	13.6
1948	47.0	547.8	594.8	— 0.8	15.0	—	14.2	46.2	562.8	609.0	595.5	13.5
1949	46.2	562.8	609.0	34.2	20.7	— 1.8	53.1	80.4	581.7	662.1	648.7	13.4
1950	80.4	581.7	662.1	36.7	36.1	— 0.2	72.6	117.1	617.6	734.7	704.7	30.0
1951	117.1	617.6	734.7	6.8	37.6	— 2.8	41.6	123.9	652.4	776.3	742.6	33.7
1952	123.9	652.4	776.3	— 10.3	37.3	— 0.6	26.4	113.6	689.1	802.7	754.4	48.3
1953	113.6	689.1	802.7	27.2	12.5	—	39.7	140.8	701.6	842.4	794.1	48.3
1954	140.8	701.6	842.4	— 6.5	49.1	— 0.5	42.1	134.3	750.2	884.5	822.9	61.7
1955	134.3	750.2	884.5	— 1.4	50.5	—	49.1	132.9	800.7	933.6	871.7	61.9
1956	132.9	800.7	933.6	— 13.8	45.0	—	31.2	119.1	845.7	964.8	891.8	73.0
1957	119.1	845.7	964.8	19.6	25.7	—	45.3	138.7	871.4	1,010.1	940.9	69.2
Monthly — Maandeliks —												
1957—Dec./Des.	168.1	912.4	1,156.4	— 9.0	0.6	—	— 8.4	159.1	913.0	1,072.1	1,000.2	71.9
1958—Jan.	159.1	913.0	1,072.1	— 8.6	11.4	—	2.8	150.5	924.4	1,074.9	994.1	80.8
Feb.	150.5	924.4	1,074.9	1.4	1.2	—	2.6	151.9	925.6	1,077.5	996.0	81.5
Mar./Mrt.	151.9	925.6	1,077.5	— 10.4	11.2	—	0.8	141.5	936.8	1,078.3	988.8	89.5
April	141.5	936.8	1,078.3	2.4	2.4	—	4.8	143.9	939.2	1,083.1	992.1	91.0
May/Mei	143.9	939.2	1,083.1	9.5	5.3	—	14.8	153.4	944.5	1,097.9	1,007.3	90.6
Jun.	153.4	944.5	1,097.9	11.1	9.9	—	21.0	164.5	954.4	1,118.9	1,021.9	97.0
Jul.	164.5	954.4	1,118.9	13.5	1.9	— 5.0	10.4	178.0	951.3	1,129.3	1,036.9	92.4
Aug.	178.0	951.3	1,129.3	4.7	4.2	—	8.9	182.7	955.5	1,138.2	1,045.2	93.0
Sept.	182.7	955.5	1,138.2	15.6	4.8	— 2.2	18.2	198.3	958.1	1,156.4	1,067.0	89.4
Oct./Okt.	198.3	958.1	1,156.4	1.3	7.2	—	8.5	199.6	965.3	1,164.9	1,072.8	92.1
Nov.	199.6	965.3	1,164.9	— 3.0	6.6	—	3.6	196.6	971.9	1,168.5	1,078.5	90.0
Dec./Des.	196.6	971.9	1,168.5	— 22.7	12.5	—	— 10.2	173.9	984.4	1,158.3	1,059.6	98.7

1. Source: Reports of the Controller and Auditor-General and Government Gazette.
2. Including National Road Fund and S.A. Native Trust, and, as from 1955/56, the Bantu Education Account.
3. Including accrual of £6.7 million from revaluation of gold held by the S.A. Reserve Bank. (The balance of £10.9 million of the profits resulting from the revaluation of the gold reserve was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.)
4. A minus sign indicates net redemption.
5. Cancellations of stock held by sinking funds.

1. Bron: Verslae van die Kontroleur en Ouditeur-Generaal en Staatskoerant.
2. Met insluiting van Nasionale Padfonds en S.A. Natureltrust, en sedert 1955/56, die Bantoe-onderwysrekening.
3. Met insluiting van die opbrengs van £6.7 miljoen uit herwaardering van die S.A. Reserwebank se goudbesit. (Die saldo van £10.9 miljoen van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaardering van die goudbesit is aan die Staatskuldkommissaris betaal en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.)
4. 'n Minus teken dui netto aflossing aan.
5. Kansellasië van effekte in die besit van delgingsfondse.

	INTERNAL DEBT HELD BY — BINNELANDSE SKULD IN BESIT VAN													Total Internal Debt
	Central Government Departments, Agencies, etc. Staatsdepartemente, -instellings, ens.				S.A. Reserve Bank	Commer- cial Banks	N.F.C. ³	Insurance Com- panies	Building Societies	Other Financial Institu- tions ⁴	Provin- cial and Local Govern- ments	Business and Indi- viduals ⁵		
	Social Security Funds, etc. ¹	Other Depart- ments ²	Sinking Funds	Total										
													Bestaans- beveilig- ings- fondse, ens. ¹		Ander departe- mente^{2}	Delgings- fondse	Totaal
					S.A. Reserwe- bank	Handels- banke	N.F.K. ³	Verseke- rings- maat- skappye	Bouwer- enigings	Ander finansiële instel- lings ⁴	Provin- siale en plaaslike owerhede	Sake- onder- nemings en indi- widue ⁵	Totale binne- landse skuld	
At 31st March — Op 31 Maart —														
1939	91	4	5	100	2	14	—	13	4	1	3	41	178	
1946	260	23	9	292	3	80	—	47	16	3	9	119	569	
1947	267	15	10	292	3	93	—	51	16	3	9	114	581	
1948	282	10	12	304	3	101	—	45	17	3	10	113	596	
1949	295	14	13	322	20	117	—	40	17	3	14	116	649	
1950	306	15	14	335	19	131	51	36	17	3	16	96	704	
1951	318	27	15	360	13	134	72	34	18	3	20	89	743	
1952	349	53	16	418	14	111	52	33	19	3	20	85	755	
1953	370	43	17	430	22	134	49	31	17	3	20	88	794	
1954	384	37	19	440	51	111	53	33	21	3	21	90	823	
1955	410	54	20	484	41	102	68	34	22	3	29	89	872	
1956	431	68	23	522	65	104	35	30	21	3	24	88	892	
1957	467	51	24	542	51	129	37	32	23	3	28	96	941	
End of —End —														
1958—Jan.	473	55	25	553	87	113	38	38	26	3	34	102	994	
Feb.	473	59	25	557	95	108	36	38	26	3	35	98	996	
Mar./Mrt.	478	61	25	564	90	101	35	38	25	3	36	97	989	
April	480	58	26	564	91	94	40	38	25	3	38	99	992	
May/Mei	483	58	26	567	90	99	37	38	26	3	38	109	1,007	
Jun.	484	56	26	566	90	111	39	....	....	....	....	....	1,022	
Jul.	487	56	26	569	92	118	41	....	....	....	....	....	1,037	
Aug.	492	53	26	571	71	127	42	....	....	....	....	....	1,045	
Sept.	491	53	27	571	80	133	49	....	....	....	....	....	1,067	
Oct./Okt.	497	53	27	577	71	133	52	....	....	....	....	....	1,073	
Nov.	493	56	27	576	67	130	56	....	....	....	....	....	1,079	
Dec./Des.	493	55	27	575	48	133	50	....	....	....	....	....	1,060	

1. Social security, social insurance and other trust and pension funds such as Unemployment Insurance, Workmen's Compensation, Post Office Savings Bank deposits and reserve fund, Union Loan Certificates, and Union and Provincial and S.A. Railways pension and provident funds.
2. Other Central Government departments or agencies, mainly S.A. Railways.
3. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.
4. Held by People's Banks, Loan Banks, Deposit-Receiving Institutions and Other Trust Companies for their own account.
5. Including holdings of financial and mining houses.

1. Bestaansbeveiligings-, sosiale versekerings- en ander trust- en pensioenfondse. (Bv. werkloosheidsversekering, skadeloosstelling van werksmense, Posspaar-bankdeposito's en -reserwefonds, Unieleningsertifikate, en pensioen- en voor-sorgsfondse van die Unie-regering, provinsies en S.A. Spoorweë.)
2. Ander Staatsdepartemente en -instellings, hoofsaaklik die S.A. Spoorweë.
3. Nasionale Finansiële korporasie van Suid-Afrika.
4. In besit van volksbanke, leningsbanke, deposito-nemende instellings en ander trustmaatskappye op eie rekening.
5. Met insluiting van bedrae gehou deur finansiële en mynhuise.

