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Owing to the rounding off of figures, the sum of the separate items will sometimes differ from the total shown.

... denotes not available

- denotes a value equal to nil

0 denotes a value between nil and half of the measuring unit

National income and production accounts of South Africa*¹

Summary of gross domestic product, expenditure and national disposable income

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 772 613	1 903 435	2 058 276
Net operating surplus ² (6001J)	795 008	862 465	930 428	977 253	1 023 724	1 056 288	1 091 715	1 130 208
Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6002J)	344 437	362 397	389 904	427 551	476 430	526 895	560 558	613 605
Gross value added at factor cost (6003J)	2 245 638	2 459 568	2 679 710	2 884 767	3 128 604	3 355 796	3 555 708	3 802 089
Other taxes on production (6600J)	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 220	80 387	86 008
Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 138	9 098	8 956	10 629	9 935
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 431	3 418 060	3 625 466	3 878 162
Taxes on products (6603J)	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 697	441 034	484 059
Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	15 081	16 741	16 415
Gross domestic product at market prices (6006J)	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 790	3 807 676	4 049 759	4 345 806
Final consumption expenditure by households ⁴ (6007J)	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 281 531	2 410 401	2 577 869
Final consumption expenditure by general government ⁵ (6008J)	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 164	788 560	828 669	894 867
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	236 349	231 585	288 531	311 109	333 829	357 320	372 079	399 171
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	261 788	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 335	431 240	456 590	495 695
Gross capital formation (6180J)	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	752 472	793 385	838 526	842 118
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	721 234	784 418	827 325	849 291
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	31 238	8 967	11 201	-7 172
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 509 618	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 624 821	3 863 477	4 077 596	4 314 854
Residual item (6011J)	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	10 460	16 161	24 620
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 624 465	3 873 937	4 093 757	4 339 474
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 205	1 229 935	1 315 065
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 005 480	1 038 330	1 104 213
Exports of services (6609J)	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 852
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 733
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 089 677
Imports of services (6611J)	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	219 056
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 790	3 807 676	4 049 759	4 345 806
Primary income from the rest of the world (6612J)	34 075	34 099	38 118	48 501	64 438	82 235	98 016	87 773
Less: Primary income to the rest of the world (6613J)	90 234	92 698	115 449	136 837	157 229	183 779	198 382	208 243
Gross national income at market prices (6016J)	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 446 999	3 706 132	3 949 393	4 225 336
Current transfers from the rest of the world (6614J)	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788
Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world (6615J)	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 246
Gross national disposable income at market prices (6018J)	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 333	3 671 684	3 915 860	4 197 878
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016Y)	2 571 088	2 689 409	2 816 169	2 840 759	2 905 390	2 940 544	3 008 436	3 009 860

KB601

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

*Data for the past four years are preliminary and subject to revision.

2. After consumption of fixed capital and after inventory valuation adjustment.

3. At replacement value.

4. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

5. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
At current prices								
Primary sector (6630J)	268 868	295 955	330 680	337 936	362 561	369 683	368 300	400 620
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631J)	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 261	82 917	84 288	94 408
Mining and quarrying..... (6632J)	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	286 766	284 012	306 212
Secondary sector (6633J)	490 884	522 092	553 075	600 818	655 742	723 562	772 875	815 816
Manufacturing (6634J)	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 669	458 375	485 491	517 438
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635J)	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 661	137 100	144 052
Construction (contractors)..... (6636J)	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 605	140 526	150 284	154 326
Tertiary sector (6637J)	1 517 394	1 676 813	1 840 645	1 994 125	2 165 128	2 324 815	2 484 291	2 661 726
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638J)	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 420	544 233	589 745
Transport, storage and communication (6639J)	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 820	370 284	389 186
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640J)	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	687 415	735 168	781 739
Community, social and personal services (6642J)	493 440	553 208	612 724	661 466	720 084	782 160	834 606	901 056
General government services (6643J)	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 365	586 446	623 211	678 115
Other..... (6647J)	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	195 714	211 395	222 941
Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 431	3 418 060	3 625 466	3 878 162
At constant 2010 prices								
Primary sector (6630Y)	284 632	295 955	295 559	290 083	301 915	303 563	307 875	291 143
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6631Y)	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	76 041	71 418	65 843
Mining and quarrying..... (6632Y)	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 522	236 457	225 300
Secondary sector (6633Y)	499 788	522 092	534 420	544 392	552 280	556 028	555 915	556 935
Manufacturing (6634Y)	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 006	381 078	383 639
Electricity, gas and water..... (6635Y)	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 515	66 484	64 164
Construction (contractors)..... (6636Y)	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 507	108 353	109 132
Tertiary sector (6637Y)	1 639 632	1 676 813	1 744 999	1 798 106	1 845 788	1 888 785	1 919 390	1 945 596
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6638Y)	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	415 480	421 407	426 525
Transport, storage and communication (6639Y)	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 023	260 932	261 952
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6640Y)	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	589 314	605 550	617 168
Community, social and personal services (6642Y)	541 936	553 208	576 059	591 938	609 984	625 968	631 501	639 951
General government services (6643Y)	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 454	463 315	467 062	473 592
Other..... (6647Y)	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 653	164 439	166 359
Gross value added at basic prices (6645Y)	2 424 052	2 494 860	2 574 978	2 632 581	2 699 983	2 748 376	2 783 180	2 793 674

KB602

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Gross value added by kind of economic activity¹
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

R millions

	2015			2016					2017	
	03	04	2015	01	02	03	04	2016	01	02
At current prices										
Primary sector(6630L)	359 452	380 419	368 300	379 308	391 503	396 314	435 355	400 620	422 057	408 093
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631L)	81 134	92 755	84 288	94 834	79 227	98 163	105 408	94 408	103 271	91 092
Mining and quarrying.....(6632L)	278 318	287 664	284 012	284 474	312 276	298 151	329 947	306 212	318 786	317 001
Secondary sector(6633L)	779 420	784 722	772 875	789 295	826 626	825 700	821 643	815 816	836 085	854 468
Manufacturing.....(6634L)	491 955	493 612	485 491	495 983	526 513	527 931	519 325	517 438	523 427	538 076
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635L)	137 258	139 503	137 100	141 268	143 523	145 075	146 342	144 052	150 958	151 665
Construction (contractors).....(6636L)	150 207	151 607	150 284	152 044	156 590	152 694	155 976	154 326	161 700	164 727
Tertiary sector(6637L)	2 506 440	2 543 052	2 484 291	2 586 148	2 652 722	2 685 960	2 722 074	2 661 726	2 768 064	2 841 176
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638L)	547 935	559 460	544 233	568 360	591 832	592 941	605 847	589 745	616 892	626 501
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639L)	370 074	379 429	370 284	379 939	382 414	394 506	399 885	389 186	407 176	406 999
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640L)	743 854	747 873	735 168	763 485	778 149	789 027	796 295	781 739	807 154	841 384
Community, social and personal services.....(6642L)	844 577	856 290	834 606	874 364	900 327	909 486	920 047	901 056	936 842	966 292
General government services.....(6643L)	630 461	643 570	623 211	656 831	676 728	682 488	696 413	678 115	703 618	725 993
Other.....(6647L)	214 116	212 720	211 395	217 533	223 599	226 998	223 634	222 941	233 224	240 299
Gross value added at basic prices(6645L)	3 645 312	3 708 193	3 625 466	3 754 751	3 870 851	3 907 974	3 979 072	3 878 162	4 026 206	4 103 737
At constant 2010 prices										
Primary sector(6630D)	301 928	302 501	307 875	287 000	293 294	295 598	288 680	291 143	299 146	306 544
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....(6631D)	69 581	68 415	71 418	66 876	65 533	65 493	65 470	65 843	68 965	74 142
Mining and quarrying.....(6632D)	232 347	234 086	236 457	220 124	227 761	230 105	223 210	225 300	230 181	232 402
Secondary sector(6633D)	556 369	554 504	555 915	554 399	560 946	557 462	554 933	556 935	550 332	552 928
Manufacturing.....(6634D)	382 407	380 168	381 078	380 753	387 794	384 512	381 497	383 639	377 901	379 277
Electricity, gas and water.....(6635D)	65 484	65 568	66 484	64 659	64 139	63 738	64 120	64 164	63 331	64 676
Construction (contractors).....(6636D)	108 478	108 768	108 353	108 987	109 013	109 212	109 316	109 132	109 101	108 975
Tertiary sector(6637D)	1 922 591	1 928 475	1 919 390	1 934 977	1 943 969	1 947 852	1 955 586	1 945 596	1 945 341	1 951 039
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation.....(6638D)	421 133	423 811	421 407	425 776	427 471	425 306	427 547	426 525	421 117	421 775
Transport, storage and communication.....(6639D)	261 190	260 109	260 932	259 928	261 336	262 431	264 113	261 952	263 040	264 492
Finance, insurance, real-estate and business services.....(6640D)	607 734	610 375	605 550	612 881	616 466	618 470	620 855	617 168	619 023	622 919
Community, social and personal services.....(6642D)	632 534	634 180	631 501	636 392	638 696	641 645	643 071	639 951	642 160	641 851
General government services.....(6643D)	467 798	469 295	467 062	470 981	472 547	474 911	475 929	473 592	475 052	474 286
Other.....(6647D)	164 736	164 885	164 439	165 411	166 149	166 734	167 142	166 359	167 109	167 565
Gross value added at basic prices(6645D)	2 780 888	2 785 480	2 783 180	2 776 376	2 798 209	2 800 912	2 799 199	2 793 674	2 794 820	2 810 510

KB603

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
At current prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 349	3 070 092	3 239 070	3 472 735
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007J)	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 281 531	2 410 401	2 577 869
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008J)	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 164	788 560	828 669	894 867
Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	236 349	231 585	288 531	311 109	333 829	357 320	372 079	399 171
Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	261 788	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 335	431 240	456 590	495 695
Gross capital formation (6180J)	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	752 472	793 385	838 526	842 118
Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	721 234	784 418	827 325	849 291
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010J)	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	31 238	8 967	11 201	-7 172
Gross domestic expenditure (6019J)	2 509 618	2 713 966	2 997 952	3 292 495	3 624 821	3 863 477	4 077 596	4 314 854
Residual item (6011J)	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	10 460	16 161	24 620
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012J)	2 497 508	2 713 892	2 999 190	3 301 095	3 624 465	3 873 937	4 093 757	4 339 474
Exports of goods and services (6013J)	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 205	1 229 935	1 315 065
Exports of goods, free on board (6608J)	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 005 480	1 038 330	1 104 213
Exports of services (6609J)	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 852
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014J)	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 733
Imports of goods, free on board (6610J)	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 089 677
Imports of services (6611J)	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	219 056
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006J)	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 790	3 807 676	4 049 759	4 345 806
At constant 2010 prices								
Final consumption expenditure (6620Y)	2 100 342	2 177 748	2 276 519	2 359 640	2 413 114	2 432 599	2 465 806	2 493 806
Final consumption expenditure by households ² (6007Y)	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 816 234	1 846 622	1 862 014
Final consumption expenditure by general government ³ (6008Y)	539 902	555 912	571 279	591 275	609 489	616 365	619 183	631 791
Individual consumption expenditure (6605Y)	255 604	231 585	273 039	280 337	281 010	284 426	280 972	282 622
Collective consumption expenditure (6606Y)	284 298	324 327	298 240	310 937	328 479	331 939	338 211	349 169
Gross capital formation (6180Y)	530 260	536 218	580 395	598 085	639 283	633 494	651 781	603 024
Gross fixed capital formation (6009Y)	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	624 848	639 383	614 225
Change in inventories ⁴ (6010Y)	-20 727	6 787	21 640	24 775	24 780	8 646	12 398	-11 201
Gross domestic expenditure (6019Y)	2 630 602	2 713 966	2 856 914	2 957 725	3 052 397	3 066 093	3 117 587	3 096 830
Residual item (6011Y)	-14 721	-74	9 341	411	-7 851	-3 155	-38	-5 550
Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Y)	2 615 881	2 713 892	2 866 256	2 958 136	3 044 546	3 062 937	3 117 549	3 091 279
Exports of goods and services (6013Y)	730 007	786 349	813 841	820 302	850 102	877 510	911 366	910 892
Exports of goods, free on board (6608Y)	615 311	668 856	695 779	693 996	719 985	740 061	774 383	769 621
Exports of services (6609Y)	114 696	117 493	118 062	126 306	130 118	137 449	136 984	141 270
Less: Imports of goods and services (6014Y)	678 949	752 233	841 839	877 362	921 356	916 621	965 814	930 513
Imports of goods, free on board (6610Y)	555 036	609 112	696 871	741 730	787 676	787 785	830 750	797 666
Imports of services (6611Y)	123 913	143 121	144 968	135 632	133 680	128 836	135 064	132 847
Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006Y)	2 666 939	2 748 008	2 838 258	2 901 076	2 973 292	3 023 826	3 063 101	3 071 658

KB604

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less: Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	Memo items		
	Households ²	General government ³	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in inventories ⁴					Residual item	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual)
2013: 03	534 301	184 573	188 199	20 248	927 320	286 098	317 506	895 912	4 846	900 758	932 166
04	576 182	192 904	194 976	-7 224	956 838	291 533	301 265	947 106	-27 834	919 272	929 004
2013	2 144 185	728 164	721 234	31 238	3 624 821	1 093 091	1 177 766	3 540 146	-356	3 539 790	3 624 465
2014: 01	542 762	191 994	184 214	-22 776	896 195	289 747	313 058	872 884	44 150	917 034	940 345
02	557 358	191 475	191 569	20 875	961 277	282 889	303 785	940 381	699	941 080	961 976
03	568 733	199 159	203 449	14 600	985 941	303 809	325 740	964 010	1 112	965 122	987 053
04	612 679	205 932	205 186	-3 733	1 020 064	311 760	311 883	1 019 941	-35 501	984 440	984 563
2014	2 281 531	788 560	784 418	8 967	3 863 477	1 188 205	1 254 466	3 797 216	10 460	3 807 676	3 873 937
2015: 01	569 884	198 896	197 175	2 198	968 153	288 940	308 397	948 696	28 559	977 255	996 712
02	589 295	201 051	202 500	7 602	1 000 448	304 651	303 486	1 001 614	4 577	1 006 191	1 005 026
03	600 595	210 473	214 986	9 213	1 035 268	316 671	330 925	1 021 014	-911	1 020 103	1 034 357
04	650 626	218 248	212 664	-7 813	1 073 726	319 674	331 126	1 062 274	-16 064	1 046 210	1 057 662
2015	2 410 401	828 669	827 325	11 201	4 077 596	1 229 935	1 273 933	4 033 598	16 161	4 049 759	4 093 757
2016: 01	608 317	218 729	205 448	-14 031	1 018 463	308 185	323 001	1 003 646	46 467	1 050 113	1 064 929
02	630 500	217 896	213 227	-560	1 061 063	339 359	325 250	1 075 173	1 992	1 077 165	1 063 055
03	641 172	224 808	216 525	19 121	1 101 626	330 379	337 482	1 094 523	1 375	1 095 898	1 103 001
04	697 880	233 433	214 091	-11 701	1 133 702	337 142	322 999	1 147 844	-25 214	1 122 630	1 108 488
2016	2 577 869	894 867	849 291	-7 172	4 314 854	1 315 065	1 308 733	4 321 186	24 620	4 345 806	4 339 474
2017: 01	646 972	229 905	208 778	-14 652	1 071 003	324 212	316 352	1 078 864	29 978	1 108 842	1 100 981
02	669 265	232 323	212 238	10 764	1 124 590	342 001	323 820	1 142 771	2 880	1 145 651	1 127 469

