

1.—SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK
(£ S.A. thousands)

End of— End—	LIABILITIES—LASTE				Total Liabilities or Assets Totale laste of bate	Gold Coin and Bullion ² Goudmunt en staafgoud ²	Gold Premium ² Goud- premie ²
	Notes in Circulation ¹ Banknote in omloop ¹	DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S					
		Bankers Bankiers	Government Staats-	Other Andere			
1939—Dec./Des.	20,940	23,721	4,623	4,367	57,466	29,749	14,824
1940—Dec./Des.	24,569	44,284	2,435	5,955	81,855	43,340	28,114
1941—Dec./Des.	30,236	49,533	15,616	7,359	107,117	44,465	29,217
1942—Dec./Des.	39,761	98,956	2,573	6,935	153,568	76,995	61,027
1943—Dec./Des.	51,175	124,923	5,379	6,329	193,137	85,625	69,466
1944—Dec./Des.	60,026	154,224	4,101	7,365	231,399	98,025	81,590
1945—Dec./Des.	68,031	184,565	11,773	6,255	275,293	110,909	94,900
1946—Dec./Des.	65,860	148,236	30,934	6,897	259,916	230,681	—
1947—Dec./Des.	65,789	168,715	9,687	10,950	262,171	187,117	—
1948—Dec./Des.	68,566	96,453	6,389	10,053	190,249	44,965 ³	—
1949—January/Januarie	66,391	83,951	7,139	9,669	174,631	45,904	—
February/Februarie	65,283	76,471	6,615	7,997	164,271	44,765	—
March/Maart	65,635	63,648	9,665	8,614	155,586	40,786	—
April	65,852	52,841	7,259	9,016	142,317	42,983	—
May/Mei	66,552	45,444	5,710	9,483	133,745	40,699	—
June/Junie	66,242	38,696	5,266	8,597	126,491	36,593	—
July/Julie	66,253	36,939	6,254	9,531	126,618	36,518	—
August/Augustus	65,223	39,125	7,071	9,751	129,201	33,058	—

1. From June, 1924, this item includes the notes of other banks for which liability was assumed by the Reserve Bank.
2. Up to June, 1946, the item "Gold Coin and Bullion" shows the value of the gold holdings at the old statutory price of 84s. 11.45d. per fine ounce, while "Gold Premium" represents the difference between this value and the amount actually paid by the Reserve Bank. On the 30th June, 1946, however, the Bank's gold holdings were revalued at the new statutory price of 172s. per fine ounce; and from that date, therefore, the item "Gold Coin and Bullion" is shown at the new statutory value.
3. Gold loan to U.K., February, 1948—£80 million.
4. In terms of the Amendment to the South African Reserve Bank Act, this item has been calculated, from the 12th October, 1948, after deducting from the Bank's liabilities to the public an amount equal to its foreign assets.
5. Repayment of gold loan to U.K.—March, £10,005,000; April, £10,005,000; May, £11,007,500; June, £15,007,500; July, £15,007,500; August, £2,501,250.

II.—COMMERCIAL BANKS
(£ S.A. thousands)

End of—End	LIABILITIES IN UNION—LASTE BINNE UNIE					CASH RESERVES—	
	DEPOSITS—DEPOSITO'S				Total Liabilities to Public Totale verpligtings teenoor publiek	Subsidiary Coin Pasmunt	Gold Coin and Bullion Goudmunt en staafgoud
	Demand ¹ Onmiddellik opeisbare ¹	Fixed Vaste	Savings Spaar.	Total Totaal			
1939—Dec./Des.	76,056	18,368	6,017	100,441	101,360	578	54
1940—Dec./Des.	99,720	18,637	6,439	124,796	125,708	724	538
1941—Dec./Des.	124,025	15,581	7,686	147,291	148,209	736	529
1942—Dec./Des.	168,908	18,627	9,533	197,069	198,252	764	524
1943—Dec./Des.	195,796	28,418	11,166	235,380	235,858	823	488
1944—Dec./Des.	222,830	33,666	13,963	270,459	271,075	868	461
1945—Dec./Des.	264,265	40,712	16,485	321,462	322,354	1,072	477
1946—Dec./Des.	291,636	32,684	15,978	340,299	341,673	1,207	512
1947—Dec./Des.	337,444	38,839	15,852	392,136	393,536	1,157	111
1948—Dec./Des.	336,055	25,452	15,806	377,314	378,950	1,167	55
1949—January/Januarie	321,697	23,846	15,739	361,282	363,057	1,496	96
February/Februarie	309,803	23,140	15,692	348,635	350,332	1,441	60
March/Maart	297,095	23,338	15,623	336,055	337,000	1,501	43
April	289,715	19,943	15,523	325,181	326,427	1,269	43
May/Mei	283,681	19,260	15,440	318,381	320,171	1,367	103
June/Junie	279,333	18,457	15,316	313,105	314,290	1,491	108
July/Julie	276,684	18,822	15,348	310,854	312,387	1,195	103

1. This item includes balances due to Governments and to Foreign Banks.

ASSETS—BATE									Ratio of Legal Reserve to Liabilities to Public Verhouding van wetlike reserwe tot verpligtings teenoor publiek
FOREIGN EXCHANGE BUITELANDSE VALUTA			Subsidiary Coin. Pasmunt	DOMESTIC BILLS DISCOUNTED BINNELANDSE GEDISKONTEERDE WISSELS		LOANS AND ADVANCES LENINGS EN VOORSKOTTE		Invest- ments Beleggings	
Foreign Bills Buitelandse wissels	Money at Call Daggeld	Balances with Foreign Central Banks Saldo's by buitelandse sentrale banke		Commercial Handels	Treasury Skatkis	To Govern- ment Aan Staat	Other Andere		
8,008	707	154	109	6	30	—	182	2,551	55·8
775	115	1,543	85	3	—	3,600	74	1,675	56·9
346	—	1,674	251	—	—	—	—	28,134	44·3
946	442	1,425	237	—	—	2,800	112	7,259	52·2
13,353	1,050	547	254	—	—	—	1,470	18,949	45·9
24,119	—	2,345	263	—	—	11,000	2,154	9,683	43·5
59,043	1,425	514	263	—	—	—	3,604	2,689	41·1
11,044	1,675	4,891	302	—	—	—	5,762	3,003	91·4
53,068	1,475	6,148	382	—	—	—	8,189	2,997	73·5
32,361	700	2,555	327	—	520	11,500	90,927 ^a	3,083	31·0 ^d
21,936	125	1,201	360	—	520	3,700	91,258	5,784	32·5
10,866	475	1,470	397	—	520	5,400	89,744	6,682	31·8
5,431	1,975	2,550	386	—	520	10,800	79,400 ^e	7,903	30·4
2,076	125	1,044	384	—	520	14,600	69,481 ^e	8,088	32·9
1,646	900	1,523	380	—	—	21,100	56,306 ^e	8,601	33·5
986	800	1,110	400	—	3,355	29,400	41,878 ^e	9,091	31·9
2,650	1,500	289	427	—	5,710	39,100	27,586 ^e	9,770	32·2
6,576	1,525	293	459	—	1,530	46,900	25,293 ^e	10,624	29·6

1. Sedert Junie 1924 omvat hierdie pos die note van ander banke waarvoor die Reserwebank aanspreeklikheid aanvaar het.
2. Tot Junie 1946 gee die pos „goudmunt en staafgoud” die waarde aan van die goudbesit teen die vroeëre statutêre prys van 84s. 11·45d. per fyn ons, terwyl „goudpremie” die verskil is tussen hierdie waarde en die bedrag wat die Reserwebank inderdaad betaal het. Op 30 Junie 1946 is die Bank se goudbesit egter herwaardeer teen die nuwe statutêre prys van 172s. per fyn ons; en sedert daardie datum gee die pos „goudmunt en staafgoud” ons die nuwe statutêre waarde aan.
3. Goudlening aan V.K., Februarie 1948.—£80 miljoen.
4. Kragtens die Wysiging van die Wet op die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank word hierdie pos sedert 12 Oktober 1948 bereken nadat 'n bedrag gelyk aan die buitelandse bates van die Bank van sy verpligtings teenoor die publiek afgetrek is.
5. Terugbetaling van goudlening aan V.K.—Maart £10,005,000; April £10,005,000; Mei £15,007,500; Junie £15,007,500; Julie £15,007,500; Augustus £2,501,250.

—HANDELSBANKE
(£ S.A. duisende)

ASSETS IN UNION—BATE BINNE UNIE					RATIO TO LIABILITIES TO PUBLIC VERHOUDING TOT VERPLIGTINGS TEENoor PUBLIEK		
KONTANT RESERVES			Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Investments Beleggings	Cash Reserves Kontant reserwes	Discounts, Loans and Advances Diskonteringe, lenings en voorskotte	Liquid Assets Liquide bate
Notes of S.A. Reserve Bank Banknote van S.A. Reserwe- bank	Balances with S.A. Reserve Bank Saldo's by S.A. Reserwe- bank	Total Totaal					
3,500	23,762	27,895	54,333	16,997	27·5	53·6	....
3,537	44,624	49,423	42,572	31,676	39·3	33·9	....
4,369	49,472	55,106	43,307	49,115	37·2	29·2	....
4,278	98,452	104,017	38,403	53,190	52·5	19·4	....
5,295	124,746	131,353	39,070	63,751	55·7	16·6	83·4
6,276	154,145	161,750	42,891	64,893	59·7	15·8	84·2
7,629	184,311	193,490	46,776	82,284	60·0	14·5	86·1
7,973	148,023	157,714	90,895	93,234	46·2	26·6	75·4
8,721	168,614	178,604	116,923	103,122	45·4	29·7	73·4
9,436	96,701	107,360	156,124	117,171	28·3	41·2	62·6
8,685	84,087	94,364	153,491	119,401	26·0	42·3	59·5
7,687	75,484	84,672	149,406	120,381	24·2	42·6	59·2
8,210	63,622	73,376	146,013	120,112	21·8	43·3	60·4
7,246	53,247	61,805	142,835	120,270	18·9	43·8	56·4
8,239	45,517	55,226	143,425	120,299	17·3	44·8	55·6
7,943	38,542	48,084	150,246	117,738	15·3	47·8	56·9
7,188	36,414	44,899	152,513	116,331	14·4	48·8	52·4

1. Hierdie pos sluit in saldo's verskuldig aan regerings en buitelandse banke.

III.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK. (£ S.A. thousands)

POSSPAARBANK (£ S.A. duisende)

	Deposits Deposito's	Withdrawals Opvragings	Net Deposits(+) or Withdrawals(-) Netto depo- sito's(+) of opvra- gings(-)	Interest Credited 31st March Rente gekrediteer 31 Maart	BALANCE DUE TO DEPOSITORS SALDO VERSKULDIG AAN DEPOSANTE		
					Ordinary Account Gewone rekening	Savings Bank Certificates Spaarbank- sertifikate	Total Totaal
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—							
1939	12,060	11,169	+ 891	398	17,767	3,464	21,231
1940	12,400	11,381	+ 1,019	429	19,215	3,475	22,690
1941	13,368	11,771	+ 1,597	458	21,270	3,505	24,776
1942	17,297	12,875	+ 4,422	551	26,243	4,143	30,386
1943	22,795	14,755	+ 8,040	843	35,126	5,586	40,712
1944	32,638	19,980	+ 12,657	952	48,736	8,018	56,754
1945	36,564	24,345	+ 12,219	1,411	62,366	10,347	72,713
1946	44,602	35,968	+ 8,634	1,499	72,499	11,760	84,259
1947	40,684	45,614	- 4,930	1,613	69,182	12,171	81,353
1948	38,189	39,019	- 830	1,736	70,088	12,611	82,698
1949	38,205	38,818	- 613	1,519	70,995	12,397	83,391
Monthly— Maandeliks—							
1948—July/Julie	3,808	3,350	+ 457	....	70,318	12,669	82,987
August/Augustus	3,153	3,124	+ 29	....	70,347	12,673	83,020
September	3,144	3,052	+ 92	....	70,439	12,681	83,120
October/Oktobre	3,189	2,942	+ 247	....	70,687	12,679	83,366
November.....	2,938	3,247	- 309	....	70,377	12,623	83,000
December/Desember	3,228	3,589	- 362	....	70,016	12,620	82,636
1949—January/Januarie	3,094	3,097	- 3	....	70,013	12,536	82,548
February/Februarie	2,936	3,065	- 129	....	69,884	12,487	82,371
March/Maart	3,131	3,540	- 409	1,519	70,995	12,397	83,391
April	3,038	3,467	- 428	....	70,566	12,322	82,888
May/Mei	2,613	2,983	- 629	....	70,195	12,226	82,422
June/Junie	2,973	3,559	- 586	....	69,610	12,074	81,684

IV.—UNION LOAN CERTIFICATES (£ S.A. thousands)

UNIELENINGSERTIFIKATE (£ S.A. duisende)