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Agricultural ¹ Landbou ¹	WHOLESALE ² —GROOTHANDEL ²			RETAIL ² —KLEINHANDEL ²			
	Field Crops and Animal Products Akkerbou en Vee-teelt Produkte	Union Goods Unie- goedere	Imported Goods Ingevoerde goedere	All Goods Alle goedere	Food Voedsel	Clothing Klerasie	Other Items Ander poste	All Items Alle poste
1938	38	62.4	50.2	57.2	63.8	44.1	....	67.7
1939	37	60.0	50.2	55.8	63.3	44.2	....	67.6
1940	42	62.9	61.0	62.0	65.4	51.1	....	70.0
1941	45	67.2	69.3	68.1	70.1	56.2	....	73.2
1942	53	76.3	76.7	76.4	77.2	61.4	....	79.4
1943	59	83.4	82.5	83.1	83.9	66.6	....	84.2
1944	63	86.9	84.8	86.0	87.6	70.7	....	87.1
1945	65	89.6	84.1	87.2	89.7	73.6	....	89.4
1946	71	94.0	83.1	89.3	91.9	75.6	....	90.7
1947	82	97.1	89.1	93.6	96.9	80.2	....	94.5
1948	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949	103	102.8	109.3	105.6	102.8	112.2	101.4	103.7
1950	146	107.1	120.8	113.0	108.7	114.3	104.8	107.8
1951	182	117.0	145.1	129.1	116.4	124.0	112.4	115.7
1952	144	137.5	160.4	148.0	136.6	128.8	116.2	125.8
1953	164	143.2	154.2	149.3	143.9	127.3	120.4	130.2
1954	153	144.3	155.2	150.4	145.2	128.1	124.3	132.5
1955	143	151.3	156.9	155.2	149.9	128.9	129.2	136.7
1956	145	154.6	157.4	157.4	152.8	129.3	132.3	139.3
1957	157	157.9	158.1	159.7	158.2	129.7	136.8	143.5
1958	130	158.9	157.3	160.0	164.2	130.0	....	148.5
1956—Oct./Okt.	151	155.3	157.5	157.8	153.1	129.4	133.5	140.0
Nov.	154	156.8	157.6	158.8	153.6	129.4	133.5	140.2
Dec./Des.	156	157.7	158.1	159.6	153.7	129.4	133.5	140.3
1957—Jan.	157	157.3	158.2	159.4	155.2	129.4	133.6	140.9
Feb.	158	156.7	158.6	159.2	155.7	129.5	133.7	141.1
Mar./Mrt.	158	154.7	158.5	157.9	156.3	129.6	133.8	141.3
April	162	154.4	158.7	157.8	156.3	129.6	133.8	141.3
May/Mei	161	155.5	158.4	158.4	157.0	129.6	134.1	141.7
Jun.	163	156.0	158.3	158.7	157.7	129.7	134.6	142.2
Jul.	167	157.7	158.0	159.6	159.1	129.7	134.9	142.9
Aug.	168	159.3	157.5	160.3	159.5	129.8	140.3	145.6
Sept.	160	162.4	157.8	162.4	162.0	129.8	140.3	146.5
Oct./Okt.	154	162.5	157.9	162.5	162.0	129.8	140.4	146.6
Nov.	143	160.0	157.7	160.9	159.1	129.8	140.7	145.7
Dec./Des.	137	157.6	157.4	159.2	158.7	129.9	140.8	145.5
1958—Jan.	138	158.7	157.5	159.9	161.0	130.0	140.8	146.5
Feb.	136	160.4	157.6	161.0	161.3	130.0	140.9	146.6
Mar./Mrt.	129	158.6	157.3	159.8	162.9	130.0	141.0	147.2
April	127	159.7	157.3	160.5	164.5	130.0	141.0	147.8
May/Mei	129	157.4	156.8	158.9	164.6	130.1	141.1	147.9
Jun.	132	156.1	156.9	158.1	164.9	130.3	141.3	148.2
Jul.	132	157.9	156.9	159.2	166.5	130.2	142.2	149.1
Aug.	131	159.6	157.1	160.3	165.8	130.1	143.8	149.6
Sept.	129	160.5	157.4	161.0	165.0	130.0	144.1	149.5
Oct./Okt.	126	160.3	157.5	160.9	164.1	130.0	145.1	149.6
Nov.	127	160.0	157.6	160.8	164.1	130.0	....	149.6
Dec./Des.	125	158.1	157.5	159.6	165.8	129.9	....	150.1
1959—Jan.	....	159.8	157.4	160.6	165.6	129.0	....	149.9

Source — Bron:

1. Department of Agriculture. — Departement van Landbou.

2. Bureau of Census and Statistics. — Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

XXVI.—INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES IN SIX
URBAN AREAS¹INDEKSE VAN KLEINHANDELSVERKOPE IN
SES STEDELIKE GEBIEDE¹(Base: Monthly Average 1948 = 100)
(Basis: Maandelikse gemiddelde 1948 = 100)

Year and Month	VALUE — WAARDE							Physical Volume Fisiese omvang
	Johannes- burg	Pretoria	Cape Town Kaapstad	Port Elizabeth	Durban	East London Oos-Londen	Combined Index ² Gesamentlik indeks ²	Combined Index Gesamentlike indeks
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949	96.4	99.0	101.5	101.1	98.2	99.9	98.7	94.4
1950	94.9	98.8	97.9	100.9	92.7	95.7	96.2	88.2
1951	108.6	113.2	111.0	116.4	105.5	111.6	109.9	92.5
1952	112.6	122.2	116.8	127.1	113.8	119.6	116.0	87.8
1953	115.1	128.6	118.5	134.2	118.0	122.5	119.3	88.1
1954	117.5	131.7	120.1	136.3	124.1	123.2	121.9	89.0
1955	126.2	140.5	122.8	147.0	127.6	125.6	128.3	91.6
1956	126.4	144.3	124.6	149.3	129.9	125.2	129.7	91.3
1957	129.4	150.5	126.1	152.7	136.2	129.7	133.2	91.5
1958	130.6	151.3	128.6	152.0	135.2	132.2	134.3	89.6
1956—Jul.	114.2	127.8	107.2	134.1	122.0	112.8	116.1	81.1
Aug.	119.7	138.0	114.7	138.2	132.3	115.1	123.2	87.3
Sept.	118.0	142.3	108.8	135.1	120.8	113.3	119.5	84.2
Oct./Okt.	127.9	151.1	124.3	146.6	127.6	124.6	130.4	91.6
Nov.	135.7	152.1	137.5	157.7	139.8	137.0	139.9	98.2
Dec./Des.	190.4	196.2	186.3	233.8	199.8	183.3	193.9	135.9
1957—Jan.	117.6	135.9	124.3	139.8	126.6	131.9	124.4	86.6
Feb.	110.7	134.6	117.8	130.0	116.4	114.6	117.2	81.4
Mar./Mrt.	115.4	143.9	119.3	143.1	126.1	121.3	122.9	85.2
April	124.2	145.1	124.6	144.5	128.0	119.5	128.2	88.8
May/Mei	131.2	151.3	120.7	146.8	134.9	126.3	131.9	91.1
Jun.	123.3	149.3	120.0	148.3	132.9	126.3	128.2	88.3
Jul.	121.4	139.9	111.9	144.5	133.0	126.1	124.1	85.0
Aug.	121.5	140.1	112.1	142.6	136.6	120.3	124.4	84.9
Sept.	122.0	143.6	112.4	136.6	128.1	116.0	123.3	83.3
Oct./Okt.	130.0	157.2	123.9	152.1	132.5	125.6	132.8	89.7
Nov.	138.1	160.5	137.0	163.9	138.0	140.2	141.8	97.0
Dec./Des.	197.4	203.7	189.1	239.5	201.9	188.3	199.1	136.3
1958—Jan.	121.2	143.3	123.6	148.3	127.1	136.8	127.1	86.0
Feb.	114.2	138.3	118.0	132.7	118.9	123.6	119.8	81.1
Mar./Mrt.	121.1	141.7	121.8	142.4	122.1	126.8	125.1	84.1
April	129.4	148.8	129.7	146.3	124.7	125.0	131.7	88.1
May/Mei	128.7	153.4	126.4	152.5	127.6	133.5	132.1	88.3
Jun.	127.3	148.5	123.8	147.4	134.1	125.8	130.9	87.4
Jul.	121.4	141.0	113.4	139.0	131.2	121.1	123.9	82.1
Aug.	119.1	140.0	117.6	139.3	133.7	122.5	124.5	82.1
Sept.	125.6	146.1	112.7	138.1	124.7	118.3	124.8	82.6
Oct./Okt.	132.0	156.0	126.8	147.8	130.7	124.5	133.6	88.9
Nov.	133.7	156.5	132.2	154.4	140.0	134.8	137.9	91.8
Dec./Des.	193.9	202.3	197.8	235.1	206.7	193.8	200.3	132.9

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics (revised figures).