KB605

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007L)	(6008L)	(6009L)	(6010L)	(6019L)	(6013L)	(6014L)	(6045L)	(6011L)	(6006L)	(6012L)
2013: 03	2 162 253	735 286	741 699	31 650	3 670 888	1 113 415	1 231 661	3 552 642	34 606	3 587 248	3 705 494
04	2 192 267	753 150	763 645	3 261	3 712 323	1 141 657	1 192 710	3 661 270	-16 556	3 644 714	3 695 767
2013	2 144 185	728 164	721 234	31 238	3 624 821	1 093 091	1 177 766	3 540 146	-356	3 539 790	3 624 465
2014: 01	2 235 066	769 940	764 460	-25 376	3 744 089	1 200 951	1 273 101	3 671 939	37 917	3 709 856	3 782 006
02	2 264 055	788 618	772 955	33 553	3 859 181	1 147 419	1 240 374	3 766 226	3 551	3 769 777	3 862 732
03	2 299 754	793 239	793 665	11 808	3 898 466	1 181 328	1 261 135	3 818 660	27 864	3 846 524	3 926 330
04	2 327 250	802 445	806 592	15 883	3 952 169	1 223 122	1 243 255	3 932 036	-27 489	3 904 547	3 924 680
2014	2 281 531	788 560	784 418	8 967	3 863 477	1 188 205	1 254 466	3 797 216	10 460	3 807 676	3 873 937
2015: 01	2 351 575	799 936	814 199	67 364	4 033 074	1 193 320	1 256 135	3 970 260	-31 088	3 939 172	4 001 987
02	2 391 004	823 887	815 864	-8 387	4 022 367	1 233 391	1 239 127	4 016 631	24 412	4 041 043	4 046 779
03	2 425 951	835 816	837 792	-10 171	4 089 388	1 233 816	1 284 575	4 038 629	31 250	4 069 879	4 120 638
04	2 473 074	855 037	841 445	-4 001	4 165 555	1 259 213	1 315 894	4 108 873	40 069	4 148 942	4 205 624
2015	2 410 401	828 669	827 325	11 201	4 077 596	1 229 935	1 273 933	4 033 598	16 161	4 049 759	4 093 757
2016: 01	2 508 765	869 020	842 471	1 476	4 221 732	1 272 361	1 312 174	4 181 919	40 624	4 222 543	4 262 356
02	2 563 567	894 865	855 172	-35 271	4 278 333	1 367 211	1 324 104	4 321 440	8 883	4 330 323	4 287 216
03	2 599 191	900 092	848 146	27 802	4 375 230	1 287 708	1 307 995	4 354 943	22 100	4 377 043	4 397 330
04	2 639 952	915 492	851 375	-22 695	4 384 124	1 332 980	1 290 658	4 426 446	26 869	4 453 315	4 410 993
2016	2 577 869	894 867	849 291	-7 172	4 314 854	1 315 065	1 308 733	4 321 186	24 620	4 345 806	4 339 474
2017: 01	2 674 248	918 010	859 675	2 933	4 454 865	1 329 275	1 275 853	4 508 287	-35 841	4 472 447	4 419 024
02	2 717 128	948 429	853 649	3 187	4 522 394	1 381 263	1 323 777	4 579 881	6 598	4 586 479	4 528 993

KB606

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.
3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Expenditure on gross domestic product¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Gross domestic expenditure (6019C)	Exports of goods and services (6013C)	Less: Imports of goods and services (6014C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (6045C)	Memo items		
	Households ² (6007C)	General government ³ (6008C)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009C)	Change in inventories (6010C)					Residual item (6011C)	Expenditure on gross domestic product (including residual) (GDP at market prices) (6006C)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012C)
2013: 03	444 937	152 716	158 942	15 434	772 030	220 896	243 806	749 119	-3 439	745 680	768 591
04	476 166	156 584	162 009	-6 818	787 941	222 581	227 446	783 077	-16 195	766 882	771 746
2013	1 803 625	609 489	614 502	24 780	3 052 397	850 102	921 356	2 981 143	-7 851	2 973 292	3 044 546
2014: 01	439 707	155 019	149 018	-17 939	725 805	215 888	223 414	718 280	12 878	731 158	738 684
02	444 347	149 980	152 901	17 006	764 233	208 610	219 797	753 046	1 731	754 777	765 964
03	448 878	154 300	161 001	12 313	776 491	223 120	238 503	761 108	-2 375	758 733	774 116
04	483 303	157 066	161 929	-2 734	799 563	229 892	234 908	794 547	-15 389	779 158	784 174
2014	1 816 234	616 365	624 848	8 646	3 066 093	877 510	916 621	3 026 981	-3 155	3 023 826	3 062 937
2015: 01	447 099	154 271	154 645	3 416	759 431	217 833	239 056	738 208	11 617	749 825	771 048
02	451 682	150 646	157 682	6 570	766 580	227 054	234 325	759 309	4 979	764 288	771 559
03	455 903	155 860	165 666	6 320	783 748	234 076	247 958	769 866	-4 424	765 442	779 324
04	491 939	158 407	161 391	-3 908	807 829	232 404	244 476	795 756	-12 210	783 546	795 618
2015	1 846 622	619 183	639 383	12 398	3 117 587	911 366	965 814	3 063 139	-38	3 063 101	3 117 549
2016: 01	449 459	159 865	150 635	-11 612	748 348	219 054	230 638	736 765	8 520	745 285	756 868
02	454 661	154 621	153 349	-3 129	759 502	233 478	227 563	765 417	1 457	766 874	760 959
03	459 800	157 649	155 914	12 551	785 914	227 190	237 940	775 164	-4 582	770 582	781 331
04	498 094	159 656	154 326	-9 011	803 066	231 169	234 373	799 862	-10 945	788 917	792 120
2016	1 862 014	631 791	614 225	-11 201	3 096 830	910 892	930 513	3 077 208	-5 550	3 071 658	3 091 279
2017: 01	451 438	159 357	148 897	-10 088	749 604	220 484	232 111	737 977	14 801	752 778	764 406
02	462 499	154 813	151 636	8 745	777 692	231 986	238 259	771 419	4 157	775 575	781 848

KB607

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6007D)	(6008D)	(6009D)	(6010D)	(6019D)	(6013D)	(6014D)	(6045D)	(6011D)	(6006D)	(6012D)
2013: 03	1 807 245	610 973	625 248	24 132	3 067 599	857 139	941 336	2 983 402	-5 279	2 978 123	3 062 319
04	1 805 124	613 842	632 743	-442	3 051 267	867 057	893 896	3 024 428	-8 322	3 016 106	3 042 945
2013	1 803 625	609 489	614 502	24 780	3 052 397	850 102	921 356	2 981 143	-7 851	2 973 292	3 044 546
2014: 01	1 805 461	616 924	618 874	-17 718	3 023 541	900 607	918 436	3 005 713	-1 773	3 003 940	3 021 768
02	1 808 760	617 585	618 010	24 212	3 068 567	841 799	897 171	3 013 196	-4 095	3 009 101	3 064 472
03	1 820 194	615 296	627 728	14 132	3 077 349	866 592	916 105	3 027 836	-2 013	3 025 823	3 075 336
04	1 830 524	615 657	634 779	13 957	3 094 917	901 041	934 773	3 061 184	-4 744	3 056 440	3 090 173
2014	1 816 234	616 365	624 848	8 646	3 066 093	877 510	916 621	3 026 981	-3 155	3 023 826	3 062 937
2015: 01	1 839 373	614 836	639 640	60 285	3 154 133	898 133	977 513	3 074 753	-3 576	3 071 177	3 150 557
02	1 839 570	616 895	636 288	-5 578	3 087 176	919 353	953 123	3 053 405	3 471	3 056 876	3 090 646
03	1 850 199	620 369	644 763	-11 271	3 104 060	913 348	961 228	3 056 179	4 018	3 060 197	3 108 078
04	1 857 351	624 631	636 842	6 156	3 124 981	914 633	971 394	3 068 219	-4 065	3 064 154	3 120 915
2015	1 846 622	619 183	639 383	12 398	3 117 587	911 366	965 814	3 063 139	-38	3 063 101	3 117 549
2016: 01	1 850 397	626 906	619 593	-2 153	3 094 744	904 076	943 478	3 055 342	-2 590	3 052 752	3 092 154
02	1 855 777	631 268	615 277	-37 047	3 065 275	940 602	923 225	3 082 652	-6 184	3 076 468	3 059 091
03	1 865 899	634 220	609 754	10 799	3 120 672	886 191	920 863	3 085 999	-6 117	3 079 882	3 114 555
04	1 875 986	634 773	612 274	-16 402	3 106 630	912 699	934 486	3 084 843	-7 313	3 077 530	3 099 317
2016	1 862 014	631 791	614 225	-11 201	3 096 830	910 892	930 513	3 077 208	-5 550	3 071 658	3 091 279
2017: 01	1 863 153	632 065	614 256	6 774	3 116 248	905 275	941 817	3 079 706	-6 677	3 073 029	3 109 571
02	1 884 553	633 268	610 160	5 340	3 133 321	936 332	971 711	3 097 942	-5 573	3 092 369	3 127 748

KB608

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.

2. Including non-profit institutions serving households.

3. Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹ At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Durable goods (6050J)	118 580	136 049	156 594	177 607	195 631	199 110	199 450	193 218
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051J)	23 729	25 166	26 254	26 951	28 227	29 304	30 221	31 215
Personal transport equipment (6052J)	66 156	81 841	98 853	116 739	131 560	131 775	128 682	118 417
Computers and related equipment (6075J)	4 367	4 705	4 787	4 829	5 114	5 397	5 735	6 156
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053J)	16 346	16 391	18 147	19 926	21 019	22 323	23 715	25 398
Other durable goods ³ (6054J)	7 982	7 946	8 552	9 163	9 711	10 311	11 098	12 031
Semi-durable goods (6055J)	129 956	133 323	146 456	160 525	174 065	187 421	202 797	219 553
Clothing and footwear (6056J)	74 238	78 228	85 754	94 199	103 829	112 777	122 860	133 527
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057J)	21 110	21 410	23 351	25 314	26 634	28 414	30 217	32 308
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058J)	14 801	14 394	15 805	17 119	18 145	19 177	20 747	22 145
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059J)	10 804	10 330	11 256	12 266	13 026	13 758	14 643	15 733
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060J)	9 003	8 961	10 290	11 626	12 432	13 296	14 330	15 841
Non-durable goods (6061J)	590 365	625 989	707 675	791 226	843 094	906 737	960 741	1 045 662
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062J)	392 645	402 462	444 247	493 754	523 947	565 734	610 958	676 041
Household fuel, power and water (6063J)	52 236	64 425	77 675	89 807	95 852	103 006	110 189	118 330
Household consumer goods (6064J)	58 118	58 905	65 363	71 942	76 728	82 486	88 762	95 406
Medical and pharmaceutical products (6065J)	23 740	24 976	27 623	29 822	31 065	33 133	36 153	40 201
Petroleum products..... (6066J)	50 862	61 883	76 653	86 814	95 137	100 762	91 566	91 000
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067J)	12 764	13 338	16 114	19 088	20 365	21 616	23 114	24 683
Services (6068J)	653 368	726 475	790 367	854 246	931 395	988 263	1 047 413	1 119 436
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069J)	173 708	186 364	197 904	209 324	221 355	234 789	249 426	265 569
Household services, including domestic servants (6070J)	34 060	36 257	40 532	46 083	49 682	53 263	57 700	64 251
Medical services..... (6071J)	77 977	87 144	100 239	109 361	123 164	131 668	141 411	161 635
Transport and communication services (6072J)	141 777	161 773	177 019	194 167	211 175	225 163	230 321	238 355
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073J)	78 369	86 226	94 398	105 452	114 954	125 497	137 251	149 528
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074J)	147 477	168 711	180 274	189 859	211 064	217 884	231 304	240 098
Total (6007J)	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 281 531	2 410 401	2 577 869

KB609

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Durable goods (6050Y)	116 741	136 049	157 362	175 675	188 561	184 596	181 112	167 840
Furniture, household appliances etc. (6051Y)	22 883	25 166	27 041	27 933	29 520	31 105	32 764	33 768
Personal transport equipment (6052Y)	67 939	81 841	96 528	110 709	120 233	112 411	103 757	87 658
Computers and related equipment (6075Y)	3 846	4 705	5 429	5 570	5 906	6 250	6 666	6 630
Recreational and entertainment goods ² (6053Y)	13 905	16 391	19 770	22 282	23 372	25 009	27 615	28 983
Other durable goods ³ (6054Y)	8 168	7 946	8 593	9 183	9 531	9 820	10 311	10 801
Semi-durable goods (6055Y)	130 930	133 323	143 806	153 492	161 271	165 950	172 580	178 349
Clothing and footwear (6056Y)	75 524	78 228	83 644	88 730	94 926	97 638	100 945	104 511
Household textiles, furnishings, glassware etc. (6057Y)	20 763	21 410	23 634	25 593	26 163	27 556	29 147	29 951
Motorcar tyres, parts and accessories..... (6058Y)	15 466	14 394	15 083	15 605	15 701	15 769	16 596	17 064
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁴ (6059Y)	10 552	10 330	11 055	11 922	12 186	12 435	12 794	12 946
Miscellaneous goods ⁵ (6060Y)	8 625	8 961	10 392	11 642	12 297	12 552	13 097	13 876
Non-durable goods (6061Y)	619 870	625 989	650 486	673 670	673 551	678 010	693 052	699 303
Food, beverages and tobacco..... (6062Y)	403 540	402 462	414 730	430 123	431 168	433 655	443 674	447 555
Household fuel, power and water..... (6063Y)	61 776	64 425	67 231	69 494	67 738	67 725	68 115	67 560
Household consumer goods (6064Y)	59 203	58 905	63 325	67 375	68 948	71 063	73 468	75 808
Medical and pharmaceutical products..... (6065Y)	25 199	24 976	26 504	27 655	27 819	28 393	29 329	31 095
Petroleum products..... (6066Y)	56 706	61 883	63 335	61 937	60 706	60 112	61 188	59 921
Recreational and entertainment goods ⁶ (6067Y)	13 446	13 338	15 361	17 087	17 172	17 063	17 279	17 364
Services (6068Y)	692 899	726 475	753 586	765 528	780 242	787 678	799 878	816 523
Rent and other housing services ⁷ (6069Y)	184 152	186 364	189 099	191 694	193 859	195 600	197 872	200 344
Household services, including domestic servants (6070Y)	35 541	36 257	38 232	41 147	41 986	42 662	43 878	46 391
Medical services..... (6071Y)	84 690	87 144	93 794	96 275	102 048	104 224	105 675	114 241
Transport and communication services (6072Y)	149 340	161 773	169 446	174 064	179 278	183 320	181 705	183 145
Recreational, entertainment and educational services ⁸ ... (6073Y)	86 189	86 226	87 923	91 103	91 809	93 452	95 134	98 642
Miscellaneous services ⁹ (6074Y)	152 987	168 711	175 092	171 245	171 261	168 421	175 615	173 759
Total (6007Y)	1 560 440	1 621 836	1 705 240	1 768 365	1 803 625	1 816 234	1 846 622	1 862 014

KB610

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Comprising audio-visual, photographic and communications equipment.
3. Jewellery, watches, therapeutic appliances, etc.
4. Comprising sport and camping equipment, games, hobbies, toys, books and recording media.
5. Electrical appliances for personal care and personal effects such as travel goods, car seats, umbrellas, etc.
6. Comprising newspapers, magazines, stationary, pets and related products as well as garden products, plants and flowers.
7. Including imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings.
8. Comprising cinema, park, museum and theatre entrance fees, subscriptions to cable television, licences and hiring of equipment.
9. After adjustment for net expenditure of non-residents in the domestic sector.