	Issues Uitgifte	Repayments Terugbetalings	Net Issues (+) or Repayments (-) Netto uitgifte(+) of terugbetalings(-)	Balance Saldo	Interest Paid Betaalde rente
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—					
1939	580	676	- 96	6,634	221
1940	564	629	- 65	6,569	231
1941	4,455	1,617	+ 2,838	9,407	446
1942	5,789	1,445	+ 4,344	13,751	363
1943	8,315	1,894	+ 6,422	20,173	608
1944	11,101	2,574	+ 8,527	28,700	779
1945	9,875	3,259	+ 6,616	35,316	218
1946	8,842	6,345	+ 2,497	37,813	213
1947	5,244	8,947	- 3,703	34,109	893
1948	3,273	5,661	- 2,388	31,721	922
1949	2,700	6,565	- 3,865	27,857	1,344
Monthly— Maandeliks—					
1948—July/Julie	237	556	- 319	30,713	115
August/Augustus	233	536	- 303	30,411	113
September	234	530	- 297	30,114	111
October/Oktobre	216	487	- 271	29,842	102
November.....	212	548	- 336	29,506	115
December/Desember	167	486	- 320	29,187	97
1949—January/Januarie	183	548	- 365	28,822	115
February/Februarie	201	561	- 360	28,462	122
March/Maart	224	829	- 605	27,857	177
April	193	686	- 492	27,365	158
May/Mei	226	639	- 413	26,952	151
June/Junie	217	597	- 380	26,572	138

	LIABILITIES—LASTE					Total Liabilities or Assets	ASSETS—BATE		
	Share Capital ²	Reserves	Deposits ³ —Deposito's ³				Mortgage Advances	Loans	Liquid Assets ³
			Aandeel- kapitaal ²	Reserwes	Fixed Vaste					Savings Spaar-	Total Totaal	Voorskotte op verband	Lenings	Liquide bate^{3}
End of Financial Year ¹ — End finansiële jaar ¹ —									
1938	17,157	1,981	15,314	15,996	31,310	51,095	38,676	334	9,795
1939	19,760	2,317	17,781	17,771	35,552	58,643	44,315	331	11,374
1940	22,324	2,623	20,163	18,816	38,979	65,496	48,619	344	13,536
1941	23,880	3,036	21,010	20,431	41,442	70,224	50,905	281	15,900
1942	26,633	3,335	22,598	24,068	46,666	78,668	58,483	262	16,752
1943	29,337	3,632	25,933	27,445	53,377	88,137	64,061	191	20,183
1944	32,845	3,804	32,671	30,355	63,026	101,151	74,792	201	22,841
1945	39,615	4,320	41,458	33,012	74,470	119,985	91,239	239	25,415
1946	48,586	4,914	49,694	35,723	85,417	141,019	109,184	363	28,051
1947	61,260	5,656	60,339	36,258	96,597	165,488	128,751	527	32,207
1948	76,625	6,729	71,261	39,940	111,201	196,999	154,895	747	37,008
End of— End—									
1948—April	77,447	6,385	70,986*	40,026*	112,138	....	157,329	656	36,191
May/Mei	78,791	6,386	71,440*	39,795*	112,440	....	159,844	655	35,696
June/Junie	80,032	6,389	71,521*	39,400*	112,186	....	162,919	694	33,502
July/Julie	81,493	6,389	72,704*	39,892*	113,982	....	165,492	732	34,511
Aug.	82,790	6,389	74,581*	40,250*	116,210	....	166,643	774	36,967
September	84,663	6,389	76,654*	40,766*	118,957	....	167,842	794	39,691
Oct./Okt.	85,203	6,387	78,190*	41,528*	121,300	....	169,140	739	41,152
November	85,939	6,413	78,567*	41,229*	122,407	....	171,092	725	40,805
Dec./Des.	86,625	6,413	80,405*	40,747*	122,861	....	172,939	757	40,245
1949—Jan.	87,293	6,413	81,084*	40,565*	123,403	....	174,338	797	40,073
Feb.	87,938	6,413	81,814*	40,517*	124,068	....	175,935	869	39,988
Mar./Mrt.	88,982	6,412	82,314*	40,535*	124,089	....	178,290	952	37,894
April	88,289	7,727	82,532*	40,164*	124,110	....	179,648	828	36,100
May/Mei	88,421	7,738	82,711*	39,909*	124,126	....	180,712	846	35,578
June/Junie	88,621	7,756	83,235*	39,379*	124,213	....	181,558	869	35,407

1. As at 31st March since 1943. (Prior to 1943, no common financial year-end was prescribed, but the figures may be assumed to refer to approximately the beginning of May.)
 2. Including Investing Members' Holdings up to 1943, when final repayment was effected.
 3. Including accrued interest.
- * Excluding accrued interest.

1. Sedert 1943, per 31 Maart. (Voor 1943 was geen gemeenskaplike finansiële jaar voorgeskrywe nie, maar veronderstel kan word dat die syfers op ongeveer begin Mei betrekking het.)
 2. Insluitende besit van beleggende lede tot 1943, toe finale terugbetaling geskied het.
 3. Insluitende opgehoopte rente.
- * Uitsluitende opgehoopte rente.

5. VI.—QUANTITY OF MONEY IN CIRCULATION IN UNION—HOEVEELHEID GELD IN OMLOOP BINNE UNIE
(£ S.A. millions) (£ S.A. miljoene)

End of— End—	DEMAND DEPOSITS ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE DEPOSITO'S		Notes ² Banknote ²	Sub- Total Sub- totaal	Coin ³ Munt ³	Total Totaal	Increase(+) or Decrease (—) Toename (+) of Afname(—)
	Commercial Banks Handels- banke	Reserve Bank ¹ Reserwe- bank ¹					
1939—Dec./Des.	76.1	9.0	17.2	102.3	4.1	106.4	+ 6.9
1940—Dec./Des.	99.7	8.4	20.9	129.0	4.9	133.9	+ 27.5
1941—Dec./Des.	124.0	23.0	25.6	172.6	5.3	177.9	+ 44.0
1942—Dec./Des.	168.9	9.5	35.2	213.7	6.3	220.0	+ 42.1
1943—Dec./Des.	195.8	11.7	45.3	252.8	6.9	259.7	+ 39.7
1944—Dec./Des.	222.8	11.5	53.0	287.3	7.4	294.6	+ 34.9
1945—Dec./Des.	264.3	18.0	59.5	341.8	7.4	349.2	+ 54.6
1946—Dec./Des.	291.6	37.8	57.0	386.5	7.3	393.8	+ 44.6
1947—Dec./Des.	337.4	20.6	55.8	413.9	7.3	421.2	+ 27.4
1948—Dec./Des.	336.1	16.4	58.4	410.9	7.8	418.7	— 2.5
1948—July/Julie	344.1	18.5	58.2	420.8	7.6	428.4	— 11.7
August/Augustus	342.9	16.4	56.9	416.2	7.5	423.7	— 4.7
September	349.0	15.0	57.3	421.2	7.4	428.6	+ 4.9
October/Oktobre	350.9	15.5	58.9	425.4	7.6	433.0	+ 4.4
November	344.0	15.5	58.2	417.6	7.5	425.1	— 7.9
December/Desember	336.1	16.4	58.4	410.9	7.8	418.7	— 6.4
1949—January/Januarie	321.7	16.8	57.0	395.5	7.5	403.0	— 15.7
February/Februarie	309.8	14.6	56.9	381.3	7.5	388.8	— 14.2
March/Maart	297.1	18.3	56.7	372.1	7.4	379.5	— 9.3
April	289.7	16.3	57.8	363.8	7.7	371.5	— 8.0
May/Mei	283.7	15.2	57.5	356.4	7.6	364.0	— 7.5
June/Junie	279.3	13.9	57.5	350.7	7.4	358.1	— 5.9
July/Julie	276.7	15.8	58.2	350.7	7.0	357.7	— 0.4

1. Government and "Other" deposits.—Staats- en „ander" deposito's.
2. In circulation outside the banks.—In omloop buite die banke.
3. Estimated.—Geskatt.

VII.—VELOCITY OF CIRCULATION OF DEMAND — OMLOOPSNELHEID VAN ONMIDDELLIK OPEISBARE
DEPOSITS DEPOSITO'S

	Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹		Bank Debits ² Bank- debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³		Deposits ¹ Deposito's ¹		Bank Debits ² Bank- debette ²	Rate of Turnover ³ Omloop- snelheid ³
Average of Quarterly Fig- ures— Gemiddelde van kwartaal- syfers—	£ S.A. thousands £ S.A. duisende				Quarter ended— Kwartaal geëindig—	£ S.A. thousands £ S.A. duisende			
1938	72,617	479,563	6.6		1947—June/Junie	302,045	1,386,404	4.6	
1939	76,152	475,174	6.2		September	324,898	1,431,999	4.4	
1940	92,702	511,382	5.5		Dec./Des.	345,129	1,489,653	4.3	
1941	119,574	587,281	4.9		1948—March/Maart	360,582	1,495,282	4.1	
1942	151,586	653,748	4.3		June/Junie	365,675	1,672,642	4.6	
1943	188,941	774,215	4.1		September	353,051	1,659,771	4.7	
1944	213,338	828,607	3.9		Dec./Des.	352,237	1,644,667	4.7	
1945	246,410	966,305	3.9		1949—March/Maart	318,292	1,535,991	4.8	
1946	291,987	1,341,946	4.6		June/Junie	293,275	1,514,600	5.2	
1947	317,030	1,413,159	4.5						
1948	357,886	1,618,091	4.5						

1. Commercial Bank's demand deposits plus "Other" deposits with the Reserve Bank. (Based on quarter-end figures up to June, 1946; thereafter on quarterly averages of month-end figures.)
2. Total bank debits as published by Office of Census and Statistics.
3. Total bank debits divided by deposits as defined.
1. Handelsbanke se onmiddellik opeisbare deposito's plus „ander" deposito's by die Reserwebank. (Gegron, tot Junie 1946, op syfers vir einde van kwartaal; daarna, op kwartaalgemiddelde van syfers aan einde van maand.)
2. Totaal bankdebette soos gepubliseer deur Kantoer van Sensus en Statistiek.
3. Totaal bankdebette gedeel deur deposito's soos omskryf.

	Gold and Exchange Holdings of S.A. Reserve Bank Goud- en valutabesit van S.A. Reserwebank	DISCOUNTS, LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS DISKONTERINGE, LENINGS, VOORSKOTTE EN BELEGGINGS		Fixed and Savings Deposits at Commercial Banks ¹ Vaste en spaardeposito's by handelsbanke ¹	Other Items ² Ander poste ²	Total Totaal
		Reserve Bank Reserwe- bank	Commercial Banks Handels- banke			
Annual Change ³ — Jaarlikse verandering ³ —						
1938-39	+ 6.7	— 0.9	+ 2.5	— 0.4	— 1.0	+ 6.9
1939-40	+20.4	+ 2.6	+ 2.9	— 0.7	+ 2.3	+27.5
1940-41	+ 1.8	+22.8	+18.2	+ 1.8	— 0.6	+44.0
1941-42	+65.1	—18.0	— 0.8	— 4.9	+ 0.7	+42.1
1942-43	+29.2	+10.2	+11.2	—11.4	+ 0.5	+39.7
1943-44	+36.0	+ 2.4	+ 5.0	— 8.0	— 0.5	+34.9
1944-45	+60.7	—16.5	+21.3	— 9.6	— 1.3	+54.6
1945-46	—18.5	+ 2.5	+55.1	+ 8.5	— 3.0	+44.6
1946-47	— 0.5	+ 2.4	+35.9	— 6.0	— 4.4	+27.4
1947-48	—167.2*	+94.8*	+53.2	+13.4	+ 3.3	— 2.5
Monthly Change ⁴ — Maandelikse verandering ⁴ —						
1948—Jan.	+ 2.7	— 0.7	+ 0.6	— 0.9	+ 5.2	+ 6.9
Feb.	—70.9*	+79.6*	+ 3.2	+ 2.1	— 1.4	+12.6
Mar./Mrt.	+ 9.7	— 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 1.6	+ 3.4	+15.0
April	— 3.3	— 0.4	+ 4.0	— 3.0	— 1.8	— 4.5
May/Mei	— 3.6	— 0.1	+ 2.4	+ 0.7	+ 2.1	+ 1.5
June/Junie	—18.5	— 0.3	+ 4.8	+ 1.7	— 0.3	—12.6
July/Julie	—21.4	+ 0.8	+ 8.6	+ 1.4	— 1.1	—11.7
August/Augustus	—10.0	+ 0.2	+ 6.2	+ 1.3	— 2.4	— 4.7
September	—11.2	+ 8.3	+10.0	—	— 2.2	+ 4.9
October/Oktober	—11.3	+ 1.7	+ 7.1	+ 3.6	+ 3.3	+ 4.4
November	—17.4	+ 5.7	— 0.9	+ 1.3	+ 3.4	— 7.9
Dec./Des.	—11.9	+ 0.5	+ 6.4	+ 3.5	— 4.9	— 6.4
1949—Jan.	—11.4	— 4.8	— 0.4	+ 1.7	— 0.8	—15.7
Feb.	—11.6	+ 1.1	— 3.1	+ 0.8	— 1.4	—14.2
Mar./Mrt.	— 6.8	— 3.7†	— 3.6	— 0.1	+ 4.9	— 9.3
Apr.	— 4.5	— 5.9†	— 3.1	+ 3.5	+ 2.0	— 8.0
May/Mei	— 1.5	— 6.7†	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	— 0.7	— 7.5
June/Junie	— 5.3	— 2.3†	+ 4.3	+ 0.9	— 3.5	— 5.9
July/Julie	+ 1.5	— 1.6†	+ 0.9	— 0.4	— 0.8	— 0.4

1. A decrease or increase in fixed and savings deposits indicated by a plus or minus sign, respectively.
 2. Including gold and exchange holdings of the commercial banks.
 3. Based on year-end figures.
 4. Based on month-end figures.
- * Reflects gold loan to U.K.
† Reflects repayment of gold loan to U.K.