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek (gewysigde syfers).

2. Weighted average of the six urban areas.

2. Beswaarde gemiddelde van die ses stedelike gebiede.

	RAILWAY EARNINGS ¹ SPOORWEGINKOMSTE ¹	REVENUE-EARNING TRAFFIC INKOMSTE-DRAENDE VERVOER		
		Goods and Minerals other than Coal Goedere en minerale behalwe steenkool	Coal Steenkool	Total Totaal
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—	£ S.A. thousands/duisende	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl
1938	2,702	341,469	197,470	538,939
1949	6,349	683,242	329,081	1,012,323
1950	7,233	715,229	349,653	1,064,882
1951	8,216	783,608	364,960	1,148,567
1952	8,549	823,782	388,897	1,212,679
1953	9,090	839,917	396,240	1,236,157
1954	10,489	889,667	399,473	1,289,140
1955	11,492	952,400	436,472	1,388,872
1956	11,567	998,209	428,893	1,427,102
1957	12,078	1,044,407	431,225	1,475,632
1958	12,718	.....	.....	.....
Monthly/Maandeliks—				
1958—Jan.	12,345	1,010,420	475,169	1,485,589
Feb.	11,571	1,034,996	407,174	1,442,170
Mar./Mrt.	12,652	1,053,908	440,982	1,494,890
April	12,012	1,008,561	458,093	1,557,254
May/Mei	12,549	1,088,185	460,817	1,549,002
Jun.	12,052	1,097,781	433,444	1,531,225
Jul.	13,427	1,113,652	505,971	1,619,623
Aug.	13,342	1,166,462	447,593	1,614,055
Sept.	13,154	1,156,840	467,962	1,624,802
Oct./Okt.	13,870	1,193,167	446,605	1,639,772
Nov.	12,934	.....	.....	.....
Dec./Des.	12,709	.....	.....	.....

1. In respect of transportation services only.

1. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.

XXVIII.—REGISTRATION OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES¹ — REGISTRASIE VAN NUWE MOTORVOERTUIG¹

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	Motor Cars Motorkarre	Buses, Lorries, Trucks and Vans Busse, vrag- en afleverings- motors	Motor Cycles Motorfietsse	Total Units Totale eenhede	
	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	Index ² Indeks ²
1938	37,997	8,960	1,881	48,838	57.3
1949	49,899	15,573	1,827	67,299	78.9
1950	36,265	8,651	1,605	46,521	54.6
1951	36,606	9,749	2,142	48,497	56.9
1952	34,503	10,319	2,608	47,430	55.6
1953	35,116	9,930	2,694	47,740	56.0
1954	34,664	12,431	2,629	49,724	58.3
1955	48,512	17,769	4,129	70,410	82.6
1956	50,250	17,443	10,461	78,154	91.7
1957	76,445	20,683	13,860	110,988	130.2
1958	90,836	19,879	13,415	124,130	145.6
1958—Jan.	6,860	1,493	1,593	9,946	140.0
Feb.	8,015	1,790	1,450	11,255	158.4
Mar./Mrt.	9,274	1,742	1,439	12,455	175.3
April	8,158	1,692	1,253	11,103	156.2
May/Mei	9,033	1,972	1,147	12,152	171.0
Jun.	8,216	1,832	943	10,991	154.7
Jul.	8,469	1,865	907	11,241	158.2
Aug.	7,324	1,599	1,028	9,951	140.0
Sept.	6,516	1,495	869	8,880	125.0
Oct./Okt.	6,232	1,529	955	8,716	122.7
Nov.	6,392	1,486	870	8,749	123.1
Dec./Des.	6,346	1,384	961	8,691	122.3

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Base: Monthly average 1948 = 100.

2. Basis: Maandelikse gemiddelde 1948 = 100.

XXIX.—FOREIGN TRADE¹
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
(£ S.A. millions)

BUITELANDSE HANDEL¹
(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
(£ S.A. miljoene)

A. IMPORTS (f.o.b.) — A. INVOER (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²					Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal
	Govern- ment Stores Goewer- ments- voorrade	Other Ander	Total from— Totaal uit—					
			United Kingdom Verenigde Koninkryk	U.S.A. V.S.A.	All Countries Alle lande			
1938	9.5	86.1	41.6	16.8	95.6	—	0.2	95.8
1950	20.2	283.8	127.0	49.6	304.0	—	0.1	304.1
1951	12.6	454.1	166.1	91.9	466.8	—	—	466.8
1952	22.0	394.8	145.2	88.7	416.8	—	—	416.9
1953	36.8	387.5	160.7	79.3	424.3	—	—	424.3
*1954	30.9	408.1	153.5	88.4	439.0	—	—	439.0
*1955	25.2	457.0	166.8	100.4	482.2	—	—	482.2
*1956	38.6	456.3	156.5	99.2	494.9	—	—	494.9
*1957	41.0	509.6	179.8	107.6	550.6	—	—	550.6
*1958					556.0	—	0.1	556.1
*1958—Jun.					44.5	—	—	44.5
Jul.					46.7	—	—	46.7
Aug.					44.4	—	—	44.4
Sept.					38.7	—	—	38.7
Oct./Okt.					40.3	—	—	40.3
Nov.					41.5	—	—	41.5
Dec./Des.					40.5	—	—	40.5
*1959—Jan.					43.1	—	—	43.1
Feb.								

B. EXPORTS (f.o.b.) — B. UITVOER (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND		MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ²					Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal
		S.A. Produce S.A. produkte			Re- exports Her- uitvoer	Total Totaal			
		To United Kingdom Na Verenigde Koninkryk	To U.S.A. Na V.S.A.	To all Countries Na alle lande					
1938	....	12.9	0.8	31.4	2.3	33.7	—	73.4	107.1
1949	....	39.1	13.3	132.9	13.6	146.5	—	120.1	266.6
1950	....	66.2	22.6	197.7	20.5	218.2	—	121.9	340.1
1951	....	87.3	37.2	259.7	28.7	288.4	—	152.4	440.8
1952	....	84.8	25.0	242.2	43.4	285.6	—	158.9	444.5
1953	....	93.0	24.1	260.5	35.8	296.3	—	150.5	446.8
*1954	....	96.6	26.1	294.1	37.4	331.5	0.1	156.4	488.0
*1955	....	102.1	26.0	331.6	37.5	369.1	—	178.1	547.2
*1956	....	108.5	28.8	370.0	42.2	412.2	0.1	193.2	605.5
*1957	....	110.6	25.4	402.6	50.0	452.6	—	216.9	669.5
*1958	....	....	....	....	....	388.2	—	221.9	610.1
*1958—Jun.	....	....	....	....	....	30.8	—	18.0	48.8
Jul.	....	....	....	....	....	31.5	—	16.2	47.7
Aug.	....	....	....	....	....	27.5	—	15.1	42.6
Sept.	....	....	....	....	....	31.8	—	14.4	46.2
Oct./Okt.	....	....	....	....	....	33.9	—	16.7	50.6
Nov.	....	....	....	....	....	28.8	—	15.4	44.2
Dec./Des.	....	....	....	....	....	32.7	—	19.3	52.0
*1959—Jan.	....	....	....	....	....	29.9	—	19.3	49.2
Feb.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. Source: Department of Customs and Excise.
 2. Excluding specie and gold.
 3. Gold bullion, gold products and gold specie.
(Reserve Bank estimates.)
- * Preliminary figures.

1. Bron: Departement van Doecane en Aksyns.
 2. Uitgesonderd munt en goud.
 3. Staafgoud, goudprodukte en goudmunt.
(Skattings van Reserwebank.)
- * Voorlopige syfers.