Final consumption expenditure by households¹

R millions

Period	At current prices					At constant 2010 prices				
	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ²	Total
	(6050K)	(6055K)	(6061K)	(6068K)	(6007K)	(6050C)	(6055C)	(6061C)	(6068C)	(6007C)
2013: 03.....	47 404	41 494	208 630	236 773	534 301	45 510	38 370	164 854	196 204	444 937
04.....	50 977	51 960	235 009	238 236	576 182	48 717	47 542	184 607	195 301	476 166
2013	195 631	174 065	843 094	931 395	2 144 185	188 561	161 271	673 551	780 242	1 803 625
2014: 01.....	49 058	41 732	210 571	241 401	542 762	45 854	37 642	161 227	194 985	439 707
02.....	48 012	45 148	216 904	247 294	557 358	44 364	40 229	162 288	197 467	444 347
03.....	48 910	44 478	225 535	249 809	568 733	44 978	39 215	166 319	198 365	448 878
04.....	53 131	56 062	253 727	249 759	612 679	49 400	48 865	188 176	196 861	483 303
2014	199 110	187 421	906 737	988 263	2 281 531	184 596	165 950	678 010	787 678	1 816 234
2015: 01.....	51 037	45 137	221 053	252 658	569 884	46 235	38 914	164 703	197 248	447 099
02.....	48 193	48 413	230 730	261 960	589 295	43 797	41 349	166 500	200 036	451 682
03.....	47 582	48 095	239 065	265 854	600 595	43 205	40 805	169 958	201 935	455 903
04.....	52 638	61 153	269 893	266 942	650 626	47 876	51 512	191 892	200 659	491 939
2015	199 450	202 797	960 741	1 047 413	2 410 401	181 112	172 580	693 052	799 878	1 846 622
2016: 01.....	47 605	48 887	242 006	269 818	608 317	41 959	40 674	166 611	200 216	449 459
02.....	47 080	52 917	250 730	279 772	630 500	40 779	43 203	167 237	203 443	454 661
03.....	46 663	51 459	259 069	283 980	641 172	40 073	41 502	171 915	206 310	459 800
04.....	51 869	66 289	293 856	285 866	697 880	45 029	52 970	193 540	206 555	498 094
2016	193 218	219 553	1 045 662	1 119 436	2 577 869	167 840	178 349	699 303	816 523	1 862 014
2017: 01.....	48 332	50 350	258 692	289 597	646 972	40 584	39 948	165 147	205 759	451 438
02.....	46 646	56 187	269 426	297 006	669 265	39 816	44 353	170 355	207 974	462 499

KB611

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6050L)	(6055L)	(6061L)	(6068L)	(6007L)	(6050D)	(6055D)	(6061D)	(6068D)	(6007D)
2013: 03.....	197 099	177 080	848 745	939 329	2 162 253	189 330	163 573	673 126	781 216	1 807 245
04.....	194 834	178 070	862 849	956 515	2 192 267	184 865	162 334	675 998	781 927	1 805 124
2013	195 631	174 065	843 094	931 395	2 144 185	188 561	161 271	673 551	780 242	1 803 625
2014: 01.....	194 021	182 198	883 730	975 118	2 235 066	182 366	164 187	672 497	786 412	1 805 461
02.....	197 460	185 929	899 928	980 738	2 264 055	183 145	165 723	674 231	785 661	1 808 760
03.....	201 588	189 405	916 196	992 565	2 299 754	185 736	167 004	678 802	788 652	1 820 194
04.....	203 372	192 152	927 094	1 004 631	2 327 250	187 137	166 889	686 511	789 987	1 830 524
2014	199 110	187 421	906 737	988 263	2 281 531	184 596	165 950	678 010	787 678	1 816 234
2015: 01.....	204 459	196 639	930 654	1 019 823	2 351 575	186 410	169 731	689 375	793 857	1 839 373
02.....	198 107	199 538	954 065	1 039 294	2 391 004	180 803	170 219	691 829	796 719	1 839 570
03.....	197 940	205 375	964 734	1 057 902	2 425 951	179 773	174 180	691 405	804 842	1 850 199
04.....	197 293	209 635	993 512	1 072 634	2 473 074	177 465	176 189	699 600	804 097	1 857 351
2015	199 450	202 797	960 741	1 047 413	2 410 401	181 112	172 580	693 052	799 878	1 846 622
2016: 01.....	191 844	214 058	1 013 527	1 089 336	2 508 765	170 264	177 258	697 648	805 227	1 850 397
02.....	192 604	217 669	1 041 631	1 111 662	2 563 567	167 903	177 984	698 406	811 484	1 855 777
03.....	193 741	220 057	1 055 250	1 130 143	2 599 191	166 549	177 598	700 291	821 461	1 865 899
04.....	194 682	226 427	1 072 238	1 146 604	2 639 952	166 644	180 556	700 865	827 921	1 875 986
2016	193 218	219 553	1 045 662	1 119 436	2 577 869	167 840	178 349	699 303	816 523	1 862 014
2017: 01.....	192 382	220 050	1 089 288	1 172 527	2 674 248	162 925	174 386	694 281	831 562	1 863 153
02.....	193 007	231 309	1 114 579	1 178 233	2 717 128	165 875	182 987	707 588	828 103	1 884 553

KB612

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. After adjustment for net expenditure by non-residents in the domestic market.

Final consumption expenditure by households according to COICOP² classification¹

At current prices

R millions

Period	Food and non-alcoholic beverages (6365J)	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics (6366J)	Clothing and footwear (6367J)	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (6368J)	Furnishings, household equipment and household maintenance (6369J)	Health (6370J)	Transport (6371J)	Communication (6372J)	Recreation and culture (6373J)	Education (6374J)	Restaurants and Hotels (6375J)	Miscellaneous goods and services (6376J)	Total (6007J)
1997	98 175	30 757	26 956	54 494	39 547	30 532	67 297	8 320	25 857	9 015	12 204	42 117	445 271
1998	105 703	33 010	28 871	61 339	41 651	33 292	70 952	9 450	28 518	11 152	14 007	46 207	484 151
1999	108 656	34 467	29 592	68 802	44 554	38 330	77 153	11 220	31 109	13 782	16 046	55 558	529 270
2000	118 376	34 142	32 864	76 977	48 352	44 767	94 794	13 333	34 329	17 618	17 901	63 773	597 226
2001	128 405	36 655	35 248	84 166	52 562	53 328	106 018	17 407	37 502	19 942	19 140	67 521	657 893
2002	151 952	40 411	38 373	96 541	57 972	58 071	119 997	20 410	43 018	21 940	21 669	69 488	739 843
2003	166 830	43 920	41 347	108 038	63 111	66 207	129 677	23 169	46 316	24 064	24 139	65 978	802 796
2004	183 390	49 479	47 409	133 105	68 325	74 290	152 077	27 200	50 309	27 277	27 397	73 278	913 536
2005	201 068	52 446	53 213	151 107	75 758	78 371	176 581	30 740	54 412	29 651	25 491	87 037	1 015 876
2006	228 782	59 311	59 496	167 379	84 077	83 557	202 364	36 167	56 805	33 292	30 064	96 422	1 137 717
2007	263 471	65 057	66 313	188 712	96 908	91 937	226 986	42 863	60 919	37 354	34 626	121 849	1 296 996
2008	296 603	72 112	71 675	204 350	103 290	101 138	237 866	49 052	66 228	42 196	41 480	135 806	1 421 795
2009	316 891	75 755	74 982	225 944	105 408	105 410	228 914	52 472	67 612	47 246	40 558	151 078	1 492 269
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	357 265	86 981	86 640	274 270	119 699	116 210	311 494	57 396	77 784	57 963	45 827	209 562	1 801 091
2012	398 589	95 165	95 180	297 808	130 462	127 321	355 636	61 067	87 327	63 887	50 147	221 016	1 983 604
2013	425 755	98 191	104 861	315 759	138 831	139 709	393 364	64 485	93 070	70 289	54 398	245 474	2 144 185
2014	460 427	105 306	113 862	336 187	147 812	151 108	411 857	66 586	100 119	76 598	58 247	253 423	2 281 531
2015	496 151	114 808	124 022	357 920	157 473	163 767	403 619	69 562	107 850	83 867	62 863	268 500	2 410 401
2016	552 172	123 870	134 778	382 198	168 981	185 557	400 355	72 453	119 247	88 464	68 833	280 963	2 577 869

KB635

At constant 2010 prices

	(6365Y)	(6366Y)	(6367Y)	(6368Y)	(6369Y)	(6370Y)	(6371Y)	(6372Y)	(6373Y)	(6374Y)	(6375Y)	(6376Y)	(6007Y)
1997	275 202	68 801	24 974	183 838	66 225	75 060	161 630	25 175	30 551	26 630	29 363	71 651	1 023 584
1998	273 607	68 402	28 358	188 557	67 095	74 490	152 627	26 333	35 855	33 889	30 435	74 947	1 041 420
1999	265 479	66 370	28 592	191 682	67 092	79 253	153 271	29 237	38 273	36 716	31 313	83 213	1 059 517
2000	262 371	65 593	31 548	193 483	68 834	87 089	165 430	31 647	40 807	40 802	31 229	90 073	1 103 362
2001	267 292	66 823	34 031	195 413	70 363	95 742	174 625	32 368	42 510	41 647	31 588	92 124	1 141 904
2002	272 695	68 174	38 226	206 220	72 558	100 687	181 891	32 747	46 727	42 432	31 998	93 203	1 178 132
2003	274 285	68 571	40 361	209 020	75 245	106 030	191 117	33 296	50 077	43 251	33 525	94 765	1 211 491
2004	289 966	72 492	47 998	214 458	79 898	105 836	207 756	36 011	55 233	44 685	36 596	102 493	1 287 094
2005	305 670	76 417	55 721	222 127	87 264	100 987	233 550	37 536	60 475	44 734	38 992	106 833	1 366 037
2006	323 109	80 777	65 398	236 751	98 772	110 664	255 929	41 404	68 455	45 498	41 323	117 843	1 485 925
2007	336 734	84 184	74 388	242 821	108 035	116 206	271 980	48 081	71 596	47 942	43 963	136 847	1 582 777
2008	332 421	83 105	76 543	245 162	109 770	120 893	259 146	52 016	74 992	50 782	49 068	148 046	1 601 945
2009	322 832	80 708	76 281	245 928	106 130	113 819	244 388	53 331	70 408	51 754	43 075	151 788	1 560 440
2010	321 590	80 872	79 027	249 599	109 940	102 529	265 623	54 225	70 361	53 035	44 713	190 321	1 621 836
2011	332 864	81 866	84 494	255 040	117 016	109 934	287 713	57 881	76 849	53 216	43 550	204 817	1 705 240
2012	346 860	83 262	89 624	259 807	123 910	114 469	302 670	61 456	83 613	53 690	44 861	204 142	1 768 365
2013	350 699	80 469	95 804	260 143	127 448	119 505	314 127	63 488	85 325	54 103	45 628	206 887	1 803 625
2014	352 587	81 067	98 502	261 863	132 503	122 199	308 374	65 581	88 079	54 418	45 091	205 970	1 816 234
2015	362 092	81 583	101 808	264 510	138 387	124 890	297 646	69 417	91 621	54 609	45 933	214 125	1 846 622
2016	364 403	83 152	105 379	266 454	143 515	134 195	280 640	71 514	96 189	54 714	47 346	214 512	1 862 014

KB636

1. Source: Statistics South Africa (2010 – 2016).
South African Reserve Bank (1996 – 2009).
2. Classification of individual consumption according to purpose.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080J)	13 324	12 921	17 180	18 349	25 491	27 091	24 019	20 176
Mining and quarrying (6081J)	64 574	63 555	68 420	72 106	79 350	87 030	89 517	93 352
Manufacturing..... (6082J)	75 485	81 634	94 085	94 068	103 916	109 897	112 300	111 475
Private business enterprises (6083J)	73 789	80 050	92 488	91 085	100 192	104 963	108 583	108 402
Other..... (6084J)	1 696	1 584	1 597	2 983	3 724	4 934	3 718	3 073
Electricity, gas and water (6085J)	58 007	58 447	60 796	71 520	97 973	109 877	114 302	121 335
Construction (contractors) (6086J)	9 223	9 472	10 727	12 013	12 946	12 718	12 379	12 270
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087J)	33 870	33 045	36 895	38 637	42 850	45 024	45 243	44 875
Transport, storage and communication (6088J)	83 954	83 725	92 787	110 827	113 995	128 776	138 285	139 406
Public corporations..... (6089J)	52 796	49 172	49 457	50 735	60 100	55 958	60 676	61 407
Other..... (6090J)	31 158	34 553	43 330	60 092	53 895	72 818	77 609	77 998
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ² (6091J)	111 331	101 476	101 680	104 823	110 733	113 066	118 966	123 713
Private residential buildings..... (6092J)	44 222	36 563	36 757	40 247	44 865	49 516	57 357	60 314
Other ² (6093J)	67 109	64 913	64 923	64 576	65 868	63 550	61 609	63 399
Community, social and personal services (6094J)	89 672	85 156	95 444	103 299	133 979	150 939	172 315	182 690
Central government (6095J)	19 025	21 150	24 515	28 478	33 980	37 546	52 085	54 225
Provincial governments..... (6096J)	23 361	19 060	26 517	27 702	27 600	29 605	29 038	30 752
Local authorities (6097J)	39 824	35 991	31 857	37 941	46 447	58 084	63 151	68 672
Other..... (6098J)	7 462	8 955	12 555	9 178	25 952	25 704	28 041	29 041
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	721 234	784 418	827 325	849 291
By type of organisation								
General government (6100J)	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	108 028	125 236	144 274	153 649
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ³ (6101J)	47 345	42 021	44 388	50 694	59 588	72 692	84 127	92 417
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ⁴ (6102J)	16 967	20 025	21 519	22 812	26 444	29 934	34 766	35 333
<i>Economic services</i> ⁵ (6103J)	17 902	14 158	16 989	20 623	21 996	22 610	25 381	25 899
Public corporations..... (6106J)	115 084	111 710	114 707	125 515	143 120	152 199	164 901	176 436
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ³ (6107J)	109 662	107 237	109 735	119 255	135 174	142 910	155 521	167 034
<i>Economic services</i> ⁵ (6108J)	5 422	4 473	4 972	6 260	7 946	9 289	9 379	9 402
Private business enterprises ² (6109J)	342 142	341 517	380 411	406 000	470 085	506 983	518 150	519 205

KB613

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing..... (6080Y)	14 421	12 921	16 671	16 880	21 625	21 266	18 034	13 951
Mining and quarrying (6081Y)	65 969	63 555	65 953	65 438	65 871	66 884	66 224	63 740
Manufacturing..... (6082Y)	76 564	81 634	91 323	86 243	87 226	85 444	83 909	76 846
Electricity, gas and water (6085Y)	59 391	58 447	57 456	63 457	81 295	85 981	88 349	89 256
Construction (contractors) (6086Y)	9 272	9 472	10 436	11 088	11 011	10 003	9 307	8 484
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6087Y)	34 393	33 045	35 896	35 683	36 664	35 828	34 631	31 832
Transport, storage and communication (6088Y)	84 801	83 725	91 060	104 542	102 279	108 612	112 728	106 469
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ² (6091Y)	114 435	101 476	98 707	96 887	96 112	92 025	93 601	91 243
Community, social and personal services (6094Y)	91 741	85 156	91 255	93 092	112 420	118 804	132 600	132 401
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	624 848	639 383	614 225
By type of organisation								
General government (6100Y)	84 155	76 204	79 297	85 104	90 554	98 472	111 627	112 883
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6101Y)	48 505	42 021	42 047	45 153	49 188	56 759	64 876	67 807
<i>Social infrastructure⁴</i> (6102Y)	17 529	20 025	20 440	20 367	21 874	23 083	25 715	24 301
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6103Y)	18 121	14 158	16 810	19 584	19 492	18 630	21 037	20 775
Public corporations..... (6106Y)	117 410	111 710	109 606	113 750	121 345	120 608	127 785	128 683
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure³</i> (6107Y)	111 821	107 237	104 869	108 190	114 664	113 237	120 379	121 963
<i>Economic services⁵</i> (6108Y)	5 589	4 472	4 737	5 660	6 681	7 317	7 406	6 720
Private business enterprises ² (6109Y)	349 422	341 517	369 852	374 455	402 603	405 768	399 971	372 658