1. 'n Afname of toename van vaste en spaardeposito's word aangedui deur respektiewelik 'n plus- of minusteken.
 2. Insluitende goud- en valutabesit van die handelsbanke.
 3. Gegrond op syfers aan einde van jaar.
 4. Gegrond op syfers aan einde van maand.
- * Weerspieël goudlening aan V.K.
† Weerspieël terugbetaling van goudlening aan V.K.

IX.—BANK DEBITS — BANKDEBETTE
(£S.A. millions) (€ S.A. miljoene)

	TRANSVAAL		CAPE KAAPLAND		NATAL		O.F.S. O.V.S.		TOTAL, UNION TOTAL, UNIE	
	Johan- nesburg	Total Totaal	Cape Town Kaapstad	Total Totaal	Durban	Total Totaal	Bloem- font- tein	Total Totaal	Total Totaal	Index* Indeks*
Annually— Jaarliks—										
1938	954.2	1,186.9	212.3	460.7	169.5	211.6	21.9	59.0	1,918.3	100.0
1939	876.7	1,126.9	221.3	479.4	188.6	232.4	21.0	61.9	1,900.7	99.1
1940	913.2	1,195.1	249.5	533.2	209.1	256.0	20.4	61.2	2,045.5	106.6
1941	1,035.1	1,371.2	286.0	602.0	254.4	305.2	24.3	70.6	2,349.1	122.5
1942	1,080.8	1,473.4	332.6	693.9	307.0	366.7	28.4	81.0	2,615.0	136.3
1943	1,336.5	1,809.9	367.3	796.5	324.2	389.9	31.9	100.6	3,096.9	161.4
1944	1,433.2	1,949.1	375.6	838.9	347.0	421.5	34.6	104.9	3,314.4	172.8
1945	1,792.2	2,354.4	435.4	951.9	360.9	443.1	39.8	115.9	3,865.2	201.5
1946	2,597.7	3,309.4	630.5	1,338.4	478.1	572.6	54.3	147.3	5,367.8	279.8
1947	2,532.5	3,300.9	744.3	1,615.6	530.0	644.4	65.3	182.8	5,652.6	294.7
1948	2,738.7	3,685.4	856.0	1,829.2	603.3	742.1	69.7	215.6	6,472.4	337.4
Monthly— Maandeliks—										
1946—Jan.	188.7	238.7	39.4	83.4	33.3	40.8	3.2	8.8	371.7	232.5
Feb.	207.0	256.4	41.2	95.1	34.1	41.4	3.6	9.5	402.3	251.7
Mar./Mrt.	226.2	284.1	48.8	99.7	35.9	44.2	3.9	11.1	439.1	274.7
Apr.	214.4	266.4	48.6	107.0	41.0	49.0	3.9	10.9	433.2	271.0
May/Mei	256.3	311.7	50.8	102.7	36.1	44.6	4.6	11.7	470.7	294.5
Jun.	259.1	321.6	58.4	130.0	38.5	48.1	4.9	12.9	512.6	320.7
Jul.	220.9	288.7	57.4	117.6	42.7	52.5	5.1	13.7	472.4	295.5
Aug.	223.1	290.4	53.4	115.3	39.8	49.1	4.8	14.6	469.4	293.6
Sept.	208.4	268.8	53.6	114.5	43.7	52.5	4.9	13.8	449.7	281.3
Oct./Okt.	212.3	271.0	66.2	128.4	42.4	51.6	5.1	13.9	464.8	290.8
Nov.	191.6	263.4	55.0	119.1	41.0	50.5	5.4	13.4	446.5	279.3
Dec./Des.	189.8	248.2	57.7	125.8	39.6	48.4	4.9	13.2	435.5	272.4
1947—Jan.	196.7	255.3	55.4	109.7	41.2	50.2	4.3	13.1	428.4	268.0
Feb.	219.1	273.8	55.1	108.8	38.9	47.7	4.6	13.3	443.6	277.5
Mar./Mrt.	219.4	280.8	61.8	124.4	43.4	52.7	5.1	14.7	472.6	295.6
Apr.	197.7	252.7	57.0	117.0	45.9	54.7	5.5	13.6	438.1	274.0
May/Mei	209.3	270.4	63.2	121.6	43.9	53.5	5.9	14.3	459.8	287.6
Jun.	212.8	280.6	71.5	136.6	45.7	55.5	6.6	15.9	488.5	305.6
Jul.	203.2	276.6	66.1	127.7	48.0	57.9	6.0	16.5	478.8	299.5
Aug.	217.4	287.3	60.9	122.2	41.3	50.7	5.6	17.4	477.6	298.8
Sept.	207.4	274.6	62.1	130.7	43.9	52.7	5.4	17.6	475.6	297.5
Oct./Okt.	218.8	285.0	63.7	138.1	43.6	53.1	5.5	16.1	492.4	308.0
Nov.	204.9	268.2	59.5	132.8	47.9	57.9	5.1	14.0	472.9	295.8
Dec./Des.	225.9	295.5	68.0	155.9	46.4	57.8	5.8	15.2	524.4	328.1
1948—Jan.	204.2	270.0	62.6	133.3	46.6	57.0	5.0	15.5	475.8	297.7
Feb.	224.5	288.6	64.8	140.3	48.7	59.4	5.3	15.8	504.1	315.3
Mar./Mrt.	225.9	298.7	70.3	148.0	40.4	51.3	6.1	17.5	515.4	322.4
Apr.	243.8	323.9	75.7	153.6	52.4	63.8	6.0	17.0	558.3	349.3
May/Mei	243.5	311.3	68.1	145.0	46.8	57.3	5.4	14.8	528.4	330.6
Jun.	256.3	335.2	80.4	166.4	54.1	66.2	6.6	18.1	585.9	366.5
Jul.	247.3	336.2	76.7	163.4	51.7	64.1	6.0	18.9	582.6	364.5
Aug.	229.0	320.2	62.9	135.0	52.1	64.0	5.5	19.7	538.9	337.1
Sept.	215.6	306.9	71.4	146.6	52.8	64.3	6.0	20.4	538.2	336.7
Oct./Okt.	214.9	298.8	69.7	154.1	48.0	59.8	6.3	19.9	532.7	333.2
Nov.	208.0	287.2	74.4	162.3	52.4	64.8	6.2	18.4	532.7	333.2
Dec./Des.	225.6	308.4	78.9	181.2	57.4	70.1	6.5	19.6	579.3	362.4
1949—Jan.	184.2	258.7	67.4	154.1	49.5	60.6	5.4	17.9	491.3	307.3
Feb.	205.1	275.8	69.5	150.0	49.5	60.7	5.4	16.9	503.5	314.9
Mar./Mrt.	208.8	287.1	75.7	166.4	55.5	68.6	6.5	19.2	541.3	338.6
Apr.	203.4	274.3	67.2	139.6	51.8	63.7	5.9	17.1	494.6	309.4
May/Mei	181.9	258.5	60.3	131.1	44.3	55.3	5.7	16.1	461.0	288.4
Jun.	228.6	314.3	77.7	163.3	51.2	63.6	6.1	17.8	559.0	349.7
Jul.	201.8	290.9	64.9	140.2	49.1	60.8	5.6	18.6	510.5	319.4

* Monthly average 1938=100 — Maandelikse gemiddelde 1938=100.

	RESERVE BANK RESERVEBANK	COMMERCIAL BANKS — HANDELSBANKE					POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK POSSPAARBANK	UNION TREASURY BILLS ⁵ UNIE-SKATKISBEWYSE ⁵	
	Discount Rate Diskontokoers	Minimum Overdraft Rate Minimumkoers op oortrekkings	Fixed Deposits—Vaste deposito's			Savings Deposits Spaardeposito's	Deposits ⁴ Deposito's ⁴	Six Months	Twelve Months
			Three Months Drie maande	Six Months Ses maande	Twelve Months Twaalf maande			Ses maande	Twaalf maande
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daaglikse koerse—									
1939	3.50	5.50	0.50 ¹	0.50	3.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.50
1940	3.50	5.50	0.50 ¹	0.50	3.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.50
1941	3.21	5.22	0.22 ¹	0.50	2.44 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.50
1942	3.00	5.00	0.00	0.50	2.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.36
1943	3.00	5.00	0.00	0.50	2.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.25
1944	3.00	5.00	0.00	0.50	2.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.75	1.25
1945	3.00	5.00	0.00	0.50	2.00 ²	2.00	2.50	0.74	1.22
1946	3.00	4.50	0.00	0.50	1.50 ³	1.50	2.50	0.63	1.00
1947	3.00	4.50	0.00	0.50	1.50 ³	1.50	2.50	0.63	1.00
1948	3.00	4.50	0.00	0.50	1.50 ³	1.50	2.50	0.64	1.02
End of— End—									
1949—Jan.	3.00	4.50	0.00	0.50	1.50 ³	1.50	2.50	0.75	1.25
Aug.	3.00	4.50	0.00	0.50	1.50 ³	1.50	2.50	0.75	1.25

1. On deposits up to £10,000 per person.
2. On deposits up to £5,000 per person and thereafter 1%.
3. On deposits up to £5,000 per person and thereafter $\frac{1}{2}$ %.
4. Deposits limited to £1,000 per year ending 31st March.
5. Discount rates.

1. Op deposito's tot £10,000 per persoon.
2. Op deposito's tot £5,000 per persoon en daarbo 1%.
3. Op deposito's tot £5,000 per persoon en daarbo $\frac{1}{2}$ %.
4. Deposito's beperk tot £1,000 per jaar eindigende 31 Maart.
5. Diskontokoerse.

XI.—GOVERNMENT BOND YIELD.—RENTABILITEIT VAN STAATSEFFEKTE.

Annual Average. Jaarlikse gemiddelde.	Yield ¹ . Rentabiliteit ¹	Monthly Average. Maandelikse gemiddelde.	Yield ¹ . Rentabiliteit ¹ .			
			1946	1947	1948	1949
1937	3.20 ²	Jan.	3.00	2.60	2.75	3.25
1938	3.45 ²	Feb.	2.98	2.50	2.78	3.25
1939	3.70 ²	Mar./Mrt.	2.98	2.50	2.73	3.25
1940	3.40 ²	April	2.98	2.50	2.70	3.25
1941	3.00	May/Mei	3.00	2.50	2.73	3.25
1942	3.00	June/Junie	2.95	2.63	2.88	3.25
1943	3.00	July/Julie	2.90	2.63	2.90	3.25
1944	3.00	Aug.	2.85	2.75	2.95	3.40
1945	3.00	Sept.	2.80	2.75	2.95	....
1946	2.89	Oct./Okt.	2.75	2.75	2.98	....
1947	2.63	Nov.	2.75	2.75	3.20	....
1948	2.90	Dec./Des.	2.70	2.75 [*]	3.19	....

1. From 1937 to 1943, yield of 3 per cent. 1951/56 Government bonds; from 1944 onwards, yield of 3 per cent. 1960/70 Government bonds.
2. Based on less than twelve months.

1. Vanaf 1937 tot 1943, rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1951/56 Staatseffekte; vanaf 1944 en daarna, rentabiliteit van 3 persent 1960/70 Staatseffekte.
2. Gebaseer op minder as twaalf maande.

XII.—INDEXES OF SHARE PRICES.—INDEKSE VAN AANDELEPRYSE.
(Base/Basis : 1938=100.)

Year and Month. Jaar en maand.	GOLD MINING SHARES. Goudmynaandeel.				INDUSTRIAL SHARES. Nywerheidsaandeel.		
	Union of South Africa ¹ . Unie van Suid-Afrika ¹ .				Union of South Africa. ² Unie van Suid- Afrika ² .	United Kingdom ³ . Verenigde Koninkryk ³ .	U.S.A. ⁴ V.S.A. ⁴
	Producing Mines. Produserende myne.		Non- Producing Mines. Nie- produserende myne.	All Gold Mines. Alle goudmyne.			
	Excluding/ Uitsluitende Blyvooruit- zicht.	Total. Totaal.					
	29*	30*	29*	59*	40*	96*	354*
1938	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100
1939	95.8	95.8	75.5	90.1	93.4	92	105
1940	93.5	93.5	52.7	82.1	93.0	76	97
1941	99.1	99.1	68.0	90.4	109.6	82	89
1942	92.1	92.1	73.9	87.0	127.6	98	79
1943	101.8	111.4	163.7	126.0	157.5	118	105
1944	103.6	120.5	240.6	154.1	170.3	129	113
1945	105.2	130.6	276.6	171.5	178.9	140	137
1946	99.9	136.9	476.7	232.0	219.1	155	159
1947	86.4	122.9	410.1	203.3	246.5	158	142
1948	84.5	122.5	331.9	181.1	252.3	142	145
1948—Jan.	87.5	127.1	374.5	196.4	260.3	157	141
Feb.	96.1	137.8	373.3	203.7	263.1	136	133
Mar./Mrt.	96.6	137.2	359.1	199.3	270.6	142	134
April	94.9	136.3	363.0	199.8	276.8	147	145
May/Mei	91.7	133.5	347.4	193.4	272.6	147	151
June/Junie	86.8	125.5	317.5	179.3	258.9	137	159
July/Julie	82.7	118.7	290.0	166.7	245.6	136	155
Aug.	82.5	118.9	300.7	169.8	243.9	137	149
Sep.	78.9	115.8	332.7	176.5	242.4	138	147
Oct./Okt.	74.8	110.8	320.5	169.5	235.3	142	149
Nov.	71.3	105.4	311.8	163.2	233.2	145	141
Dec./Des.	69.6	102.6	291.9	155.6	225.4	143	139
1949—Jan.	63.9	95.8	234.7	134.7	218.3	146	142
Feb.	66.6	100.3	235.3	138.1	212.6	142	137
Mar./Mrt.	67.2	101.2	234.0	138.4	199.9	131	138
Apr.	73.9	110.8	275.6	156.9	194.4	134	139
May/Mei	72.8	109.1	264.7	152.7	186.3	129	138
June/Junie	72.5	107.9	251.2	148.0	181.3	137	130
July/Julie	78.8	118.1	269.8	160.6	180.5	....	....
Aug.	80.7	121.1	251.3	157.6	....	....	....