A. VALUE

(£ S.A. thousands)

A. WAARDE

(£ S.A. duisende)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	PRECIOUS METALS EDELE METALE		BASE MINERALS ⁴ ONEDELE MINERALE ⁴				Sub-Total Sub-totaal	Diamonds ⁴ Diamante ⁴	Total ² Totaal ²
			Metalliferous Metaalhoudend		Non-Metalliferous Nie-metaalhoudend				
	Gold ³ Goud ³	Other ⁴ Ander ⁴	Copper Koper	Other Ander	Coal Steenkool	Other Ander			
1938	86,670	360	464	1,059	4,729	565	93,848	1,323	95,171
1948	99,919	1,206	3,115	3,237	9,143	1,572	118,192	10,210	128,402
1949	114,865	1,720	3,680	5,025	12,962	3,099	141,351	10,035	151,386
1950	144,776	2,575	5,651	6,936	14,797	4,151	178,886	14,389	193,275
1951	142,948	4,028	8,420	10,304	13,559	6,001	185,258	16,345	201,603
1952	147,130	4,751	11,628	9,633	14,640	8,278	196,060	14,776	210,836
1953	147,565	6,673	9,279	10,975	16,464	5,596	196,552	13,993	210,545
1954	164,675	7,269	9,971	9,876	16,122	7,134	215,049	13,235	228,284
1955	182,745	7,709	13,514	10,823	17,338	9,020	241,148	13,186	254,334
1956	198,500	8,777	13,313	12,458	20,774	9,498	263,319	13,419	276,738
1957	212,585	9,319	10,228	14,777	21,657	11,981	280,548	14,460	295,008
1958	220,025	...	8,860	...	23,623	...	282,578	15,554	298,131
1958—Feb.	16,861	....	712	....	1,798	....	21,772	....	....
Mar./Mrt.	17,787	....	773	....	1,931	....	23,075	....	....
April	17,871	....	597	....	1,912	....	23,309	....	....
May/Mei	18,357	....	842	....	1,885	....	23,688	....	....
Jun.	17,993	....	605	....	1,853	....	22,976	....	....
Jul.	18,704	....	720	....	2,056	....	23,698	....	....
Aug.	18,748	....	594	....	1,897	....	23,639	....	....
Sept.	18,920	....	903	....	1,996	....	24,146	....	....
Oct./Okt.	19,249	....	705	....	2,114	....	24,351	....	....
Nov.	19,003	....	1,107	....	2,063	....	24,704	....	....
Dec./Des.	18,941	....	608	....	2,147	....	24,460	....	....
1959—Jan.	19,263	....	705	....	2,070	....	....	....	....

B. QUANTITY — B. HOEVEELHEID

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	Gold Goud	Copper Koper	Coal Steenkool	Diamonds Diamante
	Fine Oz. Ton. ons.	Tons. Ton.	Tons. Ton.	Metric Carats. Metriese karaat.
1938	12,161,392	14,683	17,536,230	518,744
1948	11,584,849	29,373	25,968,462	1,368,498
1949	11,705,048	36,091	27,427,483	1,494,527
1950	11,663,713	38,811	28,664,578	1,925,526
1951	11,616,450	38,533	28,767,732	2,163,170
1952	11,818,681	37,705	30,037,516	2,349,743
1953	11,940,616	37,585	30,569,655	2,627,411
1954	13,237,119	49,134	30,844,118	2,891,264
1955	14,601,404	47,808	33,060,650	2,633,280
1956	15,896,693	47,201	35,569,818	2,577,017
1957	17,030,737	50,488	37,686,528	2,552,409
1958	17,656,447	56,807	39,940,276	2,747,414
1958—Feb.	1,356,785	4,991	3,030,736	...
Mar./Mrt.	1,430,322	5,389	3,318,903	...
April	1,437,640	4,035	3,284,275	...
May/Mei	1,475,273	5,442	3,343,759	...
Jun.	1,444,774	3,783	3,201,488	...
Jul.	1,497,474	4,903	3,551,991	...
Aug.	1,502,032	3,929	3,296,990	...
Sept.	1,514,397	5,367	3,354,037	...
Oct./Okt.	1,542,480	4,432	3,606,070	...
Nov.	1,522,466	6,064	3,215,610	...
Dec./Des.	1,517,024	3,541	3,361,870	...
1959—Jan.	1,544,953	3,820	3,343,537	...

1. Based on figures published by Government Mining Engineer.
2. Excluding quarry products and uranium.
3. At value realized. Excluding premium on sales of gold for manufacturing purposes.
4. Figures represent sales.

1. Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur Staatsmyningengineur.
2. Uitsluitende steengroefprodukte en uraan.
3. Teen realisasiewaarde. Uitsluitende die premie op goud-verkopings vir nywerheidsdoeleindes.
4. Syfers verteenwoordig verkope.

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MANUFACTURING AND MINING FABRIEKSEWE EN MYNWESE					Total Totaal	Electri- city Under- takings Elektri- siteits- onder- nemings	Con- struction (Private) ² Kon- struksie (Privaat) ²	Trans- portation Vervoer
	Manufacturing (Private) ² Fabrieksewe (Privaat) ²			Mining and Quarrying Mynweese en Steengroewe					
	Durable Goods Duursame goedere	Non- Durable Goods Nie- duursame goedere	Total Totaal	Gold Goud	Total Totaal				
1938				113	105				
1939				115	106				
1940				125	114				
1941				131	118				
1942				127	117				
1943				111	106				
1944				108	103				
1945				110	105				
1946				109	106				
1947				105	104				
1948			100	100	100			100	
1949			109	105	107			116	
1950			115	110	112			118	
1951			129	108	112			120	
1952			137	108	114			131	
1953			142	105	112			129	
1954			149	113	118			134	
1955			159	117	120			135	
1956			167	119	123			139	
1957			170	118	125			148	
1958					125				
1956—Jan.				113	117				
Feb.				119	122				
Mar./Mrt.				122	125				
April				124	127				
May/Mei				123	126				
Jun.				122	126				
Jul.				121	125				
Aug.				120	125				
Sept.				118	123				
Oct./Okt.				117	122				
Nov.				115	120				
Dec./Des.				114	121				
1957—Jan.			169	114	120			139	
Feb.			171	119	126			146	
Mar./Mrt.			171	122	128			145	
April			169	123	131			140	
May/Mei			169	123	130			145	
Jun.			169	122	128			144	
Jul.			168	120	127			145	
Aug.			170	119	126			152	
Sept.			170	117	123			157	
Oct./Okt.			170	115	121			156	
Nov.			170	113	118			154	
Dec./Des.			170	111	121			148	
1958—Jan.			172	112	118			149	
Feb.			175	116	123			154	
Mar./Mrt.			175	117	123			154	
April			174	121	126			151	
May/Mei			173	122	127			146	
Jun.			172	121	125			141	
Jul.			172	121	126			145	
Aug.			171	121	127			143	
Sept.			170	121	127			134	
Oct./Okt.			170	120	126			137	
Nov.			169	121	126			137	
Dec./Des.					126				

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Figures refer to year ending June.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Syfers het betrekking op jaar eindigende Junie.

XXXII.—PRODUCTION¹ AND OTHER INDEXES

(Base : 1948=100)

PRODUKSIE¹ EN ANDER INDEKSE

(Basis : 1948=100)

	Electric Current Generated ² Elektriese stroom opgewek ²	PRODUCTION — PRODUKSIE		Building Plans Passed ³ Bouplanne goedgekeur ³	Real Estate Transactions ⁴ Transaksies in vaste eiendom ⁴
		Cement ² (Tonnage) Sement ² (Tonnemaat)	Building Bricks ² (Number) Boustene ² (Aantal)		
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—					
1938	68	67	74	41	23
1946	91	90	83	54	79
1947	92	96	90	64	90
1948	100	100	100	100	100
1949	107	104	94	72	74
1950	118	141	89	105	82
1951	126	149	106	148	92
1952	135	155	113	115	90
1953	143	162	113	124	92
1954	158	165	123	142	101
1955	176	179	135	151	103
1956	190	189	135	129	85
1957	204	193	117	133	89
1958	216	208	123	139	86
Monthly— Maandeliks—					
1956—Oct./Okt.	193	192	139	113	93
Nov.	193	194	134	179	107
Dec./Des.	184	184	118	107	69
1957—Jan.	186	192	126	120	71
Feb.	194	155	115	107	81
Mar./Mrt.	193	177	121	121	93
April	196	187	122	115	72
May/Mei	207	196	124	160	89
Jun.	218	189	115	117	90
Jul.	218	200	119	154	98
Aug.	215	194	117	145	93
Sept.	209	213	114	163	96
Oct./Okt.	208	213	118	166	104
Nov.	206	200	109	124	100
Dec./Des.	198	202	103	101	79
1958—Jan.	199	186	114	144	86
Feb.	207	168	112	131	92
Mar./Mrt.	208	194	122	150	104
April	210	200	128	151	86
May/Mei	219	222	131	118	92
Jun.	229	203	128	161	85
Jul.	228	224	134	156	80
Aug.	226	209	125	107	75
Sept.	222	208	126	139	86
Oct./Okt.	218	243	136	155	85
Nov.	219	232	115	174	82
Dec./Des.	208	208	111	84	74
1959—Jan.	203	208	....	116	....

1. Source : Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. Based on figures for principal undertakings.

3. In the eighteen principal urban areas — revised figures.

4. Based on transactions on which transfer duty is paid.

1. Bron : Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Gebaseer op syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.

