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General notes

Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National financial account

Flow of funds for the first quarter 2019¹

R millions

Transaction items	Sectors		Financial intermediaries									
			Foreign sector		Monetary authority		Other monetary institutions ²		Public Investment Corporation ³		Insurers and retirement funds	
	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U
1. Net saving ⁴	57 064		1 348		4 945		-48		7 900		13 161	
2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴			158		4 124		8		194		1 175	
3. Capital transfers	43	106										
4. Gross capital formation ⁴				317	13 817		9		219		735	
5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)	57 001		1 189		-4 748		-49		7 875		13 601	
6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)		57 001		1 189	-4 748		-49		7 875		13 601	
7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)	9 577		-20 129		124 700		26 886		100 270		80 156	
8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)		66 578		-18 940	119 952		26 837		108 145		93 757	
9. Gold and other foreign reserves	-34 244			-34 244								
10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵		-1 892	-14 703	9 500	-7 048	-1 114	1 782		-1 772		9 992	
11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵		-4 761		28 708	5 824		999		-2 469		11 099	
12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵		-3 525		1 015	53 704		4 619		4 063		41 292	
13. Funds placed with other financial institutions	334	-29				4 265	1 976		1 241	48 206	334	
14. Funds placed with other institutions	2 510					1 675	26 886	992	992	21 180	1 351	
15. Treasury bills	-339			2 013		-11 839				-62	521	
16. Other bills	13 746			9 323	881	3 759		908		8	1 527	
17. Bank loans and advances	34 025		813	-297	399	112 079					24 714	
18. Trade credit and short-term loans	27 122	61 882	-343	-25 000	4 663	17 346			5 893	384	-1 681	-630
19. Short-term government bonds				58		11 371		18 447		6 373	9 934	
20. Long-term government bonds		35 690				-5 245		-12 853		5 829	-16 965	
21. Non-marketable debt of central government ⁶ ..												
22. Securities of local governments						414		26		82	145	
23. Securities of public enterprises	1 507	1 297				2 321		-353		-1 524	-1 077	
24. Other loan stock and preference shares	9 679	-1 011			-1 344	16 608		-1 440	-239	14 980	2 045	13 143
25. Ordinary shares	18 740	-2 445			3 162	11 534		7 325	71	73 517	42 579	
26. Foreign branch/head office balances												
27. Long-term loans	7 789	12 124	6 206	-3	3 682				-36	-3 106	880	261
28. Mortgage loans	168					22 749				230	-136	577
29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷		7 456				-321			43 125			
30. Financial derivatives	-40 900	-42 954			-9 251	-3 172			-197	1 735	-72	-47
31. Amounts receivable/payable	124		212	178		-4 374			22 803	-13 465	1 026	-3 253
32. Other liabilities/assets	-30 684	4 746	-12 314	-10 191	70 021	-57 828		4 409	27 643	1 094	4 881	-16 770
33. Balancing item					7	-276			215	-173	293	-256

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

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1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.

2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.

3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.

4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.

5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.

6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.

7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

National financial account (continued)