1. Weighted indexes of ordinary shares calculated by the Reserve Bank on the basis of average daily prices.

2. Averages based on weighted index numbers of ordinary shares calculated by the Bureau of Economic Research, University of Stellenbosch.

3. Based on prices at end of month or beginning of following month. Including shipping shares. Source: *Investors' Chronicle*.

4. Averages of one day each week. Source: *Standard and Poors*.

* Number of shares on which index is based.

1. Gewoë indekse van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Reserwebank op die basis van gemiddelde daaglikse pryse.

2. Gemiddeldes gebaseer op gewoë indekssyfers van gewone aandeel bereken deur die Buro vir Ekonomiese Ondersoek, Universiteit van Stellenbosch.

3. Gebaseer op pryse per end van die maand of per begin van die volgende maand. Insluitende skeepvaartandeel. Bron: *Investors' Chronicle*.

4. Gemiddeldes van een dag per week. Bron: *Standard and Poors*.

* Aantal aandeel waarop indeks gebaseer is.

	Number of Companies Quoted. Aantal maat- skappye met notering.	Authorised Capital. Nominale kapitaal.	Issued Capital. Uitgegewe kapitaal.	Number of Shares Quoted. Aantal genoteerde aandeel.	Market Value of Shares Quoted. Markwaarde van genoteerde aandeel.	
	Number. Aantal.	£'000.	£'000.	Thousands. Duisende.	£'000.	
AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1938.—PER 31 DESEMBER 1938.						
Mining :—						Mynbou :—
Gold—						Goud—
Producers	44	53,600	52,738	107,236	276,300	Produserende.
Non-Producers	42	40,408	32,844	106,171	57,300	Nie-produserende.
Diamonds	14	13,319	12,057	18,657	22,800	Diamante.
Collieries	11	5,407	5,219	6,936	9,400	Steenkool.
Base Metals	14	12,380	11,561	31,008	12,200	Onedele metale.
	125	125,114	114,419	270,008	378,000	
Financial	22	49,194	43,632	71,876	105,100	Finansiële.
Industrial	61	33,793	29,007	54,206	44,000	Nywerheids-.
Supplementary	18	3,792	3,286	15,499	2,400	Aanvullende.
Banks	3	16,083	7,976	4,986	18,400	Banke.
	229	227,976	198,320	416,575	547,900	
Government and Municipal						
Stocks	35	118,686	118,686	....	121,000	Staats- en munisipale effekte.
Debentures .....	†	....	4,867	....	5,000	Obligasies.
Convertible Notes....	....	1,000	1,000	....	1,350	Konverteerbare bewyse.
Preferred Stock .....	....	....	2,350	....	2,800	Preferente effekte.
GRAND TOTAL	265	....	325,223	....	678,050	GROOT-TOTAAL.

AS AT 30TH JUNE, 1949.*—PER 30 JUNIE 1949.*

Mining :—						Mynbou :—
Gold—						Goud—
Producers	52	71,995	68,590	200,978	256,901	Produserende.
Non-Producers	49	61,009	47,526	185,445	173,685	Nie-produserende.
Diamonds	8	15,350	12,833	34,153	47,368	Diamante.
Collieries	20	12,886	11,205	24,290	31,001	Steenkool.
Base Metals	12	14,197	13,038	30,972	28,510	Onedele metale.
	141	178,436	153,191	475,838	537,465	
Financial	63	122,865	97,559	188,157	243,546	Finansiële.
Industrial	342	208,705	178,624	453,837	291,399	Nywerheids-.
Supplementary	48	19,888	13,687	50,516	14,214	Aanvullende.
Banks	3	21,000	10,622	7,132	30,385	Banke.
	597	550,895	453,684	1,175,479	1,117,009	
Government and Municipal						
Stocks	99	569,199	569,199	....	559,579	Staats- en munisipale effekte.
Debentures .....	....	800	1,755	....	1,592	Obligasies.
Convertible Notes....	....	1,250	1,250	....	1,169	Konverteerbare bewyse.
Preferred Stock .....	....	....	3,650	....	4,285	Preferente effekte.
GRAND TOTAL	696	1,122,143	1,029,537	1,175,479	1,683,634	GROOT-TOTAAL.

† One company had only debentures quoted.

† Een maatskappy het slegs obligasies genoteer.

* Figures supplied by the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

* Syfers verstrek deur die Johannesburgse Effektebeurs.

Year and Month. Jaar en maand.	New Companies Registered. Nuwe maatskappye geregistreer.			Increases of Capital. Kapitaal- vermeerderings.	Reductions of Capital. Kapitaal- vermindings.	Liquidations. Likwidasies.			
	Union—Unie.		Foreign. Buitelandse						
	Union Companies.—Unie-maatskappye.								
	No. Getal.	Nominal Capital. Nominale kapitaal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	Nominal Capital. Nominale kapitaal.	No. Getal.	Nominal Capital. Nominale kapitaal.	No. Getal.	Nominal Capital. Nominale kapitaal.
		£,000			£,000		£,000		£,000
1939	1,501	5,347	9	282	8,824	19	1,500	288	2,441
1940	729	8,751	6	179	4,890	28	1,828	188	2,950
1941	669	2,986	3	298	6,647	14	1,216	148	4,347
1942	654	4,450	2	315	8,541	15	908	98	1,068
1943	1,084	9,073	2	321	9,117	15	1,402	61	925
1944	1,489	26,728	8	443	22,389	22	974	60	818
1945	2,073	42,154	5	520	32,038	15	905	49	3,282
1946	3,822	103,776	15	931	82,187	20	3,307	65	1,332
1947	3,741	98,290	27	993	67,953	10	1,194	98	1,654
1948	4,389	67,678	31	1,070	74,471	16	910	171	6,218
1948—April	466	7,408	3	81	7,273	1	10	17	319
May/Mei	385	9,526	3	89	5,369	1	114	12	144
June/Junie	519	10,647	3	165	13,352	4	242	14	996
July/Julie	369	3,531	3	79	7,418	2	44	16	199
Aug.	356	5,539	5	88	4,764	—	—	22	2,075
September	339	3,927	1	63	2,027	1	4	12	160
Oct./Okt.	297	2,220	—	90	4,774	—	—	14	235
Nov.	349	3,493	2	98	6,338	—	—	15	126
Dec./Des.	327	3,922	4	106	7,044	2	157	17	120
1949—Jan.	264	3,213	—	67	4,796	2	109	11	116
Feb.	276	5,973	2	67	2,584	—	—	12	677
Mar./Mrt.	312	2,628	—	94	3,794	2	270	28	354
Apr.	286	2,941	4	64	1,803	3	68	23	1,171
May/Mei	265	3,711	1	73	4,447	3	581	21	165
June/Junie	344	3,122	1	122	7,169	4	258	27	1,127

NET INCREASE OR DECREASE IN NOMINAL CAPITAL OF UNION COMPANIES.*
NETTO TOENAME OF AFNAME IN NOMINALE KAPITAAL VAN UNIE-MAATSKAPPYE.*

During the six months ended 30th June, 1949.—Gedurende die ses maande geëindig 30 Junie 1949.

Group. Groep.	New Companies Registered. Nuwe maat- skappye gere- gistreer.	Increases of Capital. Kapitaal- vermeer- derings.	Total. Increase. Totale toename.	Reductions of Capital. Kapitaal- vermin- derings.	Liqui- dations. Likwi- dasies.	Companies Removed from Register. Maat- skappye verwyder van register.	Total Decrease. Totale afname.	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-). Netto toename (+) of afname (-).
	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000
Commerce/Handel	3,651	3,824	7,475	149	238	640	1,027	+ 6,448
Services/Dienste	2,341	1,246	3,586	13	224	383	620	+ 2,967
Financial/Finansiële	4,218	3,119	7,336	587	262	77	926	+ 6,411
Agriculture/Landbou	379	275	653	—	—	47	47	+ 607
Mining/Mynbou	2,642	3,889	6,531	163	2,555	937	3,655	+ 2,876
Fisheries/Visserye	36	—	36	—	3	—	3	+ 33
Secondary Industries/Nywerhede	8,321	12,242	20,562	376	328	337	1,042	+ 19,521
TOTAL/TOTAAL	21,587	24,594	46,181	1,287	3,611	2,421	7,318	+ 38,862

* Based on figures supplied by the Department of Commerce and Industries.

* Gebaseer op syfers verstrek deur die Departement van Handel en Nywerheid.

	Transfer Duty Paid ¹ Hereregte betaal ¹	Index Indeks (Base/Basis 1938=100)		Transfer Duty Paid ¹ Hereregte betaal ¹	Index Indeks (Base/Basis 1938=100).
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—	£ S.A.		Monthly— Maandeliks—	£ S.A.	
1938	69,830	100	1948—September	304,665	436
1939	64,936	93	October/Oktober	292,050	418
1940	60,922	87	November	292,928	419
1941	87,931	126	December/Desember	258,160	370
1942	110,257	158	1949—January/Januarie	238,671	342
1943	147,994	212	February/Februarie	255,320	366
1944	157,931	226	March/Maart	326,684	468
1945	156,155	224	April	199,043	285
1946	244,568	350	May/Mei	202,087	289
1947	277,480	397	June/Junie	281,299	403
1948	309,666	443	July/Julie	210,195	301

1. Representing approximately 2% of the total value of immovable property transferred. Excluding wartime surcharge.

1. Gelyk aan ongeveer 2% van die totale bedrag aan getransporteerde vaste eiendom. Uitsluitende oorlogtydse ekstra heffing.

XVI.—INDEXES OF PRICES.—INDEKSE VAN PRYSE.

(Base/Basis: 1938=100.)

Year and Month. Jaar en maand.	Agricultural Landbou.	WHOLESALE.—GROOTHANDEL.						RETAIL. KLEINHANDEL.	
	Union of S. Africa ¹ , Unie van S.-Afrika ¹ .	Union of South Africa ² , Unie van Suid-Afrika. ²			United Kingdom ³ , Verenigde Koninkryk ³	Canada. ⁴ Kanada. ⁴	U.S.A. ⁵ V.S.A. ⁵	Union of South Africa. ² Unie van Suid-Afrika. ²	
	Field Crops & Animal Products. Akkerbou en Veeteelt Produkte.	Union Goods. Unie goedere.	Imported Goods. Ingevoerde goedere.	All Goods. Alle goedere.	All Goods. Alle goedere.	All Goods. Alle goedere.	All Goods. Alle goedere.	Food. Voedsel.	All Items. Alle poste.
1938	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1939	97	96.2	100.0	97.6	101.4	95.9	98.1	99.3	99.9
1940	112	100.7	121.3	108.4	134.6	105.5	100.0	102.5	103.4
1941	119	107.7	137.9	119.1	150.5	114.5	111.1	109.9	108.2
1942	141	122.2	152.6	133.6	157.1	121.6	125.7	121.1	117.3
1943	157	133.7	164.3	145.3	160.4	127.2	131.2	131.6	124.4
1944	166	139.3	168.8	150.4	163.7	130.4	132.3	137.4	128.8
1945	172	143.6	167.3	152.6	166.7	131.8	134.6	140.6	132.2
1946	189	150.7	165.4	156.2	172.7	138.3	154.1	144.1	134.1
1947	216	155.6	177.4	163.8	189.1	164.1	193.5	152.0	139.7
1948	265	160.2	199.1	174.9	216.2	194.9	209.9	156.8	147.8
1948—Jul.	282	160.1	208.1	178.3	218.7	193.3	214.6	154.3	150.1
Aug.	283	161.2	207.0	178.5	217.9	200.8	215.6	153.6	149.4
Sep.	280	162.9	206.8	179.6	216.9	201.3	214.6	158.8	151.2
Oct./Okt.	266	163.7	207.4	180.2	216.7	202.6	210.2	159.2	151.8
Nov.	267	162.4	206.9	179.2	217.4	203.1	208.7	157.6	151.3
Dec./Des.	269	158.8	209.4	177.9	217.7	202.9	206.5	153.7	150.2
1949—Jan.	268	159.2	211.9	179.1	218.2	202.6	204.3	156.4	151.2
Feb.	276	160.8	212.4	180.3	218.0	201.2	201.1	157.8	151.7
Mar./Mrt.	268	160.7	213.7	180.7	217.4	200.5	201.5	159.1	152.0
Apr.	262	161.4	213.9	181.2	223.4	200.4	199.6	160.8	152.9
May/Mei	258	163.5	214.5	182.7	228.1	199.0	198.1	164.2	154.2
Jun.	262	166.1	214.9	184.6	.....	.....	.....	166.1	154.7
Jul.	260	166.4	215.3	184.8	.....	.....	.....	161.6	153.2

Source—Bron:

1. Department of Agriculture.—Departement van Landbou.
2. Office of Census and Statistics.—Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek.
3. Board of Trade.
4. Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
5. Bureau of Labour.