3. In die agtien vernaamste stedelike gebiede — gewysigde syfers.

4. Gebaseer op transaksies waarop hereregte betaal word.

(£ S.A. Millions) — (£ S.A. Miljoene)

Year ended 30th June Jaar geëindig 30 Junie	Geographical Income Geografiese inkome (1)	Rest of the World Res van die wêreld (2)	Net National Income Netto Volksinkome (1)-(2)
1938/39			
1947/48			
1948/49			
1949/50			
1950/51			
1951/52			
1952/53			
1953/54			
1954/55			
1955/56			
1956/57	1,930·9	209·7	1,721·2
1957/58	1,988·1	222·0	1,766·1

CLASS	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	KLAS
I. PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE				I. PRODUKTIEWE ONDERNEMINGS
A. BUSINESS.				A. SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		273·1	244·3	1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye
2. Mining: Gold		177·5	192·5	2. Mynwese: Goud
Other		69·8	64·3	Ander
3. Manufacturing, Private		458·9	487·5	3. Fabriekswese, privaat
4. Trade and Commerce		241·8	248·3	4. Handel
5. Transportation: S.A.R. & H.		133·0	137·3	5. Vervoer: S.A.S. en H.
Other (Private)		21·7	22·8	Ander (privaat)
6. Liquor and Catering		32·4	34·4	6. Verversingsdienste
7. Professions		45·7	50·7	7. Professies
8. Finance (Banking, Insurance, etc.)		68·3	72·0	8. Finansies (Banke, Versekering, ens.)
9. Miscellaneous Business:—				9. Diverse sake:—
(a) Public:—				(a) Openbare:—
Union Government		29·6	31·4	Unie-regering
Municipalities		25·2	27·2	Munisipaliteite
Other		20·1	21·6	Ander
(b) Private		34·0	36·3	(b) Privaat
B. HOME OWNERSHIP.				B. HUISEIENDOM.
10. Private Dwellings		48·0	51·2	10. Private Woonhuise
II. FINAL CONSUMERS.				II. EINDVERBRUIKERS.
11. Public Authorities:—				11. Openbare Owerhede:—
(a) Union Government		77·4	83·0	(a) Unie-regering
(b) Provincial Administrations		62·5	66·7	(b) Provinsiale Administrasies
(c) Local Authorities		39·3	41·4	(c) Plaaslike Besture
(d) Other (Higher Education, etc.)		8·0	8·5	(d) Ander (Hoër Onderwys, ens.)
12. Private Households		51·2	53·7	12. Private Huishoudings
13. Aggregate of Persons		12·4	13·0	13. Verenigings van Persone
TOTAL GEOGRAPHICAL INCOME		1,930·9	1,988·1	TOTALE GEOGRAFIESE INKOMSTE.
14. THE REST OF THE WORLD:—				14. DIE RES VAN DIE WÊRELD:—
Minus net income accruing to Non-Union Factors of Production		209·7	222·0	Min netto inkomste wat nie-Unie produksiefaktore toekom
NET NATIONAL INCOME		1,721·2	1,766·1	NETTO VOLKSINKOME

* Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics. (Figures for the years prior to 1956/57 are being revised.)

* Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek. (Syfers vir die jare voor 1956/57 word hersien.)

XXXIV—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION — BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING

(£S.A. millions)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland)(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£S.A. miljoene)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	
A. GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION — A. BRUTO EN NETTO KAPITAALVORMING													
1. Gross Capital Formation by Public Authorities	43	59	76	90	75	77	105	125	118	129	155	178	1. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
2. Less Depreciation	11	12	14	15	17	19	22	24	27	29	32	36	2. Min waardevermindering.
3. Net Capital Formation by Public Authorities	32	47	62	75	58	58	83	101	91	100	123	142	3. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
4. Gross Capital Formation by Public Corporations	3	6	12	18	21	24	30	49	39	30	30	29	4. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
5. Less Depreciation	2	3	3	4	5	7	9	12	15	18	20	21	5. Min waardevermindering.
6. Net Capital Formation by Public Corporations	1	3	9	14	16	17	21	37	24	12	10	8	6. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
7. Gross Private Capital Formation	157	191	190	156	175	297	209	266	328	350	314	321	7. Bruto private kapitaalvorming.
8. Less Depreciation	34	38	45	53	61	71	82	96	108	120	131	139	8. Min waardevermindering.
9. Net Private Capital Formation	123	153	145	103	114	226	127	170	220	230	183	182	9. Netto private kapitaalvorming.
10. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (items 1+4+7)	203	256	278	264	271	398	344	440	485	509	499	528	10. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 1+4+7).
11. Less Depreciation (items 2+5+8)	47	53	62	72	83	97	113	132	150	167	183	196	11. Min waardevermindering (poste 2+5+8).
12. TOTAL NET CAPITAL FORMATION (items 3+6+9)	156	203	216	192	188	301	231	308	335	342	316	332	12. TOTALE NETTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 3+6+9).
B. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET — B. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN BATE													
1. Building and Construction	77	102	125	143	150	175	226	240	245	260	268	281	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	49	71	104	123	117	137	168	204	204	184	177	184	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
3. Net Change in Inventories ²	72	77	43	-6	—	80	-56	-11	28	57	47	56	3. Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
4. Transfer Costs	5	6	6	4	4	6	6	7	8	8	7	7	4. Oordragkoste.
5. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION	203	256	278	264	271	398	344	440	485	509	499	528	5. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING.

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Na aansuiwering ten opsigte van voorraadwaardering.

(£S.A. millions)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
C. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION —						
I. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.						
1. UNION GOVERNMENT:						
(a) S.A.R. and Harbours—						
(i) Building and Construction	10	12	14	16	14	14
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	7	8	12	19	13	8
(iii) Net change in Inventories	2	5	4	2	—1	—
(b) Other Government Enterprises—						
(i) Building and Construction	2	2	2	2	2	3
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	2	4	5	5	5	5
(iii) Net change in Inventories	—	1	1	2	—1	—1
(c) General Government—						
Building and Construction	6	6	7	7	7	8
Sale of Surplus Stores	—4	—3	—1	—	—	—
2. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATIONS:						
Building and Construction	6	7	9	10	11	12
Machinery	1	1	3	3	2	2
3. LOCAL AUTHORITIES—						
(a) Trading Departments—						
(i) Building and Construction	3	4	5	6	7	8
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	1	3	3	5	5	5
(iii) Net change in Inventories	—	—	1	1	—	—
(b) Other Departments—						
Building and Construction	7	9	11	12	11	13
Machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	43	59	76	90	75	77
II. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS						
1. Building and Construction	1	2	3	5	6	6
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	2	4	8	11	13	13
3. Net change in Inventories	—	—	1	2	2	5
4. TOTAL PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	3	6	12	18	21	24
III. PRIVATE ENTERPRISES.						
1. RESIDENTIAL BUILDING	20	28	34	35	33	40
2. FARMING—						
(a) Building and Construction	8	11	13	16	19	21
(b) Machinery and Equipment	10	15	25	23	17	32
(c) Net change in Farming Inventories	—5	—	6	—6	—2	12
3. MINING—						
(a) Building and Construction	5	7	10	13	18	24
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	4	8	12	15	20	21
(c) Net change in Mining Inventories	1	1	1	7	8	15
4. MANUFACTURING—						
(a) Building and Construction	6	10	12	12	12	15
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	14	14	21	28	27	33
(c) Net change in Inventories*	27	33	19	—7	10	26
5. COMMERCIAL, PRIVATE TRANSPORT AND OTHER—						
(a) Building	3	4	5	9	10	11
(b) Machinery and Equipment	8	14	15	14	15	18
(c) Net change in Inventories*	51	40	11	—7	—16	23
6. TRANSFER COSTS	5	6	6	4	4	6
7. TOTAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISES	157	191	190	156	175	297
GRAND TOTAL	203	256	278	264	271	398

