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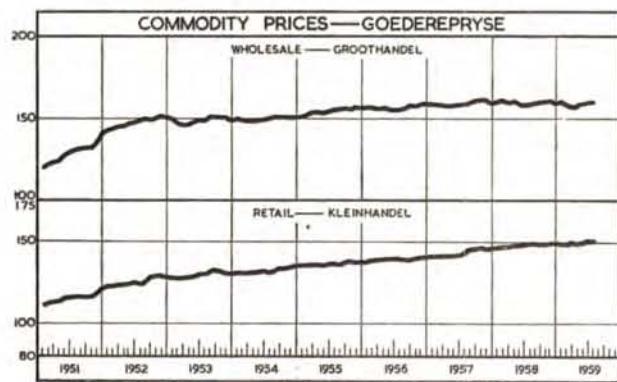
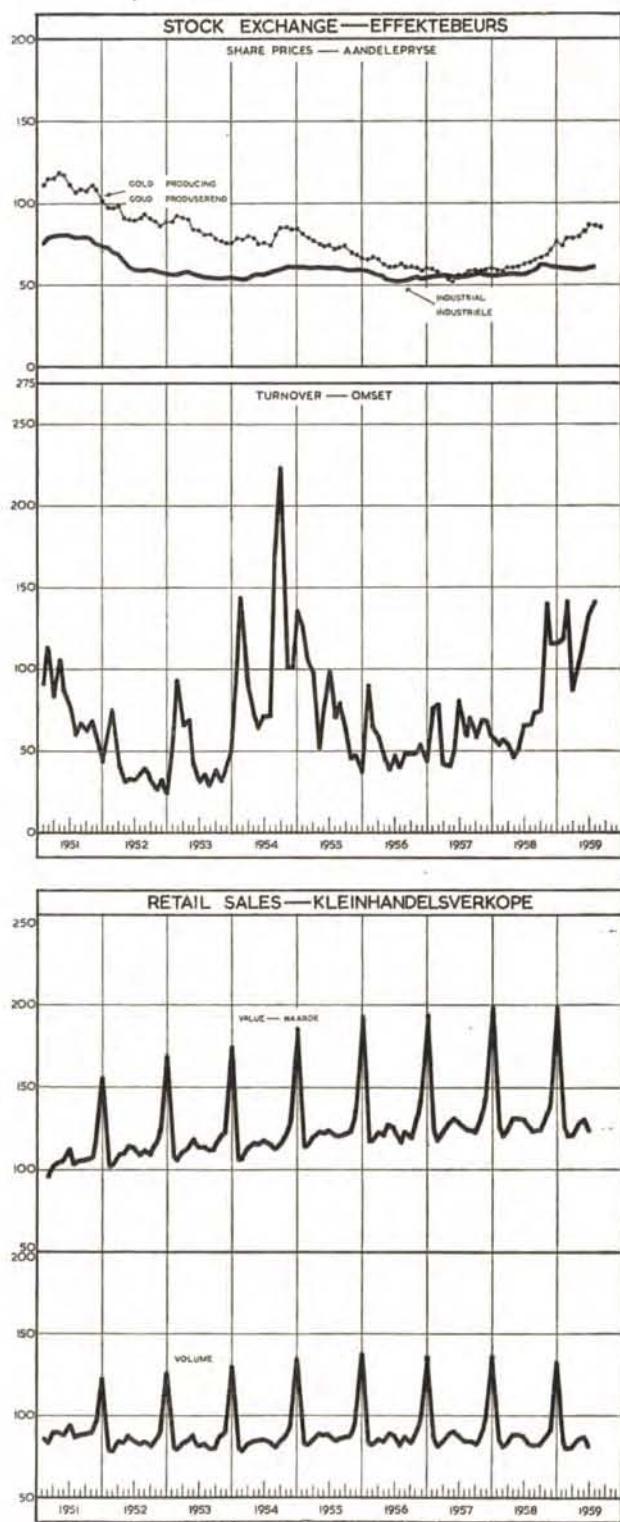
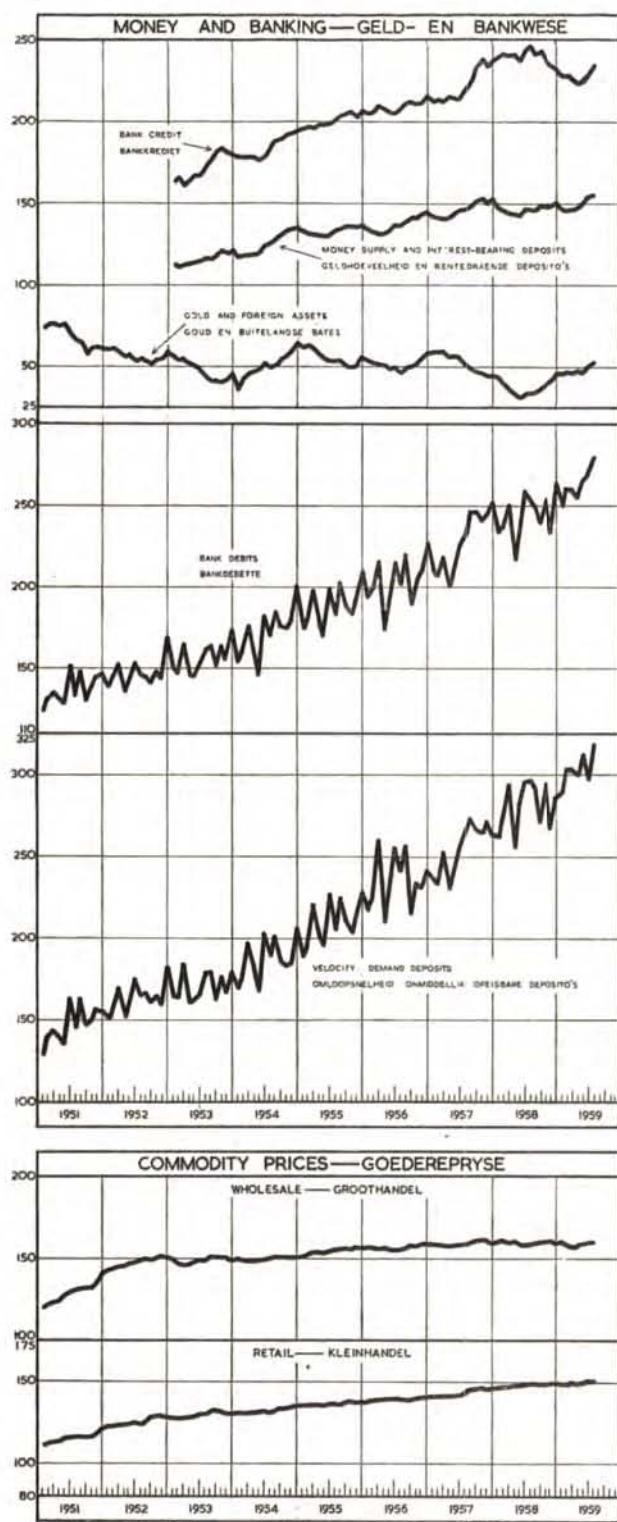
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Nota. — Wanneer syfers tot 'n bepaaldegraad van benadering gegee word, is die aangegewe totaal nie noodwendig gelyk aan die som van sy dele nie.
 Note. — Where figures are given to a certain degree of approximation the total shows does not necessarily equal the sum of its constituent items.

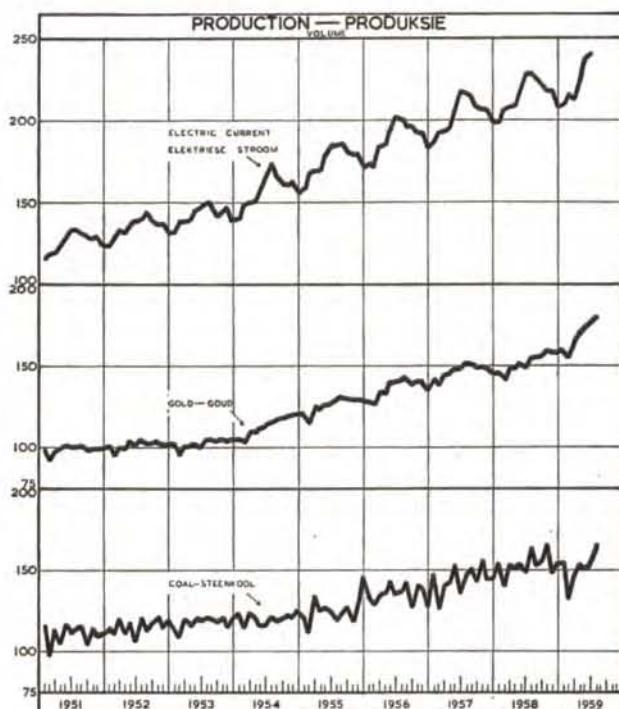
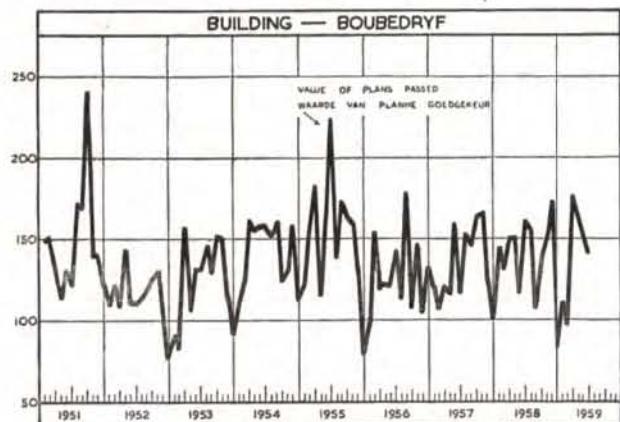
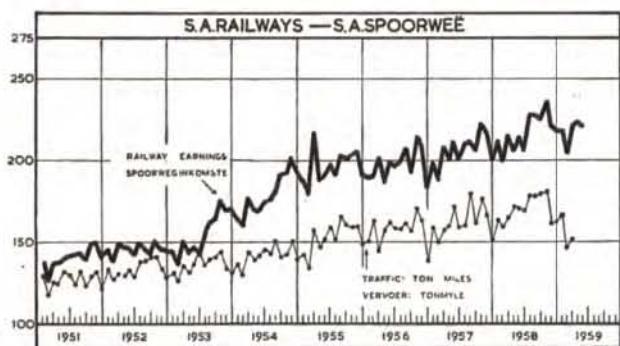
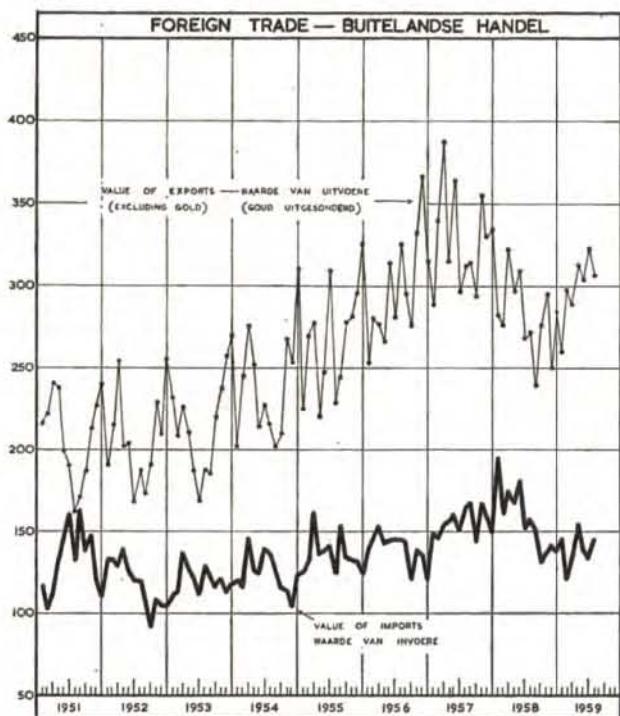
ECONOMIC TENDENCIES IN THE UNION

INDEXES : 1948=100



EKONOMIESE TENDENSE IN DIE UNIE

INDEKSE: 1948=100



OORSIG VAN GELD- EN BANKWESE

Gedurende die tweede kwartaal van 1959 was daar 'n duidelike opwaartse beweging in die totale monetêre omvang van die Unie se ekonomiese bedrywigheid, soos weerspieël in die toenames wat in daardie tydperk geregistreer is in byna al die beskikbare waarde-indekse wat in die tabel hieronder aangegee word.

*Indekse — Aangesuiwer vir Seisoenskommelings
(1948 = 100)*

	1958		1959		
	2de Kw.	4de Kw.	1ste Kw.	2de Kw.	Julie
Bankdebette	245	245	258	273	278
Diskonteringe en voorskotte van handelsbanke	243	225	225	228	236
Effektebeursomset	63	115	106	133	164
Waarde van goudproduksie	216	231	237	249	252
Waarde van invoere	164	146	129	139	143
Waarde van uitvoere*	296	266	284	319	315
Spoorweginkomste	214	221	220	228	—
Waarde van kleinhandelsverkope	135	133	132	131	135
Waarde van eiendomstransaksies	91	77	73	82	—
Waarde van bouplanne goedgekeur	139	147	128	149	—
Werkverskaffing: Mynwese	123	130	131	133	—
Fabriekswese	173	170	170	168	—

Basiese indekse soos goedereuitvoere, goudproduksie en bankdebette het in die tweede kwartaal hulle opwaartse beweging voortgesit, terwyl toenames ook plaasgevind het in dié reekse wat vanaf die laaste kwartaal van 1958 tot die eerste kwartaal van 1959 of gedaal of konstant gebly het, nl. invoere, spoorweginkomste, diskonteringe en voorskotte van die handelsbanke, eiendomstransaksies, bouplanne goedgekeur en effektebeursomset. In teenstelling met hierdie bewegings het die beskikbare indeks van kleinhandelsverkope, wat op 'n beperkte monster gebaseer is, nog steeds 'n effense afwaartse neiging getoon, en, geoordel volgens die indeks van werkverskaffing, was dit ook die geval met fabrieksaktiwiteit.

Vergeleke met die gemiddelde syfers vir die tweede kwartaal, het 'n aantal van die indekse hierbo genoem verdere toenames in die maand Julie getoon, terwyl 'n verbetering ook in die geval van kleinhandelsverkope aangeteken is.

BETALINGSBALANS

Na 'n toename van £1 miljoen in die eerste kwartaal van 1959, het die Unie se goud- en buitelandse valutareserves gehou deur die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Regering met £12 miljoen gedurende die tweede kwartaal gestyg, grootliks as gevolg van 'n aansienlike netto lopende oorskot.

Invoere het van £120 miljoen tot £127 miljoen, d.w.s. met £7 miljoen, vanaf die eerste tot die tweede kwartaal toegeneem, teenoor 'n styging vanaf £97 miljoen tot £108 miljoen, of £11 miljoen, in die geval van uitvoere. Verder is 'n toename van ongeveer £3 miljoen in netto lopende onsigbare betalings oortref deur 'n styging van £7 miljoen in die netto goudproduksie, sodat die netto saldo op lopende rekening 'n verdere verbetering van ongeveer £8 miljoen getoon het, naamlik vanaf 'n oorskot van £7 miljoen in die eerste kwartaal tot 'n oorskot van £15 miljoen in die tweede kwartaal. Die totale netto oorskot op lopende rekening het dus ongeveer £22 miljoen gedurende die eerste helfte van 1959 bedra, vergeleke met 'n netto tekort van £66 miljoen in die eerste helfte van 1958.

Wat kapitaalbewegings gedurende die tweede kwartaal van 1959 betrek, het terugbetalings van korttermyn buitelandse laste deur die Regering en die banke die buitelandse leningsontvangste van die Regering met ongeveer £1 miljoen oorskry, terwyl die handelsbanke se langtermyn buitelandse bates met ongeveer dieselfde bedrag toegeneem het, sodat daar 'n bedrag van £1 miljoen oorbly vir die netto uitvloei van private kapitaal in alle vorms, met insluiting van foute en weglatings in die skattings. Hierdie klein netto uitvloei van private kapitaal, wat met 'n netto uitvloei van ongeveer £5 miljoen in die eerste kwartaal vergelyk kan word, sluit in terugbetalings van £1.7 miljoen op uraanlenings en netto aankope deur Unie-inwoners vanaf buitelanders van ongeveer £1.6 miljoen aan Unie-effekte, sodat 'n netto toevloei van ongeveer £2 miljoen van private kapitaal in ander vorms gedurende hierdie tydperk moes plaasgevind het.

Gedurende Julie 1959 het die Unie se totale goud- en buitelandse valutareserves verder met ongeveer £7 miljoen toegeneem, en voorlopige berekenings dui aan dat dit hoofsaaklik toe te skrywe is aan 'n verdere netto oorskot op lopende rekening, wat 'n buitengewone hoë syfer vir die netto goudproduksie insluit ten gevolge van 'n aansienlike daling in mynvoorrade; laasgenoemde het klaarblyklik vroeër in die jaar opgeloop. Vervolgens,

* Uitgesonderd goud.

gedurende Augustus, het die goud- en buitelandse valutareserves gehou deur die Reserwebank met £1.2 miljoen gedaal, en alhoewel die syfers vir die handelsbanke en die Unieregering nog nie beskikbaar is nie, wil dit voorkom asof die totale reserves gedurende daardie maand verder sou toegeneem het indien die Unie nie aan die Internasionale Monetêre Fonds die gedeelte van sy verhoogde kwota wat in goud betaalbaar is, nl. ongeveer £4.5 miljoen, oorgedra het nie.

GELD- EN BANKWESE

Op bls. 15 en 16 van hierdie blad word nuwe tabelle gepubliseer wat gekonsolideerde syfers van die laste en bates van die banksektor aantoon. Laasgenoemde is gedefinieer as bestaande uit die Reserwebank, die Nasionale Finansiekorporasie en die handelsbanke, en daar sal opgelet word dat handelsbanksyfers vir Suidwes-Afrika en die Hoë Kommisarisgebiede inbegrepe is, sodat die gegewens vir die monetêre sektor nou vergelykbaar is met dié wat vir die betalingsbalans en nasionale rekening gepubliseer word.

Indien hierdie gekonsolideerde syfers saamgevat word, sal daar van die onderstaande tabel gesien word dat die geldvoorraad met £11 miljoen en rentedraende deposito's met £31 miljoen in die tweede kwartaal van 1959 toegeneem het, om 'n totale toename van £42 miljoen te gee in die likwiede bates wat deur die publiek by die banksektor gehou word. Hierdie toename was aansienlik meer as die styging van £14 miljoen wat gedurende die ooreenkomsstige tydperk 'n jaar gelede aangeteken is, en het hoofsaaklik as gevolg van onttrekking van deposito's gehou deur die Regering plaasgevind, alhoewel kleiner toenames ook in die netto bedrag van goud- en buitelandse valuta-

reserves en in eise teen die Regering voorgekom het.

*Verandering in laste en bates van die banksektor
(£ miljoene)*

	1958		1959		
	1ste Kw.	2de Kw.	1ste Kw.	2de Kw.	Julie
Geldvoorraad	-28	+3	-15	+11	-2
Rentedraende deposito's	-20	+11	-10	+31	+6
Totaal	-48	+14	-25	+42	+4
Netto goud- en buitelandse valutareserves ¹⁾	-28	-16	+7	+9	+8
Eise teen Regering	-15	+20	-13	+5	+7
Regeringsdeposito's ²⁾	-22	+16	-14	+20	-15
Eise teen plaaslike regerings	-7	-1	-6	+1	-
Eise teen private sektor	+30	-14	-2	+1	+12
Onverdeelde poste	-6	+9	+3	+6	-8
Totaal	-48	+14	-25	+42	+4

Gereken oor die eerste sewe maande van 1959, was daar 'n netto styging van £21 miljoen in die likwiede bates van die publiek by die banksektor, vergeleke met 'n afname gedurende die ooreenkomsstige tydperk verlede jaar. Die styging hierdie jaar was grootliks te wyte aan 'n aansienlike toename in die Unie se netto goud- en buitelandse valutareserves (wat verband hou met die gunstige betalingsbalans), en, in 'n mindere mate, aan 'n toename in die banksektor se eise teen die private sektor, wat gedurende Julie plaasgevind het en wat hoofsaaklik diskonteringe van Landbankwissels verteenwoordig. Aan die end van Julie het die publiek se likwiede bates by die banksektor op die nuwe hoë syfer van £738 miljoen te staan gekom, terwyl die handelsbanke terselfdertyd nog steeds in 'n baie likwiede posisie verkeer het met 'n verhouding van 48 persent aan likwiede bates tot verpligtings teenoor die publiek.

T. W. de Jongh,
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¹⁾ Goud- en buitelandse valutareserves min korttermyn buitelandse laste verskuldig aan buitelandse banke en regerings.

²⁾ Toename -, afname +.

MONETARY AND BANKING REVIEW

During the second quarter of 1959 there was a distinct upward movement in the Union's overall monetary volume of economic activity, as reflected in the increases registered in that period in nearly all of the available value indices shown in the table below.

Indices — Excluding Seasonal Changes

(1948 = 100)

	1958		1959		
	2nd	4th	1st	2nd	July
	Qtr.	Qtr.	Qtr.	Qtr.	
Bank Debits	245	245	258	273	278
Discounts and Advances of Commercial Banks	243	225	225	228	236
Stock Exchange Turnover	63	115	106	133	164
Value of Gold Production	216	231	237	249	252
Value of Imports	164	146	129	139	143
Value of Exports*	296	266	284	319	315
Railways Earnings	214	221	220	228	
Value of Retail Sales	135	133	132	131	135
Value of Property Transactions	91	77	73	82	—
Value of Building Plans Passed	139	147	128	149	—
Employment: Mining	123	130	131	133	—
Manufacturing	173	170	170	168	—

Basic indicators such as merchandise exports, gold production and bank debits continued their upward movement in the second quarter, while increases also occurred in those indices which had either declined or remained constant from the last quarter of 1958 to the first quarter of this year, namely, imports, railway earnings, discounts and advances of the commercial banks, property transactions, building plans passed and stock exchange turnover. Contrary, to these movements, the available index of retail sales, which is based on a limited sample, continued to show a slight declining tendency, and, judging by the index of employment, this was also true of manufacturing activity.

Compared with the average figures for the second quarter, further increases took place in the month of July in a number of the indices referred to above, while an improved level was also registered in the case of retail sales.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

After increasing by £1 million in the first quarter of 1959, the Union's gold and foreign exchange

reserves held by the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the Government, rose by £12 million during the second quarter, largely as a result of a substantial net current surplus.

Imports increased from £120 million to £127 million from the first to the second quarters, i.e. by £7 million, as against an increase from £97 to £108 million, or £11 million, in the case of exports. Furthermore, a rise of about £3 million in net current invisible payments was more than offset by an increase of £7 million in the net gold output, so that the net balance on current account showed a further improvement of about £8 million, namely, from a surplus of £7 million in the first quarter to a surplus of £15 million in the second quarter. The total net surplus on current account, therefore, amounted to about £22 million for the first half of 1959, compared with a net deficit of £66 million in the first half of 1958.

As far as capital movements during the second quarter of 1959 are concerned, repayments of short-term foreign liabilities by the Government and the banks exceeded the Government's foreign loan receipts by about £1 million, while the commercial banks' long-term foreign assets increased by about the same amount, leaving a residual net outflow of private capital in all forms, and including errors and omissions in the estimates, of about £1 million. This small net outflow of private capital, which compares with a net outflow of about £5 million in the first quarter, includes repayments of £1.7 million on uranium loans, and net purchases through stockbrokers of about £1.6 million of Union securities by Union residents from foreigners, so that a net inflow of about £2 million of private capital in other forms must have taken place during this period.

During July, 1959, the Union's total gold and foreign exchange reserves increased further by about £7 million, and preliminary calculations indicate that this was primarily due to a further net surplus on current account which included an exceptionally high figure for the net gold output as a result of a substantial decline in mine inventories; the latter had, apparently, accumulated earlier in the year. Subsequently, during August, the gold and foreign exchange reserves held by the Reserve Bank declined by £1.2 million, and although the figures for the commercial banks and the Union Government are not yet available, it would appear that the total

* Excluding gold.

reserves would have increased further during that month, but for the payment to the International Monetary Fund of about £4.5 million, representing the portion payable in gold of the Union's increased quota.