	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—							
	LONDON/LONDEN		NEW YORK		PARIS/PARYS		AMSTERDAM	
	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling		Dollars per £1 S.A.		Francs/Franke per £1 S.A.		Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A.	
	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop	Buying Koop	Selling Verkoop
Average of Daily Rates— Gemiddelde van daaglikse koerse—								
1939	100.226	100.976	4.462	4.389	176.60	173.75	8.35	8.24
1940	100.250	101.000	4.035	3.970	176.82*	174.06*	7.57*	7.44*
1941	100.250	101.000	4.035	3.976	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	100.250	101.000	4.035	3.980†	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	100.250	101.000	4.035	3.980†	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	100.250	101.000	4.035	3.980†	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	100.142	100.785	4.035	3.991	213.74*	212.81*	10.70*	10.625*
1946	100.000	100.500	4.035	4.005	480.90	476.70	10.70	10.625
1947	100.000	100.500	4.03½	4.00½	480.90	476.70	10.70	10.625
1948	100.000	100.500	4.03½	4.00½	877.49	869.56	10.70	10.625
End of—End—								
1948—Jan.	100.00	100.50	4.03½	4.00½	865.70	858.00	10.70	10.625
Dec./Des.	100.00	100.50	4.03½	4.00½	1,064.40	1,054.30	10.70	10.625
1949—Jan.	100.00	100.50	4.03½	4.00½	1,064.40	1,054.30	10.70	10.625
Aug.	100.00	100.50	4.03½	4.00½	1,100.00	1,089.00	10.70	10.625

* Based on part of the year only.

* Slegs op deel van die jaar gebaseer.

† For amounts of £500 and over. (For amounts under £500 the selling rate was 3.97.)

† Vir bedrae van £500 en daarbo. (T.a.v. bedrae benede £500 was die verkoopkoers 3.97.)

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ON :— UNIE VAN SUID-AFRIKA OP :—			Rates at End of August, 1949. Koerse einde Augustus 1949.		Last Date of Change. Laaste datum van verandering.
			Buying. Koop.	Selling. Verkoop.	
New York	Dollars per £1 S.A. ....	.....	4.03½	4.00½	14/ 1/1947
Montreal	Dollars per £1 S.A. ....	.....	4.03½	4.00½	19/ 1/1948
London/Londen	£ S.A. per £100 Sterling .....	.....	100.00	100.50	28/ 7/1945
Amsterdam	Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A. ....	.....	10.70	10.62½	18/ 9/1945
Paris/Parys	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A. ....	.....	1,100.00	1,089.00	29/ 4/1949
Brussels/Brussel	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A. ....	.....	177.00	175.40	18/10/1945
Zurich	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A. ....	.....	17.38½	17.23	27/ 3/1946
Copenhagen/Kopenhagen	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A. ....	.....	19.38½	19.19½	2/ 6/1947
Oslo	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A. ....	.....	20.04½	19.85½	16/ 5/1947
Stockholm	Kroner/Krone per £1 S.A. ....	.....	14.52	14.38	15/ 7/1946
Egypt/Egipte	£ S.A. per £100 E. ....	.....	102.30	103.35	15/ 2/1948
East Africa/Oos-Afrika	£ S.A. per 2,000/- E.A./O.A. ....	.....	99½	100½	3/ 4/1946
Elisabethville	Francs/Franke per £1 S.A. ....	.....	177.43	174.98	17/11/1947
S. Rhodesia/S. Rhodesië	£ S.A. per £100 S.R. ....	.....	100.00	100.50	28/ 7/1945
Australia/Australië	£ A per £100 S.A. ....	.....	*	124½	1/ 3/1947
New Zealand/Nu-Seeland	£ N.Z./Nu-S. per £100 S.A. ....	.....	*	99½	17/ 8/1948
Bombay/Bombaai	Pence/Pennies per Rupee/Roepee .....	.....	17.93½	18.15½	28/ 7/1945
Batavia	Guilders/Guldens per £1 S.A. ....	.....	10.71½	10.61	1/ 2/1947

* Not quoted.—Nie genoteer nie.

	PURCHASES—AANKOPE			TOTAL SALES TO PUBLIC TOTALE VERKOPE AAN PUBLIEK
	Total from Public Totaal van Publiek	Proceeds of Gold Sales Ontvangste uit Goudverkope	Total Totaal	
Annually—Jaarliks—				
1942	107·1	54·9	162·0	159·3
1943	123·0	90·0	213·0	193·6
1944	131·3	78·2	209·4	203·1
1945	166·6	79·6	246·2	205·2
1946	182·0	93·7	275·7	327·1
1947	316·8	134·7	451·4	410·5
1948	295·3	161·0	456·3	480·0
Quarter Ended—Kwartaal geëindig—				
1918—September	62·8	50·0	112·8	132·4
December/Desember	63·1	46·6	109·6	128·7
1949—March/Maart	56·4	36·9	93·3	120·7
June/Junie	50·1	68·3	118·4	129·2

1. By Reserve Bank, Commercial Banks and Union Government. 1. Deur Reserwebank, handelsbanke en Unie-regering.

XIX.—GOLD TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNION
(In thousands of fine ounces.)

GOUDTRANSAKSIES VAN DIE UNIE.
(In duisende fyn onse.)

	Production Produksie	Purchases from Parties Outside the Union Aankope van partye buite die Unie	Total Totaal	Sales to Parties Outside the Union Verkope aan partye buite die Unie	Change in Holdings of S.A. Reserve Bank Verandering in besit van S.A. Reserwe- bank	Change in Holdings of Commercial Banks Verandering in besit van handels- banke	Change in Mine Inventories Verandering in voorrade van myne	Inflow into (+) or return from (—) Industry, Arts and Private Hoards Toevloeiing na (+) of terug- vloeiing uit (—) nywerheid, kunste en partikuliere oppottings
Annually—Jaarliks—								
1940	14,047	5	14,051	10,711	+ 3,200	+ 58	+ 82	—
1941	14,408	5	14,413	14,154	+ 265	— 1	— 6	+ 1
1942	14,127	5	14,132	6,552	+ 7,658	— 1	— 78	+ 1
1943	12,804	5	12,809	10,718	+ 2,032	— 4	+ 39	+ 24
1944	12,280	6	12,286	9,267	+ 2,919	— 3	+ 58	+ 45
1945	12,225	29	12,253	9,149	+ 3,033	+ 2	+ 17	+ 52
1946	11,927	10	11,938	11,070	+ 713	+ 4	+ 101	+ 50
1947	11,200	13	11,213	16,381	— 5,066	— 47	— 86	+ 31
1948	11,585	7	11,592†	18,792	— 16,529*	— 7	+ 24	+ 37†
Monthly—Maandeliks—								
1948—October/Oktobre	954	1	955	2,035	— 998	+ 5	— 93	+ 6
November	950	—	950	1,992	— 1,149	— 6	+ 110	+ 3
December/Desember	947	1	947	1,380	— 311	—	— 125	+ 3
†1949—January/Januarie	939	1	940	734	+ 109	+ 5	+ 89	+ 3
February/Februarie	886	1	887	925	— 132	— 4	+ 59	+ 39
March/Maart	988	—	988	2,659†	— 463	— 2	— 103	+ 57
April	956	1	957	1,823†	+ 256	—	+ 26	+ 12
May/Mei	979	—	979	2,907†	— 266	+ 7	+ 70	+ 1
June/Junie	994	—	995	3,185†	— 478	+ 1	+ 26	+ 1
July/Julie	1,014	1	1,015	2,726†	— 9	—	— 33	+ 71
August/Augustus				1,648†				

* Reflects gold loan to England (9,275,000 fine ounces).

† Revised figures.

‡ Including repayment of gold loan to U.K. (March, 1,160,000 fine ounces; April 1,160,000 fine ounces; May 1,740,000 fine ounces; June, 1,740,000 fine ounces; July 1,740,000 fine ounces; August, 290,000 fine ounces).

* Weerspieël goudlening aan Engeland (9,275,000 fyn onse).

† Gewysigde syfers.

‡ Insluitende terugbetaling van goudlening aan V.K. (Maart 1,160,000 fyn onse; April 1,160,000 fyn onse; Mei 1,740,000 fyn onse; Junie 1,740,000 fyn onse; Julie 1,740,000 fyn onse; Augustus 290,000 fyn onse).

XX.—ESTIMATES OF THE UNION'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹—
(£ S.A. millions)

	YEAR/JAAR 1946 ²				YEAR/JA	
	Non-Sterling Area	Sterling Area	Unallo-cated ⁴	Total	Non-Sterling Area	Sterling Area
	Nie-sterling-gebied	Sterling-gebied	Onver-deeld ⁴	Totaal	Nie-sterling-gebied	Sterling-gebied
TRANSACTIONS :—						
Imports (f.o.b.)	121	91			180	119
Exports (f.o.b.)*	57	31			47	49
Trade Balance (Merchandise).	— 64	— 60	+ 102	— 22	— 133	— 70
Freight and Insurance on Imports.	— 15	— 11	—	— 26	— 18	— 12
Other Services (net).	— 16	+ 3	—	— 13	— 9	— 9
Total Goods and Services.	— 95	— 68	+ 102	— 61	— 160	— 91
Donations.	— 2	— 1	—	— 3	— 25 ⁵	—
Balance on Current Account.	— 97	— 69	+ 102	— 64	— 185	— 91
Gold Subscriptions to IBRD and IMF.	— 1	—	—	— 1	— 6	—
Gold Loan to U.K.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dollar Drawing from IMF.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private Capital Movements	+ 1	+ 18	—	+ 19	+ 5	+ 175
Omissions and Errors						
Total Balance.	— 97	— 51	+ 102	— 46	— 186	+ 84
FINANCING OF TRANSACTIONS :—						
Short-term Balances :						
Due Abroad.	—	—	—	—	+ 2	—
Foreign Exchange Holdings.	— 8	+ 60	—	+ 52	+ 1	— 42
Gold Transactions.	+ 25	+ 71	— 102	— 6	+ 71	+ 70
Non-Sterling purchased through London (net).	+ 80	— 80	—	—	+ 112	— 112
Total	+ 97	+ 51	— 102	+ 46	+ 186	— 84

1. Including the Territory of South-West Africa. (This Territory is included because its exchange transactions are reflected in the changes registered in the Union's gold and foreign exchange holdings).
2. Revised estimates.
3. Preliminary estimates.
4. Gold Production less Net Gold Consumption in the Union.
5. Lend-Lease Payment.
6. Including Gold Loan to U.K.

*Excluding ships' stores.

AR 1947 ²		YEAR/JAAR 1948 ³			
Unallo- cated ⁴	Total	Non- Sterling Area	Sterling Area	Unallo- cated ⁴	Total
Onver- deeld ⁴	Totaal	Nie- sterling- gebied	Sterling- gebied	Onver- deeld ⁴	Totaal
		212 60	139 71		
+ 97	- 106	- 152	- 68	+ 99	- 121
-	- 30	- 19	- 13	-	- 32
-	- 18	- 10	- 4	-	- 14
+ 97	- 154	- 181	- 85	+ 99	- 167
-	- 25	-	-	-	-
+ 97	- 179	- 181	- 85	+ 99	- 167
-	- 6	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	- 80	-	- 80
-	-	+ 3	-	-	+ 3
-	+ 180	-	+ 82	-	+ 82
+ 97	- 5	- 178	- 83	+ 99	- 162
-	+ 2	- 2	-	-	- 2
-	- 41	+ 9	+ 12	-	+ 21
- 97	+ 44	+ 127	+ 115 ⁶	- 99	+ 143
-	-	+ 44	- 44	-	-
- 97	+ 5	+ 178	+ 83	- 99	+ 162

TRANSAKSIES :—

Invoer (v.a.b.)

Uitvoer (v.a.b.)*

Handelsbalans (koopware).

Skeepsvrag en versekering op invoere.

Ander dienste (netto).

Totaal goedere en dienste.

Donasies.

Balans in lopende rekening.

Goudbydrae tot IBHO en IMF.

Goudlening aan V.K.

Dollartrekking op IMF.

{ Partikuliere kapitaal bewegings.

{ Weglatings en foute.

Totale balans.

FINANSIERING VAN TRANSAKSIES :—

Korttermyn saldo's :

Aan buiteland verskuldig.

Buitelandse valutabesit.

Goudtransaksies.

Aankope van nie-sterling deur Londen (netto).

Totaal.

1. Insluitende die Gebied Suidwes-Afrika. (Hierdie gebied word ingesluit omdat sy valutatransaksies weerspieël word in die veranderinge wat plaasvind in die Unie se goud- en valutabesit).
2. Gewysigde skattings.
3. Voorlopige skattings.
4. Goudproduksie minus netto goudverbruik binne die Unie.
5. Huurleenbetaling.
6. Insluitende goudlening aan die V.K.

*Uitsluitende skeepsvoorrade.