KB614

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations.
2. Including transfer costs.
3. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.
4. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.
5. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Gross fixed capital formation¹ At current prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial, intermediation, insurance real-estate and business services ²	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²
	(6081K)	(6082K)	(6085K)	(6088K)	(6091K)	(6094K)	(6009K)	(6100K)	(6106K)	(6109K)
2013 : 03.....	20 677	27 161	27 164	29 652	27 513	34 413	188 199	27 417	38 735	122 047
04.....	20 382	27 624	27 141	30 228	29 891	36 344	194 976	29 650	38 624	126 701
2013	79 350	103 916	97 973	113 995	110 733	133 979	721 234	108 028	143 120	470 085
2014: 01.....	20 192	26 812	21 014	31 348	25 802	37 907	184 214	31 801	31 779	120 634
02.....	21 776	27 017	27 694	31 404	26 579	37 919	191 569	32 066	37 231	122 271
03.....	23 235	27 844	32 504	32 555	28 453	37 300	203 449	30 491	42 568	130 390
04.....	21 828	28 224	28 665	33 470	32 232	37 814	205 186	30 877	40 621	133 688
2014	87 030	109 897	109 877	128 776	113 066	150 939	784 418	125 236	152 199	506 983
2015: 01.....	22 739	27 606	24 354	32 545	29 467	39 505	197 175	32 684	37 678	126 813
02.....	22 718	28 037	27 294	33 760	29 088	42 397	202 500	35 413	40 466	126 620
03.....	22 925	28 278	31 300	35 584	29 864	45 530	214 986	38 388	44 398	132 200
04.....	21 135	28 379	31 354	36 395	30 547	44 883	212 664	37 789	42 359	132 517
2015	89 517	112 300	114 302	138 285	118 966	172 315	827 325	144 274	164 901	518 150
2016: 01.....	22 045	26 218	26 893	34 921	30 774	45 034	205 448	37 723	40 181	127 544
02.....	23 104	28 213	30 427	36 562	30 654	44 964	213 227	37 426	44 667	131 134
03.....	24 532	29 071	32 773	35 140	30 177	45 519	216 525	38 392	47 267	130 866
04.....	23 670	27 972	31 241	32 782	32 109	47 173	214 091	40 109	44 321	129 661
2016	93 352	111 475	121 335	139 406	123 713	182 690	849 291	153 649	176 436	519 205
2017: 01.....	22 528	27 539	28 616	31 933	32 320	47 509	208 778	40 664	40 760	127 354
02.....	23 164	27 137	30 020	34 468	30 498	48 713	212 238	41 871	44 247	126 120

KB615

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081L)	(6082L)	(6085L)	(6088L)	(6091L)	(6094L)	(6009L)	(6100L)	(6106L)	(6109L)
2013: 03.....	82 347	108 599	98 519	119 704	108 799	137 121	741 699	109 024	146 611	486 064
04.....	81 192	110 463	100 024	120 647	118 483	146 139	763 645	118 944	146 475	498 226
2013	79 350	103 916	97 973	113 995	110 733	133 979	721 234	108 028	143 120	470 085
2014: 01.....	88 774	107 261	102 405	124 722	104 250	152 240	764 460	127 106	144 046	493 308
02.....	92 030	107 897	111 980	125 069	106 387	150 353	772 955	128 240	150 667	494 048
03.....	84 061	111 427	117 819	130 764	113 581	148 868	793 665	121 644	156 886	515 135
04.....	83 256	113 004	107 302	134 550	128 046	152 297	806 592	123 953	157 198	525 442
2014	87 030	109 897	109 877	128 776	113 066	150 939	784 418	125 236	152 199	506 983
2015: 01.....	101 172	111 153	110 913	133 203	116 272	157 995	814 199	130 514	166 052	517 633
02.....	90 161	110 242	109 183	136 314	119 184	169 631	815 864	141 518	163 357	510 989
03.....	87 131	113 165	116 216	137 660	120 471	182 106	837 792	152 989	163 260	521 543
04.....	79 605	114 640	120 895	145 962	119 936	179 528	841 445	152 074	166 934	522 437
2015	89 517	112 300	114 302	138 285	118 966	172 315	827 325	144 274	164 901	518 150
2016: 01.....	90 461	105 033	119 349	140 452	121 986	180 041	842 471	150 794	173 519	518 158
02.....	91 428	112 793	122 493	145 274	125 530	180 307	855 172	149 841	178 933	526 397
03.....	96 495	116 324	117 454	142 045	120 616	181 127	848 146	153 161	177 055	517 930
04.....	95 024	111 749	126 042	129 852	126 720	189 284	851 375	160 800	176 238	514 337
2016	93 352	111 475	121 335	139 406	123 713	182 690	849 291	153 649	176 436	519 205
2017: 01.....	97 774	110 155	129 763	127 732	130 146	190 151	859 675	162 602	178 788	518 285
02.....	92 658	108 549	120 072	137 873	125 176	194 806	853 649	167 389	178 020	508 241

KB616

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

Period	By kind of economic activity						By type of organisation			
	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Transport, storage and communication	Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ²	Community, social and personal services	Total	General government	Public corporations	Private business enterprises ²
	(6081C)	(6082C)	(6085C)	(6088C)	(6091C)	(6094C)	(6009C)	(6100C)	(6106C)	(6109C)
2013: 03	16 979	22 454	22 437	26 304	23 851	28 614	158 942	22 781	32 567	103 594
04	16 385	22 497	21 992	26 484	25 538	29 559	162 009	24 121	32 033	105 855
2013	65 871	87 226	81 295	102 279	96 112	112 420	614 502	90 554	121 345	402 603
2014: 01	15 735	21 101	16 795	26 924	21 205	30 330	149 018	25 404	25 688	97 926
02	16 765	21 027	21 826	26 604	21 670	29 930	152 901	25 271	29 640	97 990
03	17 703	21 579	25 187	27 302	23 144	29 115	161 001	23 772	33 497	103 731
04	16 680	21 736	22 174	27 782	26 006	29 429	161 929	24 025	31 783	106 121
2014	66 884	85 444	85 981	108 612	92 025	118 804	624 848	98 472	120 608	405 768
2015: 01	17 163	21 212	18 974	27 083	23 161	30 752	154 645	25 510	29 398	99 736
02	16 984	21 250	21 186	27 859	22 823	32 803	157 682	27 528	31 523	98 631
03	16 884	20 976	24 140	28 863	23 611	34 923	165 666	29 621	34 374	101 671
04	15 193	20 471	24 049	28 924	24 006	34 121	161 391	28 968	32 491	99 933
2015	66 224	83 909	88 349	112 728	93 601	132 600	639 383	111 627	127 785	399 971
2016: 01	15 205	18 248	20 269	27 044	22 860	33 178	150 635	28 200	29 838	92 597
02	15 663	19 010	22 448	27 631	22 775	32 452	153 349	27 466	32 637	93 246
03	16 733	20 005	23 928	26 763	22 202	32 791	155 914	28 018	34 238	93 658
04	16 139	19 582	22 611	25 031	23 406	33 980	154 326	29 199	31 971	93 157
2016	63 740	76 846	89 256	106 469	91 243	132 401	614 225	112 883	128 683	372 658
2017: 01	15 697	19 643	20 211	22 752	23 502	33 894	148 897	29 175	28 894	90 828
02	16 172	19 451	21 105	24 573	22 353	34 758	151 636	30 025	31 252	90 359

KB617

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6081D)	(6082D)	(6085D)	(6088D)	(6091D)	(6094D)	(6009D)	(6100D)	(6106D)	(6109D)
2013: 03	67 633	89 783	81 283	106 147	94 414	114 027	625 248	90 597	122 727	411 924
04	65 241	89 958	80 939	105 723	96 141	118 838	632 743	96 750	120 419	415 575
2013	65 871	87 226	81 295	102 279	96 112	112 420	614 502	90 554	121 345	402 603
2014: 01	69 083	84 414	81 666	107 153	90 611	121 782	618 874	101 582	116 382	400 910
02	70 832	83 980	88 148	105 980	86 716	118 711	618 010	101 122	118 962	397 925
03	64 044	86 354	91 201	109 647	92 463	116 214	627 728	94 817	124 312	408 599
04	63 576	87 026	82 911	111 670	98 310	118 510	634 779	96 367	122 776	415 636
2014	66 884	85 444	85 981	108 612	92 025	118 804	624 848	98 472	120 608	405 768
2015: 01	76 382	85 397	86 359	110 766	91 429	122 991	639 640	101 978	129 533	408 128
02	67 365	83 583	84 725	112 453	93 421	131 244	636 288	110 091	127 224	398 973
03	64 057	83 942	89 610	111 701	95 202	139 683	644 763	117 981	126 368	400 414
04	57 091	82 712	92 702	115 994	94 352	136 480	636 842	116 458	128 015	392 369
2015	66 224	83 909	88 349	112 728	93 601	132 600	639 383	111 627	127 785	399 971
2016: 01	62 468	73 106	89 877	112 775	88 911	133 651	619 593	112 681	128 793	378 119
02	61 935	75 996	90 368	109 765	91 350	131 105	615 277	110 047	130 682	374 548
03	65 766	80 048	85 616	101 187	93 839	131 505	609 754	111 823	128 189	369 743
04	64 793	78 235	91 163	102 149	90 873	133 345	612 274	116 982	127 070	368 221
2016	63 740	76 846	89 256	106 469	91 243	132 401	614 225	112 883	128 683	372 658
2017: 01	62 186	78 571	91 624	101 009	94 614	135 660	614 256	116 645	126 742	370 869
02	64 690	77 804	84 413	100 793	91 568	136 500	610 160	120 112	125 737	364 312

KB618

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Including transfer costs.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Residential buildings (6110J)	59 853	50 645	50 913	54 783	61 072	66 914	75 438	78 279
General government (6111J)	761	118	131	550	691	1 118	1 426	1 020
Public corporations..... (6112J)	10	35	35	35	38	38	47	50
Private business enterprises (6113J)	59 082	50 492	50 748	54 198	60 343	65 758	73 965	77 210
Non-residential buildings (6114J)	60 958	60 810	59 641	62 791	64 864	70 733	71 219	72 699
General government (6115J)	14 132	15 491	18 638	19 809	19 591	21 166	19 776	19 856
Public corporations..... (6116J)	4 348	3 785	3 343	2 992	3 682	3 521	3 592	3 584
Private business enterprises (6117J)	42 478	41 534	37 660	39 989	41 591	46 046	47 851	49 259
Construction works (6118J)	155 988	147 831	164 297	173 243	208 041	232 326	249 887	269 468
General government (6119J)	47 342	42 018	44 380	50 686	59 588	72 691	84 127	92 417
Public corporations..... (6120J)	83 095	82 435	86 707	87 585	94 404	101 993	109 005	118 024
Private business enterprises (6121J)	25 551	23 378	33 210	34 972	54 049	57 642	56 754	59 027
Transport equipment (6122J)	48 955	53 101	62 011	72 685	86 966	92 076	100 518	100 578
General government (6123J)	3 958	3 217	4 214	5 531	3 781	3 591	3 813	2 931
Public corporations..... (6124J)	12 621	12 832	11 583	18 412	26 547	27 286	35 375	36 794
Private business enterprises (6125J)	32 376	37 052	46 215	48 742	56 638	61 199	61 330	60 853
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099J)	19 975	17 279	17 377	22 396	26 379	27 634	31 270	30 255
General government (6137J)	3 502	2 197	2 397	2 994	2 809	2 337	4 628	6 355
Public corporations..... (6138J)	2 022	1 904	2 299	3 437	3 284	1 746	1 533	1 566
Private business enterprises (6139J)	14 451	13 178	12 681	15 965	20 285	23 552	25 109	22 334
Machinery and other equipment (6126J)	161 814	164 470	185 762	196 883	223 686	236 666	243 188	241 457
General government (6127J)	9 226	9 797	9 627	10 464	16 955	19 300	25 235	26 545
Public corporations..... (6128J)	11 541	8 790	8 201	10 031	11 681	13 049	11 364	12 280
Private business enterprises (6129J)	141 047	145 883	167 934	176 388	195 050	204 317	206 590	202 632
Research and development (6191J)	13 541	13 335	14 485	14 921	16 394	17 621	18 942	20 063
General government (6192J)	3 083	3 044	3 297	3 401	3 943	4 238	4 556	4 134
Public corporations..... (6193J)	956	948	1 023	1 056	1 136	1 171	1 288	1 394
Private business enterprises (6194J)	9 502	9 343	10 165	10 464	11 315	12 212	13 098	14 535
Computer software (6195J)	4 675	9 141	10 659	14 084	16 365	22 480	19 317	18 217
General government (6196J)	210	322	213	694	670	794	713	391
Public corporations..... (6197J)	491	981	1 516	1 966	2 348	3 395	2 697	2 744
Private business enterprises (6198J)	3 974	7 838	8 930	11 424	13 347	18 290	15 908	15 082
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199J)	2 945	525	369	650	451	413	335	301
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159J)	3 472	3 461	4 050	4 770	7 262	6 328	4 704	4 904
Transfer costs ² (6130J)	7 264	8 833	8 449	8 437	9 755	11 227	12 506	13 071
Total fixed capital formation (6009J)	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	721 234	784 418	827 325	849 291