Flow of funds for the first quarter 2019¹

R millions

General government				Corporate business enterprises								Sectors Transaction items
Central and provincial governments		Local governments		Public sector		Private sector		Households, etc.		Total		
S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	
-3 805		-12 251		-13 914		22 914		-48 889		28 425		1. Net saving ⁴
17 560		6 608		26 953		100 287		18 037		175 104		2. Consumption of fixed capital ⁴
	44 282	17 837		18 041		458	15	8 052	28	44 431	44 431	3. Capital transfers
	18 782	17 701		32 063		96 055		23 831		203 529		4. Gross capital formation ⁴
-49 309		-5 507		-983		27 589		-46 659		-		5. Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (S)
	-49 309	-5 507		-983		27 589		-46 659				6. Net financial investment (+) or (-) (U)
25 181		23 156		21 901		156 127		68 482		616 307		7. Net incurrence of financial liabilities (Total S 9 – 32)
	-24 128	17 649		20 918		183 716		21 823		616 307		8. Net acquisition of financial assets (Total U 9 – 32)
	-32 935	9 874		-5 462		-6 420		-3 304		-34 244	-34 244	9. Gold and other foreign reserves
	-35 264	9 384		3 331		-13 041		7 838		5 824	5 824	10. Cash and demand monetary deposits ⁵
	-9 342	-882		-137		8 017		8 584		53 704	53 704	11. Short/Medium-term monetary deposits ⁵
		-731	11	578		32 258		8 659		48 551	48 551	12. Long-term monetary deposits ⁵
	5 154				95			131		30 483	30 483	13. Funds placed with other financial institutions
-6 140								2 888		-6 479	-6 479	14. Funds placed with other institutions
				-138		334		-702		14 823	14 823	15. Treasury bills
931		1 304		6 861		21 931		20 804		111 782	111 782	16. Other bills
-24 659	5 867	-317	4	297	3 012	42 179	25 782	29 131	-6 362	82 285	82 285	17. Bank loans and advances
46 183					136					46 183	46 183	18. Trade credit and short-term loans
6 592										6 592	6 592	19. Short-term government bonds
218									218	218	218	20. Long-term government bonds
		-102								-102	-102	21. Non-marketable debt of central government ⁶
	3 613			2 730					-2	4 237	4 237	22. Securities of local governments
	-2			4 107	260	33 560	5 270			47 808	47 808	23. Securities of public enterprises
	5 291			8 487	-264	89 530	-17 547			119 990	119 990	24. Other loan stock and preference shares
-3	25 931	53		19 437	2 806	6 070	6 690	531	-94	44 609	44 609	25. Ordinary shares
				338		14 197		8 989		23 556	23 556	26. Foreign branch/head office balances
					749	37 829	29 801		33 967	43 125	43 125	27. Long-term loans
				-1 297						-13 888	-13 888	28. Mortgage loans
2 059	7 559	10 916		-11 486	17 575	-50 897	22 758	24 360	-27 861	-883	-883	29. Interest in retirement and life funds ⁷
		11 227		-7 334	-1 499	-37 829	86 268	-15 333	49	10 278	10 278	30. Financial derivatives
		75		-112	-167	-872	478			-394	-394	31. Amounts receivable/payable
												32. Other liabilities/assets
												33. Balancing item

S = Sources, i.e. net increase in liabilities at transaction value.

U = Uses, i.e. net increase in assets at transaction value.

KB231

1. A negative amount reflects a decrease in that item. In the case of liabilities (sources) it denotes a reduction in the available sources of funds and in the case of assets (uses) it indicates an additional source of funds.
2. Including mutual banks and the Postbank.
3. Before April 2005 the Public Investment Commissioners.
4. As taken from the national income (and production) accounts.
5. Namely deposits with the South African Reserve Bank (including coin liabilities), Corporation for Public Deposits, banks, the Land Bank, mutual banks and the Postbank.
6. Non-marketable bonds and other Treasury bills.
7. Members' interest in the reserves of retirement and all insurance funds.