	Total Revenue ²	Total Expend- iture ²	Surplus + or Deficit— Surplus + of	Monetary Operations Monetêre trans- aksies	Net Borrow- ing ³	Cash Balance	GROSS PUBLIC DEBT BRUTO STAATSKULD		
	Totale Inkomste ²	Totale Uitgawes ²	Tekort—		Netto lenings ³	Kontant saldo	Internal Binne- landse	External Buite landse	Total ³ Totaal ³
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—									
1937-38	51.2	58.8	— 7.6	—	+ 7.7	— 0.1	161.5	101.1	262.6
1938-39	50.6	65.9	— 15.3	—	+ 16.3	— 1.0	177.8	101.1	278.9
1939-40	60.3	71.8	— 11.5	—	+ 15.3	— 3.8	185.3	106.1	291.4
1940-41	78.4	127.2	— 48.8	—	+ 44.5	+ 4.3	237.9	98.1	336.0
1941-42	95.8	132.5	— 36.7	—	+ 45.1	— 8.4	321.4	59.7	381.1
1942-43	112.0	163.0	— 51.0	—	+ 48.8	+ 2.2	409.3	20.7	430.0
1943-44	127.1	178.0	— 50.9	—	+ 45.1	+ 5.8	456.0	18.7	474.7
1944-45	132.0	189.3	— 57.3	—	+ 65.5	— 8.2	522.0	18.2	540.1
1945-46	145.3	196.4	— 51.1	—	+ 43.8	+ 7.3	569.1	13.8	582.9
1946-47	155.7	185.5	— 29.8	+ 6.7 ⁴	+ 22.8	+ 0.3	581.2 ⁵	13.6	594.8
1947-48	172.0	186.8	— 14.8	—	+ 14.3	+ 0.5	595.5	13.5	609.0
1948-49	165.5	220.9	— 55.4	—	+ 54.9	+ 0.5	648.7	13.4	662.1
Monthly— Maandeliks—									
1947—Apr.	10.9	13.9	— 3.0	—	+ 2.3	+ 0.7	583.5	13.6	597.1
May/Mei	17.0	13.8	+ 3.2	—	— 3.0	— 0.2	580.5	13.6	594.1
Jun.	11.4	17.0	— 5.6	—	+ 5.2	+ 0.5	585.7	13.6	599.3
Jul.	13.4	13.1	+ 0.3	—	— 0.9	+ 0.6	584.8	13.6	598.4
Aug.	11.8	14.7	— 2.9	—	+ 3.1	— 0.2	587.9	13.6	601.5
Sep.	13.2	16.0	— 2.8	—	+ 2.5	+ 0.3	590.4	13.6	604.0
Oct./Okt.	12.3	16.2	— 3.9	—	+ 4.1	— 0.2	594.5	13.6	608.1
Nov.	17.5	13.2	+ 4.3	—	— 4.0	— 0.3	590.5	13.6	604.1
Dec./Des.	12.5	12.0	+ 0.5	—	— 0.2	— 0.4	590.3	13.6	603.9
1948—Jan.	16.0	15.6	+ 0.4	—	+ 4.8	— 5.2	595.1	13.6	608.7
Feb.	17.6	14.5	+ 3.1	—	— 1.0	— 2.0	594.0	13.6	607.6
Mar./Mrt.	18.4	26.8	— 8.4	—	+ 1.4	+ 7.0	595.5	13.5	609.0
1948—Apr.	14.6	14.8	— 0.2	—	+ 3.8	— 3.6	599.3	13.5	612.8
May/Mei	10.0	12.7	— 2.7	—	+ 2.0	+ 0.7	601.3	13.5	614.8
Jun.	13.0	15.7	— 2.7	—	— 0.3	+ 3.0	601.0	13.5	614.5
Jul.	12.5	14.9	— 2.4	—	+ 1.7	+ 0.7	602.7	13.5	616.2
Aug.	15.1	14.3	+ 0.8	—	— 1.0	+ 0.2	601.7	13.5	615.2
Sep.	13.1	19.3	— 6.2	—	+ 7.4	— 1.2	608.8	13.5	622.3
Oct./Okt.	11.9	30.1	— 18.2	—	+ 17.1	+ 1.1	624.3	13.5	637.8
Nov.	12.1	16.2	— 4.1	—	+ 4.3	— 0.2	628.7	13.5	642.2
Dec./Des.	16.2	14.0	+ 2.2	—	— 1.9	— 0.3	626.8	13.5	640.3
1949—Jan.	15.2	16.8	— 1.6	—	+ 0.9	+ 0.7	627.7	13.5	641.2
Feb.	14.2	16.7	— 2.5	—	+ 2.7	— 0.2	630.5	13.5	644.0
Mar./Mrt.	17.6	35.4	— 17.8	—	+ 18.2	— 0.4	648.7	13.4	662.1
1949—Apr.	12.9	17.3	— 4.4	—	+ 3.8	+ 0.6	652.5	13.4	665.9
May/Mei	9.7	16.6	— 6.9	—	+ 7.3	— 0.4	659.8	13.4	673.2
Jun.	12.5	18.4	— 5.9	—	+ 5.6	+ 0.3	665.4	13.4	678.8
Jul.	12.4	22.5	— 10.1	—	+ 10.1	—	675.5	13.4	688.9

- Based on the Annual Finance Accounts appearing in the REPORTS OF THE CONTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL, and on the monthly statements of Exchequer Receipts and Issues published in the GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.
- Excluding borrowing and redemption.
- The discrepancies between the figures shown in columns (5) and (9) are accounted for by the cancellations of Stock held by Sinking Funds.
- Accrual from revaluation of gold reserves held by S.A. Reserve Bank.
- The balance of the profits resulting from the revaluation of gold held by the Reserve Bank amounting to £10.9 million was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.

- Gebaseer op die Jaarlikse Finansiërekenings wat in die VERSLAË VAN DIE KONTROLEUR EN OUDITEUR-GENERAAL verskyn, en op die maandelikse state van Skatkisontvangste en -uitgawes soos gepubliseer in die STAATSKOERANT.
- Uitsluitende lenings en aflossings.
- Die afwykings in die syfers aangetoon in kolomme (5) en (9) is te verklaar uit die kansellasië van effekte in die besit van delgingsfondse.
- Opbrengs uit herwaardering van die S.A. Reserwebank se goudbesit.
- Die saldo van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaardering van die Reserwebank se goudbesit, naamlik £10.9 miljoen, is betaal aan die Staatskuldkommissarisse en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.

	RAILWAY EARNINGS ¹ SPOORWEGINKOMSTE ¹	REVENUE-EARNING TRAFFIC BETAALDE VERVOER		
		Goods and Minerals other than Coal Goedere en minerale behalwe steenkool	Coal Steenkool	Total Totaal
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—	£ S.A. thousands/duisende	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl
1939	2,793	407,613	195,591	603,204
1940	2,963	426,001	209,577	635,578
1941	3,268	445,021	226,889	671,910
1942	3,422	454,049	255,273	709,322
1943	3,624	450,639	258,681	709,320
1944	3,925	482,904	299,969	782,873
1945	4,385	498,645	301,487	800,132
1946	4,889	527,036	305,706	832,742
1947	5,440	549,070	304,252	853,322
1948	5,847	603,498	304,299	907,796
Monthly/Maandeliks—				
1948—July/Julie	5,937	620,461	316,046	936,507
August/Augustus	5,900	634,059	315,774	949,833
September	5,893	620,049	308,113	928,162
October/Oktobor	5,925	629,485	294,051	923,536
November	6,273	637,093	304,306	941,399
December/Desember	6,446	585,278	300,532	885,810
1949—January/Januarie	6,002	601,234	326,913	928,148
February/Februarie	5,692	620,487	293,114	913,601
March/Maart	6,181	726,827	316,351	1,043,178
April	6,160	617,024	294,844	911,867
May/Mei	6,204	647,844	309,984	957,829
June/Junie	6,562			

1. In respect of transportation services only.

1. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.

XXIII.—REGISTRATION OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES¹.—REGISTRASIE VAN NUWE MOTORVOERTUIG¹.

YEAR AND MONTH. JAAR EN MAAND.	Motor Cars. Motorkarro.	Buses, Lorries, Trucks and Vans. Busse, vrag- en aflewerings- motors.	Motor Cycles. Motorfietse.	Total Units. Totale eenhede.	
	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	Index ² . Indeks ² .
1939	33,085	7,992	1,539	42,616	87·3
1940	19,835	4,330	747	24,912	51·0
1941	22,233	6,483	278	28,994	59·4
1942	5,611	3,883	127	9,621	19·7
1943	1,131	1,695	71	2,897	5·9
1944	227	2,349	46	2,622	5·4
1945	261	5,337	305	5,903	12·1
1946	15,050	9,528	2,997	27,575	56·5
1947	44,420	15,141	2,201	61,762	126·5
1948	61,052	21,947	2,273	85,272	174·6
1949—Jan.	3,973	1,295	194	5,462	134·2
Feb.	4,273	1,313	186	5,772	141·8
Mar./Mrt.	5,240	1,313	204	6,757	166·0
Apr.	4,822	1,325	152	6,299	154·8
May/Mei	4,479	1,400	150	6,029	148·1
Jun.	4,125	1,296	139	5,560	136·6

1. Published by the Office of Census and Statistics.

1. Gepubliseer deur die Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Base: Monthly Average 1938=100.

2. Basis: Maandelikse gemiddelde 1938=100.

XXI.—GOVERNMENT FINANCE¹—STAATSFINANSIËS¹
(£ S.A. millions) (£ S.A. miljoene)

	Total Revenue ²	Total Expend- iture ²	Surplus+ or Deficit— Surplus+ of	Monetary Opera- tions Monetêre trans- aksies	Net Borrow- ing ³	Cash Balance	GROSS PUBLIC DEBT BRUTO STAATSKULD		
	Totale Inkomste ²	Totale Uitgawes ²	Tekort—		Netto lenings ³	Kontant saldo	Internal Binne- landse	External Buite landse	Total ¹ Totaal ¹
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Year ended 31st March— Jaar geëindig 31 Maart—									
1937-38	51.2	58.8	— 7.6	—	+ 7.7	— 0.1	161.5	101.1	262.6
1938-39	50.6	65.9	— 15.3	—	+ 16.3	— 1.0	177.8	101.1	278.9
1939-40	60.3	71.8	— 11.5	—	+ 15.3	— 3.8	185.3	106.1	291.4
1940-41	78.4	127.2	— 48.8	—	+ 44.5	+ 4.3	237.9	98.1	336.0
1941-42	95.8	132.5	— 36.7	—	+ 45.1	— 8.4	321.4	59.7	381.1
1942-43	112.0	163.0	— 51.0	—	+ 48.8	+ 2.2	409.3	20.7	430.0
1943-44	127.1	178.0	— 50.9	—	+ 45.1	+ 5.8	456.0	18.7	474.7
1944-45	132.0	189.3	— 57.3	—	+ 65.5	— 8.2	522.0	18.2	540.1
1945-46	145.3	196.4	— 51.1	—	+ 43.8	+ 7.3	569.1	13.8	582.9
1946-47	155.7	185.5	— 29.8	+ 6.7 ⁴	+ 22.8	+ 0.3	581.2 ⁵	13.6	594.8
1947-48	172.0	186.8	— 14.8	—	+ 14.3	+ 0.5	595.5	13.5	609.0
1948-49	165.5	220.9	— 55.4	—	+ 54.9	+ 0.5	648.7	13.4	662.1
Monthly— Maandeliks—									
1947—Apr.	10.9	13.9	— 3.0	—	+ 2.3	+ 0.7	583.5	13.6	597.1
May/Mei	17.0	13.8	+ 3.2	—	— 3.0	— 0.2	580.5	13.6	594.1
Jun.	11.4	17.0	— 5.6	—	+ 5.2	+ 0.5	585.7	13.6	599.3
Jul.	13.4	13.1	+ 0.3	—	— 0.9	+ 0.6	584.8	13.6	598.4
Aug.	11.8	14.7	— 2.9	—	+ 3.1	— 0.2	587.9	13.6	601.5
Sep.	13.2	16.0	— 2.8	—	+ 2.5	+ 0.3	590.4	13.6	604.0
Oct./Okt.	12.3	16.2	— 3.9	—	+ 4.1	— 0.2	594.5	13.6	608.1
Nov.	17.5	13.2	+ 4.3	—	— 4.0	— 0.3	590.5	13.6	604.1
Dec./Des.	12.5	12.0	+ 0.5	—	— 0.2	— 0.4	590.3	13.6	603.9
1948—Jan.	16.0	15.6	+ 0.4	—	+ 4.8	— 5.2	595.1	13.6	608.7
Feb.	17.6	14.5	+ 3.1	—	— 1.0	— 2.0	594.0	13.6	607.6
Mar./Mrt.	18.4	26.8	— 8.4	—	+ 1.4	+ 7.0	595.5	13.5	609.0
1948—Apr.	14.6	14.8	— 0.2	—	+ 3.8	— 3.6	599.3	13.5	612.8
May/Mei	10.0	12.7	— 2.7	—	+ 2.0	+ 0.7	601.3	13.5	614.8
Jun.	13.0	15.7	— 2.7	—	— 0.3	+ 3.0	601.0	13.5	614.5
Jul.	12.5	14.9	— 2.4	—	+ 1.7	+ 0.7	602.7	13.5	616.2
Aug.	15.1	14.3	+ 0.8	—	— 1.0	+ 0.2	601.7	13.5	615.2
Sep.	13.1	19.3	— 6.2	—	+ 7.4	— 1.2	608.8	13.5	622.3
Oct./Okt.	11.9	30.1	— 18.2	—	+ 17.1	+ 1.1	624.3	13.5	637.8
Nov.	12.1	16.2	— 4.1	—	+ 4.3	— 0.2	628.7	13.5	642.2
Dec./Des.	16.2	14.0	+ 2.2	—	— 1.9	— 0.3	626.8	13.5	640.3
1949—Jan.	15.2	16.8	— 1.6	—	+ 0.9	+ 0.7	627.7	13.5	641.2
Feb.	14.2	16.7	— 2.5	—	+ 2.7	— 0.2	630.5	13.5	644.0
Mar./Mrt.	17.6	35.4	— 17.8	—	+ 18.2	— 0.4	648.7	13.4	662.1
1949—Apr.	12.9	17.3	— 4.4	—	+ 3.8	+ 0.6	652.5	13.4	665.9
May/Mei	9.7	16.6	— 6.9	—	+ 7.3	— 0.4	659.8	13.4	673.2
Jun.	12.5	18.4	— 5.9	—	+ 5.6	+ 0.3	665.4	13.4	678.8
Jul.	12.4	22.5	— 10.1	—	+ 10.1	—	675.5	13.4	688.9

- Based on the Annual Finance Accounts appearing in the REPORTS OF THE CONTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL, and on the monthly statements of Exchequer Receipts and Issues published in the GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.
- Excluding borrowing and redemption.
- The discrepancies between the figures shown in columns (5) and (9) are accounted for by the cancellations of Stock held by Sinking Funds.
- Accrual from revaluation of gold reserves held by S.A. Reserve Bank.
- The balance of the profits resulting from the revaluation of gold held by the Reserve Bank amounting to £10.9 million was paid to the P.D.C. and applied to the redemption of debt.