MONEY AND BANKING

On pages 15 and 16 of this Bulletin, new tables are published showing consolidated figures for the liabilities and assets of the banking sector. The last-mentioned is defined as consisting of the Reserve Bank, the National Finance Corporation and the commercial banks, and it will be noted that commercial bank data for South West Africa and the High Commission Territories have been incorporated, so that the figures for the monetary sector are now on a comparable basis with those published for the balance of payments and the national accounts.

Summarising these consolidated figures, it will be seen from the table below that the money supply increased by £11 million in the second quarter of 1959 and interest-bearing deposits by £31 million, giving a total increase of £42 million in the liquid assets held by the public with the banking sector. This increase was considerably in excess of the rise of £14 million registered during the corresponding period a year ago, and occurred mainly as a result of a drawing down of deposits held by the Government, although smaller increases also took place in the net amount of gold and foreign exchange reserves and in claims on the Government.

Changes in Liabilities and Assets of the Banking Sector
(£ millions)

	1958		1959		
	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	July
Money Supply	-28	+3	-15	+11	-2
Interest-bearing deposits	-20	+11	-10	+31	+6
Total	-48	+14	-25	+42	+4
Net gold and foreign exchange reserves ¹	-28	-16	+7	+9	+8
Claims on Government	-15	+20	-13	+5	+7
Government deposits ²	-22	+16	-14	+20	-15
Claims on local governments	-7	-1	-6	+1	-
Claims on private sector	+30	-14	-2	+1	+12
Unclassified items	-6	+9	+3	+6	-8
Total	-48	+14	-25	+42	+4

Taken over the first seven months of 1959, there was a net increase of £21 million in the liquid assets of the public with the banking sector, compared with a decline during the corresponding period last year. The increase this year was largely accounted for by the substantial rise in the Union's net gold and foreign exchange reserves, associated with the favourable balance of payments, and, to a lesser extent, by an increase in the banking sector's claims on the private sector which occurred during the month of July and represented mainly discounts of Land Bank bills. At the end of July, the public's liquid assets with the banking sector stood at the new high figure of £738 million, while at the same time the commercial banks continued to remain in a very liquid position, their ratio of liquid assets to liabilities to the public standing at 48 per cent.

¹) Gold and foreign exchange reserves less short-term foreign liabilities owed to foreign banks and governments.

²) Increase -, decrease +.

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End of— End—	LIABILITIES — LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bates	Gold Coin and Bullion* Goudmunt en staafgoud*	Foreign Bills Buitelandse wissels			
	Notes in Circulation ¹	DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S									
		Bankers Bankiers-	Union Government Unie- regering	Provincial Administra- tions Provinciale Administrasie	Other Ander						
1938—Dec./Des.	19,304	24,392	1,725	179	2,910	51,826	38,611	7,597			
1939—Dec./Des.	20,940	23,721	4,448	175	4,367	57,466	44,573	8,008			
1940—Dec./Des.	24,569	44,284	2,139	297	5,955	81,855	71,454	775			
1941—Dec./Des.	30,236	49,533	15,175	441	7,359	107,117	73,682	346			
1942—Dec./Des.	39,761	98,956	1,893	680	6,935	153,568	138,022	946			
1943—Dec./Des.	51,175	124,923	4,435	944	6,329	193,137	155,091	13,353			
1944—Dec./Des.	60,026	154,224	3,237	864	7,365	231,399	179,615	24,119			
1945—Dec./Des.	68,031	184,565	11,140	634	6,255	275,293	205,809	59,043			
1946—Dec./Des.	65,880	148,236	30,267	666	6,897	259,916	230,681	11,044			
1947—Dec./Des.	65,789	168,715	8,625	1,062	10,950	262,171	187,117	53,068			
1948—Dec./Des.	68,566	96,453	5,372	1,017	10,053	190,249	44,965 ^a	32,361			
1949—Dec./Des.	68,509	53,931	3,671	1,222	6,287	150,608	45,410	57,151			
1950—Dec./Des.	76,431	66,884	30,445	2,218	9,329	199,576	69,745	94,168			
1951—Dec./Des.	85,760	42,296	17,676	1,263	3,154	170,185	67,363	65,850			
1952—Dec./Des.	91,793	46,793	20,562	1,533	3,014	187,822	60,255	69,469			
1953—Dec./Des.	99,686	44,613	4,455	1,811	3,773	173,102	62,445	36,211			
1954—Dec./Des.	105,563	45,632	24,553	1,447	1,932	198,239	70,563	72,007			
1955—Dec./Des.	111,218	44,732	18,596	131	2,310	194,917	75,125	45,486			
1956—Dec./Des.	117,658	46,688	20,745	120	2,364	203,829	79,365	41,854			
1957—Dec./Des.	120,595	46,964	6,309	73	2,587	198,069	76,727	13,718			
1958—Dec./Des.	121,379	48,954	8,965	511	2,213	198,999	74,926	19,338			
1957—Oct./Okt.	115,683	46,853	3,471	2,068	2,311	186,362	76,308	17,810			
Nov.	116,011	46,976	2,819	231	2,518	186,297	77,260	14,008			
Dec./Des.	120,595	46,964	6,309	73	2,587	198,069	76,727	13,718			
1958—Jan.	113,327	48,820	27,033	184	2,557	222,839	72,942	11,804			
Feb.	112,966	46,435	36,139	1,268	2,216	229,050	74,967	3,979			
Mar./Mrt.	113,978	45,801	28,494	9,450	1,877	230,515	68,443	5,091			
April	113,694	44,216	14,692	4,549	2,219	212,319	63,430	1			
May/Mei	115,745	44,068	4,184	3,321	2,263	200,991	57,204	180			
Jun.	116,475	45,336	12,394	3,187	2,679	207,764	56,264	1,220			
Jul.	117,859	46,379	11,230	3,238	2,227	211,447	59,184	6,731			
Aug.	117,101	45,159	2,774	3,336	2,138	201,207	63,651	4,940			
Sept.	117,403	46,637	3,087	2,352	6,044	201,036	66,543	4,880			
Oct./Okt.	116,586	45,259	3,536	862	1,966	192,327	71,197	8,037			
Nov.	117,015	46,238	2,051	1,417	2,168	189,728	74,321	8,533			
Dec./Des.	121,379	46,954	8,965	511	2,213	198,999	74,926	19,338			
1959—Jan.	113,413	47,086	14,534	1,692	2,127	202,747	75,168	16,442			
Feb.	113,395	45,131	22,603	1,714	2,053	208,514	74,631	20,709			
Mar./Mrt.	115,944	43,799	23,112	8,057	2,031	212,008	68,338	31,034			
April	114,945	43,884	10,859	4,252	2,667	196,202	67,263	36,645			
May/Mei	115,074	43,920	2,482	2,250	3,821	183,764	69,671	29,353			
Jun.	115,581	43,205	3,685	2,348	2,836	186,172	71,035	28,706			
Jul.	117,740	47,376	18,913	2,588	2,339	208,548	76,827	34,568			
Aug.	116,637	46,514	23,437	4,073	2,440	214,454	72,329	40,474			
Sept. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. Since June, 1924, this item includes the notes of other banks for which the Reserve Bank has assumed liability.
2. Valued, up to June, 1946, at cost; from the 30th June, 1946, up to December, 1949, at the statutory price of 172s. per fine ounce; as from 31st December, 1949, at the new statutory price of 248s. per fine ounce.
3. Gold loan to U.K., February, 1948—£80 million.
4. In terms of the Amendment to the South African Reserve Bank Act, the ratio since 12th October, 1948, is based on the Bank's liabilities to the public less the amount of its foreign assets.
5. Repayment by U.K. of gold loan, March to September, 1949—£80 million.

ASSETS — BATES

FOREIGN ASSETS BUITELANDSE BATES			Total Gold and Foreign Assets Totaal Goud en Buite- landse bates	Subsidiary Coin.	DOMESTIC BILLS DISCOUNTED BINNELANDSE GEDISKONTEERDE WISSELS		LOANS AND ADVANCES LENINGS EN VOORSKOTTE		Invest- ments in Union Beleg- gings binne Unie	Ratio of Legal Reserve to Liabilities to Public ⁴ Verhouding van wetlike reserwe tot verpligtings teenoor publiek ⁴
Invest- ments	Other	Total	Pasmunt	Commercial	Treasury	Govern- ment Regering	Other	Ander		
Beleg- gings	Ander	Totaal	Handels-	Skatkis-						
—	577	8,174	46,785	103	14	—	1,900	—	1,775	55·4
—	861	8,869	53,442	109	6	30	—	182	2,551	55·8
—	1,658	2,433	73,887	85	5	—	3,600	74	1,675	56·9
—	1,674	2,020	75,703	261	—	—	—	—	28,134	44·3
—	1,867	2,813	140,835	237	—	—	2,800	112	7,259	52·2
—	1,597	14,950	170,041	254	—	—	—	1,470	18,949	45·9
—	2,345	26,464	206,079	263	—	—	11,000	2,154	9,683	43·5
—	1,939	60,982	266,791	262	—	—	—	3,604	2,689	41·1
14	6,565	17,623	248,305	302	—	—	—	5,762	2,989	91·4
14	7,624	60,706	247,823	382	—	—	—	8,189	2,983	73·5
14	3,337	35,712	80,677	327	—	520	11,500	90,927 ³	3,069	31·0
14	1,814	58,980	104,390	400	—	—	14,700	9,604 ⁵	15,610	60·0
14	2,090	96,273	166,017	264	806	1,250	—	6,212	20,454	75·3
238	3,453	69,541	136,904	157	688	1,000	—	6,510	19,565	75·2
238	5,013	74,719	134,975	242	—	—	—	14,792	29,387	61·8
938	4,982	42,132	104,576	243	—	8,000	11,500	8,831	33,604	53·0
2,154	3,032	77,192	147,755	248	—	750	—	5,349	36,950	66·0
5,024	3,390	53,900	129,025	453	100	11,250	—	7,572	40,872	58·9
5,080	4,726	51,658	131,024	426	5,218	4,500	—	14,868	40,746	58·0
7,465	4,066	25,249	101,976	413	3,350	27,500	—	9,373	48,242	48·8
8,453	9,446	37,237	112,164	405	—	18,525	—	10,739	49,975	51·5
7,256	4,684	29,750	106,058	455	300	2,500	19,500	2,721	49,675	53·1
7,333	3,832	25,173	102,433	435	400	16,000	8,600	5,167	48,431	52·1
7,465	4,066	25,249	101,976	413	3,350	27,500	—	9,373	48,242	48·8
7,592	8,365	27,762	100,704	447	12,150	45,500	—	4,071	53,972	40·5
7,717	7,474	19,170	94,138	464	15,450	51,200	—	4,957	54,310	39·0
7,831	6,907	19,829	88,272	401	30,900	45,000	—	3,324	55,096	35·4
8,222	6,919	15,141	78,572	449	21,800	46,000	—	4,118	55,902	34·9
8,363	6,832	15,375	72,579	414	18,600	42,000	—	2,697	59,525	33·2
8,409	10,225	10,855	76,118	416	15,000	46,355	—	3,437	59,843	32·6
8,506	4,507	10,743	78,927	438	16,000	56,800	—	2,991	50,063	33·6
8,561	3,859	17,361	81,012	420	17,000	26,100	15,400	2,890	50,294	38·2
8,736	8,254	21,870	88,413	412	10,000	20,530	22,200	3,582	50,377	40·5
8,475	8,216	24,727	95,924	400	2,100	5,000	26,000	6,592	50,365	46·5
8,395	6,932	23,880	98,182	422	—	4,950	23,100	7,417	49,938	49·1
8,453	9,446	37,237	112,164	405	—	18,525	—	10,739	49,975	51·5
8,628	9,897	34,967	110,136	424	5,000	22,100	—	7,076	49,979	50·0
8,712	10,840	40,261	114,891	440	4,200	20,320	—	8,312	49,227	50·6
9,009	8,408	48,450	116,789	409	1,750	28,100	—	7,733	49,401	46·9
8,694	5,266	50,605	117,868	444	2,000	13,425	—	6,444	49,210	52·3
8,890	5,582	43,824	113,495	446	1,350	8,530	5,400	4,428	43,899	55·6
9,402	9,234	47,342	118,378	453	1,000	1,630	7,700	5,764	43,291	58·0
9,691	11,259	55,518	132,345	472	6,000	14,875	—	4,737	44,349	55·5
9,761	8,506	58,741	131,070	436	11,000	11,500	—	4,564	49,326	51·7
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1. Sedert Junie 1924 sluit hierdie pos die note van ander banke in waarvoor die Reserwebank aanspreeklikheid aanvaar het.
2. Gewaardeer tot Junie 1946, teen kosprys; vanaf 30 Junie 1946 tot Desember 1949, teen die statutêre prys van 172s. per sny ons; sedert 31 Desember 1949, teen die nuwe statutêre prys van 248s. per sny ons.
3. Goudlening aan V.K., Februarie 1948—£80 miljoen.
4. Ingevolge die Wysiging van die Wet op die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank word die verhouding sedert 12 Oktober 1948 bereken nadat 'n bedrag gelyk aan die buitelandse bates van die Bank van sy verpligtings teenoor die publiek afgetrek is.
5. Terugbetaaling deur V.K. van goudlening, Maart tot September 1949—£80 miljoen.

End of — End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION — LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE						CASH RESERVES	
	DEPOSITS — DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public	Total Liabilities in Union	Cash Reserves	
	Demand ¹	Fixed	Savings	Total			Subsidiary Coin	Gold Coin and Bullion
	Onmiddellik opeisbare ¹	Vaste	Spaar-	Totaal	Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Totale laste binne Unie	Pasmunt	Goudmunt en staafgoud
1938—Dec./Des.	74,982	18,050	5,952	98,984	99,969	102,473	629	146
1939—Dec./Des.	76,056	18,368	6,017	100,441	101,360	105,584	578	54
1940—Dec./Des.	90,720	18,637	6,439	124,796	125,708	131,056	724	538
1941—Dec./Des.	124,025	15,581	7,086	147,291	148,299	156,100	736	529
1942—Dec./Des.	168,908	18,627	9,533	197,069	198,252	206,099	764	524
1943—Dec./Des.	195,796	28,418	11,166	235,380	235,858	244,586	823	488
1944—Dec./Des.	222,830	33,666	13,963	270,459	271,075	281,605	868	461
1945—Dec./Des.	264,265	40,712	16,485	321,462	322,354	334,087	1,072	477
1946—Dec./Des.	291,636	32,684	15,978	340,299	341,673	356,091	1,207	512
1947—Dec./Des.	337,444	38,839	15,852	392,136	393,536	411,798	1,157	111
1948—Dec./Des.	336,055	25,452	15,806	377,314	378,950	401,072	1,167	65
1949—Dec./Des.	296,295	17,969	15,191	320,455	331,145	352,232	1,212	89
1950—Dec./Des.	332,263	23,277	16,500	372,040	374,228	396,168	1,255	143
1951—Dec./Des.	335,965	24,683	18,747	379,394	381,420	409,383	1,363	84
1952—Dec./Des.	328,911	40,524	24,154	393,589	395,802	425,064	1,754	123
1953—Dec./Des.	340,652	32,966	33,226	406,843	408,473	437,322	1,667	147
1954—Dec./Des.	345,868	52,915	40,402	430,184	440,819	471,713	1,881	124
1955—Dec./Des.	325,981	90,020	47,385	463,386	464,515	499,496	2,009	113
1956—Dec./Des.	333,813	120,646	55,854	510,313	511,770	546,916	2,083	81
1957—Dec./Des.	340,226	146,275	65,008	551,510	553,159	593,553	2,172	72
1958—Dec./Des.	327,862	141,966	60,665	539,493	541,572	583,311	2,254	68
1957—Jul.	309,702	130,775	60,502	506,979	509,551	....	2,149	70
Aug.	318,582	138,059	62,102	518,743	519,916	....	1,851	74
Sept.	327,644	141,426	63,696	532,765	534,159	573,479	2,039	69
Oct./Okt.	323,963	144,104	64,771	532,838	533,995	....	2,351	86
Nov.	318,593	146,498	65,217	530,308	531,214	....	2,052	67
Dec./Des.	340,226	146,275	65,008	551,510	553,159	593,553	2,172	72
1958—Jan.	315,340	146,965	64,967	527,272	528,371	....	2,377	89
Feb.	307,225	143,949	64,858	516,033	518,682	....	2,233	66
Mar./Mrt.	303,474	136,435	65,990	505,899	506,856	549,022	2,211	75
April	300,341	135,890	66,198	502,429	505,371	....	2,415	73
May/Mei	294,506	139,266	66,812	500,584	502,003	....	2,116	72
Jun.	309,198	143,246	66,717	519,161	521,838	563,875	2,215	74
Jul.	302,352	145,395	67,467	515,215	517,066	....	2,311	77
Aug.	303,439	143,068	68,487	514,994	516,249	....	2,029	71
Sept.	310,307	142,866	70,007	523,180	524,203	566,941	2,415	69
Oct./Okt.	306,562	146,329	70,421	523,312	526,072	....	2,198	83
Nov.	309,965	142,325	70,122	522,412	523,907	....	2,203	57
Dec./Des.	327,862	141,966	60,665	539,493	541,572	583,311	2,254	68
1959—Jan.	305,449	140,787	69,471	515,706	518,697	....	2,453	68
Feb.	305,150	141,812	69,416	516,376	519,028	....	2,307	61
Mar./Mrt.	305,431	137,259	70,277	512,967	514,294	555,542	2,342	64
April	300,768	142,030	70,712	513,510	515,761	....	2,532	62
May/Mei	299,833	149,580	71,240	520,653	522,323	....	2,094	57
Jun.	320,107	154,409	71,504	546,021	547,887	589,172	2,334	60
Jul.	312,490	156,946	73,130	542,566	544,521	....	2,069	61
Aug. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sept. ....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

1. This item includes balances due to Governments and Foreign Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

ASSETS IN THE —UNION — BATES BINNE DIE UNIE

RATIO TO LIABILITIES TO PUBLIC
VERHOUDING TOT VERPLIOTINGS
TEENOOR PUBLIEK

— KONTANTRESERWES							Ratio to Liabilities to Public		
Notes of S.A. Reserve Bank	Balances with S.A. Reserve Bank	Balances with N.F.C.*	Total	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Invest- ments	Total Assets in Union	Cash Reserves	Discounts, Loans and Advances	Liquid Assets
Banknote van S.A. Reserwe- bank	Saldo's by S.A. Reserwebank	Saldo's by N.F.K.**	Totaal	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Beleggings	Totale bates binne Unie	Kontant- reserwes	Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Likwiede bates
3,389	24,299	—	28,464	52,943	15,858	102,612	28·5	53·0	....
3,500	23,762	—	27,895	54,333	16,997	105,753	27·5	53·6	....
3,537	44,624	—	49,423	42,572	31,676	131,037	39·3	33·9	....
4,369	49,472	—	55,106	43,307	49,115	156,063	37·2	29·2	....
4,278	98,452	—	104,017	38,403	53,190	206,034	52·5	19·4	....
5,295	124,746	—	131,353	39,070	63,751	244,586	55·7	16·6	83·4
6,276	154,145	—	161,750	42,891	64,893	281,605	59·7	15·8	84·2
7,629	184,311	—	193,490	46,776	82,284	334,087	60·0	14·5	86·1
7,973	148,023	—	157,714	90,895	93,234	355,908	46·2	26·6	75·4
8,721	168,614	—	178,804	116,923	103,122	411,748	45·4	29·7	73·4
9,436	96,701	—	107,360	156,124	117,171	400,965	28·3	41·2	62·6
10,731	53,894	17,350	83,276	126,032	122,778	351,732	25·1	38·1	63·9
11,987	67,143	15,750	96,279	138,372	140,326	396,624	25·7	37·0	66·2
14,273	42,179	1,100	58,999	205,235	122,101	409,810	15·5	53·8	51·8
14,767	47,228	15,750	79,621	184,193	138,207	425,954	20·1	46·5	57·1
15,145	43,116	2,950	63,025	211,146	134,826	437,858	15·4	51·7	51·5
17,131	45,507	7,500	72,142	239,894	127,786	471,419	16·4	54·4	48·9
18,789	44,297	12,800	78,006	273,867	117,687	499,778	16·8	59·0	45·7
21,773	46,413	30,600	100,949	279,372	129,916	547,721	19·7	54·6	50·7
21,877	46,347	15,850	86,119	324,970	129,470	593,876	15·6	58·7	46·2
21,025	46,806	29,100	99,253	307,193	134,500	583,563	18·3	56·7	49·2
17,953	45,271	18,200	83,643	289,761	135,144	—	16·4	56·9	49·8
13,340	44,758	22,900	82,923	299,491	135,114	—	15·9	57·6	49·4
14,284	47,303	29,750	93,445	302,558	135,136	574,102	17·5	56·6	49·7
16,631	47,017	28,450	94,535	306,314	135,350	—	17·7	57·4	49·4
13,807	46,704	30,600	93,230	304,769	135,445	—	17·6	57·4	50·5
21,677	46,347	15,850	86,119	324,970	129,470	593,876	15·6	58·7	46·2
13,020	48,723	9,300	73,509	336,338	114,505	—	13·9	63·7	42·9
10,797	46,476	6,200	65,772	341,851	109,606	—	12·7	65·9	41·1
15,561	45,647	10,100	73,594	333,757	102,155	550,570	14·5	65·8	41·7
16,369	44,323	6,200	69,379	344,193	95,186	—	13·7	68·1	40·6
11,972	44,507	10,500	69,166	333,288	100,103	—	13·8	66·4	41·8
14,649	45,337	15,650	77,826	331,387	112,635	564,475	14·9	63·5	43·9
17,154	46,370	14,050	79,963	328,289	118,915	—	15·5	63·5	45·6
14,055	45,130	19,350	80,636	319,189	128,507	—	15·6	61·8	47·9
14,849	46,777	29,650	93,760	304,988	134,828	567,415	17·9	58·2	50·1
12,782	44,815	34,050	93,928	300,081	134,286	—	17·9	57·0	49·3
13,953	46,146	33,450	95,809	296,565	131,276	—	18·3	56·6	49·5
21,025	46,806	29,100	99,253	307,193	134,500	583,563	18·3	56·7	49·2
14,796	47,964	19,550	84,830	308,107	130,336	—	16·4	59·4	47·3
12,785	44,926	15,050	75,130	305,436	132,588	—	14·5	58·8	46·0
16,153	43,797	13,800	76,157	311,445	121,984	555,626	14·8	60·6	43·6
16,561	43,644	10,900	73,699	314,904	118,373	—	14·3	61·1	43·6
14,115	43,886	24,950	85,103	313,662	115,390	—	16·3	60·1	45·6
15,132	43,720	28,700	89,947	316,504	127,862	589,664	16·4	57·8	46·6
13,062	46,965	17,450	79,607	320,235	142,213	—	14·6	58·8	47·7
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1. Hierdie pos sluit in saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke.

2. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie		
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S								
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal					
1946—Dec./Des.	80	50	9	139	142	181			
1947—Dec./Des.	—	73	75	148	152	190			
1948—Dec./Des.	—	82	67	149	151	193			
1949—Dec./Des.	—	89	71	160	161	207			
1950—Dec./Des.	—	88	60	148	150	197			
1951—Dec./Des.	—	98	63	161	162	211			
1952—Dec./Des.	—	96	71	167	173	220			
1953—Dec./Des.	—	102	71	173	179	231			
1954—Dec./Des.	6	115	59	180	193	253			
1955—Dec./Des.	7	132	57	196	210	276			
1956—Dec./Des.	2	145	51	198	211	282			
1957—Dec./Des.	7	147	57	211	220	292			
1958—Dec./Des.	13	153	56	222	232	309			
1958—Mar./Mrt.	12	143	55	210	221	289			
Jun.	12	143	57	212	221	295			
Sept.	13	149	58	220	228	305			
Dec./Des.	13	153	56	222	232	309			
1959—Mar./Mrt.	12	157	61	230	241	320			
Jun.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dec./Des.	...	...	...	...	...	...