Capital market

Selected data

Period	Percentage change ^{1,2}									
	Real estate	Total value of shares traded ³	Total nominal value of bonds traded ³	Total value of derivatives contracts traded ^{3,5}	Share prices					Total value of share capital raised ³
	Transfer duty ⁴				Gold mining	Resources	Financial	Industrial	All shares	
(2072A)	(2039A)	(2042A)	(2047A)	(2073A)	(2074A)	(2075A)	(2076A)	(2077A)	(2048A)	
2011	-50.9	12.6	16.1	7.7	8.1	-6.2	3.1	8.7	1.2	-56.1
2012	9.0	6.7	0.0	26.3	-27.1	-3.9	31.0	36.6	19.2	-1.5
2013	42.5	1.4	-2.3	8.8	-54.5	-3.8	11.4	26.5	13.1	116.2
2014	19.3	45.0	8.0	26.5	2.2	-10.4	25.6	16.4	9.7	-71.9
2015	5.5	35.7	57.6	16.9	-5.9	-41.1	0.5	13.7	-4.2	738.7
2016	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2016: Jul	-3.6	-0.9	21.8	7.9	201.8	-1.0	-9.9	1.0	-4.8	-28.1
Aug	11.2	22.7	34.2	1.6	196.7	11.5	-6.6	2.0	-1.4	-60.5
Sep	11.3	29.4	1.9	2.7	132.8	21.6	-5.6	0.6	0.2	-12.6
Oct	3.8	-0.1	0.6	16.5	73.1	25.2	-10.8	-6.6	-4.6	-9.1
Nov	15.5	17.9	15.8	9.8	75.5	46.5	-10.2	-16.6	-7.6	32.3
Dec	4.6	-21.6	-38.1	-8.1	27.0	66.9	1.8	-17.2	-2.8	-85.2
2017: Jan	23.4	-16.8	-2.2	1.0	6.0	78.4	10.0	-13.2	3.3	-92.1
Feb	-9.1	-21.7	-13.7	-36.6	-18.2	52.8	5.8	-11.4	1.7	-49.3
Mar	27.0	-11.0	-3.2	-14.9	-37.5	19.9	1.1	-12.5	-4.1	190.3
Apr	-6.8	-18.9	-25.5	-7.7	-27.1	24.5	-4.6	-9.6	-2.6	156.5
May	-2.1	-14.6	-6.4	-11.9	-35.5	16.2	1.8	-7.2	-1.5	-76.9
Jun	3.6	-5.3	-14.1	-14.5	-44.4	11.2	-1.5	-10.3	-5.0	62.3
Jul	-8.9	-16.6	-4.9	-7.0	-56.7	14.8	1.5	-6.1	-0.7	-59.5
Aug	-0.3	-11.1	-5.0	3.0	-51.6	21.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	153.0
Sep	-18.7	-18.5	9.5	-2.7	-41.6	25.3	2.7	-1.2	4.7	-87.1
Oct	-6.3	6.7	47.4	-2.8	-31.8	27.0	5.5	4.8	9.4	-21.4
Nov	-8.9	6.2	13.8	5.4	-16.9	24.5	5.5	17.0	16.1	-42.9
Dec	0.3	56.3	44.5	10.1	-7.5	16.8	9.3	10.3	11.5	9.7
2018: Jan	-8.0	31.1	26.5	10.5	-16.8	18.7	10.0	7.5	10.6	518.4
Feb	0.9	36.2	26.5	29.6	-28.9	11.2	9.8	0.6	5.1	-32.8
Mar	-11.9	9.3	-13.9	8.4	-21.7	14.0	11.1	2.4	6.9	-80.6
Apr	2.7	6.6	17.3	1.0	-33.7	10.1	12.3	-4.7	2.3	-50.1
May	-6.2	8.5	0.6	-6.5	-30.3	24.2	6.9	-10.2	0.7	190.4
Jun	-15.1	-6.3	16.4	4.6	-21.6	38.3	6.6	-4.6	6.6	-75.5
Jul	1.1	1.5	22.6	-5.3	-18.8	18.8	4.3	-5.2	2.1	80.9
Aug	-4.6	0.9	14.0	-4.9	-29.0	12.7	1.9	-8.1	-1.3	-93.3
Sep	-1.2	-1.9	-0.2	3.1	-26.9	13.9	3.2	-12.2	-3.0	377.1
Oct	-4.2	3.1	4.5	11.9	-15.0	5.9	-4.1	-24.8	-13.5	-74.8
Nov	2.4	-8.6	6.7	-15.1	-23.9	-4.6	-1.4	-28.1	-17.2	-59.6
Dec	-16.3	-43.9	16.4	-22.2	-3.0	-1.0	-11.0	-24.0	-15.7	-82.9
2019: Jan	-10.9	-27.6	7.5	-17.9	4.1	-4.7	-9.7	-22.7	-15.3	-88.5
Feb	-8.4	-29.4	8.5	-15.1	33.8	10.8	-7.7	-16.0	-7.6	7.9
Mar	-15.1	-12.8	23.4	-2.8	42.0	20.8	-11.4	-34.4	-16.3	354.2
Apr	2.7	-9.2	39.1	3.1	34.5	21.7	-6.5	-28.7	-11.3	-39.3
May	-0.7	-7.0	28.1	...	35.6	4.9	-5.7	-29.3	-14.9	6.6
Jun	-16.0	-14.0	27.9	...	76.4	4.8	-1.7	-28.1	-13.3	-60.1
Jul	8.5	6.2	48.1	...	93.8	7.9	-5.2	-27.9	-13.3	-96.9
Aug	-3.6	0.5	12.3	...	142.6	-2.2	-14.8	-27.1	-16.9	330.4

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1. Measured over a 12-month period.
2. Annual figures reflect the values as at December.
3. Source: The JSE Limited.
4. As from 1 March 2017 the threshold for transfer duty exemption changed.
5. Including futures and options contracts on equity, commodity, warrants, interest rate and currency products.