- Gebaseer op die Jaarlikse Finansiërekenings wat in die VERSLAË VAN DIE KONTROLEUR EN OUDITEUR-GENERAAL verskyn, en op die maandelikse state van Skatkisontvangste en -uitgawes soos gepubliseer in die STAATSKOERANT.
- Uitsluitende lenings en aflossings.
- Die afwykings in die syfers aangetoon in kolomme (5) en (9) is te verklaar uit die kansellasië van effekte in die besit van delgingsfondse.
- Opbrengs uit herwaardering van die S.A. Reserwebank se goudbesit.
- Die saldo van die wins wat ontstaan het uit die herwaardering van die Reserwebank se goudbesit, naamlik £10.9 miljoen, is betaal aan die Staatskuldkommissaris en aangewend vir die aflossing van skuld.

	RAILWAY EARNINGS ¹ SPOORWEGINKOMSTE ¹	REVENUE-EARNING TRAFFIC BETAALDE VERVOER		
		Goods and Minerals other than Coal Goedere en minerale behalwe steenkool	Coal Steenkool	Total Totaal
Monthly Average— Maandelikse gemiddelde—	£ S.A. thousands/duisende	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl	1,000 Ton Miles/Tonmyl
1939	2,793	407,613	195,591	603,204
1940	2,963	426,001	209,577	635,578
1941	3,268	445,021	226,889	671,910
1942	3,422	454,049	255,273	709,322
1943	3,624	450,639	258,681	709,320
1944	3,925	482,904	299,969	782,873
1945	4,385	498,645	301,487	800,132
1946	4,889	527,036	305,706	832,742
1947	5,440	549,070	304,252	853,322
1948	5,847	603,498	304,299	907,796
Monthly/Maandeliks—				
1948—July/Julie	5,937	620,461	316,046	936,507
August/Augustus	5,900	634,059	315,774	949,833
September	5,893	620,049	308,113	928,162
October/Oktober	5,925	629,485	294,051	923,536
November	6,273	637,093	304,306	941,399
December/Desember	6,446	585,278	300,532	885,810
1949—January/Januarie	6,002	601,234	326,913	928,148
February/Februarie	5,692	620,487	293,114	913,601
March/Maart	6,181	726,827	316,351	1,043,178
April	6,160	617,024	294,844	911,867
May/Mei	6,204	647,844	309,984	957,829
June/Junie	6,562			

1. In respect of transportation services only.

1. Slegs met betrekking tot vervoerdienste.

XXIII.—REGISTRATION OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES¹.—REGISTRASIE VAN NUWE MOTORVOERTUIG¹.

YEAR AND MONTH. JAAR EN MAAND.	Motor Cars. Motorkarre.	Buses, Lorries, Trucks and Vans. Busse, vrag- en afleverings- motors.	Motor Cycles. Motorfietse.	Total Units. Totale eenhede.	
	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	No. Getal.	Index ² . Indeks ² .
1939	33,085	7,992	1,539	42,616	87·3
1940	19,835	4,330	747	24,912	51·0
1941	22,233	6,483	278	28,994	59·4
1942	5,611	3,883	127	9,621	19·7
1943	1,131	1,695	71	2,897	5·9
1944	227	2,349	46	2,622	5·4
1945	261	5,337	305	5,903	12·1
1946	15,050	9,528	2,997	27,575	56·5
1947	44,420	15,141	2,201	61,762	126·5
1948	61,052	21,947	2,273	85,272	174·6
1949—Jan.	3,973	1,295	194	5,462	134·2
Feb.	4,273	1,313	186	5,772	141·8
Mar./Mrt.	5,240	1,313	204	6,757	166·0
Apr.	4,822	1,325	152	6,299	154·8
May/Mei	4,479	1,400	150	6,029	148·1
Jun.	4,125	1,296	139	5,560	136·6

1. Published by the Office of Census and Statistics.

1. Gepubliseer deur die Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek.

2. Base: Monthly Average 1938=100.

2. Basis: Maandelikse gemiddelde 1938=100.

A. IMPORTS — INVOER

(f.o.b.) (v.a.b.)

	MERCHANDISE KOOPWARE					Specie Munt	Gold Bullion† Staaf- goud†	Grand Total Groot- totaal
	Govern- ment Stores Goewer- ments- voorrade	Other Ander	Total from— Totaal uit—					
			United Kingdom Verenigde Koninkryk	U.S.A. V.S.A.	All Countries Alle lande			
Annually/Jaarliks—								
1939	5.9	85.4	37.9	17.4	91.3	0.1	—	91.4
1940	8.6	96.6	39.0	20.5	105.2	0.2	—	105.4
1941	20.8	101.1	41.9	45.7	121.9	0.1	—	122.0
1942	32.7	83.9	49.9	24.0	116.6	0.1	—	116.7
1943	30.2	77.1	27.2	23.0	107.3	—	—	107.3
1944	17.5	85.1	29.7	27.0	102.6	0.1	0.1	102.7
1945	10.6	101.8	37.4	31.1	112.4	—	0.2	112.6
1946	13.5	201.7	74.1	56.7	215.1	—	0.1	215.2
*1947	16.9	283.8	92.0	103.0	300.7	—	0.1	300.8
*1948	22.0	330.2	121.0	123.0	352.2	—	0.1	352.3
Monthly/Maandeliks—								
1947—Jan.	1.6	21.9	7.6	7.2	23.5	—	—	23.5
Feb.	1.0	20.2	6.1	6.9	21.2	—	—	21.2
Mar./Mrt.	1.2	25.0	8.0	8.8	26.2	—	—	26.2
Apr.	1.2	24.2	8.0	8.8	25.4	—	—	25.4
May/Mei	0.9	26.1	7.3	9.2	27.0	—	—	27.0
Jun.	1.4	25.2	8.1	10.1	26.7	—	—	26.7
Jul.	2.2	26.1	9.9	9.7	28.3	—	—	28.3
Aug.	1.5	23.8	7.6	9.7	25.3	—	—	25.3
*Sep.	1.2	22.0	—	—	23.2	—	—	23.2
*Oct./Okt.	1.8	23.5	—	—	25.3	—	—	25.3
*Nov.	1.3	22.4	—	—	23.7	—	—	23.7
*Dec./Des.	1.5	23.4	—	—	24.9	—	—	24.9
1948—*Jan.	2.3	22.4	—	—	24.7	—	—	24.7
*Feb.	1.3	23.1	—	—	24.4	—	—	24.4
*Mar./Mrt.	1.5	23.7	—	—	25.2	—	—	25.2
*Apr.	1.6	29.1	—	—	30.7	—	—	30.7
*May/Mei	1.4	24.4	—	—	25.8	—	—	25.8
*Jun.	1.8	29.4	—	—	31.2	—	—	31.2
Jul.	1.8	30.0	10.9	11.0	31.8	—	—	31.8
Aug.	1.9	28.7	10.0	10.3	30.6	—	—	30.6
Sep.	2.4	29.8	9.8	11.9	32.2	—	—	32.2
Oct./Okt.	1.9	30.4	9.8	10.8	32.3	—	—	32.3
Nov.	2.1	29.9	10.5	11.9	32.0	—	—	32.0
Dec./Des.	2.0	29.4	10.9	8.3	31.3	—	—	31.3
1949—Jan.	1.9	29.9	11.7	10.6	31.8	—	—	31.8
Feb.	2.8	23.7	13.2	5.8	26.5	—	—	26.5
Mar./Mrt.	2.4	24.9	13.0	5.9	27.3	—	—	27.3
Apr.	1.9	25.6	11.9	7.3	27.5	—	—	27.5
*May/Mei	2.3	24.1	—	—	26.4	—	—	26.4
*Jun.	3.1	31.8	—	—	34.9	—	—	34.9
*Jul.	2.3	31.8	—	—	34.1	—	—	34.1

1. Published by Department of Customs and Excise (Revised).

2. Including Ships' Stores.

* Preliminary figures (Revised).

† Reserve Bank Estimates (Revised).

B. EXPORTS² — UITVOER.²

(f.o.b.)

(v.a.b.)

		MERCHANDISE—KOOPWARE				Specie Munt	Gold Bullion† Staaf- goud†	Grand Total Groot- totaal
		S.A. Produce S.A. produkte			Re- exports Her- uitvoer			
		To United Kingdom Na Verenigde Koninkryk	To U.S.A. Na V.S.A.	To All Countries Na alle lande				
Annually/Jaarliks—								
1939	.....	12.5	2.6	30.9	3.2	34.2	—	125.6
1940	.....	16.8	4.4	37.3	5.5	42.8	—	132.8
1941	.....	11.0	11.5	41.2	8.7	49.9	—	168.9
1942	.....	13.6	11.3	49.6	9.0	58.6	—	113.7
1943	.....	11.2	6.6	46.4	6.7	53.1	0.2	143.3
1944	.....	17.7	5.1	71.4	5.7	77.1	0.1	155.3
1945	.....	17.1	10.2	72.0	5.4	77.5	0.1	157.1
1946	.....	17.7	17.3	89.9	7.7	97.7	—	193.2
†1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	—	241.3
†1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135.0	—	297.1
Monthly/Maandeliks—								
1947—Jan.	.....	1.1	0.8	5.9	0.7	6.5	—	29.4
Feb.	.....	1.3	0.7	6.5	0.8	7.3	—	21.2
Mar./Mrt.	.....	1.3	0.8	5.8	0.8	6.6	—	24.1
Apr.	.....	1.6	0.7	5.5	0.8	6.3	—	15.9
May/Mei	.....	2.7	0.5	7.4	0.8	8.2	—	19.4
Jun.	.....	1.5	0.4	5.8	1.0	6.8	—	22.6
Jul.	.....	3.6	0.5	8.6	1.0	9.6	—	19.6
Aug.	.....	2.1	0.7	7.1	1.1	8.2	—	11.7
Sep.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Oct./Okt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Nov.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Dec./Des.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
1948—Jan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Feb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Mar./Mrt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Apr.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
May/Mei	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Jun.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	—	.....
Jul.	.....	3.3	0.7	9.7	1.2	10.9	—	28.4
Aug.	.....	2.4	0.5	8.6	1.4	10.1	—	25.1
Sep.	.....	2.2	0.5	9.7	1.4	11.1	—	28.7
Oct./Okt.	.....	2.0	0.7	10.8	1.4	12.2	—	29.8
Nov.	.....	3.4	0.7	13.4	1.5	14.9	—	32.1
Dec.	.....	3.2	1.1	13.6	1.6	15.2	—	27.1
1949—Jan.	.....	2.5	0.8	11.6	1.4	13.0	—	19.3
Feb.	.....	3.0	0.8	12.0	1.4	13.4	—	21.4
Mar./Mrt.	.....	3.4	0.5	10.7	1.5	12.2	—	35.1
Apr.	.....	2.1	0.4	8.0	1.3	9.3	—	25.0
*May/Mei	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.5	—	34.6
*Jun.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.8	—	39.3
*Jul.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9	—	34.4

1. Gepubliseer deur Departement van Doeane en Aksyns (Gewysig).

2. Insluitende skeepsvoorrade.

* Voorlopige syfers (Gewysig).

† Skattings van die Reserwebank (Gewysig).