End of—End	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE							Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie			
	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY												
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C.* N.F.K.*	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings							
1946—Dec./Des.	1	—	—	7	4	4	126	21	181				
1947—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	10	8	5	151	1	190				
1948—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	6	9	—	161	1	193				
1949—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	14	25	—	146	—	207				
1950—Dec./Des.	3	—	—	7	15	—	153	1	197				
1951—Dec./Des.	4	—	—	11	15	—	162	1	211				
1952—Dec./Des.	1	—	—	9	6	—	182	6	220				
1953—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	15	10	—	185	6	232				
1954—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	16	18	—	197	6	253				
1955—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	18	12	—	224	6	276				
1956—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	21	16	—	225	6	282				
1957—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	21	12	—	240	5	292				
1958—Dec./Des.	3	—	—	30	4	—	256	5	309				
1958—Mar./Mrt.	1	—	—	24	6	—	242	5	289				
Jun.	2	—	—	37	6	—	235	5	295				
Sept.	3	—	—	40	11	—	237	5	305				
Dec./Des.	3	—	—	30	4	—	256	5	309				
1959—Mar./Mrt.	3	—	—	31	4	—	267	5	320				
Jun.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dec./Des.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke.

2. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE						Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie		
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Totaal					
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-							
1946—Dec./Des.	—	725	340	1,065	1,071	1,390				
1947—Dec./Des.	—	737	298	1,035	1,085	1,425				
1948—Dec./Des.	—	884	294	1,178	1,199	1,584				
1949—Dec./Des.	—	1,167	280	1,447	1,477	1,879				
1950—Dec./Des.	—	1,606	321	1,927	1,947	2,411				
1951—Dec./Des.	—	1,923	368	2,291	2,371	2,862				
1952—Dec./Des.	—	1,977	410	2,387	2,416	3,002				
1953—Dec./Des.	—	1,998	457	2,455	2,511	3,159				
1954—Dec./Des.	—	2,161	474	2,635	2,699	3,354				
1955—Dec./Des.	—	2,407	531	2,938	2,981	3,715				
1956—Dec./Des.	—	2,440	619	3,059	3,097	3,838				
1957—Dec./Des.	—	2,801	706	3,507	3,522	4,313				
1958—Dec./Des.	—	3,207	779	3,986	4,039	4,957				
1958—Mar./Mrt.	—	2,960	713	3,673	3,701	4,439				
Jun.	—	3,048	728	3,776	3,861	4,706				
Sept.	—	3,137	780	3,917	3,939	4,814				
Dec./Des.	—	3,207	779	3,986	4,039	4,957				
1959—Mar./Mrt.	—	3,240	765	4,005	4,069	4,909				
Jun.	—				
Sept.	—				
Dec./Des.	—				

End of—End	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE							Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totals bate binne Unie			
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY											
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ² N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings							
1946—Dec./Des.	7	—	—	95	—	—	—	986	120	1,279			
1947—Dec./Des.	9	—	—	36	—	—	—	1,033	169	1,318			
1948—Dec./Des.	10	—	—	64	—	1	1	1,034	157	1,446			
1949—Dec./Des.	15	—	—	65	—	1	1	1,303	161	1,758			
1950—Dec./Des.	17	—	—	215	13	1	1	1,639	162	2,285			
1951—Dec./Des.	18	—	—	165	46	—	—	2,067	168	2,726			
1952—Dec./Des.	21	—	—	125	63	—	—	2,199	148	2,882			
1953—Dec./Des.	24	—	—	102	70	—	—	2,313	186	3,037			
1954—Dec./Des.	25	—	—	181	136	—	—	2,306	196	3,225			
1955—Dec./Des.	29	—	—	209	121	—	—	2,743	211	3,715			
1956—Dec./Des.	29	—	—	208	87	—	—	2,795	215	3,838			
1957—Dec./Des.	38	—	—	167	100	—	—	3,220	225	4,313			
1958—Dec./Des.	35	—	—	153	107	3	3	3,833	248	4,957			
1958—Mar./Mrt.	36	—	—	227	126	30	30	3,295	233	4,439			
Jun.	44	—	—	198	104	25	25	3,523	241	4,706			
Sept.	44	—	—	323	122	58	58	3,462	243	4,814			
Dec./Des.	35	—	—	153	107	3	3	3,833	248	4,957			
1959—Mar./Mrt.	45	—	—	170	88	—	—	3,877	249	4,909			
Jun.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dec./Des.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.
 2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke.
 2. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE					Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie		
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Totaal				
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-						
1946—Dec./Des.	570	9,277	5,950	15,797	17,728	21,193			
1947—Dec./Des.	720	10,288	6,053	17,061	18,859	22,572			
1948—Dec./Des.	759	11,080	6,160	17,999	20,007	23,859			
1949—Dec./Des.	904	12,468	6,584	19,956	21,780	25,678			
1950—Dec./Des.	573	13,826	7,113	21,512	23,884	27,852			
1951—Dec./Des.	585	15,261	7,929	23,775	26,308	30,643			
1952—Dec./Des.	621	16,308	8,349	25,278	28,075	32,830			
1953—Dec./Des.	698	18,079	8,865	27,642	30,100	35,244			
1954—Dec./Des.	813	19,345	9,263	29,421	31,984	37,565			
1955—Dec./Des.	905	22,636	9,732	33,273	35,836	42,049			
1956—Dec./Des.	1,791	28,141	10,040	39,972	42,275	49,462			
1957—Dec./Des.	3,579	37,266	10,365	51,210	55,013	64,739			
1958—Dec./Des.	7,784	49,184	10,666	67,634	78,158	91,135			

End of—End—	ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE							Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie	
	Coin and Notes Munt en bank-note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskonteringe lenings en voorstkotte		
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reservewebank	N.F.C. ²	N.F.K. ²	Commercial banks Handelsbanke	Building Societies Bouverenigings	Other Institutions Ander instellings		
1946—Dec./Des.	19	—	—	—	922	326	21	14,213 4,787 21,143	
1947—Dec./Des.	19	—	—	—	915	595	27	15,426 4,715 22,626	
1948—Dec./Des.	22	—	—	—	993	723	11	16,600 4,510 23,892	
1949—Dec./Des.	29	—	200	1,007	854	156	17,861	4,569 25,766	
1950—Dec./Des.	23	—	520	1,099	1,042	115	19,160	4,708 27,798	
1951—Dec./Des.	27	—	470	911	1,240	157	21,564	4,940 30,594	
1952—Dec./Des.	28	—	450	1,006	1,217	135	23,393	5,186 32,804	
1953—Dec./Des.	32	—	450	1,115	1,221	249	25,254	5,318 35,194	
1954—Dec./Des.	27	—	450	1,122	1,464	210	27,067	5,416 37,519	
1955—Dec./Des.	28	—	525	1,049	1,897	504	30,563	5,618 41,996	
1956—Dec./Des.	34	—	775	1,135	2,145	1,550	34,679	6,837 49,443	
1957—Dec./Des.	41	—	375	1,406	2,754	370	48,711	8,444 64,775	
1958—Dec./Des.	43	—	800	1,682	2,998	438	62,622	12,773 91,281	

1. Consisting as at 31st December, 1958, of 32 registered and 7 provisionally registered deposit-receiving institutions which are subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942, and five institutions registered under section 2(2) of the Act. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Bestaande per 31 Desember 1958 uit 32 geregistreerde en 7 voorlopig geregistreerde deposito-nemende instellings, wat onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942, en vyf instellings wat kragtens artikel 2(2) van die wet geregistreer is. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke.

2. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

LIABILITIES IN THE UNION—LASTE BINNE DIE UNIE

End of—End	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Total Liabilities in Union Totale laste binne Unie
	Demand Onmiddellik opeisbare	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal		
1950—Dec./Des.	21	41	—	62	3,266	6,844
1951—Dec./Des.	17	53	—	71	4,082	7,859
1952—Dec./Des.	21	56	—	77	3,853	7,759
1953—Dec./Des.	13	54	—	67	3,809	7,844
1954—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,594	8,976
1955—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,219	8,973
1956—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	4,396	9,083
1957—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	6,636	11,479

ASSETS IN THE UNION—BATES BINNE DIE UNIE

End of—End—	Coin and Notes Munt en bank- note	BALANCES WITH—SALDO'S BY					Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskon- teringe lenings en voorskotte	Invest- ments Beleg- gings	Total Assets in Union Totale bate binne Unie
		S.A. Reserve Bank S.A. Reserwe- bank	N.F.C. ² N.F.K. ²	Commer- cial banks Handels- banke	Building Societies Bouver- enigings	Other Insti- tutions Ander instel- lings			
1950—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,297	89	129	3,257	1,014	6,825
1951—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,238	67	186	3,865	1,028	7,796
1952—Dec./Des.	2	—	—	1,152	69	288	3,688	1,064	7,695
1953—Dec./Des.	4	—	—	1,054	192	329	3,666	1,059	7,833
1954—Dec./Des.	2	—	100	1,185	273	351	4,309	1,143	8,957
1955—Dec./Des.	5	—	52	942	342	179	4,315	1,268	8,961
1956—Dec./Des.	21	13	102	1,187	270	182	3,855	1,427	9,078
1957—Dec./Des.	20	—	102	1,385	303	259	5,604	1,481	11,452

1. Trust Companies and Boards of Executors which are not subject to the requirements of the Banking Act of 1942. Figures supplied by the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

1. Trustmaatskappye en Ekskuteurskamers wat nie onderhewig is aan die vereistes van die Bankwet van 1942 nie. Syfers verstrek deur die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

VII.—TRUST ASSETS ADMINISTERED BY BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER TRUST COMPANIES¹
 (£ S.A. thousands)

TRUSTBATES GEADMINISTREER DEUR BANKINSTELLINGS EN ANDER TRUSTMAATSKAPPYE¹
 (£ S.A. duisende)

At 31st December— Op 31 Desember—	Cash and Bank Balances Kontant en bank- saldo's	Fixed and Savings Deposits Vaste en spaar- deposito's	Loans and Advances Lenings en voor- skotte	Invest- ments Beleggings	Other Assets Ander bates	Total Totaal
1950—Solely Administered— Alleenlik geadministreer	1,665	3,889	25,761	41,358	5,263	77,936
1950—Jointly Administered— Gesamentlike geadministreer	36	71	901	5,425	421	6,854
1950—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,683	3,924	26,212	44,071	5,473	81,363
1951—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,798	4,006	31,394	46,926	11,498	95,622
1952—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,279	3,836	33,705	48,521	14,243	101,585
1953—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,374	4,193	36,035	48,620	14,859	105,081
1954—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,475	4,766	37,788	49,842	9,946	103,816
1955—Total ² /Totaal ²	1,109	4,664	39,269	49,897	10,128	105,067
1956—Total ² /Totaal ²	952	4,557	41,007	51,570	10,520	108,607
1957—Total ² /Totaal ²	981	5,460	42,025	49,729	13,017	111,211

1. i.e., capital assets of a permanent nature administered by the institutions included in Tables II to VI. Excluding assets only temporarily handled by them, e.g. insolvent estates, etc. Figures supplied by the Registrar of Banks and the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. Estimated for each year by adding one half of the "Jointly" to the total of the "Solely".

1. d.w.s. kapitaalbates van 'n permanente aard geadministreer deur die instellings wat in Tabelle II tot VI ingesluit is. Uitgesondere bates wat slegs tydelik deur hulle gehanteer word, soos b.v. insolvente boedels, ens. Syfers verstrek deur die Registrateur van Banke en die Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Geskat vir elke jaar deur een helfte van die „Gesamentlike“ by die totaal van die „Alleenlike“ te tel.

VIII.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK
 (£ S.A. thousands)

POSSPAARBANK
 (£ S.A. duisende)

	Deposits Deposito's	Withdrawals Opvragings	Net Deposits (+) or Withdrawals (-) Netto deposito's (+) of opvragings (-)	Interest Credited 31st March Rente gekrediteer 31 Maart	BALANCE DUE TO DEPOSITORS SALDO VERSKULDIG AAN DEPOSANTE		
					Ordinary Account	Savings Bank Certificates	Total
					Gewone rekening	Spaarbank-sertifikate	Totaal
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—							
1938	11,933	10,732	+ 1,201	361	16,478	3,541	20,019
1950	34,188	37,468	— 3,280	1,623	69,337	11,268	80,605
1951	35,439	34,286	+ 1,154	1,649	72,140	10,720	82,860
1952	37,329	35,802	+ 1,527	1,787	75,454	9,892	85,346
1953	38,115	38,288	— 172	2,135	77,417	9,210	86,627
1954	36,733	37,774	— 1,041	2,370	78,746	8,462	87,207
1955	34,468	37,078	— 2,610	2,089	78,224	7,584	85,808
1956	32,505	37,532	— 5,027	2,218	75,415	6,379	81,794
1957	31,205	34,427	— 3,222	2,489	74,683	5,498	80,181
1958	29,413	33,057	— 3,644	2,436	73,475	4,988	78,463
1959	28,549	32,482	— 3,932	2,849	72,391	4,336	76,728
Monthly—Maandeliks—							
1958—June/Junie	2,387	2,690	— 303	...	72,321	4,923	77,244
July/Julie	2,508	2,664	— 156	...	72,165	4,904	77,069
August/Augustus	2,532	2,572	— 40	...	72,126	4,858	76,983
September	2,496	2,545	— 49	...	72,076	4,809	76,886
October/Oktober	2,459	2,915	— 456	...	71,620	4,713	76,333
November	2,119	2,738	— 619	...	71,001	4,594	75,596
December/Desember	2,504	3,170	— 666	...	70,336	4,491	74,827
1959—January/Januarie	2,432	2,899	— 467	...	69,869	4,410	74,279
February/Februarie	2,306	2,517	— 211	...	69,658	4,356	74,014
March/Maart	2,345	2,461	— 116	...	72,391	4,336	76,728
April	2,303	2,587	— 284	...	72,108	4,290	76,398
May/Mei	2,238	2,421	— 182	...	71,925	4,254	76,179
June/Junie	2,272	2,532	— 260	...	71,665	4,201	75,866

IX.—UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES
 (£ S.A. thousands)

UNIELENINGERTIFIKATE
 (£ S.A. duisende)

	Issues Uitgifte	Repayments Terughbtalings	Net Issue (+) or Repayments (-) Netto uitgifte (+) of terughbtalings (-)	Balance Saldo	Interest Paid Betaalde rente	
					Repayments (-) Netto uitgifte (+) of terughbtalings (-)	Interest Paid Betaalde rente
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—						
1938	604	652	— 48	6,730		186
1950	3,091	7,826	— 4,735	23,122		1,876
1951	3,061	6,087	— 3,026	20,096		1,497
1952	2,295	3,700	— 1,416	18,680		868
1953	3,460	4,436	— 976	17,704		1,043
1954	3,430	3,943	— 513	17,191		878
1955	2,998	3,334	— 336	16,855		683
1956	2,772	3,750	— 978	15,877		761
1957	5,200	4,234	— 967	16,844		850
1958	4,837	4,006	— 831	17,675		771
1959	10,160	4,175	— 5,985	23,660		822
Monthly—Maandeliks—						
1958—June/Junie	437	352	— 85	17,898		70
July/Julie	314	361	— 47	17,851		76
August/Augustus	1,702	550	— 1,153	19,004		103
September	1,242	404	— 838	19,842		74
October/Oktober	1,215	362	— 853	20,694		74
November	983	343	— 640	21,334		67
December/Desember	1,043	284	— 758	22,092		55
1959—January/Januarie	811	274	— 537	22,629		54
February/Februarie	765	289	— 476	23,105		57
March/Maart	814	260	— 554	23,660		53
April	839	231	— 600	24,268		48
May/Mei	727	248	— 480	24,748		51
June/Junie	799	220	— 579	25,327		45

End of — End	LIABILITIES — LASTE						Total Liabilities Totale laste
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserve Fund Reservewefonds	Deposits* Deposito's*	Debentures Obligasies	Other Liabilities Ander verpligtings		
1949—Dec./Des.	1,000	—	46,311	—	401	47,712	
1950—Dec./Des.	1,000	80	78,904	—	924	80,908	
1951—Dec./Des.	1,000	300	61,705	—	1,051	64,056	
1952—Dec./Des.	1,000	500	67,973	—	1,707	71,180	
1953—Dec./Des.	1,000	750	63,784	—	1,182	66,715	
1954—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,000	98,289	—	1,806	102,095	
1955—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,250	83,463	2,000	1,461	89,174	
1956—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,450	83,346	2,000	1,733	89,529	
1957—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,700	66,431	2,000	1,579	72,710	
1958—Dec./Des.	1,000	1,900	77,167	2,000	1,484	83,551	
1958—Aug.	1,000	1,900	63,855	2,000	516	69,271	
Sept.	1,000	1,900	78,164	2,000	761	83,825	
Oct./Okt.	1,000	1,900	83,019	2,000	882	88,801	
Nov.	1,000	1,900	86,370	2,000	1,165	92,435	
Dec./Des.	1,000	1,900	77,167	2,000	1,484	83,551	
1959—Jan.	1,000	1,900	67,785	2,000	1,786	74,471	
Feb.	1,000	1,900	61,216	2,000	1,921	68,037	
Mar./Mrt.	1,000	1,900	55,736	2,000	2,174	62,810	
Apr.	1,000	1,900	68,471	2,000	2,470	75,841	
May/Mei	1,000	1,900	81,450	2,000	2,733	89,083	
Jun.	1,000	2,125	82,888	2,000	1,145	89,158	
Jul.	1,000	2,125	73,041	2,000	596	78,762	
Aug.	1,000	2,125	71,276	2,000	650	77,051	

End of — End	ASSETS — BATES								Total Assets Totale bates	
	INVESTMENTS — BELEGGINGS							Cash with Bankers	Other Assets	
	Treasury Bills Skatkis-bewyse	Other Bills Ander bewyse	Government Stocks Staats-effekte	Municipal Stocks Munisipale effekte	Public Utility Stocks Effekte van versorgingsbedrywe	Debentures Obligasies	Total Totaal			
1949—Dec./Des.	40,065	—	7,492	—	—	47,557	108	47	47,712	
1950—Dec./Des.	53,100	—	17,688	768	415	1,000	72,971	7,755	182	80,908
1951—Dec./Des.	42,199	—	18,881	904	586	1,000	63,570	272	214	64,056
1952—Dec./Des.	47,099	—	20,024	1,060	882	1,000	70,065	863	252	71,180
1953—Dec./Des.	41,349	—	19,317	1,339	773	3,050	65,828	588	299	66,715
1954—Dec./Des.	55,500	16,450	22,265	1,641	931	4,700	101,487	150	458	102,095
1955—Dec./Des.	29,500	25,000	24,238	1,739	1,090	6,650	88,218	353	604	89,174
1956—Dec./Des.	37,500	15,000	24,214	1,687	1,257	9,000	88,659	145	726	89,529
1957—Dec./Des.	17,000	17,000	26,281	1,936	1,455	7,750	71,421	480	808	72,710
1958—Dec./Des.	20,500	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	82,731	124	696	83,551
1958—Aug.	15,000	15,000	26,281	2,184	1,529	8,750	68,743	362	166	69,271
Sept.	22,000	22,000	26,281	2,184	1,529	8,750	82,743	921	162	83,825
Oct./Okt.	25,105	24,000	26,294	2,184	1,627	8,700	87,911	189	702	88,801
Nov.	28,810	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	8,050	91,541	195	699	92,435
Dec./Des.	20,500	22,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	82,731	124	696	83,551
1959—Jan.	16,600	16,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,550	72,831	197	1,444	74,471
Feb.	13,300	13,000	28,870	2,184	1,627	7,350	66,331	262	1,445	68,037
Mar./Mrt.	9,500	14,000	30,264	2,184	1,627	3,200	60,775	428	1,606	62,810
Apr.	22,500	14,000	30,264	2,184	1,627	3,150	73,725	15	2,100	75,841
May/Mei	29,800	14,000	35,284	2,184	1,627	3,900	86,775	164	2,144	89,083
Jun.	31,750	14,000	35,272	1,984	1,627	3,900	88,533	202	422	89,158
Jul.	17,200	18,000	35,572	1,984	1,627	3,900	78,283	199	279	78,762
Aug.	19,050	19,000	30,572	1,984	1,627	4,400	76,633	261	158	77,051

* The Corporation accepts deposits at call from the public in amounts of not less than £50,000 at a time, while withdrawals may also not be for less than this amount.

* Die Korporasie neem van die publiek daggeld-deposito's aan in bedrae van minstens £50,000 per keer, terwyl tewens geen geld in kleiner bedrae as die genoemde ontrek kan word nie.

End of-- End—	LIABILITIES—LASTE						
	Capital Kapitaal	Reserves Reservewes	Deposits Deposito's	Credit Balances ¹ Krediet- saldo's ¹	Bank Overdrafts ² Oortrokke bank- rekenings ²	Other Liabilities Ander laste	Total Totaal
1938—Dec./Des.	17,314	1,174	764	81	163	359	19,855
1947—Dec./Des.	19,361	1,991	5,178	3,109	6,186	706	36,531
1948—Dec./Des.	19,804	2,216	9,013	2,866	11,317	775	45,991
1949—Dec./Des.	20,501	2,458	8,828	3,027	7,093	866	42,773
1950—Dec./Des.	21,330	2,735	9,453	4,163	9,025	992	47,698
1951—Dec./Des.	22,124	3,011	5,500	4,696	25,737	1,068	62,136
1952—Dec./Des.	22,155	3,315	4,581	2,078	21,066	1,177	54,970
1953—Dec./Des.	22,905	3,655	4,678	3,705	32,552	1,231	68,726
1954—Dec./Des.	23,655	4,003	4,455	5,867	46,407	1,440	85,827
1955—Dec./Des.	24,405	4,671	5,514	4,001	48,357	1,568	88,516
1956—Dec./Des.	25,155	5,355	8,138	3,483	49,752	1,743	93,636
1957—Dec./Des.	26,655	6,111	10,296	5,158	45,582	1,748	95,551
1958—Dec./Des.	29,905	6,866	14,083	4,734	30,419	1,979	87,986

End of— End—	ASSETS—BATES						
	ADVANCES—VOORSKOTTE					Total Totaal	Other Assets Ander bates
	Individuals Individue		Co-operative Organisations Koöperatiewe Organisasies		Regulatory Boards Beheer- rade		
Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Mortgage Verband	Other Ander	Other Ander	—	10,562	293
1938—Dec./Des.	16,371	1,078	634	1,479	—	10,562	293
1947—Dec./Des.	18,587	517	1,993	13,892	1,463	36,452	79
1948—Dec./Des.	19,578	533	2,902	22,430	478	45,921	70
1949—Dec./Des.	20,194	579	3,535	18,108	246	42,662	111
1950—Dec./Des.	19,019	579	4,371	23,498	142	47,609	89
1951—Dec./Des.	18,277	532	4,788	38,021	436	62,055	81
1952—Dec./Des.	19,480	494	5,458	28,828	615	54,875	95
1953—Dec./Des.	20,252	480	5,716	41,657	500	68,805	122
1954—Dec./Des.	21,042	466	5,878	58,089	241	85,715	112
1955—Dec./Des.	22,443	456	6,345	58,788	304	88,337	179
1956—Dec./Des.	24,509	458	7,016	60,661	702	93,436	200
1957—Dec./Des.	25,940	461	7,722	60,698	445	95,266	284
1958—Dec./Des.	27,420	451	8,569	50,813	278	87,531	455
1958—Jul.	26,504	487	8,076	67,109	422	102,598	....
Aug.	26,633	492	8,103	64,770	327	100,325	....
Sept.	28,808	484	8,186	58,357	219	94,054	....
Oct./Okt.	28,942	470	8,445	51,893	190	87,940	....
Nov.	27,188	463	8,507	47,924	260	84,343	....
Dec./Des.	27,420	451	8,569	50,813	278	87,531	....
1959—Jan.	27,600	459	8,743	49,358	533	86,694	....
Feb.	27,810	472	8,826	46,597	1,101	84,806	....
Mar./Mrt.	28,057	483	8,849	39,638	1,795	78,822	....
April	28,426	482	9,668	38,571	2,660	79,806	....
May/Mei	29,001	487	9,708	41,223	2,795	83,215	....
Jun.	30,174	486	9,659	46,547	1,859	88,725	....
Jul.	31,565	481	9,669	58,135	342	100,192	....