1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	
C. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN ORGANISASIE						
						I. OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
						1. UNIE-REGERING:
						(a) S.A.S. en Hawens—
						(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
						(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
						(b) Ander sake-ondernemings van die regering—
						(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
						(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade
						(c) Regering, algemeen—
						Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						Verkoop van surplusvoorrade
22	26	22	24	37	47	
11	23	25	17	16	23	
4	1	—2	1	7	6	
3	3	3	3	4	4	
5	6	6	7	9	9	
1	1	—	—	—	—	
10	10	10	11	11	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	19	19	20	23	25	2. PROVINSIALE ADMINISTRASIES:
1	1	1	1	1	1	Bou- en konstruksiewerk
						Masjinerie
8	10	11	17	16	17	3. PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE:
6	7	6	6	6	6	(a) Handelsdepartemente—
1	—	—1	—	—	—	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
16	17	17	21	24	26	(b) Ander departemente—
1	1	1	1	1	1	Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						Masjinerie
105	125	118	129	155	178	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
7	10	7	6	7	6	II. OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
20	37	31	23	20	22	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
3	2	1	1	3	1	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						3. Netto verandering in voorrade.
30	49	39	30	30	29	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
55	54	57	65	55	55	III. PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
24	24	31	30	30	31	1. WOONGEBOUE.
26	27	24	25	25	26	2. BOERDERY—
8	2	5	4	6	6	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
						(c) Netto verandering in boerderyvoorrade.
27	28	29	26	26	22	3. MYNWESE—
39	37	38	30	23	19	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
2	—5	—2	1	5	6	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						(c) Netto verandering in mynwesevoorrade.
16	19	21	20	17	15	4. FABRIEKSE—
38	43	47	47	48	46	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
—17	—14	—3	28	18	12	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
						(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
22	20	18	17	18	20	5. HANDEL, PRIVATE VERVOER EN ANDER—
21	22	25	27	28	31	(a) Bouwerk.
—58	2	30	22	8	25	(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
						(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
6	7	8	8	7	7	6. OORDRAGKOSTE
209	266	328	350	314	321	7. TOTAAL, PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
344	440	485	509	499	528	GROOTTOTAAL.

XXXV — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
(£S.A. millions)

A. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

INCOME — INKOME	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(a) Net National Income at Factor Cost Netto volksinkome teen faktorkoste	694	759	827	916	1,057	1,141	1,248	1,439	1,552	1,653	1,800	1,902
(b) Depreciation Waardevermindering	47	53	62	72	83	97	113	132	150	167	183	196
(c) Indirect Taxes <i>less</i> Subsidies Indirekte belastinge <i>min</i> subsidies	61	69	72	66	68	74	81	93	103	114	120	133
(d) GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE TEEN MARKPRYSE	802	881	961	1,054	1,208	1,312	1,442	1,664	1,805	1,934	2,103	2,231

EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(e) Personal Consumption Expenditure Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	553	697	742	782	814	883	993	1,102	1,163	1,255	1,363	1,462
(f) Purchases of Goods and Services by Public Authorities Owerheidsbesteding aan goedere en dienste	131	112	117	127	136	159	185	203	209	215	237	254
(g) Gross Domestic Capital Formation Bruto binnelandse kapitaalvorming	203	256	278	264	271	398	344	440	485	509	499	528
(h) Gross Domestic Expenditure Bruto binnelandse besteding	887	1,065	1,137	1,173	1,221	1,440	1,522	1,745	1,857	1,979	2,099	2,244
(i) <i>Less</i> Balance on Current Account <i>Min</i> Balans in lopende rekening	85	184	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	—4	13
(j) GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSBESTEDING TEEN MARKPRYSE	802	881	961	1,054	1,208	1,312	1,442	1,664	1,805	1,934	2,103	2,231

NASIONALE REKENINGE
(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
(£ S.A. miljoene)

A. BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE EN UITGAWE

7731
2123
108

B. PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

B. PERSOONLIKE INKOME EN UITGAWE

INCOME — INKOME	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(a) Total Income from Work and Property Totale inkome verkry uit werk en eiendom	628	...	....	...	....	....	....	1,295	1,385	1,487	1,595	1,685
(b) Transfer payments received from Public Authorities Oordragbetalings ontvang van owerheidsliggame	22	25	27	31	31	33	35	36	44	45	50	50
(c) TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (BEFORE TAXES) TOTALE PERSOONLIKE INKOME (VOOR BELASTING)	650	....	....	....	....	....	...	1,331	1,429	1,532	1,645	1,735
EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(d) Personal Consumption Expenditure Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	553	697	742	782	814	883	993	1,102	1,163	1,255	1,363	1,462
(e) Direct Tax Payments including Contributions to Social Security Funds Direkte belasting met insluiting van bydraes tot bestaansbeveiligingsfondse	28	....	....	....	....	....	...	89	81	79	83	89
(f) Personal Saving ² Persoonlike besparing ²	69	...	....	....	...	....	....	140	185	198	199	184
(g) TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE PERSOONLIKE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	650	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,331	1,429	1,532	1,645	1,735

Footnotes on p.38.

Voetnotas op bls. 38.

XXXV — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (continued)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£S.A. millions)

— NASIONALE REKENINGE (vervolg)

— (Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£S.A. miljoene)

C. CONSOLIDATED CURRENT ACCOUNT OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES

(including Social Security Funds)

C. GEKONSOLIDEERDE LOPENDE REKENING VAN OWERHEIDSLIGGAME

(insluitende bestaansbeveiligingsfondse)

RECEIPTS — ONTVANGSTE	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(a) Direct Taxes Direkte belastinge	71	82	86	100	107	120	152	172	168	167	192	204
(b) Indirect Taxes Indirekte belastinge	74	80	83	78	83	92	102	115	124	134	139	151
(c) Property Income Inkomste uit eiendom	14	13	14	13	27	30	21	24	41	42	34	35
(d) TOTAL RECEIPTS TOTALE ONTVANGSTE	159	175	183	191	217	242	275	311	333	343	365	390
EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(e) Expenditure on Goods and Services Uitgawe aan goedere en dienste	131	112	117	127	136	159	185	203	209	215	237	254
(f) Transfers to Households Oordragte aan huishoudings	22	25	27	31	31	33	35	36	44	45	50	50
(g) Subsidies	13	11	11	12	15	18	21	22	21	20	19	18
(h) Current Surplus Lopende surplus	-7	27	28	21	35	32	34	50	59	63	59	68
(i) TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	159	175	183	191	217	242	275	311	333	343	365	390

D. GROSS SAVING AND CAPITAL FORMATION

D. BRUTO BESPARING EN KAPITAALVORMING

SAVING — BESPARING		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(a)	Personal Saving ²	69	— 8	12	52	140	141	117	140	185	198	199	184
(b)	Corporate Saving Maatskappybesparing	9							37	39	36	62	67
(c)	Current Surplus of Public Authorities Lopende surplus van owerheidsliggame	— 7	27	28	21	35	32	34	50	59	63	59	68
(d)	Depreciation Allowances Waardeverminderingstoelae	47	53	62	72	83	97	113	132	150	167	183	196
(e)	Total Gross Domestic Saving Totale bruto binnelandse besparing	118	72	102	145	258	270	264	359	433	464	503	515
(f)	Balance on Current Account Balans in lopende rekening	85	184	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	— 4	13
(g)	TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE TOTALE BESKIKBARE FONDSE	203	256	278	264	271	398	344	440	485	509	499	528
CAPITAL FORMATION — KAPITAALVORMING		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹
(h)	Gross Capital Formation of Public Authorities Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede	43	59	76	90	75	77	105	125	118	129	155	178
(i)	Gross Capital Formation of Public Corporations Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies	3	6	12	18	21	24	30	49	39	30	30	29
(j)	Gross Private Capital Formation Bruto private kapitaalvorming	157	191	190	156	175	297	209	266	328	350	314	321
(k)	GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION BRUTO BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING	203	256	278	264	271	398	344	440	485	509	499	528

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. Including omissions and errors.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Insluitende weglatings en foute.

XXXVI—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

(Including South West Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£ S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS¹

(Insluitende Suidwes-Afrika, Basoetoeland, Swaziland en Betsjoesanaland)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

	1956			1957			
	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debiet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debiet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	
CURRENT ACCOUNT:							LOPENDE REKENING :
Merchandise :							Koopware :
Exports and Imports, f.o.b. ²	412	501	— 89	446	558	— 112	Uitvoere en invoere, v.a.b. ²
Net Gold Output ³	198	—	198	214	—	214	Netto goudproduksie ³
Freight and Insurance on Imports	—	44	— 44	—	53	— 53	Vrag en versekering op invoere
Port Disbursements ⁴	14	—	14	21	—	21	Uitgawes by hawens ⁴
Other Transportation and Foreign Travel	17	19	— 2	17	21	— 4	Ander vervoer en toeristeverkeer
Other Insurance	8	7	1	9	9	—	Ander versekering
Investment Income ⁵	12	86	— 74	12	85	— 73	Inkomste uit belegging ⁵
Government, n.i.e.	5	3	2	6	4	2	Regerings, n.e.i.
Other Services	10	14	— 4	10	16	— 6	Ander dienste
Donations ⁶	11	9	2	13	12	1	Donasies ⁶
Total Current Account	687	683	4	748	758	— 10	Totaal lopende rekening
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS	—	—	— 4	—	—	— 5	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE
	Net change in : Netto verandering in :			Net change in : Netto verandering in :			
	Liabilities Laste	Assets Bates	Net Liabilities Netto laste	Liabilities Laste	Assets Bates	Net Liabilities Netto laste	
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :							KAPITAALREKENING :
Private Sector⁷ :							Private sektor⁷ :
Long-term Capital	19	19	—	— 13	11	— 24	Langtermyn kapitaal
Short-term Capital	14	1	13	2	2	—	Korttermyn kapitaal
Official and Banking Institutions⁸ :							Offisiële en bankinstellings⁸ :
Long-term Liabilities	— 3	—	— 3	2	—	2	Langtermyn laste
Short-term Liabilities	2	—	2	7	—	7	Korttermyn laste
Long-term Assets [†]	—	1	— 1	—	—	—	Langtermyn bates [†]
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves [‡]	—	11	— 11	—	— 30	30	Goud- en buitelandse valutareserwes [‡]
Total Capital Account	32	32	—	— 2	— 17	15	Totaal kapitaalrekening

†. Excluding Reserve Bank investments.