XXV.—MINERAL PRODUCTION¹—MINERALE PRODUKSIE¹

A. VALUE — WAARDE.

(£ S.A. thousands)

(£ S.A. duisende)

	PRECIOUS METALS EDELE METALE		BASE MINERALS ONEDELE MINERALE				Sub-Total Sub-totaal	Diamonds ² Diamante ²	Total ³ Totaal ³
			Metalliferous Metaalhoudend		Non-Metalliferous Nie-metaalhoudend				
	Gold ⁴ Goud ⁴	Other Ander	Copper Koper	Other Ander	Coal Steenkool	Other Ander			
Annually— Jaarliks—									
1939	98,943	447	537	1,129	4,824	689	106,570	2,604	109,174
1940	117,991	602	629	1,347	5,326	709	126,604	1,620	128,224
1941	121,024	654	866	2,074	5,910	755	131,283	946	132,229
1942	118,666	726	994	2,021	6,562	1,046	130,014	702	130,716
1943	107,557	663	1,064	1,353	6,716	1,188	118,540	1,812	120,352
1944	103,149	733	1,012	1,049	8,036	967	114,946	5,846	120,792
1945	105,285	658	1,507	2,040	8,509	906	118,905	6,425	125,330
1946	102,872	847	1,774	2,542	8,733	862	117,629	9,042	126,671
*1947	96,602	957	3,151	2,873	8,691	1,313	113,587	7,167	120,753
1948	99,919	1,203	3,130	3,227	9,069	1,565	118,113	8,719	126,832
Monthly— Maandeliks—									
1948—November	8,192	122	152	267	763	133	9,628	.....	.....
Dec./Des.	8,164	35	233	246	755	172	9,604	.....	.....
1949—Jan.	8,103	199	479	261	733	137	9,913	.....	.....
Feb.	7,642	110	123	304	710	161	9,050	.....	.....
Mar./Mrt.	8,520	114	317	322	827	201	10,301	.....	.....
Apr.	8,243	117	273	381	774	163	9,952	.....	.....
May/Mei	8,443	116	8	414	833	176	9,991	.....	.....
Jun.	8,577	129	628	438	828	228	10,758	.....	.....
Jul.	8,749	123	241	419	857	236	10,626	.....	.....

B. QUANTITY — HOEVEELHEID.

	Gold Goud	Copper Koper	Coal Steenkool	Diamonds ² Diamante ²
	Fine Oz. Fyn ons.	Tons. Ton.	Tons. Ton.	Metric Carats. Metriese karaat.
Annually— Jaarliks—				
1939	12,821,507	16,378	18,166,399	1,249,828
1940	14,046,502	18,766	18,934,005	543,463
1941	14,407,649	25,228	20,213,308	158,422
1942	14,126,852	27,694	22,101,575	118,821
1943	12,804,379	27,563	22,287,291	302,329
1944	12,279,629	25,095	24,906,506	933,682
1945	12,224,629	30,182	25,465,584	1,222,945
1946	11,927,165	29,520	25,634,427	1,349,099
*1947	11,200,281	35,216	25,414,809	1,242,423
1948	11,584,849	29,482	25,968,351	1,382,327
Monthly— Maandeliks—				
1948—November	949,815	1,385	2,187,113	....
December/Desember	946,568	2,161	2,199,943	....
1949—January/Januarie	939,465	4,398	2,130,011	....
February/Februarie	886,061	1,042	1,998,097	....
March/Maart	987,867	2,909	2,256,926	....
April	955,653	2,429	2,178,702	....
May/Mei	978,854	192	2,292,000	....
June/Junie	994,394	5,861	2,272,228	....
July/Julie	1,014,429	2,366	2,340,716	....

1. Based on figures published by Government Mining Engineer.

2. Monthly figures not available.

3. Excluding quarry products.

4. At value realized.

* Revised figures.

1. Gebaseer op syfers gepubliseer deur Staatsmyningenieur.

2. Maandelikse syfers nie beskikbaar nie.

3. Uitsluitende steengroefprodukte.

4. Teen realisasiewaarde.

* Gewysigde syfers.

(Base/Basis : 1938=100.)

Year and Month. Jaar en maand.	Manufacturing ² . Nywerheid ² .					Mining ³ . Mynbou ³ .			Total Manufacturing and Mining. Totaal Nywerheid en Mynbou.		
	European. Blankes.	Non-European. Nie-blankes.	All Races.—Alle rasse.			European. Blankes.	Non-European. Nie-blankes.	All Races. Alle rasse.	European. Blankes.	Non-European. Nie-blankes.	All Races. Alle rasse.
			Total. Totaal.	Durable Goods. Duursame goedere.	Non-Durable Goods. Nie-duursame goedere.						
1938	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1939	100	103	102	99	105	103	101	101	101	101	101
1940	101	112	107	103	112	107	109	109	102	110	108
1941	102	124	115	110	121	109	114	114	104	117	114
1942	102	133	120	116	127	109	113	113	104	119	116
1943	105	142	126	121	134	107	100	101	105	113	111
1944	111	154	136	130	144	103	98	99	109	116	114
1945	120	166	147	142	152	100	101	101	114	121	120
*1946	130	177	157	156	159	99	101	101	122	125	124
*1947	137	183	163	162	165	98	100	100	126	126	126
*1948	143	194	173	173	173	98	95	95	131	125	127
*1946—Jan.	124	170	151	149	153	98	99	99	117	121	120
Feb.	127	175	155	152	157	99	102	101	119	125	124
Mar./Mrt.	128	176	156	154	158	99	104	103	120	126	125
Apr.	129	175	156	155	157	100	104	104	121	127	125
May/Mei	130	174	156	156	156	100	104	104	122	126	125
Jun.	131	176	157	157	158	100	104	103	122	127	126
Jul.	131	178	158	157	160	100	102	102	123	126	125
Aug.	131	179	159	159	160	100	101	101	123	126	125
Sep.	132	179	160	159	160	99	100	100	123	125	125
Oct./Okt.	133	179	160	159	161	99	100	100	124	125	125
Nov.	134	179	160	159	161	99	98	98	124	124	124
Dec./Des.	133	179	159	158	162	99	97	97	124	123	123
*1947—Jan.	133	177	158	157	160	99	95	96	124	121	122
Feb.	136	183	163	161	166	90	99	98	124	126	125
Mar./Mrt.	138	184	165	164	166	93	101	100	125	128	127
Apr.	138	182	163	162	164	98	102	101	127	127	127
May/Mei	138	182	163	163	164	98	102	102	127	127	127
Jun.	138	183	164	163	166	98	102	101	127	127	127
Jul.	138	183	164	163	166	101	101	101	128	127	127
Aug.	136	182	162	159	166	99	100	100	126	126	126
Sep.	134	181	162	158	166	100	100	100	125	126	126
Oct./Okt.	137	185	165	163	167	99	100	99	126	127	126
Nov.	138	186	166	165	167	99	98	98	127	126	126
Dec./Des.	137	185	165	163	168	98	97	97	127	125	125
*1948—Jan.	138	184	165	164	166	99	95	95	128	123	124
Feb.	141	192	171	170	173	99	97	97	130	127	128
Mar./Mrt.	142	194	172	172	174	98	97	98	130	128	129
Apr.	142	192	171	172	171	98	98	98	130	128	128
May/Mei	143	193	172	173	172	98	97	97	131	128	128
Jun.	143	194	173	173	173	97	96	96	131	127	128
Jul.	143	194	173	173	173	98	95	96	131	127	128
Aug.	143	194	173	173	173	97	95	95	131	126	127
Sep.	144	196	174	175	174	97	93	94	131	126	127
Oct./Okt.	146	197	176	177	175	97	93	94	132	126	128
Nov.	147	199	177	178	177	97	93	93	133	127	128
Dec./Des.	145	199	177	175	179	97	91	92	132	126	127
*1949—Jan.	145	196	175	174	175	97	92	92	132	125	126
Feb.	147	203	180	180	180	98	95	96	134	129	130
Mar./Mrt.	147	204	180	180	181	98	99	99	134	132	132
Apr.	148	202	180	180	179	98	100	100	134	133	133
May/Mei	148	204	180	180	181	99	102	102	135	134	134
Jun.	148	203	180	180	181	99	103	103	135	135	135

1. Calculated from figures published by Office of Census and Statistics and Government Mining Engineer.

2. Based on census figures up to 1946; thereafter on sample of principal establishments.

3. Excluding quarries.

* Revised figures.

1. Bereken uit syfers gepubliseer deur Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek en Staatsmyningenieur.

2. Gebaseer op sensussyfers tot 1946; daarna op monster van belangrikste bedrywe.

3. Uitsluitende steengroewe.

* Gewysigde syfers.

XXVII.—INDEX OF ELECTRIC CURRENT GENERATED¹
—INDEKS VAN OPGEWekte ELEKTRIESE STROOM¹

(Base/Basis : 1938=100.)

Year/Jaar	Index Indeks	Month/Maand	Index Indeks
1938	100	1948—August/Augustus....	154
1939	111	September	151
1940	121	October/Oktober	150
1941	129	November	152
1942	132	December/Desember	143
1943	130		
1944	136	1949—January/Januarie	146
1945	133	February/Februarie	151
1946	133	March/Maart	151
1947	135	April	152
1948	147	May/Mei	159
		June/Junie	162
		July/Julie	166

1. Published by the Office of Census and Statistics, but recalculated to the base 1938=100. Indexes are based on average daily figures for the principal undertakings.

1. Gepubliseer deur die Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek, maar omgerekte op die basis 1938=100. Indeks is gebaseer op gemiddelde daaglikse syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.

XXVIII.—NET NATIONAL INCOME¹.—NETTO VOLKSINKOME¹.

(£ S.A. millions)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

Class	1946-47 ² Revised Estimates Hersiene Ramings	1947-48 ² Preliminary Estimates Voorlopige Ramings	Klas
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	99.9	121.8	1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye.
2. Mining	86.4	87.8	2. Mynwese.
3. Manufacturing, Private	155.6	175.1	3. Fabriekswese (Privaat).
4. Trade and Commerce	118.6	125.1	4. Handel.
5. Finance (Banking and Insurance, etc.)	19.6	20.4	5. Finansies (Bankwese en Versekering, ens).
6. Catering Services	14.1	16.6	6. Verversingsdienste.
7. Transportation	74.1	75.6	7. Verkeerswese.
8. Government, Union	36.6	43.6	8. Regering (Unie)
9. Government, Provincial	24.8	29.6	9. Regering (Provinsiaal).
10. Government, Municipal	21.3	25.2	10. Regering (Munisipaal).
11. (a) Education and Research	3.1	3.2	11. (a) Onderwys en Navorsing
(b) Professions	16.5	18.0	(b) Beroepe (Professies).
12. Rent of Dwellings	20.1	21.2	12. Huur van Wonings.
13. Domestic Service	25.1	27.2	13. Huisbedienendes.
14. Other Services	8.5	8.6	14. Ander Dienste.
15. Defence	10.1	8.2	15. Verdedigingsmagte.
Total Net Income (geographical basis)	734.4	807.2	Totale Netto Inkome (geografiese basis).
Less.—Earnings of Non-Union Factors of Production	35.0	39.8	Min.—Bydrae van Buitelandse Produkiefaktore.
Net National Income (National basis)	699.4	767.4	Netto Volksinkome (Nasionale basis).

1. Published by Office of Census and Statistics.
2. Year ended 30th June.

1. Gepubliseer deur Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Jaar geëindig 30 Junie.

XXVII.—INDEX OF ELECTRIC CURRENT GENERATED¹
—INDEKS VAN OPGEWEKTE ELEKTRIESE STROOM¹

(Base/Basis : 1938=100.)

Year/Jaar	Index Indeks	Month/Maand	Index Indeks
1938	100	1948—August/Augustus....	154
1939	111	September	151
1940	121	October/Oktober	150
1941	129	November	152
1942	132	December/Desember	143
1943	130		
1944	136	1949—January/Januarie	146
1945	133	February/Februarie	151
1946	133	March/Maart	151
1947	135	April	152
1948	147	May/Mei ...	159
		June/Junie	162
		July/Julie	166

1. Published by the Office of Census and Statistics, but recalculated to the base 1938=100. Indexes are based on average daily figures for the principal undertakings.

1. Gepubliseer deur die Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek, maar omgerekend op die basis 1938=100. Indeks is gebaseer op gemiddelde daaglikse syfers vir die vernaamste ondernemings.

XXVIII.—NET NATIONAL INCOME¹.—NETTO VOLKSINKOME¹.

(£ S.A. millions)

(£ S.A. miljoene)

Class	1946-47 ² Revised Estimates Hersiene Ramings	1947-48 ² Preliminary Estimates Voorlopige Ramings	Klas
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	99.9	121.8	1. Landbou, Bosbou en Visserye.
2. Mining	86.4	87.8	2. Mynwese.
3. Manufacturing, Private	155.6	175.1	3. Fabriekswese (Privaat).
4. Trade and Commerce	118.6	125.1	4. Handel.
5. Finance (Banking and Insurance, etc.).	19.6	20.4	5. Finansies (Bankwese en Versekering, ens).
6. Catering Services	14.1	16.6	6. Verversingsdienste.
7. Transportation	74.1	75.6	7. Verkeerswese.
8. Government, Union	36.6	43.6	8. Regering (Unie)
9. Government, Provincial	24.8	29.6	9. Regering (Provinsiaal).
10. Government, Municipal	21.3	25.2	10. Regering (Munisipaal).
11. (a) Education and Research	3.1	3.2	11. (a) Onderwys en Navorsing
(b) Professions	16.5	18.0	(b) Beroepe (Professies).
12. Rent of Dwellings	20.1	21.2	12. Huur van Wonings.
13. Domestic Service	25.1	27.2	13. Huisbedienendes.
14. Other Services	8.5	8.6	14. Ander Dienste.
15. Defence	10.1	8.2	15. Verdedigingsmagte.
Total Net Income (geographical basis)	734.4	807.2	Totale Netto Inkome (geografiese basis).
Less.—Earnings of Non-Union Factors of Production	35.0	39.8	Min.—Bydrae van Buitelandse Produkiefaktore.
Net National Income (National basis)	699.4	767.4	Netto Volksinkome (Nasionale basis).

1. Published by Office of Census and Statistics.
2. Year ended 30th June.

1. Gepubliseer deur Kantoor van Sensus en Statistiek.
2. Jaar geëindig 30 Junie.