KB619

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Residential buildings (6110Y)	61 995	50 645	48 363	49 072	51 114	52 526	57 056	55 685
General government..... (6111Y)	788	118	123	490	578	876	1 079	725
Public corporations..... (6112Y)	10	35	33	31	32	30	35	35
Private business enterprises..... (6113Y)	61 197	50 492	48 207	48 550	50 504	51 620	55 942	54 925
Non-residential buildings (6114Y)	63 215	60 810	56 442	55 890	53 708	54 921	53 517	51 471
General government..... (6115Y)	14 674	15 491	17 634	17 637	16 221	16 438	14 862	14 063
Public corporations..... (6116Y)	4 513	3 785	3 164	2 663	3 049	2 734	2 699	2 537
Private business enterprises..... (6117Y)	44 028	41 534	35 643	35 589	34 438	35 749	35 955	34 870
Construction works (6118Y)	159 850	147 831	155 588	154 149	171 862	181 212	192 781	197 744
General government..... (6119Y)	48 501	42 018	42 025	45 130	49 189	56 759	64 876	67 807
Public corporations..... (6120Y)	85 139	82 435	82 113	77 910	78 010	79 515	84 112	86 618
Private business enterprises..... (6121Y)	26 210	23 378	31 450	31 109	44 663	44 938	43 793	43 320
Transport equipment (6122Y)	49 198	53 101	60 412	68 217	78 189	76 765	78 989	72 617
General government..... (6123Y)	3 939	3 217	4 105	5 193	3 407	2 997	2 999	2 115
Public corporations..... (6124Y)	12 630	12 832	11 284	17 280	23 865	22 748	27 797	26 566
Private business enterprises..... (6125Y)	32 629	37 052	45 023	45 744	50 916	51 020	48 192	43 936
Information, computer and telecommunications equipment (6099Y)	19 644	17 279	19 716	25 815	30 388	31 934	36 726	34 949
General government..... (6137Y)	3 445	2 197	2 722	3 456	3 231	2 699	5 415	7 317
Public corporations..... (6138Y)	1 984	1 904	2 608	3 961	3 784	2 017	1 801	1 811
Private business enterprises..... (6139Y)	14 215	13 178	14 385	18 398	23 373	27 218	29 510	25 821
Machinery and other equipment (6126Y)	163 616	164 470	180 566	179 665	184 552	179 668	176 467	159 659
General government..... (6127Y)	9 281	9 797	9 369	9 519	14 019	14 648	18 286	17 559
Public corporations..... (6128Y)	11 622	8 790	7 972	9 156	9 636	9 907	8 247	8 119
Private business enterprises..... (6129Y)	142 713	145 883	163 226	160 990	160 897	155 113	149 933	133 980
Research and development (6191Y)	14 573	13 335	13 673	13 325	13 848	14 220	14 781	14 613
General government..... (6192Y)	3 321	3 044	3 114	3 040	3 330	3 421	3 555	3 014
Public corporations..... (6193Y)	1 030	948	966	943	959	945	1 005	1 015
Private business enterprises..... (6194Y)	10 220	9 343	9 594	9 342	9 558	9 855	10 221	10 584
Computer software (6195Y)	4 599	9 141	10 313	12 947	14 011	17 962	14 957	13 160
General government..... (6196Y)	206	322	205	639	578	634	554	283
Public corporations..... (6197Y)	482	981	1 467	1 807	2 010	2 713	2 088	1 982
Private business enterprises..... (6198Y)	3 911	7 838	8 640	10 502	11 424	14 615	12 315	10 895
Mineral exploration and evaluation ² (6199Y)	3 276	525	350	577	372	324	259	221
Cultivated biological resources ^{2,3} (6159Y)	3 583	3 461	3 596	4 407	7 195	5 683	4 094	4 033
Transfer costs ² (6130Y)	7 438	8 833	9 737	9 245	9 264	9 633	9 758	10 074
Total fixed capital formation (6009Y)	550 987	529 431	558 755	573 310	614 502	624 848	639 383	614 225

KB620

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations

2. Private business enterprises.

3. Including animal resources yielding repeat products; and tree, crop and plant resources yielding repeat products.

Gross fixed capital formation by type of asset¹

R millions

Period	At current prices						At constant 2010 prices					
	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs	Residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Construction works	Transport equipment	Machinery and other equipment	Transfer costs
	(6110K)	(6114K)	(6118K)	(6122K)	(6126K)	(6130K)	(6110C)	(6114C)	(6118C)	(6122C)	(6126C)	(6130C)
2013: 03.....	15 462	15 890	56 223	22 534	58 199	2 616	12 820	13 036	46 126	20 161	47 185	2 614
04.....	16 155	17 241	56 565	22 454	59 609	2 449	13 215	13 915	45 540	19 638	47 393	2 477
2013	61 072	64 864	208 041	86 966	223 686	9 755	51 114	53 708	171 862	78 189	184 552	9 264
2014: 01.....	16 220	17 579	50 024	22 602	58 658	2 606	13 013	13 931	39 714	19 366	45 079	2 149
02.....	15 631	17 691	58 988	22 522	57 136	2 770	12 351	13 842	46 211	18 897	43 497	2 323
03.....	16 360	17 716	64 038	23 302	59 609	2 945	12 715	13 610	49 513	19 225	45 008	2 593
04.....	18 703	17 747	59 276	23 650	61 263	2 906	14 447	13 537	45 774	19 277	46 084	2 568
2014	66 914	70 733	232 326	92 076	236 666	11 227	52 526	54 921	181 212	76 765	179 668	9 633
2015: 01.....	18 888	17 811	55 119	24 979	59 422	2 940	14 501	13 542	42 790	19 897	44 590	2 095
02.....	17 968	16 960	62 188	23 826	60 203	3 175	13 600	12 780	48 160	18 936	44 433	2 461
03.....	18 656	18 163	68 449	25 457	61 741	3 225	14 049	13 598	52 678	19 930	44 463	2 596
04.....	19 926	18 286	64 131	26 256	61 822	3 167	14 906	13 597	49 153	20 225	42 981	2 606
2015	75 438	71 219	249 887	100 518	243 188	12 506	57 056	53 517	192 781	78 989	176 467	9 758
2016: 01.....	19 105	17 937	60 371	25 595	60 652	3 196	13 927	13 021	45 299	19 025	40 146	2 230
02.....	18 957	18 228	66 177	27 539	60 684	3 269	13 557	12 980	48 775	19 917	39 224	2 562
03.....	19 435	18 109	73 278	23 414	60 778	3 329	13 730	12 713	53 377	16 704	40 279	2 599
04.....	20 782	18 425	69 641	24 029	59 342	3 277	14 471	12 758	50 293	16 971	40 010	2 683
2016	78 279	72 699	269 468	100 578	241 457	13 071	55 685	51 471	197 744	72 617	159 659	10 074
2017: 01.....	21 177	17 617	65 453	24 282	59 406	3 279	14 504	11 973	46 132	17 036	40 451	2 307
02.....	19 618	17 262	71 565	24 046	58 830	3 245	13 288	11 628	50 189	16 811	40 332	2 474

KB621

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6110L)	(6114L)	(6118L)	(6122L)	(6126L)	(6130L)	(6110D)	(6114D)	(6118D)	(6122D)	(6126D)	(6130D)
2013: 03.....	62 955	64 951	211 984	90 135	232 797	10 465	51 882	53 242	173 714	80 644	188 742	9 881
04.....	62 814	68 369	219 267	89 815	238 434	9 794	51 278	55 005	176 343	78 551	189 573	9 499
2013	61 072	64 864	208 041	86 966	223 686	9 755	51 114	53 708	171 862	78 189	184 552	9 264
2014: 01.....	62 753	70 038	225 583	90 408	234 633	10 423	50 302	55 420	178 920	77 463	180 317	9 361
02.....	64 944	71 443	235 812	90 088	228 545	11 080	51 517	56 227	184 581	75 590	173 986	9 598
03.....	67 472	71 274	233 337	93 210	238 435	11 782	52 519	54 832	180 293	76 900	180 031	9 783
04.....	72 487	70 176	234 571	94 598	245 051	11 623	55 766	53 203	181 053	77 109	184 336	9 792
2014	66 914	70 733	232 326	92 076	236 666	11 227	52 526	54 921	181 212	76 765	179 668	9 633
2015: 01.....	74 804	71 039	242 591	99 917	237 687	11 758	57 382	54 036	188 275	79 588	178 361	9 471
02.....	74 744	68 230	248 817	95 306	240 811	12 702	57 092	51 761	192 659	75 745	177 732	9 822
03.....	76 365	72 707	252 851	101 829	246 965	12 898	57 648	54 380	194 567	79 722	177 851	9 806
04.....	75 839	72 901	255 288	105 023	247 290	12 666	56 101	53 891	195 622	80 900	171 923	9 932
2015	75 438	71 219	249 887	100 518	243 188	12 506	57 056	53 517	192 781	78 989	176 467	9 758
2016: 01.....	75 754	72 124	260 266	102 381	242 606	12 784	55 361	52 515	195 217	76 087	160 582	10 204
02.....	77 886	72 684	264 031	110 157	242 738	13 076	56 044	52 084	194 507	79 655	156 896	10 047
03.....	78 584	72 512	274 360	93 658	243 113	13 316	55 266	50 875	199 733	66 829	161 115	9 848
04.....	80 894	73 477	279 214	96 116	237 370	13 108	56 068	50 410	201 519	67 898	160 041	10 195
2016	78 279	72 699	269 468	100 578	241 457	13 071	55 685	51 471	197 744	72 617	159 659	10 074
2017: 01.....	83 521	70 060	285 219	97 127	237 624	13 117	57 249	47 692	200 933	68 223	161 803	10 376
02.....	81 083	69 678	285 903	96 182	235 319	12 978	55 283	47 022	200 419	67 286	161 329	9 846

KB622

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa.

Fixed capital stock At constant 2010 prices

R millions

As at 31 December	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6140Y)	284 193	281 982	283 028	284 269	290 235	294 473	294 500	290 254
Mining and quarrying..... (6141Y)	474 542	499 753	525 292	548 674	571 561	594 325	614 951	632 233
Manufacturing (6142Y)	661 067	648 894	644 635	633 982	624 447	613 720	602 502	587 350
Electricity, gas and water (6143Y)	369 892	411 844	452 537	498 762	561 557	627 027	693 105	758 303
Construction (contractors)..... (6144Y)	39 976	42 713	45 760	48 710	50 930	51 610	51 344	50 010
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6145Y)	275 687	279 812	285 367	289 147	292 565	294 459	294 847	291 699
Transport, storage and communication..... (6146Y)	815 350	851 460	889 507	936 528	976 783	1 019 341	1 060 759	1 090 863
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services ¹ (6147Y)	2 244 652	2 283 601	2 318 430	2 349 082	2 377 046	2 400 272	2 424 528	2 446 850
Community, social and personal services..... (6148Y)	1 362 111	1 388 700	1 419 709	1 450 817	1 498 244	1 548 685	1 609 968	1 668 147
Total fixed capital stock (6149Y)	6 527 470	6 688 759	6 864 265	7 039 971	7 243 368	7 443 912	7 646 504	7 815 709
By type of organisation								
General government..... (6150Y)	1 518 527	1 534 955	1 553 681	1 577 167	1 605 015	1 639 700	1 685 790	1 731 040
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6132Y)	817 221	838 616	859 613	883 242	910 437	944 613	986 288	1 030 195
<i>Social infrastructure</i> ³ (6133Y)	410 164	415 373	420 575	425 456	431 398	437 932	446 155	452 140
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6134Y)	291 142	280 966	273 493	268 469	263 180	257 155	253 348	248 704
Public corporations (6153Y)	979 199	1 049 854	1 115 723	1 184 589	1 259 460	1 331 878	1 408 254	1 482 028
<i>Functional classification: Economic infrastructure</i> ² (6135Y)	956 549	1 032 676	1 103 307	1 176 656	1 253 195	1 325 934	1 403 957	1 478 148
<i>Economic services</i> ⁴ (6136Y)	22 650	17 178	12 416	7 933	6 265	5 944	4 297	3 879
Private business enterprises ¹ (6154Y)	4 029 744	4 103 950	4 194 861	4 278 215	4 378 893	4 472 334	4 552 460	4 602 641

KB623

1. Including transfer costs.

2. Roads, bridges, dams, electricity and water supply, etc.

3. Schools, hospitals, etc. and administrative services.

4. Business enterprises not included in economic infrastructure.

Change in inventories¹
At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6160J)	1 570	-1 715	381	824	191	507	-238	503
Mining and quarrying (6161J)	1 867	3 658	-6 630	3 728	12 244	-47	2 621	-5 143
Manufacturing..... (6162J)	-9 137	4 880	6 625	4 686	6 721	-2 960	-4 342	-8 583
Electricity, gas and water (6165J)	656	1 290	1 704	823	1 395	2 730	1 613	1 131
Construction (contractors) (6166J)	233	-6 727	-725	-1 010	-545	-245	1 124	1 355
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167J)	-15 993	7 193	15 119	11 278	14 957	8 667	10 016	1 062
Transport, storage and communication (6170J)	218	522	1 370	3 879	-3 381	-405	-728	1 697
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services..... (6171J)	247	-2 800	601	-215	-287	873	1 724	35
Community, social and personal services (6172J)	111	486	-164	27	-57	-153	-588	772
Total change in inventories²..... (6010J)	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	31 238	8 967	11 201	-7 172
By type of organisation								
General government (6175J)	-113	-71	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681
Public corporations..... (6176J)	-35	2 641	-822	3 907	344	2 478	758	-979
Private business enterprises (6177J)	-20 080	4 217	19 216	20 170	30 947	6 532	10 466	-5 512

KB624

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa
 2. After inventory valuation adjustment

Change in inventories¹

At constant 2010 prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
By kind of economic activity								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (6160Y)	1 799	-1 715	300	625	136	391	-174	317
Mining and quarrying (6161Y)	1 297	3 658	-3 951	4 302	7 727	-873	3 297	-9 799
Manufacturing (6162Y)	-9 296	4 880	7 870	5 742	5 062	-807	-2 921	-6 364
Electricity, gas and water (6165Y)	675	1 290	1 493	714	1 211	2 270	1 393	999
Construction (contractors) (6166Y)	240	-6 727	-678	-899	-455	-194	898	1 045
Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation (6167Y)	-17 311	7 193	14 848	10 623	14 498	7 705	9 752	826
Transport, storage and communication (6170Y)	1 501	522	1 357	3 846	-3 105	-376	-632	1 244
Financial intermediation, insurance, real-estate and business services (6171Y)	251	-2 800	563	-195	-246	649	1 201	28
Community, social and personal services (6172Y)	117	486	-162	17	-49	-120	-416	502
Total change in inventories (6010Y)	-20 727	6 787	21 640	24 775	24 780	8 646	12 398	-11 201
By type of organisation								
General government (6175Y)	-121	-71	-107	-50	-45	-33	-17	-491
Public corporations (6176Y)	-63	2 641	-1 040	3 573	321	2 083	691	-674
Private business enterprises (6177Y)	-20 543	4 217	22 787	21 252	24 505	6 596	11 724	-10 036

KB625

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa

Gross and net capital formation by type of organisation¹

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross capital formation² (6180J)	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	752 472	793 385	838 526	842 118
General government..... (6181J)	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 072	107 975	125 193	144 251	152 968
Public corporations..... (6182J)	115 055	114 351	113 885	129 422	143 464	154 677	165 659	175 457
Private business enterprises..... (6183J)	322 056	345 734	399 627	426 170	501 033	513 516	528 616	513 693
Consumption of fixed capital³ (6002J)	344 437	362 397	389 904	427 551	476 430	526 895	560 558	613 605
General government..... (6184J)	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	67 987	74 010	77 849	85 791
Public corporations..... (6185J)	38 589	41 065	45 350	49 227	54 741	60 434	66 009	75 151
Private business enterprises..... (6186J)	253 768	267 176	287 110	316 459	353 702	392 451	416 700	452 663
Net capital formation (6187J)	174 775	173 821	206 390	222 112	276 042	266 490	277 968	228 513
General government..... (6188J)	30 021	21 977	25 338	32 207	39 988	51 183	66 402	67 177
Public corporations..... (6189J)	76 466	73 286	68 535	80 195	88 723	94 243	99 650	100 306
Private business enterprises..... (6190J)	68 288	78 558	112 517	109 711	147 331	121 065	111 916	61 030

KB626

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and South African Reserve Bank.
2. After inventory valuation adjustment.
3. At replacement value.