1. Balances held to credit of co-operative organisations and regulatory boards awaiting allocation.

2. Including Land Bank bills.

1. Saldo's tot krediet van koöperatiewe organisasies en beheerde rade wat nog toegewys moet word.

2. Insluitende Landbankwissels.

XII.—BUILDING SOCIETIES
(£S.A. thousands)

BOUVERENIGINGS
(£S.A. duisende)

END OF— END—	LIABILITIES—LASTE						Total Liabilities or Assets Totaal laste of bates	ASSETS—BATES									
	Share Capital Aandele- kapitaal	Reserves Reservewes	Deposits†—Depo's†			Mortgage Advances Voor- skotte teen verband	Loans Lenings	Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates				Cash and Deposites† Kontant en de- posito's†	Total Totaal				
			Deposits†—Depo's†					Liquid Assets—Likwiede bates									
			Vaste	Spar-	Total			Govern- ment Stocks Staats- effekte	Municipal Stocks Munisi- pale effekte	Other Stocks Ander effekte	Cash and Deposites† Kontant en de- posito's†						
A. PERMANENT SOCIETIES — A. PERMANENTE VERENIGINGS																	
1949—Mar./Mrt.	89,085	8,050	83,394	40,703	124,098	223,801	178,398	952	18,866	10,958	5,722	5,909	39,456				
1950—Mar./Mrt.	92,024	9,301	87,966	43,331	131,297	235,397	182,429	1,206	17,269	11,857	6,231	10,675	46,032				
1951—Mar./Mrt.	99,004	10,700	96,914	47,434	144,348	257,536	202,248	1,191	18,106	13,349	8,400	7,947	47,802				
1952—Mar./Mrt.	118,506	12,066	101,353	49,508	150,861	286,632	223,773	1,229	18,701	14,539	10,461	10,641	54,342				
1953—Mar./Mrt.	137,910	13,358	106,413	49,638	156,051	313,446	249,202	1,533	16,984	16,057	13,686	7,662	54,389				
1954—Mar./Mrt.	156,438	14,789	115,264	63,002	178,267	356,113	277,637	1,755	21,125	20,127	15,683	10,012	66,948				
1955—Mar./Mrt.	179,032	17,075	130,274	74,194	204,468	408,389	317,781	2,117	23,417	21,292	19,340	12,264	76,313				
1956—Mar./Mrt.	202,822	19,268	139,619	79,042	218,661	448,513	355,816	2,528	21,017	23,278	19,887	12,061	76,243				
1957—Mar./Mrt.	224,613	21,388	148,937	87,251	236,188	490,791	382,473	2,757	23,106‡	26,516	22,766	16,765	89,153				
1958—Mar./Mrt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1958—Jun.	253,954	23,173	161,538*	91,680*	257,945	...	429,694	3,200	...	...	...	...	...
Jul.	256,154	23,174	162,422*	93,502*	260,685	...	432,011	3,343	...	...	...	...	...
Aug.	258,290	23,174	162,823*	95,021*	262,728	...	434,220	3,469	...	...	...	...	...
Sept.	254,482	23,174	163,444*	97,449*	266,000	...	436,008	3,352	26,254‡	32,274	25,171	14,455	98,155				
Oct./Okt.	261,259	23,174	163,754*	97,716*	266,485	...	438,602	3,576	28,468‡	32,103	25,583	14,429	98,582				
Nov.	262,946	23,174	163,820*	96,912*	265,943	...	441,532	3,513	25,452‡	31,821	25,431	15,181	97,884				
Dec./Des.	263,135	23,174	164,370*	94,681*	264,496	...	444,144	3,355	25,425‡	31,754	25,457	12,522	95,158				
1959—Jan.	265,257	23,174	165,044*	94,354*	264,538	...	445,481	3,570	25,143‡	31,970	25,484	15,217	97,814				
Feb.	267,087	23,174	165,996*	94,191*	265,446	...	447,223	3,668	25,028‡	32,287	25,979	16,548	99,842				
Mar./Mrt.	268,949	23,174	166,456*	96,531*	267,382	...	448,721	3,618	24,890‡	32,609	25,590	14,004	97,093				
April	270,563	24,827	167,692*	96,140*	268,448	...	450,488	3,703	25,089‡	32,629	25,800	14,541	98,059				
May/Mei	272,333	24,833	168,696*	97,009*	270,488	...	452,328	3,702	25,341‡	32,638	25,917	17,616	101,512				
Jun.	272,875	24,846	169,252*	96,538*	270,734	...	454,260	3,526	25,665‡	32,452	25,852	16,918	100,887				
B. TERMINATING SOCIETIES — B. TYDELIKE VERENIGINGS																	
1949—Mar./Mrt.	534	13	—	—	—	644	491	12	—	—	—	136	136				
1950—Mar./Mrt.	555	14	—	—	—	665	525	22	2	—	1	111	114				
1951—Mar./Mrt.	490	12	—	—	—	604	495	1	1	—	1	100	102				
1952—Mar./Mrt.	521	11	—	—	—	638	507	1	1	—	1	124	126				
1953—Mar./Mrt.	560	12	—	—	—	688	548	1	2	—	1	131	134				
1954—Mar./Mrt.	595	10	—	—	—	732	577	2	—	—	—	147	147				
1955—Mar./Mrt.	547	3	—	—	—	674	582	2	—	—	10	73	83				
1956—Mar./Mrt.	591	4	—	—	—	732	617	2	—	—	11	91	92				
1957—Mar./Mrt.	631	5	—	—	—	778	684	2	—	—	—	85	185				
1958—Mar./Mrt.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

† Including accrued interest.

* Excluding accrued interest.

‡ Including Union Treasury Bills.

† Insluitende opgelope rente.

* Uitsluitende opgelope rente.

‡ Insluitende Unie-skatkisbewyse.

XIII.—INSURANCE COMPANIES*
 (£S.A. millions)

VERSEKERINGSMAATSKAPPYE*
 (£S.A. miljoene)

Financial Year ended during— Boekjaar geëindig- gedurende—	ASSETS ¹ — BATES ¹										PREMIUM INCOME ² PREMIE- INKOMSTE ²		
	DOMESTIC ASSETS — BINNELANDSE BATES												
	Cash and Deposits Kontant en deposito's	Govern- ment Securities Staats- effekte	Claims on Local Authori- ties, etc. ³ Vorderings teen plaaslike owerhede ens. ³	Loans against Policies Lenings teen polisse	Out-standing Premiums Uit-staande premies	Mort-gages Ver- bande	Shares in Companies, etc. ⁴ Aandele in maatskappye ens. ⁴	Other Claims Ander vorderings	Corporeal Property Liggaa- like goed	Total Totaal	Foreign Assets Buite- landse bates	Grand Total Groot- totaal	
A. LONG-TERM BUSINESS ⁵ — A. LANGTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁵													
1948	4·0	36·0	28·0	10·0	6·0	44·0	16·0	6·0	150·0	14·0	164·0	21·7	
1949	5·0	31·0	31·0	11·0	6·0	55·0	18·0	6·0	163·0	16·0	179·0	23·7	
1950	4·0	30·0	36·0	13·0	8·0	62·0	20·0	7·0	180·0	16·0	196·0	26·6	
1951	5·0	28·0	40·0	14·0	8·0	70·0	21·0	9·0	195·0	17·0	212·0	29·2	
1952	4·9	26·5	47·7	15·0	7·8	81·0	9·2	10·2	9·0	211·3	17·0	228·3	34·0
1953	5·2	27·0	55·8	16·9	7·8	87·0	11·7	9·3	12·8	233·5	19·7	253·2	37·6
1954	7·6	28·3	64·0	18·7	8·2	91·4	11·4	13·3	15·9	258·8	21·7	280·5	42·5
1955	5·6	30·2	69·7	20·6	9·4	104·8	13·3	13·1	18·4	285·1	24·2	309·3	47·3
1956	5·6	28·0	77·5	24·0	10·7	118·7	14·3	14·0	19·9	312·7	27·4	340·1	51·6
1957	7·7	28·8	89·8	27·0	12·1	122·9	17·0	16·3	22·0	343·6	29·1	372·7	56·7
B. SHORT-TERM BUSINESS ⁶ — B. KORTTERMYNBESIGHEID ⁶													
1948	3·4	5·2	0·8	—	0·8	1·2	3·1	1·3	15·8	0·9	16·7	9·1	
1949	4·3	5·1	0·9	—	1·0	1·3	3·8	1·5	17·9	0·9	18·8	10·7	
1950	4·5	5·1	1·2	—	1·1	1·5	4·6	1·9	19·9	1·0	20·9	11·6	
1951	4·9	5·4	1·5	—	1·5	2·0	4·5	2·3	22·1	1·3	23·4	14·0	
1952	5·1	5·4	3·1	—	1·5	2·7	2·7	1·6	24·4	1·4	25·8	19·8	
1953	5·4	5·6	3·6	—	1·8	3·0	2·7	1·6	26·2	1·6	27·8	21·7	
1954	6·3	5·8	4·5	—	1·9	3·5	2·9	2·2	29·8	1·6	31·4	24·0	
1955	7·2	5·8	5·2	—	2·3	3·9	3·1	2·6	33·0	1·6	34·6	27·3	
1956	7·7	5·8	6·0	—	2·6	4·4	3·3	3·7	36·5	1·5	38·0	29·9	
1957	7·9	6·0	6·7	—	3·3	5·9	3·4	3·9	40·0	1·8	41·8	32·2	

1. The data refer to (a) all assets held by Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. their insurance business in and outside the Union, and (b) assets held in the Union by Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. their insurance business in the Union. (For the period 1946 to 1951, estimates have been made in the case of some items in order to enhance the comparability of the available data for the years before and since 1952).

2. I.e. premium income (net of reinsurances) of (a) Union Insurers (other than Professional Reinsurers) i.r.o. business in and outside the Union, and (b) Union Professional Reinsurers and Non-Union Insurers i.r.o. business in the Union.

3. Securities of, or loans to local authorities, the Rand Water Board, Escom, Iscor, the S.A. Broadcasting Corporation, etc.

4. Stocks or shares in companies, building societies, banks, etc.

5. Life and sinking fund, industrial and funeral business.

6. Fire, marine, motor, personal accident and miscellaneous business.

* Based on figures published by the Registrar of Insurance.

1. Die gegewens het betrekking op (a) alle bates wat deur Binnelandse Versekerars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekerars) gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) bates wat deur Binnelandse Professionele Herversekerars en Buitelandse Versekerars in die Unie gehou word t.o.v. hulle versekeringsbesigheid binne die Unie. (Vir die tydperk 1946 tot 1951 is skattings in die geval van sommige poste gemaak teneinde die vergelykbaarheid van die beskikbare gegewens vir die jare voor en sedert 1952, te verbeter).

2. D.w.s. premie-inkomste (ná aftrekking van herversekerings) van (a) Binnelandse Versekerars (uitgesonderd Professionele Herversekerars) t.o.v. besigheid binne en buite die Unie, en (b) Binnelandse Professionele Herversekerars en Buitelandse Versekerars t.o.v. besigheid binne die Unie.

3. Effekte van, of lenings aan plaaslike owerhede, die Randse Waterraad, Eskom, Yskor, die S.A. Uitsaakorporasie, ens.

4. Aandele in maatskappye, bouverenigings, banke, ens.

5. Lewens- en amortisasiefonds-, nywerheids- en begrafnisbesigheid.

6. Brand-, see-, motor-, persoonlike ongevalle- en gemengde besigheid.

* Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur die Registrateur van Versekeringswese.

Year and Month Jaar en Maand	TRANSVAAL		CAPE KAAPLAND		NATAL		O.F.S. O.V.S.		TOTAL, UNION TOTAAL, UNIE	
	Johannes- burg	Total	Cape Town	Total	Durban	Total	Bloem- fontein	Total	Total	Index ²
		Totaal	Kaapstad	Totaal		Totaal		Totaal	Totaal	Indeks ²
1948	2,738·7	3,685·4	856·0	1,829·2	603·3	742·1	69·7	215·6	6,472·4	100·0
1949	2,606·8	3,649·5	797·7	1,775·8	596·4	739·4	69·6	211·9	6,376·6	98·5
1950	2,806·7	4,170·9	809·4	2,021·6	621·5	774·9	79·6	250·7	7,218·1	111·5
1951	3,363·5	5,078·6	993·6	2,520·7	745·5	926·3	99·6	336·2	8,861·8	136·9
1952	3,576·8	5,528·4	1,070·3	2,657·6	754·1	973·2	103·4	338·2	9,497·3	146·7
1953	3,685·3	5,882·9	1,114·4	2,789·2	841·5	1,057·2	112·5	376·9	10,106·2	156·1
1954	4,040·2	6,566·1	1,208·3	2,948·1	961·0	1,215·6	122·4	414·6	11,144·5	172·2
1955	4,367·7	7,213·1	1,323·5	3,240·2	1,014·8	1,272·4	133·7	439·7	12,165·4	187·9
1956	4,714·6	7,933·8	1,320·2	3,398·0	1,098·6	1,381·8	132·9	443·7	13,157·1	203·3
1957	5,314·5	9,071·7	1,484·2	3,674·9	1,222·5	1,534·5	150·0	488·2	14,769·4	228·2
1958	5,899·8	9,917·5	1,620·7	3,823·1	1,239·0	1,541·9	151·9	476·0	15,758·6	243·5
1958—Aug.	523·2	873·6	124·7	299·9	105·3	129·8	11·9	38·3	1,341·5	248·7
Sept.	477·7	813·3	137·2	306·3	104·1	129·4	13·4	38·8	1,287·7	238·7
Oct./Okt.	511·6	916·6	142·6	287·5	102·8	128·2	13·7	40·0	1,372·3	254·4
Nov.	481·1	779·2	123·6	315·3	99·3	125·0	10·9	35·3	1,254·8	232·6
Dec./Des.	529·0	877·9	151·8	367·4	108·9	137·3	13·2	39·9	1,422·5	263·7
1959—Jan.	508·4	836·3	140·2	337·0	106·4	133·1	12·3	38·8	1,345·2	249·4
Feb.	577·6	923·2	135·3	325·9	96·1	122·1	11·6	35·9	1,407·1	260·9
Mar./Mrt.	576·1	916·1	131·6	318·4	105·2	130·2	12·3	39·3	1,404·0	260·3
April	536·4	870·0	147·5	335·2	104·4	130·1	13·3	38·4	1,373·6	254·7
May/Mei	560·9	925·0	143·8	345·9	100·0	124·4	12·0	36·2	1,431·5	265·4
Jun.	556·5	931·3	152·4	339·6	109·5	134·6	13·7	41·0	1,446·5	268·2
Jul	549·0	978·3	146·6	348·8	113·7	140·5	13·5	43·3	1,510·9	280·1

1. Debits to current accounts, excluding Government accounts.
2. Monthly average 1948=100.

1. Debette teen lopende rekenings, uitgesonderd Regeringsrekenings.
2. Maandelike gemiddelde 1948=100.

XV.—VELOCITY OF CIRCULATION OF DEMAND DEPOSITS

— OMLOOPSNELHEID VAN ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S

Average of Quarterly Figures— Gemiddelde van kwartaalsyfers—	Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹	Bank Debits ² Bank-debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³	Quarter ended— Kwartaal geëindig—	Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹	Bank Debits ² Bank debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³
	(£ S.A. thousands)				(£ S.A. thousands)		
	(£ S.A. duisende)				(£ S.A. duisende)		
1938	72,617	479,563	6·6	1958—March/Maart	310,897	3,891,165	12·5
1949	296,708	1,594,143	5·4	June/Junie	303,735	3,823,766	12·6
1950	314,206	1,804,528	5·7	September	308,836	3,993,992	12·9
1951	332,969	2,215,450	6·7	Dec./Des.	316,912	4,049,647	12·8
1952	320,416	2,374,337	7·4	1959—March/Maart	307,414	4,156,267	13·5
1953	327,613	2,526,554	7·7	June/Junie	310,011	4,251,664	13·7
1954	329,428	2,786,132	8·5	September	...	...	...
1955	320,925	3,041,356	9·5	Dec./Des.	...	...	...
1956	309,951	3,289,282	10·6				
1957	320,161	3,692,342	11·5				
1958	310,095	3,939,643	12·7				

- Commercial Banks' demand deposits plus "Other" deposits with the Reserve Bank. (Based on quarter-end figures up to June, 1946; thereafter on quarterly averages of month-end figures.)
- Total bank debits as published by Bureau of Census and Statistics.
- Total bank debits divided by deposits as defined.

- Handelsbanke se onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's plus „ander“ deposito's by die Reserwebank. (Gegrond, tot Junie 1946, op syfers vir einde van kwartaal; daarna, op kwartaalgemiddelde van syfers aan einde van maand.)
- Totaal bankdebette soos gepubliseer deur Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
- Totaal bankdebette gedeel deur deposito's soos omskryf.

XVI.—LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹
(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£S.A. millions)

LASTE VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹
(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoeland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£S.A. miljoene)

End of— End—	Money in Circulation Geld in omloop				Interest-bearing Deposits ⁴	Sub-total Sub-totaal	Govern- ment Deposits Regerings- deposito's	Foreign Liabilities Buitelandse laste		Other Liabilities ⁶ Ander laste ⁶	Total Liabilities Totale laste
	Deposits ² Deposito's ²	Notes ³ Bank-note's ³	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal				Rente- draende deposito's ⁴	Short- term ⁵ Kort- termyn ⁵		
1946—December/Desember	300·0	58·0	7·3	365·3	49·8	415·1	29·6	5·2	13·3	9·8	472·9
1947—December/Desember	346·0	57·3	7·2	410·5	55·6	466·1	8·0	8·7	17·6	8·2	508·7
1948—December/Desember	345·4	59·2	7·8	412·3	42·5	454·8	3·4	8·7	18·1	13·5	498·5
1949—December/Desember	304·4	57·6	7·8	369·8	63·3	433·1	1·8	6·8	19·1	20·6	481·4
1950—December/Desember	340·1	64·4	8·2	412·7	104·8	517·5	29·9	3·1	18·7	13·1	582·3
1951—December/Desember	343·8	71·5	8·7	424·0	106·1	530·1	17·6	3·7	24·8	14·1	590·2
1952—December/Desember	334·2	77·2	9·2	420·6	121·3	541·9	20·5	5·7	25·1	18·2	611·3
1953—December/Desember	348·5	84·6	9·8	442·0	132·5	575·4	4·3	4·8	24·0	17·6	626·2
1954—December/Desember	352·9	88·6	10·2	451·7	191·1	642·8	24·4	4·6	25·8	19·0	716·7
1955—December/Desember	332·5	92·3	10·6	435·3	217·2	652·5	18·5	4·6	28·8	23·0	727·3
1956—December/Desember	341·3	95·5	10·7	447·5	241·2	688·7	20·8	4·3	28·9	23·7	766·2
1957—December/Desember	348·2	98·6	11·1	457·8	273·1	730·9	6·3	10·9	34·0	24·7	806·8
1958—March/Maart	320·5	98·2	11·0	429·6	253·5	683·1	28·5	14·5	34·2	28·6	789·0
June/Junie	320·2	101·9	11·0	433·1	264·0	697·1	12·4	25·7	35·4	23·3	793·7
September	323·3	102·4	10·9	436·5	272·5	709·0	3·0	26·1	36·0	24·4	798·6
December/Desember	336·4	100·1	11·2	447·7	270·3	718·0	9·0	14·8	34·5	26·4	802·7
1959—January/Januarie	314·7	98·5	11·0	424·2	269·6	693·8	14·6	14·6	...	...	...
February/Februarie	314·8	100·6	11·1	426·5	268·7	695·2	22·7	13·2	...	...	...
March/Maart	321·7	99·6	11·1	432·4	260·2	692·6	23·3	9·2	35·5	28·2	788·7
April	313·2	98·3	10·9	422·4	281·6	704·0	11·1	8·9	...	...	...
May/Mei	312·0	101·0	11·3	424·3	288·3	712·6	2·7	8·3	...	...	...
June/Junie	331·6	100·6	11·0	443·3	291·5	734·8	3·9	8·4	35·4	24·7	807·2
July/Julie	324·5	104·9	11·3	440·6	297·8	738·4	19·2	8·1	34·0	...	...

(1) A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).

(2) Demand deposits with the Reserve Bank and commercial banks, excluding Government deposits and balances due to foreign banks and governments.

(3) In circulation outside the Banking Sector.

(4) Fixed and savings deposits with the commercial banks and deposits with the National Finance Corporation.

(5) i.e. short-term foreign liabilities owed to foreign banks and governments. (Other short-term foreign liabilities are included under "money in circulation" and "interest-bearing deposits").

(6) Partly estimated.

(1) 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiekorporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).

(2) Onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's by die Reserwebank en die handelsbanke, uitgesonderd Regeringsdeposito's en saldo's verskuldig aan buitelandse banke en regerings.

(3) In omloop buite die banksektor.

(4) Vaste- en spaardeposito's by die handelsbanke en deposito's by die Nasionale Finansiekorporasie.

(5) d.w.s. korttermyn buitelandse laste verskuldig aan buitelandse banke en regerings. (Ander korttermyn buitelandse laste is ingesluit onder "geld in omloop" en "rentedraende deposito's").

(6) Gedeeltelik beraam.

XVII.—ASSETS OF THE BANKING SECTOR¹
 (Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
 (£S.A. millions)

BATES VAN DIE BANKSEKTOR¹
 (Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoeland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
 (£S.A. miljoene)

End of— End—	Gold and Foreign Exchange Goud en buitelandse valuta			Claims on Government Eise teen Regering			Claims on Local Govern- ments ⁴ Eise teen plaaslike regerings ⁴	Claims on Private Sector	Other Assets ⁵	Total Assets
	Reserve Bank Reserwe- bank	Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Total Totaal	Credit ² Krediet ²	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal				
1946—December/Desember	248·3	7·7	256·0	94·3	8·8	103·1	2·8	99·3	11·7	472·9
1947—December/Desember	247·8	7·8	255·6	104·0	8·9	112·8	2·9	128·3	9·0	508·7
1948—December/Desember	160·7	12·0	172·7	129·7	9·3	139·0	3·7	170·6	12·6	498·5
1949—December/Desember	104·4	11·8	116·2	196·6	9·4	206·1	6·5	137·8	14·9	481·4
1950—December/Desember	166·0	19·1	185·1	218·6	9·7	228·3	7·0	152·5	9·3	582·3
1951—December/Desember	136·9	13·4	150·3	183·7	10·3	194·0	7·4	221·5	17·0	590·2
1952—December/Desember	135·0	7·9	142·9	211·2	11·3	222·6	9·2	208·7	28·0	611·3
1953—December/Desember	104·6	9·2	113·8	230·7	11·8	242·5	7·7	232·9	29·3	626·2
1954—December/Desember	147·8	9·9	157·7	228·3	12·4	240·7	6·1	276·9	35·3	716·7
1955—December/Desember	129·0	8·1	137·1	208·7	13·1	221·8	10·6	322·3	35·4	727·3
1956—December/Desember	131·0	17·8	148·8	221·9	13·4	235·3	17·9	327·7	36·5	766·2
1957—December/Desember	102·0	17·1	119·1	235·2	13·8	248·9	15·1	373·0	50·7	806·8
1958—March/Maart	88·3	6·1	94·4	220·0	13·7	233·7	7·7	403·5	49·7	789·0
June/Junie	76·1	13·0	89·1	240·2	13·7	253·9	7·2	389·3	54·2	793·7
September	88·4	9·4	97·8	262·6	13·8	276·4	7·2	368·4	48·7	798·6
December/Desember	112·2	11·2	123·3	239·0	14·0	253·0	13·6	359·5	53·3	802·7
1959—January/Januarie	110·1	10·1	120·2	231·3	14·0	245·2	8·9	360·3	...	...
February/Februarie	114·9	9·1	124·0	231·3	13·9	245·2	9·2	358·4	...	...
March/Maart	116·8	7·5	124·3	226·1	13·9	240·0	7·7	357·2	59·6	788·7
April	117·9	8·1	125·9	221·3	13·9	235·2	7·2	359·0	...	...
May/Mei	113·5	9·5	123·0	225·8	13·9	239·7	8·2	355·3	...	...
June/Junie	118·4	14·6	132·9	231·2	13·9	245·1	8·4	358·3	62·4	807·2
July/Julie	132·4	8·0	140·3	237·8	13·9	251·7	8·4	370·4	...	...