‡. Including Reserve Bank investments.

Other footnotes on next page.

†. Uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank.

‡. Insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank.

Ander voetnotas op volgende bladsy.

XXXVI—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (Continued)
(£ S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS (Vervolg)
(£ S.A. miljoene)

Item	1957†					1958†					Pos
	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	
CURRENT ACCOUNT:											LOPENDE REKENING:
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b. ²	-135	-139	-143	-141	-558	-160	-150	-132	-126	-568	Koopware—Invoere, v.a.b. ²
—Exports, f.o.b. ²	113	114	105	114	446	100	100	90	94	384	—Uitvoere, v.a.b. ²
—Trade Balance	-22	-25	-38	-27	-112	-60	-50	-42	-32	-184	—Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output ³	51	53	55	55	214	50	54	56	60	220	Netto goudproduksie ³
Other Current Items (net)	-25	-30	-30	-27	-112	-30	-34	-28	-26	-118	Ander lopende poste (netto)
Total Current Account (net)	4	-2	-13	1	-10	-40	-30	-14	2	-82	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE
CAPITAL ACCOUNT:											KAPITAALREKENING:
Private Capital (net)	-8	-2	-11	-8	-29	-4	6	23	30	55	Private kapitaal (netto)
Official and Banking Institutions ⁴ :											Offisiële en bankinstellings ⁴ :
Long-term Liabilities (net) ⁵	-2	2	3	-1	2	10	3	-8	8	13	Langtermyn laste (netto) ⁵
Short-term Liabilities (net) ⁶	—	—	1	6	7	9	17	1	-14	13	Korttermyn laste (netto) ⁶
Long-term Assets (net) ¹⁰	1	-1	—	—	—	1	-1	5	—	5	Langtermyn bates (netto) ¹⁰
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ¹¹	5	3	20	2	30	24	5	-7	-26	-4	Goud- en buitelandse valuta- reserwes ¹¹
Total Capital Account (net)	-4	2	13	-1	10	40	30	14	-2	82	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

1. Estimates for earlier years are shown in Table XXXIX.

2. Published trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3. See Table XXXVIII.

4. Ships' stores, dock dues, ship repairs and crew expenditure.

5. See Table XXXVIII.

6. Migrants' possessions, legacies, gifts, etc.

7. Excluding banking institutions. See Table XXXVIII.

8. See Table XXXVIII.

9. Increase +, decrease —.

10. Increase —, decrease + (excluding Reserve Bank investments).

11. Increase —, decrease + (including Reserve Bank investments).

† Preliminary estimates.

* Included under "Private Capital".

1. Skattings vir vorige jare word in Tabel XXXIX aangegee.

2. Gepubliseerde handelsyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoeleindes.

3. Sien Tabel XXXVIII.

4. Skeepsvoorrade, hawefoioe, herstel van skepe en bemanningsuitgawes.

5. Sien Tabel XXXVIII.

6. Besittings van migrante, erfporsies, presente, ens.

7. Uitgesonderd bankinstellings. Sien Tabel XXXVIII.

8. Sien Tabel XXXVIII.

9. Toename +, afname —.

10. Toename —, afname + (uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank).

11. Toename —, afname + (insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank).

† Voorlopige skattings.

* Ingesluit onder "private kapitaal".

XXXVII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
(£ S.A. millions)

A. INVESTMENT INCOME¹

Item	1957		Pos
	Credit Krediet	Debit Debiet	
Direct Investment ² :			Direkte belegging ² :
Interest	1	3	Rente
Dividends	4	39	Dividende
Profits of branches	3	8	Winste van takke
Other Income	—	1	Ander inkomste
Total	8	51	Totaal
Non-Direct Investment:			Nie-direkte belegging:
Interest on Government Loans ³	—	4	Rente op Regeringslenings ³
Other Interest	3	5	Ander rente
Dividends	1	25	Dividende
Other Income	—	—	Ander inkomste
Total	4	34	Totaal
Total Investment Income	12	85	Totaal beleggingsinkomste

B. PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS
(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets at
transactions value)

B. PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS
(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates
teen transaksiewaarde)

Item	1957		Pos
	Liabilities ⁶ Laste ⁶	Assets ⁷ Bates ⁷	
(a) Long-term Capital:			(a) Langtermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —Branches ⁴	4	— 1	(i) Direkte belegging ² —Takke ⁴
—Subsidiaries ⁴	— 1	9	—Filiale ⁴
—Other ⁴	—	1	—Ander ⁴
(ii) Non-Direct Investment ⁴	— 3	2	(ii) Nie-direkte belegging ⁴
(iii) Security Transactions through Stock- brokers ⁵	— 13	—	(iii) Transaksies in effekte deur aande- makelaars ⁵
(iv) Total	— 13	11	(iv) Totaal
(b) Short-term Capital:			(b) Korttermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —Trade Credits	2	3	(i) Direkte belegging ² —Handelskrediete
—Other	—	—	—Ander
(ii) Non-Direct Investment ⁴ —Trade Credits	2	— 1	(ii) Nie-direkte belegging—Handelskrediete
—Other	— 2	—	—Ander
(iii) Total	2	2	(iii) Totaal
(c) Total Private Capital	— 11	13	(c) Totale privaat kapitaal

1. Net of tax.
2. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in the Union in which they have a controlling interest, or (b) the investment of Union residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
3. Including Government guaranteed loans.
4. Excluding item (a) (iii), i.e. transactions in securities quoted on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange which passed through the hands of Union stockbrokers.
5. Adjusted for nominee transactions.
6. A net increase in foreign liabilities indicates a net inflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net outflow.
7. A net increase in foreign assets indicates a net outflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net inflow.

1. Netto van belasting.
2. Direkte belegging verwys na (a) die belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in die Unie waarin hulle behorende belange het, of (b) die belegging van Unie-inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle behorende belange het.
3. Insluitende lenings deur die Regering gewaarborg.
4. Uitgesonderd pos (a) (iii), d.w.s. transaksies in effekte wat op die Johannesburgse effektebeurs gekwoteer word en wat deur die hande van Unie-aandelemakelaars gegaan het.
5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies van genomineerdes.
6. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse laste dui 'n netto toevloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto uitvloei weerspieël.
7. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse bates dui 'n netto uitvloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto toevloei weerspieël.

C. OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS
(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets and gold holdings)

(£ S.A. millions)

C. OFFISIËLE EN BANKINSTELLINGS
(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates en goudbesit)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

Item	1956	1957	1958					Pos
	Year Jaar	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	
(a) LONG-TERM LIABILITIES :								(a) LANGTERMYN LASTE :
Government—I.B.R.D. Loans*	— 1.5	3.3	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.7	5.0	Regering—I.B.H.O. lenings*
—Other Loans	— 2.0	— 6.0	8.9	— 0.4	— 8.6	7.4	7.3	—Ander lenings
Reserve Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	0.1	5.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	— 1.5	0.5	Handelsbanke
Total	— 3.4	2.4	10.2	2.6	— 7.6	7.6	12.8	Totaal
(b) SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES :								(b) KORTTERMYN LASTE :
Government—Liabilities to I.M.F.	—	—	7.1	5.8	—	—	12.9	Regering—Laste teenoor I.M.F.
—Liabilities to I.B.R.D.	—	— 0.5	—	— 0.8	—	—	— 0.8	—Laste teenoor I.B.H.O.
—Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—Ander
Reserve Bank—Loans	—	7.1	3.6	—	—	— 7.1	— 3.5	Reserwebank—Lenings
—Liabilities to I.M.F. and I.B.R.D.	0.1	— 0.2	— 0.1	0.1	—	— 0.1	— 0.1	—Laste teenoor I.M.F. en I.B.H.O.
—Other	—	—	—	0.1	—	— 0.1	—	—Ander
Commercial Banks	2.2	0.3	— 1.6	11.8	0.8	— 6.5	4.5	Handelsbanke
Total	2.3	6.7	9.0	17.0	0.8	— 13.8	13.0	Totaal
(c) LONG-TERM ASSETS :								(c) LANGTERMYN BATES :
Government—Subscription to I.F.C.	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	Regering—Subskripsie aan I.F.C.
—Other	—	—	—	—	— 5.0	—	— 5.0	—Ander
Reserve Bank—Investments	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	— 0.3	1.0	Reserwebank—Beleggings
Commercial Banks	0.6	— 0.4	— 1.2	1.0	— 0.4	0.1	— 0.5	Handelsbanke
Total	0.7	2.4	— 0.8	1.6	— 5.1	— 0.2	— 4.5	Totaal
(d) SHORT-TERM ASSETS :								(d) KORTTERMYN BATES :
Government	—	— 0.7	0.3	0.9	— 1.3	—	— 0.1	Regering
Reserve Bank	— 2.3	— 28.8	— 5.8	— 0.6	1.7	15.7	11.0	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	9.7	— 0.7	— 11.0	6.9	— 3.6	1.8	— 5.9	Handelsbanke
Total	7.4	— 30.2	— 16.5	7.2	— 3.2	17.5	5.0	Totaal
(e) GOLD HOLDINGS :								(e) GOUDBESIT :
Reserve Bank	4.2	— 2.6	— 8.3	— 12.2	10.3	8.4	— 1.8	Reserwebank
Commercial Banks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Handelsbanke
Total	4.2	— 2.6	— 8.3	— 12.2	10.3	8.4	— 1.8	Totaal

*. Including loans to Escom guaranteed by the Government.

*. Insluitende lenings aan Eskom gewaarborg deur die Regering.

XXXVIII.—GOLD TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNION

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£ S.A. millions)

GOUDTRANSAKSIES VAN DIE UNIE

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basootoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

	Sales to Parties Outside the Union ¹	Purchases from Parties Outside the Union	Net Sales ²	Increase in Gold Holdings ³	Net Gold Output ⁴	Actual Gold Output	Net Gold Consumption ⁵
	Verkope aan partye buite die Unie ¹	Aankope van partye buite die Unie	Netto verkope ²	Toename in goudbesit ³	Netto goud-produksie ⁴	Werklike goud-produksie	Netto goud-verbruik ⁵
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A.—VALUE* (£ S.A. millions) — WAARDE* (£ S.A. miljoene)							
Annually—							
Jaarliks—							
1949	120.2	—	120.1	— 6.5	113.6	.....	.....
1950	122.0	0.1	122.0	25.0	147.0	.....	.....
1951	152.6	—	152.6	— 2.4	150.1	.....	.....
1952	159.0	—	159.0	— 7.1	151.9	.....	.....
1953	150.6	—	150.6	2.2	152.8	.....	.....
1954	156.5	—	156.5	8.1	164.6	.....	.....
1955	178.2	—	178.2	4.6	182.7	.....	.....
1956	193.2	—	193.2	4.2	197.4	.....	.....
1957	217.0	—	216.9	— 2.6	214.3	.....	.....
1958	222.0	0.1	221.9	— 1.8	220.1	.....	.....
Quarter Ended—							
Kwartaal geëindig—							
1957—March/Maart	48.1	—	48.1	3.2	51.2	.....	.....
June/Junie	52.2	—	52.2	0.5	52.7	.....	.....
September	61.9	—	61.9	— 6.9	55.0	.....	.....
December/Desember	54.8	—	54.8	0.5	55.3	.....	.....
1958—March/Maart	58.5	—	58.5	— 8.3	50.2	.....	.....
June/Junie	66.2	—	66.2	— 12.2	54.0	.....	.....
September	45.8	—	45.7	10.3	56.0	.....	.....
December/Desember	51.5	—	51.5	8.4	59.9	.....	.....
B.—QUANTITY (Thousands fine ounces) — HOEVEELHEID (Duisende fyn onse)							
Annually—							
Jaarliks—							
1949	13,101	3	13,098	— 1,562	11,536	11,708	172
1950	9,583	4	9,579	1,966	11,545	11,665	120
1951	11,622	3	11,619	— 197	11,422	11,517	95
1952	12,435	2	12,433	— 570	11,863	11,819	— 44
1953	12,001	1	12,000	178	12,178	11,941	— 237
1954	12,542	2	12,540	653	13,192	13,237	45
1955	14,207	1	14,206	367	14,573	14,601	28
1956	15,442	2	15,440	339	15,779	15,897	118
1957	17,342	2	17,340	— 214	17,126	17,031	— 95
1958	17,782	4	17,778	— 145	17,633	17,656	23
Quarter Ended—							
Kwartaal geëindig—							
1957—March/Maart	3,852	1	3,851	255	4,106	4,108	2
June/Junie	4,164	—	4,164	40	4,204	4,281	77
September	4,927	1	4,926	— 553	4,373	4,365	— 8
December/Desember	4,397	—	4,397	43	4,440	4,276	— 164
1958—March/Maart	4,698	1	4,697	— 668	4,029	4,203	174
June/Junie	5,313	—	5,313	— 982	4,331	4,358	27
September	3,655	—	3,655	829	4,484	4,514	30
December/Desember	4,115	2	4,113	676	4,789	4,582	— 208

1. Including sales of gold products.
2. Equal to column (1) minus column (2).
3. Held by Reserve Bank and commercial banks. (Valued at the official price of gold, but effects of revaluation excluded for the years 1946 and 1949.)
4. Equal to column (3) plus column (4).
5. Equal to column (6) minus column (5). Represents change in mine inventories and net inflow into industry, arts and private hoards.
6. At transaction values.

1. Insluitende verkope van goudprodukte.
2. Gelyk aan kolom (1) minus kolom (2).
3. In besit van Reserwebank en handelsbanke. (Gewaardeer teen die offisiële prys van goud, maar uitsluitende die effek van herwaarderings in die jare 1946 en 1949.)
4. Gelyk aan kolom (3) plus kolom (4).
5. Gelyk aan kolom (6) minus kolom (5). Verteenwoordig die verandering in voorraad van myne en die netto toevloeiing na nywerheid, kunste en partikuliere opvoerings.
6. Teen transaksiewaardes.

XXXIX.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(£S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS
(£S.A. miljoene)

Item	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Pos
CURRENT ACCOUNT :											LOPENDE REKENING :
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b. ...	-218	-305	-358	-318	-307	-470	-421	-431	-446	-489	Koopware—Invoere, v.a.b.
—Exports, f.o.b. ...	78	108	144	146	218	290	290	290	333	370	—Uitvoere, v.a.b.
—Trade Balance ...	-140	-197	-214	-172	-89	-180	-131	-132	-113	-119	—Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output	102	97	100	114	147	150	152	153	165	183	Netto goudproduksie
Freight and Insurance on Imports	-26	-33	-39	-33	-28	-44	-44	-41	-40	-45	Vrag en versekering op invoere
Investment Income (net)	-23	-22	-26	-32	-47	-56	-59	-61	-65	-70	Inkomste uit belegging (netto)
Other Current Items (net)	2	-29†	3	4	4	2	2	—	1	6	Ander lopende poste (netto)
Total Current Account (net) ...	-85	-184	-176	-119	-13	-128	-80	-81	-52	-45	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :											KAPITAALREKENING :
Private Capital (net) ¹	37	182	92	54	67	78	60	50	76	10	Private kapitaal (netto) ¹
Official and Banking Institutions:											Offisiële en bankinstellings:
Long-term Liabilities (net) ...	2	4	—	5	16	15	15	3	22	16	Langtermyn laste (netto)
Short-term Liabilities (net) ...	3	22	—	-2	1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	Korttermyn laste (netto)
Long-term Assets (net) ²	-3	-27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Langtermyn bates (netto) ²
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ³	46	3	84	62	-71	38	7	30	-44	20	Goud- en buitelandse valuta-reserwes ³
Total Capital Account (net) ...	85	184	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

1. Including omissions and errors.
2. Increase —, decrease +.
†. Including lend-lease payment of £25 million.

1. Insluitende weglatings en foute.
2. Toename —, afname +.
†. Insluitende huurleenbetaling van £25 miljoen.