Financing of gross capital formation

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Saving by households ¹ (6200J)	-7 833	-13 412	-22 643	-38 695	-45 864	-38 987	-20 739	-4 481
Corporate saving ¹ (6201J)	157 458	191 119	180 314	152 423	175 819	178 981	185 158	154 912
Saving of general government ¹ (6202J)	-43 268	-45 131	-18 342	-58 565	-62 045	-75 757	-64 348	-63 513
Consumption of fixed capital ² (6002J)	344 437	362 397	389 904	427 551	476 430	526 895	560 558	613 605
Gross saving³ (6203J)	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 340	591 132	660 629	700 523
Foreign investment (6206J)	68 418	41 245	67 061	166 949	208 132	202 253	177 897	141 596
Net capital inflow from rest of the world..... (6204J)	101 680	69 869	99 771	175 920	212 756	218 855	168 826	181 505
Change in gold and other foreign reserves ⁴ (6205J)	-33 262	-28 624	-32 710	-8 971	-4 624	-16 602	9 071	-39 909
Gross capital formation (6180J)	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	752 472	793 385	838 526	842 118

KB627

1. After consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.
2. At replacement value.
3. After inventory valuation adjustment.
4. Increase -; decrease +.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Financial corporations

At current prices

R millions

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production account	Output at basic prices (6700J)	336 206	376 716	412 639	451 857	493 102	531 464	562 983	618 658
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6701J)	139 407	158 916	170 686	187 841	208 160	230 682	242 363	262 429
	Gross value added at basic prices (6702J)	196 799	217 800	241 953	264 016	284 942	300 782	320 620	356 229
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6703J)	92 557	106 577	118 573	126 413	140 388	156 033	170 030	184 856
	Less: Other taxes on production (6704J)	3 367	3 084	3 812	4 473	4 787	4 902	5 566	5 388
	Other subsidies on production..... (6705J)	1 168	907	719	1 017	449	492	525	598
	Gross operating surplus..... (6706J)	102 043	109 046	120 287	134 147	140 216	140 339	145 549	166 583
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received..... (6707J)	409 896	375 311	371 732	410 437	438 186	507 606	560 317	627 463
	Interest..... (6708J)	348 953	318 119	301 203	335 766	361 218	419 306	459 382	529 345
	Dividends (6709J)	60 943	57 192	70 529	74 671	76 968	88 300	100 935	98 118
	Less: Property income paid..... (6710J)	399 394	373 052	363 012	410 243	443 021	473 606	528 307	595 801
	Interest..... (6711J)	228 853	201 159	187 803	200 252	205 884	234 225	262 353	319 436
	Dividends (6712J)	29 487	36 700	37 195	53 171	65 365	54 023	60 665	63 101
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6713J)	141 054	135 193	138 014	156 820	171 772	185 358	205 289	213 264
	Gross balance of primary income (6714J)	112 545	111 305	129 007	134 341	135 381	174 339	177 559	198 245
Secondary distribution of income account	Social contributions received (6715J)	160 330	167 836	168 462	178 393	192 305	208 944	228 723	231 578
	Other current transfers received (6716J)	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 293	185 223	187 618
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth. (6717J)	26 765	28 322	33 220	37 794	41 466	41 726	47 704	52 507
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6718J)	90 387	105 864	106 102	116 642	138 399	164 863	221 253	210 113
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6719J)	127 997	129 857	136 156	148 361	165 352	181 123	193 084	195 426
	Non-life insurance claims (6720J)	124 137	125 411	131 929	142 613	158 649	173 293	185 223	187 618
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6721J)	3 860	4 446	4 227	5 748	6 703	7 830	7 861	7 808
Gross disposable income (6722J)	151 863	140 509	153 920	152 550	141 118	168 864	129 464	159 395	
Use of disposable income account	Less: Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6723J)	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 906	44 081	7 470	21 465
	Less: Residual ¹ (6724J)	-394	-8	134	943	-39	1 127	1 750	2 783
	Gross saving..... (6725J)	82 314	78 545	91 426	89 856	87 251	123 656	120 244	135 147
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ² (6726J)	9 586	10 600	11 165	11 978	14 159	16 476	19 877	22 799
	Net saving..... (6727J)	72 728	67 945	80 261	77 878	73 092	107 180	100 367	112 348
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6725J)	82 314	78 545	91 426	89 856	87 251	123 656	120 244	135 147
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6728J)	-	-	750	200	2 905	2 100	2 958	3 755
	Less: Change in assets (6729J)	13 058	20 740	18 690	16 691	16 419	17 864	11 666	15 077
	Gross fixed capital formation..... (6730J)	13 058	20 740	18 690	16 691	16 419	17 864	11 666	15 077
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6731J)	69 256	57 805	73 486	73 365	73 737	107 892	111 536	123 825	

KB638

1. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
2. At replacement value.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Non-financial corporations
At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Production of income account	Output at basic prices (6740J)	3 350 480	3 574 888	3 898 443	4 233 843	4 584 313	4 917 068	5 149 912	5 487 985
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6741J)	2 133 127	2 232 516	2 426 939	2 651 623	2 867 882	3 073 923	3 207 183	3 407 326
	Gross value added at basic prices (6742J)	1 217 353	1 342 372	1 471 504	1 582 220	1 716 431	1 843 145	1 942 729	2 080 659
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6743J)	585 325	658 147	718 344	784 097	868 399	943 535	1 020 228	1 109 209
	Less: Other taxes on production (6744J)	21 444	23 324	26 460	29 852	33 174	36 619	40 067	43 620
	Other subsidies on production (6745J)	6 189	6 800	4 024	6 552	6 435	5 803	6 129	6 115
	Gross operating surplus (6746J)	616 773	667 701	730 724	774 823	821 293	868 794	888 563	933 945
Allocation of primary income account	Property income received (6747J)	136 253	125 523	160 097	138 372	127 914	129 552	134 226	138 190
	Interest (6748J)	118 229	110 532	147 660	128 742	118 316	118 935	117 420	124 280
	Dividends (6749J)	15 128	12 092	9 539	6 846	6 582	7 419	13 353	9 772
	Property income attributed to insurance policy holders (6750J)	2 690	2 642	2 490	2 483	2 641	2 736	2 957	3 621
	Rent ¹ (6751J)	206	257	408	301	375	462	496	517
	Less: Property income paid (6752J)	279 281	279 370	363 608	368 899	336 701	359 194	339 811	378 489
	Interest (6753J)	101 203	104 120	118 856	118 161	117 134	120 934	116 529	112 298
	Dividends (6754J)	177 388	171 431	239 894	246 037	214 321	234 514	220 060	261 083
	Rent ¹ (6755J)	690	3 819	4 858	4 701	5 246	3 746	3 222	5 108
		Gross balance of primary income (6756J)	473 745	513 854	527 213	544 296	612 506	639 152	682 978
Secondary distribution of income account	Other current transfers received Non-life insurance claims (6757J)	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	30 600	32 059	36 084
	Less: Current taxes on income and wealth ... (6758J)	140 819	126 153	137 541	143 664	150 578	162 323	165 205	175 444
	Less: Social contributions paid (6759J)	10 992	10 826	12 280	14 371	16 076	16 518	16 662	14 907
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6760J)	30 198	26 982	27 179	27 830	32 501	35 234	37 345	41 233
	Net non-life insurance premiums (6761J)	27 639	24 369	23 758	24 514	28 433	30 600	32 059	36 084
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6762J)	2 559	2 613	3 421	3 316	4 068	4 634	5 286	5 149
	Gross disposable income (6763J)	319 375	374 262	373 971	382 945	441 784	455 677	495 825	498 146
Use of disposable income account	Less: Residual ² (6764J)	-3 782	-48	816	5 653	-235	6 913	10 619	16 248
	Gross saving (6765J)	323 157	374 310	373 155	377 292	442 019	448 764	485 206	481 898
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ³ (6766J)	238 427	251 136	273 102	302 747	339 292	376 962	400 415	439 333
	Net saving (6767J)	84 730	123 174	100 053	74 545	102 727	71 802	84 791	42 565
Capital account	Gross saving (6765J)	323 157	374 310	373 155	377 292	442 019	448 764	485 206	481 898
	Capital transfers, receivable (6768J)	12 166	12 267	13 992	9 242	2 551	1 187	16 684	14 273
	Capital transfers, payable (6769J)	-43	-49	-52	-54	-56	-64	-60	-59
	Less: Change in assets (6770J)	346 595	380 787	433 663	474 349	548 199	565 334	588 652	581 473
	Gross fixed capital formation (6771J)	366 232	373 985	415 155	451 234	517 864	557 095	577 740	587 683
	Change in inventories ⁴ (6772J)	-19 637	6 802	18 508	23 115	30 335	8 239	10 912	-6 210
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6773J)	-11 315	5 741	-46 568	-87 869	-103 685	-115 447	-86 822	-85 361

KB639

1. Rent on land and subsoil assets.
2. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
3. At replacement value.
4. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

General government

At current prices

R millions

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production account	Output at basic prices (6780J)	603 907	674 341	735 868	803 690	885 211	952 533	1 012 022	1 098 131
	Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6781J)	216 049	233 138	244 338	278 036	305 402	326 128	346 459	372 265
	Gross value added at basic prices..... (6782J)	387 858	441 203	491 530	525 654	579 809	626 405	665 563	725 866
Generation of income account	Less: Compensation of employees..... (6783J)	319 472	367 875	410 514	445 079	489 629	533 844	566 911	615 312
	Less: Other taxes on production (6784J)	3 861	4 256	4 815	5 405	6 035	6 723	7 589	8 120
	Other subsidies on production (6785J)	1 764	1 725	1 347	1 242	1 866	2 320	3 568	2 841
	Gross operating surplus (6786J)	66 289	70 797	77 548	76 412	86 011	88 158	94 631	105 275
Allocation of primary income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 697	441 034	484 059
	Other taxes on production..... (6600J)	40 898	45 082	51 005	57 250	63 925	71 220	80 387	86 008
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	15 081	16 741	16 415
	Less: Other subsidies on production (6601J)	9 390	9 790	6 315	9 138	9 098	8 956	10 629	9 935
	Property income received..... (6787J)	20 800	25 092	24 484	29 161	30 938	31 708	31 308	36 329
	Interest..... (6788J)	18 837	19 223	16 700	20 649	20 890	23 406	24 462	27 283
	Dividends (6789J)	812	1 532	2 008	2 713	2 933	2 917	2 530	2 024
	Rent ¹ (6790J)	1 151	4 337	5 776	5 799	7 115	5 385	4 316	7 022
	Less: Property income paid..... (6791J)	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 792	153 366	180 603
	Interest ² (6792J)	83 661	80 409	92 848	108 041	121 117	143 792	153 366	180 603
	Gross balance of primary income (6793J)	265 467	303 920	353 133	366 616	407 018	427 954	466 624	504 718
Secondary distribution of income account	Current taxes on income and wealth (6251J)	378 287	389 333	425 332	463 091	508 258	558 167	606 647	656 881
	Social contributions received..... (6794J)	14 656	14 434	16 373	19 161	21 435	22 024	22 216	19 875
	Other current transfers received (6795J)	6 543	6 850	8 320	9 210	12 563	12 852	14 897	11 601
	Current international co-operation (6796J)	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6797J)	5 201	5 517	6 450	7 365	9 292	11 219	11 661	9 648
	Less: Social benefits paid..... (6798J)	105 209	111 709	119 360	134 593	142 824	155 851	179 691	190 315
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6799J)	52 795	37 891	44 130	60 957	72 343	78 334	88 523	85 594
	Current international co-operation (6800J)	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594
	Miscellaneous current transfers ³ (6801J)	25 623	17 400	24 777	25 225	30 810	30 461	38 997	44 000
		Gross disposable income (6802J)	506 949	564 937	639 668	662 528	734 107	786 812	842 170
Use of disposable income account	Less: Final consumption expenditure ⁴ (6008J)	498 137	555 912	600 566	659 228	728 164	788 560	828 669	894 867
	Individual consumption expenditure (6605J)	236 349	231 585	288 531	311 109	333 829	357 320	372 079	399 171
	Collective consumption expenditure..... (6606J)	261 788	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 335	431 240	456 590	495 695
	Gross saving..... (6803J)	8 812	9 025	39 102	3 300	5 943	-1 748	13 501	22 299
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6184J)	52 080	54 156	57 444	61 865	67 987	74 010	77 849	85 791
	Net saving..... (6202J)	-43 268	-45 131	-18 342	-58 565	-62 045	-75 757	-64 348	-63 513
Capital account	Gross saving..... (6803J)	8 812	9 025	39 102	3 300	5 943	-1 748	13 501	22 299
	Capital transfers, receivable..... (6804J)	15 084	20 365	15 114	19 198	28 319	27 271	34 252	34 284
	Capital transfers, payable (6805J)	-38 446	-43 358	-46 270	-45 440	-52 433	-49 549	-72 588	-69 792
	Less: Change in assets (6806J)	82 101	76 133	82 782	94 072	107 975	125 193	144 251	152 968
	Gross fixed capital formation (6100J)	82 214	76 204	82 896	94 129	108 028	125 236	144 274	153 649
	Change in inventories ⁶ (6175J)	-113	-71	-114	-57	-53	-43	-23	-681
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6807J)	-96 651	-90 101	-74 836	-117 014	-126 146	-149 219	-169 086	-166 177

KB640

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Amortised discount included.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind, etc. to households and NPISHs, payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims) and current transfers in cash or kind to the rest of the world but excluding transfers to provincial extra budgetary institutions.
- Current expenditure on salaries and wages, and on goods and other services of a non-capital nature by the services departments (not business enterprises) of general government. General government includes central government, provincial governments and local governments.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa
Households and non-profit institutions serving households
At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production of income account								
Output at basic prices..... (6820J)	773 314	835 630	891 880	964 513	1 038 999	1 118 151	1 195 994	1 213 676
Less: Intermediate consumption..... (6821J)	298 178	342 145	372 467	403 524	436 750	470 423	499 440	498 266
Gross value added at basic prices..... (6822J)	475 136	493 485	519 413	560 989	602 249	647 728	696 554	715 410
Generation of income account								
Less: Compensation of employees..... (6823J)	108 839	102 107	111 947	124 374	130 034	139 201	146 266	148 900
Less: Other taxes on production (6824J)	12 226	14 418	15 918	17 520	19 929	22 976	27 165	28 880
Other subsidies on production (6825J)	269	358	225	327	348	341	407	381
Gross operating surplus/mixed income..... (6826J)	354 340	377 318	391 773	419 422	452 634	485 892	523 530	538 011
Allocation of primary income account								
Compensation of employees..... (6240J)	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 770 649	1 901 431	2 056 226
Property income received..... (6827J)	287 177	276 327	319 745	358 813	358 793	373 977	381 731	444 390
Interest..... (6828J)	57 382	46 265	43 334	44 003	45 641	53 639	61 381	77 650
Dividends..... (6829J)	91 302	97 440	140 661	160 092	143 636	137 228	117 493	156 596
Property income attributed to insurance policy holders..... (6830J)	138 364	132 551	135 524	154 337	169 131	182 622	202 332	209 643
Rent ¹ (6831J)	129	71	226	381	385	488	525	501
Less: Property income paid..... (6832J)	145 619	125 961	131 983	135 988	145 729	165 831	184 460	209 900
Interest..... (6833J)	144 823	125 115	130 431	134 208	143 100	163 242	182 345	206 968
Rent ¹ (6834J)	796	846	1 552	1 780	2 629	2 589	2 115	2 932
Gross balance of primary income (6835J)	1 599 761	1 760 330	1 936 975	2 120 262	2 292 094	2 464 687	2 622 232	2 828 727
Secondary distribution of income account								
Social benefits received..... (6836J)	195 596	217 573	225 462	251 235	281 223	320 714	400 944	400 428
Other current transfers received (6837J)	133 648	129 133	145 667	158 270	180 159	196 651	218 669	223 358
Non-life insurance claims (6838J)	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	142 693	153 164	151 534
Miscellaneous current transfers ² (6839J)	37 150	28 091	37 496	40 171	49 943	53 958	65 505	71 824
Less: Current taxes on income and wealth... (6245J)	210 703	234 858	254 571	281 633	316 214	354 118	393 738	428 930
Less: Social contributions paid..... (6840J)	163 994	171 444	172 555	183 183	197 664	214 450	234 277	236 546
Less: Other current transfers paid (6841J)	103 405	107 795	116 408	128 828	140 274	153 153	165 429	163 865
Net non-life insurance premiums..... (6842J)	96 498	101 042	108 171	118 099	130 216	142 693	153 164	151 534
Miscellaneous current transfers (6843J)	6 907	6 753	8 237	10 729	10 058	10 460	12 265	12 331
Gross disposable income (6844J)	1 450 903	1 592 939	1 764 570	1 936 123	2 099 324	2 260 331	2 448 401	2 623 172
Use of disposable income account								
Adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves..... (6845J)	69 943	61 972	62 360	61 751	53 906	44 081	7 470	21 465
Less: Residual ³ (6846J)	-7 934	-18	288	2 004	-82	2 420	3 792	5 589
Total available households' resources (6847J)	1 528 780	1 654 929	1 826 642	1 995 870	2 153 312	2 301 992	2 452 079	2 639 048
Less: Final consumption expenditure (6007J)	1 492 269	1 621 836	1 801 091	1 983 604	2 144 185	2 281 531	2 410 401	2 577 869
Gross saving (6848J)	36 511	33 093	25 551	12 266	9 127	20 461	41 678	61 179
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁴ (6849J)	44 344	46 505	48 193	50 961	54 991	59 448	62 417	65 661
Net saving..... (6200J)	-7 833	-13 412	-22 643	-38 695	-45 864	-38 987	-20 739	-4 481
Capital account								
Gross saving (6848J)	36 511	33 093	25 551	12 266	9 127	20 461	41 678	61 179
Capital transfers, receivable (6850J)	11 532	11 089	16 802	17 192	19 059	19 407	19 107	17 888
Capital transfers, payable..... (6851J)	-77	-89	-95	-99	-102	-116	-110	-108
Less: Change in assets (6852J)	77 458	58 558	61 158	64 551	79 879	84 994	93 957	92 601
Gross fixed capital formation..... (6853J)	77 936	58 502	61 272	63 589	78 923	84 223	93 645	92 882
Change in inventories ⁵ (6854J)	-478	56	-114	962	956	771	312	-281
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6855J)	-29 492	-14 465	-18 900	-35 192	-51 795	-45 242	-33 282	-13 642