(1) A consolidation of the accounts of the Reserve Bank, the commercial banks and the National Finance Corporation (including coin in circulation).

(2) Treasury bills, Government stock and loans and advances to the Government.

(3) i.e. coin held by the Banking Sector plus coin in circulation.

(4) Local governments refer to provincial administrations and local authorities.

(5) Partly estimated. Including small amounts of long-term foreign assets.

(1) 'n Konsolidasie van die rekenings van die Reserwebank, die handelsbanke en die Nasionale Finansiekorporasie (insluitende munt in omloop).

(2) Skatkisbewyse, Regeringseffekte en lenings en voorskotte aan die Regering.

(3) d.w.s. munt gehou deur die banksektor plus munt in omloop.

(4) Plaaslike regerings verwys na provinsiale administrasies en plaaslike owerhede.

(5) Gedeeltelik beraam. Insluitende klein bedrae langtermyn buitenlandse bates.

RESERVE BANK RESERWE- BANK	N.F.C. ¹ N.F.K. ¹	UNION TREASURY BILLS ² UNIE-SKATKISBEWYSE ²			Minimum Overdraft Rate Minimum koers op oortrek- kings	COMMERCIAL BANKS HANDELSBANKE			POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK ³ POSSPAAR- BANK ³	
		Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months		Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months		
Discount Rate	Deposits	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Savings Deposits	Deposits	
Diskonto- koers	Deposito's	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Drie maande	Ses maande	Twaalf maande	Spaar- deposito's	Deposito's	
At 31st Dec. 1954 / Op 31 Des. 1954 ..	4.00	1.875	1.9375	2.00	2.125	5.50	2.00	2.25	3.00	3.00
Date of Change/ Datum van ver- andering :										
2-3-55	2.375	2.4375	2.50	2.625	....	....	....	....	....
4-3-55	2.50	2.75	4.00 ⁴	....	....
1-6-55	2.50	2.625	—	....	2.625	....	....	....
29-9-55	4.50	2.875	3.00	3.125	—	....	....	....	....	....
1-10-55	6.00	3.125	3.25	4.00 ⁵	....
22-12-55	4.00 ⁶	....
1-2-56	4.50 ⁷	....
17-2-56	3.125	3.25	3.375	—	....	....	....	....	....
22-2-56	3.375	3.50	....	....
1-3-56	3.50	....
1-4-56	3.50
12-2-58	3.375	3.50	3.625	—	....	....	....	....	....
3-3-58	3.625	3.75	....	....
1-6-58	*	*	—	—	6.50	....	....	....	....
5-1-59	4.00	*	*	—	—	....	....	....	....	....
22-1-59	*	*	—	—	6.00	3.50	3.625	....	....
12-8-59	*	*	—	—	3.375	3.50	4.00 ⁷	....
16-9-59	*	*	—	—	3.00	....

1. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.

2. Discount rates.

3. Deposits limited to £2,000 per year ending 31st March.

4. On deposits up to £25,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

5. On deposits up to £50,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

6. On deposits up to £100,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

7. On deposits up to £100,000 per person and thereafter 3½%.

— No rate quoted. No change.

* See table below.

1. Nasionale Finansiekorporasie van Suid-Afrika.

2. Diskontokoerse.

3. Deposito's beperk tot £2,000 per jaar eindigende 31 Maart.

4. Op deposito's tot £25,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

5. Op deposito's tot £50,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

6. Op deposito's tot £100,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

7. Op deposito's tot £100,000 per persoon en daarbo 3½%.

— Geen koers gekwoteer. Geen verandering.

* Sien onderstaande tabel.

Date	N.F.C. [†]	Treasury Bills [†]	Date	N.F.C. [†]	Treasury Bills [†]	Date	N.F.C. [†]	Treasury Bills [†]
Datum	N.F.K. [†]	Skatkis- bewyse [†]	Datum	N.F.K. [†]	Skatkis- bewyse [†]	Datum	N.F.K. [†]	Skatkis- bewyse [†]
7-11-58	3.500	3.692	20-2-59	3.375	3.525	5-6-59	3.250	3.496
14-11-58	3.500	3.696	27-2-59	3.375	3.517	12-6-59	3.250	3.500
21-11-58	3.500	3.696	6-3-59	3.375	3.525	19-6-59	3.250	3.483
28-11-58	3.500	3.692	13-3-59	3.375	3.525	26-6-59	3.225	3.479
5-12-58	3.500	3.688	20-3-59	3.375	3.529	3-7-59	3.225	3.467
12-12-58	3.500	3.683	26-3-59	3.375	3.538	10-7-59	3.225	3.462
19-12-58	3.500	3.679	3-4-59	3.375	3.542	17-7-59	3.200	3.454
24-12-58	3.500	3.679	10-4-59	3.375	3.546	24-7-59	3.200	3.450
2-1-59	3.500	3.675	17-4-59	3.375	3.546	31-7-59	3.200	3.446
9-1-59	3.500	3.567	24-4-59	3.375	3.546	7-8-59	3.200	3.458
16-1-59	3.375	3.558	1-5-59	3.375	3.542	14-8-59	3.200	3.458
23-1-59	3.375	3.538	8-5-59	3.375	3.542	21-8-59	3.200	3.454
30-1-59	3.375	3.538	15-5-59	3.300	3.521	28-8-59	3.200	3.450
6-2-59	3.375	3.521	22-5-59	3.275	3.517	4-9-59	3.200	3.446
13-2-59	3.375	3.525	29-5-59	3.275	3.496	11-9-59	3.200	3.446

† Tender rate on call deposits.

† Rate on 91 day bills. (Bills issued on weekly tender basis in denominations of £5,000, £10,000, £25,000, £100,000, £250,000, £500,000 and £1,000,000).

† Tenderkoers op daggeld-deposito's.

† Koers op bewyse met 91 dae looptyd. (Bewyse word op 'n weeklikse tenderbasis uitgereik in denominasies van £5,000, £10,000, £25,000, £100,000, £250,000, £500,000 en £1,000,000).

	Annual Average — Jaarlikse gemiddelde												
	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1948
	3·45 ^a	2·63	2·90	3·33	3·63	3·60	4·28	4·50	4·46	4·33	4·73	4·75	5·13
	Monthly Average — Maandelikse gemiddelde												
Year/Jaar	Jan.	Feb.	Mar./Mrt.	Apr.	May/Mei	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct./Okt.	Nov.	Dec./Des.	
1957	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	4·75	
1958	4·75	4·90	5·00	5·00	5·19	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	
1959	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	

1. From 1937 to 1943, yield of 3 per cent 1951/56 Government stock; from 1944 to 1954 yield of 3 per cent 1960/70 Government stock; from 1955 onwards, yield 4½ per cent 1974 Government stock.

2. Based on less than twelve months.

1. Vanaf 1937 tot 1943, rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1951/56 Staats-effekte; vanaf 1944 tot 1954 rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1960/70 Staatseffekte; vanaf 1955 en daarna, rentabiliteit van 4½ persent 1974 Staatseffekte.

2. Gebaseer op minder as twaalf maande.

XX.—INDEXES OF STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS AND PRICES

INDEKSE VAN EFFEKTTEBEURS- TRANSAKSIES EN PRYSE

(Base/Basis : 1948 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	TRANSACTIONS TRANSAKSIES		PRICES PRYSE			
	Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika		Union of South Africa Unie van Suid-Afrika		U.K. V.K.	U.S.A. V.S.A.
	Number of Shares Purchased ¹ Aantal aan- dele gekoop ¹	Turnover ² Omset ²	Producers Produserende myne	Developers Ontwikkel- ende myne	Industrial Shares ⁴ Industriële aandele ⁴	Industrial Shares ⁵ Industriële aandele ⁵
1948	100·0	100·0	100	100	100	100
1949	102·0	96·0	98	93	77	89
1950	68·9	65·1	115	98	72	92
1951	67·2	76·4	111	107	79	95
1952	47·1	39·0	92	92	62	87
1953	55·5	48·4	83	104	56	96
1954	94·5	113·1	80	172	58	125
1955	61·7	74·5	74	167	60	143
1956	42·2	52·7	63	....	55	133
1957	51·3	63·0	57	....	56	140
1958	66·8	76·3	65	....	59	145
1958—Aug.	58·8	73·4	66	....	60	152
Sept.	71·1	74·6	67	....	62	157
Oct./Okt.	95·1	141·6	69	....	63	162
Nov.	87·8	114·9	72	....	62	163
Dec./Des.	85·8	114·8	77	....	61	174
1959—Jan.	94·8	119·0	74	....	61	171
Feb.	121·6	142·4	80	....	61	175
Mar./Mrt.	71·2	86·6	79	....	61	176
April	61·6	103·6	80	....	60	184
May/Mei	73·1	116·1	83	....	59	190
Jun.	87·8	134·3	87	....	60	190
Jul.	94·3	141·9	86	....	61	....
Aug.	89·6	....	85	....	....	....

1. Excluding Government, Municipal and Public Utility Stocks. Based on purchases by Johannesburg Stockbrokers.

Source: Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

2. Based on the total value of transactions in marketable securities by Johannesburg stockbrokers.

Source: Department of Inland Revenue.

3. Weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the South African Reserve Bank.

4. Averages of weekly weighted index numbers of ordinary shares compiled by the Bureau of Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch.

5. Unweighted index numbers compiled by *Investors' Chronicle*.

6. Weighted index numbers compiled by *Standard and Poors*.

1. Met uitsluiting van effekte van die Staat, munisipaliteite en versorgingsbedrywe. Gebaseer op aankope deur Johannesburgse aandelemakeelaars.

Bron: Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.

2. Gebaseer op die totale waarde van transaksies in verhandelbare effekte deur Johannesburgse aandelemakeelaars.

Bron: Departement van Binnelandse Inkomste.

3. Beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandele bereken deur die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank.

4. Gemiddeldes van weeklikse beswaarde indekssyfers van gewone aandele bereken deur die Buro vir Ekonomiese Ondersoek, Universiteit van Stellenbosch.

5. Onbeswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Investors' Chronicle*.

6. Beswaarde indekssyfers bereken deur *Standard and Poors*.

Year and Month Jaar en Maand	NOMINAL CAPITAL — UNION COMPANIES (£ S.A. thousands)							
	NOMINALE KAPITAAL — UNIE-MAATSKAPPYE (£ S.A. duisende)							
	New Companies Registered Nuwe maatskappye geregistreer	Increases of Capital Kapitaalvermeerderings	Total Increase Totale toename	Reductions of Capital Kapitaalvermindering	Liquidations Likwidasies	Companies Removed from Register Maatskappye verwyder van register	Total Decrease Totale afname	Net Increase or Decrease (—) Netto toename of afname (—)
1938	6,052	10,265	16,317	1,217	3,608	...	...	...
1946	103,776	82,187	185,963	3,307	1,332	...	...	...
1947	98,290	67,953	166,243	1,194	1,654	...	...	...
1948	67,678	74,471	142,149	910	6,218	2,200	9,328	132,821
1949	48,714	43,841	92,554	2,284	7,859	3,952	14,094	78,460
1950	60,434	61,436	121,870	7,042	6,785	3,967	17,794	104,076
1951	36,502	53,291	89,793	3,416	4,701	5,516	13,633	76,160
1952	39,310	67,748	107,058	4,768	5,058	5,228	15,054	92,005
1953	14,510	43,522	58,032	7,828	5,694	4,933	18,455	39,576
1954	34,026	45,569	79,594	5,160	26,711	4,399	36,275	43,319
1955	32,079	45,961	78,041	4,970	6,919	7,178	19,068	58,973
1956	16,295	56,512	72,807	1,198	5,855	6,611	13,664	59,143
1957	29,310	42,739	72,050	1,334	5,088	4,459	10,922	61,128
1958	23,184	58,203	81,387	9,612	15,057	5,404	30,072	51,315
1958—Jan.	1,020	3,349	4,369	—	1,024	—	1,024	3,345
Feb.	1,238	1,580	2,818	—	70	961	1,031	1,787
Mar./Mrt.	1,354	576	1,931	—	150	—	150	1,780
April	1,656	6,188	7,845	—	7,434	1,249	8,683	— 838
May/Mei	1,846	9,542	11,387	—	2,182	—	2,182	9,205
Jun.	3,006	4,864	7,869	—	93	754	847	7,022
Jul.	2,164	2,404	4,567	—	975	—	975	3,592
Aug.	1,733	645	2,378	1,354	411	1,154	2,919	— 541
Sept.	5,728	5,098	10,826	67	1,507	641	2,215	8,610
Oct./Okt.	1,049	2,936	3,984	8	712	644	1,363	2,621
Nov.	1,023	12,040	13,063	6,633	313	—	6,945	6,118
Dec./Des.	1,367	8,983	10,349	1,550	187	—	1,737	8,613
1959—Jan.	2,346	8,319	10,666	143	337	—	480	10,185
Feb.	1,704	2,177	3,882	1,652	352	70	2,074	1,808
Mar./Mrt.	1,442	6,945	8,387	917	64	—	981	7,406
April	1,059	20,558	21,617	465	2,260	1,340	4,065	17,552
May/Mei	2,613	8,733	11,347	80	615	527	1,222	10,124
Jun.	2,065	12,789	14,853	4,897	100	213	5,210	9,643
Six Months ended 30th June, 1959— Ses maande geëindig 30 Junie 1959—								
GROUP*/GROEP* :								
Commerce/Handel	1,757	8,514	10,272	359	330	262	952	9,320
Services/Dienste	1,213	2,163	3,376	90	242	205	537	2,839
Financial/Finansieel	4,231	13,432	17,663	362	415	674	1,452	16,211
Agriculture/Landbou	246	2,194	2,440	—	7	8	15	2,425
Mining/Mynbou	388	5,084	5,472	7,245	758	140	8,143	—2,672
Fisheries/Visserye	3	—	3	—	—	20	20	—17
Secondary Industries / Nywerhede	3,391	28,135	31,527	97	1,975	842	2,915	28,612
Total/Totaal	11,230	59,522	70,752	8,154	3,729	2,151	14,033	56,719

* Based on figures supplied by the Department of Commerce and Industries

* Gebaseer op syfers verstrek deur die Departement van Handel en Nywerheid.

	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—							
	LONDON/LONDEN		NEW YORK		PARIS/PARYS		AMSTERDAM	
	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling		Dollars per £1 S.A.		Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.		Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A.	
	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daagliksse koerses—								
1938	100·125	100·875	4·905	4·819	171·05	168·11	8·92	8·76
1948	100·000	100·500	4·03½	4·00½	877·49	869·56	10·70	10·63
1949	100·000	100·500	3·682	3·659	1,056·44	1,054·73	10·69	10·61
1950	100·000	100·500	2·80½	2·78½	983·00	972·00	10·65	10·58
1951	100·000	100·500	2·801	2·783	983·21	971·79	10·65	10·58
1952	99·876	100·376	2·798	2·781	990·99	966·99	10·70	10·55
1953	99·87½	100·37½	2·818	2·800	989·97	967·60	10·74	10·51
1954	99·87½	100·37½	2·814	2·797	985·58	974·60	10·67	10·56
1955	99·87½	100·37½	2·797	2·779	982·18	971·13	10·66	10·55
1956	99·87½	100·37½	2·801	2·784	986·95	975·95	10·68	10·57
1957	99·87½	100·37½	2·799	2·778	1,062·71	1,051·07	10·69	10·57
1958	99·87½	100·37½	2·815	2·797	1,182·84	1,169·73	10·63	10·52
End of— End—								
1958—Aug.	99·87½	100·37½	2·80½	2·78½	1,178·00	1,165·00	10·61	10·50½
Sept.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,180·00	1,167·00	10·61	10·50½
Oct./Okt.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,182·00	1,169·00	10·61	10·50½
Nov.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81	2·79½	1,182·00	1,169·00	10·63	10·52
Dec./Des.	99·87½	100·37½	2·80½	2·79	1,381·00	1,366·00	10·62½	10·51½
1959—Jan.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,384·00	1,369·00	10·62½	10·51½
Feb.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,384·00	1,369·00	10·64½	10·53½
Mar./Mrt.	99·87½	100·37½	2·82	2·80½	1,386·00	1,371·00	10·66½	10·55½
April	99·87½	100·37½	2·82½	2·80½	1,386·00	1,371·00	10·66½	10·55½
May/Mei	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,386·00	1,371·00	10·66½	10·55½
Jun.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·80½	1,386·00	1,371·00	10·64½	10·53½
Jul.	99·87½	100·37½	2·81½	2·79½	1,386·00	1,371·00	10·64½	10·53½
Aug.	99·87½	100·37½	1·81½	2·79½	1,383·00	1,367·00	10·66½	10·55½

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :—
UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—

	Dollars per £1 S.A.	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Rates at end of Aug., 1959	Last Date of Change Laaste datum van verandering
				Koersie einde Aug. 1959	
New York	Dollars per £1 S.A.			2·81½	2·79½
Montreal	Dollars per £1 S.A.			2·67½	31/8/1959
London/Londen	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling			99·87½	3/1/1952
Amsterdam	Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A.			10·66½	13/8/1959
Paris/Parys	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.			1,383·00	20/8/1959
Brussels/Brussel	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.			140·95	11/6/1959
Zurich	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.			12·14	28/8/1959
Copenhagen/Kopenhagen	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.			19·42½	2/7/1959
Oslo	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.			20·10½	27/1/1959
Stockholm	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A.			14·59	20/8/1959
Lisbon	Escudos per £1 S.A.			80·55	8/1/1959
Elisabethville	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.			141·50	11/6/1959
East Africa/Oos-Afrika	£ S.A. per 2,000/- E.A./O.A.			99·75	3/1/1952
S. Rhodesia/S. Rhodesië	£ S.A. per £100 S.R.			99·87½	3/1/1952
West Germany/Wes Duitsland	Deutsche Mark per £1 S.A.			11·80½	21/5/1959
Australia/Australië	£ A per £100 S.A.			125·825	3/1/1952
New Zealand/Nu-Seeland	£ N.Z./Nu-S. per £100 S.A.			101·26½	3/1/1952
Bombay/Bombaai	Pence/Pennies per Ind. Rupee/Roepie			17·90½	3/1/1952
Karachi	Pence/Pennies per Pak. Rupee/Roepie			17·90½	5/8/1955

XXIII.—GOVERNMENT FINANCE

STAATSFINANСIES

(£ S.A. millions)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

A. EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS AND ISSUES¹A. SKATKISONTVANGSTE EN -UITBETALINGS¹

OPENING BALANCE	RECEIPTS (Excluding Borrowing)						ONTVANGSTE (Lenings uitgesonderd)			ISSUES (Excluding Redemption)			UITBETALINGS (Aflossings uitgesonderd)			NET BORROW- ING ⁴	CLOSING BALANCE
	On Revenue Account Op Inkomsterekkening						Loan Re- coveries	Other ²	TOTAL	On Revenue Account	Loan Ser- vices	Other ²	TOTAL				
	Customs and Excise Doeane en aksyns	Post Office	Inland Revenue	Total	Terugbe- taalde lenings	Ander ²	TOTAAL	Op inkomste- rekkening	Lenings- dienste	Ander ²	TOTAAL	NETTO LE- NINGS ⁴	EIND- SALDO				
Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —																	
1940	1.3	12.6	5.9	27.1	45.6	5.6	9.2	60.4	45.1	21.1	5.6	71.8	15.2	5.1			
1941	5.1	14.0	6.2	43.2	63.4	6.5	8.5	78.4	64.0	55.4	7.8	127.2	44.6	0.9			
1942	0.9	19.9	7.3	54.3	81.5	8.0	6.3	95.8	74.3	54.8	3.4	132.5	45.1	9.3			
1943	9.3	17.2	7.5	71.6	96.3	9.2	6.4	111.9	93.6	66.4	3.0	163.0	48.9	7.1			
1944	7.1	20.6	8.9	80.1	109.6	11.4	6.2	127.2	109.9	64.8	3.3	178.0	45.0	1.3			
1945	1.3	23.3	9.4	85.7	118.4	7.7	5.9	132.0	115.1	66.3	7.9	189.3	65.5	9.5			
1946	9.5	29.0	10.4	94.2	133.6	7.5	4.2	145.3	132.5	61.1	2.8	196.4	43.8	2.2			
1947	2.2	42.4	10.8	83.9	137.1	12.4	12.9 ³	162.4	131.3	44.3	9.9	185.5	22.8	1.9			
1948	1.9	41.6	11.6	75.8	129.0	22.9	20.1	172.0	121.7	55.8	9.2	186.7	14.2	1.4			
1949	1.4	43.4	13.0	86.3	142.7	16.5	6.5	165.7	137.6	78.3	5.1	221.0	54.9	1.0			
1950	1.0	34.6	13.8	99.0	147.4	13.9	6.3	167.6	146.8	81.5	7.4	235.7	72.8	5.7			
1951	5.7	37.1	16.1	108.0	161.2	19.9	14.6	195.7	156.6	52.5	14.2	223.3	44.4	22.5			
1952	22.5	43.2	17.4	138.2	198.8	17.8	10.4	227.0	196.0	63.0	11.6	270.6	27.0	5.9			
1953	5.9	48.7	20.6	154.7	224.0	16.7	14.4	255.1	212.0	75.8	9.9	297.7	39.7	3.0			
1954	3.0	56.3	22.7	174.7	253.7	16.7	12.8	283.2	222.5	92.9	11.7	327.1	42.6	1.7			
1955	1.7	59.5	24.5	177.5	261.5	17.2	13.0	291.7	235.8	83.0	9.7	328.5	49.1	14.0			
1956	14.0	68.6	25.5	179.9	274.0	18.1	25.3	317.4	244.2	79.2	19.5	342.9	31.2	19.7			
1957	19.7	70.1	28.3	193.4	291.8	19.9	21.2	332.9	266.5	101.0	20.6	388.1	45.3	9.8			
Monthly — Maandeliks —																	
1958—Jun.	0.9	6.9	2.3	8.1	17.3	0.2	2.4	19.9	25.4	12.2	1.6	39.2	21.0	2.6			
Jul.	2.6	6.2	3.1	7.7	17.0	1.4	1.7	20.1	25.4	9.3	2.0	36.7	15.4	1.4			
Aug.	1.4	7.8	2.3	11.9	22.0	1.8	4.3	28.1	26.2	9.5	2.0	37.7	8.9	0.7			
Sept.	0.7	6.6	2.1	7.2	15.9	0.8	1.8	18.5	26.9	10.7	1.9	39.5	20.4	0.1			
Oct./Okt.	0.1	8.0	2.5	15.2	25.7	0.7	2.3	28.7	22.5	11.7	2.0	36.2	8.5	1.1			
Nov.	1.1	8.4	2.5	15.0	25.9	1.3	1.2	28.4	20.2	11.1	1.8	33.1	3.6	—			
Dec./Des.	—	8.4	2.5	27.8	38.7	1.4	2.3	42.4	19.1	9.8	2.2	31.1	-10.2	1.1			
1959—Jan.	1.1	8.7	4.1	28.5	41.3	2.6	2.8	46.7	28.2	9.3	2.0	39.5	-5.3	3.0			
Feb.	3.0	8.2	3.1	24.7	34.0	1.3	1.8	37.1	15.8	6.2	2.5	24.5	-11.8	3.8			
Mar./Mrt.	3.8	6.5	2.4	36.9	45.8	5.4	2.8	54.0	27.3	34.0	2.3	63.6	9.1	3.3			
April	3.3	7.5	3.2	8.9	19.6	0.4	1.3	21.3	22.1	8.1	2.6	32.8	8.8	0.6			
May/Mei	0.6	7.9	3.3	9.3	20.5	0.1	2.6	23.2	27.3	7.2	1.9	36.4	13.2	0.6			
Jun.	0.6	8.4	2.6	7.7	18.7	0.2	1.9	20.8	26.8	9.3	3.4	39.5	18.2	0.1			