KB641

- Rent on land and subsoil assets.
- Including current transfers in the form of membership dues, subscriptions, voluntary donations, transfers in kind in the form of gifts of food, blankets, medicines, etc. and current transfers between households and payments of compensation for injury or damage to property (excluding non-life insurance claims).
- Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.
- At replacement value.
- After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Total domestic economy

At current prices

R millions

		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production account	Output at basic prices ¹ (6870J)	5 063 907	5 461 575	5 938 830	6 453 903	7 001 625	7 519 216	7 920 911	8 418 450
	Less: Intermediate consumption (6871J)	2 786 761	2 966 715	3 214 430	3 521 024	3 818 194	4 101 156	4 295 445	4 540 286
	Gross value added at basic prices (6645J)	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 431	3 418 060	3 625 466	3 878 162
Generation of income account	Taxes on products (6603J)	237 117	264 191	309 518	335 691	372 210	404 697	441 034	484 059
	Less: Subsidies on products (6604J)	6 586	11 043	10 259	14 719	15 851	15 081	16 741	16 415
	Gross domestic product at market prices ... (6006J)	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 851	3 539 790	3 807 676	4 049 759	4 345 806
Allocation of primary income account	Less: Compensation of employees (6000J)	1 106 193	1 234 706	1 359 378	1 479 963	1 628 450	1 772 613	1 903 435	2 058 276
	Less: Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 941	436 135	475 917	521 421	570 067
	Subsidies (6005J)	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 857	24 949	24 037	27 370	26 350
	Gross operating surplus/mixed income (6212J)	1 139 445	1 224 862	1 320 332	1 404 804	1 500 154	1 583 183	1 652 273	1 743 813
Secondary distribution of income account	Compensation of employees ² (6240J)	1 103 863	1 232 646	1 357 440	1 478 015	1 626 396	1 770 649	1 901 431	2 056 226
	Taxes on production and imports (6004J)	278 015	309 273	360 523	392 941	436 135	475 917	521 421	570 067
	Less: Subsidies (6005J)	15 976	20 833	16 574	23 857	24 949	24 037	27 370	26 350
	Property income received (6872J)	713 072	667 060	738 044	779 963	784 059	857 485	902 293	1 033 108
	Interest (6873J)	543 401	494 139	508 897	529 160	546 065	615 286	662 645	758 558
	Dividends (6874J)	168 185	168 256	222 737	244 322	230 119	235 864	234 311	266 510
	Rent ³ (6875J)	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	5 337	8 040
	Less: Property income paid (6876J)	766 901	723 599	813 437	866 351	874 796	957 065	1 000 655	1 151 529
	Interest (6877J)	558 540	510 803	529 938	560 662	587 235	662 193	714 593	819 305
	Dividends (6878J)	206 875	208 131	277 089	299 208	279 686	288 537	280 725	324 184
Rent ³ (6879J)	1 486	4 665	6 410	6 481	7 875	6 335	5 337	8 040	
	Gross national income (6016J)	2 451 518	2 689 409	2 946 328	3 165 515	3 446 999	3 706 132	3 949 393	4 225 336
Use of disposable income account	Other current transfers received (6880J)	43 693	34 941	45 816	49 381	62 506	66 810	80 402	83 425
	Current international co-operation (6881J)	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6882J)	42 351	33 608	43 946	47 536	59 235	65 177	77 166	81 472
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6883J)	66 121	51 703	60 015	80 750	93 172	101 258	113 935	110 882
	Current international co-operation (6884J)	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594
	Miscellaneous current transfers (6885J)	38 949	31 212	40 662	45 018	51 639	53 385	64 409	69 288
	Gross disposable income (6018J)	2 429 090	2 672 647	2 932 129	3 134 146	3 416 333	3 671 684	3 915 860	4 197 878
Capital account	Less: Final consumption expenditure (6620J)	1 990 406	2 177 748	2 401 658	2 642 832	2 872 349	3 070 092	3 239 070	3 472 735
	Individual consumption expenditure (6886J)	1 728 618	1 853 421	2 089 623	2 294 713	2 478 014	2 638 851	2 782 480	2 977 040
	Collective consumption expenditure (6606J)	261 788	324 327	312 035	348 119	394 335	431 240	456 590	495 695
	Less: Residual ⁴ (6011J)	-12 110	-74	1 238	8 600	-356	10 460	16 161	24 620
	Gross saving (6203J)	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 340	591 132	660 629	700 523
	Less: Consumption of fixed capital ⁵ (6002J)	344 437	362 397	389 904	427 551	476 430	526 895	560 558	613 605
	Net saving (6887J)	106 357	132 576	139 329	55 163	67 910	64 237	100 071	86 918
Capital account	Gross saving (6203J)	450 794	494 973	529 233	482 714	544 340	591 132	660 629	700 523
	Capital transfers, receivable (6888J)	38 782	43 721	46 658	45 832	52 834	49 965	73 001	70 200
	Capital transfers, payable (6889J)	-38 566	-43 496	-46 417	-45 593	-52 591	-49 729	-72 758	-69 959
	Less: Change in assets (6180J)	519 212	536 218	596 294	649 663	752 472	793 385	838 526	842 118
	Gross fixed capital formation (6009J)	539 440	529 431	578 014	625 643	721 234	784 418	827 325	849 291
Change in inventories ⁶ (6010J)	-20 228	6 787	18 280	24 020	31 238	8 967	11 201	-7 172	
	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (6672J)	-68 202	-41 020	-66 820	-166 710	-207 889	-202 017	-177 654	-141 355

KB642

1. The institutional division of the production and generation of income account was harmonised by the South African Reserve Bank and Statistics South Africa.

2. Adjusted for net compensation to non-residents.

3. Rent on land and subsoil assets.

4. Statistical discrepancy between the expenditure components and gross domestic product.

5. At replacement value.

6. After inventory valuation adjustment.

Production, distribution and accumulation accounts of South Africa

Rest of the world

At current prices

R millions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
External account of goods and services	Imports of goods and services (6014J)	689 771	752 233	896 566	1 014 415	1 177 766	1 254 466	1 273 933	1 308 733
	Imports of goods (6610J)	561 163	609 112	745 637	859 172	1 003 604	1 069 638	1 076 290	1 089 677
	Imports of services..... (6611J)	128 608	143 121	150 929	155 243	174 162	184 828	197 643	219 056
	Less: Exports of goods and services..... (6013J)	699 940	786 349	921 035	967 171	1 093 091	1 188 205	1 229 935	1 315 065
	Exports of goods (6608J)	589 267	668 856	794 850	822 382	930 908	1 005 480	1 038 330	1 104 213
	Exports of services (6609J)	110 673	117 493	126 185	144 789	162 183	182 725	191 605	210 852
	External balance of goods and services... (6900J)	-10 169	-34 116	-24 469	47 244	84 675	66 261	43 998	-6 332
	Less: Compensation of South African residents working abroad..... (6208J)	7 186	7 812	8 387	8 896	9 356	9 912	10 488	11 073
	Compensation of non-residents working in South Africa (6207J)	9 516	9 872	10 325	10 844	11 410	11 876	12 492	13 123
Primary and secondary income account	Property income received..... (6901J)	80 718	82 826	105 124	125 993	145 819	171 903	185 890	195 121
	Interest (6902J)	28 510	28 045	33 133	44 720	56 695	65 928	74 127	84 796
	Dividends..... (6903J)	52 208	54 781	71 991	81 273	89 124	105 975	111 763	110 325
	Less: Property income paid..... (6904J)	26 889	26 287	29 731	39 605	55 085	72 323	87 528	76 700
	Interest (6905J)	13 371	11 381	12 092	13 218	15 528	19 021	22 179	24 049
	Dividends..... (6906J)	13 518	14 906	17 639	26 387	39 557	53 302	65 349	52 651
	Other current transfers received (6907J)	32 762	25 851	25 486	44 460	48 759	54 768	57 898	51 245
	Current international co-operation..... (6908J)	27 172	20 491	19 353	35 732	41 533	47 873	49 526	41 594
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6909J)	5 590	5 360	6 133	8 728	7 226	6 895	8 372	9 651
	Less: Other current transfers paid (6910J)	10 334	9 089	11 287	13 091	18 093	20 320	24 365	23 788
	Current international co-operation..... (6911J)	1 342	1 333	1 870	1 845	3 271	1 633	3 236	1 953
	Miscellaneous current transfers..... (6912J)	8 992	7 756	9 417	11 246	14 822	18 687	21 129	21 835
	Current external balance (balance on current account)..... (6913J)	68 418	41 245	67 061	166 949	208 129	202 253	177 897	141 596
	Capital account	Capital transfers, payable..... (6914J)	-336	-363	-388	-392	-401	-416	-413
Capital transfers, receivable (6915J)		120	138	147	153	158	180	170	167
Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-)..... (6916J)		68 202	41 020	66 820	166 710	207 886	202 017	177 654	141 355

KB643

Household balance sheet

Selected household assets and liabilities at year-end¹

R billions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Non-financial assets (6920J)	2 590	2 762	2 867	3 056	3 381	3 726	3 948	4 162
Residential buildings..... (6921J)	1 599	1 655	1 714	1 826	2 007	2 221	2 362	2 488
Other non-financial assets..... (6922J)	991	1 107	1 153	1 230	1 374	1 505	1 585	1 675
Financial assets (6923J)	4 083	4 602	4 815	5 594	6 441	7 042	7 308	7 635
Assets with monetary institutions..... (6924J)	564	579	639	699	762	860	976	1 072
Interest in pension funds and long-term insurers..... (6925J)	2 117	2 392	2 511	2 943	3 422	3 804	3 916	4 081
Other financial assets..... (6926J)	1 403	1 631	1 665	1 953	2 257	2 378	2 416	2 482
Total household assets (6927J)	6 674	7 364	7 682	8 650	9 823	10 767	11 256	11 797
Total household liabilities (6928J)	1 260	1 351	1 462	1 603	1 704	1 785	1 874	1 937
Mortgage advances..... (6929J)	771	800	812	841	864	882	923	949
Other debt..... (6930J)	489	551	650	761	840	903	952	987
Net wealth (6931J)	5 414	6 013	6 219	7 047	8 119	8 982	9 382	9 861
Total liabilities and net wealth (6932J)	6 674	7 364	7 682	8 650	9 823	10 767	11 256	11 797
Memo item: Net wealth including durable consumer goods..... (6933J)	5 854	6 479	6 720	7 595	8 718	9 627	10 063	10 564

KB644

1. Data for the past years may be subject to revision.

Current income and saving

Selected items

National income and saving

R millions

	2015			2016					2017	
	03	04	2015	01	02	03	04	2016	01	02
Gross national income at market prices (6016K)	983 683	1 018 793	3 949 393	1 010 683	1 049 912	1 054 561	1 110 180	4 225 336	1 076 865	1 120 327
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016C)	741 355	766 921	3 008 436	718 134	751 764	747 179	792 783	3 009 860	746 711	776 593
Gross saving..... (6203K)	165 458	157 719	660 629	128 233	192 968	181 544	197 778	700 523	162 866	204 900
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Gross national income at market prices (6016L)	3 963 925	4 036 020	3 949 393	4 086 554	4 200 867	4 254 177	4 359 746	4 225 336	4 356 241	4 462 350
Real gross national income (at 2010 prices) (6016D)	2 991 016	2 995 913	3 008 436	2 965 491	2 998 636	3 013 491	3 061 822	3 009 860	3 063 225	3 078 829
Gross saving..... (6203L)	638 705	634 805	660 629	632 264	707 357	710 229	752 242	700 523	771 109	746 380

KB634

General government

R millions

	2015			2016					2017	
	03	04	2015	01	02	03	04	2016	01	02
Taxes on production and imports (6004K)	131 052	139 594	521 421	155 532	121 300	143 089	150 146	570 067	152 659	130 344
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251K)	138 495	156 163	606 647	176 994	159 757	150 394	169 736	656 881	198 294	169 932
Net saving ³ (6202K)	-43 590	-8 842	-64 348	9 380	-32 252	-40 505	-136	-63 513	3 502	-35 408
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Taxes on production and imports (6004L)	525 168	538 513	521 421	564 961	558 215	576 601	580 491	570 067	555 233	582 853
Current taxes on income and wealth..... (6251L)	568 194	594 407	606 647	643 915	717 511	618 533	647 565	656 881	723 410	751 621
Net saving ³ (6202L)	-70 304	-96 880	-64 348	-75 655	-19 574	-67 661	-91 162	-63 513	-88 846	-49 938

KB633

Households and non-profit institutions serving households¹

R millions

	2015			2016					2017	
	03	04	2015	01	02	03	04	2016	01	02
Compensation of employees ² (6240K)	478 053	510 784	1 901 431	482 679	504 990	518 147	550 410	2 056 226	515 609	540 408
Disposable income ³ (6246K)	622 535	633 310	2 389 662	546 683	661 043	670 464	695 197	2 573 387	596 715	709 768
Net saving ³ (6200K)	21 939	-17 316	-20 739	-61 634	30 542	29 293	-2 682	-4 481	-50 257	40 503
Seasonally adjusted annualised rates										
Compensation of employees ² (6240L)	1 921 817	1 957 914	1 901 431	1 993 482	2 038 722	2 083 049	2 109 655	2 056 226	2 131 473	2 180 931
Disposable income ³ (6246L)	2 411 327	2 463 537	2 389 662	2 498 071	2 557 731	2 593 401	2 644 351	2 573 387	2 681 458	2 723 157
Net saving ³ (6200L)	-14 624	-9 537	-20 739	-10 694	-5 836	-5 790	4 399	-4 481	7 211	6 028

KB631

1. The data in this table refer to private households (including pension and provident funds and long-term insurance funds), non-incorporated business enterprises and private non-profit institutions (e.g. churches, welfare organisations and sport clubs) that render social and community services to households.
2. After adjustment for net compensation paid to non-residents.
3. Gross saving after consumption of fixed capital and inventory valuation adjustment.