B. GROSS PUBLIC DEBT

— B. BRUTO STAATSKULD

	At Beginning of Period Aan begin van tydperk			Net Borrowing ⁴ Netto lenings ⁴			Cancellations of Stock ⁵ Kansellasié van effekte ⁵		Total Totaal	At End of Period Aan end van tydperk				
	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Stock ⁵ Kansellasié van effekte ⁵	Total Totaal	Floating Debt Tydelike skuld	Funded Debt Effekte- skuld	Total Debt Totale skuld	Internal Debt Binne- landse skuld	External Debt Buite- landse skuld		
	Year ended 31st March — Jaar geëindig 31 Maart —													
1940	18.1	260.8	278.9	—	15.2	— 2.7	12.5	18.1	273.3	291.4	185.3	106.1		
1941	18.1	273.3	291.4	16.6	28.0	—	44.6	34.7	301.3	336.0	237.9	98.1		
1942	34.7	301.3	336.0	0.1	45.0	—	45.1	34.9	346.2	381.1	321.4	59.7		
1943	34.9	346.2	381.1	2.5	46.4	—	48.9	37.4	392.6	430.0	409.3	21.7		
1944	37.4	392.6	430.0	2.8	42.2	— 0.4	44.6	40.2	434.5	474.7	456.0	18.7		
1945	40.2	434.5	474.7	— 2.2	67.7	—	65.5	38.0	502.1	540.1	522.0	18.1		
1946	38.0	502.1	540.1	14.2	29.6	— 1.0	42.8	52.2	530.7	582.9	569.1	13.8		
1947	52.2	530.7	582.9	— 5.2	28.0	— 10.9	11.9	47.0	547.8	594.8	581.2	13.6		
1948	47.0	547.8	594.8	— 0.8	15.0	—	14.2	46.2	562.8	609.0	595.5	13.5		
1949	46.2	562.8	609.0	34.2	20.7	— 1.8	53.1	80.4	581.7	662.1	648.7	13.4		
1950	80.4	581.7	662.1	36.7	36.1	— 0.2	72.6	117.1	617.6	734.7	704.7	30.0		
1951	117.1	617.6	734.7	6.8	37.6	— 2.8	41.6	123.9	652.4	776.3	742.6	33.7		
1952	123.9	652.4	776.3	— 10.3	37.3	— 0.6	26.4	113.6	689.1	802.7	754.4	48.3		
1953	113.6	689.1	802.7	27.2	12.5	—	39.7	140.8	701.6	842.4	794.1	48.3		
1954	140.8	701.6	842.4	— 6.5	49.1	— 0.5	42.1	134.3	750.2	884.5	822.9	61.7		
1955	134.3	750.2	884.5	— 1.4	50.5	—	49.1	132.9	800.7	933.6	871.7	61.9		
1956	132.9	800.7	933.6	— 13.8	45.0	—	31.2	119.1	845.7	964.8	891.8	73.0		
1957	119.1	845.7	964.8	19.6	25.7	—	45.3	138.7	871.4	1,010.1	940.9	69.2		
Monthly — Maandeliks —														
1958	Jun.	153.4	944.5	1,097.9	11.1	9.9	—	21.0	164.5	954.4	1,118.9	1,021.9	97.0	
	Jul.	164.5	954.4	1,118.9	13.5	1.9	— 5.0	10.4	178.0	951.3	1,129.3	1,036.9	92.4	
	Aug.	178.0	951.3	1,129.3	4.7	4.2	—	8.9	182.7	955.5	1,138.2	1,045.2	93.0	
	Sept.	182.7	955.5	1,138.2	15.6	4.8	— 2.2	18.2	198.3	958.1	1,156.4	1,067.0	89.4	
	Oct./Okt.	198.3	958.1	1,156.4	1.3	7.2	—	8.5	199.6	965.3	1,164.9	1,072.8	92.1	
	Nov.	199.6	965.3	1,164.9	— 3.0	6.6	—	3.6	196.6	971.9	1,168.5	1,078.5	90.0	
	Dec./Des.	196.6	971.9	1,168.5	— 22.7	12.5	—	— 10.2	173.9	984.4	1,158.3	1,059.6	98.7	
1959	Jan.	173.9	984.4	1,158.3	— 10.9	5.6	—	— 5.3	163.0	990.0	1,153.0	1,050.7	102.3	
	Feb.	163.0	990.0	1,153.0	— 19.2	7.4	—	— 11.8	143.8	997.4	1,141.2	1,040.7	100.5	
	Mar./Mrt.	143.8	997.4	1,141.2	7.2	1.9	— 0.9	8.2	151.0	998.4	1,149.4	1,047.6	101.8	
	April	151.0	998.4	1,149.4	7.9	0.9	—	8.8	158.9	999.3	1,158.2	1,056.8	101.4	
	May/Mei	158.9	999.3	1,158.2	15.1	— 1.9	—	13.2	174.0	997.4	1,171.4	1,073.5	97.9	
	Jun.	174.0	997.4	1,171.4	13.3	4.9	—	18.2	187.3	1,002.3	1,189.6	1,086.4	103.2	

- Source: Reports of the Controller and Auditor-General and Government Gazette.
- Including National Road Fund and S.A. Native Trust, and, as from 1955/56, the Bantu Education Account.
- Including accrual of £6.7 million from revaluation of gold held by the S.A. Reserve Bank. (The balance of £10.9 million of the profits resulting from the revaluation of the gold reserve was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.)
- A minus sign indicates net redemption.
- Cancellations of stock held by sinking funds.

- Bron: Verslae van die Kontroleur en Ouditeur-Generaal en Staatskoerant.
- Met insluiting van Nasionale Padfonds en S.A. Naturelletrust, en sedert 1955/56, die Bantoe-onderwysrekening.
- Met insluiting van die opbrengs van £6.7 miljoen uit herwaardering van die S.A. Reservewebank se goudbesit. (Die saldo van £10.9 miljoen van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaardering van die goudbesit is aan die Staatskuldkommissaris betaal en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.)
- 'n Minus teken dui netto aflossing aan.
- Kansellasié van effekte in die besit van delingsfondse.

	INTERNAL DEBT HELD BY — BINNELANDSE SKULD IN BESIT VAN										Total Internal Debt		
	Central Government Departments, Agencies, etc. Staatsdepartemente, -instellings, ens.				S.A. Reserve Bank	Commer- cial Banks	N.F.C. ³	Insurance Com- panies	Building Societies	Other Financial Institu- tions ⁴	Provin- cial and Local Govern- ments	Business and Indi- viduals ⁵	
	Social Security Funds, etc. ¹	Other Depart- ments ²	Sinking Funds	Total	S.A. Reserwe- bank	Handels- banke	N.F.K. ³	Verset- ke- rings- maat- skappye	Bouver- enigings	Ander finansiële instel- lings ⁴	Provin- siale en plaaslike owerhede	Sake- onder- nemings en indi- vidue ⁵	
At 31st March —													
Op 31 Maart —													
1946	260	23	9	292	3	80	—	47	16	3	9	119	569
1947	267	15	10	292	3	93	—	51	16	3	9	114	581
1948	282	10	12	304	3	101	—	45	17	3	10	113	596
1949	295	14	13	322	20	117	—	40	17	3	14	116	649
1950	306	15	14	335	19	131	51	36	17	3	16	96	704
1951	318	27	15	360	13	134	72	34	18	3	20	89	743
1952	349	53	16	418	14	111	52	33	19	3	20	85	755
1953	370	43	17	430	22	134	49	31	17	3	20	88	794
1954	384	37	19	440	51	111	53	33	21	3	21	90	823
1955	410	54	20	484	41	102	68	34	22	3	29	89	872
1956	431	68	23	522	65	104	35	30	21	3	24	88	892
1957	467	51	24	542	51	129	37	32	23	3	28	96	941
1958	478	61	25	564	90	101	35	38	25	3	36	97	989
End of —End	—												
1958—Jun.	484	56	26	566	95	111	39	...	...	...	...	...	1,022
Jul.	487	56	26	569	96	118	41	...	...	...	...	...	1,037
Aug.	492	53	26	571	81	127	42	...	...	...	...	...	1,045*
Sept.	491	53	27	571	85	133	49	...	...	...	...	...	1,067
Okt./Okt.	497	53	27	577	75	133	52	...	...	...	...	...	1,073
Nov.	493	56	27	576	72	130	58	...	...	...	...	...	1,079
Dec./Des.	493	55	27	575	62	133	50	...	...	...	...	...	1,060
1959—Jan.	493	55	28	576	62	129	46	...	...	...	...	...	1,051
Feb.	493	50	28	571	63	131	43	...	...	...	...	...	1,041
Mar./Mrt.	508	44	28	580	71	120	40	...	...	...	...	...	1,048
April	509	45	28	582	56	120	53	...	...	...	...	...	1,057
May/Mei	511	46	29	586	52	117	66	...	...	...	...	...	1,073
Jun.	513	48	29	590	43	127	68	...	...	...	...	...	1,086

1. Social security, social insurance and other trust and pension funds such as Unemployment Insurance, Workmen's Compensation, Post Office Savings Bank deposits and reserve fund, Union Loan Certificates, and Union and Provincial and S.A. Railways pension and provident funds.
2. Other Central Government departments or agencies, mainly S.A. Railways.
3. National Finance Corporation of South Africa.
4. Held by People's Banks, Loan Banks, Deposit-Receiving Institutions and Other Trust Companies for their own account.
5. Including holdings of financial and mining houses.

1. Bestaansbeveiligings-, sosiale versekerings- en ander trust- en pensioenfondse. (Bv. werkloosheidsverzekering, skadeloosstelling van werkmense, Posspaarbankdeposito's en -reservefonds, Unieleningserifikate, en pensioen- en voorborgsfondse van die Unie-regering, provinsies en S.A. Spoorweë.)
2. Ander Staatsdepartemente en -instellings, hoofsaklik die S.A. Spoorweë.
3. Nasionale Finansiëlkorporasie van Suid-Afrika.
4. In besit van volksbank, leningsbank, deposito-nemende instellings en ander trustmaatskappye op eie rekening.
5. Met insluiting van bedrae gehou deur finansiële en mynhuise.

Year and Month Jaar en maand	Agricultural ¹ Landbou ¹ Field Crops and Animal Products Akkerbou en Veeteelt Produkte	WHOLESALE ² —GROOTHANDEL ²			RETAIL ² —KLEINHANDEL ²		
		Union Goods Unie- goedere	Imported Goods Ingevoerde goedere	All Goods Alle goedere	Food Voedsel	Clothing Klerasie	Other Items Ander poste
1938	38	62·4	50·2	57·2	63·8	44·1	67·7
1939	37	60·0	50·2	55·8	63·3	44·2	67·6
1940	42	62·9	61·0	62·0	65·4	51·1	70·0
1941	45	67·2	69·3	68·1	70·1	56·2	73·2
1942	53	76·3	76·7	76·4	77·2	61·4	79·4
1943	59	83·4	82·5	83·1	83·9	66·6	84·2
1944	63	86·9	84·8	86·0	87·6	70·7	87·1
1945	65	89·6	84·1	87·2	89·7	73·6	89·4
1946	71	94·0	83·1	89·3	91·9	75·6	90·7
1947	82	97·1	89·1	93·6	96·9	80·2	94·5
1948	100	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1949	103	102·8	109·3	105·6	102·8	112·2	101·4
1950	146	107·1	120·8	113·0	108·7	114·3	104·8
1951	182	117·0	145·1	129·1	116·4	124·0	112·4
1952	144	137·5	160·4	148·0	136·6	128·8	116·2
1953	164	143·2	154·2	149·3	143·9	127·3	120·4
1954	153	144·3	155·2	150·4	145·2	128·1	124·3
1955	143	151·3	158·9	155·2	149·9	128·9	129·2
1956	145	154·6	157·4	157·4	152·8	129·3	132·3
1957	157	157·9	158·1	159·7	158·2	129·7	136·8
1958	130	158·9	157·3	160·0	164·2	130·0	142·6
1957—April	162	154·4	158·7	157·8	156·3	129·6	133·8
May/Mei	161	155·5	158·4	158·4	157·0	129·6	134·1
Jun.	163	156·0	158·3	158·7	157·7	129·7	134·6
Jul.	167	157·7	158·0	159·6	159·1	129·7	134·9
Aug.	168	159·3	157·5	160·3	159·5	129·8	140·3
Sept.	160	162·4	157·8	162·4	162·0	129·8	140·3
Oct./Okt.	154	162·5	157·9	162·5	162·0	129·8	140·4
Nov.	143	160·0	157·7	160·9	159·1	129·8	140·7
Dec./Des.	137	157·6	157·4	159·2	158·7	129·9	140·8
1958—Jan.	138	158·7	157·5	159·9	161·0	130·0	140·8
Feb.	136	160·4	157·6	161·0	161·3	130·0	140·9
Mar./Mrt.	129	158·6	157·3	159·8	162·9	130·0	141·0
April	127	159·7	157·3	160·5	164·5	130·0	141·0
May/Mei	129	157·4	158·8	158·9	164·6	130·1	141·1
Jun.	132	156·1	156·9	158·1	164·9	130·3	141·3
Jul.	132	157·9	156·9	159·2	166·5	130·2	142·2
Aug.	131	159·6	157·1	160·3	165·8	130·1	143·8
Sept.	129	160·5	157·4	161·0	165·0	130·0	144·1
Oct./Okt.	126	160·3	157·5	160·9	164·1	130·0	145·1
Nov.	127	160·0	157·6	160·8	164·1	130·0	145·1
Dec./Des.	125	158·1	157·5	159·6	165·8	129·9	145·1
1959—Jan.	121	159·8	157·4	160·6	165·6	129·0	145·2
Feb.	120	157·2	157·0	158·9	163·8	128·7	145·4
Mar./Mrt.	122	155·5	156·1	157·4	165·1	128·7	145·4
April	131	157·2	160·0	160·2	164·1	128·6	146·0
May/Mei	131	157·0	159·8	160·0	164·3	128·6	146·1
Jun.	158·0	158·7	159·7	160·0	165·6	128·7	146·6
Jul.	157·8	158·1	159·7	163·6	163·6	128·8	146·4

Source — Bron:

1. Department of Agriculture. — Departement van Landbou.
2. Bureau of Census and Statistics. — Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

**XXVI.—INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES IN SIX
URBAN AREAS¹**

**INDEKSE VAN KLEINHANDELSVERKOPE IN
SES STEDELIKE GEBIEDE¹**

(Base : Monthly Average 1948 = 100)
(Basis : Maandelikse gemiddelde 1948 = 100)

Year and Month Jaar en maand	VALUE — WAARDE						Physical Volume Fisiese omvang	
	Johannesburg	Pretoria	Cape Town Kaapstad	Port Elizabeth	Durban	East London Oo.-Londen	Combined Index ² Gesamentlike indeks ²	Combined Index Gesamentlike indeks
1948	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1949	96·4	99·0	101·5	101·1	98·2	99·9	98·7	94·4
1950	94·9	98·8	97·9	100·9	92·7	95·7	96·2	88·2
1951	108·6	113·2	111·0	116·4	105·5	111·6	109·9	92·5
1952	112·6	122·2	116·8	127·1	113·8	119·6	116·0	87·8
1953	115·1	128·6	118·5	134·2	118·0	122·5	119·3	88·1
1954	117·5	131·7	120·1	136·3	124·1	123·2	121·9	89·0
1955	126·2	140·5	122·8	147·0	127·6	125·6	128·3	91·6
1956	126·4	144·3	124·6	149·3	129·9	125·2	129·7	91·3
1957	129·4	150·5	128·1	152·7	136·2	129·7	133·2	91·5
1958	130·1	151·3	128·3	152·1	134·6	133·4	134·0	89·5
1957—Jan.	117·6	135·9	124·3	139·8	126·6	131·9	124·4	86·6
Feb.	110·7	134·6	117·8	130·0	116·4	114·6	117·2	81·4
Mar./Mrt.	115·4	143·9	119·3	143·1	126·1	121·3	122·9	85·2
April	124·2	145·1	124·6	144·5	128·0	119·5	128·2	88·8
May/Mei	131·2	151·3	120·7	146·8	134·9	126·3	131·9	91·1
Jun.	123·3	149·3	120·0	148·3	132·9	126·3	128·2	88·3
Jul.	121·4	139·9	111·9	144·5	133·0	126·1	124·1	85·0
Aug.	121·5	140·1	112·1	142·6	136·6	120·3	124·4	84·9
Sept.	122·0	143·6	112·4	136·6	128·1	116·0	123·3	83·3
Oct./Okt.	130·0	157·2	123·9	152·1	132·5	125·6	132·8	89·7
Nov.	138·1	160·5	137·0	163·9	138·0	140·2	141·8	97·0
Dec./Des.	197·4	203·7	189·1	239·5	201·9	188·3	199·1	136·3
1958—Jan.	120·7	143·3	123·6	148·3	127·1	136·8	127·0	86·0
Feb.	114·5	138·3	118·0	132·7	118·9	123·6	120·0	81·2
Mar./Mrt.	120·5	141·7	121·8	142·4	122·1	126·8	124·8	84·0
April	129·1	148·8	129·7	146·3	124·7	125·0	131·6	88·0
May/Mei	129·8	153·4	126·4	152·5	127·6	133·5	132·6	88·7
Jun.	126·9	148·5	123·8	147·4	134·1	125·8	130·6	87·2
Jul.	121·8	141·0	113·4	139·0	130·8	121·7	124·0	82·2
Aug.	119·0	140·0	117·6	139·1	133·1	124·4	124·4	82·1
Sept.	124·9	146·1	112·7	139·0	124·7	120·3	124·7	82·6
Oct./Okt.	130·1	155·9	126·8	137·5	130·6	132·5	132·5	88·2
Nov.	131·4	156·5	131·4	155·0	135·9	137·6	136·3	90·7
Dec./Des.	192·6	202·1	194·0	238·0	206·0	192·9	198·8	131·7
1959—Jan.	116·2	144·5	124·3	142·1	128·4	141·6	125·4	83·0
Feb.	111·1	139·6	118·5	132·4	116·6	121·5	118·4	79·0
Mar./Mrt.	113·9	143·6	120·0	135·6	123·5	121·3	121·6	80·6
April	117·7	144·9	131·7	147·4	126·5	134·4	127·8	85·1
May/Mei	122·6	157·1	124·3	157·4	132·9	135·2	130·7	87·0
Jun.	113·2	146·5	120·9	139·8	129·9	128·6	123·2	81·3

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics (revised figures).

2. Weighted average of the six urban areas.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek (gewysigde syfers).

2. Beswaarde gemiddelde van die ses stedelike gebiede.

	RAILWAY EARNINGS ¹ SPOORWEGINKOMSTE ¹	REVENUE-EARNING TRAFFIC INKOMSTE-DRAENDE VEROER		
		Goods and Minerals other than Coal Goedere en minerale behalwe steenkool	Coal Steenkool	Total Totaal
Monthly Average— Maandeliks gemiddelde—	£ S.A. thousands/duisende	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl
1938	2,702	341,469	197,470	538,939
1949	6,349	683,242	329,081	1,012,323
1950	7,233	715,229	349,653	1,064,882
1951	8,216	783,608	364,960	1,148,567
1952	8,549	823,782	388,897	1,212,679
1953	9,090	839,917	396,240	1,236,157
1954	10,489	889,867	399,473	1,289,140
1955	11,492	952,400	436,472	1,388,872
1956	11,567	998,209	428,893	1,427,102
1957	12,078	1,044,407	431,225	1,475,632
1958	12,718	1,092,117	449,970	1,542,087
Monthly/Maandeliks—				
1958—Jul.	13,427	1,113,652	505,971	1,619,623
Aug.	13,342	1,166,462	447,593	1,614,055
Sept.	13,154	1,156,840	467,962	1,624,802
Okt./Okt.	13,870	1,193,167	446,605	1,639,772
Nov.	12,934	1,066,592	401,901	1,468,493
Dec./Des.	12,709	1,024,845	453,327	1,478,172
1959—Jan.	12,841	1,058,628	453,917	1,512,545
Feb.	11,942	936,789	385,867	1,322,656
Mar./Mrt.	12,967	1,021,234	351,496	1,372,731
April	13,098	...	...	...
May/Mei	12,895	...	...	...
Jun.	13,012	...	...	...

1. In respect of transportation services only.

1. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.

XXVIII.—REGISTRATION OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES¹ — REGISTRASIE VAN NUWE MOTORVOERTUIE¹

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	Motor Cars Motorkarre	Buses, Lorries, Trucks and Vans	Motor Cycles Motorfietsie	Total Units Totale eenhede	Index ² Indeks ²
		Busse, vrag- en afleweringsmotors			
1938	37,997	No. Getal. 8,960	No. Getal. 1,881	No. Getal. 48,838	57·3
1949	49,899	15,573	1,827	67,299	78·9
1950	36,265	8,651	1,605	46,521	54·6
1951	36,606	9,749	2,142	48,497	56·9
1952	34,503	10,319	2,608	47,430	55·6
1953	35,116	9,930	2,694	47,740	56·0
1954	34,664	12,431	2,629	49,724	58·3
1955	48,512	17,769	4,129	70,410	82·6
1956	50,250	17,443	10,461	78,154	91·7
1957	76,445	20,683	13,860	110,988	130·2
1958	91,221	19,924	13,427	124,572	146·1
1958—April	8,164	1,688	1,250	11,102	156·2
May/Mei	9,042	1,962	1,147	12,151	171·0
Jun.	8,210	1,824	943	10,977	154·5
Jul.	8,478	1,856	907	11,241	158·2
Aug.	7,327	1,598	1,028	9,953	140·1
Sept.	6,520	1,493	871	8,884	125·1
Okt./Okt.	6,237	1,530	948	8,715	122·6
Nov.	6,397	1,481	870	8,748	123·1
Dec./Des.	6,659	1,476	1,003	9,138	128·6
1959—Jan	...	...	...	...	...
Feb.	...	...	...	...	...
Mar./Mrt.	...	...	...	...	...

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Base: Monthly average 1948 = 100.