Key information

National accounts¹

Percentage changes in selected data at constant 2010 prices²

Period	Gross domestic product (6006Z)	Gross value added excluding agriculture ³ (6626Z)	Gross national income (6016Z)	Gross domestic expenditure (including residual) (6012Z)	Final consumption expenditure by households (6007Z)	Final consumption expenditure by general government (6008Z)	Gross fixed capital formation (6009Z)	Exports of goods and services (6013Z)	Imports of goods and services (6014Z)	Disposable income of households ⁴ (6246Z)
1999	2.4	2.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-7.6	1.3	-8.4	1.5
2000	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.9	8.3	5.3	3.9
2001	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.2	2.8
2002	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.5	1.0	5.3	3.6
2003	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	5.7	10.2	0.1	8.1	2.6
2004	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	5.2	12.9	2.8	15.5	6.0
2005	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.1	11.0	8.6	10.9	5.8
2006	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.6	8.8	4.9	12.1	7.5	18.3	7.7
2007	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.0	13.8	7.8	9.4	6.0
2008	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6	1.2	5.8	12.8	1.5	2.8	2.3
2009	-1.5	-1.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.6	4.6	-6.7	-17.0	-17.7	-2.1
2010	3.0	3.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.0	-3.9	7.7	10.8	3.7
2011	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	5.1	2.8	5.5	3.5	11.9	4.6
2012	2.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	0.8	4.2	3.0
2013	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.0	3.1	7.2	3.6	5.0	1.8
2014	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.7	3.2	-0.5	1.2
2015	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	0.5	2.3	3.9	5.4	2.6
2016	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.8	0.8	2.0	-3.9	-0.1	-3.7	1.5

KB808

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6006S)	(6626S)	(6016S)	(6012S)	(6007S)	(6008S)	(6009S)	(6013S)	(6014S)	(6246S)
2012: 03	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.1	1.3	-3.1	-4.2	5.3	2.3
04	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.2	1.1	2.0
2013: 01	1.8	1.9	4.4	3.3	1.5	3.1	9.8	3.7	8.8	1.8
02	4.3	4.3	5.1	7.0	2.2	6.6	12.0	5.6	14.9	2.0
03	1.8	1.9	-2.2	0.0	0.3	-0.3	11.5	6.5	0.1	0.6
04	5.2	5.4	2.1	-2.5	-0.5	1.9	4.9	4.7	-18.7	0.2
2014: 01	-1.6	-1.7	1.6	-2.8	0.1	2.0	-8.5	16.4	11.4	0.9
02	0.7	0.5	-0.3	5.8	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-23.7	-8.9	1.4
03	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.6	-1.5	6.4	12.3	8.7	2.3
04	4.1	3.8	0.7	1.9	2.3	0.2	4.6	16.9	8.4	2.1
2015: 01	1.9	2.1	9.9	8.0	1.9	-0.5	3.1	-1.3	19.6	2.7
02	-1.8	-1.0	-0.7	-7.4	0.0	1.3	-2.1	9.8	-9.6	2.6
03	0.4	0.8	-3.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.4	-2.6	3.4	3.7
04	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	-4.8	0.6	4.3	2.4
2016: 01	-1.5	-1.1	-4.0	-3.6	-1.5	1.5	-10.4	-4.5	-11.0	-1.7
02	3.1	3.5	4.5	-4.2	1.2	2.8	-2.8	17.2	-8.3	2.0
03	0.4	0.4	2.0	7.5	2.2	1.9	-3.5	-21.2	-1.0	2.2
04	-0.3	-0.2	6.6	-1.9	2.2	0.3	1.7	12.5	6.1	3.8
2017: 01	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	1.3	-2.7	-1.7	1.3	-3.2	3.2	-2.1
02	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	4.7	0.8	-2.6	14.4	13.3	4.5

KB809

1. Source of data: Statistics South Africa and own calculations
2. Compared with preceding period. Quarterly changes reflect annual rates based on seasonally adjusted data.
3. At basic prices.
4. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.

National accounts

Selected data

Period	Current			At constant 2010 prices								
	Rand			Rand			Percentage change			Rand		
	Gross domestic product per capita (6270J)	Gross national income per capita (6271J)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272J)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Y)	Gross national income per capita (6271Y)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Y)	Gross domestic product per capita (6270Z)	Gross national income per capita (6271Z)	Disposable income per capita of households ¹ (6272Z)	Average capital output ratio (6273Y)	Average output labour ratio ² (6274Y)	Average capital labour ratio ² (6275Y)
1970	585	564	374	44 869	39 293	21 221	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.8	112 337	311 697
1971	631	611	428	45 647	40 272	22 700	1.7	2.5	7.0	2.8	116 086	323 278
1972	695	673	469	45 288	40 755	23 248	-0.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	117 040	335 914
1973	841	814	508	46 233	43 388	23 146	2.1	6.5	-0.4	2.9	120 730	350 048
1974	1 011	976	585	47 934	45 746	23 882	3.7	5.4	3.2	2.9	125 518	362 408
1975	1 113	1 068	696	47 653	44 449	24 424	-0.6	-2.8	2.3	3.0	126 346	375 432
1976	1 229	1 178	747	47 625	43 521	23 498	-0.1	-2.1	-3.8	3.0	128 802	391 718
1977	1 333	1 276	859	46 458	42 887	24 304	-2.4	-1.5	3.4	3.2	127 543	404 984
1978	1 495	1 433	900	46 710	43 352	23 146	0.5	1.1	-4.8	3.2	127 195	407 152
1979	1 745	1 674	1 056	47 373	44 430	24 017	1.4	2.5	3.8	3.2	127 755	405 492
1980	2 271	2 180	1 302	49 377	47 212	25 527	4.2	6.3	6.3	3.1	133 579	413 160
1981	2 575	2 467	1 440	50 815	46 956	24 292	2.9	-0.5	-4.8	3.1	133 337	408 325
1982	2 857	2 743	1 652	49 465	45 087	24 234	-2.7	-4.0	-0.2	3.2	128 219	410 302
1983	3 193	3 071	1 896	47 456	43 372	24 567	-4.1	-3.8	1.4	3.4	121 077	407 979
1984	3 658	3 517	2 189	48 768	44 982	25 487	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	123 083	404 356
1985	4 129	3 950	2 493	47 126	43 656	24 804	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	3.4	118 510	399 354
1986	4 734	4 527	2 830	46 112	43 030	23 643	-2.2	-1.4	-4.7	3.4	115 863	395 751
1987	5 416	5 225	3 376	46 082	43 452	24 522	-0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	115 038	390 102
1988	6 363	6 151	3 997	47 021	44 124	25 111	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.3	116 695	384 177
1989	7 479	7 224	4 625	47 144	43 708	25 167	0.3	-0.9	0.2	3.3	116 865	380 502
1990	8 430	8 119	5 346	46 020	42 302	24 670	-2.4	-3.2	-2.0	3.3	113 360	378 054
1991	9 451	9 206	6 038	44 610	41 099	24 039	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	3.4	109 620	374 326
1992	10 377	10 150	6 923	42 754	39 351	24 060	-4.2	-4.3	0.1	3.5	104 871	369 350
1993	11 623	11 393	7 495	42 386	39 099	23 633	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	3.5	104 041	363 257
1994	12 870	12 647	8 272	42 849	39 589	23 686	1.1	1.3	0.2	3.4	104 835	356 937
1995	14 320	14 056	9 214	43 267	39 587	24 308	1.0	0.0	2.6	3.3	105 642	352 012
1996	15 782	15 449	10 093	44 193	40 794	24 950	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	107 752	348 036
1997	17 122	16 761	11 247	44 420	40 875	25 239	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.2	108 190	344 619
1998	18 162	17 745	11 859	43 720	40 065	25 008	-1.6	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	106 589	341 661
1999	19 493	19 036	12 642	43 826	39 770	24 862	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	3.2	107 071	337 660
2000	21 657	21 153	13 939	44 735	40 368	25 315	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	109 483	332 531
2001	23 481	22 759	14 979	45 075	40 591	25 533	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.0	110 328	327 820
2002	26 778	26 132	16 535	45 798	41 732	25 930	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	112 436	323 780
2003	28 632	27 879	17 523	46 287	42 285	26 128	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	113 897	321 099
2004	31 370	30 778	19 588	47 605	43 994	27 238	2.8	4.0	4.2	2.7	117 228	320 471
2005	34 281	33 624	21 350	49 335	45 743	28 368	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	121 770	322 007
2006	37 899	37 183	23 040	51 331	48 133	30 103	4.0	5.2	6.1	2.6	126 918	325 603
2007	42 863	41 464	25 769	53 334	49 736	31 460	3.9	3.3	4.5	2.5	132 269	332 046
2008	47 512	46 031	28 211	54 322	51 095	31 772	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.5	135 153	340 670
2009	49 682	48 570	29 410	52 838	50 939	30 730	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	2.7	131 885	350 396
2010	53 823	52 675	31 503	53 823	52 675	31 503	1.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	134 465	356 146
2011	58 559	57 061	34 443	54 968	54 540	32 588	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.6	137 486	361 301
2012	62 297	60 606	37 237	55 543	54 388	33 183	1.0	-0.3	1.8	2.6	139 261	367 594
2013	66 949	65 194	39 686	56 234	54 950	33 361	1.2	1.0	0.5	2.6	141 412	373 429
2014	71 108	69 211	41 879	56 469	54 914	33 321	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.7	142 425	380 100
2015	74 632	72 783	44 039	56 449	55 442	33 722	-0.0	1.0	1.2	2.7	142 632	386 380
2016	78 984	76 795	46 771	55 827	54 704	33 761	-1.1	-1.3	0.1	2.8	141 502	391 451

KB810

1. See footnote 1 of Table KB631.
2. Derived from mid-year estimates of the economically active population.

Key information

National accounts Ratios of selected data At current prices

Period	Final consumption expenditure by households to GDP ¹	Final consumption expenditure by general government to GDP ¹	Gross fixed capital formation to GDP ¹	Public sector expenditure ² to GDP ¹	Industrial and commercial inventories to GDP ³	Compensation of employees to GDP ⁴	Gross savings to GDP ¹	Saving by households to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁵	Household debt to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁵	Household net wealth to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁵	Debt-service cost ⁷ to disposable income ⁵ of households ⁶
	(6280J)	(6281J)	(6282J)	(6283J)	(6284J)	(6295J)	(6286J)	(6287J)	(6525J)	(6288J)	(6289J)
2000	63.1	18.4	15.6	22.5	14.6	52.9	16.2	1.9	54.1	290.5	7.8
2001	62.9	18.5	15.5	22.5	14.6	51.1	16.0	1.4	53.9	298.6	7.4
2002	60.8	18.8	15.2	22.7	14.8	48.9	17.2	1.6	52.4	294.3	8.1
2003	60.6	19.1	16.0	23.5	15.0	49.4	16.3	1.1	55.0	291.1	8.2
2004	61.9	19.2	16.5	23.6	15.1	49.3	15.7	0.9	57.9	311.3	6.5
2005	62.0	19.5	17.2	24.2	15.2	49.2	15.2	0.5	65.2	339.2	6.8
2006	61.9	18.2	18.9	23.0	15.5	48.8	15.7	-1.7	76.3	369.5	8.3
2007	61.5	17.8	20.6	23.8	15.8	48.3	15.6	-2.3	84.1	389.5	10.9
2008	60.0	18.7	23.5	26.3	15.6	48.4	17.6	-1.1	85.7	352.4	13.4
2009	59.5	19.9	21.5	27.7	13.3	49.3	18.0	-0.5	84.1	336.1	11.3
2010	59.0	20.2	19.3	27.2	12.7	50.2	18.0	-0.8	81.6	358.7	9.5
2011	59.6	19.9	19.1	26.4	12.5	50.7	17.5	-1.3	79.5	344.8	9.2
2012	61.0	20.3	19.2	27.1	12.3	51.3	14.8	-2.0	79.4	339.6	8.7
2013	60.6	20.6	20.4	27.7	12.5	52.1	15.4	-2.2	79.4	363.9	8.6
2014	59.9	20.7	20.6	28.1	12.7	52.8	15.5	-1.7	78.3	390.1	9.0
2015	59.5	20.5	20.4	28.1	12.6	53.5	16.3	-0.9	76.9	388.8	9.3
2016	59.3	20.6	19.5	28.1	12.2	54.1	16.1	-0.2	74.3	381.3	9.6

KB811

Seasonally adjusted annualised rates

	(6280L)	(6281L)	(6282L)	(6283L)	(6284L)	(6295L)	(6286L)	(6287L)	(6525L)	(6288L)	(6289L)
2012: 03	61.0	20.3	19.1	26.0	12.2	51.4	14.5	-2.1	79.5	340.8	8.5
04	61.5	20.4	19.2	28.4	12.3	51.4	14.4	-2.3	79.7	350.6	8.6
2013: 01	61.3	20.5	19.7	29.4	11.9	52.0	15.2	-2.2	79.4	354.6	8.6
02	60.6	20.6	20.2	26.2	12.5	52.1	15.8	-2.3	80.0	354.2	8.6
03	60.3	20.5	20.7	26.4	12.6	52.0	14.8	-2.2	79.1	368.2	8.6
04	60.1	20.7	21.0	28.7	12.8	52.1	15.8	-2.0	79.2	378.0	8.6
2014: 01	60.2	20.8	20.6	29.6	12.5	52.2	15.1	-1.8	78.7	381.0	8.9
02	60.1	20.9	20.5	27.5	12.8	52.8	15.2	-1.7	78.7	395.4	9.0
03	59.8	20.6	20.6	26.4	12.8	53.0	15.4	-1.7	78.0	392.6	9.0
04	59.6	20.6	20.7	28.7	12.7	53.3	16.5	-1.8	77.9	391.2	9.2
2015: 01	59.7	20.3	20.7	29.2	12.4	53.1	17.5	-1.6	77.8	400.3	9.3
02	59.2	20.4	20.2	27.0	12.7	53.2	16.9	-0.9	77.3	391.9	9.3
03	59.6	20.5	20.6	27.2	12.7	53.9	15.7	-0.6	76.7	382.9	9.3
04	59.6	20.6	20.3	29.0	12.5	53.9	15.3	-0.4	76.0	380.7	9.4
2016: 01	59.4	20.6	20.0	29.5	12.1	54.2	15.0	-0.4	75.4	388.0	9.7
02	59.2	20.7	19.7	27.5	12.2	53.8	16.3	-0.2	74.8	384.2	9.7
03	59.4	20.6	19.4	27.0	12.1	54.5	16.2	-0.2	73.9	381.0	9.6
04	59.3	20.6	19.1	28.5	12.6	54.1	16.9	0.2	73.1	372.5	9.4
2017: 01	59.8	20.5	19.2	28.2	12.6	54.0	17.2	0.3	73.0	377.1	9.4
02	59.2	20.7	18.6	28.3	12.4	54.3	16.3	0.2	72.6	373.2	9.4

KB812

1. Gross domestic product at market prices.
2. Final consumption expenditure by general government plus gross capital formation by public authorities and public corporations.
3. Gross domestic product excluding agriculture at market prices.
4. Gross domestic product at factor cost.
5. Net disposable income of households.
6. Annual ratios derived from average seasonally adjusted data.
7. Interest payments on housing and personal debt.