2. Basis: Maandeliks gemiddelde 1948 = 100.

XXIX.—FOREIGN TRADE¹
 (Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
 Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
 (£ S.A. millions)

BUITELANDSE HANDEL¹
 (Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
 Swaziland en Betsjoranaland)
 (£ S.A. miljoene)

A. IMPORTS (f.o.b.) — A. INVOER (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ³						Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal			
	Govern- ment Stores Goewer- ments- voorrade	Other Ander	Total from— Totaal uit—									
			United Kingdom Verenigde Koninkryk	U.S.A. V.S.A.	All Countries Alle lande							
1938	9.5	86.1	41.6	16.8	95.6	—	0.2	95.8				
1949	20.2	283.8	127.0	49.6	304.0	—	0.1	304.1				
1950	12.6	454.1	166.1	91.9	466.8	—	—	466.8				
1951	22.0	394.8	145.2	88.7	416.8	—	—	416.9				
1952	36.8	387.5	160.7	79.3	424.3	—	—	424.3				
1953	30.9	408.1	153.5	88.4	439.0	—	—	439.0				
1954	25.2	457.0	166.8	100.4	482.2	—	—	482.2				
1955	38.6	456.3	156.5	99.2	494.9	—	—	494.9				
*1957	41.0	509.6	179.8	107.6	550.6	—	—	550.6				
*1958	—	—	—	—	556.7	—	0.1	556.8				
*1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	41.2	—	—	41.2				
*1959—Jan.	—	—	—	—	43.0	—	—	43.0				
Feb.	—	—	—	—	35.6	—	—	35.6				
Mar./Mrt.	—	—	—	—	39.5	—	—	39.5				
April	—	—	—	—	45.4	—	—	45.4				
May/Mei	—	—	—	—	40.9	—	—	40.9				
Jun.	—	—	—	—	39.0	—	—	39.0				
Jul.	—	—	—	—	43.0	—	—	43.0				
Aug.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

B. EXPORTS (f.o.b.) — B. UITVOER (v.a.b.)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MERCHANDISE ² — KOOPWARE ³						Specie Munt	Gold ³ Goud ³	Grand Total Groot- totaal			
	S.A. Produce S.A. produkte			Re- exports Her- uitvoer	Total Totaal							
	To United Kingdom Na Verenigde Koninkryk	To U.S.A. Na V.S.A.	To all Countries Na alle lande									
1938	12.9	0.8	31.4	2.3	33.7	—	73.4	107.1				
1949	39.1	13.3	132.9	13.6	146.5	—	120.1	266.6				
1950	66.2	22.6	197.7	20.5	218.2	—	121.9	340.1				
1951	87.3	37.2	259.7	28.7	288.4	—	152.4	440.8				
1952	84.8	25.0	242.2	43.4	285.6	—	158.9	444.5				
1953	93.0	24.1	260.5	35.8	296.3	—	150.5	446.8				
1954	96.6	26.1	294.1	37.4	331.5	0.1	156.4	488.0				
1955	102.1	26.0	331.6	37.5	369.1	—	178.1	547.2				
1956	108.5	28.8	370.0	42.2	412.2	0.1	193.2	605.5				
*1957	110.6	25.4	402.6	50.0	452.6	—	216.9	669.5				
*1958	—	—	357.0	33.8	390.8	—	221.9	612.7				
*1958—Dec./Des.	—	—	—	—	35.3	—	19.3	54.6				
*1959—Jan.	—	—	—	—	29.9	—	19.3	49.2				
Feb.	—	—	—	—	34.3	—	18.1	52.4				
Mar./Mrt.	—	—	—	—	33.2	—	24.3	57.5				
April	—	—	—	—	36.0	—	22.8	58.8				
May/Mei	—	—	—	—	34.9	—	18.7	53.6				
Jun.	—	—	—	—	37.1	—	17.9	55.0				
Jul.	—	—	—	—	35.2	—	18.9	54.1				
Aug.	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.6	—				

1. Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

2. Excluding specie and gold.

3. Gold bullion, gold products and gold specie.
(Reserve Bank estimates.)

* Preliminary figures.

1. Bron: Departement van Doeane en Aksyns.

2. Uitgesonderd munt en goud.

3. Staafgoud, goudprodukte en goudmunt.
(Skattings van Reservewebank.)

* Voorlopige syfers.

A. VALUE

(£ S.A. thousands)

A. WAARDE

(£ S.A. duisende)

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	PRECIOUS METALS EDELE METALE		BASE MINERALS ⁴ ONEDDELE MINERALE ⁴				Sub-Total Sub-totaal	Diamonds ⁴ Diamante ⁴	Total ³ Totaal ³			
			Metalliferous Metaalhoudend		Non-Metalliferous Nie-metaalhoudend.							
	Gold ³ Goud ³	Other ⁴ Ander ⁴	Copper Koper	Other Ander	Coal Steenkool	Other Ander						
1938	86,670	360	464	1,059	4,729	565	93,848	1,323	95,171			
1948	99,919	1,206	3,115	3,237	9,143	1,572	118,192	10,210	128,402			
1949	114,865	1,720	3,680	5,025	12,982	3,090	141,351	10,035	151,386			
1950	144,776	2,575	5,651	6,936	14,797	4,151	178,886	14,389	193,275			
1951	142,948	4,026	8,420	10,304	13,559	6,001	185,258	16,345	201,603			
1952	147,130	4,751	11,628	9,633	14,640	8,278	196,060	14,776	210,836			
1953	147,565	6,673	9,270	10,975	16,464	5,598	196,552	13,993	210,545			
1954	164,675	7,269	9,971	9,878	16,122	7,134	215,049	13,235	228,284			
1955	182,745	7,709	13,514	10,823	17,338	9,020	241,148	13,186	254,334			
1956	198,500	8,777	13,313	12,458	20,774	9,498	263,319	13,419	276,738			
1957	212,585	9,319	10,228	14,777	21,657	11,981	280,548	14,460	295,008			
1958	220,025	...	8,860	...	23,623	...	282,578	15,554	298,131			
1958—Aug.	18,748	...	594	...	1,897	...	23,639	...	...	
Sept.	18,920	...	903	...	1,996	...	24,146	...	...	
Oct./Okt.	19,249	...	705	...	2,114	...	24,351	...	...	
Nov.	19,003	...	1,107	...	2,063	...	24,704	...	...	
Dec./Des.	18,941	...	608	...	2,147	...	24,460	...	...	
1959—Jan.	19,263	...	714	...	2,070	...	24,207	...	...	
Feb.	18,769	...	698	...	1,796	...	23,788	...	...	
Mar./Mrt.	19,881	...	692	...	1,937	...	24,984	...	...	
April	20,557	...	1,242	...	2,122	...	...	...	...
May/Mei	20,869	...	603	...	2,050	...	...	...	...
Jun.	21,218	...	544	...	2,047	...	...	...	...
Jul.	21,670	...	533	...	2,267	...	...	...	...

B. QUANTITY

B. HOEVEELHEID

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	Gold Goud	Copper Koper	Coal Steenkool	Diamonds Diamante	Metric Carats. Metriese karaat.
1938	12,161,392	14,683	17,536,230	518,744	
1948	11,584,849	29,373	25,968,462	1,368,498	
1949	11,705,048	36,091	27,427,483	1,494,527	
1950	11,663,713	38,811	28,664,578	1,925,526	
1951	11,516,450	38,533	28,767,732	2,163,170	
1952	11,818,681	37,705	30,037,516	2,349,743	
1953	11,940,616	37,585	30,569,655	2,627,411	
1954	13,237,119	49,134	30,844,118	2,891,264	
1955	14,601,404	47,808	33,060,650	2,633,280	
1956	15,896,693	47,201	35,569,818	2,577,017	
1957	17,030,737	50,488	37,686,528	2,552,409	
1958	17,656,447	56,807	39,940,276	2,747,414	
1958—Aug.	1,502,032	3,929	3,296,990	...	
Sept.	1,514,397	5,367	3,354,037	...	
Oct./Okt.	1,542,480	4,432	3,606,070	...	
Nov.	1,522,466	6,064	3,215,610	...	
Dec./Des.	1,517,024	3,541	3,361,870	...	
1959—Jan.	1,544,953	3,870	3,343,537	...	
Feb.	1,507,435	3,943	2,875,218	...	
Mar./Mrt.	1,598,511	3,677	3,137,351	...	
April	1,654,036	6,368	3,340,984	...	
May/Mei	1,676,361	3,281	3,272,096	...	
Jun.	1,703,050	3,007	3,283,972	...	
Jul.	1,738,510	2,884	3,589,482	...	

- Based on figures published by Government Mining Engineer.
- Excluding quarry products and uranium.
- At value realized. Excluding premium on sales of gold for manufacturing purposes.
- Figures represent sales.

- Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur Staatsmyningenieur.
- Uitsluitende steengroefprodukte en uraan.
- Teen realisasiewaarde. Uitsluitende die premie op goudverkopings vir nywerheidsoordeindes.
- Syfers verteenwoordig verkoope.

YEAR AND MONTH JAAR EN MAAND	MANUFACTURING AND MINING FABRIEKSWESE EN MYNWENE					Total Totaal	Electricity Undertakings Elektrisiteits- ondernemings	Construction (Private) ² Kon- struksie (Privaat) ²	Transportation Vervoer				
	Manufacturing (Private) ² Fabriekswese (Privaat) ²			Mining and Quarrying Mynwese en Steengroewe									
	Durable Goods Duursame goedere	Non- Durable Goods Nie- duursame goedere	Total Totaal	Gold Goud	Total Totaal								
1938	113	105	...	...	...	...
1939	115	106	...	...	...	...
1940	125	114	...	...	...	...
1941	131	118	...	...	...	...
1942	127	117	...	...	...	...
1943	111	106	...	...	...	...
1944	108	103	...	...	...	...
1945	110	105	...	...	...	...
1946	109	106	...	...	...	...
1947	105	104	...	...	...	...
1948	100	100	100	...	...	100	...		
1949	109	105	107	...	...	116	...		
1950	115	110	112	...	...	118	...		
1951	129	108	112	...	...	120	...		
1952	137	108	114	...	...	131	...		
1953	142	105	112	...	...	129	...		
1954	149	113	118	...	...	134	...		
1955	159	117	120	...	...	135	...		
1956	167	119	123	...	...	139	...		
1957	170	118	125	...	...	148	...		
1958	172	119	125	...	...	144	...		
1956—Jul.	121	125	...	...	...	...
Aug.	120	125	...	...	...	...
Sept.	118	123	...	...	...	...
Oct./Okt.	117	122	...	...	...	...
Nov.	115	120	...	...	...	...
Dec./Des.	114	121	...	...	...	...
1957—Jan.	169	114	120	...	...	139	...		
Feb.	171	119	126	...	...	146	...		
Mar./Mrt.	171	122	128	...	...	145	...		
April	169	123	131	...	...	140	...		
May/Mei	169	123	130	...	...	145	...		
Jun.	169	122	128	...	...	144	...		
Jul.	168	120	127	...	...	145	...		
Aug.	170	119	126	...	...	152	...		
Sept.	170	117	123	...	...	157	...		
Oct./Okt.	170	115	121	...	...	156	...		
Nov.	170	113	118	...	...	154	...		
Dec./Des.	170	111	121	...	...	148	...		
1958—Jan.	172	112	118	...	...	149	...		
Feb.	175	116	123	...	...	154	...		
Mar./Mrt.	175	117	123	...	...	154	...		
April	174	121	126	...	...	151	...		
May/Mei	173	122	127	...	...	146	...		
Jun.	172	121	125	...	...	141	...		
Jul.	172	121	126	...	...	145	...		
Aug.	171	121	127	...	...	143	...		
Sept.	170	121	127	...	...	134	...		
Oct./Okt.	170	120	126	...	...	137	...		
Nov.	169	121	126	...	...	137	...		
Dec./Des.	170	119	126	...	...	134	...		
1959—Jan.	...	***	170	120	126	...	...	134	...		
Feb.	...	***	172	127	132	...	...	135	...		
Mar./Mrt.	173	132	136	...	...	132	...		
April	170	135	138	...	...	133	...		
May/Mei	168	136	138	...	...	134	...		
Jun.	165	136	138	...	...	132	...		

1. Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics.
2. Figures refer to year ending June.

1. Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Syfers het betrekking op jaar eindende Junie.

XXXII.—PRODUCTION¹ AND OTHER INDEXES

(Base : 1948=100)

PRODUKSIE.¹ EN ANDER INDEKSE

(Basis : 1948=100)

	Electric Current Generated ² Elektriese stroom opgewek ²	PRODUCTION — PRODUKSIE		Building Plans Passed ³ Bouplanne goedgekeur ³	Real Estate Transactions ⁴ Transaksies in vaste eiendom ⁴
		Cement ² (Tonnage) Sement ² (Tonnmemaat)	Building Bricks ² (Number) Boustene ² (Aantal)		
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—					
1938	68	67	74	41	23
1946	91	90	83	54	79
1947	92	96	90	64	90
1948	100	100	100	100	100
1949	107	104	94	72	74
1950	118	141	89	105	82
1951	126	149	106	148	92
1952	135	155	113	115	90
1953	143	162	113	124	92
1954	158	165	123	142	101
1955	176	179	135	151	103
1956	190	189	135	129	85
1957	204	193	117	133	89
1958	216	208	123	139	86
Monthly— Maandeliks—					
1957—April	196	187	122	115	72
May/Mei	207	196	124	160	89
Jun.	218	189	115	117	90
Jul.	218	200	119	154	98
Aug.	215	194	117	145	93
Sept.	209	213	114	163	96
Okt./Okt.	208	213	118	166	104
Nov.	206	200	109	124	100
Dec./Des.	198	202	103	101	79
1958—Jan.	199	186	114	144	86
Feb.	207	168	112	131	92
Mar./Mrt.	208	194	122	150	104
April	210	200	128	151	86
May/Mei	219	222	131	118	92
Jun.	229	203	128	161	85
Jul.	228	224	134	156	80
Aug.	226	209	125	107	75
Sept.	222	208	126	139	86
Okt./Okt.	218	243	136	155	85
Nov.	219	232	115	174	82
Dec./Des.	208	208	111	84	75
1959—Jan.	211	208	116	112	69
Feb.	220	172	107	96	67
Mar./Mrt.	219	194	117	176	75
April	226	195	121	163	79
May/Mei	238	190	114	154	76
Jun.	242	199	124	141	83
Jul.	244	....	107	136	....

1. Source : Bureau of Census and Statistics.

2. Based on figures for principal undertakings.

3. In the eighteen principal urban areas — revised figures.

4. Based on transactions on which transfer duty is paid.

1. Bron : Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Gebaseer op syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.

3. In die agtien vernaamste stedelike gebiede — gewysigde syfers.

4. Gebaseer op transaksies waarop hereregte betaal word.

XXXIII.—NATIONAL INCOME* — VOLKSINKOME*

(£ S.A. Millions) — (£ S.A. Miljoene)

Year ended 30th June Jaar geëindig 30 Junie	Geographical Income Geografiese inkomste (1)	Rest of the World Res van die wêreld (2)	Net National Income Netto Volksinkome (1)-(2)
1938/39
1947/48
1948/49
1949/50
1950/51
1951/52
1952/53
1953/54
1954/55
1955/56
1956/57	1,930·9	209·7	1,721·2
1957/58	1,988·1	222·0	1,766·1

CLASS	1955/56	1956/57	1957/58	KLAS
I. PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE				
A. BUSINESS.				
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	273·1	244·3	1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye	
2. Mining : Gold	177·5	192·5	2. Mynwese : Goud	
Other	69·8	64·3	Ander	
3. Manufacturing, Private	458·9	487·5	3. Fabriekswese, privaat	
4. Trade and Commerce	241·8	248·3	4. Handel	
5. Transportation : S.A.R. & H.	133·0	137·3	5. Vervoer : S.A.S. en H.	
Other (Private)	21·7	22·8	Ander (privaat)	
6. Liquor and Catering	32·4	34·4	6. Verversingsdienste	
7. Professions	46·7	50·7	7. Profesies	
8. Finance (Banking, Insurance, etc.)	68·3	72·0	8. Finansies (Banke, Versekering, ens.)	
9. Miscellaneous Business :—			9. Diverse sake :—	
(a) Public :—			(a) Openbare :—	
Union Government	29·6	31·4	Unie-regering	
Municipalities	25·2	27·2	Munisipaliteite	
Other	20·1	21·6	Ander	
(b) Private	34·0	36·3	(b) Privaat	
B. HOME OWNERSHIP.				
10. Private Dwellings	48·0	51·2	10. Private Woonhuise	
II. FINAL CONSUMERS.				
11. Public Authorities :—				
(a) Union Government	77·4	83·0	11. Openbare Owerhede :—	
(b) Provincial Administrations	62·5	66·7	(a) Unie-regering	
(c) Local Authorities	39·3	41·4	(b) Provinciale Administrasies	
(d) Other (Higher Education, etc.)	8·0	8·5	(c) Plaaalike Besture	
12. Private Households	51·2	53·7	(d) Ander (Hoër Onderwys, ens.)	
13. Aggregates of Persons	12·4	13·0	12. Private Huishoudings	
TOTAL GEOGRAPHICAL INCOME	1,930·9	1,988·1	13. Verenigings van Persone	
14. THE REST OF THE WORLD :—				
Minus net income accruing to Non-Union Factors of Production	209·7	222·0	TOTALE GEOGRAFIESE INKOMSTE.	
NET NATIONAL INCOME	1,721·2	1,766·1	14. DIE RES VAN DIE WÊRELD :—	
			Min netto inkomste wat nie-Unie produksiefaktore toekom	

* Source: Bureau of Census and Statistics. (Figures for the years prior to 1956/57 are being revised.)

* Bron: Buro vir Sensus en Statistiek. (Sifvers vir die jare voor 1956/57 word hersien.)

XXXIV—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION — BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING

(£S.A. millions)

(£S.A. miljoene)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland,
Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland,
Swaziland en Betsjoeanaaland)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
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A. GROSS AND NET CAPITAL FORMATION — A. BRUTO EN NETTO KAPITAALVORMING

1. Gross Capital Formation by Public Authorities
2. Less Depreciation
3. Net Capital Formation by Public Authorities
4. Gross Capital Formation by Public Corporations
5. Less Depreciation
6. Net Capital Formation by Public Corporations
7. Gross Private Capital Formation
8. Less Depreciation
9. Net Private Capital Formation
10. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (items 1+4+7)
11. Less Depreciation (items 2+5+8)
12. TOTAL NET CAPITAL FORMATION (items 3+6+9)

76	90	75	77	104	124	117	126	157	183	220	
14	16	17	19	22	24	27	29	33	35	38	
62	74	58	58	82	100	90	97	124	148	182	
12	18	21	24	30	49	39	29	29	29	37	
3	4	6	7	9	12	15	18	19	21	24	
9	14	15	17	21	37	24	11	10	8	13	
192	157	178	300	207	259	318	339	309	329	308	
46	54	62	72	84	96	109	120	131	141	151	
146	103	116	228	123	163	209	219	178	188	157	
280	265	274	401	341	432	474	494	495	541	565	
63	74	85	98	115	132	151	167	183	197	213	
217	191	189	303	226	300	323	327	312	344	352	

1. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
2. Min waardevermindering.
3. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede.
4. Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
5. Min waardevermindering.
6. Netto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies.
7. Bruto private kapitaalvorming.
8. Min waardevermindering.
9. Netto private kapitaalvorming.
10. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 1+4+7).
11. Min waardevermindering (poste 2+5+8).
12. TOTALE NETTO KAPITAALVORMING (poste 3+6+9).

B. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET — B. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN BATE

1. Building and Construction
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment
3. Net Change in Inventories²
4. Transfer Costs
5. TOTAL GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION

126	142	150	176	226	237	235	249	266	288	306	
103	124	118	137	163	195	201	178	172	189	229	
45	-5	2	82	-54	-7	30	59	50	57	23	
6	4	4	6	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	
280	265	274	401	341	432	474	494	495	541	565	

1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
3. Netto verandering in voorrade.²
4. Oordragkoste.
5. TOTALE BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING.

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. After inventory valuation adjustment.

1. Voorlopige skatting.

2. Na aansuiwing ten opsigte van voorraadwaardering.

XXXIV—DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION (continued)—
 (Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£S.A millions)

		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
C. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ORGANISATION —						
I. PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.						
1. UNION GOVERNMENT:						
(a) S.A.R. and Harbours—						
(i) Building and Construction	.....	14	16	14	14	22
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	12	19	13	8	11
(iii) Net change in Inventories	.....	4	2	-1	—	4
(b) Other Government Enterprises—						
(i) Building and Construction	.....	2	2	2	3	3
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	5	5	5	5	5
(iii) Net change in Inventories	.....	1	2	-1	-1	1
(c) General Government—						
Building and Construction	.....	7	7	7	8	10
Sale of Surplus Stores	.....	-1	—	—	—	—
2. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATIONS:						
Building and Construction	.....	9	10	11	12	16
Machinery	.....	3	3	2	2	1
3. LOCAL AUTHORITIES—						
(a) Trading Departments—						
(i) Building and Construction	.....	5	6	7	8	8
(ii) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	3	5	5	5	6
(iii) Net change in Inventories	.....	1	1	—	—	1
(b) Other Departments—						
Building and Construction	.....	11	12	11	13	15
Machinery	.....	—	—	—	—	1
4. TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	.....	76	90	75	77	104
II. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS						
1. Building and Construction	.....	3	5	6	6	7
2. Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	8	11	13	13	20
3. Net change in Inventories	.....	1	2	2	5	3
4. TOTAL PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	.....	12	18	21	24	30
III. PRIVATE ENTERPRISES.						
1. RESIDENTIAL BUILDING	.....	34	35	33	40	55
2. FARMING—						
(a) Building and Construction	.....	13	16	19	21	24
(b) Machinery and Equipment	.....	25	24	18	32	26
(c) Net change in Farming Inventories	.....	6	-6	-2	12	8
3. MINING—						
(a) Building and Construction	.....	11	12	18	24	29
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	11	15	20	21	38
(c) Net change in Mining Inventories	.....	1	7	8	14	2
4. MANUFACTURING—						
(a) Building and Construction	.....	12	12	12	16	15
(b) Machinery, Plant and Equipment	.....	21	28	27	33	34
(c) Net change in Inventories*	.....	19	-7	10	26	-17
5. COMMERCIAL, PRIVATE TRANSPORT AND OTHER—						
(a) Building	.....	5	9	10	11	22
(b) Machinery and Equipment	.....	15	14	15	18	21
(c) Net change in Inventories*	.....	13	-6	-14	26	-56
6. TRANSFER COSTS	.....	6	4	4	6	6
7. TOTAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISES	192	157	178	300	207
GRAND TOTAL	280	265	274	401	341

1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
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C. BRUTO KAPITAALVORMING VOLGENS TIPE VAN ORGANISASIE

						I. OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
26	22	24	39	50	59	(a) S.A.S. en Hawens—
23	25	17	16	24	44	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
1	—2	1	7	8	9	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
3	3	3	4	4	4	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
6	6	7	9	9	10	(b) Ander sake-ondernehemings van die regering—
1	—	—	—	—	—	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk
10	10	11	11	12	13	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
—	—	—	—	—	—	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade
19	19	20	23	25	28	(c) Regering, algemeen—
1	1	1	1	1	1	Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						Verkoop van surplusvoorraad
						2. PROVINSIALE ADMINISTRASIES:
						Bou- en konstruksiewerk
						Masjinerie
						3. PLAASLIKE OWERHEDE:
						(a) Handelsdepartemente—
10	11	15	16	16	16	(i) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
7	6	6	5	6	6	(ii) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
—	—1	—	1	—	—	(iii) Netto verandering in voorrade.
16	16	20	24	27	29	(b) Ander departemente—
1	1	1	1	1	1	Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
						Masjinerie
124	117	126	157	183	220	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE OWERHEDE.
						II. OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
10	7	6	7	6	7	1. Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
37	31	22	20	22	28	2. Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
2	1	1	2	1	2	3. Netto verandering in voorrade.
49	39	29	29	29	37	4. TOTAAL, OPENBARE KORPORASIES.
						III. PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
54	57	65	55	56	56	1. WOONGEBOUWE.
						2. BOERDERY—
24	26	26	26	27	27	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
27	29	29	28	31	32	(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
2	5	4	6	5	2	(c) Netto verandering in boerderyvoorraade.
						3. MYNWESÉ—
29	30	26	27	30	32	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
36	37	29	23	16	19	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
—6	—2	1	4	7	5	(c) Netto verandering in mynwesévoorraade.
						4. FABRIEKSWESÉ—
16	16	16	16	16	17	(a) Bou- en konstruksiewerk.
35	40	39	39	47	52	(b) Masjinerie, installasie en uitrusting.
—14	—3	29	18	15	10	(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
						5. HANDEL, PRIVATE VERVOER EN ANDER—
20	18	17	18	19	18	(a) Bouwerk.
22	25	27	30	32	36	(b) Masjinerie en uitrusting.
7	32	23	12	21	—5	(c) Netto verandering in voorrade. ²
7	8	8	7	7	7	6. OORDRAGKOSTE
259	318	339	309	329	308	7. TOTAAL, PRIVATE SAKE-ONDERNEMINGS.
432	474	494	495	541	565	GROOTTOTAAL.

XXXV — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£S.A. millions)

NASIONALE REKENINGE

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

A. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

A. BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE EN UITGAWE

INCOME — INKOME		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(a)	Net National Income at Factor Cost Netto volksinkome teen faktorkoste	827	916	1,057	1,142	1,248	1,441	1,553	1,655	1,803	1,905	1,943
(b)	Depreciation ... Waardevermindering	63	74	85	98	115	132	151	167	183	197	213
(c)	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies Indirekte belastings min subsidies	73	66	68	75	82	94	106	117	122	136	150
(d)	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSPRODUKSIE TEEN MARKPRYSE	963	1,056	1,210	1,315	1,445	1,667	1,810	1,939	2,108	2,238	2,306

EXPENDITURE — UITGawe		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(e)	Personal Consumption Expenditure Persoonlike verbruiksbesteding	742	783	813	883	1,003	1,119	1,186	1,278	1,372	1,452	1,546
(f)	Purchases of Goods and Services by Public Authorities Owerheidsbesteding aan goedere en dienste	117	127	136	159	181	197	202	212	237	255	269
(g)	Gross Domestic Capital Formation Bruto binnelandse kapitaalvorming	280	265	274	401	341	432	474	494	495	541	565
(h)	Gross Domestic Expenditure Bruto binnelandse besteding	1,139	1,175	1,223	1,443	1,525	1,748	1,862	1,984	2,104	2,248	2,380
(i)	Less Balance on Current Account Min Balans in lopende rekening	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	-4	10	74
(j)	GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES BRUTO VOLKSBESTEDING TEEN MARKPRYSE	963	1,056	1,210	1,315	1,445	1,667	1,810	1,939	2,108	2,238	2,306

B. PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

B. PERSOONLIKE INKOME EN UITGawe

INCOME — INKOME	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(a) Total Income from Work and Property ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,296	1,386	1,484	1,589	1,681	1,719 —
(b) Transfer payments received from Public Authorities Oordragbetalings ontvang van owerheidsliggame	27	31	31	33	35	36	45	45	49	50	53 + 4
(c) TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME (BEFORE TAXES) TOTALE PERSOONLIKE INKOME (VOOR BELASTING)	....	....	....	....	....	1,332	1,431	1,529	1,638	1,731	1,772
EXPENDITURE — UITGawe	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(d) Personal Consumption Expenditure	742	783	813	883	1,003	1,119	1,186	1,278	1,372	1,452	1,546
(e) Direct Tax Payments including Contributions to Social Security Funds ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	89	81	79	83	89	87
(f) Personal Saving ² ... ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	124	164	172	183	190	139 + 4 + 3
(g) TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE PERSOONLIKE UITGawe EN BESPARING	....	....	....	....	....	1,332	1,431	1,529	1,638	1,731	1,772

Footnotes on p.38.

Voetnotas op bls. 38.

XXXV — NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (continued)

(Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)
 millions)

NASIONALE REKENINGE (vervolg)

(Insluitende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)
(£S.A. milioene)

C. CONSOLIDATED CURRENT ACCOUNT OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES
(including Social Security Funds)

C. GEKONSOLIDEERDE LOPENDE REKENING VAN OWERHEIDSЛИГГАМЕ
(insluitende bestaansbeveiligingsfondse)

EXPENDITURE — UITGAWE		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(e)	Expenditure on Goods and Services Uitgawe aan goedere en dienste	117	127	136	159	181	197	202	212	237	255	269
(f)	Transfers to Households Oordragte aan huishoudings	27	31	31	33	35	36	45	45	49	50	53
(g)	Subsidies	11	12	15	18	21	22	21	20	20	18	18
(h)	Current Surplus Lopende surplus	28	21	35	32	38	56	65	70	66	73	63
(i)	TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND SAVING TOTALE UITGAWE EN BESPARING	183	191	217	242	275	311	333	347	372	396	403

D. GROSS SAVING AND CAPITAL FORMATION

D. BRUTO BESPARING EN KAPITAALVORMING

SAVING — BESPARING	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ²	1958 ¹
(a) Personal Saving ¹ Persoonlike besparing ¹	13	51	141	143	108	{ 124 39	164 42	172 40	183 67	190 71	139 76
(b) Corporate Saving Maatskappybesparing											
(c) Current Surplus of Public Authorities Lopende surplus van owerheidsliggame	28	21	35	32	38	56	65	70	66	73	63
(d) Depreciation Allowances Waardeverminderingstoelaes	63	74	85	98	115	132	151	167	183	197	213
(e) Total Gross Domestic Saving Totale bruto binelandse besparing	104	146	261	273	261	351	422	449	499	531	491
(f) Balance on Current Account Balans in lopende rekening	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	-4	10	74
(g) TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE TOTALE BESKIKBARE FONDSE	280	265	274	401	341	432	474	494	495	541	565

CAPITAL FORMATION — KAPITAALVORMING	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹	1957 ¹	1958 ¹
(h) Gross Capital Formation of Public Authorities Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare owerhede	76	90	75	77	104	124	117	126	157	183	220
(i) Gross Capital Formation of Public Corporations Bruto kapitaalvorming van openbare korporasies	12	18	21	24	30	49	39	29	29	29	37
(j) Gross Private Capital Formation Bruto private kapitaalvorming	192	157	178	300	207	259	318	339	309	329	308
(k) GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION BRUTO BINNELANDSE KAPITAALVORMING	280	265	274	401	341	432	474	494	495	541	565

1. Preliminary estimates.

2. Including omissions and errors.

1. Voorlopige skattings.

2. Insluitende weglatings en foute.

XXXVI—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

(Including South West Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland and Bechuanaland)

(£ S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS¹

(Insluitende Suidwes-Afrika, Basoetoeland, Swaziland en Betsjoeanaland)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

	1957			1958			
	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	Credit (Receipts) Krediet (Ontvangste)	Debit (Payments) Debet (Betalings)	Net Credit Netto Krediet	
CURRENT ACCOUNT							
Merchandise :							LOPENDE REKENING :
Exports and Imports, f.o.b. ²	446	558	— 112	383	567	— 181	Koopware :
Net Gold Output ³	214	—	214	220	—	220	Uitvoere en invoere, v.a.b. ²
Freight and Insurance on Imports	—	53	— 53	—	47	— 47	Netto goudproduksie ³
Port Disbursements ⁴	21	—	21	12	—	12	Vrag en versekering op invoere
Other Transportation and Foreign Travel	17	21	— 4	17	21	— 4	Uitgawes by hawens ⁴
Other Insurance	9	9	—	9	10	— 1	Ander vervoer en toeristeverkeer
Investment Income ⁵	12	85	— 73	13	85	— 72	Ander versekering
Government, n.e.i.	6	4	— 2	6	5	— 1	Inkomste uit belegging ⁵
Other Services	10	16	— 6	10	16	— 6	Regerings, n.e.i.
Donations ⁶	13	12	1	15	11	4	Ander dienste
Total Current Account	748	758	— 10	688	762	— 74	Donasies ⁶
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS	...	...	—	...	...	10	Totaal lopende rekening
	Net change in : Netto verandering in :			Net change in : Netto verandering in :			WEGLATINGS EN FOUTE
	Liabilities	Assets	Net Liabilities Netto laste	Liabilities	Assets	Net Liabilities Netto laste	
	Laste	Bates		Laste	Bates		
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :							
Private Sector ⁷ :							KAPITAALREKENING :
Long-term Capital	— 8	13	— 21	21	12	9	Private sektor ⁷ :
Short-term Capital	— 7	1	— 8	24	1	23	Langtermyn kapitaal
Official and Banking Institutions ⁸ :							Korttermyn kapitaal
Long-term Liabilities	2	—	2	13	—	13	Offisiële en bankinstellings ⁸
Short-term Liabilities	7	—	7	18	—	18	Langtermyn laste
Long-term Assets†	—	—	—	—	— 5	5	Korttermyn laste
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves†	—	— 30	30	—	4	— 4	Langtermyn bates†
Total Capital Account	— 6	— 16	10	76	12	64	Goud- en buitelandse valutareserwest†
							Totaal kapitaalrekening

†. Excluding Reserve Bank investments.

‡. Including Reserve Bank investments.

Other footnotes on next page.

†. Uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank.

‡. Insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank.

Ander voetnotas op volgende bladsy.

XXXVI—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (Continued)
 (£ S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS (Vervolg)
 (£ S.A. miljoene)

Item	1958†					1959†					Pos
	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	Year Jaar	
CURRENT ACCOUNT :											
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b. ²	—159	—150	—132	—126	—567	—120	—127	—	—	—	
—Exports, f.o.b. ²	100	100	90	96	386	97	108	—	—	—	
—Trade Balance	—59	—50	—42	—30	—181	—23	—19	—	—	—	
Net Gold Output ³	50	54	56	60	220	55	62	—	—	—	
Other Current Items (net)	—29	—32	—27	—25	—113	—25	—28	—	—	—	
Total Current Account (net)	—38	—28	—13	5	—74	7	15	—	—	—	
OMISSIONS AND ERRORS (net)											
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :											
Private Capital (net)	—6	4	22	22	42	—5	—1	—	—	—	
Official and Banking Institutions ⁴ :											
Long-term Liabilities (net) ⁵	10	3	—8	8	13	7	5	—	—	—	
Short-term Liabilities (net) ⁵	9	17	1	—9	18	—8	—6	—	—	—	
Long-term Assets (net) ¹⁰	1	—1	5	—	5	—	—1	—	—	—	
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ¹¹	24	5	—7	—26	—4	—1	—12	—	—	—	
Total Capital Account (net)	38	28	13	—5	74	—7	—15	—	—	—	

1. Estimates for earlier years are shown in Table XXXIX.

2. Published trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.

3. See Table XXXVIII.

4. Ships' stores, dock dues, ship repairs and crew expenditure.

5. See Table XXXVIIA.

6. Migrants' possessions, legacies, gifts, etc.

7. Excluding banking institutions. See Table XXXVIIIB.

8. See Table XXXVIIIC.

9. Increase +, decrease —.

10. Increase —, decrease + (excluding Reserve Bank investments).

11. Increase —, decrease + (including Reserve Bank investments).

† Preliminary estimates (revised).

* Included under "Private Capital".

1. Skatting vir vorige jare word in Tabel XXXIX aangegee.

2. Gepubliseerde handelsyfers aangesuiwer vir betalingsbalansdoelindes.

3. Sien Tabel XXXVIII.

4. Skeepsvoorraad, hawefooie, herstel van skepo en bemanningsuitgawes.

5. Sien Tabel XXXVIIA.

6. Besittings van migrante, erfposries, presente, ens.

7. Uitgesonderd bankinstellings. Sien Tabel XXXVIIIB.

8. Sien Tabel XXXVIIIC.

9. Toename +, afname —.

10. Toename —, afname + (uitgesonderd beleggings van Reserwebank).

11. Toename —, afname + (insluitende beleggings van Reserwebank).

† Voorlopige skatting (gewysig).

* Ingesluit onder "private kapitaal".

XXXVII—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ITEMS
 (£ S.A. millions)

A. INVESTMENT INCOME¹

BETALINGSBALANSPOSTE
 (£ S.A. miljoene)

A. INKOMSTE UIT BELEGGING¹

Item	1957		1958		Pos
	Credit Krediet	Debit Debiet	Credit Krediet	Debit Debiet	
Direct Investment ² :					Direkte belegging ² :
Interest	1	3	1	3	Rente
Dividends	4	39	3	37	Dividende
Profits of branches	3	8	2	8	Winst van takke
Other Income	—	1	1	1	Ander inkomste
Total	8	51	7	49	Totaal
Non-Direct Investment:					Nie-direkte belegging:
Interest on Government Loans ³	—	4	—	4	Rente op Regeringslenings ³
Other Interest	3	5	4	6	Ander rente
Dividends	1	25	2	26	Dividende
Other Income	—	—	—	—	Ander inkomste
Total	4	34	6	36	Totaal
Total Investment Income	12	85	13	85	Totale beleggingsinkomste

B. PRIVATE CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets at
 transactions value)

B. PRIVATE KAPITAALBEWEGINGS

(Netto verandering in buitelandse laste en bates
 teen transaksiewaarde)

Item	1957*		1958		Pos
	Liabilities ⁶ Laste ⁶	Assets ⁷ Bates ⁷	Liabilities ⁶ Laste ⁶	Assets ⁷ Bates ⁷	
(a) Long-term Capital:					(a) Langtermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —Branches ⁴	5	— 1	4	2	(i) Direkte belegging ² —Takke ⁴
—Subsidiaries ⁴	1	9	16	9	—Filiale ⁴
—Other ⁴	—	—	—	— 1	—Ander ⁴
(ii) Non-Direct Investment ⁴	— 2	5	2	2	(ii) Nie-direkte belegging ⁴
(iii) Transactions in securities listed on the Stock Exchange ⁶	— 12	—	— 1	—	(iii) Transaksies in effekte op die effektebeurs genoteer ⁶
(iv) Total	— 8	13	21	12	(iv) Totaal
(b) Short-term Capital:					(b) Korttermyn kapitaal:
(i) Direct Investment ² —					(i) Direkte belegging ² —
Trade Credits	— 4	—	12	5	Handelskrediete
Other	— 1	3	10	—	Ander
(ii) Non-Direct Investment—					(ii) Nie-direkte belegging—
Trade Credits	—	— 2	2	— 4	Handelskrediete
Other	— 2	—	—	—	Ander
(iii) Total	— 7	1	24	1	(iii) Totaal
(c) Total Private Capital	— 15	14	45	13	(c) Totale privaat kapitaal

1. Net of tax.
 2. Direct investment refers to (a) the investment of foreigners in undertakings in the Union in which they have a controlling interest, or (b) the investment of Union residents in undertakings abroad in which they have a controlling interest.
 3. Including Government guaranteed loans.
 4. Excluding item (a) (iii), i.e. transactions in securities listed on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.
 5. Adjusted for nominee transactions.
 6. A net increase in foreign liabilities indicates a net inflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net outflow.
 7. A net increase in foreign assets indicates a net outflow of capital, while a net decrease reflects a net inflow.
 - * Revisad figures.
1. Netto van belasting.
 2. Direkte belegging verwys na (a) die belegging van buitelanders in ondernemings in die Unie waarin hulle beherende belanghe het, of (b) die belegging van Unie-inwoners in ondernemings in die buiteland waarin hulle beherende belanghe het.
 3. Insluitende lenings deur die Regering gewaarborg.
 4. Uitgesonderd pos (a) (iii), d.w.s. transaksies in effekte wat op die Johannesburgse effektebeurs gekwoteer word.
 5. Aangesuiwer vir transaksies van genomineerdees.
 6. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse laste dui 'n netto toevloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto uitvloei weerspieël.
 7. 'n Netto toename in buitelandse bates dui 'n netto uitvloei van kapitaal aan, terwyl 'n netto afname 'n netto toevloei weerspieël.
 - * Gewysigde syfers.

C. OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS

(Net changes in foreign liabilities and assets and gold holdings)

(£ S.A. millions)

C. OFFISIELLE EN BANKINSTELLINGS

(Netto veranderings in buitelandse laste on bates en goudbesit)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

Item	1957	1958	1959				Pos
	Year Jaar	Year Jaar	1st Qtr. 1ste Kw.	2nd Qtr. 2de Kw.	3rd Qtr. 3de Kw.	4th Qtr. 4de Kw.	
(a) LONG-TERM LIABILITIES :							
Government—I.B.R.D. Loans*	3·3	5·0	2·4	0·4	...	...	(a) LANGTERMYN LASTE :
—Other Loans	—6·0	7·3	3·9	4·7	...	...	Regering—I.B.H.O. lenings*
Reserve Bank	—	—	—	—	...	...	—Ander lenings
Commercial Banks	5·1	0·5	1·0	—0·1	...	...	Reserwebank
Total	2·4	12·8	7·3	5·0	...	...	Handelsbanke
(b) SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES :							Totaal
Government—Liabilities to I.M.F.	—	12·9	—	—4·0	...	...	(b) KORTTERMYN LASTE :
—Liabilities to I.B.R.D.	—0·5	—0·8	—	—0·8	...	...	Regering—Laste teenoor I.M.F.
—Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	—Laste teenoor I.B.H.O.
Reserve Bank—Loans	7·1	—3·5	—2·5	—1·1	...	...	—Ander
—Liabilities to I.M.F. and	—	—	—	—	...	...	Reserwebank—Lenings
I.B.R.D.	—0·2	—0·1	—	—	...	...	—Laste teenoor I.M.F. en
—Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	I.B.H.O.
Commercial Banks	0·3	9·0	—5·0	—0·4	...	...	—Ander
Total	6·7	17·5	—7·5	—6·3	...	...	Handelsbanke
(c) LONG-TERM ASSETS :							Totaal
Government—Subscription to I.F.C.	0·4	—	—	—	...	...	(c) LANGTERMYN BATES :
—Other	—	—5·0	—	—	...	...	Regering—Subskripsie aan I.F.K.
Reserve Bank—Investments	2·4	1·0	0·6	0·4	...	...	—Ander
Commercial Banks	—0·4	—0·5	—	0·9	...	...	Reserwebank—Beleggings
Total	2·4	—4·5	0·6	1·3	...	...	Handelsbanke
(d) SHORT-TERM ASSETS :							Totaal
Government	—0·7	—0·1	—	3·2	...	...	(d) KORTTERMYN BATES :
Reserve Bank	—28·8	11·0	10·7	—1·5	...	...	Regering
Commercial Banks	—0·7	—5·9	—3·7	7·1	...	...	Reserwebank
Total	—30·2	5·0	7·0	8·8	...	...	Handelsbanke
(e) GOLD HOLDINGS :							Totaal
Reserve Bank	—2·6	—1·8	—6·6	2·7	...	...	(e) GOUDBESIT :
Commercial Banks	—	—	—	—	...	...	Reserwebank
Total	—2·6	—1·8	—6·6	2·7	...	...	Handelsbanke
							Totaal

*. Including loans to Escom guaranteed by the Government.

*. Insluitende lenings aan Eskom gewaarborg deur die Regering.

XXXVIII.—GOLD TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNION
 (Including S.W. Africa, Basutoland, Swaziland
 and Bechuanaland)
 (£ S.A. millions)

GOUDTRANSAKSIES VAN DIE UNIE
 (Insliuende S.W.-Afrika, Basoetoland, Swaziland
 en Betsjoeanaland)
 (£ S.A. miljoene)

	Sales to Parties Outside the Union ¹	Purchases from Parties Outside the Union	Net Sales ²	Increase in Gold Holdings ³	Net Gold Output ⁴	Actual Gold Output	Net Gold Con- sumption ⁵
	Verkope aan partye uite die Unie ¹ (1)	Aankope van partye uite die Unie (2)	Netto verkope ² (3)	Toename in goudbesit ³ (4)	Netto goud- produksie ⁴ (5)	Werklike goud- produksie (6)	Netto goud- verbruik ⁵ (7)
Annually—							
Jaarliks—							
1949	120.2	—	120.1	— 6.5	113.6	...	...
1950	122.0	0.1	122.0	25.0	147.0	...	...
1951	152.6	—	152.6	— 2.4	150.1	...	...
1952	159.0	—	159.0	— 7.1	151.9	...	...
1953	150.6	—	150.6	2.2	152.8	...	...
1954	156.5	—	156.5	8.1	164.6	...	...
1955	178.2	—	178.2	4.6	182.7	...	...
1956	193.2	—	193.2	4.2	197.4	...	...
1957	217.0	—	216.9	— 2.6	214.3	...	...
1958	222.0	0.1	221.9	— 1.8	220.1	...	...
Quarter Ended—							
Kwartaal geëindig—							
1958—March/Maart	58.5	—	58.5	— 8.3	50.2	...	...
June/Junie	66.2	—	66.2	— 12.2	54.0	...	...
September	45.8	—	45.7	10.3	56.0	...	...
December/Desember	51.5	—	51.5	8.4	59.9	...	...
1959—March/Maart	61.6	—	61.6	— 6.6	55.0	...	...
June/Junie	59.3	—	59.3	2.7	62.0	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December/Desember	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annually—							
Jaarliks—							
1949	13,101	3	13,098	— 1,562	11,536	11,708	172
1950	9,583	4	9,579	1,966	11,545	11,665	120
1951	11,622	3	11,619	— 197	11,422	11,517	95
1952	12,435	2	12,433	— 570	11,863	11,819	— 44
1953	12,001	1	12,000	178	12,178	11,941	— 237
1954	12,542	2	12,540	653	13,192	13,237	45
1955	14,207	1	14,206	367	14,573	14,601	28
1956	15,442	2	15,440	339	15,779	15,897	118
1957	17,342	2	17,340	— 214	17,126	17,031	— 95
1958	17,782	4	17,778	— 145	17,633	17,656	23
Quarter Ended—							
Kwartaal geëindig—							
1958—March/Maart	4,698	1	4,697	— 668	4,029	4,203	174
June/Junie	5,313	—	5,313	— 982	4,331	4,358	27
September	3,655	—	3,655	829	4,484	4,514	30
December/Desember	4,115	2	4,113	676	4,789	4,582	— 208
1959—March/Maart	4,940	—	4,940	— 531	4,408	4,651	243
June/Junie	4,759	1	4,758	218	4,976	5,033	58
September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December/Desember	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.—QUANTITY (Thousands fine ounces) — HOEVEELHEID (Duisende fyn onse)							

1. Including sales of gold products.

2. Equal to column (1) minus column (2).

3. Held by Reserve Bank and commercial banks. (Valued at the official price of gold, but effects of revaluation excluded for the years 1946 and 1949.)

4. Equal to column (3) plus column (4).

5. Equal to column (6) minus column (5). Represents change in mine inventories and net inflow into industry, arts and private hoards.

6. At transaction values.

1. Insliuende verkope van goudprodukte.

2. Gelyk aan kolom (1) minus kolom (2).

3. In besit van Reserwebank en handelsbanke. (Gewaardeer teen die offisiële prys van goud, maar uitsluitende die effek van herwaardering in die jare 1946 en 1949.)

4. Gelyk aan kolom (3) plus kolom (4).

5. Gelyk aan kolom (6) minus kolom (5). Verteenwoordig die verandering in voorrade van myne en die netto toevloeiing na nywerheid, kunste en partikuliere oppettings.

6. Teen transaksiewaarde.

XXXIX.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(£S.A. millions)

BETALINGSBALANS
(£S.A. miljoene)

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Pos
CURRENT ACCOUNT :											
Merchandise—Imports, f.o.b.	-305	-358	-318	-307	-470	-421	-431	-446	-489	-501	Koopware—Invoere, v.a.b.
—Exports, f.o.b.	108	144	146	218	290	290	299	333	370	412	—Uitvoere, v.a.b.
—Trade Balance	-197	-214	-172	-89	-180	-131	-132	-113	-119	-89	—Handelsbalans
Net Gold Output	97	100	114	147	150	152	153	165	183	198	Netto goudproduksie
Freight and Insurance on Imports	-33	-39	-33	-28	-44	-44	-41	-40	-45	-44	Vrag en verskering op invoere
Investment Income (net)	-22	-26	-32	-47	-56	-59	-61	-65	-70	-74	Inkomste uit belegging (netto)
Other Current Items (net)	-29†	3	4	4	2	2	—	1	6	13	Ander lopende poste (netto)
Total Current Account (net)	-184	-176	-119	-13	-128	-80	-81	-52	-45	4	Totaal lopende rekening (netto)
CAPITAL ACCOUNT :											
Private Capital (net) ¹	182	92	54	67	78	60	50	76	10	9	KAPITAALREKENING :
Official and Banking Institutions :											Private kapitaal (netto) ¹
Long-term Liabilities (net)	4	—	5	16	15	15	3	22	16	-3	Offisiële en bankinstellings :
Short-term Liabilities (net)	22	—	-2	1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	2	Langtermyn laste (netto)
Long-term Assets (net) ²	-27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1	Korttermyn laste (netto)
Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves ²	3	84	62	-71	38	7	30	-44	20	-11	Langtermyn bates (netto) ²
Total Capital Account (net)	184	176	119	13	128	80	81	52	45	-4	Goud- en buitelandse valuta-reservewes ²
											Totaal kapitaalrekening (netto)

1. Including omissions and errors.
 2. Increase —, decrease +.
 †. Including lend-lease payment of £25 million.

1. Insluitende weglatings en foute.
 2. Toename —, afname +.
 †. Insluitende huurleenbetaling van £25 miljoen.